

A method to assess significant differences in RNA expression among specific gene groups

Mingze He^{1,2}, Peng Liu^{1,3}, and Carolyn J. Lawrence-Dill^{1,2,4*}

1. Bioinformatics and Computational Biology Program, Iowa State University, Ames, Iowa, USA, 50011

2. Department of Genetics, Development and Cell Biology, Iowa State University, Ames, Iowa, USA 50011

3. Department of Statistics, Iowa State University, Ames, Iowa, USA 50011

4. Department of Agronomy, Iowa State University, Ames, Iowa, USA 50011

*communications: triffid@iastate.edu (ORCID 0000-0003-0069-1430)

Abstract

Most expression studies measure transcript abundance across multiple conditions followed by clustering and functional enrichment. This enables discovery of shared function for differentially expressed genes, but is not useful for determining whether pre-defined *groups* of genes share or diverge in their expression patterns. Here we present a simple data transformation method that allows Gaussian parametric statistical analysis of transcript abundance for groups of genes, thus enabling a biologically relevant hypothesis-driven approach to gene expression analysis.

Determining gene function remains a fundamental problem in biology. Measuring gene expression levels via RNA-seq analyses across various treatments and developmental stages from many tissues greatly facilitates gene, pathway, and genomic functional annotation and interpretation. Many sophisticated statistical models and implementations have been developed to reduce measurement bias introduced during sampling and technical procedures^{1,2,3,4,5}. Following normalization, downstream analyses commonly aim to discover the function of genes that share differential expression (DE) patterns based on, shared biochemical pathways, biological processes, etc. Other, less commonly used approaches assess DE within pre-defined gene sets^{6,7}. Such existing approaches are either 'competitive' or 'self-contained,' terms coined by Geoman and Buhlmann⁸. The competitive approach identifies gene sets enriched with more or less DE as compared to the background gene set. The self-contained approach focuses only on the information from gene sets of interest. Each approach has important caveats. Competitive group analysis depends on the background distribution and assumes independent sampling^{8,9,10}. Self-contained analyses are highly affected by extreme values of expression for single genes; thus one highly expressed gene could result in failure to detect otherwise significant patterns. Here we present a different method: expression data transformation followed by Gaussian statistical assessment that enables comparison of expression patterns among pre-defined groups, both within and across treatments.

After read count normalization and transcript normalization (based on, e.g., housekeeping gene mean values), transcript abundance can be compared among individual genes or groups of genes. The distribution of expression values across all genes generally follows an exponential curve, with the majority of genes expressed at relatively low levels (see Figure 1a). Through log transformation, these distributions become approximately normal (Figure 1b), thus enabling downstream analysis of differences among specific groups of genes including parametric approaches (e.g., Student's *t*-test) to determine the significance of differences among groups based on expression pattern differences. To demonstrate this approach, we use a well-known phenomenon: the response of genes to

heat stress. Heat shock proteins (HSP) are regulated by heat shock factors (which are a specific group of transcription factors; abbreviated here HSF TFs)^{11,12}. HSF TFs are negatively regulated by heat shock factor binding proteins (HSBPs)^{13,14}. By dividing maize genes into subgroups, i.e., HSPs (reported in Pegoraro *et al.*¹⁵), HSBPs (from Gramene^{13,14}), HSFs and other TFs (from GRASSIUS^{16,17}), and housekeeping genes (from Lin *et al.*¹⁸), we compare each group's response to heat stress using RNA-seq datasets reported by Makarevitch *et al.*¹⁹. For the full set of genes analyzed, see Table S1.

As expected, the expression pattern of shoot tissues of maize seedlings is extremely positively skewed (Figure 1a; non-stressed condition). Log transformation results in a distribution much closer to normal (Figure 1b). Log-transformed data collected from the shoot tissues of maize seedlings under non-stress (Figure 1c) and heat stress conditions (Figure 1d) generally follow the normal distribution (i.e., 93.1%-97.4% of all log transformed data were located within a 95% confidence interval), indicating that this transformation approach is reasonable. Because this method relies upon transformation to approximate a normal distribution, it is important to check the results of log transformation not only for all sampled genes and for all conditions, but also for each individual gene group and treatment combination. In this example, the housekeeping genes, HSFs, other TFs, and HSBPs all appear to roughly approximate the normal distribution (as assessed via QQ-plot; Figs. S1-8). However, the transformed expression pattern for HSPs do not follow the normal distribution (see Figs. S9 and S10) and are therefore not appropriate for analyses using parametric tests of significance among groups. This result exemplifies the need to inspect transformed distributions as a step in applying this method.

As one might expect given the well-understood biology of response to heat stress, transcription of HSF TFs increases in response to heat stress and shows a very different distribution than other TFs (Figure 1, panels e and f). Relative to the non-stress condition, HSF TFs have right-shifted RNA expression distributions relative to housekeeping genes and other TFs under heat stress. Beyond inspecting the distributions, this data transformation approach allows application of parametric statistical approaches, e.g., the *t*-test, to compare mean values between distributions within a given sample. As shown in Table 1, under non-stress conditions, the *t*-test fails to reject the null hypothesis (i.e., HSF TF and other TF have no differences in mean values). However, as shown in Table 2, under heat stress *t*-test results reject the null hypothesis, indicating that the higher expression of HSF TFs is significantly different than that of other TFs. As shown in Table 3, the expression distribution shifts between Figure 1 panels e and f are significant only for HSF TFs, but not for other TFs nor for the HSBP group.

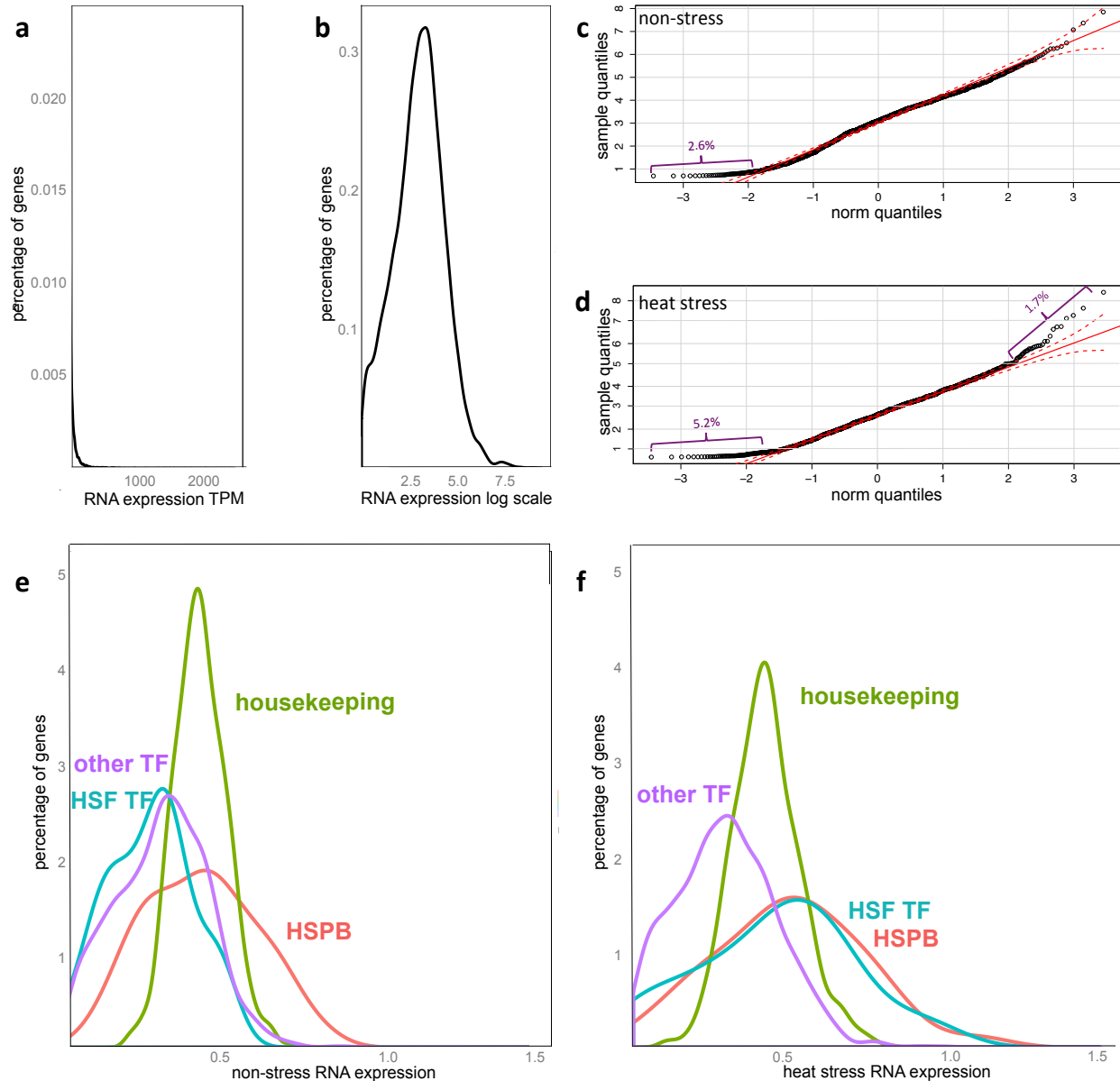


Figure 1. Log transformation enables Gaussian modeling of expression patterns among groups of genes. (a) The percentage of maize genes with a given RNA expression level (transcripts per million) plotted for the non-stress condition. (b) Log transformation of the same RNA expression values results in a roughly normal distribution. (Note y axis is not the same between panels a and b.) (c and d) QQ-plots (normal distribution quantiles plotted against sample quantiles) for the log-transformed data collected for non-stress (c) and heat stress (d) shown as black circles. Solid red diagonal indicates perfect concordance. Red dashed lines indicate the 95% confidence interval (CI). Purple brackets indicate the percentage of data falling outside the 95% CI. (e and f) RNA expression levels normalized by housekeeping genes are plotted by percentage for non-stress (e) and heat stress (f) conditions. Housekeeping genes shown in green, HSPB in red, HSF TFs in turquoise, and other TF family genes in purple.

Table 1. *t*-test p-values between gene sets under non-stress conditions.

	Sample size	HSF TF	HSPB	Other TF
HSF TF	19	-	<0.0004*	0.272
HSPB	37	-	-	0.0001*
Other TF	1,299	-	-	-

* p-values smaller than 0.05 after Bonferroni multiple test correction.

Table 2. *t*-test p-values among the same groups of genes under stress conditions.

	Sample size	HSF TF	HSPB	Other TF
HSF TF	23	-	0.5003	0.0060*
HSPB	37	-	-	<0.0001*
Other TF	1,234	-	-	-

* p-values smaller than 0.05 after Bonferroni multiple test correction.

Table 3. *t*-test p-values among the same groups of genes under two conditions.

	HSF TF	HSPB	Other TF
Heat vs normal	0.0039*	0.1659	0.2457

* p-values smaller than 0.05 after Bonferroni multiple test correction.

One could easily use this approach to study other phenomena and to test various biological hypotheses. For example, recent studies report that motifs around regulatory regions of genes (such as transposable elements¹⁹, high GC content motifs²⁰, and G-quadruplexes²¹) may influence gene expression levels under stress conditions. One could also apply this approach to evaluate the influence of gene sequence composition bias on expression (e.g., GC content effects) as well as expression differences that may be attributable to a gene's local context (e.g., location on the chromosome or adjacency to other genes). Lastly, this method could be used to reassess the reasonableness of pre-defined gene sets based on sequence similarity, phylogeny, or other sequence features.

Novel approaches to enable hypothesis testing for shared regulation of gene sets are needed. The approach we developed and report here is anticipated to be among the first of many such grouping-oriented analytics approaches under development.

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Hypoxia, Low Sugar, and Nutrient Deprivation. *J. Genet. Genomics* **41**, 627–647 (2014).

Supplementary Material

Table S1. Gene group member identifiers.

Gene Group	Data Source	Gene Identifiers
HSP	Pegoraro <i>et al.</i> 2011	GRMZM2G005753, GRMZM2G007729, GRMZM2G009683, GRMZM2G012631, GRMZM2G039886, GRMZM2G047434, GRMZM2G048611, GRMZM2G054076, GRMZM2G059502, GRMZM2G069603, GRMZM2G072300, GRMZM2G078895, GRMZM2G087758, GRMZM2G092632, GRMZM2G112626, GRMZM2G119483, GRMZM2G129987, GRMZM2G141784, GRMZM2G149647, GRMZM2G156033, GRMZM2G158232, GRMZM2G175860, GRMZM2G324956, GRMZM2G341404, GRMZM2G360681, GRMZM2G364069, GRMZM2G399136, GRMZM2G406268, GRMZM2G413897, GRMZM2G416120,
HSPB	Gramene	GRMZM2G002578, GRMZM2G021687, GRMZM2G028218, GRMZM2G031721, GRMZM2G031981, GRMZM2G035651, GRMZM2G038801, GRMZM2G039089, GRMZM2G040561, GRMZM2G048434, GRMZM2G054076, GRMZM2G056988, GRMZM2G062788, GRMZM2G065355, GRMZM2G071996, GRMZM2G081910, GRMZM2G091811, GRMZM2G095695, GRMZM2G098460, GRMZM2G111713, GRMZM2G113340, GRMZM2G118316, GRMZM2G118731, GRMZM2G125304, GRMZM2G134917, GRMZM2G134980, GRMZM2G144020, GRMZM2G145527, GRMZM2G146000, GRMZM2G146673, GRMZM2G164475, GRMZM2G167463, GRMZM2G168590, GRMZM2G174236, GRMZM2G307368, GRMZM2G321404, GRMZM2G364069,
HSF TF	GRASSIUS	GRMZM2G002131, GRMZM2G005815, GRMZM2G010871, GRMZM2G025685, GRMZM2G026742, GRMZM2G059851, GRMZM2G088242, GRMZM2G105348, GRMZM2G115456, GRMZM2G118047, GRMZM2G118453, GRMZM2G118485, GRMZM2G125969, GRMZM2G132971, GRMZM2G165272, GRMZM2G165972, GRMZM2G179802, GRMZM2G301485, GRMZM2G384339,
Other TF	GRASSIUS	GRMZM2G000171, GRMZM2G000603, GRMZM2G000610, GRMZM2G000686, GRMZM2G000818, GRMZM2G001048, GRMZM2G001223, GRMZM2G001243, GRMZM2G001272, GRMZM2G001289, GRMZM2G001426, GRMZM2G001447, GRMZM2G001577, GRMZM2G001592, GRMZM2G001663, GRMZM2G001875, GRMZM2G001930, GRMZM2G002075, GRMZM2G002128, GRMZM2G002225, GRMZM2G002915, GRMZM2G002978, GRMZM2G003304, GRMZM2G003406, GRMZM2G003424, GRMZM2G003466, GRMZM2G003509, GRMZM2G003558, GRMZM2G003715, GRMZM2G003755, GRMZM2G003944, GRMZM2G004060, GRMZM2G004356, GRMZM2G004483, GRMZM2G004523, GRMZM2G004531, GRMZM2G004548, GRMZM2G004619, GRMZM2G004641, GRMZM2G004908, GRMZM2G004957, GRMZM2G005126, GRMZM2G005155, GRMZM2G005207, GRMZM2G005301, GRMZM2G005353, GRMZM2G005624, GRMZM2G005732, GRMZM2G005954, GRMZM2G006042, GRMZM2G006352, GRMZM2G006416, GRMZM2G006429, GRMZM2G006477, GRMZM2G006493, GRMZM2G006631, GRMZM2G006745, GRMZM2G006752, GRMZM2G006871, GRMZM2G007063, GRMZM2G007406, GRMZM2G008166, GRMZM2G008234, GRMZM2G008259, GRMZM2G008356, GRMZM2G008482, GRMZM2G008691, GRMZM2G008764, GRMZM2G008898, GRMZM2G009163, GRMZM2G009406, GRMZM2G009478, GRMZM2G009530, GRMZM2G009598, GRMZM2G009892, GRMZM2G010017, GRMZM2G010298, GRMZM2G010920, GRMZM2G010929, GRMZM2G011015, GRMZM2G011588, GRMZM2G011598, GRMZM2G011932, GRMZM2G012262, GRMZM2G012584, GRMZM2G012654, GRMZM2G012717, GRMZM2G012724, GRMZM2G012999, GRMZM2G013271, GRMZM2G013302, GRMZM2G013391, GRMZM2G013398, GRMZM2G013581, GRMZM2G013617, GRMZM2G013657, GRMZM2G013688, GRMZM2G014653, GRMZM2G014805, GRMZM2G014902, GRMZM2G015080, GRMZM2G015097, GRMZM2G015433, GRMZM2G015610, GRMZM2G015666, GRMZM2G016150, GRMZM2G016637, GRMZM2G016649, GRMZM2G016749, GRMZM2G016756, GRMZM2G016817, GRMZM2G017142, GRMZM2G017268, GRMZM2G017319, GRMZM2G017349, GRMZM2G017355, GRMZM2G017429, GRMZM2G017520, GRMZM2G017586, GRMZM2G017882, GRMZM2G018030, GRMZM2G018138, GRMZM2G018398, GRMZM2G018414, GRMZM2G018485, GRMZM2G018487, GRMZM2G018508, GRMZM2G018876, GRMZM2G019106, GRMZM2G019335, GRMZM2G019446, GRMZM2G019806, GRMZM2G019907, GRMZM2G020081, GRMZM2G020150, GRMZM2G020156, GRMZM2G020254, GRMZM2G020772, GRMZM2G020799, GRMZM2G020805, GRMZM2G020928, GRMZM2G021339, GRMZM2G021573, GRMZM2G021610, GRMZM2G021777, GRMZM2G021831, GRMZM2G022359, GRMZM2G022499, GRMZM2G022686, GRMZM2G023257, GRMZM2G023285, GRMZM2G023291,

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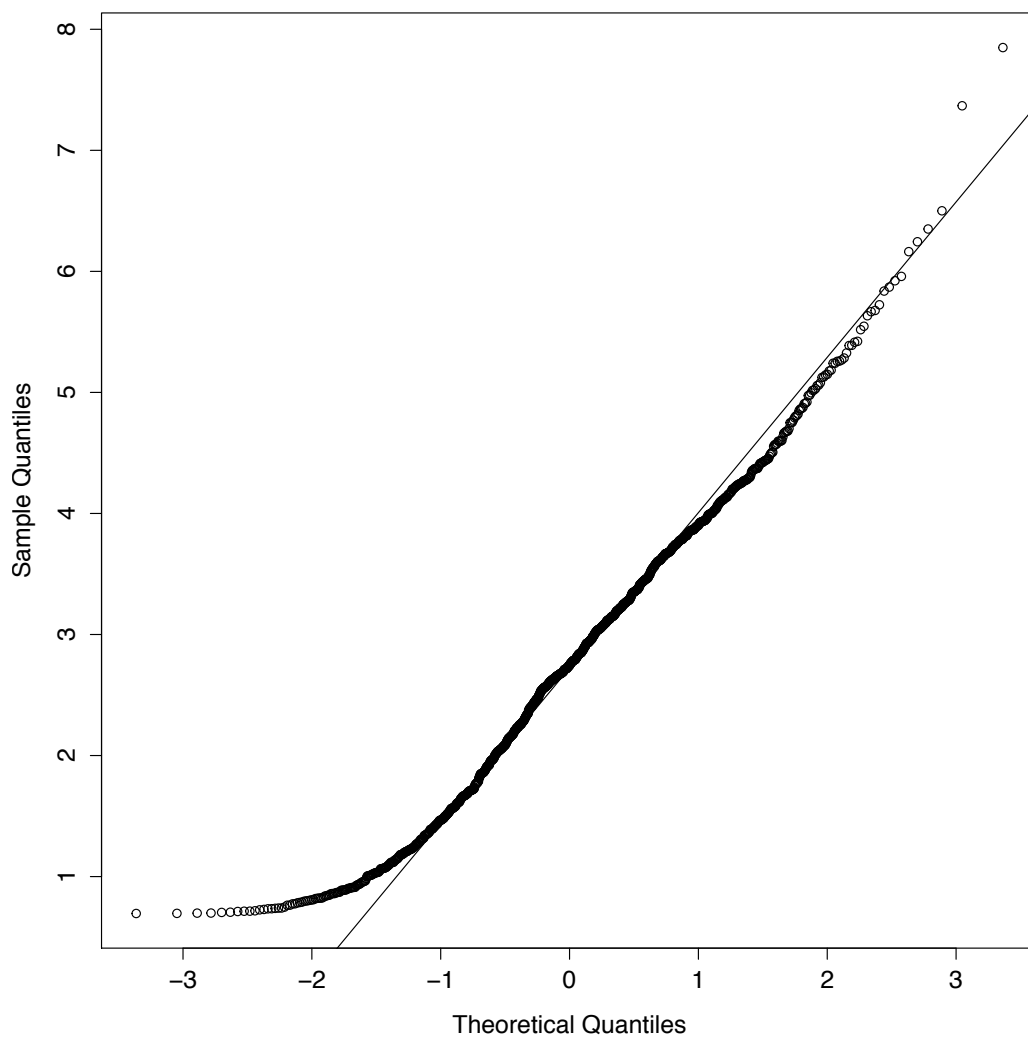


Figure S1. QQ-plot of housekeeping gene transcription levels under normal conditions. Normal distribution quantiles plotted against sample quantiles for the log-transformed data collected from non-stress shown as black circles. Black diagonal indicates perfect concordance.

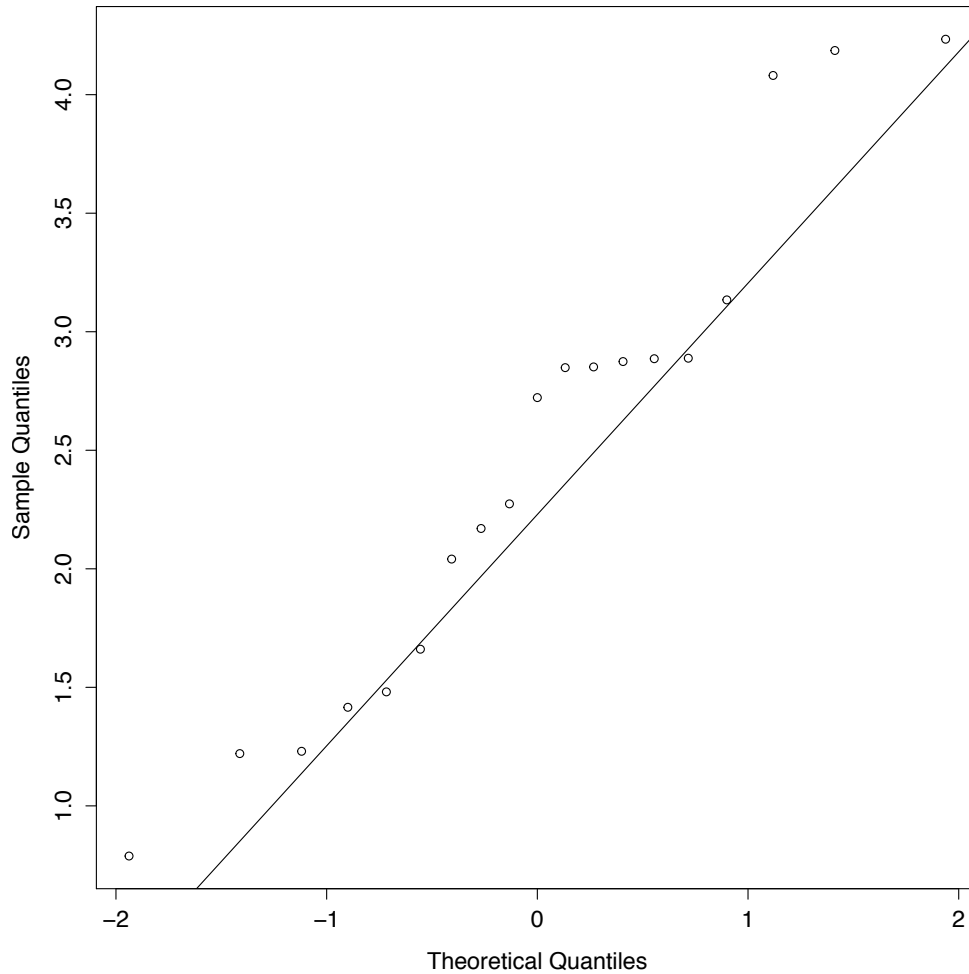


Figure S2. QQ-plot of HSF TF transcription levels under normal conditions. Normal distribution quantiles plotted against sample quantiles for the log-transformed data collected from non-stress shown as black circles. Black diagonal indicates perfect concordance.

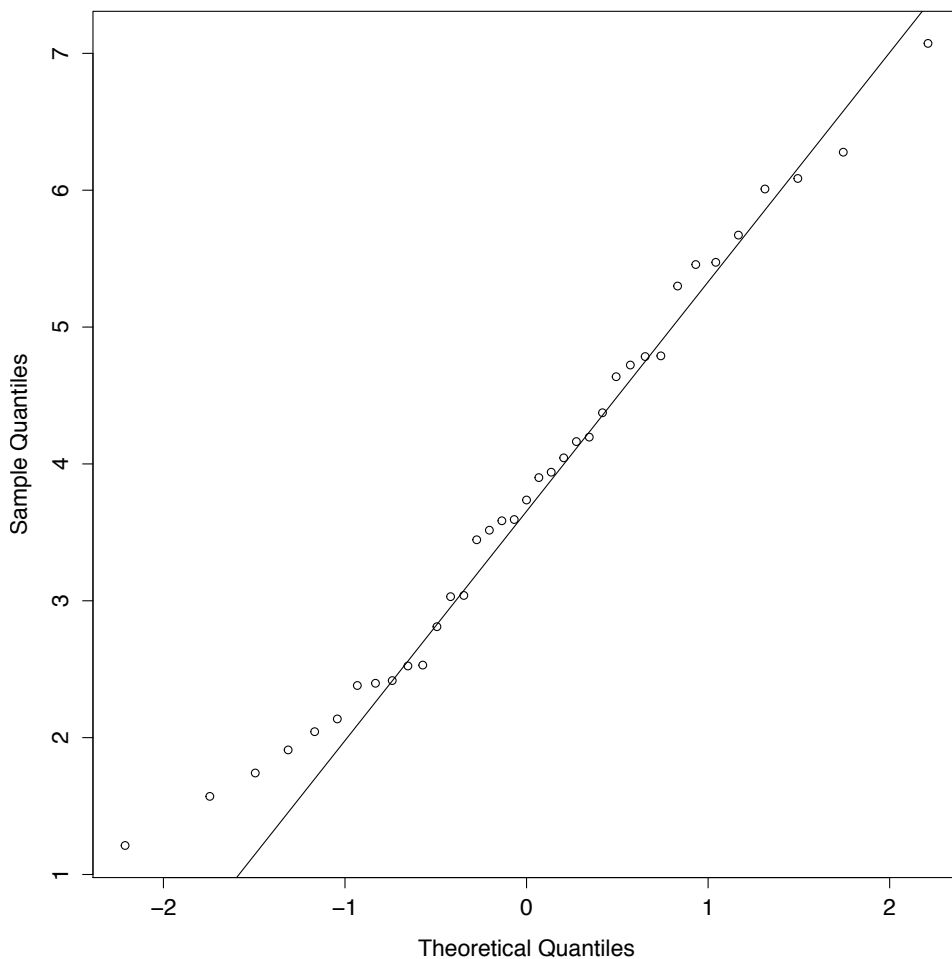


Figure S3. QQ-plot of HSP binding gene transcription levels under normal conditions. Normal distribution quantiles plotted against sample quantiles for the log-transformed data collected from non-stress shown as black circles. Black diagonal indicates perfect concordance.

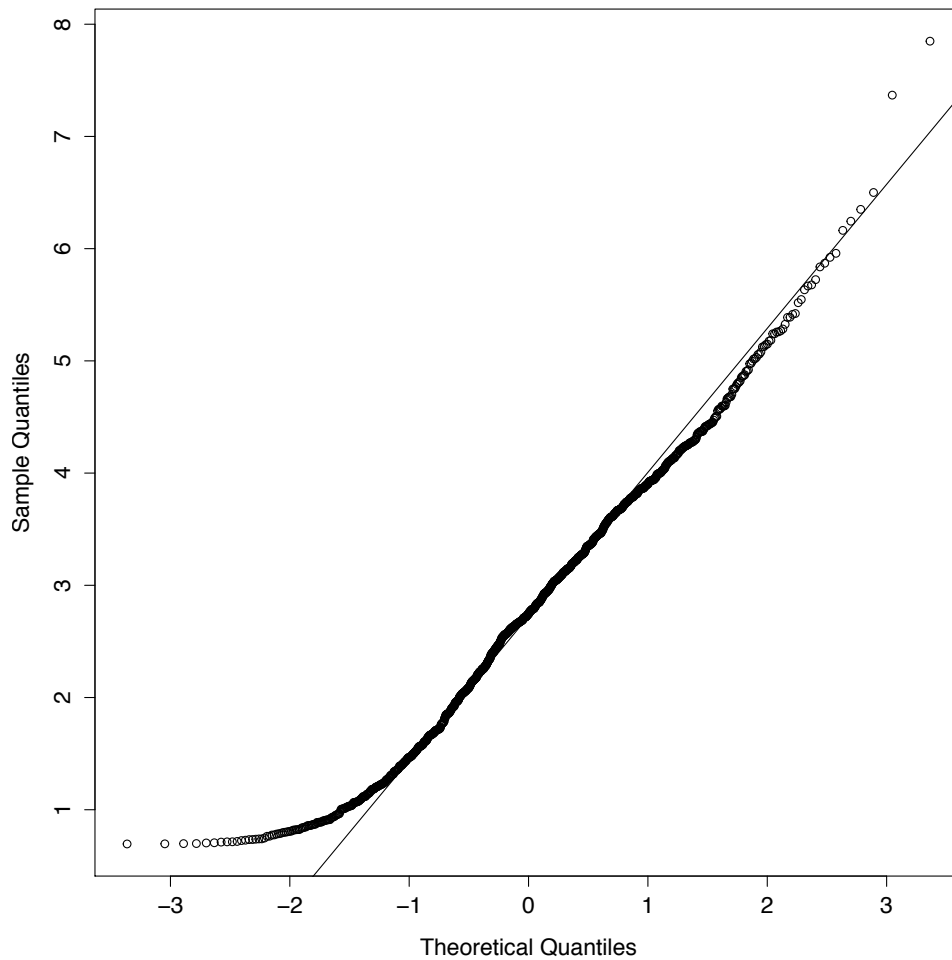


Figure S4. QQ-plot of other TF gene transcription levels under normal conditions. Normal distribution quantiles plotted against sample quantiles for the log-transformed data collected from non-stress shown as black circles. Black diagonal indicates perfect concordance.

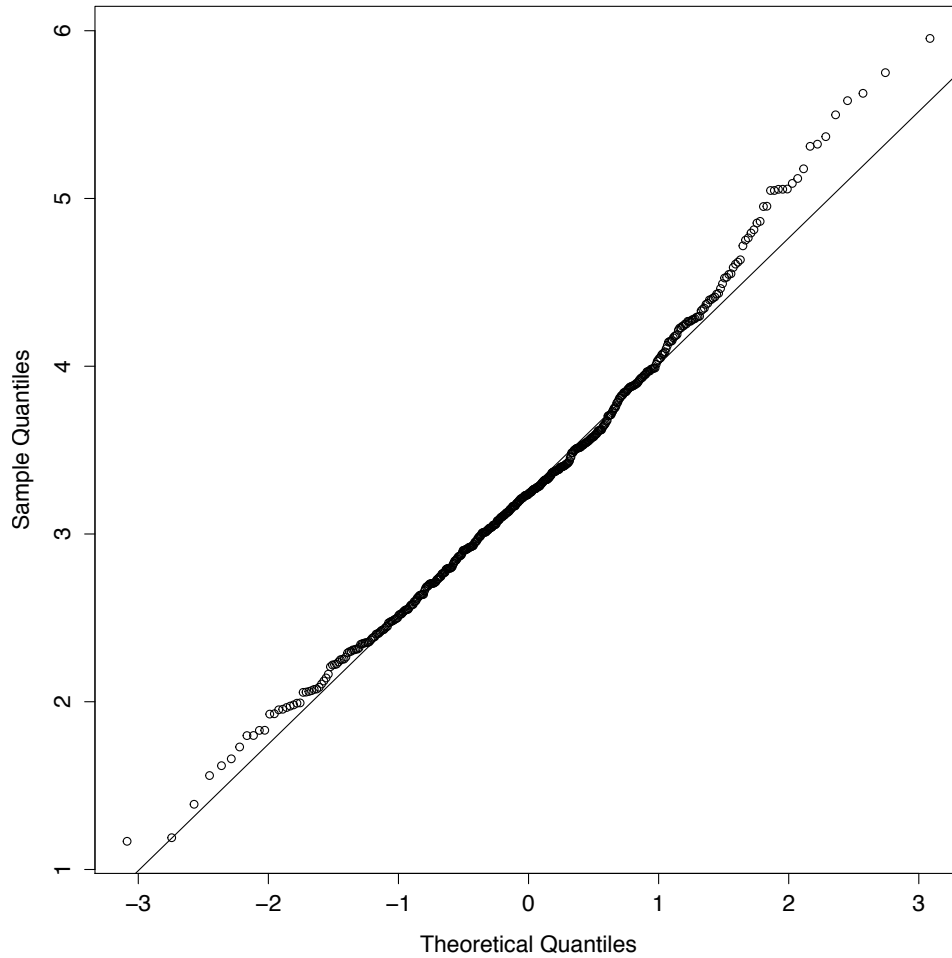


Figure S5. QQ-plot of housekeeping transcription levels under heat stress conditions. Normal distribution quantiles plotted against sample quantiles for the log-transformed data collected from heat stress shown as black circles. Black diagonal indicates perfect concordance.

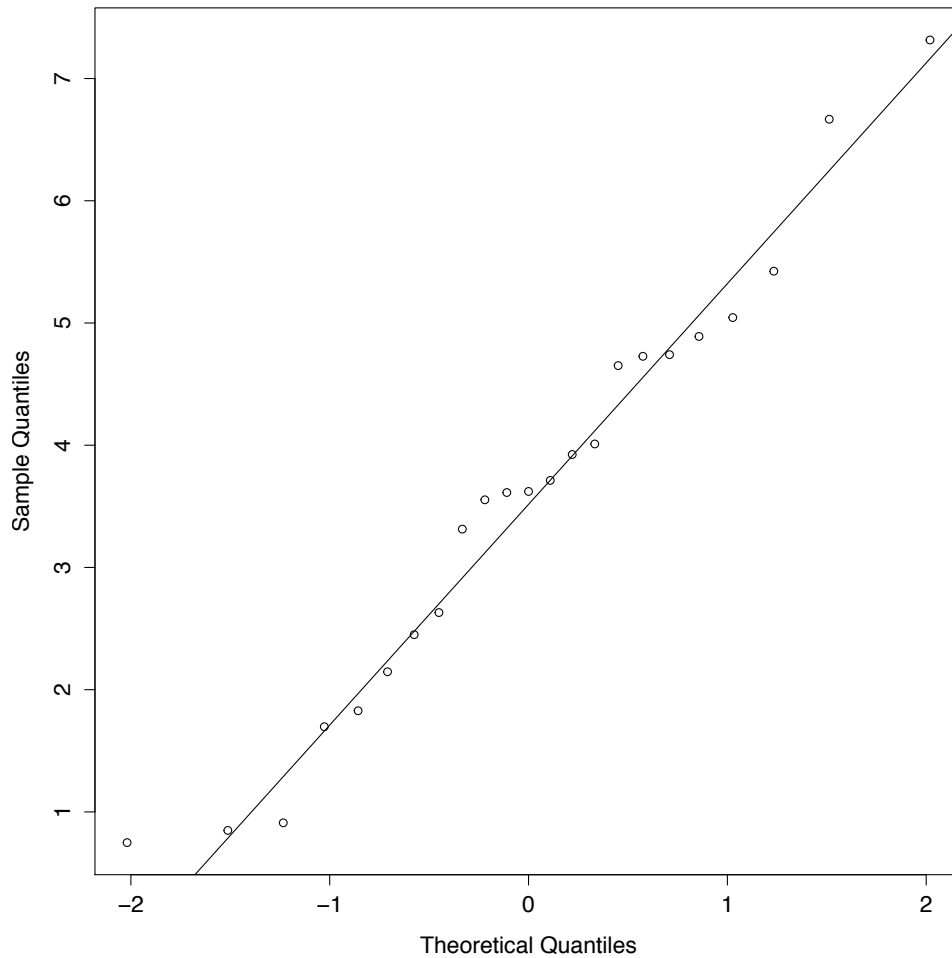


Figure S6. QQ-plot of HSF TF transcription levels under heat stress conditions. Normal distribution quantiles plotted against sample quantiles for the log-transformed data collected from heat stress shown as black circles. Black diagonal indicates perfect concordance.

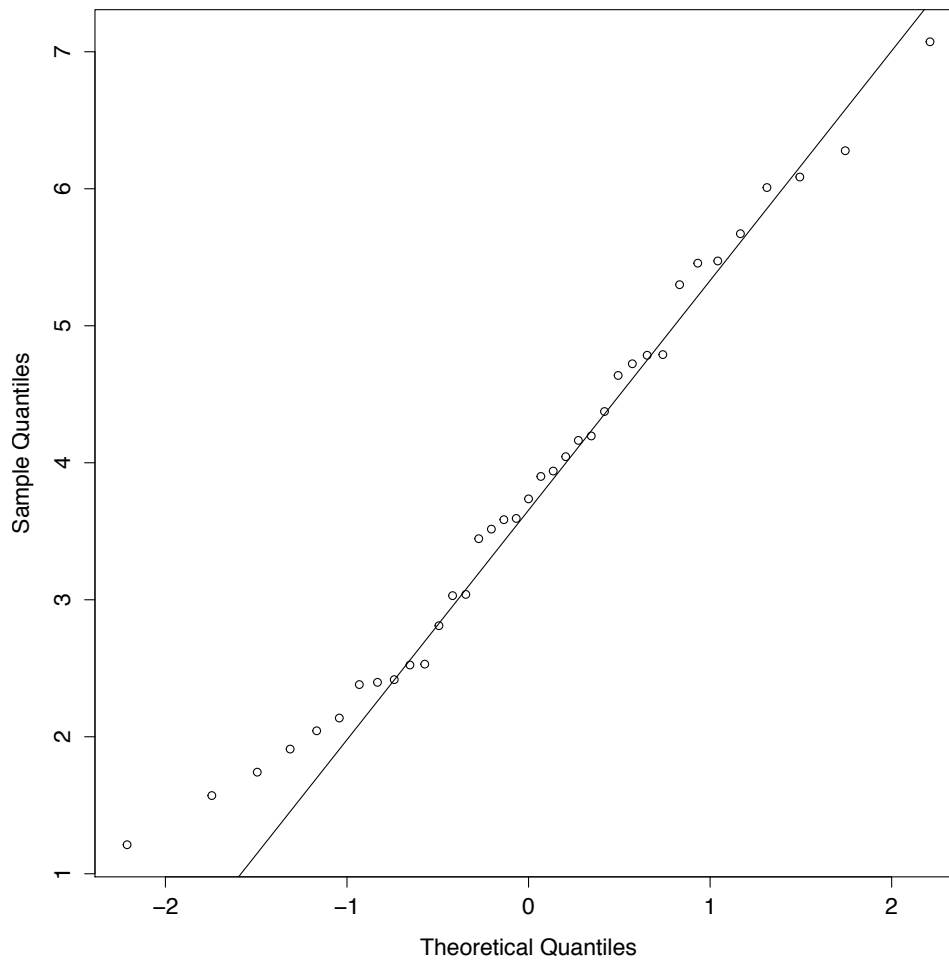


Figure S7. QQ-plot of HSP binding gene transcription levels under heat stress conditions. Normal distribution quantiles plotted against sample quantiles for the log-transformed data collected from heat stress shown as black circles. Black diagonal indicates perfect concordance.

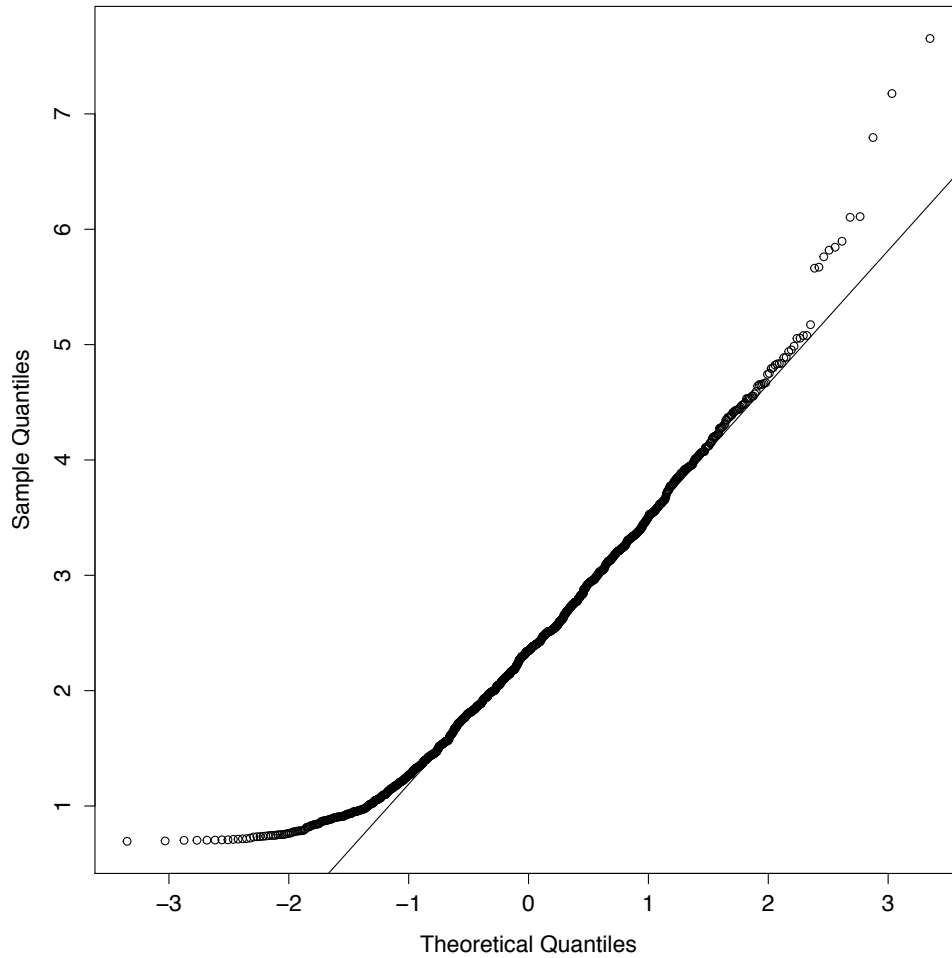


Figure S8. QQ-plot of other TF transcription levels under heat stress conditions. Normal distribution quantiles plotted against sample quantiles for the log-transformed data collected from heat stress shown as black circles. Black diagonal indicates perfect concordance.

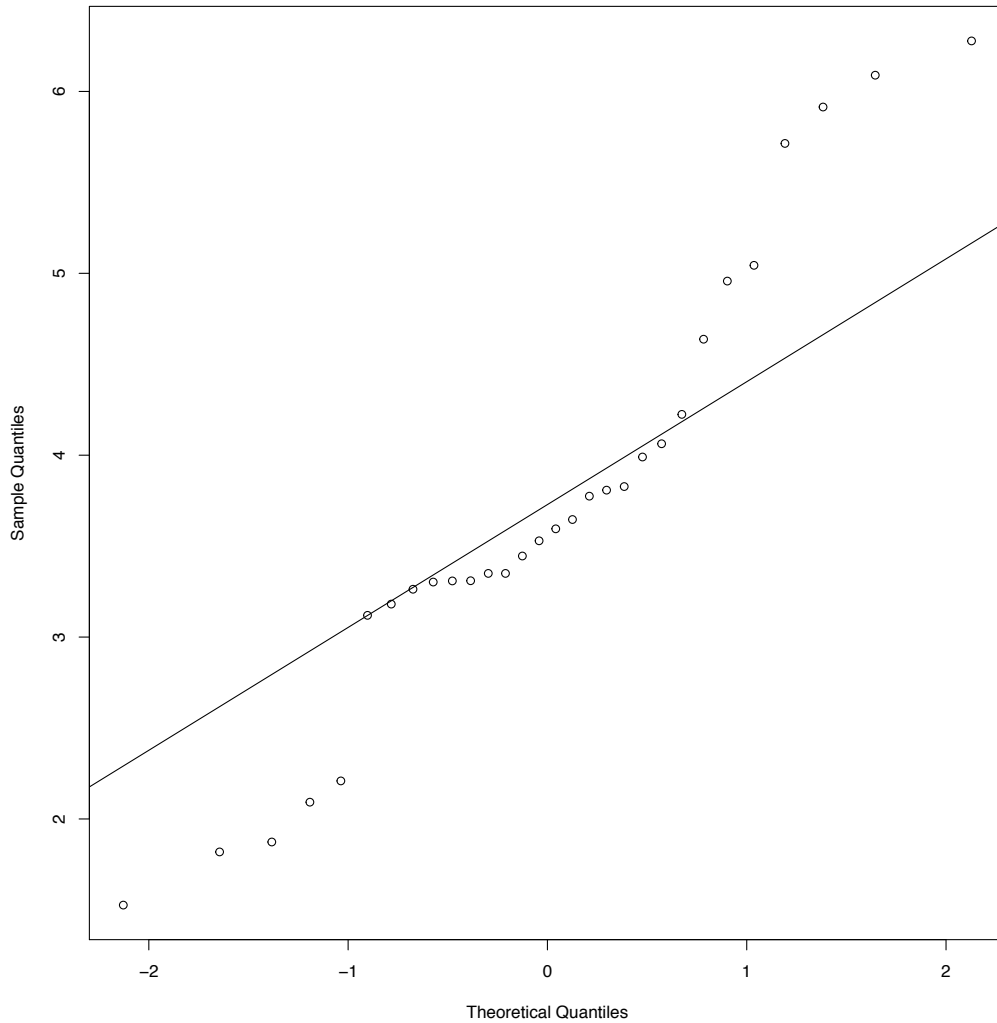


Figure S9. QQ-plot of HSP gene expression levels under normal conditions. Normal distribution quantiles plotted against sample quantiles for the log-transformed data collected from heat stress shown as black circles. Black diagonal indicates perfect concordance.

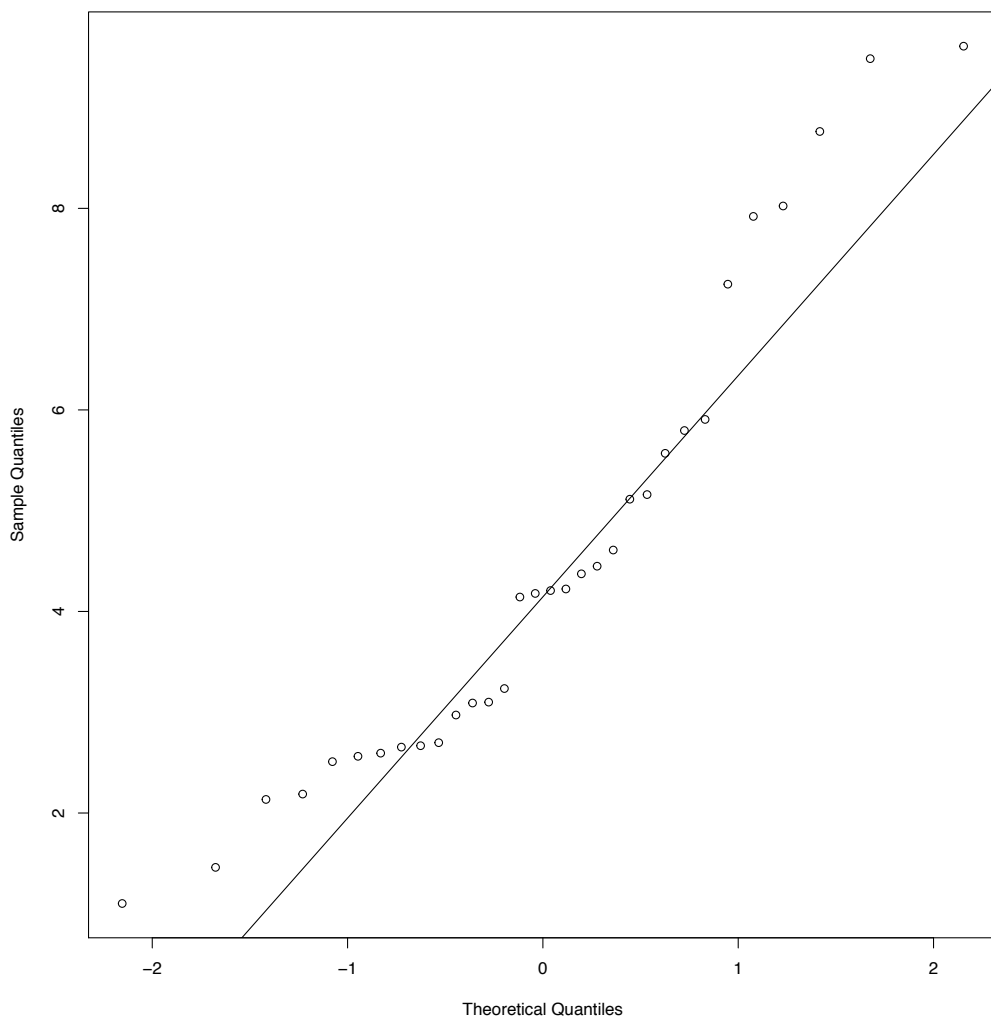


Figure S10. QQ-plot of HSP gene expression levels under heat stress conditions. Normal distribution quantiles plotted against sample quantiles for the log-transformed data collected from heat stress shown as black circles. Black diagonal indicates perfect concordance.