1 **The timing and impact of psychiatric, cognitive and motor abnormalities in**
2 **Huntington's disease**
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Abstract

Objective

To assess the prevalence, timing and functional impact of psychiatric, cognitive and

motor abnormalities in Huntington's disease (HD), we analysed retrospective clinical

data from individuals with manifest HD.

Methods

Clinical features of HD patients were analysed for 6316 individuals in the European

REGISTRY study from 161 sites across 17 countries. Data came from clinical

history and the Clinical Characteristics Questionnaire that assessed eight symptoms:

motor, cognitive, apathy, depression, perseverative/obsessive behavior, irritability,

violent/aggressive behavior, and psychosis. Multiple logistic regression was used to

analyse relationships between symptoms and functional outcomes.

Results

The initial manifestation of HD is increasingly likely to be motor, and less likely to be

psychiatric, as age at presentation increases. The nature of the first manifestation is

not associated with pathogenic CAG repeat length. Symptom prevalence data from

the patient-completed Clinical Characteristics Questionnaire correlate specifically

with validated clinical measures. Using these data, we show that psychiatric and

cognitive symptoms are common in HD, with earlier onsets associated with longer

CAG repeats. 42.4% of HD patients reported at least one psychiatric or cognitive

symptom before motor symptoms, with depression most common. Apathy and

cognitive impairment tend to come later in the disease course. Each psychiatric or

cognitive symptom was associated with significantly reduced total functional capacity scores.

Conclusions

Psychiatric and cognitive symptoms occur before motor symptoms in many more HD patients than previously reported. They have a greater negative impact on daily life than involuntary movements and should be specifically targeted with clinical outcome measures and treatments.

Introduction

Huntington's disease (HD) is a central neurodegenerative disorder caused by an

expanded CAG repeat (>35 CAGs) in the *Huntingtin* gene (*HTT*)[1]. Longer repeats

are associated with earlier disease onset[2,3]. Neuronal loss is most prominent in the

striatum but occurs widely in the brain, leading to a progressive movement disorder,

cognitive decline and ultimately death. The motor disorder usually includes chorea,

and may also involve dystonia, ataxia, oculomotor abnormalities and parkinsonism.

In addition, individuals with HD develop a variable constellation of debilitating

behavioural and psychiatric symptoms[4,5]: these 'non-motor' symptoms remain under-

recognised and under-treated. Prospective studies of individuals carrying a

pathogenic *HTT* CAG repeat but many years from predicted clinical onset have

shown they have only subtle motor, cognitive or psychiatric deficits when compared

with age and sex-matched controls[6–8]. This implies there is a window for therapeutic

intervention to preserve normal brain functions. It is therefore crucial to understand in

detail the timing and impact of different symptoms and signs in HD in order to target

and assess potential disease-modifying therapies.

The HD Clinical Characteristics Questionnaire (HD-CCQ)[9] gathers retrospective data

from individuals with HD about the prevalence and timing of eight motor, cognitive

and psychiatric symptoms[10]. Here we validate the use of HD-CCQ data by showing

strong and specific associations with established scores of depression, irritability and

cognition. We then use HD-CCQ data to show the high prevalence of psychiatric and

cognitive symptoms in HD, often in advance of motor symptoms, and their negative

impact on the daily lives of patients.

Methods

Standard protocol approvals, registrations and patient consents

Participants were in the multicentre, multinational, observational REGISTRY study of

European HD (http://www.ehdn.org/wp-content/uploads/2018/06/registry-protocol-

3.0.pdf; NCT01590589). Data were accessed as part of European Huntington's

Disease Network (EHDN) data mining project 0791. Ethical approval for REGISTRY

was obtained in each participating country. All participants gave written informed

consent.

Participant data

HD participant data, collected June 2004 - February 2016 across 161 sites in 17

European countries, was obtained for 6316 individuals (accessed October 2016)

who had clinical HD onset, determined by the rating clinician in REGISTRY, and a

confirmed pathogenic CAG length of 36-93 CAGs. Of these CAG sizes, 5027 were

centrally determined by BioRep Inc. (Milan, Italy; REGISTRY protocols) and 1289

were derived by local diagnostic laboratories. Two estimates of the age at onset of

symptoms and/or signs in HD were used in this study. First, the clinician-estimated

age at first HD manifestation based upon all available clinical evidence at the first

REGISTRY visit (coded as 'sxrater'). Having a 'sxrater' age at onset was required for

inclusion in this study. Onset type was classified as motor, cognitive, psychiatric,

oculomotor, other or mixed. As the clinician's estimate was given as a date, age

estimates were calculated using the participant's anonymised birthday; where only a

year was given, July 15th was used for estimation (15/07/xxxx). Second, the ages at

onset of different symptoms in HD patients were estimated by the HD Clinical

Characteristics Questionnaire (HD-CCQ) which was completed by a healthcare

professional, usually a HD-specialist nurse or similarly-qualified person, using

responses from the individual with HD and their care partners (present in clinic in

93.1% of cases), and patient medical notes. The HD-CCQ comprises questions

about eight symptoms commonly observed in HD, asking whether the participant has

ever had the symptom (yes or no), and, if yes, the age at which the symptom was

first experienced (Appendix 3). Information was available, at least in part, for 5609

individuals. The symptoms recorded (number of individuals with data) were: motor

(chorea or other, consistent with HD; 5603), cognitive impairment sufficient to impact

on work or daily living (5591), apathy (5584), depression (5595),

perseverative/obsessive behaviour (5588), irritability (5586), violent or aggressive

behaviour (5586) and psychosis (5589). For subsequent analyses, missing data

were handled using pairwise deletion to maximise the number of individuals.

Typically, the rater estimate of clinical onset and initial HD-CCQ would be recorded

at the first REGISTRY visit, sometimes by one clinician, and sometimes by a

clinician and another qualified staff member such as HD-specialist nurse, depending

on local clinic set-up. Subsequent visits updated the HD-CCQ: we used data from

the most recent clinic visit. We had data on Shoulson-Fahn disease stage at last

clinic visit for 4554 individuals (72.1% of our study population): stage 1 (Total

Functional Capacity (TFC) 11-13; N=890; 19.5%), stage 2 (TFC 7-10; N=1278;

28.1%), stage 3 (TFC 4-6; N=969; 21.3%), stage 4 (TFC 1-3; N=1133; 24.9%), stage

5 (TFC 0; N=284; 6.2%).

The Hospital Anxiety/Depression Scale (HADS) and Snaith Irritability Scale (SIS)

were completed by the participant at each clinic visit and provide measures of

anxiety, depression and irritability at that specific time. We used lifetime highest total

depression and total irritability scores from both the HADS and the SIS in analyses.

Similarly, the symbol-digit modalities test (SDMT) and Stroop tests of cognitive ability

were administered as part of the Unified Huntington's Disease Rating Scale

(UHDRS)[11] at each visit. The UHDRS consists of validated questionnaires, tools and

examinations related to motor, cognitive, behavioural and functional impairments

seen in HD. For the SDMT and Stroop, we used the total correct scores from the

most recent clinic visit. Disease duration was estimated by taking the most recent

visit and subtracting the clinician's estimate of disease onset. The product of

Problem Behaviours Assessment (PBA-s) severity and frequency scores from the

most recent clinic was used for modelling purposes.

Statistical analyses of clinical data

Total depression scores from HADS, total irritability scores from SIS, the number of

correct answers in the SDMT, the number of correct answers in Stroop tests or

composite PBA-s scores were regressed on HD clinical characteristics data, age,

CAG length, sex and disease duration (table 1). To calculate coefficients of

determination (R^2 values, table 2), HD-CCQ age at onset data were natural log

transformed. Only individuals with a known sex and a symptom onset ≥3 years were

considered, and a residual vs leverage plot identified one influential data point

passing Cook's distance that was removed from all R^2 calculations. *P* values were

calculated comparing male and female R^2 values using Fisher's transformation[12]. A

chi-square test was used to test for differences in symptom frequency, derived from

the yes/no component of the HD-CCQ, between males and females.

Associations between binary responses in the HD-CCQ (1; experienced the

symptom and 0; symptom not experienced) and clinical covariates were tested using

logistic regression. The covariates used were sex, CAG length, alcohol consumption

(units per week), tobacco use (cigarettes per day), education (years of education),

TFC score and total motor score (TMS). An additional analysis regressed the type of

HD onset defined by the clinician, coded as a binary variable, on the clinician's onset

or CAG length (table e-2, doi:10.5061/dryad.pk0p2ngkz). This analysis was

restricted to HD participants with CAGs 36-59, to be consistent with figure 1

subgroups, and also to adult-onset HD individuals (≥20 years). We also tested

whether symptom presence was associated with the length of the wild-type (6-35

CAGs) and expanded CAGs (36-93 CAGs) alleles in individuals of known sex, and

for whom both CAG lengths were known (table e-3, doi:10.5061/dryad.pk0p2ngkz).

19 individuals with a coincident formal diagnosis of schizophrenia, schizotypal

disorder or schizoaffective disorder (ICD-10 F20, F21 or F25) were excluded from all

models, although it was not possible to formally exclude these symptoms being part

of the HD phenotype. Statistical analysis used *R* (version 3.6.0; R core team, 2019,

https://www.r-project.org/).

Data availability

Further information and data requests should be directed to Thomas H. Massey

(MasseyT1@cardiff.ac.uk). Anonymised summary data is available to qualified

investigators. Furthermore, anonymised patient data is available from the European

Huntington's Disease Network (EHDN) upon request given institutional assurance

patient confidentiality will be upheld, and no attempt will be made to discover the

identity of patients.

Results

The initial manifestation of HD varies with age and CAG length

The age at onset of the first unequivocal motor features of HD ('motor onset') has

been used as a specific milestone in the natural history of HD in individuals, although

it is only a crude measure of a progressive neuropathological process. It has proven

particularly useful in recent genetic modifier studies of HD[13,14]. The first psychiatric

and cognitive manifestations of HD are more difficult to define with certainty as they

are less specific for HD and can occur many years before motor onset. The timing of

the first feature of HD is typically retrospectively recorded by a rating physician in

observational studies such as REGISTRY, based on clinical information and

symptom history from patients and care partners[9,15,16]. The rater also records the

initial major presenting feature out of a choice of six: motor, cognitive, psychiatric,

oculomotor, other or mixed. We analysed the initial manifestation of HD for 6316

participants in REGISTRY[9], including 3083 males (48.8%) and 3233 females

(51.2%). All participants had a confirmed genetic diagnosis of HD with a pathogenic

CAG repeat length of 36-93 (figure e-1, doi:10.5061/dryad.pk0p2ngkz). The first

manifestation of HD, determined by the rating physician, varied with patient age

(figure 1A and table e-1, doi:10.5061/dryad.pk0p2ngkz). Individuals with onset

before the age of 20, defined as juvenile HD, were equally likely to present with

motor (24.5%), cognitive (21.8%) or psychiatric features (28.2%). In contrast, the

initial manifestation of HD was more likely to be motor than psychiatric in adult-onset

HD. As age at first manifestation increased (figure 1A and table e-2A,

doi:10.5061/dryad.pk0p2ngkz) motor presentations became more likely (odds ratio

(OR) = 1.06 per ten year increase in onset age, 95% confidence interval (CI) 1.04-

1.07; $P = 7.4 \times 10^{-22}$) but psychiatric presentations became less likely (OR = 0.96 per

ten year increase in onset age, 95% CI 0.95-0.97; $P = 9.4 \times 10^{-16}$). For people

presenting over the age of 60, over two-thirds (68.6%) had motor abnormalities at

clinical onset with far fewer having psychiatric (11.5%) or cognitive (6.7%)

presentations. Next, we tested whether there was any relationship between

pathogenic CAG repeat length, known to be inversely correlated with age at clinical

onset, and the presenting phenotype. Interestingly, there was no significant

relationship between CAG length (36-59 inclusive) and the relative proportions of

motor, cognitive and psychiatric onset cases (figure 1B and table e-2B,

doi:10.5061/dryad.pk0p2ngkz). For the few cases with data and repeat lengths of

more than 59 CAG we observed a more balanced distribution of motor, cognitive and

psychiatric onsets, mirroring the trends seen for the juvenile HD cases.

Psychiatric and cognitive symptoms captured by the Clinical Characteristics

Questionnaire correlate with scores from validated clinical tools

The HD Clinical Characteristics Questionnaire (HD-CCQ) was introduced to later

versions of REGISTRY as the best retrospective way of capturing symptom data in

existing HD populations. It is completed by a healthcare professional using

information from individuals with HD and their care partners, present in clinic for over

93%, about lifetime history and age at onset of eight symptoms typical of HD. These

symptoms are motor (compatible with HD), depression, irritability, violent or

aggressive behavior, apathy, perseverative/obsessive behavior, psychosis and

cognitive impairment sufficient to impact on work or daily living. In REGISTRY, this

information was updated at each annual clinic visit.

Since prevalence data from HD-CCQ have not been used in large analyses before

we first tested how well they correlated with validated clinical scores of depression

(HADS), irritability (SIS) and cognition (SDMT and Stroop). To mitigate against

potential effects of medication at certain times, we used the lifetime highest total

depression and total irritability scores for each individual. For cognitive tests we used

scores at the last recorded clinic visit as these would be expected to worsen

progressively and be little affected by medication. Total depression score from HADS

was significantly increased in individuals with depression recorded in HD-CCQ (table

1; increase of 1.49 units, 95% CI 1.09-1.89; $P = 5.7 \times 10^{-13}$). An increase in HADS

score was also observed in individuals with HD-CCQ apathy, probably because

apathy, common in HD, may be mistaken for depression by individuals and their care

partners when completing the HD-CCQ. Total irritability score from SIS was

significantly increased in individuals with HD-CCQ irritability (increase of 1.82 units,

95% CI 1.37-2.27; $P = 2.0 \times 10^{-15}$), and also with violent/aggressive behaviour

(increase of 1.57 units, 95% CI 1.08-2.06; $P = 3.3 \times 10^{-10}$), as expected. Both SDMT

and Stroop scores of cognitive ability were significantly decreased in individuals with

cognitive impairment as recorded in HD-CCQ (reductions of 3.52 units, 95% CI 2.71-

4.33; $P = 2.3 \times 10^{-17}$ and 3.41 units, 95% CI 2-65-4.17; $P = 1.4 \times 10^{-22}$, respectively).

Significant associations between cognitive scores and motor and apathy symptoms

were also observed. In addition, we found robust and specific associations between

neuropsychiatric symptoms recorded in HD-CCQ and their related symptoms scored

using the validated short-form Problem Behaviors Assessment (PBA-s; supplemental

table e-4, doi:10.5061/dryad.pk0p2ngkz). The specificity of the associations between

HD-CCQ data and recognised clinical scales validated the use of HD-CCQ data in

subsequent analyses.

Psychiatric symptoms are common in HD and are associated with CAG repeat length

We next analysed the lifetime prevalence of the eight symptoms recorded in HD-CCQ in 5609 individuals with HD at their most recent clinic visit (table 2). The mean age at last recorded clinic visit was 53.3 years; 53.5 years for males with data (range 10.4 – 92.6 years; N = 2569) and 53.2 years for females (range 7.9 – 90.2 years; N = 2698). Almost all (>99%) had experienced motor symptoms compatible with HD. Although these symptoms are not defined explicitly in HD-CCQ, contemporaneous data from UHDRS showed that 96.8% of our study population had chorea, alongside variable amounts of incoordination, dystonia and rigidity. In HD gene carriers these motor symptoms are likely to be specific manifestations of HD. The next most prevalent symptom was depression, occurring in 64.5% of HD individuals with significantly more females affected than males (70.4% vs 58.2%; OR 1.70, 95% CI 1.52-1.90; P = 2.6 x 10^{-21}). Cognitive impairment sufficient to impact upon work or activities of daily living, apathy and irritability were also each observed in over half of our HD population. Cognitive impairment and apathy were equally likely in males and females, but there was significantly more irritability observed in males (62.9% vs 56.9%; OR 0.78, 95% CI 0.70-0.87; P = 4.0 x 10^{-6}). An excess of violent or aggressive behaviour was also observed in the male group (34.9% vs 27.0%; OR 0.69, 95% CI 0.62-0.77; P = 2.0 x 10^{-10}). Psychosis was the least prevalent of the eight recorded symptoms, although this was still observed in over 11% of individuals with HD with no significant difference in prevalence between males and females.

There was a strong inverse correlation between pathogenic CAG repeat length (40-55 CAG inclusive) and mean age at symptom onset for all symptoms analysed

(figure 2). We found no effect of wild-type CAG allele length on any symptom onset,

nor any significant statistical interaction between expanded and wild-type repeat

lengths (table e-3, doi:10.5061/dryad.pk0p2ngkz). Pathogenic CAG length explained

66.3% of the variance in age at onset of motor symptoms, in line with previous

estimates[2,3,17–23], but also between 37.5% and 61.9% of the variance in onset of

each of the psychiatric symptoms analysed (table 2). Depression had the weakest

association with CAG repeat length (R^2= 37.5%), likely reflecting the high prevalence

of the symptom in the general population independent of HD and the lack of use of

universal diagnostic criteria. CAG length accounted for significantly more of the

variance in age at onset of perseverative/obsessive behaviour in males (table 2; $P =$

3.7×10^{-3}) and irritability in females ($P = 1.3 \times 10^{-3}$).

The timing of motor and psychiatric symptoms in HD varies with symptom

type and CAG length

Given that motor onset is often used as a specific milestone in the natural history of

HD, we investigated the timing of each of the seven psychiatric/cognitive symptoms

relative to the age at first motor symptoms recorded in HD-CCQ (figure 2). The

differences in ages between first motor symptoms and each of the psychiatric

symptoms were approximately normally distributed, with a wide range of at least +/-

20 years in each case (figures 2 and e-2, doi:10.5061/dryad.pk0p2ngkz). In those

patients reporting depression, onset occurred before motor symptoms in 39.2% (N=

1369/3495). For patients with irritability, onset occurred before motor symptoms in

30.8% (N= 996/3235). Perseverative/obsessive behaviour tended to occur later in

the disease course, after motor symptoms, as did psychosis although numbers were

smaller. Cognitive impairment and apathy had the most positively skewed

distributions with onset occurring after motor onset in 2179/3225 (67.6%) and

1981/2852 (69.5%) of individuals, respectively. Overall, 42.4% of HD patients (N=

2140/5042) reported at least one psychiatric or cognitive symptom in advance of

motor symptoms, with a further 22.3% (N= 1126/5042) reporting at least one of

these symptoms at the same time as motor abnormalities.

We next assessed whether there were any patterns in the mean ages of onset of the

different symptoms when plotted by CAG repeat length (figure 3). Some consistent

relationships between symptoms were observed. Depression usually had the

youngest mean age at onset, followed by motor impairment and then apathy and

cognitive impairment as the latest symptoms. Mean age at onset of irritability

preceded that of motor onset at shorter repeat lengths (40-43 CAGs, inclusive) but

tended to follow it at longer repeat lengths (44-53 CAGs, inclusive). The mean

difference in years from onset of first symptom to last decreased with CAG repeat

length from approximately 8 years for 40 repeats to 4 years for 55 repeats (figure 3).

Cognitive and psychiatric symptoms are significantly associated with reduced

functional capacity

To assess whether psychiatric, cognitive or motor symptoms were associated with

altered functional abilities we used multiple logistic regression (table 4). This analysis

incorporated sex, pathogenic CAG length, duration of disease from clinical onset to

last clinic visit, alcohol consumption, tobacco use, educational attainment, total

functional capacity score and total motor score as predictors of the

presence/absence of each HD-CCQ symptom. The presence of any of the

psychiatric or cognitive symptoms was significantly associated with lower total

functional capacity (TFC), an indication of impaired ability to work, manage personal

finances and function independently. Cognitive impairment was most significantly

associated with reduced TFC (OR per unit decrease in TFC = 1.28, 95% CI 1.23-

1.35; P = 1.6 x 10^{-25}). Depression was significantly associated with lower total motor

scores (indicating fewer motor symptoms or signs), fitting with its prevalence early in

the disease course. Finally, significant associations were observed between

depression and female sex (OR = 1.77, 95% CI 1.44-2.17; P = 7.0 x 10^{-8}) and

tobacco use and irritability (OR per extra cigarette per day = 1.02, 95% CI 1.01-1.03;

P = 1.0 x 10^{-4}). Although not reaching strict criteria for significance after correcting for

multiple tests, associations were also found between male sex and irritability (OR =

0.75, 95% CI 0.61-0.92; P = 5.4 x 10^{-3}) and lower educational attainment and

psychosis (OR per extra year of education = 0.92, 95% CI 0.88-0.97; P = 2.2 x 10^{-3}).

Discussion

In this large study of over 6000 patients we have shown that the initial manifestation of HD varies significantly with age: late onset (>60 years) is usually associated with motor abnormalities, whereas early onset (<20 years; juvenile HD) is associated with a wider range of motor, cognitive and psychiatric presentations (figure 1A). These results extend prior studies which have shown that motor presentation of HD is common in late-onset disease (65.5% of an earlier REGISTRY cohort[24]), with more variable presentations in juvenile HD[25,26]. Approximately 20% of HD patients present with rater-determined psychiatric features, in line with previous findings (table e-1, doi:10.5061/dryad.pk0p2ngkz)[9]. Cognitive onset of HD might be under-reported in older age-groups due to it being regarded as coincident 'age-related' change.

Importantly, our results show there is little relationship between pathogenic CAG repeat length and onset type in adult-onset HD (figure 1B), despite both being associated with age at clinical onset. These data fit a model in which age at clinical onset is driven primarily by CAG repeat length, but modified by environmental factors and variants at other genomic loci[14,23,27,28]. The age and physiology of the brain at clinical onset subsequently determines the types of symptoms that become manifest.

Previous analysis of a smaller cohort showed that the expanded CAG repeat is fully dominant for motor onset of HD, with no effect of the normal *HTT* CAG allele[17]. We confirmed this result and showed that the same is true for all psychiatric and cognitive symptoms (table e-3, doi:10.5061/dryad.pk0p2ngkz). The age at onset of each symptom recorded by HD-CCQ was inversely correlated with CAG length (figure 3), with motor symptoms best correlated and depression least correlated (table 3). These data are consistent with previous reports showing that CAG length accounts for 47-72% of the variance in age at motor onset of HD[29], but do not fit with

previous studies that reported no correlation between CAG repeat length and

psychiatric symptoms[30–33]. However, these studies were small and often examined

incident psychiatric symptoms, which can fluctuate over time, rather than lifetime

history as here. Increasingly accurate CAG tract sizing will improve the accuracy of

correlations between repeat length and symptoms[14,34,35].

Most modifier studies of HD have used age at motor onset as a quantitative trait.

Motor signs (predominantly chorea at onset) in the context of an expanded CAG

repeat in *HTT* have high specificity for HD and most individuals with manifest HD

report motor symptoms. However, psychiatric and cognitive symptoms are often

more debilitating for patients and can occur early in the disease course[36]. These

symptoms are common in HD (table 2), and much more prevalent than in the non-

HD population[5,10,37]. Neuropsychiatric symptoms are also likely underestimated in

HD due to pathological unawareness of these traits by patients[38]. Recent genetic

evidence has shown that polygenic risk scores for psychiatric disorders, particularly

depression and schizophrenia, are associated with increased risk of corresponding

psychiatric symptoms in HD[39]. This suggests that the expanded *HTT* CAG repeat

might lower the genetic threshold for manifestation of typical psychiatric symptoms[39].

In agreement, we found the expected relationships between female sex and

depression and male sex and irritability in our cohort (table 4). The nominally

significant negative association of psychosis in HD with educational level (table 4)

also corroborates work showing that higher levels of education are associated with

decreased schizophrenia risk[40].

The HD-CCQ captures quantitative information not available elsewhere on symptom

prevalence and timing in the HD population. Prior to its introduction in REGISTRY,

age at first motor symptoms was not routinely recorded for all HD patients. HD-CCQ

provides particular insight into neuropsychiatric symptoms but is not designed to

capture the subtle early motor or cognitive signs found in prospective studies[7,8]. As it

relies on retrospective reporting by patients and care partners the HD-CCQ is

necessarily coarse, although the data it generates correlate well with more precise

measures of depression, irritability and cognition (table 1). Cognitive impairment

measured by SDMT or Stroop correlated most strongly with lifetime history of

cognitive impairment in HD-CCQ, as expected, but also showed significant

correlations with motor symptoms and apathy. These results fit with other studies

showing that these symptoms track together in the disease trajectory[39,41]. There was

also a significant association between cognitive impairment and psychosis, which fits

the cognitive deficits observed in schizophrenia[42]. Conversely, validated depression

and irritability scores correlated well with their respective prevalence data from HD-

CCQ but were not associated with motor or cognitive impairment (table 1).

Despite considerable variation in the timing of psychiatric and motor symptoms,

there are some conserved patterns (figures 2 & 3). Depression, and less often

irritability, can precede motor symptoms by many years. Conversely, apathy and

cognitive impairment tend to occur after motor symptoms, although patients do

recognise and report these symptoms less readily than depression or irritability.

Overall, the HD-CCQ data show that 64.8% of our HD population (N = 3266/5042)

reported at least one psychiatric or cognitive symptom by the time of first motor

symptoms. This is a much higher figure than previously reported based on clinician

estimates of first HD manifestation (figure 1)[9], most likely because it is difficult to

confidently attribute early psychiatric symptoms to HD. Clinically, it is currently

impossible to distinguish between symptoms arising as a result of the HD mutation

and those from primary psychiatric disorders, particularly in younger pre-manifest

patients in whom diseases such as depression are common[43]. Furthermore,

environmental effects on mental health, such as living in a family with HD, should not

be overlooked. Future studies of psychiatric and cognitive symptoms and signs in

HD gene carriers against gene-negative community controls might help define a HD-

specific neuropsychiatric phenotype that would enable more confident attribution of

early abnormalities to HD.

We acknowledge several potential limitations of these data: they are retrospective,

subject to recall bias, and cross-sectional. Symptom onset data based on patient and

care partner memory cannot be used to define unequivocal clinical onset of HD.

Furthermore, HD-CCQ data depend on the interpretation of questions: for example,

'motor symptoms' are not explicitly defined and so although 96.8% of our population

had chorea this was not documented in HD-CCQ. Future iterations might usefully

subdivide 'motor symptoms' into 'chorea' and 'other HD-related motor abnormalities'.

Our analyses are based on data from the most recent clinic visit which is at different

points of the disease course in different individuals. We controlled for this by using

disease duration, the time between first onset and last clinic visit, as a covariate in

analyses. The use of psychoactive medications is found in up to 60% of HD patients

and might confound motor and neuropsychiatric phenotypes[9,44]. Of drugs prescribed

for chorea, tetrabenazine can induce depression and antipsychotics can reduce

irritability. They also suppress motor manifestations which might affect the total

motor scores used here as a co-variate (table 4). It is hard to control for these

effects. Drugs prescribed to treat symptoms once they are present will not influence

symptom onset data. We used worst-ever depression and irritability scores when

validating the use of HD-CCQ to mitigate against the effects of medication

prescribed at certain times.

Previous prospective studies of phenotype in HD such as PREDICT-HD and TRACK-HD have shown subtle early reductions in psychiatric and cognitive function years in advance of clinical onset[7,8]. The HD-CCQ accesses retrospective data from large existing populations of manifest HD patients and shows similar trends. Since the HD-CCQ is part of ongoing longitudinal observational studies such as ENROLL-HD, future analyses of larger populations will be possible and of benefit. The presence of psychiatric and cognitive symptoms in HD patients is associated with significantly reduced functional capacity, emphasizing the importance of early management of these symptoms[45,46]. Although recent models of HD staging and progression do not directly include psychiatric and cognitive symptoms[47–49], work is underway to include them in ongoing observational studies and clinical trials to improve the accuracy of clinical outcome measures. Given the prevalence, timing and impact of psychiatric and cognitive abnormalities in HD demonstrated here, their treatment should form a central part of assessing the efficacy of novel treatments that are potentially disease-modifying, such as Huntingtin-lowering[50].

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Financial Disclosures of all authors (for the preceding 12 months)

J.F.G.: Scientific Advisory Board member and has a financial interest in Triplet Therapeutics, Inc. His NIH-funded project is using genetic and genomic approaches to uncover other genes that significantly influence when diagnosable symptoms emerge and how rapidly they worsen in Huntington Disease. The company is developing new therapeutic approaches to address triplet repeat disorders such Huntington's Disease, Myotonic Dystrophy and spinocerebellar ataxias. His interests were reviewed and are managed by Massachusetts General Hospital and Partners HealthCare in accordance with their conflict of interest policies.

G.B.L.: Consulting services, advisory board functions, clinical trial services and/or lectures for Allergan, Alnylam, Amarin, AOP Orphan Pharmaceuticals AG, Bayer Pharma AG, CHDI Foundation, GlaxoSmithKline, Hoffmann-LaRoche, Ipsen, ISIS Pharma, Lundbeck, Neurosearch Inc, Medesis, Medivation, Medtronic, NeuraMetrix, Novartis, Pfizer, Prana Biotechnology, Sangamo/Shire, Siena Biotech, Temmler Pharma GmbH and Teva Pharmaceuticals. He has received research grant support from the CHDI Foundation, the Bundesministerium für Bildung und Forschung (BMBF), the Deutsche Forschungsgemeinschaft (DFG), the European Commission (EU-FP7, JPND). His study site Ulm has received compensation in the context of the observational Enroll-HD Study, TEVA, ISIS and Hoffmann-Roche and the

Gossweiler Foundation. He receives royalties from the Oxford University Press and is employed by the State of Baden-Württemberg at the University of Ulm.

A.E.R.: Chair of European Huntington's Disease Network (EHDN) executive committee, Global PI for Triplet Therapeutics

L.J. is a member of the scientific advisory boards of LoQus23 Therapeutics and Triplet Therapeutics and has received grant support from CHDI.

T.H.M. is an associate member of the scientific advisory board of LoQus23 Therapeutics.

B.Mc., J-M.L., M.E.M., M.O., N.M.W., P.H.: nothing to disclose

Appendix 1 – Authors

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Branduff McAllister, BSc, PhD	Cardiff University, Cardiff, UK	Organized data; Designed and executed statistical analyses; Wrote first paper draft; Reviewed and critiqued paper manuscript
James F. Gusella, PhD	Massachusetts General Hospital, Boston, USA	Reviewed and critiqued paper manuscript
Bernhard Landwehrmeyer, MD, PhD	University of Ulm, Ulm, Germany	Reviewed and critiqued paper manuscript
Jong-Min Lee, PhD	Massachusetts General Hospital, Boston, USA	Reviewed and critiqued paper manuscript
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Peter Holmans, BA, PhD	Cardiff University, Cardiff, UK	Designed and conceptualized study; Designed and critiqued statistical analyses; Reviewed and critiqued paper manuscript
Lesley Jones, BSc, PhD (*)	Cardiff University, Cardiff, UK	Designed and conceptualized study; Wrote first paper draft; Reviewed and critiqued paper manuscript
Thomas H. Massey, MA, BM Bch, DPhil (*), (†)	Cardiff University, Cardiff, UK	Designed and conceptualized study; Wrote first paper draft; Reviewed and critiqued paper manuscript

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1 **Appendix 2 – Co-investigators of the European Huntington's**
2 **Disease Network REGISTRY Study**

Name	Location	Contribution/Role	Name	Location	Contribution/Role
Raphael M. Bonelli	1,3	Site Investigator, REGISTRY Steering Committee	Christoph Linder	4	Site Investigator
Karen Hecht	1	Site Investigator	Walter Pirker	4	Site Investigator
Brigitte Herranhof	1	Site Investigator	Dirk Liessens	5	Site Investigator
Anna Holl (formerly Hödl)	1	Site Investigator	Godelinde Calmeyn	5	Site Investigator
Hans-Peter Kapfhammer	1	Site Investigator	Nele Somers	5	Site Investigator
Michael Koppitz	1	Site Investigator	Isabelle Delvaux	5	Site Investigator
Sabine Lilek	1	Site Investigator	Andrea Boogaerts	5,10	Site Investigator
Markus Magnet	1	Site Investigator	Anja Flamez	6	Site Investigator
Nicole Müller	1	Site Investigator	Sylvie de Raedt	6	Site Investigator
Daniela Otti	1	Site Investigator	Nick Alaerts	7	Site Investigator
Annamaria Painold	1	Site Investigator	Hichem Slama	7	Site Investigator
Karin Reisinger	1	Site Investigator	Frédéric Supiot	7	Site Investigator
Monika Scheibl	1	Site Investigator	Eric Constant	8	Site Investigator
Helmut Schöggl	1	Site Investigator	Anne-Françoise Gillardin	8	Site Investigator
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Lisa Buratti	2	Site Investigator	Michel Dupuis	9	Site Investigator
Eva-Maria Hametner	2	Site Investigator	Cécile Minet	9	Site Investigator
Caroline Hepperger	2	Site Investigator	Pascale Ribaï	9	Site Investigator
Christiane Holas	2	Site Investigator	Dominique Van Paemel	9	Site Investigator
Anna Hotter	2	Site Investigator	Wim Vandenberghe	10	Site Investigator, REGISTRY Steering Committee
Anna Hussl	2	Site Investigator	Dimphna van Reijen	10	Site Investigator
Barbara Larcher	2	Site Investigator	Petra Weckx	10	Site Investigator
Philipp Mahlknecht	2	Site Investigator	Michaela Kaiserova	11	Site Investigator
Christoph Müller	2	Site Investigator	Zuzana Šenkárová	11	Site Investigator
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Christoph Schrader	43	Site Investigator	Solveig Nepper	50	Site Investigator
Pawel Tacik	43	Site Investigator	Anke Niess	50	Site Investigator
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Elisabetta Bertini	56	Site Investigator	Marco Massarelli	59	Site Investigator
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Claudia Mechi	56	Site Investigator	Pierpaolo Sorrentino	59	Site Investigator
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Silvia Piacentini	56	Site Investigator	Milena Cannella	60	Site Investigator
Silvia Pradella	56	Site Investigator	Valentina Codella	60	Site Investigator
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Anna Castaldo	58	Site Investigator	Francesca Lovo	62	Site Investigator
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Cinzia Gellera	58	Site Investigator	Claudio Catalli	63	Site Investigator
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Marta Panzeri	58	Site Investigator	Tamara Ialongo	63	Site Investigator
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Carla Piano	63	Site Investigator	Ellen Økland Blinkenberg	70	Site Investigator
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Davide Quaranta	63	Site Investigator	Hilde Tyvoll	71	Site Investigator
Silvia Romano	63,64	Site Investigator	Olaf Aaserud	72	Site Investigator
Francesco Soleti	63	Site Investigator	Nils Olaf Aanonsen	72	Site Investigator
Marcella Solito	63	Site Investigator	Kathrine Bjørgo	72	Site Investigator
Maria Spadaro	63	Site Investigator	Nancy Borgerød	72	Site Investigator
Flavia Torlizzi	63	Site Investigator	Elisabeth Dramstad	72	Site Investigator
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Ellen P. 't Hart	67	Site Investigator	Hanna Haugan Størseth	73	Site Investigator
Marye Hogenboom	67	Site Investigator	Rune Østern	73	Site Investigator
Milou Jacobs	67	Site Investigator	Julie Paulsen	73	Site Investigator
Caroline Jurgens	67	Site Investigator	Artur Dziadkiewicz	74	Site Investigator
Anne Kampstra	67	Site Investigator	Agnieszka Konkel	74	Site Investigator
Raymund A.C. Roos	67	Site Investigator, REGISTRY Steering Committee	Ewa Narożańska	74	Site Investigator
Anne Schoonderbeek	67	Site Investigator	Malgorzata Nowak	74	Site Investigator
Marie-Noëlle Witjes-Ané	67	Site Investigator	Piotr Robowski	74	Site Investigator
Annelien Duits	68	Site Investigator	Emilia Sitek	74	Site Investigator
Mayke Oosterloo	68	Site Investigator	Jaroslaw Slawek	74	Site Investigator

Name	Location	Contribution/Role	Name	Location	Contribution/Role
Witold Soltan	74	Site Investigator	Anna Kaminska	78	Site Investigator
Michal Szinwelski	74	Site Investigator	Hubert Kwiecinski+	78	Site Investigator
Michał Arkuszewski	75	Site Investigator	Jakub Antczak	79	Site Investigator
Magdalena Błaszczyk	75	Site Investigator	Katarzyna Jachinska	79	Site Investigator
Magdalena Boczarska-Jedynak	75	Site Investigator	Wioletta Krysa	79	Site Investigator
Ewelina Ciach-Wysocka	75	Site Investigator	Maryla Rakowicz	79	Site Investigator
Agnieszka Gorzkowska	75	Site Investigator	Rafal Rola	79	Site Investigator
Barbara Jasińska-Myga	75	Site Investigator	Danuta Ryglewicz	79	Site Investigator
Aleksandra Kaczmarczyk	75	Site Investigator	Halina Sienkiewicz-Jarosz	79	Site Investigator
Gabriela Kłodowska – Duda	75	Site Investigator	Iwona Stępniak	79	Site Investigator
Grzegorz Opala	75	Site Investigator	Anna Sułek	79	Site Investigator
Monika Rudzińska	75,76	Site Investigator	Grzegorz Witkowski	79,163	Site Investigator, Language Coordinator
Daniel Stompel	75	Site Investigator	Jacek Zaremba	79	Site Investigator, REGISTRY Steering Committee
Krzysztof Banaszkiewicz	76	Site Investigator	Elzbieta Zdzienicka	79	Site Investigator
Dorota Boćwińska	76	Site Investigator	Karolina Ziora-Jakutowicz	79	Site Investigator
Kamila Bojakowska-Jaremek	76	Site Investigator	Cristina Januário	80	Site Investigator
Małgorzata Dec	76	Site Investigator	Filipa Júlio	80	Site Investigator
Natalia Grabska	76	Site Investigator	Manuel Almeida	81	Site Investigator
Malgorzata Krawczyk	76	Site Investigator	Ana Calado	81	Site Investigator
Ewelina Kubowicz	76	Site Investigator	Margarida Dias	81	Site Investigator
Michalina Malec-Litwinowicz	76	Site Investigator	Joana Morgado	81	Site Investigator
Agata Stenwak	76	Site Investigator	Cristina Semedo	81	Site Investigator
Andrzej Szczudlik	76	Site Investigator	Leonor Correia Guedes	82,163	Site Investigator, Language Coordinator
Elżbieta Szczygieł	76	Site Investigator	Miguel Coelho	82	Site Investigator
Magdalena Wójcik	76	Site Investigator	Joaquim J Ferreira	82	Site Investigator, REGISTRY Steering Committee
Anna Wasielewska	76	Site Investigator	Andreia Magalhães	82	Site Investigator
Jacek Anioła Anna Bryl	77	Site Investigator	Tiago Mestre	82,163	Site Investigator, Language Coordinator
Anna Ciesielska	77	Site Investigator	Tiago Mendes	82,83	Site Investigator
Aneta Klimberg	77	Site Investigator	Dulce Neutel	82	Site Investigator
Jerzy Marcinkowski	77	Site Investigator	Filipe Rodrigues	82	Site Investigator
Husam Samara	77	Site Investigator	Anabela Valadas	82	Site Investigator
Justyna Sempołowicz	77	Site Investigator	Cristina Costa	83	Site Investigator
Bartłomiej Wiśniewski	77	Site Investigator	Helena Cardoso	83	Site Investigator
Daniel Zielonka	77	Site Investigator	Mariana Santos	83	Site Investigator
Anna Gogol (formerly Kalbarczyk)	78	Site Investigator	Gonçalo Cação	84	Site Investigator
Piotr Janik	78	Site Investigator	Sara Cavaco	84	Site Investigator
Zygmunt Jamrozik	78	Site Investigator	Joana Damásio	84	Site Investigator

Name	Location	Contribution/Role	Name	Location	Contribution/Role
Joana Fernandes	84	Site Investigator	Andrés de la Cerda Santa María	94	Site Investigator
Alexandra Gonçalves	84	Site Investigator	Esteban Muñoz	94	Site Investigator
Rui Loureiro	84	Site Investigator	Pilar Santacruz	94	Site Investigator
Inês Moreira	84	Site Investigator	Miquel Aguilar Barbera	95	Site Investigator
Marina Magalhães	84	Site Investigator	Ana Rojo Sebastián	95	Site Investigator, REGISTRY Steering Committee
Paula Salgado	84	Site Investigator	Sonia Arribas Pardo	95	Site Investigator
Carlos Andrade	85	Site Investigator	Dolors Badenes Guia	95	Site Investigator
Andreia Costa	85	Site Investigator	Noemi Calzado	95	Site Investigator
Carolina Garrett	85	Site Investigator	Laura Casas Hernanz	95	Site Investigator
Miguel Gago	85	Site Investigator	Juan Pablo Tartari Díaz-Zorita	95	Site Investigator
Joana Guimarães	85	Site Investigator	Judit López Catena	95	Site Investigator
João Massano	85	Site Investigator	Pilar Quiléz Ferrer	95	Site Investigator
Joana Meireles	85	Site Investigator	Gemma Tome Carruesco	95	Site Investigator
Ana Monteiro	85	Site Investigator	Misericordia Floriach Robert	96	Site Investigator
Diana Khasanova	86	Site Investigator	Cèlia Mareca Viladrich	96	Site Investigator
Zuleykha Zalyalova	86	Site Investigator	Elvira Roca	96	Site Investigator
Sergey Illarioshkin	87	Site Investigator, REGISTRY Steering Committee	Jesús Miguel Ruiz Idiago	96	Site Investigator
Sergey Klyushnikov	87	Site Investigator	Antonio Villa Riballo	96	Site Investigator
Olga Sidorova	87	Site Investigator	Antonia Campolongo	97	Site Investigator
Oleg Smirnov	87	Site Investigator	Ramon Fernandez de Bobadilla	97	Site Investigator
Elizaveta Yudina	87,163	Site Investigator, Language Coordinator	Andrea Horta	97,163	Site Investigator, Language Coordinator
Yury Seliverstov	87,163	Site Investigator, Language Coordinator	Jaime Kulisevsky Bojarsky	97	Site Investigator
Victoria Antonova	88	Site Investigator	Saul Martinez-Horta	97,163	Site Investigator, Language Coordinator
Svetlana Kopishinskaya	88	Site Investigator	Javier Pagonabarraga	97	Site Investigator
Maria Korotysh	88	Site Investigator	Jesus Perez Perez	97	Site Investigator
Rim Magzhanov	89	Site Investigator	Roser Ribosa	97	Site Investigator
Elena Saifullina	89	Site Investigator	Carolina Villa	97	Site Investigator
Sergey Kurbatov	90	Site Investigator	Maria Angeles Acera Gil	98	Site Investigator
Pilar Solis	91	Site Investigator	Koldo Berganzo Corrales	98	Site Investigator
Carmen Durán Herrera	92	Site Investigator	Juan Carlos Gomez Esteban	98	Site Investigator
Patrocinio Garcia Moreno	92	Site Investigator	Amaia González	98	Site Investigator
Jordi Bas	93	Site Investigator	Beatriz Tijero Merino	98	Site Investigator
Núria Busquets	93	Site Investigator	Esther Cubo	99	Site Investigator
Matilde Calopa	93	Site Investigator	Cecilia Gil Polo	99	Site Investigator
Serge Jaumà Classen	93	Site Investigator	Natividad Mariscal	99	Site Investigator
Nadia Rodríguez Dedichá	93	Site Investigator	Jesús Sánchez	99	Site Investigator
María Teresa Buongiorno	94	Site Investigator	Sandra Gutierrez Romero	100	Site Investigator

Name	Location	Contribution/Role	Name	Location	Contribution/Role
José Matías Arbelo	100	Site Investigator	Esther Diéguez	107	Site Investigator
Rocío Malo de Molina	100	Site Investigator	Lorenza Fortuna	107	Site Investigator
Idaira Martín	100	Site Investigator	Agustina Legaz	107	Site Investigator
Juan Manuel Periañez	100	Site Investigator	Salvadora Manzanares	107	Site Investigator
Beatriz Udaeta	100	Site Investigator	Juan Marín Muñoz	107	Site Investigator
Fernando Alonso-Frech	101	Site Investigator	María Martirio Antequera Torres	107	Site Investigator
María del Valle Loarte	101	Site Investigator	Fuensanta Noguera Perea	107	Site Investigator
Francisco Barrero	102	Site Investigator	Laura Vivancos	107	Site Investigator
Blas Morales	102	Site Investigator	Sonia González	108	Site Investigator
Belén Frades	103	Site Investigator	Luis Menéndez Guisasola	108	Site Investigator
Marina Ávila Villanueva	103	Site Investigator	Marta Para Prieto	108	Site Investigator
Maria Ascension Zea Sevilla	103	Site Investigator	René Ribacoba	108	Site Investigator
María del Mar Fenollar	104	Site Investigator	Carlos Salvador	108	Site Investigator
Rocío García-Ramos García	104	Site Investigator	Pablo Sánchez Lozano	108	Site Investigator
Clara Villanueva	104	Site Investigator	Inés Legarda Ramirez	109	Site Investigator
Mónica Bascuñana	105	Site Investigator	Dolors Moragues Benito	109	Site Investigator
Marta Fatás Ventura	105	Site Investigator	Penelope Navas Arques	109	Site Investigator
Juan García Caldentey	105,106,109	Site Investigator	Monica Rodriguez Lopera	109	Site Investigator
Guillermo García Ribas	105	Site Investigator	Barbara Vives Pastor	109	Site Investigator
Justo García de Yébenes	105	Site Investigator	Itziar Gaston	110	Site Investigator
José Luis López–Sendón Moreno	105	Site Investigator	Fermin Garcia-Amigot	110	Site Investigator
Verónica Mañanes Barral	105	Site Investigator	Maria Dolores Martinez-Jaurrieta	110	Site Investigator
Patricia Trigo Cubillo	105,163	Site Investigator, Language Coordinator	Maria Antonia Ramos-Arroyo	110	Site Investigator, REGISTRY Steering Committee
Cici Feliz	106	Site Investigator	Astrid Adarmes	111	Site Investigator
Pedro José García Ruíz	106	Site Investigator	Maravilla Bernal-Escudero	111	Site Investigator
Ana García	106	Site Investigator	Fátima Carrillo	111	Site Investigator
Rosa Guerrero López	106	Site Investigator	Silvia Jesús	111	Site Investigator
Antonio Herranz Bárcenas	106	Site Investigator	Pablo Mir	111	Site Investigator
Asunción Martínez-Descals	106,163	Site Investigator, Language Coordinator	Laura Vargas-González	111	Site Investigator
Angel Martínez Pueyo	106	Site Investigator	Fátima Damas Hermoso	112	Site Investigator
Veronica Puertas Martin	106	Site Investigator	José Manuel García Moreno	112	Site Investigator
Noelia Rodríguez Martínez	106	Site Investigator	Javier Abril Jaramillo	112	Site Investigator
Teresa Montojo	106	Site Investigator	Carolina Mendez Lucena	112	Site Investigator
María José Sainz Artiga	106	Site Investigator	Eva María Pacheco Cortegana	112	Site Investigator
Vicenta Sánchez	106	Site Investigator	José Chacón Peña	112	Site Investigator
María Dolores Alarcón	107	Site Investigator	Luis Redondo	112	Site Investigator
Carmen Antúnez Almagro	107	Site Investigator	Violeta Sánchez Sánchez	112	Site Investigator

Name	Location	Contribution/Role	Name	Location	Contribution/Role
Cristina Melgar Fernandez	113	Site Investigator	Tina Wallden	119	Site Investigator
María Dolores Romero Lemos	113	Site Investigator	Måns Berglund	120	Site Investigator
Maite Paredes Mata	113	Site Investigator	Ghada Loutfi	120	Site Investigator
Rocío Villagrán Casado	113	Site Investigator	Carina Olofsson	120	Site Investigator
Maria Bosca	114	Site Investigator	Eva-Lena Stattin	120	Site Investigator
Juan Andres Burguera	114	Site Investigator	Laila Westman	120	Site Investigator
Francisco Castera Brugada	114	Site Investigator	Birgitta Wikström	120	Site Investigator
Jose Maria Millán Salvador	114	Site Investigator	Camilla Ekwall	121	Site Investigator
Carmen Peiró Vilaplana	114	Site Investigator	Marie-Lousie Göller	121	Site Investigator
Pilar Solís	114	Site Investigator	Anders Johansson	121	Site Investigator
Begoña Jeweinat Figuerola	114	Site Investigator	Valter Niemelä	121	Site Investigator
Paloma Millan Palanca	115	Site Investigator	Dag Nyholm	121	Site Investigator
Elena Bellosta Diago	115	Site Investigator	Leif Wiklund	121	Site Investigator
Javier López del Val	115	Site Investigator	Jean-Marc Burgunder	122,161	Site Investigator, REGISTRY Steering Committee
Laura Martinez Martinez	115	Site Investigator	Jessica Koehli	122	Site Investigator
Elena López	115	Site Investigator	Yanik Stebler	122	Site Investigator
Jan Wahlström+	116	Site Investigator, REGISTRY Steering Committee	Alain Kaelin	123	Site Investigator
Ulrika Høsterey-Ugander	116	Site Investigator	Irene Romero	123	Site Investigator
Gunnel Fredlund	116	Site Investigator	Michael Schüpbach	123	Site Investigator
Radu Constantinescu	116	Site Investigator	Sabine Weber Zaugg	123	Site Investigator
Kajsa Lewin	116	Site Investigator	Federica Esposito	124	Site Investigator
Liselotte Neleborn-Lingefjärd	116	Site Investigator	Jean-Marc Good	124	Site Investigator
Maria Berglund	116	Site Investigator	Karin Paus	124	Site Investigator
Peter Berglund	116	Site Investigator	Francois Vingerhoets	124	Site Investigator
Petra Linnsand	116	Site Investigator	Christian Wider+	124	Site Investigator
Åsa Petersén	117	Site Investigator	Hans H. Jung	125	Site Investigator
Jan Reimer	117	Site Investigator	Jens A. Petersen	125	Site Investigator
Håkan Widner	117	Site Investigator	Maria Ligon-Auer	125	Site Investigator
Mouna Esmaeilzadeh	118	Site Investigator	Violeta Mihaylova	125	Site Investigator
Joakim Tedroff	118	Site Investigator	Lorna Downie	126	Site Investigator
Elisabeth Winnberg	118	Site Investigator	Roisin Jack	126	Site Investigator
Stanislav Benaminov	119	Site Investigator	Kirsty Matheson	126	Site Investigator
Elisabeth Björnsson	119	Site Investigator	Zosia Miedzybrodzka	126	Site Investigator
Daniel Merrick	119	Site Investigator	Daniela Rae	126	Site Investigator
Martin Paucar	119	Site Investigator	Sheila A Simpson	126	Site Investigator
Sven Pålhagen	119	Site Investigator, REGISTRY Steering Committee	Fiona Summers	126	Site Investigator
Per Svenningsson	119	Site Investigator	Alexandra Ure	126	Site Investigator

Name	Location	Contribution/Role	Name	Location	Contribution/Role
Vivien Vaughan	126	Site Investigator	Sarah Hunt	132	Site Investigator
Timothy Harrower	127,135	Site Investigator	Lesley Jones	132	Site Investigator
Nathan Vernon	127	Site Investigator	Una Jones	132	Site Investigator
Shahbana Akhtar	128	Site Investigator	Hanan Khalil	132	Site Investigator
Jenny Crooks	128	Site Investigator	Sara Minster	132,163	Site Investigator, Language Coordinator
Adrienne Curtis	128	Site Investigator	Michael Owen	132	Site Investigator
Jenny de Souza (Keylock)	128	Site Investigator	Kathleen Price	132	Site Investigator
John Piedad	128	Site Investigator	Jenny Townhill	132,163	Site Investigator, Language Coordinator
Hugh Rickards	128	Site Investigator	Anne Rosser	132	Site Investigator
Jan Wright	128	Site Investigator	David Goudie	133	Site Investigator
Diane Haig-Brown	129,154	Site Investigator	Lindsay Buchanan	133	Site Investigator
Janet Craven	129,154	Site Investigator	Paula McFadyen	133	Site Investigator
Andrew Pallett	129	Site Investigator	Alison Tonner	133	Site Investigator
Steve Simpson	129,154	Site Investigator	Anne-Marie Taylor	133	Site Investigator
Rebecca Weekes	129,154	Site Investigator	Maureen Edwards	134	Site Investigator
Elizabeth Coulthard	130	Site Investigator	Carrie Ho (Scottish Huntington´s Association)	134	Site Investigator
Louise Gethin	130	Site Investigator	Marie McGill	134	Site Investigator
Beverley Hayward	130	Site Investigator	Mary Porteous	134	Site Investigator
Kasia Sieradzan	130	Site Investigator	Pauline Pearson	134	Site Investigator
Abigail Wright	130,163	Site Investigator, Language Coordinator	Sarah Irvine	135	Site Investigator
Roger A. Barker	131	Site Investigator	Peter Brockie	136	Site Investigator
Deidre O'Keefe	131	Site Investigator	Jillian Foster	136	Site Investigator
Anna Gerrtiz (nee Di Pietro)	131	Site Investigator	Nicola Johns	136	Site Investigator
Kate Fisher	131	Site Investigator	Sue McKenzie	136	Site Investigator
Anna Goodman	131	Site Investigator	Jean Rothery	136	Site Investigator
Susan Hill	131	Site Investigator	Gareth Thomas	136	Site Investigator
Sarah Mason	131	Site Investigator	Shona Yates	136	Site Investigator
Rachel Swain	131	Site Investigator	Christian Neumann	137	Site Investigator
Natalie Valle Guzman	131	Site Investigator	Kirsten Patterson	137	Site Investigator
Jonathan Bisson	132	Site Investigator	David Thomson	137	Site Investigator
Monica Busse	132	Site Investigator	Catherine Deith	138	Site Investigator
Cynthia Butcher	132	Site Investigator	Jane Ireland	138	Site Investigator
Jenny Callaghan	132,149	Site Investigator, Language Coordinator	Stuart Ritchie	138	Site Investigator
Rebecca Cousins	132	Site Investigator	Pauline Brown	139	Site Investigator
Stephen Dunnett	132	Site Investigator, REGISTRY Steering Committee	Liz Burrows	139	Site Investigator
Catherine Clenaghan	132	Site Investigator	Amy Fletcher	139	Site Investigator
Ruth Fullam	132,149	Site Investigator, Language Coordinator	Alison Harding	139	Site Investigator

Name	Location	Contribution/Role	Name	Location	Contribution/Role
Kaye Harrison	139	Site Investigator	Charlotte Eddy	145	Site Investigator
Fiona Laver	139	Site Investigator	Nayana Lahiri	145,147	Site Investigator
Mark Silva	139	Site Investigator	Meriel McEntagart	145	Site Investigator
Aileen Thomson	139	Site Investigator	Michael Patton	145	Site Investigator
Carol Chu	140	Site Investigator	Maria Peterson	145	Site Investigator
Carole Evans	140	Site Investigator	Sarah Rose	145	Site Investigator
Deena Gallentree	140	Site Investigator	Thomasin Andrews	146,147	Site Investigator
Stephanie Hamer	140,142	Site Investigator	Andrew Dougherty	146	Site Investigator
Alison Kraus	140,142	Site Investigator	Charlotte Golding	146,147	Site Investigator
Ivana Markova	140,142	Site Investigator	Fred Kavalier	146	Site Investigator
Ashok Raman	140,142	Site Investigator	Hana Laing	146	Site Investigator
Liz Rowett	140,142	Site Investigator	Alison Lashwood	146	Site Investigator
Alyson Andrew	141	Site Investigator	Dene Robertson	146	Site Investigator
Julie Frost	141	Site Investigator	Deborah Ruddy	146	Site Investigator
Rupert Noad	141	Site Investigator	Alastair Santhouse	146	Site Investigator
Jeremy Cosgrove	142	Site Investigator	Anna Whaite	146	Site Investigator
Deena Gallantree	142	Site Investigator	Stefanie Gosling (nee Brown)	147	Site Investigator
Emma Hobson	142	Site Investigator	Stefania Bruno	147	Site Investigator
Stuart Jamieson	142	Site Investigator	Elvina Chu	147,151	Site Investigator
Mandy Longthorpe	142	Site Investigator	Karen Doherty	147	Site Investigator
Hannah Musgrave	142	Site Investigator	Salman Haider	147	Site Investigator
Caroline Peacy	142	Site Investigator	Davina Hensman	147	Site Investigator
Jean Toscano	142	Site Investigator	Monica Lewis	147	Site Investigator
Sue Wild	142	Site Investigator	Marianne Novak	147	Site Investigator
Pam Yardumian	142	Site Investigator	Aakta Patel	147	Site Investigator
Carole Clayton	143	Site Investigator	Nicola Robertson	147	Site Investigator
Heather Dipple	143	Site Investigator	Elisabeth Rosser	147	Site Investigator
Dawn Freire-Patino	143	Site Investigator	Sarah Tabrizi	147	Site Investigator, REGISTRY Steering Committee
Caroline Hallam	143	Site Investigator	Rachel Taylor	147	Site Investigator
Julia Middleton	143	Site Investigator	Thomas Warner	147	Site Investigator
Sundus Alusi	144	Site Investigator	Edward Wild	147	Site Investigator
Rhys Davies	144	Site Investigator	Oda Ackermann	148	Site Investigator
Kevin Foy	144	Site Investigator	Sophie Duport	148	Site Investigator
Emily Gerrans	144	Site Investigator	Adrienne Scott	148	Site Investigator
Louise Pate	144	Site Investigator	Nicholas Stoy	148	Site Investigator
Uruj Anjum	145	Site Investigator	Jenny Vaughn	148	Site Investigator
Jan Coebergh	145	Site Investigator	Natalie Arran	149	Site Investigator

Name	Location	Contribution/Role	Name	Location	Contribution/Role
Judith Bek	149	Site Investigator	Kathryn Dixon	152,156	Site Investigator
David Craufurd	149	Site Investigator	Richard Armstrong	152,156	Site Investigator
Marianne Hare	149,155	Site Investigator	David Harrison	153	Site Investigator
Liz Howard	149	Site Investigator	Max Hughes	153	Site Investigator
Susan Huson	149	Site Investigator	Sandra Large	153	Site Investigator
Liz Johnson	149	Site Investigator	John O Donovan	153	Site Investigator
Mary Jones	149	Site Investigator	Amy Palmer	153	Site Investigator
Ashok Krishnamoorthy	149	Site Investigator	Andrew Parkinson	153	Site Investigator
Helen Murphy	149	Site Investigator	Beverley Soltysiak	153	Site Investigator
Emma Oughton	149	Site Investigator	Leanne Timings	153	Site Investigator
Lucy Partington-Jones	149	Site Investigator	Josh Williams	153	Site Investigator
Dawn Rogers	149,163	Site Investigator, Language Coordinator	John Burn	154	Site Investigator
Andrea Sollom	149	Site Investigator	Wendy Bailey	154	Site Investigator
Julie Snowden	149	Site Investigator	Caroline Coleman	154	Site Investigator
Cheryl Stopford	149	Site Investigator	Tahir Majeed	155	Site Investigator
Jennifer Thompson	149	Site Investigator	Nicola Verstraelen (Ritchie)	155	Site Investigator
Iris Trender-Gerhard	149	Site Investigator	Wendy Barrett	156	Site Investigator
Nichola Verstraelen (formerly Ritchie)	149	Site Investigator	Aileen Ho	156	Site Investigator
Leann Westmoreland	149	Site Investigator	Oliver Bandmann	157	Site Investigator
Ginette Cass	150	Site Investigator	Alyson Bradbury	157	Site Investigator
Lynn Davidson	150	Site Investigator	Helen Fairtlough	157	Site Investigator
Jill Davison	150	Site Investigator	Kay Fillingham	157	Site Investigator
Neil Fullerton	150	Site Investigator	Isabella Foustanos	157	Site Investigator
Katrina Holmes	150	Site Investigator	Paul Gill	157	Site Investigator
Suresh Komati	150	Site Investigator	Mbombe Kazoka	157	Site Investigator
Sharon McDonnell	150	Site Investigator	Kirsty O'Donovan	157	Site Investigator
Zeid Mohammed	150	Site Investigator	Louise Nevitt	157	Site Investigator
Karen Morgan	150	Site Investigator	Nadia Peppa	157,163	Site Investigator, Language Coordinator
Lois Savage	150	Site Investigator	Oliver Quarrell	157	Site Investigator, REGISTRY Steering Committee
Baldev Singh	150	Site Investigator	Cat Taylor	157	Site Investigator
Josh Wood	150	Site Investigator	Katherine Tidswell	157	Site Investigator
Caroline Knight	151	Site Investigator	Christopher Kipps	158	Site Investigator
Mari O'Neill	151	Site Investigator	Lesley MacKinnon	158	Site Investigator
Debasish Das Purkayastha	151	Site Investigator	Veena Agarwal	158	Site Investigator
Andrea H Nemeth	152	Site Investigator	Elaine Hayward	158	Site Investigator
Gill Siuda	152	Site Investigator	Kerry Gunner	158	Site Investigator
Ruth Valentine	152	Site Investigator	Kayla Harris	158	Site Investigator

Name	Location	Contribution/Role	Name	Location	Contribution/Role
Mary Anderson	158	Site Investigator	Tim McLean	163	Site Investigator, REGISTRY Steering Committee
Melanie Heywood	158	Site Investigator	Susana Pro Koivisto	163,167	Site Investigator, REGISTRY Steering Committee, Language Coordinator
Liane Keys	158	Site Investigator	Markku Päivärinta	168	Site Investigator, REGISTRY Steering Committee
Sarah Smalley	158	Site Investigator	Tereza Uhrova	169	Site Investigator, REGISTRY Steering Committee
George El-Nimr	159	Site Investigator	Verena Baake (formerly Rödig)	163	Site Investigator, Language Coordinator
Allison Duffell	159	Site Investigator	Katrin Barth	163	Site Investigator, Language Coordinator
Sue Wood	159	Site Investigator	Monica Bascuñana Garde	163	Site Investigator, Language Coordinator
Karen Kennedy (nee Smith)	159	Site Investigator	Kristina Becanovic	163	Site Investigator, Language Coordinator
Lesley Gowers	160	Site Investigator	Tomáš Bernard	163	Site Investigator, Language Coordinator
Kingsley Powell	160	Site Investigator	Sabrina Betz	163	Site Investigator, Language Coordinator
Pamela Bethwaite	160	Site Investigator	Adrien Come	163	Site Investigator, Language Coordinator
Rachel Edwards	160	Site Investigator	Selene Capodarca	163	Site Investigator, Language Coordinator
Kathleen Fuller	160	Site Investigator	Sébastien Charpentier	163	Site Investigator, Language Coordinator
Michelle Phillips	160	Site Investigator	Wildson Vieira da Silva	163	Site Investigator, Language Coordinator
Louis Tan	161	Site Investigator	Martina Di Renzo	163	Site Investigator, Language Coordinator
Puay Ngoh Lau	161	Site Investigator	Ana Maria Finisterra	163	Site Investigator, Language Coordinator
Emmanuel Pica	161	Site Investigator	Camille Genoves	163	Site Investigator, Language Coordinator
Ida Biunno	162	Site Investigator, REGISTRY Steering Committee	Mette Gilling	163	Site Investigator, Language Coordinator
Juliana Bronzova	163	Site Investigator, REGISTRY Steering Committee	Olivia J Handley	163	Site Investigator, Language Coordinator
Joe Giuliano	164	Site Investigator, REGISTRY Steering Committee	Carina Hvalstedt	163	Site Investigator, Language Coordinator
Olivia J. Handley	163	Site Investigator, REGISTRY Steering Committee	Hasina Hussain	163	Site Investigator, Language Coordinator
Torsten Illmann	165	Site Investigator, REGISTRY Steering Committee	Kerstin Koppers	163	Site Investigator, Language Coordinator
Jamie Levey	163	Site Investigator, REGISTRY Steering Committee	Claudia Lamanna	163	Site Investigator, Language Coordinator

Name	Location	Contribution/Role
Matilde Laurà	163	Site Investigator, Language Coordinator
Kristina Münkel	163	Site Investigator, Language Coordinator
Lisanne Mütze	163	Site Investigator, Language Coordinator
Martin Oehmen	163	Site Investigator, Language Coordinator
Helene Padieu	163	Site Investigator, Language Coordinator
Laurent Paterski	163	Site Investigator, Language Coordinator
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1 **Appendix 3 – Huntington's disease clinical characteristics**
2 **questionnaire (HD-CCQ) questions**

Symptom	Question
Motor	Have motor symptoms compatible with HD ever been a part of the subject's medical history? At what age did the subject's motor symptoms begin?
Cognitive	Has significant cognitive impairment (severe enough to impact on work or activities of daily living) or dementia ever been a part of the subject's medical history? At what age did cognitive impairment first start to have an impact on daily life?
Apathy	Has apathy ever been a part of the subject's medical history? At what age did apathy begin?
Depression	Has depression (includes treatment with antidepressants with or without a formally-stated diagnosis of depression) ever been a part of the subject's medical history? At what age did the depression begin?
Perseverative/ obsessive behaviours (POB)	Has perseverative/obsessive behaviours ever been a part of the subject's medical history? At what age did perseverative/obsessive behaviour begin?
Irritability	Has irritability ever been a part of the subject's medical history? At what age did the irritability begin?
Violent or aggressive behaviour (VAB)	Has violent or aggressive behaviour ever been a part of the subject's medical history? At what age did violent or aggressive behaviour begin?
Psychosis	Has psychosis (hallucinations or delusions) ever been a part of the subject's medical history? At what age did psychosis (hallucinations or delusions) begin?

4 Questionnaire taken from the European Huntington's Disease Network's (EHDN)

5 data dictionary for Registry (Version 3).

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1 **Tables**

	TDS (N=2403)		TIS (N=2403)		SDMT (N=3137)		Stroop Interference (N=3273)	
	Effect (95% CI)	P	Effect (95% CI)	P	Effect (95% CI)	P	Effect (95% CI)	P
Motor	0.15 (±1.85)	8.71×10^{-1}	0.67 (±1.93)	4.93×10^{-1}	-12.37 (±3.90)	$\mathbf{5.62 \times 10^{-10}}$	-9.34 (±3.76)	$\mathbf{1.19 \times 10^{-6}}$
Cognitive	0.38 (±0.39)	5.28×10^{-2}	-0.41 (±0.40)	*4.53×10^{-2}*	-3.52 (±0.81)	$\mathbf{2.28 \times 10^{-17}}$	-3.41 (±0.76)	$\mathbf{3.29 \times 10^{-18}}$
Apathy	1.73 (±0.40)	$\mathbf{4.05 \times 10^{-17}}$	0.48 (±0.42)	*2.36×10^{-2}*	-2.70 (±0.83)	$\mathbf{2.37 \times 10^{-10}}$	-2.15 (±0.79)	$\mathbf{1.00 \times 10^{-7}}$
Depression	1.49 (±0.40)	$\mathbf{5.67 \times 10^{-13}}$	1.13 (±0.42)	$\mathbf{1.37 \times 10^{-7}}$	-0.09 (±0.84)	8.41×10^{-1}	-0.53 (±0.79)	1.88×10^{-1}
POB	-0.15 (±0.42)	4.96×10^{-1}	0.04 (±0.44)	8.70×10^{-1}	-1.28 (±0.85)	*3.26×10^{-3}*	-1.10 (±0.80)	*7.45×10^{-3}*
Irritability	0.15 (±0.43)	4.97×10^{-1}	1.82 (±0.45)	$\mathbf{1.99 \times 10^{-15}}$	1.28 (±0.89)	*4.52×10^{-3}*	1.01 (±0.84)	*1.76×10^{-2}*
VAB	0.72 (±0.47)	*2.65×10^{-3}*	1.57 (±0.49)	$\mathbf{3.29 \times 10^{-10}}$	-1.24 (±0.97)	*1.26×10^{-2}*	-1.20 (±0.92)	*1.06×10^{-2}*
Psychosis	-0.45 (±0.68)	1.98×10^{-1}	-0.50 (±0.71)	1.67×10^{-1}	-2.53 (±1.38)	$\mathbf{3.38 \times 10^{-4}}$	-3.18 (±1.28)	$\mathbf{1.07 \times 10^{-6}}$
Age	0.01 (±0.02)	2.18×10^{-1}	-0.09 (±0.02)	$\mathbf{8.17 \times 10^{-13}}$	-0.53 (±0.05)	$\mathbf{1.02 \times 10^{-99}}$	-0.52 (±0.05)	$\mathbf{2.89 \times 10^{-104}}$
CAG	-0.03 (±0.06)	3.54×10^{-1}	-0.21 (±0.07)	$\mathbf{1.17 \times 10^{-9}}$	-1.56 (±0.14)	$\mathbf{3.97 \times 10^{-102}}$	-1.25 (±0.13)	$\mathbf{2.38 \times 10^{-71}}$
Sex (F)	-0.12 (±0.37)	5.17×10^{-1}	0.35 (±0.38)	7.14×10^{-2}	-1.28 (±0.76)	$\mathbf{9.73 \times 10^{-4}}$	-1.22 (±0.72)	$\mathbf{9.13 \times 10^{-4}}$
Duration	0.05 (±0.04)	*5.62×10^{-3}*	0.02 (±0.04)	3.08×10^{-1}	-0.41 (±0.08)	$\mathbf{4.78 \times 10^{-25}}$	-0.32 (±0.07)	$\mathbf{4.82 \times 10^{-18}}$

Table 1. Association of validated clinical scores with the HD Clinical Characteristics
Questionnaire symptoms (shown in italics), and other covariates. For binary
covariates (CCQ symptoms and sex) "effect" is the increase/decrease in the clinical
score associated with presence of that covariate. For quantitative covariates (age,
CAG, duration), "effect" is the change in clinical score associated with an increase of
one unit in the covariate. In addition to having a confirmed onset and pathogenic
CAG length (36-93), individuals must have no co-morbid diagnosis of schizophrenia,
schizotypy or schizoaffective disorder. Significant associations after Bonferroni
correction for 4 phenotypes and 12 covariates are shown in bold ($P < 1.04 \times 10^{-3}$)
and nominally significant P values are italicised ($P < 0.05$). CI: confidence interval;
TDS: Total depression score from the Hospital Anxiety and Depression Scale; TIS:
Total irritability score from Snaith's irritability scale; SDMT: Symbol digits modalities
test; POB: perseverative/obsessive behaviour; VAB: violent or aggressive behaviour;
Sex (F): female.

	Males			Females			OR (95% CI)	P value (c^2)
	Yes	No	Frequency	Yes	No	Frequency		
Motor	2691	28	98.97%	2859	25	99.13%	1.19 (0.69 - 2.05)	5.29 x 10^{-1}
Cognitive	1584	1132	58.32%	1688	1187	58.71%	1.02 (0.91 - 1.13)	7.66 x 10^{-1}
Apathy	1456	1259	53.63%	1495	1374	52.11%	0.94 (0.85 - 1.05)	2.56 x 10^{-1}
Depression	1582	1135	58.23%	2025	853	70.36%	1.70 (1.52 - 1.90)	**2.57 x 10^{-21}**
POB	1005	1711	37.00%	1038	1834	36.14%	0.96 (0.86 - 1.07)	5.04 x 10^{-1}
Irritability	1706	1006	62.91%	1634	1240	56.85%	0.78 (0.70 - 0.87)	**4.03 x 10^{-6}**
VAB	947	1769	34.87%	777	2100	27.01%	0.69 (0.62 - 0.77)	**1.99 x 10^{-10}**
Psychosis	319	2396	11.75%	325	2549	11.31%	0.96 (0.81 - 1.13)	6.06 x 10^{-1}

Table 2. Lifetime prevalence of motor and psychiatric symptoms in males and
females with HD. Data from HD Clinical Characteristics Questionnaire at last
recorded clinic visit in Registry. Chi-square (c^2) tests the difference between
prevalence in males and females. Odds ratios (OR) >1 indicates the symptom is
more common in females; odds ratios <1 indicates the symptom is more common in
males. To be included, individuals must have a pathogenic CAG length (36-93) and
confirmed clinical HD onset. Significant P values in bold ($P < 6.25$ x 10^{-3}, multiple
testing correction). CI: confidence interval; POB: perseverative/obsessive behaviour;
VAB: violent or aggressive behaviour.

	Male		Female		*P*	Both	
	R^2 (95% CI)	N	R^2 (95% CI)	N		R^2 (95% CI)	N
Motor	0.678 (0.657 - 0.697)	2684	0.649 (0.628 - 0.670)	2844	5.42×10^{-2}	0.663 (0.648 - 0.677)	5528
Cognitive	0.610 (0.579 - 0.639)	1570	0.629 (0.600 - 0.656)	1681	3.80×10^{-1}	0.619 (0.598 - 0.639)	3251
Apathy	0.595 (0.562 - 0.627)	1423	0.562 (0.528 - 0.595)	1462	1.83×10^{-1}	0.578 (0.554 - 0.601)	2885
Depression	0.412 (0.374 - 0.449)	1551	0.351 (0.318 - 0.385)	1994	*3.50×10^{-2}*	0.375 (0.350 - 0.400)	3545
POB	0.539 (0.496 - 0.581)	973	0.440 (0.394 - 0.485)	1016	**3.67×10^{-3}**	0.489 (0.457 - 0.52)	1989
Irritability	0.463 (0.428 - 0.498)	1670	0.547 (0.513 - 0.579)	1601	**1.25×10^{-3}**	0.503 (0.478 - 0.527)	3271
VAB	0.479 (0.431 - 0.524)	927	0.478 (0.426 - 0.528)	761	9.79×10^{-1}	0.477 (0.442 - 0.511)	1688
Psychosis	0.401 (0.316 - 0.484)	312	0.424 (0.340 - 0.504)	318	7.29×10^{-1}	0.411 (0.351 - 0.469)	630

Table 3. Variance in age at onset (R^2) explained by pathogenic CAG repeat length
for eight symptoms in males and females with HD. Ages at onset were
logarithmically transformed and plotted against CAG length. *P* values test difference
between male and female R^2. Significant *P* values ($P < 6.25 \times 10^{-3}$; multiple testing
correction) are in bold and nominally significant *P* values ($P < 0.05$) italicised.
Individuals had to have a clinical onset of HD, a known sex and a pathogenic CAG
length (36-93) to be included. CI: confidence interval; POB: perseverative/obsessive
behaviour; VAB: violent or aggressive behaviour.
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	Motor (N=1644)		Cognitive (N=1644)		Apathy (N=1643)	
	OR (95% CI)	*P*	OR (95% CI)	*P*	OR (95% CI)	*P*
Sex (F)	0.49 (0.14 - 1.66)	2.51×10^{-1}	1.20 (0.97 - 1.49)	9.75×10^{-2}	1.07 (0.87 - 1.31)	5.13×10^{-1}
CAG	0.95 (0.83 - 1.10)	5.10×10^{-1}	1.01 (0.98 - 1.03)	6.64×10^{-1}	0.99 (0.96 - 1.01)	2.32×10^{-1}
Duration	0.91 (0.82 - 1.01)	8.32×10^{-2}	1.00 (0.98 - 1.03)	6.99×10^{-1}	1.00 (0.98 - 1.02)	8.96×10^{-1}
Alcohol	1.00 (0.93 - 1.08)	9.61×10^{-1}	1.02 (1.01 - 1.04)	*8.78×10^{-3}*	1.00 (0.99 - 1.02)	5.56×10^{-1}
Tobacco	1.10 (0.96 - 1.26)	1.54×10^{-1}	1.01 (0.99 - 1.02)	3.00×10^{-1}	1.02 (1.00 - 1.03)	*4.94×10^{-3}*
Education	0.89 (0.75 - 1.06)	1.97×10^{-1}	1.01 (0.98 - 1.05)	4.03×10^{-1}	0.98 (0.95 - 1.01)	2.02×10^{-1}
TFC	1.05 (0.75 - 1.46)	7.85×10^{-1}	0.78 (0.74 - 0.81)	**1.58×10^{-25}**	0.87 (0.84 - 0.91)	**1.14×10^{-9}**
TMS	1.17 (1.08 - 1.27)	**7.81×10^{-5}**	1.00 (0.99 - 1.00)	2.67×10^{-1}	1.00 (0.99 - 1.00)	2.59×10^{-1}

	Depression (N=1645)		POB (N=1641)		Irritability (N=1645)	
	OR (95% CI)	*P*	OR (95% CI)	*P*	OR (95% CI)	*P*
Sex (F)	1.77 (1.44 - 2.17)	**6.98×10^{-8}**	1.07 (0.86 - 1.32)	5.68×10^{-1}	0.75 (0.61 - 0.92)	*5.36×10^{-3}*
CAG	0.96 (0.93 - 0.98)	**1.32×10^{-4}**	1.00 (0.97 - 1.02)	6.93×10^{-1}	0.99 (0.97 - 1.01)	4.74×10^{-1}
Duration	1.03 (1.01 - 1.05)	*1.10×10^{-2}*	1.03 (1.00 - 1.05)	*1.68×10^{-2}*	1.03 (1.01 - 1.05)	*6.84×10^{-3}*
Alcohol	0.99 (0.98 - 1.01)	2.66×10^{-1}	1.00 (0.99 - 1.02)	5.14×10^{-1}	1.01 (0.99 - 1.02)	4.79×10^{-1}
Tobacco	1.02 (1.01 - 1.03)	*8.14×10^{-4}*	1.01 (1.00 - 1.02)	2.04×10^{-1}	1.02 (1.01 - 1.03)	**1.02×10^{-4}**
Education	0.99 (0.96 - 1.02)	5.83×10^{-1}	1.00 (0.97 - 1.03)	8.21×10^{-1}	1.00 (0.97 - 1.03)	8.44×10^{-1}
TFC	0.90 (0.86 - 0.94)	**7.30×10^{-6}**	0.89 (0.85 - 0.93)	**1.10×10^{-6}**	0.93 (0.89 - 0.97)	*8.83×10^{-4}*
TMS	0.98 (0.98 - 0.99)	**2.59×10^{-5}**	0.99 (0.99 - 1.00)	6.09×10^{-2}	0.99 (0.98 - 1.00)	*7.46×10^{-3}*

	VAB (N=1645)		Psychosis (N=1642)	
	OR (95% CI)	*P*	OR (95% CI)	*P*
Sex (F)	0.75 (0.60 - 0.94)	*1.27×10^{-2}*	0.81 (0.57 - 1.14)	2.23×10^{-1}
CAG	1.00 (0.98 - 1.02)	9.42×10^{-1}	0.99 (0.95 - 1.02)	4.84×10^{-1}
Duration	1.04 (1.02 - 1.06)	*9.10×10^{-4}*	1.02 (0.98 - 1.05)	3.47×10^{-1}
Alcohol	1.00 (0.99 - 1.01)	9.29×10^{-1}	1.02 (1.00 - 1.04)	*3.35×10^{-2}*
Tobacco	1.02 (1.01 - 1.03)	*2.08×10^{-3}*	1.00 (0.98 - 1.02)	8.38×10^{-1}
Education	0.99 (0.95 - 1.02)	3.69×10^{-1}	0.92 (0.88 - 0.97)	*2.24×10^{-3}*
TFC	0.88 (0.84 - 0.93)	**2.07×10^{-7}**	0.83 (0.77 - 0.89)	**3.33×10^{-7}**
TMS	0.99 (0.99 - 1.00)	7.49×10^{-2}	0.99 (0.98 - 1.00)	1.47×10^{-1}

Table 4. Psychiatric and cognitive symptoms are associated with reduced functional
capacity. Multiple logistic regression using binary HD-CCQ data for 8 symptoms (0 =
no symptom; 1 = reported symptom) and clinical covariates. Significant associations
after Bonferroni correction for 8 symptoms and 8 covariates are shown in bold ($P <$
7.81×10^{-4}) and nominally significant associations in italics ($P < 0.05$). With the
exception of sex, the odds ratio (OR) indicates the effect on the outcome probability
associated with an increase of one unit in the covariate. In addition to having a
confirmed onset and pathogenic CAG length (36-93), individuals must have no co-
morbid diagnosis of schizophrenia, schizotypy or schizoaffective disorder. CI:
confidence interval; Sex (F): female; POB: perseverative/obsessive behaviour; TFC:
total functional capacity; TMS: total motor score; VAB: violent or aggressive
behaviour.

Figure Legends

Figure 1. The initial manifestation of HD varies with age and CAG length.

All included individuals had a pathogenic CAG length (36-93) and confirmed HD
onset age determined by a rating clinician. **(A)** Frequency of different onset types in
four age groups, chosen to show juvenile HD and then 20 year bins for clarity. Total
N=6289; <20 years, N=188; 20-40 years, N=2216; 40-60 years, N=3276; >60 years,
N=609. **(B)** Frequency of different onset types in six CAG length groups, chosen for
clarity across the pathogenic range. Total N=6289; 36-39 CAG, N=156; 40-44 CAG,
N=3813; 45-49 CAG, N=1735; 50-54 CAG, N=387; 55-59 CAG, N=97; >60 CAG,
N=101.
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Figure 2. The onsets of cognitive and psychiatric symptoms relative to motor
onset in HD.

The age at onset of motor symptoms was subtracted from the age at onset of each
cognitive/psychiatric symptom when present. Timings of up to +/- 40 years relative to
motor onset shown. Only individuals with a rater-confirmed age at onset and CAG
length (36-93) were included. Data from HD-CCQ. (**A**) Cognitive impairment
N=3225; (**B**) Apathy N=2852; (**C**) Depression N=3495; (**D**) Irritability N=3235.
19

20 **Figure 3. Mean ages at onset for motor and psychiatric symptoms at different**
21 **CAG repeat lengths.**

22 Shown are the mean ages at symptom onset as recorded by the HD Clinical
23 Characteristics Questionnaire for apathy (N = 2739), cognitive impairment (N =
24 3069), depression (N = 3399), irritability (N = 3117) and motor symptoms (N = 4889).
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