Identification and characterization of key long non-coding RNAs in the auditory system

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Abstract

Background: The auditory system is a complex sensory network with an orchestrated multilayer regulatory program governing its development and maintenance. Accumulating evidence has implicated long non-coding RNAs (lncRNAs) as important regulators in numerous systems, as well as in pathological pathways. However, their function in the auditory system has yet to be explored.

Results: Using a set of specific criteria, we selected four lncRNAs that are relevant for inner ear function. Bioinformatic characterization demonstrated a lack of coding potential and an absence of evolutionary conservation that represent properties commonly shared by their class members. RNAscope analysis of the spatial and temporal expression profiles revealed specific localization to inner ear cells. Sub-cellular localization analysis presented a distinct pattern for each lncRNA and mouse tissue expression evaluation displayed a large variability in terms of level and location.

Conclusions: Our findings establish the expression of specific lncRNAs in different cell types of the auditory system and present a potential pathway by which the lncRNA *Gas5* acts in the inner ear. Studying lncRNAs and deciphering their functions may deepen our knowledge of inner ear physiology and morphology and may reveal the basis of as yet unresolved genetic hearing loss-related pathologies. Moreover, our experimental design may be employed as a reference for studying other inner ear-related lncRNAs, as well as lncRNAs expressed in other sensory systems.

Keywords: LncRNA, Hearing, Deafness, Inner ear

Introduction

Hearing loss, or deafness, is a heterogeneous pathology caused by congenital or acquired factors, and affecting an estimated 466 million people worldwide [1]. Hearing loss can have significant implications on communication, quality of life and educational attainments [2], highlighting the importance of early diagnosis toward optimizing patient management and therapeutic outcomes [3]. The auditory system and the hearing process are complex, with multiple genes and pathways involved in their development and maintenance [4]. Nearly all variants identified as responsible for hearing loss are located in the coding regions of genes, although many more regulatory mutations probably exist in non-coding regions than have currently been reported [5-7]. Since hearing is very likely to be significantly influenced by regulatory regions of the genome, identifying these elements is of critical importance.

Long non-coding RNAs (lncRNAs) are transcripts greater than 200 bp in length that do not produce functional proteins [8]. They are typically expressed in a cell-specific, tissue-specific manner [9], and show a relatively low degree of evolutionary conservation [10]. Studies have described the importance of specific features of primary sequence, secondary structure, and genomic position for lncRNA functionality [11]. Another property that expands the functional versatility of lncRNAs is their capacity to associate with DNA, RNA, and proteins [12]. Interest in lncRNAs among members of the scientific community has led to an upsurge in the discovery and characterization of these transcripts in a variety of models and systems, where they have been implicated in diverse biological processes and disease-related pathways [13]. LncRNA involvement has been observed in a variety of sensorineural systems, such as the retina [14, 15] and the olfactory bulb [16, 17], but there

have been limited data published about the inner ear [18]. Mouse inner ear RNA-seq data generated by our laboratory revealed the repertoire and abundance of lncRNAs expressed in the sensory organs of the inner ear during development [19]. Considering the widely-known roles of lncRNAs in different systems as well as pathological pathways, identifying and characterizing these molecules and their function becomes essential for inner ear research.

In this study, we present a comprehensive spatiotemporal characterization of four lncRNAs expressed in the inner ear. Our results demonstrate a cell-specific pattern of expression for each lncRNA, established for the first time for inner ear lncRNAs using RNAscope. We further analyzed the sub-cellular localization and expression patterns of these lncRNAs in cells and different mouse tissues, respectively. Furthermore, we suggest a potential mechanism through which *Gas5* may exert its regulatory role in the *Notch1* pathway.

Results
Selection of functionally relevant inner ear lncRNAs

With the aim of identifying functionally relevant inner ear lncRNAs, we integrated our previously published RNA-seq data with GENCODE (Encyclopedia of genes and gene variants, https://www.gencodegenes.org/) annotations, which includes protein-coding loci with alternatively spliced variants, non-coding loci, and pseudogenes [19]. Approximately 3,700 lncRNAs of different types were found. As the next step, we established a set of criteria for selecting functionally relevant lncRNA candidates for further analysis. These included two obligatory criteria: high expression in the inner ear, and above-threshold expression in at least two well-characterized mouse cell lines that allow efficient manipulation in culture. In the

absence of an inner ear-appropriate cell line, we selected cell lines derived from diverse tissues in order to facilitate an understanding of the functions and modes of action of the lncRNAs. The cell line options chosen for this purpose were 3T3, a mouse fibroblast cell line, B16, a mouse melanoma cell line, and Neuro2A (N2a), a mouse neuroblastoma cell line. These criteria enabled us to study the lncRNAs in both inner ear tissue and cultured cells, thereby expanding our options for analysis. Moreover, since many lncRNAs act in *cis* to regulate the expression of nearby genes [20], we examined the genomic context of the lncRNAs in order to assess any potential association to deafness. Whether the lncRNAs overlapped syntenic chromosomal locations of human deafness loci was a consideration, but was a non-obligatory criterion. Sixteen lncRNAs were selected according to our criteria (Additional file 1: Table S1). A UCSC track illustrating the overlap between *Gas5* and a deafness locus, DFNA7, is displayed (Additional file 1: Fig. S1). This list was further processed in order to eliminate lncRNAs with repetitive sequences or lncRNAs that host several small nucleolar RNAs (snoRNAs) or microRNAs (miRNAs), as these are more challenging to study. The lncRNAs *Gas5*, *1810014B01Rik,* and *2700046G09Rik* were chosen for further analysis (Table 1). An additional lncRNA was selected because of its unique chromosomal location and previously reported association to DNA methylation dynamics in the inner ear [21]. *Xloc_012867* is located in the region near *Gjb2*, a prominent deafness-related gene [22, 23] (Table 1). The different isoforms of *Xloc_012867* expressed in the inner ear are presented in Additional file 2: Fig. S2, as a multiple sequence alignment.

In order to identify lncRNAs involved in regulating important pathways in hearing development and maintenance, we employed a number of approaches to characterize the spatiotemporal expression patterns of the lncRNA candidates, as described below.

Table 1 lncRNA gene candidates

GENCODE symbol	Mouse cell line expression	Co-located human deafness gene/ locus	Distance from deafness gene/ locus
Gas5	3T3, B16, N2a	DFNA7*	Overlaps
1810014B01Rik	3T3, B16	*SLC17A8*	3.5 Mb
2700046G09Rik	3T3, B16, N2a	*PCDH15*	3.1 Mb
Xloc_012867	None	*GJB2*	4.4 Kb

*A known deafness-associated locus with no identified gene (DFNA: DeaFNess with an autosomal dominant mode of inheritance).

Computational analysis of lncRNAs

Computational tools were employed to conduct a thorough characterization of genomic loci, conservation and coding potential of each of the lncRNA candidates. *Gas5* (growth arrest specific 5) is a well-known long intergenic non-coding RNA (lincRNA) located on chr1:161,034,422-161,038,539 (mm10 assembly). It has 25 known variants in the inner ear, with lengths ranging between 759 and 4,118 bp. *Gas5* exhibits no significant evolutionary sequence conservation among mammals, as measured by PhyloP, an algorithm that analyzes and scores the evolutionary

conservation at individual bases [24]. Conserved sequences located inside *Gas5* introns mark the location of snoRNAs, which are conserved between mice and other mammals, as well as other vertebrates (Fig. 1a). *Gas5* was first identified due to its preferential expression in the growth arrest phase of the cell cycle. Lacking the properties of a

coding gene, it was first characterized as a snoRNA host, but has now been defined as a lncRNA [25] with functions including the control of apoptosis [26], and the maintenance of mouse embryonic stem cell (mESC) self-renewal and proliferation by inhibiting endodermal lineage differentiation [27]. As functional micropeptides may lay hidden within RNAs that are annotated as putative lncRNAs [28], we examined the coding potential of *Gas5* using PhyloCSF, which can discriminate between protein coding and non-coding transcripts based on their evolutionary signature [29]. This analysis confirmed that *Gas5* has no coding potential, as the PhyloCSF score was negative in all three possible reading frames (Fig. 1a).

2700046G09Rik is an annotated lncRNA located at chr19:32,389,216-32,391,184 (mm10 assembly) with no significant sequence conservation among mammals and no recognizable coding potential, evaluated by PhyloP and PhyloCSF, respectively (Fig. 1b). It has a single isoform expressed in the inner ear, with a length of 1,969 bp. *2700046G09Rik* was shown to be involved in a mechanism responsible for regulating myelin production in oligodendrocytes [30]. miR-23a was presented as a negative regulator of *Pten* and *LamnB1* and a positive regulator of the expression of *2700046G09Rik* [31].

1810014B01Rik is a lncRNA located at chr10:86690209- 86701968 (mm10 assembly). It has a single isoform expressed in the inner ear, with a length of 9,206 bp. *1810014B01Rik* shows a certain amount of conservation along the gene sequence. PhyloCSF scores were negative in all three frames, except for some short sequences (Fig. 1c). This is probably because some of the sequences are annotated as pseudogenes, which may yield positive scores, although they lack the potential to encode functional proteins. Moreover, some regions with positive scores match the overlapping coding gene and the antisense strand positive PhyloCSF scores. *1810014B01Rik* was proposed as a potential late biomarker of Alzheimer's disease [32].

Xloc_012867 is a novel lncRNA located at chr14:57104950-57119212 (mm10 assembly). There are four different isoforms expressed in the inner ear, with lengths varying between 2,293 and 7,963 bp. *Xloc_012867* is located in the intergenic region between *Gjb2* and *Gjb6*. There is no significant conservation among mammals and the PhyloCSF scores were negative in all three frames (Fig. 1d). *Xloc_012867* was first identified in our RNA-seq data of mouse inner ear [19] and was also described in our study on the mouse inner ear methylome [21].

The low evolutionary sequence conservation displayed by all four lncRNAs is characteristic of their class members. This, together with their lack of detectable coding potential, and other unique characteristics, made them strong candidates for further analysis in the inner ear.

Inner ear lncRNA expression analysis

With the aim of learning more about the candidate lncRNAs expression in the inner ear we used RNAscope® (Advanced Cell Diagnostics, ACD), an *in situ* hybridization approach, which has the advantages of higher specificity and higher signal to noise ratio [33]. This technique is based on a unique design of a set of 10-20 Z-shaped pairs of probes, which bind adjacent sequences on the RNA of interest, forming a platform-like structure. A preamplifier, which can only bind when two Z probes are bound, serves as a scaffold for amplifiers to bind, which in turn become scaffolds for the fluorescent probes to bind. Each set of probes provides binding sites for hundreds of fluorescent probes, dramatically amplifying the fluorescence on a single molecule. We assayed the expression of *Gas5*, *Xloc_012867* and *2700046G09Rik* in the sensory epithelia of CD1 mice at embryonic day 16.5 (E16.5) and postnatal day 0 (P0). Figure 2 presents the results in the basal turn, which is the most informative of the three cochlear turns. The mosaic pattern of the hair and supporting cells, formed during inner ear differentiation, begins near the

base of the cochlea and continues toward the apex [34]. As the basal duct differentiates at an earlier age than the apex, presenting images of the basal duct enables a broader view of gene expression at each of the ages examined. The results validated the expression of our candidate lncRNAs in the inner ear at both E16.5 and P0. E16.5 samples displayed a similar pattern for all three lncRNAs, with a higher level of expression in the floor of the duct, including both the developing organ of Corti and the adjacent Kolliker's organ and lesser epithelial ridge cell populations, and a modest level of expression in all other regions of the duct. For both *2700046G09Rik* and *Xloc_012867*, we observed a more diffused expression pattern at P0 compared to E16.5, although the tendency to higher expression in the greater and lesser epithelial ridge cell populations was preserved. *Gas5* was expressed at relatively higher levels at both time points, but with the same patterns of expression observed for the other two lncRNAs (Fig. 2). To confirm and expand our characterization of lncRNA expression, we examined expression at E14, E16, P1 and P7 in a recently published cochlear single cell RNA-seq dataset [35]. Dot plots indicate strong expression of Gas5 and more limited expression of 2700046G09Rik and 1810014B01Rik throughout cochlear development (Fig. 3). Consistent with the RNAscope results, expression of Gas5 at E16 and P1 was generally lower in hair cells and in cells located at a distance from the organ of Corti, such as OC90+ cells.

lncRNA sub-cellular localization patterns
LncRNA sub-cellular localization can range between the nucleus, the cytoplasm, and chromatin [9]. The localization to a specific cellular location may aid in revealing function, as lncRNAs must localize to their place of action. In order to reveal lncRNA localization, we extracted RNA from the nuclear and cytosolic fractions of N2a cells, neuroblastoma cells, which are an accessible source of neuronal tissue and may share common characteristics with inner

ear sensory tissue. All four lncRNAs could be detected in both the cytoplasm and nucleus fractions. *2700046G09Rik*, *1810014B01Rik,* and *Xloc_012867* were shown to localize predominantly to the nuclear fraction, while *Gas5* was expressed at relatively higher levels in the cytoplasmic fraction (Fig. 4).

LncRNA tissue specificity
Exploring the expression patterns of lncRNAs in different tissues can provide information about the function of a specific lncRNA. We examined the expression of our lncRNA candidates in samples that were extracted from four embryonic developmental stages and 11 different mouse tissues, including the sensory epithelium of the inner ear (Fig. 5). The expression of *Gas5* was exceptionally high in the eye, spleen, testis, and cochlea, with a more moderate expression measured in the salivary glands, kidney, and liver. The expression of *1810014B01Rik* was particularly elevated in the testis tissue, with a more moderate expression in the brain, eye, heart, kidney, liver, salivary glands, spleen, and cochlea. Embryonic expression was lower. *2700046G09Rik* was expressed at extremely high levels in the testis, compared to the other tissues examined. This trend is also apparent from the published ENCODE transcriptomic data [36]. The expression of *Xloc_012867* in the cochlea was considerably higher than in the kidney, liver, salivary glands, spleen, stomach, and testis. Other tissues showed even lower expression levels (Fig. 5). These results demonstrate the large variability in lncRNA expression with respect to both the localization and levels.

Discussion
Non-coding RNAs (ncRNAs) are crucial for a wide variety of biological processes and deregulation of their expression might lead to various pathologies, including cancer [37], celiac disease [38], and cardiovascular diseases [39], among others. In recent years, advances in technologies have

revolutionized our capacity to decode the diverse features of the genome and have enabled the discovery and characterization of different classes of ncRNA molecules, including lncRNAs. These have proved to be a diverse group of molecules with the ability to exert their functions in *cis*, in *trans* [40], in the nucleus [41], or cytoplasm, and even to be able to shuttle between the two compartments [9]. LncRNAs have tissue-specific expression patterns and are dynamically expressed during different developmental pathways in biological processes and pathologies [42, 43]. However, the role of lncRNAs in the auditory system and their contribution to hearing loss-related pathologies remains largely unclarified. Two lncRNAs, *Meg3* [44] and *Rubie* [45] are expressed in the cochlea and vestibule, respectively. A transcriptomic study of the human inner ear, derived from three individuals whose hearing could not be preserved upon tumor removal, described over 7,000 lncRNAs, with 253 differentially expressed between the cochlea and the vestibule [18]. Our group published a comprehensive analysis of the lncRNA landscape in the auditory and vestibular systems during development [19].

Here we report the comprehensive characterization of *Gas5*, *Xloc_012867*, *2700046G09Rik,* and *1810014B01Rik,* four lncRNAs, each with its own unique set of properties. All four show little evidence of evolutionary conservation, which is characteristic of their class, and appear to be non-coding. We describe the use of RNAscope for the detection of lncRNAs in the inner ear for the first time. This advanced *in situ* hybridization technique validated the expression of our candidate lncRNAs in the inner ear at both E16.5 and P0 and demonstrated a cell-specific pattern. Based on these results, we designed and performed experiments aimed at demonstrating the spatial and temporal expression patterns of these lncRNAs, and promoting our knowledge regarding their potential functional roles. Since a robust inner ear cell line is not available, N2a neuroblastoma cells

were used, as an accessible resource of cells from neuronal origin that may share common characteristics with inner ear sensory tissue.

The localization of a lncRNA within the cell can provide information about its molecular role and mechanism of action. LncRNAs differ from protein-coding mRNAs in that they have to be present in the cellular location in which they act [9]. For example, lncRNAs located at the site of transcription in the nucleus may be involved in recruitment of transcription factors or chromatin modifying complexes. Nuclear lncRNAs can also regulate gene expression in *trans*, through binding to distant genomic loci, or be involved in alternative splicing. LncRNAs exported from the nucleus to the cytoplasm after transcription, are often involved in regulation through miRNA sponging [46], or engage in translation interference [47]. Subcellular analysis of N2a cells revealed that three of the four lncRNAs examined, (*2700046G09Rik*, *1810014B01Rik* and *Xloc_012867*), were predominantly expressed in the nuclear fraction. *Gas5*, which is known to shuttle between the nucleus and cytoplasm [48], and has different patterns of localization in various types of cells [9], was predominantly expressed in the cytoplasm. These results demonstrate the variability and specificity of lncRNA expression patterns.

The expression of the four lncRNAs in various mouse tissues illustrated another well-known characteristic of lncRNAs, namely high tissue specificity, with differential levels of expression. Interestingly, *Xloc_012867*, selected because of its compelling genomic location, was expressed at considerably higher levels in the cochlea than in the other tissues examined, suggesting its importance in the inner ear. Since this lncRNA is located in a region near a distinct deafness-related gene, *GJB2* [22, 49], it has potential for being involved in its regulation through a *cis*-acting mechanism.

Gas5 was highly expressed in the ear and eye. Another critical ncRNA family, the miRNAs, are also robustly expressed in these sensory systems. For

example, the members of miR-183 family, miR-183, miR-96, and miR-182, were shown to be abundantly expressed and to target essential genes in certain eye and inner ear cell types [50-52]. The similar expression patterns and the established correlation between high expressions levels of miRNAs and a crucial function in these specific sensory systems, supports our hypothesis that *Gas5* has a critical function in the inner ear. *Gas5* was previously associated with a *Notch1*-related pathway, where miR-137 was shown to be a negative regulator of *Notch1,* with *Gas5* acting as a competing endogenous RNA (ceRNA) [53]. Notch signaling is critical for the formation of the organ of Corti's hair and supporting cells' mosaic pattern. In addition, Notch defines the development of the prosensory domain of the inner ear and plays a role in its proliferation and regeneration [54, 55]. In fact the mosaic pattern formation is achieved through *Notch1* lateral inhibition mechanism of downregulation in cells that will develop as hair cells, and upregulation in cells that will become supporting cells [56]. Our expression studies using RNAscope, demonstrate enriched expression of *Gas5* in the prosensory domain of the cochlear turn, which is the source of both hair and supporting cells of the organ of Corti [56]. Considering the correlation between lncRNA localization and site of action, we suggest that a *Notch1*–miR-137–*Gas5* interplay is also engaged in the inner ear. This hypothesis is supported by our qRT-PCR results demonstrating an increase in *Notch1* and *Gas5* expression during development, between E16.5 and P0, accompanied by a decrease in the expression of miR-137 between these same time points (Additional file 3: Supplementary Information). Thus, we propose a miRNA negative regulation and a lncRNA positive regulation imposed by its miRNA sponging activity.

Conclusions

Our findings demonstrate the temporal and spatial expression of specific lncRNAs, *Gas5*, *Xloc_012867*, *2700046G09Rik,* and *1810014B01Rik*, in different cell types of the auditory system. Examination of other pathways leads us to hypothesize that *Gas5* might function in the inner ear as a ceRNA to the Notch signaling pathway. While examining the function of lncRNAs remains a challenge due to the lack of a robust inner ear cell line, CRISPR-Cas9 genome editing may provide a means to study their role in the whole animal. Our data provide new information about mouse inner ear lncRNAs and reveal important insights into the regulatory landscape of lncRNAs in the inner ear. As they have in other diseases, lncRNAs may provide new targets for therapy in deafness. In addition, the experimental design of this study may serve as a reference for the analysis of lncRNAs expressed in other sensory systems.

Methods
Mouse to human lncRNA LiftOver
Mouse lncRNA coordinates (mm10) were converted to human (hg19) using the UCSC LiftOver tool. The human genomic loci were next intersected with human deafness genomic loci from the Hereditary Hearing Loss Homepage[57] using BEDTools.

Mouse inner ear dissections
All procedures involving mice met the guidelines described in the National Institutes of Health Guide for the Care and Use of Laboratory Animals and were approved by the Animal Care and Use Committee of Tel Aviv University (01-16-100 and 01-17-033). C57BL/6J mice were purchased from Envigo, Rehovot, Israel or from the Tel Aviv University Meyers Facility for Transgenic Modeling of Human Disease. For the isolation of postnatal tissue, newborn mice were euthanized by decapitation. Embryonic tissue was isolated by euthanizing pregnant females with CO_2, followed by immediate decapitation of the embryos. The head skin was removed and the dorsal part of the skull was opened along the midline. The brain tissue was removed and the auditory nerve was pulled out and

cut. The inner ear was removed from the temporal bone, and placed in phosphate buffered saline (PBS, Biological Industries). The cochlea was further dissected, and the sensory epithelium was separated, base to apex, from the spongy modulus bone and immediately placed in RNA*later®* (Sigma-Aldrich).

RNAscope^{TM}

LncRNA candidate probes were designed and purchased from Advanced Cell Diagnostics. CD1 E16.5 and newborn mouse ears were dissected and fixed in 4% paraformaldehyde (PFA) for 24 h at 4°C. The ears were placed in a 5%-30% sucrose gradient (the concentration of sucrose was increased when the tissue sank inside the tube) at 4°C. The ears were left to sink in 30% sucrose again, and were then incubated overnight at 4°C in 30% sucrose with the addition of 2 drops of optimal cutting temperature (OCT) compound. The next day, the ears were transferred to a 1:1 concentration of 30% sucrose and OCT compound and shaken for 1 h, before being added to OCT compound, frozen on dry ice, and stored at -80°C. The ear molds were cryo-sectioned to produce 10 μm sections, which were mounted on slides. Probe hybridization was according to the manufacturer's protocol and images were collected using a Zeiss LSM 710 microscope (40x and 63x magnifications).

Cell culture

N2a cells were cultured in Dulbecco's modified Eagle's medium (DMEM) supplemented with 10% fetal bovine serum (FBS) and 1% penicillin-streptomycin solution (Biological Industries).

RNA isolation

Total RNA was isolated from mouse cochlea sensory epithelia using the Direct-zol^{TM} RNA MiniPrep (Zymo Research). The RNA was quantified using a Nano-drop® (Thermo Fisher Scientific).

Subcellular fractionation

To determine the cellular localization of lncRNAs, cytosolic and nuclear RNA fractions were isolated from N2a cells using the PARIS™ Kit (Invitrogen), in accordance with the manufacturer's instructions. The RNA was quantified using a Nano-drop® (Thermo Fisher Scientific).

Quantitative real-time RT-PCR assay

RNA isolated from the cytoplasmic and nuclear fractions of N2a cells, and inner ear tissues, as well as the Mouse total RNA Master panel (Clontech), were used to study the level of expression of candidate lncRNAs. Aliquots of 500 and 750 ng of RNA were used to synthesize single-stranded cDNA from different mouse tissues and the cytoplasmic and nuclear fractions of N2a cells, respectively. Reverse transcription of RNA was performed using the qScript reverse transcription kit (Quantabio). The cDNA was kept at -20°C. Expression levels of protein coding genes and lncRNAs were evaluated with the PerfeCTa SYBR® Green FastMix® ROX kit (Quantabio). *Gapdh* was used as an internal control. Primers were designed using the Primer3 online tool (https://www.bioinfo.ut.ee/primer3-0.4.0/) and ordered from IDT. Primer sequences are provided in Additional file 4: Table S3. Reactions were carried out in the StepOne^{TM} Real-Time PCR System (Thermo Fisher Scientific) and the analysis was performed using StepOne^{TM} software v2.1. At least three independent experiments were conducted with duplicates and a no-template control (NTC) as a negative control. Melt-curve analysis was done in every reaction for the confirmation of a single product. Data was analyzed by the relative quantification (ΔΔCt) method and expressed as mean ± standard error of the mean (SEM). For the fractionation analysis, the results were calculated as initial quantity, presented as cytoplasmic vs. nuclear fractions, mean initial quantity ±SEM.

Analysis of single cell data

Expression of each lncRNA was examined in the data sets generated by [35] using Seurate v3. Existing Seurat objects were queried for expression of each lncRNA and the results were presented using the Dotplot function.

Supplementary information

Additional file 1: Functionally relevant lncRNA candidates (Table S1 and figure S1)

Additional file 2: Figure S2. Multiple sequence alignment of *Xloc_012867* inner ear isoforms

Additional file 3: Supplementary Information (Methods, Table S2, and Figure S3).

Additional file 4: Table S3. qRT-PCR SYBR® Green primer sequences

Abbreviations

BM: basement membrane; ceRNA: competing endogenous RNA; DC: Deiters' cells; DC1/2: Deiters' cells rows 1 and 2); DC 3: Deiters' cells row 3; DFNA: DeaFNess with an autosomal dominant mode of inheritance; DMEM: Dulbecco's modified Eagle's medium; Ex: embryonic day x (x = age of mouse in days, fertilization day is considered E0.5); FBS: fetal bovine serum; Gas5: Growth arrest specific 5; GER: greater epithelial ridge; GER/Hmgn2: greater epithelial ridge / Hmgn2 expressing cells; HC: hair cells; IHC: inner hair calls; IPC: inner pillar cells; IPhC: inner phalangeal cells; IS: inner sulcus cells; KO: Kölliker's organ cells; Lateral KO: lateral Kölliker's organ cells; Lateral KO.1: lateral Kölliker's organ cells type 1); Lateral KO.2 :lateral Kölliker's organ cells type 2; Lateral KO.3 :lateral Kölliker's organ cells type 3; Lateral pro.: Lateral prosensory; LER: lesser epithelial ridge; LER2: lesser epithelial ridge type 2; LER/ Bmp4.1: lesser epithelial ridge/ BMP4 type 1 expressing cells; LER/ Bmp4.2: lesser epithelial ridge/ BMP4 type 2 expressing cells; LER/Fst : lesser epithelial ridge/ Fst expressing cells; lincRNA: long intergenic non-coding RNA; lncRNA: long non-coding RNA; Medial KO: medial Kölliker's organ cells; Med. Lat. KO: medial lateral Kölliker's organ cells; Medial pro.: Medial prosensory; mESC: mouse embryonic stem cell; miRNA: microRNA; N2a: Neuro2A; ncRNA: non-coding RNA; NTC: no-template control; Oc90: Otoconin90 expressing cells; Oc90.3: Otoconin90 type 3 expressing cells; Oc90.4: Otoconin90 type 4 expressing cells; Oc90/Ota: Otoconin90/ Otoa expressing cells; Oc90/Sparcl1: Otoconin90/ Sparcl1 expressing cells; OCT: optimal cutting temperature; OHC: Outer hair cells; OPC: outer pillar cells; Os/Claudius: outer sulcus cells/ Claudius; PBS: phosphate-buffered saline; PFA: paraformaldehyde; Px: postnatal day x (x = age of mouse in days); qRT-PCR: quantitative real-time polymerase chain reaction; SEM: standard error of the mean; snoRNA: small nucleolar RNA; Ube2c+: Ube2c expressing cells; UCSC: University of California Santa Cruz.

Declarations

Ethics approval

All procedures involving mice met the guidelines described in the National Institutes of Health Guide for the Care and Use of Laboratory Animals and were approved by the Animal Care and Use Committees of Tel Aviv University (01-16-100 and 01-17-033) and the NIH (Protocol number 1235).

Consent to participate

Not applicable

Consent for publication

Not applicable

Availability of data and materials

The datasets supporting the conclusions of this article are included within the article and its additional files.

Competing interests

The authors declare no competing interests

Funding

This research was supported by a grant from the National Institutes of Health/NIDCD R01DC011835 (K.B.A.), the Ernest and Bonnie Beutler Research Program of Excellence in Genomic Medicine (K.B.A.), the Nella and Leon Benoziyo Center for Neurological Diseases at the Weizmann Institute of Science (I.U.), and funds from the Intramural Program at the NIDCD DC000059 (M.W.K.).

Authors' contributions

T.K.B., I.U. and K.B.A. conceived the project and along with M.W.K., designed experiments, analyzed the data, and wrote the manuscript, with input from all authors. T.K.-B, N.M.-G., R.E. and I.U. performed the bioinformatics and data analysis. T.K.-B., S.T., A.A., M.B.-C., E.R., M.W.K. and L.K. performed and analyzed the laboratory experiments. All authors have read and approved the manuscript for publication.

Acknowledgements

K.B.A. is an incumbent of the Drs. Sarah and Felix Dumont Chair for Research of Hearing Disorders. This work was performed in partial fulfillment of the requirements for a Ph.D. degree by Tal Koffler-Brill at the Sackler School of Medicine, Tel Aviv University, Israel.

Fig. 1 Genomic characterization of lncRNA candidates. UCSC Genome Browser tracks depicting mouse gene variants (red) with PhyloP conservation tracks shown below (dark blue- conserved, red- not conserved). PhyloCSF results presented in green (positive strand), show negative coding potential for all three frames available. Bottom panel tracks indicate mouse inner ear RNA-seq coverage. An E16.5 cochlea sample is presented as an example. The rest of the samples demonstrated the same pattern of expression. **a** *Gas5*, **b** *2700046G09Rik,* **c** *1810014B01Rik* (also presenting the negative (red) strand for PhyloCSF), and **d** *Xloc_012867.*

Fig. 2 Expression of lncRNAs in the inner ear. E16.5 (upper panel) and P0 (bottom panel) mouse inner ear sensory epithelia samples examined for *Gas5*, *Xloc_012867* and *2700046G09Rik* expression (green). *Pvab* expression (hair cells marker, red), *Npy* expression (inner pillar cells marker, gray) and DAPI (blue) were used as controls. Upper panels for each age indicate all four labels, while the lower panels indicate only the lncRNA expression in grayscale. Insets indicate higher magnification views of the organ of Corti. IHC (inner hair cells), OHC (outer hair cells). Scale bars: main panels = 50 μm, insets = 20 μm.

Fig 3 Expression of lncRNA candidates in different cells types of the inner ear. Expression of *Gas5*, *2700046G09Rik*, and *1810014B01Rik* in the indicated cell types based on single cell RNA-seq data [35] at the indicated developmental time points: **a** E14, **b** E16, **c** P1, and **d** P7. Size of each circle indicates percent of cells for each cell type expressing the indicated lncRNA. Color code indicates scaled (z-score) average expression in each cell. BM (basement membrane), DC (Deiters' cells), DC1/2 (Deiters' cells rows 1 and 2), DC 3 (Deiters' cells row 3), GER (greater epithelial ridge), GER/Hmgn2 (greater epithelial ridge / Hmgn2 expressing cells), HC (hair cells), IHC (inner hair calls), IPC (inner pillar cells), IPhC (inner phalangeal cells), IS (inner sulcus cells), KO (Kölliker's organ cells), Lateral KO (lateral Kölliker's organ cells), Lateral KO.1 (lateral Kölliker's organ cells type 1), Lateral KO.2 (lateral Kölliker's organ cells type 2), Lateral KO.3 (lateral Kölliker's organ cells type 3), Lateral pro. (Lateral prosensory), LER (lesser epithelial ridge), LER2 (lesser epithelial ridge type 2), LER/ Bmp4.1 (lesser epithelial ridge/ BMP4 type 1 expressing cells), LER/ Bmp4.2 (lesser epithelial ridge/ BMP4 type 2 expressing cells), LER/Fst (lesser epithelial ridge/ Fst expressing cells), Medial KO (medial Kölliker's organ cells), Med. Lat. KO (medial lateral Kölliker's organ cells), Medial pro. (Medial prosensory), Oc90 (Otoconin90 expressing cells), Oc90.3 (Otoconin90 type 3 expressing cells), Oc90.4 (Otoconin90 type 4 expressing cells), Oc90/Ota (Otoconin90/ Otoa expressing cells), Oc90/Sparcl1 (Otoconin90/ Sparcl1 expressing cells), OHC (Outer hair cells), OPC (outer pillar cells), Os/Claudius (outer sulcus cells/ Claudius), Ube2c+ (Ube2c expressing cells).

Fig 4 lncRNA sub-cellular localization. lncRNA expression in the cytoplasmic and nuclear fractions of N2a cells measured by qRT-PCR, presented as cytoplasmic vs. nuclear fractions mean initial quantity ±SEM, n=3. *Malat1*, known to be localized to the nuclear fraction, served as a control.

Fig 5 lncRNA expression in a mouse tissue panel, using qRT-PCR. **a** *Gas5*, **b** *2700046G09Rik,* **c** *1810014B01Rik*, and **d** *Xloc_012867.* Mean ± SEM, n=3.

Figure 1

Figure 2

Figure 3

Figure 4

Figure 5

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Identification and characterization of key long non-coding RNAs in the auditory system

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Additional File 1: Table S1 and Figure S1

Table S1 Functionally relevant lncRNA candidates

LncRNA	Alias	Genomic location (mm10)	Co-located human deafness gene/locus (hg19)	Distance from deafness gene/locus	Cell line expression	Reference
Gas5		1qH2.1	DFNA7*	Overlaps	3T3, B16, N2A	[1]
Cyrano	OIP5-AS1/ linc-OIP5/ 1700020I14Rik	2qE5	STRC	2.3 Mb	3T3, B16, N2A	[2]
Snhg12	2310005L22Rik	4qD2.3	NA	NA	3T3, B16, N2A	[3]
Gm12840		4qD2.1	NA	NA	3T3, B16	[4]
Snhg20	2810008D09Rik	11qE2	NA	NA	3T3, B16, N2A	[5]
2900076A07Rik		7qD3	HOMER2	83Kb	3T3, B16	Not published
Gm26532		8qC2	DFNA57	Overlaps	3T3, B16	[6]
1810014B01Rik		10qC1	SLC17A8	3.5 Mb	3T3, B16	[7]
2700046G09Rik		19qC1	PCDH15	3.1 Mb	3T3, B16, N2A	[8]
Lockd		6qG1	DFNB62**	Overlaps	3T3, B16, N2A	[9]
Gm44904	4930533N22Rik	7qD1	DFNA30	Overlaps	3T3, B16	Not published
Gm45109	Gm32031	7qB3	OTOG	987 Kb	3T3, B16, N2A	Not published
Snhg1		19qA	DFNA59	Overlaps	3T3, B16, N2A	[10]
Gm4419		12qA1.3	DFNB47	Overlaps	3T3, B16, N2A	[11]
Gm11261		4qC3	NA	NA	3T3, B16, N2A	Not published
Gm26619	RPs18-ps4	13qD1	NA	NA	3T3, B16, N2A	Not published

*DFNA: DeaFNess with an autosomal dominant mode of inheritance. A known deafness-associated locus with no identified gene.

**DFNB: DeaFNess with an autosomal recessive mode of inheritance. A known deafness-associated locus with no identified gene.

Fig. S1 *Gas5* overlap with DFNA7. UCSC Genome Browser track indicating the overlap of *Gas5* with a known deafness locus DFNA7.

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CLUSTAL O(1.2.4) multiple sequence alignment

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mm10_Xloc_012867_1.4    ctgaaggtacatgctttccctgtaaagctggcacattgccgcgggcagacctgactgctc    1080
mm10_Xloc_012867_1.1    ------------------------------------------------------------    0

mm10_Xloc_012867_1.2    ttgcttgggcagaggaaggttgcacgctcgcttgctactacccccacctcctttctaact    1140
mm10_Xloc_012867_1.3    ------------------------------------------------------------    0
mm10_Xloc_012867_1.4    ttgcttgggcagaggaaggttgcacgctcgcttgctactacccccacctcctttctaact    1140
mm10_Xloc_012867_1.1    ------------------------------------------------------------    0

mm10_Xloc_012867_1.2    gtaagtcttagtctaagagggagtgtctctaaggaagagagcctcggatctgtgtccagc    1200
mm10_Xloc_012867_1.3    ------------------------------------------------------------    0
mm10_Xloc_012867_1.4    gtaagtcttagtctaagagggagtgtctctaaggaagagagcctcggatctgtgtccagc    1200
mm10_Xloc_012867_1.1    ------------------------------------------------------------    0

mm10_Xloc_012867_1.2    ccttcagagagagagagatgtgctgaatcagcttgtgtggaataactggccaagcaagat    1260
mm10_Xloc_012867_1.3    ------------------------------------------------------------    0
mm10_Xloc_012867_1.4    ccttcagagagagagagatgtgctgaatcagcttgtgtggaataactggccaagcaagat    1260
mm10_Xloc_012867_1.1    ------------------------------------------------------------    0

mm10_Xloc_012867_1.2    ggggtggtacaactcccttggcctgagcacatctaaagatgaatcaaagaggagatgagg    1320
mm10_Xloc_012867_1.3    ------------------------------------------------------------    0
mm10_Xloc_012867_1.4    ggggtggtacaactcccttggcctgagcacatctaaagatgaatcaaagaggagatgagg    1320
mm10_Xloc_012867_1.1    ------------------------------------------------------------    0

mm10_Xloc_012867_1.2    tagtggcagcaggcaggggtggaaggatgttggcacctttagcttctcatgggtcgtaca    1380
mm10_Xloc_012867_1.3    ------------------------------------------------------------    0
mm10_Xloc_012867_1.4    tagtggcagcaggcaggggtggaaggatgttggcacctttagcttctcatgggtcgtaca    1380
mm10_Xloc_012867_1.1    ------------------------------------------------------------    0

mm10_Xloc_012867_1.2    gtttccagtcaattggagcccctgttcagtgaggatgacagaagcttctagaatcattgt    1440
mm10_Xloc_012867_1.3    ------------------------------------------------------------    0
mm10_Xloc_012867_1.4    gtttccagtcaattggagcccctgttcagtgaggatgacagaagcttctagaatcattgt    1440
mm10_Xloc_012867_1.1    ------------------------------------------------------------    0
```

```
mm10_Xloc_012867_1.2    aggaagctggccagtaaaagataggttggagatcagaactgcttcactttctccattgaa    1500
mm10_Xloc_012867_1.3    ------------------------------------------------------------    0
mm10_Xloc_012867_1.4    aggaagctggccagtaaaagataggttggagatcagaactgcttcactttctccattgaa    1500
mm10_Xloc_012867_1.1    ------------------------------------------------------------    0

mm10_Xloc_012867_1.2    caatttctcctgagggttagtgcccacgttatgattacagcttcagcgtctagctcccta    1560
mm10_Xloc_012867_1.3    ------------------------------------------------------------    0
mm10_Xloc_012867_1.4    caatttctcctgagggttagtgcccacgttatgattacagcttcagcgtctagctcccta    1560
mm10_Xloc_012867_1.1    ------------------------------------------------------------    0

mm10_Xloc_012867_1.2    acttgcttctacagattcgcctaatggctgtgtgttggctgatggtcacaggtgctggga    1620
mm10_Xloc_012867_1.3    ------------------------------------------------------------    0
mm10_Xloc_012867_1.4    acttgcttctacagattcgcctaatggctgtgtgttggctgatggtcacaggtgctggga    1620
mm10_Xloc_012867_1.1    ------------------------------------------------------------    0

mm10_Xloc_012867_1.2    atattaggatgtatcgctagctcatctcctcctctgttccagccatccctccttgtttct    1680
mm10_Xloc_012867_1.3    ------------------------------------------------------------    0
mm10_Xloc_012867_1.4    atattaggatgtatcgctagctcatctcctcctctgttccagccatccctccttgtttct    1680
mm10_Xloc_012867_1.1    ------------------------------------------------------------    0

mm10_Xloc_012867_1.2    tgttttctcaccaactagaccagaggctcctctagggtaagaaatgctaaatttatttgt    1740
mm10_Xloc_012867_1.3    ------------------------------------------------------------    0
mm10_Xloc_012867_1.4    tgttttctcaccaactagaccagaggctcctctagggtaagaaatgctaaatttatttgt    1740
mm10_Xloc_012867_1.1    ------------------------------------------------------------    0

mm10_Xloc_012867_1.2    gtatgtgtattctccagagggggagaggggagagggaaggagaagggaggggaagagagg    1800
mm10_Xloc_012867_1.3    ------------------------------------------------------------    0
mm10_Xloc_012867_1.4    gtatgtgtattctccagagggggagaggggagagggaaggagaagggaggggaagagagg    1800
mm10_Xloc_012867_1.1    ------------------------------------------------------------    0

mm10_Xloc_012867_1.2    caaggagaagggagaagggaggagaagggaggacagggggacagaggaagctagaaaaga    1860
mm10_Xloc_012867_1.3    ------------------------------------------------------------    0
mm10_Xloc_012867_1.4    caaggagaagggagaagggaggagaagggaggacagggggacagaggaagctagaaaaga    1860
mm10_Xloc_012867_1.1    ------------------------------------------------------------    0

mm10_Xloc_012867_1.2    gctaggaagggcttgatggagattctcttcaaatgaggctatacgtgcatctgattagca    1920
mm10_Xloc_012867_1.3    ------------------------------------------------------------    0
mm10_Xloc_012867_1.4    gctaggaagggcttgatggagattctcttcaaatgaggctatacgtgcatctgattagca    1920
mm10_Xloc_012867_1.1    ------------------------------------------------------------    0
```

```
mm10_Xloc_012867_1.2    gatcttaagaaagagtttatgtaccccttgttgcacgttgcctttgtaaggtgagcactg  1980
mm10_Xloc_012867_1.3    ------------------------------------------------------------  0
mm10_Xloc_012867_1.4    gatcttaagaaagagtttatgtaccccttgttgcacgttgcctttgtaaggtgagcactg  1980
mm10_Xloc_012867_1.1    ------------------------------------------------------------  0

mm10_Xloc_012867_1.2    gagctaaaccatactcttttcatcccagctcccccacgttttcctgtttcaacgcttggg  2040
mm10_Xloc_012867_1.3    ------------------------------------------------------------  0
mm10_Xloc_012867_1.4    gagctaaaccatactcttttcatcccagctcccccacgttttcctgtttcaacgcttggg  2040
mm10_Xloc_012867_1.1    ------------------------------------------------------------  0

mm10_Xloc_012867_1.2    cccacgaggagctcagtaccagtgggaacacagcgggaagggaacaggactcatggacct  2100
mm10_Xloc_012867_1.3    ------------------------------------------------------------  0
mm10_Xloc_012867_1.4    cccacgaggagctcagtaccagtgggaacacagcgggaagggaacaggactcatggacct  2100
mm10_Xloc_012867_1.1    ------------------------------------------------------------  0

mm10_Xloc_012867_1.2    gcagtggatccgctcacctttgtctcagtcatgtgtggaaactaaccaggtagagaatag  2160
mm10_Xloc_012867_1.3    ------------------------------------------------------------  0
mm10_Xloc_012867_1.4    gcagtggatccgctcacctttgtctcagtcatgtgtggaaactaaccaggtagagaatag  2160
mm10_Xloc_012867_1.1    ------------------------------------------------------------  0

mm10_Xloc_012867_1.2    tttttgacttggctttaagcagaatcccacggcatcttctaggttggccgtgaatggagg  2220
mm10_Xloc_012867_1.3    ------------------------------------------------------------  0
mm10_Xloc_012867_1.4    tttttgacttggctttaagcagaatcccacggcatcttctaggttggccgtgaatggagg  2220
mm10_Xloc_012867_1.1    ------------------------------------------------------------  0

mm10_Xloc_012867_1.2    gaacagcaaggccagaccgtggtgaggggtgagcaggggcctctgaagcagctattgatg  2280
mm10_Xloc_012867_1.3    ------------------------------------------------------------  0
mm10_Xloc_012867_1.4    gaacagcaaggccagaccgtggtgaggggtgagcaggggcctctgaagcagctattgatg  2280
mm10_Xloc_012867_1.1    ------------------------------------------------------------  0

mm10_Xloc_012867_1.2    attaaccagtgaggatcgctgaccactgcaccttgtcacattcacgtgtctggacaggtg  2340
mm10_Xloc_012867_1.3    ------------------------------------------------------------  0
mm10_Xloc_012867_1.4    attaaccagtgaggatcgctgaccactgcaccttgtcacattcacgtgtctggacaggtg  2340
mm10_Xloc_012867_1.1    ------------------------------------------------------------  0

mm10_Xloc_012867_1.2    agggctgctttgccctggtcaatactgagaacataaaccctcgttcgttactgctcagct  2400
mm10_Xloc_012867_1.3    ------------------------------------------------------------  0
mm10_Xloc_012867_1.4    agggctgctttgccctggtcaatactgagaacataaaccctcgttcgttactgctcagct  2400
mm10_Xloc_012867_1.1    ------------------------------------------------------------  0

mm10_Xloc_012867_1.2    ggactttcctggtgatactgaaagcccttaggaggtaaaacggctaatgtttaggctact  2460
```

```
mm10_Xloc_012867_1.3   ------------------------------------------------------------   0
mm10_Xloc_012867_1.4   ggactttcctggtgatactgaaagcccttaggaggtaaaacggctaatgtttaggctact   2460
mm10_Xloc_012867_1.1   ------------------------------------------------------------   0

mm10_Xloc_012867_1.2   tagtatcttaattctatagttgtttattatatagtttgctatatagttgtatatatatgt   2520
mm10_Xloc_012867_1.3   ------------------------------------------------------------   0
mm10_Xloc_012867_1.4   tagtatcttaattctatagttgtttattatatagtttgctatatagttgtatatatatgt   2520
mm10_Xloc_012867_1.1   ------------------------------------------------------------   0

mm10_Xloc_012867_1.2   gtgtgtgtctgtgtgtgtctgtgtgtgtctgtgtgtgtctgtgtgtgtctgtgtgtgcac   2580
mm10_Xloc_012867_1.3   ------------------------------------------------------------   0
mm10_Xloc_012867_1.4   gtgtgtgtctgtgtgtgtctgtgtgtgtctgtgtgtgtctgtgtgtgtctgtgtgtgcac   2580
mm10_Xloc_012867_1.1   ------------------------------------------------------------   0

mm10_Xloc_012867_1.2   acacgcacaaccacacccataaaattatacaacttgccattttgatggatgactgcttgc   2640
mm10_Xloc_012867_1.3   ------------------------------------------------------------   0
mm10_Xloc_012867_1.4   acacgcacaaccacacccataaaattatacaacttgccattttgatggatgactgcttgc   2640
mm10_Xloc_012867_1.1   ------------------------------------------------------------   0

mm10_Xloc_012867_1.2   ctgctcccttctggggccatctcttgaatcctgggaaggttgctctgaacgcaaccttca   2700
mm10_Xloc_012867_1.3   ------------------------------------------------------------   0
mm10_Xloc_012867_1.4   ctgctcccttctggggccatctcttgaatcctgggaaggttgctctgaacgcaaccttca   2700
mm10_Xloc_012867_1.1   ------------------------------------------------------------   0

mm10_Xloc_012867_1.2   catttctgactcataaatcaaatgtaggtgatggcagagaatgtttcagaacaagaaaag   2760
mm10_Xloc_012867_1.3   ------------------------------------------------------------   0
mm10_Xloc_012867_1.4   catttctgactcataaatcaaatgtaggtgatggcagagaatgtttcagaacaagaaaag   2760
mm10_Xloc_012867_1.1   ------------------------------------------------------------   0

mm10_Xloc_012867_1.2   gcttgcgagtgtctggagcccctgtccttccacttgacaagtttccaggcaagatgggcc   2820
mm10_Xloc_012867_1.3   ------------------------------------------------------------   0
mm10_Xloc_012867_1.4   gcttgcgagtgtctggagcccctgtccttccacttgacaagtttccaggcaagatgggcc   2820
mm10_Xloc_012867_1.1   ------------------------------------------------------------   0

mm10_Xloc_012867_1.2   catcgatcgcctctggaagagacgtcagcccctgtcatcagcccccttgggttctatatgc   2880
mm10_Xloc_012867_1.3   ------------------------------------------------------------   0
mm10_Xloc_012867_1.4   catcgatcgcctctggaagagacgtcagcccctgtcatcagcccccttgggttctatatgc   2880
mm10_Xloc_012867_1.1   ------------------------------------------------------------   0

mm10_Xloc_012867_1.2   ttttcctgagtttgctactgaaccattaatcctatgggcgtgattaataaatcctattca   2940
mm10_Xloc_012867_1.3   ------------------------------------------------------------   0
```

```
mm10_Xloc_012867_1.4    ttttcctgagtttgctactgaaccattaatcctatgggcgtgattaataaatcctattca   2940
mm10_Xloc_012867_1.1    ------------------------------------------------------------   0

mm10_Xloc_012867_1.2    gctcttcccaaaatagccgttggaaaccggagggcctctggctccctggatagttaataa   3000
mm10_Xloc_012867_1.3    ------------------------------------------------------------   0
mm10_Xloc_012867_1.4    gctcttcccaaaatagccgttggaaaccggagggcctctggctccctggatagttaataa   3000
mm10_Xloc_012867_1.1    ------------------------------------------------------------   0

mm10_Xloc_012867_1.2    tgcctcacatttgatagtggaatgccatggcagaaatggcttctctgggccctgccagtc   3060
mm10_Xloc_012867_1.3    ------------------------------------------------------------   0
mm10_Xloc_012867_1.4    tgcctcacatttgatagtggaatgccatggcagaaatggcttctctgggccctgccagtc   3060
mm10_Xloc_012867_1.1    ------------------------------------------------------------   0

mm10_Xloc_012867_1.2    tgcgtgggtgattattatatgggatatgctttcaccacaacttcagttgttcttttgttt   3120
mm10_Xloc_012867_1.3    ------------------------------------------------------------   0
mm10_Xloc_012867_1.4    tgcgtgggtgattattatatgggatatgctttcaccacaacttcagttgttcttttgttt   3120
mm10_Xloc_012867_1.1    ------------------------------------------------------------   0

mm10_Xloc_012867_1.2    gttttgagtcagcttcttcggcccaggctggccttgaccttcctgtgtggcttaggatgg   3180
mm10_Xloc_012867_1.3    ------------------------------------------------------------   0
mm10_Xloc_012867_1.4    gttttgagtcagcttcttcggcccaggctggccttgaccttcctgtgtggcttaggatgg   3180
mm10_Xloc_012867_1.1    ------------------------------------------------------------   0

mm10_Xloc_012867_1.2    tgtgaattaatgccctgtgacttcagtgccagcatagcaggctgtacctctgaccgggtg   3240
mm10_Xloc_012867_1.3    ------------------------------------------------------------   0
mm10_Xloc_012867_1.4    tgtgaattaatgccctgtgacttcagtgccagcatagcaggctgtacctctgaccgggtg   3240
mm10_Xloc_012867_1.1    ------------------------------------------------------------   0

mm10_Xloc_012867_1.2    tctttattcactccccagcctgctgtaagtgacaaggtttcctccattttgtacttttta   3300
mm10_Xloc_012867_1.3    ------------------------------------------------------------   0
mm10_Xloc_012867_1.4    tctttattcactccccagcctgctgtaagtgacaaggtttcctccattttgtacttttta   3300
mm10_Xloc_012867_1.1    ------------------------------------------------------------   0

mm10_Xloc_012867_1.2    tttttattttcgagacagagtttctctttgtagccttggctgtcctgtaactcactttgt   3360
mm10_Xloc_012867_1.3    ------------------------------------------------------------   0
mm10_Xloc_012867_1.4    tttttattttcgagacagagtttctctttgtagccttggctgtcctgtaactcactttgt   3360
mm10_Xloc_012867_1.1    ------------------------------------------------------------   0

mm10_Xloc_012867_1.2    agaccaggctggcctcgaactcagaaatccgcttgcctctgcctcccgagtgctgggatt   3420
mm10_Xloc_012867_1.3    ------------------------------------------------------------   0
mm10_Xloc_012867_1.4    agaccaggctggcctcgaactcagaaatccgcttgcctctgcctcccgagtgctgggatt   3420
```

```
mm10_Xloc_012867_1.1    ------------------------------------------------------------    0

mm10_Xloc_012867_1.2    aaaggcatgtgccaccacgcccggcctactttatattttttaaaagttttaacacataagg    3480
mm10_Xloc_012867_1.3    ------------------------------------------------------------    0
mm10_Xloc_012867_1.4    aaaggcatgtgccaccacgcccggcctactttatattttttaaaagttttaacacataagg    3480
mm10_Xloc_012867_1.1    ------------------------------------------------------------    0

mm10_Xloc_012867_1.2    tgttctggtgaaaccaaagaggccatgtctcagctgcatacacacggtggaagaggccag    3540
mm10_Xloc_012867_1.3    ------------------------------------------------------------    0
mm10_Xloc_012867_1.4    tgttctggtgaaaccaaagaggccatgtctcagctgcatacacacggtggaagaggccag    3540
mm10_Xloc_012867_1.1    ------------------------------------------------------------    0

mm10_Xloc_012867_1.2    tcccagtgccatgtctggatgaacaggggctcttgcgggcacattgctgtgcctcttcgg    3600
mm10_Xloc_012867_1.3    ------------------------------------------------------------    0
mm10_Xloc_012867_1.4    tcccagtgccatgtctggatgaacaggggctcttgcgggcacattgctgtgcctcttcgg    3600
mm10_Xloc_012867_1.1    ------------------------------------------------------------    0

mm10_Xloc_012867_1.2    tggttatttaagcagaccatggaagaattacagagattcttttaaacatgtttgtgtcaa    3660
mm10_Xloc_012867_1.3    ------------------------------------------------------------    0
mm10_Xloc_012867_1.4    tggttatttaagcagaccatggaagaattacagagattcttttaaacatgtttgtgtcaa    3660
mm10_Xloc_012867_1.1    ------------------------------------------------------------    0

mm10_Xloc_012867_1.2    atgcacacatagattactctgaaatgaagcaaccatagctgcctctgctgaccagcagta    3720
mm10_Xloc_012867_1.3    ------------------------------------------------------------    0
mm10_Xloc_012867_1.4    atgcacacatagattactctgaaatgaagcaaccatagctgcctctgctgaccagcagta    3720
mm10_Xloc_012867_1.1    ------------------------------------------------------------    0

mm10_Xloc_012867_1.2    aacattctttcctactaaatattaaattctgtgtattatagtggctagtcatcatggaaa    3780
mm10_Xloc_012867_1.3    ------------------------------------------------------------    0
mm10_Xloc_012867_1.4    aacattctttcctactaaatattaaattctgtgtattatagtggctagtcatcatggaaa    3780
mm10_Xloc_012867_1.1    ------------------------------------------------------------    0

mm10_Xloc_012867_1.2    ttctccattatccacagaggagccaatgggatttctgtattctaatttttgcgacaatgg    3840
mm10_Xloc_012867_1.3    ------------------------------------------------------------    0
mm10_Xloc_012867_1.4    ttctccattatccacagaggagccaatgggatttctgtattctaatttttgcgacaatgg    3840
mm10_Xloc_012867_1.1    ------------------------------------------------------------    0

mm10_Xloc_012867_1.2    tattgtgccctatgttattttttaattgttttttggagcaagctgggggatggaactccaag    3900
mm10_Xloc_012867_1.3    ------------------------------------------------------------    0
mm10_Xloc_012867_1.4    tattgtgccctatgttattttttaattgttttttggagcaagctgggggatggaactccaag    3900
mm10_Xloc_012867_1.1    ------------------------------------------------------------    0
```

```
mm10_Xloc_012867_1.2    aaagaaagaaagaaagaaaVariantXchr------------------------------  3930
mm10_Xloc_012867_1.3    ------------------------------------------------------------  0
mm10_Xloc_012867_1.4    aaagaaagaaagaaagaaagaaagaaagaaagaaagaagggaggggaggggaggggagg  3960
mm10_Xloc_012867_1.1    ------------------------------------------------------------  0

mm10_Xloc_012867_1.2    ------------------------------------------------------------  3930
mm10_Xloc_012867_1.3    ------------------------------------------------------------  0
mm10_Xloc_012867_1.4    gaaggaaggaaggaaggaaggaaggaaggaaggaaggaaggaagaaaggaaggaaggaag  4020
mm10_Xloc_012867_1.1    ------------------------------------------------------------  0

mm10_Xloc_012867_1.2    ------------------------------------------------------------  3930
mm10_Xloc_012867_1.3    ------------------------------------------------------------  0
mm10_Xloc_012867_1.4    gaaggaaggaagaaagaagcctcatgtgctattttagaatatagtcaggattgacaatgg  4080
mm10_Xloc_012867_1.1    ------------------------------------------------------------  0

mm10_Xloc_012867_1.2    ------------------------------------------------------------  3930
mm10_Xloc_012867_1.3    ------------------------------------------------------------  0
mm10_Xloc_012867_1.4    attgttggttctttgttatattatatttgatagacaatagtaattcagtgttaaacattt  4140
mm10_Xloc_012867_1.1    ------------------------------------------------------------  0

mm10_Xloc_012867_1.2    ------------------------------------------------------------  3930
mm10_Xloc_012867_1.3    ------------------------------------------------------------  0
mm10_Xloc_012867_1.4    gtctaccgtggtctgaatttaaggtttgtttcctggggaccactgactatggttaggctt  4200
mm10_Xloc_012867_1.1    ------------------------------------------------------------  0

mm10_Xloc_012867_1.2    ------------------------------------------------------------  3930
mm10_Xloc_012867_1.3    --------------------------------------------------cgaggactc  9
mm10_Xloc_012867_1.4    ttgctcccaaggccctggttacagtgtgttctgcaaaccacaaatccctttcgaggactc  4260
mm10_Xloc_012867_1.1    ------------------------------------------------------------  0

mm10_Xloc_012867_1.2    ------------------------------------------------------------  3930
mm10_Xloc_012867_1.3    taatatttggtcttaagattcagaatagaacttatgtggtagtcattctcttaaaactct  69
mm10_Xloc_012867_1.4    taatatttggtcttaagattcagaatagaacttatgtggtagtcattctcttaaaactct  4320
mm10_Xloc_012867_1.1    ------------------------------------------------------------  0

mm10_Xloc_012867_1.2    ------------------------------------------------------------  3930
mm10_Xloc_012867_1.3    ccttaaactgcttgagaggaatttctgctttagggggaaaatgtccttaaaggaaagatg  129
mm10_Xloc_012867_1.4    ccttaaactgcttgagaggaatttctgctttagggggaaaatgtccttaaaggaaagatg  4380
mm10_Xloc_012867_1.1    ------------------------------------------------------------  0
```

```
mm10_Xloc_012867_1.2    ------------------------------------------------------------    3930
mm10_Xloc_012867_1.3    ggcaaataaatctcagagccacaaaaccccaaaagcttgcaatacccagtatgcacagta    189
mm10_Xloc_012867_1.4    ggcaaataaatctcagagccacaaaaccccaaaagcttgcaatacccagtatgcacagta    4440
mm10_Xloc_012867_1.1    ------------------------------------------------------------    0

mm10_Xloc_012867_1.2    ------------------------------------------------------------    3930
mm10_Xloc_012867_1.3    gatggcactgtttagactcgctcagaggccctgtattgggagaaaaatcttacattttat    249
mm10_Xloc_012867_1.4    gatggcactgtttagactcgctcagaggccctgtattgggagaaaaatcttacattttat    4500
mm10_Xloc_012867_1.1    ------------------------------------------------------------    0

mm10_Xloc_012867_1.2    ------------------------------------------------------------    3930
mm10_Xloc_012867_1.3    ttttctagtttagtgttgccctcttgatctccggagtgaggctgggaaataaacttattt    309
mm10_Xloc_012867_1.4    ttttctagtttagtgttgccctcttgatctccggagtgaggctgggaaataaacttattt    4560
mm10_Xloc_012867_1.1    ------------------------------------------------------------    0

mm10_Xloc_012867_1.2    ------------------------------------------------------------    3930
mm10_Xloc_012867_1.3    cttcttaccctctcccgtccctctttcctatcccctctcttcttccttaagcaggcatg    369
mm10_Xloc_012867_1.4    cttcttaccctctcccgtccctctttcctatcccctctcttcttccttaagcaggcatg    4620
mm10_Xloc_012867_1.1    ------------------------------------------------------------    0

mm10_Xloc_012867_1.2    ------------------------------------------------------------    3930
mm10_Xloc_012867_1.3    aaacaaaaagaagagaatatcagaatgtattgctcttaataagggtaggtaatgctttgt    429
mm10_Xloc_012867_1.4    aaacaaaaagaagagaatatcagaatgtattgctcttaataagggtaggtaatgctttgt    4680
mm10_Xloc_012867_1.1    ------------------------------------------------------------    0

mm10_Xloc_012867_1.2    ------------------------------------------------------------    3930
mm10_Xloc_012867_1.3    gagatatttgcacatatggactaccagttccggtgtaaagtgcccttcttcttgcctcac    489
mm10_Xloc_012867_1.4    gagatatttgcacatatggactaccagttccggtgtaaagtgcccttcttcttgcctcac    4740
mm10_Xloc_012867_1.1    ------------------------------------------------------------    0

mm10_Xloc_012867_1.2    ------------------------------------------------------------    3930
mm10_Xloc_012867_1.3    cttctaccttgtttgagacaggctggctgctcagcgggcttccaggatgtctcctgtccc    549
mm10_Xloc_012867_1.4    cttctaccttgtttgagacaggctggctgctcagcgggcttccaggatgtctcctgtccc    4800
mm10_Xloc_012867_1.1    ------------------------------------------------------------    0

mm10_Xloc_012867_1.2    ------------------------------------------------------------    3930
mm10_Xloc_012867_1.3    tgctctctactttgcggtaggagcactgggatttcataggttctggggatcccaaggtga    609
mm10_Xloc_012867_1.4    tgctctctactttgcggtaggagcactgggatttcataggttctggggatcccaaggtga    4860
mm10_Xloc_012867_1.1    ------------------------------------------------------------    0
```

```
mm10_Xloc_012867_1.2    ------------------------------------------------------------  3930
mm10_Xloc_012867_1.3    gccttgcttgcatagaaagtaacttacacactggaccgtcttctcagcctcttcctggac  669
mm10_Xloc_012867_1.4    gccttgcttgcatagaaagtaacttacacactggaccgtcttctcagcctcttcctggac  4920
mm10_Xloc_012867_1.1    ------------------------------------------------------------  0

mm10_Xloc_012867_1.2    ------------------------------------------------------------  3930
mm10_Xloc_012867_1.3    accttcagtgtgaaagtttgcattggataattgaactctgagaagagacagcaaatgatg  729
mm10_Xloc_012867_1.4    accttcagtgtgaaagtttgcattggataattgaactctgagaagagacagcaaatgatg  4980
mm10_Xloc_012867_1.1    ------------------------------------------------------------  0

mm10_Xloc_012867_1.2    ------------------------------------------------------------  3930
mm10_Xloc_012867_1.3    aagatttgggtcatctcctggatttgaaatgaatgtattggggagaagtttagtgtacta  789
mm10_Xloc_012867_1.4    aagatttgggtcatctcctggatttgaaatgaatgtattggggagaagtttagtgtacta  5040
mm10_Xloc_012867_1.1    ------------------------------------------------------------  0

mm10_Xloc_012867_1.2    ------------------------------------------------------------  3930
mm10_Xloc_012867_1.3    ggctattgctgatcgcaatttgggggatcctgtgtggatgtagcttacaggtgtggaaatg  849
mm10_Xloc_012867_1.4    ggctattgctgatcgcaatttgggggatcctgtgtggatgtagcttacaggtgtggaaatg  5100
mm10_Xloc_012867_1.1    ------------------------------------------------------------  0

mm10_Xloc_012867_1.2    ------------------------------------------------------------  3930
mm10_Xloc_012867_1.3    gcactgagcagtttgcagagtcttggcattgccattggaagggaccattcatctttccca  909
mm10_Xloc_012867_1.4    gcactgagcagtttgcagagtcttggcattgccattggaagggaccattcatctttccca  5160
mm10_Xloc_012867_1.1    ------------------------------------------------------------  0

mm10_Xloc_012867_1.2    ------------------------------------------------------------  3930
mm10_Xloc_012867_1.3    acaattccgtgatgagctcgcagcctactgggtgctcagatttggatttggattttttttt  969
mm10_Xloc_012867_1.4    acaattccgtgatgagctcgcagcctactgggtgctcagatttggatttggattttttttt  5220
mm10_Xloc_012867_1.1    ------------------------------------------------------------  0

mm10_Xloc_012867_1.2    ------------------------------------------------------------  3930
mm10_Xloc_012867_1.3    tttttgaaacagagtctgtctatgtagctgtggatgttcaggaactctctgtgtagacca  1029
mm10_Xloc_012867_1.4    tttttgaaacagagtctgtctatgtagctgtggatgttcaggaactctctgtgtagacca  5280
mm10_Xloc_012867_1.1    ------------------------------------------------------------  0

mm10_Xloc_012867_1.2    ------------------------------------------------------------  3930
mm10_Xloc_012867_1.3    ggctggcttcaaactcacagagattctcttgcttctgcctcccaagtgctggaattaaag  1089
mm10_Xloc_012867_1.4    ggctggcttcaaactcacagagattctcttgcttctgcctcccaagtgctggaattaaag  5340
mm10_Xloc_012867_1.1    ------------------------------------------------------------  0

mm10_Xloc_012867_1.2    ------------------------------------------------------------  3930
```

```
mm10_Xloc_012867_1.3    gtatgtaccaccataactggcctcttgctaggcttttgaaagatgttttttttttttaa    1149
mm10_Xloc_012867_1.4    gtatgtaccaccataactggcctcttgctaggcttttgaaagatgttttttttttttaa    5400
mm10_Xloc_012867_1.1    ------------------------------------------------------------    0

mm10_Xloc_012867_1.2    ------------------------------------------------------------    3930
mm10_Xloc_012867_1.3    agatttatttatttattatgtgtaagtacactgtagctgtcttcagaccctccagaagag    1209
mm10_Xloc_012867_1.4    agatttatttatttattatgtgtaagtacactgtagctgtcttcagaccctccagaagag    5460
mm10_Xloc_012867_1.1    ------------------------------------------------------------    0

mm10_Xloc_012867_1.2    ------------------------------------------------------------    3930
mm10_Xloc_012867_1.3    ggagggagtcagatctcattacggatggttgtgagccaccatgtggttgctgggatttga    1269
mm10_Xloc_012867_1.4    ggagggagtcagatctcattacggatggttgtgagccaccatgtggttgctgggatttga    5520
mm10_Xloc_012867_1.1    ------------------------------------------------------------    0

mm10_Xloc_012867_1.2    ------------------------------------------------------------    3930
mm10_Xloc_012867_1.3    acttcggacctttggaagagcagtcgggtgctcttacccactgagccatctcaccagccc    1329
mm10_Xloc_012867_1.4    acttcggacctttggaagagcagtcgggtgctcttacccactgagccatctcaccagccc    5580
mm10_Xloc_012867_1.1    ------------------------------------------------------------    0

mm10_Xloc_012867_1.2    ------------------------------------------------------------    3930
mm10_Xloc_012867_1.3    cttgaaagatgttttgtgtgtgtgtgtgtgtgtgtgtgtgtgtgtgtgtgtgtgtttgct    1389
mm10_Xloc_012867_1.4    cttgaaagatgttttgtgtgtgtgtgtgtgtgtgtgtgtgtgtgtgtgtgtgtgtttgct    5640
mm10_Xloc_012867_1.1    ------------------------------------------------------------    0

mm10_Xloc_012867_1.2    ------------------------------------------------------------    3930
mm10_Xloc_012867_1.3    tatgatttatcaaaggaaaagatgttgcagatgtaacatggctaagtttagattgtgtga    1449
mm10_Xloc_012867_1.4    tatgatttatcaaaggaaaagatgttgcagatgtaacatggctaagtttagattgtgtga    5700
mm10_Xloc_012867_1.1    ----------------------------atgtaacatggctaagtttagattgtgtga    30

mm10_Xloc_012867_1.2    ------------------------------------------------------------    3930
mm10_Xloc_012867_1.3    tagaaacacacacacacacacacacacacacacacacacacacacgaaggaatctctg    1509
mm10_Xloc_012867_1.4    tagaaacacacacacacacacacacacacacacacacacacacacgaaggaatctctg    5760
mm10_Xloc_012867_1.1    tagaaacacacacacacacacacacacacacacacacacacacacgaaggaatctctg    90

mm10_Xloc_012867_1.2    ------------------------------------------------------------    3930
mm10_Xloc_012867_1.3    ggtgtaaagccatgcaggttagtatgctaatcatttctgcagaattgagggttcctactc    1569
mm10_Xloc_012867_1.4    ggtgtaaagccatgcaggttagtatgctaatcatttctgcagaattgagggttcctactc    5820
mm10_Xloc_012867_1.1    ggtgtaaagccatgcaggttagtatgctaatcatttctgcagaattgagggttcctactc    150

mm10_Xloc_012867_1.2    ------------------------------------------------------------    3930
mm10_Xloc_012867_1.3    tcgaagatgcttcatgcttatctcattgcaggagtccatgaaggaagttccttccctctt    1629
```

```
mm10_Xloc_012867_1.4    tcgaagatgcttcatgcttatctcattgcaggagtccatgaaggaagttccttccctctt    5880
mm10_Xloc_012867_1.1    tcgaagatgcttcatgcttatctcattgcaggagtccatgaaggaagttccttccctctt    210

mm10_Xloc_012867_1.2    ------------------------------------------------------------    3930
mm10_Xloc_012867_1.3    gcatgctttcttgcttttttcctaagacaagtctttattttgacatccctgactacctgg    1689
mm10_Xloc_012867_1.4    gcatgctttcttgcttttttcctaagacaagtctttattttgacatccctgactacctgg    5940
mm10_Xloc_012867_1.1    gcatgctttcttgcttttttcctaagacaagtctttattttgacatccctgactacctgg    270

mm10_Xloc_012867_1.2    ------------------------------------------------------------    3930
mm10_Xloc_012867_1.3    aactcaccgtgtagaccaggctgacctagaacttattatagtgcttccctctacagcttc    1749
mm10_Xloc_012867_1.4    aactcaccgtgtagaccaggctgacctagaacttattatagtgcttccctctacagcttc    6000
mm10_Xloc_012867_1.1    aactcaccgtgtagaccaggctgacctagaacttattatagtgcttccctctacagcttc    330

mm10_Xloc_012867_1.2    ------------------------------------------------------------    3930
mm10_Xloc_012867_1.3    agcctcccaaatcctgggtttataaatgtgtgttagcaatctagcctttcaacagacata    1809
mm10_Xloc_012867_1.4    agcctcccaaatcctgggtttataaatgtgtgttagcaatctagcctttcaacagacata    6060
mm10_Xloc_012867_1.1    agcctcccaaatcctgggtttataaatgtgtgttagcaatctagcctttcaacagacata    390

mm10_Xloc_012867_1.2    ------------------------------------------------------------    3930
mm10_Xloc_012867_1.3    gaaacaaagttaagaatcagagagctgggcagagtctggccatcaaagcctgaggacatg    1869
mm10_Xloc_012867_1.4    gaaacaaagttaagaatcagagagctgggcagagtctggccatcaaagcctgaggacatg    6120
mm10_Xloc_012867_1.1    gaaacaaagttaagaatcagagagctgggcagagtctggccatcaaagcctgaggacatg    450

mm10_Xloc_012867_1.2    ------------------------------------------------------------    3930
mm10_Xloc_012867_1.3    attaggatccacagcacctgtgaaatactgctgtggcatcggacttttataatccagagc    1929
mm10_Xloc_012867_1.4    attaggatccacagcacctgtgaaatactgctgtggcatcggacttttataatccagagc    6180
mm10_Xloc_012867_1.1    attaggatccacagcacctgtgaaatactgctgtggcatcggacttttataatccagagc    510

mm10_Xloc_012867_1.2    ------------------------------------------------------------    3930
mm10_Xloc_012867_1.3    cagtgaggggagaaggcggatccttggagctcaattggctagccagtctcactggattga    1989
mm10_Xloc_012867_1.4    cagtgaggggagaaggcggatccttggagctcaattggctagccagtctcactggattga    6240
mm10_Xloc_012867_1.1    cagtgaggggagaaggcggatccttggagctcaattggctagccagtctcactggattga    570

mm10_Xloc_012867_1.2    ------------------------------------------------------------    3930
mm10_Xloc_012867_1.3    tcatctcactctccctttccctcttcctctccctctctccctcttccctaacccctctcc    2049
mm10_Xloc_012867_1.4    tcatctcactctccctttccctcttcctctccctctctccctcttccctaacccctctcc    6300
mm10_Xloc_012867_1.1    tcatctcactctccctttccctcttcctctccctctctccctcttccctaacccctctcc    630

mm10_Xloc_012867_1.2    ------------------------------------------------------------    3930
mm10_Xloc_012867_1.3    ccttgcctcctccctcccctctccttgcctcctctccccctttttcctctccctttcca    2109
mm10_Xloc_012867_1.4    ccttgcctcctccctcccctctccttgcctcctctccccctttttcctctccctttcca    6360
```

```
mm10_Xloc_012867_1.1      ccttgcctcctccctccccctctcccttgcctcctctcccccttttcctctcccttccca   690

mm10_Xloc_012867_1.2      ------------------------------------------------------------   3930
mm10_Xloc_012867_1.3      ttccctctctccccgccccagcttcctggcacccaagaagtgagcgtgtccagtgaccac   2169
mm10_Xloc_012867_1.4      ttccctctctccccgccccagcttcctggcacccaagaagtgagcgtgtccagtgaccac   6420
mm10_Xloc_012867_1.1      ttccctctctccccgccccagcttcctggcacccaagaagtgagcgtgtccagtgaccac   750

mm10_Xloc_012867_1.2      ------------------------------------------------------------   3930
mm10_Xloc_012867_1.3      caccatgatgctctctgcttgctgcgcatcctgtgaaacttctcccccccttcactaactg   2229
mm10_Xloc_012867_1.4      caccatgatgctctctgcttgctgcgcatcctgtgaaacttctcccccccttcactaactg   6480
mm10_Xloc_012867_1.1      caccatgatgctctctgcttgctgcgcatcctgtgaaacttctcccccccttcactaactg   810

mm10_Xloc_012867_1.2      ------------------------------------------------------------   3930
mm10_Xloc_012867_1.3      aggatccacagcagttaatggttggtgaggtagggagcggcattttctttagtggagtag   2289
mm10_Xloc_012867_1.4      aggatccacagcagttaatggttggtgaggtagggagcggcattttctttagtggagtag   6540
mm10_Xloc_012867_1.1      aggatccacagcagttaatggttggtgaggtagggagcggcattttctttagtggagtag   870

mm10_Xloc_012867_1.2      ------------------------------------------------------------   3930
mm10_Xloc_012867_1.3      ctactggtaagtctcccatgttcatgtgaccttataaacgtatagccacattcctgtaag   2349
mm10_Xloc_012867_1.4      ctactggtaagtctcccatgttcatgtgaccttataaacgtatagccacattcctgtaag   6600
mm10_Xloc_012867_1.1      ctactggtaagtctcccatgttcatgtgaccttataaacgtatagccacattcctgtaag   930

mm10_Xloc_012867_1.2      ------------------------------------------------------------   3930
mm10_Xloc_012867_1.3      taatgcttatgtgattcattcattcacacatgcaaacaataacaataacccctcttcaaa   2409
mm10_Xloc_012867_1.4      taatgcttatgtgattcattcattcacacatgcaaacaataacaataacccctcttcaaa   6660
mm10_Xloc_012867_1.1      taatgcttatgtgattcattcattcacacatgcaaacaataacaataacccctcttcaaa   990

mm10_Xloc_012867_1.2      ------------------------------------------------------------   3930
mm10_Xloc_012867_1.3      gcaaaaacaccccaaacctgacttgaaagtagaagagtagctaagaagaggaagaggatc   2469
mm10_Xloc_012867_1.4      gcaaaaacaccccaaacctgacttgaaagtagaagagtagctaagaagaggaagaggatc   6720
mm10_Xloc_012867_1.1      gcaaaaacaccccaaacctgacttgaaagtagaagagtagctaagaagaggaagaggatc   1050

mm10_Xloc_012867_1.2      ------------------------------------------------------------   3930
mm10_Xloc_012867_1.3      agaagtgacaggaacagaaagaaggcaaggggcgtgtaaatattatcaaaatacacgata   2529
mm10_Xloc_012867_1.4      agaagtgacaggaacagaaagaaggcaaggggcgtgtaaatattatcaaaatacacgata   6780
mm10_Xloc_012867_1.1      agaagtgacaggaacagaaagaaggcaaggggcgtgtaaatattatcaaaatacacgata   1110

mm10_Xloc_012867_1.2      ------------------------------------------------------------   3930
mm10_Xloc_012867_1.3      tgcaagtatgagaaatcctatgtgatatctatgctgataaaaacttcaaatgcaaagtca   2589
mm10_Xloc_012867_1.4      tgcaagtatgagaaatcctatgtgatatctatgctgataaaaacttcaaatgcaaagtca   6840
mm10_Xloc_012867_1.1      tgcaagtatgagaaatcctatgtgatatctatgctgataaaaacttcaaatgcaaagtca   1170
```

```
mm10_Xloc_012867_1.2    ------------------------------------------------------------    3930
mm10_Xloc_012867_1.3    gcagccgtgaagccccccaagcttctcctcccttcaacttcctcaggtgtttaccaca    2649
mm10_Xloc_012867_1.4    gcagccgtgaagccccccaagcttctcctcccttcaacttcctcaggtgtttaccaca    6900
mm10_Xloc_012867_1.1    gcagccgtgaagccccccaagcttctcctcccttcaacttcctcaggtgtttaccaca    1230

mm10_Xloc_012867_1.2    ------------------------------------------------------------    3930
mm10_Xloc_012867_1.3    gagacaggaacctgatgcagggatgacatctgtggtttatatcacgccttctcccagtt    2709
mm10_Xloc_012867_1.4    gagacaggaacctgatgcagggatgacatctgtggtttatatcacgccttctcccagtt    6960
mm10_Xloc_012867_1.1    gagacaggaacctgatgcagggatgacatctgtggtttatatcacgccttctcccagtt    1290

mm10_Xloc_012867_1.2    ------------------------------------------------------------    3930
mm10_Xloc_012867_1.3    gactataataaaagtggccattgatataaggctggaaaacagaactaaacagtttctcag    2769
mm10_Xloc_012867_1.4    gactataataaaagtggccattgatataaggctggaaaacagaactaaacagtttctcag    7020
mm10_Xloc_012867_1.1    gactataataaaagtggccattgatataaggctggaaaacagaactaaacagtttctcag    1350

mm10_Xloc_012867_1.2    ------------------------------------------------------------    3930
mm10_Xloc_012867_1.3    tgtttgaattctggaaccatgttagagttgaccacaaggtatgtctcaagcaatacttat    2829
mm10_Xloc_012867_1.4    tgtttgaattctggaaccatgttagagttgaccacaaggtatgtctcaagcaatacttat    7080
mm10_Xloc_012867_1.1    tgtttgaattctggaaccatgttagagttgaccacaaggtatgtctcaagcaatacttat    1410

mm10_Xloc_012867_1.2    ------------------------------------------------------------    3930
mm10_Xloc_012867_1.3    tcttcctagctcagacactgaggccagaggcgaaccatggagagggagggcggggatagt    2889
mm10_Xloc_012867_1.4    tcttcctagctcagacactgaggccagaggcgaaccatggagagggagggcggggatagt    7140
mm10_Xloc_012867_1.1    tcttcctagctcagacactgaggccagaggcgaaccatggagagggagggcggggatagt    1470

mm10_Xloc_012867_1.2    ------------------------------------------------------------    3930
mm10_Xloc_012867_1.3    gagcttggggtaggagccgagggtgtagttcccgtcaggcttcgtccctgctcgcatcc    2949
mm10_Xloc_012867_1.4    gagcttggggtaggagccgagggtgtagttcccgtcaggcttcgtccctgctcgcatcc    7200
mm10_Xloc_012867_1.1    gagcttggggtaggagccgagggtgtagttcccgtcaggcttcgtccctgctcgcatcc    1530

mm10_Xloc_012867_1.2    ------------------------------------------------------------    3930
mm10_Xloc_012867_1.3    ttagtctgactcagcctcagctctgcttccatctgaaatttgactgctgagggtctcatt    3009
mm10_Xloc_012867_1.4    ttagtctgactcagcctcagctctgcttccatctgaaatttgactgctgagggtctcatt    7260
mm10_Xloc_012867_1.1    ttagtctgactcagcctcagctctgcttccatctgaaatttgactgctgagggtctcatt    1590

mm10_Xloc_012867_1.2    ------------------------------------------------------------    3930
mm10_Xloc_012867_1.3    ctaaacatctggcagaaagaaaagaccttgtgctcactgcaaccaaaccgtaaaacaccc    3069
mm10_Xloc_012867_1.4    ctaaacatctggcagaaagaaaagaccttgtgctcactgcaaccaaaccgtaaaacaccc    7320
mm10_Xloc_012867_1.1    ctaaacatctggcagaaagaaaagaccttgtgctcactgcaaccaaaccgtaaaacaccc    1650
```

```
mm10_Xloc_012867_1.2    ------------------------------------------------------------    3930
mm10_Xloc_012867_1.3    tggaggtgttttatatccgatatccaccatttggtaaaagattgtaaagtacgtaaagaa    3129
mm10_Xloc_012867_1.4    tggaggtgttttatatccgatatccaccatttggtaaaagattgtaaagtacgtaaagaa    7380
mm10_Xloc_012867_1.1    tggaggtgttttatatccgatatccaccatttggtaaaagattgtaaagtacgtaaagaa    1710

mm10_Xloc_012867_1.2    ------------------------------------------------------------    3930
mm10_Xloc_012867_1.3    gcaggaaaatgaaacccgtaatcaagaagaagaacggtgaagtagaagcagatccatgga    3189
mm10_Xloc_012867_1.4    gcaggaaaatgaaacccgtaatcaagaagaagaacggtgaagtagaagcagatccatgga    7440
mm10_Xloc_012867_1.1    gcaggaaaatgaaacccgtaatcaagaagaagaacggtgaagtagaagcagatccatgga    1770

mm10_Xloc_012867_1.2    ------------------------------------------------------------    3930
mm10_Xloc_012867_1.3    aatgaacagggtgggaaacaagtttaatgtcaacccaagtcaaagggaagccagagtgct    3249
mm10_Xloc_012867_1.4    aatgaacagggtgggaaacaagtttaatgtcaacccaagtcaaagggaagccagagtgct    7500
mm10_Xloc_012867_1.1    aatgaacagggtgggaaacaagtttaatgtcaacccaagtcaaagggaagccagagtgct    1830

mm10_Xloc_012867_1.2    ------------------------------------------------------------    3930
mm10_Xloc_012867_1.3    gtatcacaaaacacacctcaaaataaggcgagaagaattgaaaaggcactgcaaatgggc    3309
mm10_Xloc_012867_1.4    gtatcacaaaacacacctcaaaataaggcgagaagaattgaaaaggcactgcaaatgggc    7560
mm10_Xloc_012867_1.1    gtatcacaaaacacacctcaaaataaggcgagaagaattgaaaaggcactgcaaatgggc    1890

mm10_Xloc_012867_1.2    ------------------------------------------------------------    3930
mm10_Xloc_012867_1.3    aaagggccatttatttcatcaagaagacatccatattgactgtggaatcactgcgtacca    3369
mm10_Xloc_012867_1.4    aaagggccatttatttcatcaagaagacatccatattgactgtggaatcactgcgtacca    7620
mm10_Xloc_012867_1.1    aaagggccatttatttcatcaagaagacatccatattgactgtggaatcactgcgtacca    1950

mm10_Xloc_012867_1.2    ------------------------------------------------------------    3930
mm10_Xloc_012867_1.3    gagttgtaaaacataagaataaacattgaaaatactaaagggtaaaatgacaactttgta    3429
mm10_Xloc_012867_1.4    gagttgtaaaacataagaataaacattgaaaatactaaagggtaaaatgacaactttgta    7680
mm10_Xloc_012867_1.1    gagttgtaaaacataagaataaacattgaaaatactaaagggtaaaatgacaactttgta    2010

mm10_Xloc_012867_1.2    ------------------------------------------------------------    3930
mm10_Xloc_012867_1.3    tttatagactaacagaattcatagaaaatgttcacaaaattattaaggacatagaagatc    3489
mm10_Xloc_012867_1.4    tttatagactaacagaattcatagaaaatgttcacaaaattattaaggacatagaagatc    7740
mm10_Xloc_012867_1.1    tttatagactaacagaattcatagaaaatgttcacaaaattattaaggacatagaagatc    2070

mm10_Xloc_012867_1.2    ------------------------------------------------------------    3930
mm10_Xloc_012867_1.3    taaaccttatcattaatatttgtggcacatcacgagtcccatcccataaccttatctat    3549
mm10_Xloc_012867_1.4    taaaccttatcattaatatttgtggcacatcacgagtcccatcccataaccttatctat    7800
mm10_Xloc_012867_1.1    taaaccttatcattaatatttgtggcacatcacgagtcccatcccataaccttatctat    2130
```

```
mm10_Xloc_012867_1.2    ------------------------------------------------------------    3930
mm10_Xloc_012867_1.3    gcataactgtctcccacagacactatctgtcaccttcaaagatctttaatcataaaacaa    3609
mm10_Xloc_012867_1.4    gcataactgtctcccacagacactatctgtcaccttcaaagatctttaatcataaaacaa    7860
mm10_Xloc_012867_1.1    gcataactgtctcccacagacactatctgtcaccttcaaagatctttaatcataaaacaa    2190

mm10_Xloc_012867_1.2    ------------------------------------------------------------    3930
mm10_Xloc_012867_1.3    gtctcaataaattataaagaagggaaactatgggtgtttatagaaccaaatttgataatt    3669
mm10_Xloc_012867_1.4    gtctcaataaattataaagaagggaaactatgggtgtttatagaaccaaatttgataatt    7920
mm10_Xloc_012867_1.1    gtctcaataaattataaagaagggaaactatgggtgtttatagaaccaaatttgataatt    2250

mm10_Xloc_012867_1.2    --------------------------------------------------------      3930
mm10_Xloc_012867_1.3    atgtatctagaagttaccagatatttgggaattaaacaacaacVariantXchr        3723
mm10_Xloc_012867_1.4    atgtatctagaagttaccagatatttgggaattaaacaacaacVariantXchr        7974
mm10_Xloc_012867_1.1    atgtatctagaagttaccagatatttgggaattaaacaacaac----------         2293
```

Identification and characterization of key long non-coding RNAs in the auditory system

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Additional file 3: Supplementary Information. Methods, Table and Figure.

Supplementary Methods

miRNA expression analysis was evaluated using TaqMan™ MicroRNA Assay probes (Applied Biosystems). U6 was used as an internal control. *Notch1* primers were designed using the Primer3 online tool (https://www.bioinfo.ut.ee/primer3-0.4.0/) and ordered from IDT. Primer sequences are provided in Table S2 table. Reactions were carried out in the StepOne™ Real-Time PCR System (Thermo Fisher Scientific) and the analysis was performed using StepOne™ software v2.1. At least three independent experiments were conducted with duplicates and a no-template control (NTC) as a negative control. Melt-curve analysis was done in every reaction for the confirmation of a single product. Data was analyzed by the relative quantification (ΔΔCt) method and expressed as mean ± standard error of the mean (SEM).

Table S2 qRT-PCR SYBR® Green primer sequences

Gene	primer
Notch1	F: TTGAGTGCCAGTGTCTACAG
	R: ACACCTTCATAACCTGGCAT

F: Forward primer; R: Reverse primer

Fig. S3

Fig. S3 *Gas5* and miR-137 regulation in the Notch pathway. Expression trends between E16.5 and P0 sensory epithelium RNA of **a** *Notch1*, *Gas5*, and miR-137 using qRT-PCR. Data is presented as E16.5 vs. P0 mean ±SEM, n=3. Multiple t-test with Holm-Sidak post-hoc correction for multiple comparisons was applied for statistical analysis. **b** Scheme of predicted pathway.

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Additional file 4: Supplementary Information. Table S3.

Table S3 qRT-PCR SYBR® Green primer sequences

Gene	primer
Gapdh	F: TTCACCACCATGGAGAAGGC
	R: CCCTTTTGGCTCCACCCT
Gas5	F: GAATGGCAGTGTGGACCTCTGT
	R: CCAGCCAAATGAACAAGCATG
Xloc_012867	F: CAAAGTCAGCAGCCGTGAAG
	R: CCACAGATGTCATCCCTGCA
1810014B01Rik	F: ATCAGGCTGGCCTCTAGTTCAC
	R: CCAGGCATGGTCCTTTACACCT
2700046G09Rik	F: AGTAAGTACTGGACAGCCGCTG
	R: TCTGGATTCCATGACCTGCCAG
Malat1	F: AGCTTTTGAGGGCTGACTGC
	R: CCATTCATTCCCCTCTGAG

F: Forward primer; R: Reverse primer