The complex evolution of the metazoan HSP70 gene family

Er-meng Yu[1,2], Tatsuki Yoshinaga[3], Frank L. Jalufka[1], Hashimul Ehsan[1], David B. Mark Welch[4*],

Gen Kaneko[1*]

[1]School of Arts & Sciences, University of Houston-Victoria, Victoria, TX.

[2]Key Laboratory of Tropical & Subtropical Fishery Resource Application & Cultivation, Key

Laboratory of Aquatic Animal Immune Technology of Guangdong Province, Pearl River Fisheries

Research Institute of CAFS, Guangzhou, China.

[3]School of Marine Biosciences, Kitasato University, Kanagawa, Japan.

[4]Josephine Bay Paul Center for Comparative Molecular Biology and Evolution, Marine Biological

Laboratory, MA.

*Corresponding author:

Gen Kaneko, kanekog@uhv.edu

David Mark Welch, dmarkwelch@mbl.edu

Abstract

The metazoan 70-kDa heat shock protein (HSP70) family contains several members localized in

different subcellular compartments. The cytosolic members have been classified into inducible

HSP70s and constitutive heat shock cognates (HSC70s), but their distinction and evolutionary

relationship remain unclear because of occasional reports of "constitutive HSP70s" and the lack of

cross-phylum comparisons. Here we provide novel insights into the evolution of these important

molecular chaperones. Phylogenetic analyses of ~100 full-length HSP70s revealed an ancient

duplication that gave rise to two lineages from which all metazoan cytosolic HSP70s descend. One

lineage (A) contains a relatively small number of Lophotrochozoan and Ecdysozoan genes, none of

which have been shown to be constitutively expressed (i.e., either inducible or unknown). The other

lineage (B) included both inducible and constitutive genes from diverse phyla. Species-specific

duplications are present in both lineages, and Lineage B contains well-supported phylum-specific

clades for Rotifera, Nematoda, and Chordata. Some genes in Lineage B have likely independently

acquired inducibility, which may explain the sporadic distribution of "HSP70" or "HSC70" in

previous analyses. Consistent with the diversification history within each group, inducible members

show lower purifying selection pressure compared to constitutive members. These results illustrate

the evolutionary history of the HSP70 family, encouraging us to propose a new nomenclature:

"HSP70 + subcellular localization + linage + copy number in the organism + inducible or

constitutive, if known." e.g., HSP70cA1i for cytosolic Lineage A, copy 1, inducible.

Key words: heat shock cognates, molecular evolution, rotifer, stress inducibility, synonymous and

nonsynonymous substitution.

Introduction

The 70-kDa heat shock protein (HSP70) family members play important roles in various cellular processes including heat shock response, folding of newly synthesized proteins, protein transport, and protein degradation. These apparently diverse functions are attributed to their chaperone activity (Daugaard et al. 2007; Hartl et al. 2011), by which they prevent the aggregation and misfolding of target proteins. Typically, HSP70 family members bind to denaturing or newly synthesized proteins by recognizing up to ten hydrophobic amino acid residues exposed to the protein surface because of the misfolding. The release of the HSP70 members, which is triggered by ATP hydrolysis, facilitates the proper folding of the target proteins (Zuiderweg et al. 2017). The HSP70 family contains organelle-specific members localized in cytosol, endoplasmic reticulum (ER), mitochondria, and chloroplasts (Miernyk 1997), and these organelle-specific types not only perform chaperoning functions in the organelles but are also known to contribute to protein transport across organelle membranes.

HSP70 family members are often upregulated upon various stresses that disrupt protein folding, such as heat treatment, exposure to toxic materials, ultraviolet irradiation, and pathogen attack (Sørensen et al. 2003; Baird et al. 2006). The upregulation is primarily regulated at the transcription level by transcription factors called heat shock factors (HSFs), particularly HSF1. Under unstressed conditions, HSF1 remains in a monomeric state. Various stresses lead to the formation of HSF1 trimers, which in turn bind to heat shock elements (HSEs) in the promoter region of HSP70 family member genes and promote their transcription. The HSF1-dependent transactivation system is generally conserved among eukaryotes, although species-specific differences in HSF1 function have been reported in many organisms such as the fruit fly *Drosophila melanogaster* (Jedlicka et al. 1997; Marchler and Wu 2001) and yeast *Saccharomyces cerevisiae* (Sorger and Pelham 1988). The expression of HSP70 family member is also regulated by many other mechanisms such as the unfolded protein response, chromatin modification, and other transcription factors depending on the type of stress and subcellular localization (De Nadal et al.

2011; Garbuz 2017). HSP70 family member genes have therefore been used as biomarkers of

environmental stresses both in laboratory and field experiments (Sanders 1993; Ceyhun et al. 2010;

Judge et al. 2011).

On the other hand, several cytosolic HSP70 family members show constitutive expression

patterns. These proteins are involved in the folding of newly synthesized proteins and are

traditionally called 70-kDa heat shock cognates (HSC70). However, the distinction between

HSP70s and HSC70s remains unclear because of the occasional reports of "constitutive HSP70s,"

especially from invertebrates (Jayasena et al. 1999; Piano et al. 2002; Liu et al. 2017). Stress-

induced upregulation of HSC70 has also been reported in several animals including shrimps (Luan

et al. 2010), snails (Zheng et al. 2012), and fish (Yabu et al. 2011). Furthermore, little is known for

the evolutionary relationship between metazoan HSP70s and HSC70s because of the lack of cross-

phylum comparisons. A previous phylogenetic analysis indicated that metazoan HSP70 family

members can be classified into invertebrate HSP70s, vertebrate HSP70s, and HSC70s from both

vertebrates and invertebrates (Kourtidis et al. 2006), but this study comprises only a few phyla. In-

depth phylogenetic analysis on HSP70 family members with a broad sampling would offer further

insight into the classification of this important group of molecular chaperones.

In this study, we sought to trace the evolutionary history of metazoan HSP70 family members

by cross-phylum phylogenetic analyses with a particular attention to their stress inducibility. The

specific hypothesis was that the cross-phylum analysis would provide the essential information to

solve the evolutionary relationship between metazoan HSP70s and HSC70s. In order to add insights

from an emerging model in evolutionary biology to the analyses, we first cloned two stress-

inducible HSP70 family member genes from a monogonont rotifer, *Brachionus plicatilis*. The

phylum Rotifera, composed of mostly microscopic aquatic animals with about 1,000 cells and a

ciliated head structure, is part of the Gnathifera, a group of basal-branching phyla related to

Lophotrochozoa, which contains Mollusca and Annelida. Together these groups form a sister-clade

to Ecdysozoa, which contains the established invertebrate models *Caenorhabditis elegans* and *D.*

melanogaster (Struck et al. 2014; Fröbius and Funch 2017). Genetic information from Gnathifera

remains limited, making rotifers useful models in evolutionary studies. Our results added novel

groups of stress-inducible HSP70, providing important insight into the evolutionary history of the

metazoan HSP70 family.

Results

Molecular Characterization of Rotifer HSP70 Genes

A combination of 3' and 5' RACE identified two *B. plicatilis* HSP70 genes consisting of 2,121

and 2,248 bp, designated as HSP70cB1i and HSP70cB2i, respectively (see Discussion for the

nomenclature). The nucleotide sequence of the open reading frames, as well as the absence of

introns, were ascertained by single PCR experiments using cDNA or genomic DNA, respectively,

followed by DNA sequencing. The deduced amino acid sequences of HSP70-1 and HSP70-2 genes

were more than 99% identical to each other (supplementary fig. S1). Both contain the HSP70

protein family signatures, IDLGTTYS, IFDLGGGTFDVSIL, and IVLVGGSTRIPKVQK (Prosite

motifs PS00297, PS00329, and PS01036, respectively), as well as the non-organelle stress protein

motif RARFEEL found in several cytosolic HSP70s (Lo et al. 2004; Cottin et al. 2008; Simoncelli

et al. 2010; Zheng et al. 2012). The major difference between *B. plicatilis* HSP70 genes was the

number of GGMP repeats, which are involved in binding to the HSP70-HSP90-organizing protein

(Hop), a cofactor of HSP70 (Demand et al. 1998). The nucleotide sequences of *B. plicatilis*

HSP70cB1i and HSP70cB2i genes were registered into the DDBJ/EMBL/GenBank databases with

accession numbers AB775784 and AB775785, respectively. The two HSP70 genes were also found

in the *B. plicatilis* genomic sequence.

We next examined whether the mRNA levels of *B. plicatilis* HSP70s are increased by heat

stress. Due to the high sequence identity between *B. plicatilis* HSP70 genes and difficulty in

designing a TaqMan probe, we employed semi-quantitative RT-PCR to measure their respective

mRNA levels. Primers were designed to amplify DNA fragments of 112 and 124 bp from

HSP70cB1i and HSP70cB2i cDNAs, respectively (fig. 1A), and the PCR products were separated

using a polyacrylamide gel. The mRNA levels of HSP70cB1i and HSP70cB2i in heat-treated

rotifers were 2.9 and 7.5 times higher, respectively, than those in control rotifers (fig. 1B and 1C).

These results indicate that both genes encode heat-inducible HSP70.

Since the two *B. plicatilis* HSP70 genes showed a similar expression pattern in response to

heat stress, we used quantitative real-time PCR primers that amplify both HSP70cB1i and

HSP70cB2i genes in the subsequent time-course expression analyses (fig. 1D). The relative mRNA

levels were increased by heat stress at 40˚C for 10 min and reached at the maximum level 2 h after

the heat stress. The difference in mRNA levels between the control and 2 h groups was statistically

significant. The mRNA levels of *B. plicatilis* HSP70s remained twofold 8 h after the heat stress. We

then performed *in situ* hybridization using DIG-labeled RNA probes (fig. 1E). The probe region

contained only five base pair differences between the two HSP70 genes, and thus the RNA probes

were likely to hybridize with both HSP70cB1i and HSP70cB2i mRNAs. The hybridization signals

increased in all tissues of heat-treated rotifers. Altogether, these results indicate that the *B. plicatilis*

HSP70cB1i and HSP70cB2i genes are heat-inducible and have similar expression profiles.

Phylogenetic Analysis of HSP70 Family Members

To assess the relationship of the *B. plicatilis* HSP70 genes with those of other rotifers and

other metazoans, we constructed gene trees of more than 100 HSP70 family members, including

members associated with the mitochondria and ER and many sequences known only from

automated genome annotation as "HSP70." To assess the robustness of the results we used

alignments made by three different methods [Clustal-Omega (Sievers et al. 2011), M-Coffee

(Wallace et al. 2006), and Expresso (Armougom et al. 2006)] to construct consensus trees with

maximum-likelihood (RAxML) and Bayesian (MrBayes) approaches. The RAxML

PROTGAMMAAUTO function found that the LG model of protein evolution (Le and Gascuel

2008) was optimal for all three alignments and this model was used to construct ML and Bayesian

consensus trees. The six trees were in general agreement for major nodes; fig. 2 shows the Bayesian

consensus tree of the Expresso alignment and support for major nodes from each approach is shown

in table 1. In all analyses HSP70 family members known to be mitochondria- and ER-specific

formed two monophyletic groups (nodes 11 and 12 in fig. 2) in agreement with previous reports

(Boorstein et al. 1994; Miernyk 1997; Nikolaidis and Nei 2004). All family members known to be

cytosolic formed a third group (node 1; clades 1–6 in fig. 2), with yeast cytosolic HSP70s (clade 6)

basal to all metazoan cytosolic HSP70s. The tree topology generally supported the species

phylogeny. Within the metazoan cytosolic HSP70s (node 2; clades 1–5) there were two lineages:

Lineage A was well supported and contained of genes from arthropods, molluscs, and rotifers (node

3; clade 1); Lineage B was more poorly resolved and represented by many diverse vertebrate and

invertebrate phyla (node 4; clades 2–5). There are two groups of vertebrate cytosolic HSP70s

(nodes 8 and 9), which form a monophyletic group (node 7; clade 5) in Bayesian and RAxML

analyses of Expresso and Clustal alignments. Unexpectedly, we found two additional clusters of

cytosolic HSP70 family members in all analyses: one composed of HSP70 genes from the phylum

Rotifera (node 5; clade 2) and the other from the phylum Nematoda (node 6; clade 3). This suggests

the evolution of two unique subgroups of HSP70, distinct from conventional vertebrate and

invertebrate HSP70s. We also constructed phylogenetic trees mainly using HSP70 family members

of known expression patterns (supplementary figs. S2 and S3). Both of the two HSP70 lineages as

well as most of the nodes described above were identified, supporting the robustness of the tree

shown in fig. 2, although several clades were poorly resolved in supplementary figs. 2 and 3 that

have limited number of samples.

The phylogenetic breadth of our analyses provided the opportunity to search for sequence

motifs characteristic of different groups within the HSP70 family. We identified a single region near

the N terminus (but after signal peptide motifs) that discriminates between metazoan mitochondrial,

ER, and cytosolic HSP70s (fig. 3), which enables better discrimination for organelle-specific

HSP70s together with the well-known C-terminal motifs for cytosolic (EEVD) and ER

(HDEL/KDEL) HSP70s (supplementary fig. S4). We also found the RARFEEL motif, previously

described as possibly cytosolic-specific in conjunction with the EEVD motif (Cottin et al. 2008;

Simoncelli et al. 2010; Zheng et al. 2012), in several invertebrate genes that are found with high

confidence in the ER-associated node 12 (fig. 2; *B. ibericus* HSC70, *C. gigas* GRP, and *B.*

manjavacas HSC71). This result suggests that the RARFEEL is not a reliable predictor of cytosol

association. Indeed, this motif was identified by a comparison of few sequences (Lo et al. 2004) and

appears to have no strong scientific support.

Stress-inducible invertebrate HSP70s are reported to have an extra serine residue in their

ATPase domain (Kourtidis et al. 2006; Garbuz et al. 2011). In our analysis this insertion occurs only

in Lineage A irrespective of the stress-inducibility, where it is present in all sequences except *B.*

ibericus HSP70 and one of four *Lottia* HSP70s; in *Priapulus* HSP70-1 the serine has been replaced

by alanine (fig. 4). These results suggest that the extra serine residue is a characteristic of this

lineage and may be associated with the stress-inducibility of the ancestral HSP70, which will be

tested by broader sampling focusing on this residue. The alignment result supports the idea that

HSP70s from Nematoda and Rotifera evolved separately from the those in Annelida, Mollusca and

Arthropoda, which have been generally recognized as "invertebrate HSP70s."

Synonymous and Nonsynonymous Substitution Rates

Lastly, we calculated the synonymous and nonsynonymous substitution rates of 34

representative cytosolic HSP70 member genes. We primarily selected genes with known expression

patterns (stress-inducible or constitutive) from each clade, hypothesizing that constitutive HSP70

family members have been under stronger purifying selection compared to stress-inducible

members. Only well-conserved regions were used for the calculation (supplementary fig. S5). We

noted that *B. ibericus* HSP70 (GU574486) has an insertion at nucleotide position 403 and a

nucleotide deletion at position 563, causing a frame shift. Deduced amino acid sequences encoded

by nucleotides 403–563 were markedly different from those of other HSP70 family members

because of the frame shift, which resulted in the long genetic distance in phylogenetic trees (fig. 2).

Because the frame shift greatly affects the synonymous and nonsynonymous substitution rates, this

sequence was excluded from our analysis.

For the selected 34 sequences, we calculated synonymous and nonsynonymous substitution

rates (Ks and Ka) for all combinations of representative cytosolic members of the HSP70 family

from metazoans (fig. 5A). Synonymous substitution rates (Ks) were saturated in many combinations

and only a limited number of combinations produced meaningful results (229 out of 465

combinations, supplementary material 1). The Ka/Ks values calculated for the 229 combinations

were averaged for each clade (fig. 5B). Overall, Ka/Ks values were markedly lower than 1,

indicating that cytosolic HSP70 family member genes have been under purifying selection. The

purifying selection pressure appears to have been less in Lineage A (clade 1) than in Lineage B

(clades 2-5). The effect size between these lineages ranged from 0.19 to 1.64 (fig. 6C). Since the

effect size larger than 0.8 indicate large difference in multiple comparisons, these results support

our hypothesis that constitutive HSP70 family members [clade 4 and clade 5 (node 8)] have been

under stronger purifying selection.

Within Lineage B, the selection pressure was strongest in Nematode HSP70s (clade 3),

invertebrate HSC70/HSP70s (clade 4), and vertebrate HSC70s (clade 5, node 8). In particular,

vertebrate HSC70s (clade 5, node 8) and HSP70s (clade 5, node 9) showed significant difference in

the Ka/Ks with a large effect size of 0.86 despite their close phylogenetic relationship. These results

also support the above hypothesis. To confirm how much this finding depends on the sampling, we

conducted the same analysis with a larger sample size, including most genes used in the

phylogenetic analysis, and obtained consistent results (supplementary fig. S6).

Discussion

A previous phylogenetic analysis by Kourtidis et al. (2006) classified metazoan cytosolic

HSP70s into three groups, invertebrate HSP70, vertebrate HSP70, and HSC70 including both

vertebrate and invertebrate orthologues using data from a few taxa (Kourtidis et al. 2006). The

monophyletic origin of HSC70s was also proposed by Nikolaidis and Nei (2004) based on their

analysis using *Drosophila* and nematode sequences (Nikolaidis and Nei 2004). Surprisingly, to our

knowledge, there has been no significant update on the evolution of metazoan HSP70 family after

these small-scale studies despite the continuing expansion of available genomic data. Here we show

that there are at least two types of ancestral cytosolic HSP70 family member genes in all analyzed

phyla of metazoans, one (node 3; clade 1) giving birth to Lineage A of invertebrate HSP70s, and a

second (node 4; clade 5) to Lineage B of both vertebrate and invertebrate HSP70s and all HSC70

genes. This second lineage has further diversified within diverse phyla: Rotifera (node 5; clade 2),

Nematoda (node 6; clade 3), and Chordata (node 7; clade 5) (fig. 2), which has not been identified

in the previous reports. The tree topology is generally consistent with the species phylogeny,

indicating that the effect of sequence contamination is very limited.

Inter-clade comparison of the synonymous and nonsynonymous substitution rates shows that

while all HSP70 family members are under strong purifying selection, the pressure to conserve

amino acid sequence varies across clades. The presence of purifying selection has been reported for

mammalian (Hess et al. 2018), nematode (Nikolaidis and Nei 2004), and molluscan (Kourtidis et al.

2006) HSP70 genes, and our cross-phylum analysis was consistent with these reports. Most

dramatically, the canonical HSC70 genes of vertebrates (node 8; clade 5) showed stronger purifying

selection pressure than the HSP70 family members in node 9 (clade 5). This concept can be further

generalized by thoroughly investigating the saturation rate between each HSP70 gene (Pollock and

Larkin 2004). It is thus speculated that the role of HSC70 protein, the folding of newly synthesized

proteins, is more essential for cell survival compared to the role of the HSP70 cognates (node 9;

clade 5). In line with this speculation, cells deficient in the HSC70 gene are non-viable (Florin et al.

2004), whereas HSP70 knockout mice are mostly viable and fertile, although they are known to be

sensitive to stress (Daugaard et al. 2007). Meanwhile, genetic distance between each clade is not

uniform, and the gene conversion may also affect the accuracy of this calculation. In this regard our

data should be interpreted in a semiquantitative manner.

It is known that nematode, mammalian, and molluscan HSP70 families have experienced gene

conversion events (Nikolaidis and Nei 2004; Kourtidis et al. 2006; Hess et al. 2018). In addition to

the purifying selection, gene conversion also likely contributes to the highly conserved nature of the

HSP70 family members found in this study. The tree topology might have been affected by the gene

conversion in closely related paralogues and orthologues such as human HSPA1A and HSPA1B

(Hess et al. 2018). However, gene conversion generally functions to conserve the sequence in a

species, and thus the overall topology of the metazoan tree is unlikely to be significantly affected.

Gene conversion rate should be about 10 times higher than the mutation rate to significantly affect

the topological distance according to a genomic simulation study (Touchon et al. 2009), but the

nucleotide identity between sequences is often lower than 70% in our phylogenetic analysis.

Given the presence of inducible and constitutively expressed genes in many clades of

metazoan cytosolic HSP70, it is difficult to predict the ancestral state of this phenotype, and

whether a gene is inducible or constitutive expression does not predict its relationship to other

family members. Phylogenetic analyses, the novel signature sequences near the N terminus (fig. 4),

and the extra serine residue (fig. 5) would provide better clues for the classification of HSP70

family members than their expression patterns under stress.

Based on the largest-ever cross-phylum phylogenetic analysis on HSP70 family, we propose a

new nomenclature that reflects the phylogenetic relationship of the HSP70 family members (fig. 6).

The proposed name of an HSP70 family member protein consists of "HSP70 + subcellular

localization + linage + copy number found in the organism + inducible or constitutive, if known."

For example, HSP70cA1i represents a cytosolic HSP70 in Lineage A, copy 1, inducible; and

HSP70mA1 for mitochondrial linage of unknown inducibility. Although the current study found

only one lineage in mitochondrial and ER members, the use of "A" in these organelle-specific

isoforms would be beneficial. Systematic lineage names such as HSP70cD and HSP70mB can be

assigned for novel lineages that may be discovered in future. Gene names are represented by

lowercase italics of protein names (e.g., *hsp70cb2i* and *hsp70era1*).

In conclusion, the present study identified two novel HSP70 family members from a

monogonont rotifer, an emerging model in evolutionary biology. The subsequent phylogenetic

analyses illustrated the evolutionary history of the metazoan HSP70 family, in which stress

inducibility does not reflect evolutionary history. The proposed nomenclature based on molecular

evolution will help us understand the true nature of the HSP70 family.

Materials and Methods

Culture

We used the *B. plicatilis* Ishikawa strain (also called *Brachionus* sp. ISKW), originally

isolated from a Japanese eel culture pond (Yoshinaga et al. 2004), for cDNA cloning, semi-

quantitative RT-PCR, quantitative real-time PCR, and *in situ* hybridization. The cytochrome oxidase

subunit I gene sequence has been registered for detailed identification of this strain (GenBank

accession number LC422762). Rotifers were cultured at 25 ˚C by a standard protocol (Kaneko et al.

2016) using half-diluted Brujewicz artificial seawater and fed the algae *Chlorella regularis* (Nikkai

Center, Tokyo, Japan) at a final concentration of approximately 7×10^6 cells/mL. See

supplementary material 2 for details of molecular characterization of rotifer HSP70 genes.

Phylogenetic Analysis

Metazoan HSP70 family genes were selected based on the following criteria: 1) genes from

diverse metazoan phyla are included; 2) HSP70 genes with known expression patterns are

prioritized; 3) both Lineage A and Lineage B genes from the same organism are included when

possible; and 4) the number of genes from a single species is limited to ~5 because within-phylum

gene duplications do not change the tree topology. Annotated and unannotated genome and

transcriptome databases were used. A fasta file containing sequences used for the tree is provided as

supplementary material 3.

A multiple sequence alignment of HSP70 and HSC70 amino acid sequences was produced

using Clustal Omega, Expresso, and M-Coffee with default parameters. Bayesian phylogenetic

analysis was performed using MrBayes (v3.2.6) on the CIPRES scientific gateway v3.3 (Miller et

al. 2010) with four chains each for 10^7 generations. Every 1000th trees were sampled, and the first

25% of samples were discarded as a burn-in. Bayesian consensus trees were visualized with the

TreeView software v1.4.3.

Synonymous and Nonsynonymous Substitution Rates

R version 4.0.4 was used for the calculation of the synonymous and nonsynonymous

substitution rates (the kaks function), Kruskal-Wallis test (kruskal.test function), and post-hoc test

(pairwise.wilcox.test function) on the Macintosh platform. Heat maps were created in Microsoft

Excel 2016 (Redmond, MA).

Author Contributions

Conceived and designed the experiments: TY, GK. Performed experiments and data analyses: EMY,

FLJ, DMW, GK. Contributed reagents/materials/analysis tools: EH, DMW, GK. Wrote the paper:

DMW, GK. Read and approved the final manuscript: EMY, TY, FLJ, EH, DMW, GK.

Acknowledgements

We express our sincere thanks to Dr. Kristin Gribble, Marine Biological Laboratory, for helpful

discussions and comments on the manuscript. The authors are grateful to Cynthia Rodriguez and

Jamie Wilson, University of Houston-Victoria, for their help in gene expression analyses. GK was

supported by funding from M.G. and Lillie A. Johnson Foundation, Victoria, Texas.

Figure Legends

Fɪɢ. **1.** Molecular characterization of *Brachionus plicatilis* HSP70 genes. (A-C) Semi-quantitative

reverse transcription-PCR. A representative result is shown out of three independent experiments.

Location of primers rHSP70_gapF and rHSP70_gapR that amplify cDNA fragment of 112 and 124

bp from HSP70cB1i and HSP70cB2i cDNAs, respectively (A). Polyacrylamide gel electrophoresis

patterns of the RT-PCR product. Cycle numbers within a linear range of PCR amplification were

determined to be 24 to 28 cycles for both cDNAs by preliminary experiments on the basis of signal

intensities of amplified products by RT-PCR (B). Signal intensities of HSP70cB1i and HSP70cB2i

genes standardized to those of β-actin (C). (D) Heat stress-induced expression of HSP70 quantified

by real-time PCR. Beta-actin gene was used as the internal control. Bars represent standard errors

from three replications. One-way ANOVA detected significant effects of heat treatment (F = 3.281,

df = 5, P = 0.0426). Dunnett's multiple comparison was used to detect significant differences

between the control and other groups. Difference between control and two hours group was

statistically significant (t = 3.246, P = 0.028). (E) *In situ* hybridization for *B. plicatilis* HSP70

genes. Rotifers were fixed 4 h after the heat treatment.

FIG. 2. Bayesian consensus tree of HSP70 family members. Nodes discussed in the text are

indicated. Numbers on the branches indicate the posterior probability support for each node. Stress-

inducible and constitutive genes are shown in red and blue, respectively. No data on the stress

inducibility is available for genes shown in black. Approved HGNC names of human HSP70 family

members are shown in yellow boxes for reference. The DDBJ/EMBL/GenBank accession numbers

and other information are summarized in supplementary table S2. Clades 1 to 6 include only

cytosolic members of the HSP70 family.

FIG. 3. Logo visualization of mitochondrial-, endoplasmic reticulum-, and cytosolic-specific

sequence near the N terminus of the HSP70 family members. Compared to the cytosolic form, ER-

specific forms have several conserved amino acid substitutions: Q8K, H9N, K11R, and T23I.

Similarly, mitochondrial forms have Y1N, G5A, F7M, Q8E, H9G, G10K, K11T/Q, V12P/A, E13K,

I14V, I15L, A16E, D17A, and Q18E.

Fɪɢ. 5. Comparison of the amino acid sequences of the HSP70 family members from invertebrates.

Nodes in the phylogenetic tree (fig. 3) are indicated on the right margin, and serine residues specific

to node 3 are highlighted. Stress-inducible and non-inducible genes are shown in red and blue,

respectively. No data on the stress inducibility is available for genes shown in black. The accession

numbers and other information are summarized in supplementary table S2.

Fɪɢ. 6. Selection pressure on cytosolic HSP70 family member genes. (A) Nonsynonymous

substitution rates (Ka values) between 34 HSP70 family member genes. Gene number 1 is the fruit

fly HSP70 Bb (AF295957) gene. The substitution rate of fruit fly HSP70 Aa and Bb gene was

00395526, which is shown as 0.00 in the figure. Accession numbers for other genes are indicated in

the figure. Clades and nodes correspond to those in fig. 2. (B) Bee swarm boxplots of Ka/Ks values

for each clade. Only Ka/Ks values calculated from inter-cluster pairs were averaged. Statistical

differences were calculated by Kruskal-Wallis test (chi-squared = 88.704, df = 5, p < 2.2e-16)

followed by the non-parametric post-hoc tests (pairwise Wilcox test with P value adjustment by the

Holm method). Clades sharing same letters are not significantly different at the 5% level of

significance. One outlier in clade 3 (0.53) is not included in the plot (see supplementary material 1)

although this value was used for all statistical analyses. (C) Effect sizes (Cohen's d) for all

comparisons. Combinations where significant differences were found in the pairwise Wilcox test are

shown in bold.

References

Armougom F, Moretti S, Poirot O, Audic S, Dumas P, Schaeli B, Keduas V, Notredame C. 2006.

Expresso: automatic incorporation of structural information in multiple sequence alignments using

3D-Coffee. *Nucleic Acids Res* 34:W604-W608.

Baird NA, Turnbull DW, Johnson EA. 2006. Induction of the heat shock pathway during hypoxia

requires regulation of heat shock factor by hypoxia-inducible factor-1. *J Biol Chem* 281:38675-

38681.

Boorstein WR, Ziegelhoffer T, Craig EA. 1994. Molecular evolution of the HSP70 multigene

family. *J Mol Evol* 38:1-17.

Ceyhun SB, Sentürk M, Ekinci D, Erdoğan O, Ciltaş A, Kocaman EM. 2010. Deltamethrin

attenuates antioxidant defense system and induces the expression of heat shock protein 70 in

rainbow trout. *Comp Biochem Physiol, C Toxicol Pharmacol* 152:215-223.

Cottin D, Ravaux J, Leger N, Halary S, Toullec JY, Sarradin PM, Gaill F, Shillito B. 2008. Thermal

biology of the deep-sea vent annelied *Paralvinella grasslei*: in vivo studies. *J Exp Biol* 211:2196-

2204.

Daugaard M, Rohde M, Jäättelä M. 2007. The heat shock protein 70 family: Highly homologous

proteins with overlapping and distinct functions. *FEBS Lett* 581:3702-3710.

De Nadal E, Ammerer G, Posas F. 2011. Controlling gene expression in response to stress. *Nat Rev*

Genet 12:833-845.

Demand J, Lüders J, Höhfeld J. 1998. The carboxy-terminal domain of Hsc70 provides binding

sites for a distinct set of chaperone cofactors. *Mol Cell Biol* 18:2023-2028.

Florin L, Becker KA, Sapp C, Lambert C, Sirma H, Müller M, Streeck RE, Sapp M. 2004. Nuclear

translocation of papillomavirus minor capsid protein L2 requires Hsc70. *J Virol* 78:5546-5553.

Fröbius AC, Funch P. 2017. Rotiferan Hox genes give new insights into the evolution of metazoan

bodyplans. *Nat Commun* 8:9.

Garbuz D. 2017. Regulation of heat shock gene expression in response to stress. *Mol Biol* 51:352-

367.

Garbuz DG, Yushenova IA, Zatsepina OG, Przhiboro AA, Bettencourt BR, Evgen'ev MB.

2011. Organization and evolution of hsp70 clusters strikingly differ in two species of Stratiomyidae

(Diptera) inhabiting thermally contrasting environments. *BMC Evol Biol* 11:74.

Hartl FU, Bracher A, Hayer-Hartl M. 2011. Molecular chaperones in protein folding and

proteostasis. *Nature* 475:324-332.

Hess K, Oliverio R, Nguyen P, Le D, Ellis J, Kdeiss B, Ord S, Chalkia D, Nikolaidis N. 2018.

Concurrent action of purifying selection and gene conversion results in extreme conservation of the

major stress-inducible Hsp70 genes in mammals. *Sci Rep* 8:1-16.

Jayasena S, Chandrasekharan N, Karunanayake EH. 1999. Molecular characterisation of a hsp70

gene from the filarial parasite *Setaria digitata*. *Int J Parasitol* 29:581-591.

Jedlicka P, Mortin MA, Wu C. 1997. Multiple functions of *Drosophila* heat shock transcription

factor *in vivo*. *EMBO J* 16:2452-2462.

Judge ML, Botton ML, Hamilton MG. 2011. Physiological consequences of the supralittoral fringe:

microhabitat temperature profiles and stress protein levels in the tropical periwinkle *Cenchritis*

muricatus (Linneaus, 1758). *Hydrobiologia* 675:143-156.

Kaneko G, Yoshinaga T, Gribble KE, Mark Welch D, Ushio H. 2016. Measurement of survival time

in *Brachionus* rotifers: synchronization of maternal conditions. *J Vis Exp* 113:e54126.

Kourtidis A, Drosopoulou E, Nikolaidis N, Hatzi VI, Chintiroglou CC, Scouras ZG. 2006.

Identification of several cytoplasmic HSP70 genes from the Mediterranean mussel (*Mytilus*

galloprovincialis) and their long-term evolution in Mollusca and Metazoa. *J Mol Evol* 62:446-459.

Le SQ, Gascuel O. 2008. An improved general amino acid replacement matrix. *Mol Biol Evol*

25:1307-1320.

Liu L, Cheng T-y, Yang Y. 2017. Cloning and expression pattern of a heat shock cognate protein 70

gene in ticks (*Haemaphysalis flava*). *Parasitol Res* 116:1695-1703.

Lo W-Y, Liu K-F, Liao I-C, Song Y-L. 2004. Cloning and molecular characterization of heat shock

cognate 70 from tiger shrimp (*Penaeus monodon*). *Cell Stress Chaperones* 9:332.

Luan W, Li F, Zhang J, Wen R, Li Y, Xiang J. 2010. Identification of a novel inducible cytosolic

Hsp70 gene in Chinese shrimp *Fenneropenaeus chinensis* and comparison of its expression with the

cognate Hsc70 under different stresses. *Cell Stress Chaperones* 15:83-93.

Marchler G, Wu C. 2001. Modulation of *Drosophila* heat shock transcription factor activity by the

molecular chaperone DROJ1. *EMBO J* 20:499-509.

Miernyk JA. 1997. The 70 kDa stress-related proteins as molecular chaperones. *Trends Plant Sci*

2:180-187.

Miller MA, Pfeiffer W, Schwartz T. 2010. Creating the CIPRES Science Gateway for inference of

large phylogenetic trees. Proceedings of the Gateway Computing Environments Workshop (GCE);

New Orleans, LA. p. 1-8.

Nikolaidis N, Nei M. 2004. Concerted and nonconcerted evolution of the Hsp70 gene superfamily

in two sibling species of nematodes. *Mol Biol Evol* 21:498-505.

Piano A, Asirelli C, Caselli F, Fabbri E. 2002. Hsp70 expression in thermally stressed *Ostrea edulis*,

a commercially important oyster in Europe. *Cell Stress Chaperones* 7:250.

Pollock DD, Larkin JC. 2004. Estimating the degree of saturation in mutant screens. *Genetics*

168:489-502.

Sanders BM. 1993. Stress proteins in aquatic organisms - an environmental perspective. *Crit Rev*

Toxicol 23:49-75.

Sievers F, Wilm A, Dineen D, Gibson TJ, Karplus K, Li W, Lopez R, McWilliam H, Remmert M,

Söding J. 2011. Fast, scalable generation of high-quality protein multiple sequence alignments using

Clustal Omega. *Mol Syst Biol* 7:539.

Simoncelli F, Morosi L, Di Rosa I, Pascolini R, Fagotti A. 2010. Molecular characterization and

expression of a heat-shock cognate 70 (Hsc70) and a heat-shock protein 70 (Hsp70) cDNAs in Rana

(Pelophylax) lessonae embryos. *Comp Biochem Physiol, A Mol Integr Physiol* 156:552-560.

Sørensen JG, Kristensen TN, Loeschcke V. 2003. The evolutionary and ecological role of heat

shock proteins. *Ecol Lett* 6:1025-1037.

Sorger PK, Pelham HR. 1988. Yeast heat shock factor is an essential DNA-binding protein that

exhibits temperature-dependent phosphorylation. *Cell* 54:855-864.

Struck TH, Wey-Fabrizius AR, Golombek A, Hering L, Weigert A, Bleidorn C, Klebow S,

Iakovenko N, Hausdorf B, Petersen M. 2014. Platyzoan paraphyly based on phylogenomic data

supports a noncoelomate ancestry of Spiralia. *Mol Biol Evol* 31:1833-1849.

Touchon M, Hoede C, Tenaillon O, Barbe V, Baeriswyl S, Bidet P, Bingen E, Bonacorsi S, Bouchier

C, Bouvet O. 2009. Organised genome dynamics in the *Escherichia coli* species results in highly

diverse adaptive paths. *PLoS genet* 5:e1000344.

Wallace IM, O'sullivan O, Higgins DG, Notredame C. 2006. M-Coffee: combining multiple

sequence alignment methods with T-Coffee. *Nucleic Acids Res* 34:1692-1699.

Yabu T, Imamura S, Mohammed MS, Touhata K, Minami T, Terayama M, Yamashita M. 2011.

Differential gene expression of HSC70/HSP70 in yellowtail cells in response to chaperone-

mediated autophagy. *FEBS J* 278:673-685.

Yoshinaga T, Minegishi Y, Rumengan IFM, Kaneko G, Furukawa S, Yanagawa Y, Tsukamoto K,

Watabe S. 2004. Molecular phylogeny of the rotifers with two Indonesian *Brachionus* lineages.

Coast Mar Sci 29:45-56.

Zheng G, Dong S, Hou Y, Yang K, Yu X. 2012. Molecular characteristics of HSC70 gene and its

expression in the golden apple snails, *Pomacea canaliculata* (Mollusca: Gastropoda). *Aquaculture*

358-359:41-49.

Zuiderweg ER, Hightower LE, Gestwicki JE. 2017. The remarkable multivalency of the Hsp70

chaperones. *Cell Stress Chaperones* 22:173-189.

Table 1. Support for major nodes from each approach

		ClustalOmega		Expresso		M-Coffee	
		MrBayes	RAxML	MrBayes	RAxML	MrBayes	RAxML
1	Cytosolic	100	99	100	99	100	100
2	Metazoan	100	95	100	99	100	94
3	Lineage 1	(a)	99	100	99	100	100
4	Lineage 2	(b)	41	85	67	(b)	(c)
5	Rotifer	100	48	74	48	100	65
6	Nematode	94	93 (d,e)	100 (e)	96 (e)	100 (e)	86 (e)
7	Chordate		42	85	35		
8	HSC	100	91	100	86	100	31
9	HSP	100	88	100	83	100	87
10	Outgroup	100	99	100	99	100	100
11	Mitochondrial	100	100	100	97	100	100
12	ER	100	99	100	100	100	100

(a) Rotifer genes (node 5) is included in node 3 with 83% support
(b) Rotifer genes (node 5) sister group to node 3 with 80% support, other paraphyly
(c) Nematode genes (node 6) basal; rotifer genes sister group to node 3 with 46% support, other paraphyly
(d) 36% with Trichuris (immediate outgroup to node 6)
(e) Trichuris not in node 6

A

5'   3'

HSP70cB1i

HSP70cB2i

100 bp

```
GTGGCATGCCTGGTGGTATGCCTGG-----------CGGTATGCCTGGTGGAATGCCTG 1968
GTGGTATGCCTGGTGGTATGCCTGGTGGTATGCCGGGCGGTATGCCTGGTGGAATGCCTG 1979
```

B

(bp)   M

162   ◄ HSP70cB1i
                                                ◄ HSP70cB2i

                                                ◄ Beta actin

C

Relative mRNA level

☐ HSP70cB1i
▨ HSP70cB2i

Control   30˚C-treated

D

Relative mRNA levels

P = 0.028

P = 0.104

No treatment   0   2   4   6   8

Time after heat treatment (h)

E

Control   30˚C-treated

Cytosol

Endoplasmic reticulum

Mitochondrial

```
D. melanogaster HSP70A    KGERNVLIFDLGGGTFDVSILTIDE----GSLFEVRSTAGDT 224
D. melanogaster HSP70B    KGERNVLILDLGGGTFDVSILTIDE----GSLFEVRSTAGDT 224
Bombyx HSP70              KGERNVLIFDLGGGTFDVSILTIDE----GSLFEVKSTAGDT 224
Spodoptera HSP70          KGERNVLIFDLGGGTFDVSILTIDE----GSLFEVRATAGDT 224
Paralvinella HSP70-1      SGEKNVLIFDLGGGTFDVSILSIAD----GSLFEVKSTAGDT 229
Lingula HSP71             QGEKNVLIFDLGGGTFDVSILSIAD----GSLFEVRSTAGDT 228
A. vaga HSP70-1B          HRDQNILIYDLGGGTFDVSVLTISGGDVSGSVFEVKATAGDT 238
A. vaga HSP70-1A          QRDQNILIYDLGGGTFDVSILTISGGDAGGSVFEVRSTAGDT 238
B. ibericus HSP70         KRRKNVLIYDLGGGTFDVSVLSIND----G-LFEVLSTNGNT 224
Priapulus HSP70-1         AGERNVLVYDLGGGTFDVSVLTIDE----GAMFEVRSTAGDT 226
Aplysia HSP70-1           KGEKHVLIFDLGGGTFDVSVLAIDE----GSIFEVKATAGDT 227
Aplysia HSP70-2           SGEKNVLIFDLGGGTFDVSVLTIDE----GSMFEVKATAGDT 230
Crassostrea HSP70         SGEKNVLIFDLGGGTFDVSILTIDE----GSIFEVRSTAGDT 228
Lottia HSP70-4            DTEQHILIFDLGGGTFDVSILAIED----G-VFEVLATAGDT 227
Lottia HSP70-1            SGEKNVLIFDLGGGTFDVSILTIDE----GSLFEVKSTAGDT 225
Lottia HSP70-3            SGEKNVLIFDLGGGTFDVSILTIDE----GSLFEVKSTAGDT 226
Lottia HSP70-2            SGEKNVLIFDLGGGTFDVSILAIDE----GSLFEVKSTAGDT 226
Haliotis HSP70            KGEKNVLIFDLGGGTFDVPVLTIDE----GSMFEVRSTAGDT 231
B. plicatilis HSP70-1     GGEKNILIFDLGGGTFDVSILTIEE----G-IFEVKSTAGDT 226
B. manjavacas HSP70-1     AGEKNILIFDLGGGTFDVSILTIED----G-IFEVKATAGDT 226
A. vaga HSP70-2A          SGERNILIFDLGGGTFDVSVLKIEE----G-IFEVKSTAGDT 184
C. elegans HSP70A         HGERNVLIFDLGGGTFDVSILTIED----G-IFEVKSTAGDT 227
Wuchereria HSP70          HGERNVLIFDLGGGTFDVSILTIED----G-IFEVKSTAGDT 226
Setaria HSP70             HGERNVLIFDLGGGTFDVSILTIED----G-IFEVKSTAGDT 226
Strongyloides HSP70       ATERNVLIFDLGGGTFDVSVLTIED----G-IFEVKSTAGDT 227
Schistosoma HSP70-2       GGERNVLIFDLGGGTFDVSILTIED----G-IFEVKSTAGDT 224
M. nipponense HSP70-1     GGERNVLIFDLGGGTFDVSILTIED----D-IFEVKSTAGDT 226
Mytilus HSP70             GGERNVLIFDLGGGTFDVSILTIKD----G-IFEVKSTSGDT 227
Tevnia1 HSP70-1           GGEQNVLIFDLGGGTFDVSILTIED----G-IFEVKSTAGDT 226
Perinereis1 HSP70-1       GGERNVLIFDLGGGTFDVSILTIED----G-IFEVKSTAGDT 225
Lottia HSP70c             GGERNVLIFDLGGGTFDVSILTIED----G-IFEVKSTAGDT 226
Dugesia HSP70             GIERNVLIFDLGGGTFDVSILTIED----G-IFEVKSTAGDT 226
Oncorhynchus HSC71        GAERNVLIFDLGGGTFDVSILTIED----G-IFEVKSTAGDT 226
H. sapiens HSC71          GAERNVLIFDLGGGTFDVSILTIED----G-IFEVKSTAGDT 226
Pelodiscus HSC70          GAERNVLIFDLGGGTFDVSILTIED----G-IFEVKSTAGDT 226
H. sapiens HSP70-1B       KGERNVLIFDLGGGTFDVSILTIDD----G-IFEVKATAGDT 226
H. sapiens HSP70-like1    QGERHVLIFDLGGGTFDVSILTIDD----G-IFEVKATAGDT 228
X. maculatus HSP70-1      RGERNVLIFDLGGGTFDVSILTIED----G-IFEVKSTAGDT 228
Alligator HSP70A          AGEKNVLIFDLGGGTLDVSILTIED----G-IFEVKSTAGDT 229
```

Nodes: 3, 5, 6, 8, 9

A

Ka

Panel A

Clade	Gene No.		Clade 1					Clade 2			Clade 3				Clade 4						Clade 5 (node 8)					Clade 5 (node 9)						
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30
Clade 1	2 *D. melanogaster* HSP70Aa (AF295933)	0.00																													
	3 *Spodoptera* HSP70 (FJ754276)	0.09	0.09																												
	4 *Bombyx* HSP70 (AB035326)	0.10	0.10	0.03																											
Clade 2	5 *Paralvinella* HSP70-1 (EF580992)	0.16	0.16	0.14	0.14																										
	6 *B. plicatilis* _HSP70-1 (AB775784)	0.15	0.15	0.14	0.14	0.15																									
	7 *B. plicatilis* _HSP70-2 (AB775785)	0.15	0.15	0.14	0.14	0.15	0.00																								
	8 *A. brightwelli* _HSP70 (KX119429)	0.16	0.15	0.15	0.16	0.15	0.06	0.06																							
Clade 3	9 *Wuchereria* (AF167352)	0.16	0.15	0.15	0.16	0.16	0.08	0.09	0.09																						
	10 *Setaria* (AF079360)	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.16	0.08	0.08	0.09	0.01																					
	11 *C. elegans* HSP70A (M18540)	0.16	0.16	0.16	0.16	0.18	0.09	0.09	0.11	0.05	0.05																				
	12 *C. elegans* HSP-1 (NM_070667)	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.17	0.08	0.08	0.09	0.04	0.03	0.01																			
Clade 4	13 *M. nipponense* HSP70-1 (KC460343)	0.16	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.07	0.07	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.09	0.08																		
	14 *M. nipponense* HSP70-2 (DQ660140)	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.07	0.07	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.09	0.08	0.01																	
	15 *Mytilus* HSP70 (AY861684)	0.16	0.16	0.16	0.16	0.15	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.11	0.10	0.07	0.07																
	16 *Perinereis* HSP70-1 (KU255783)	0.15	0.15	0.17	0.16	0.15	0.09	0.09	0.08	0.10	0.10	0.11	0.10	0.07	0.07	0.06															
	17 *Paralvinella* HSP70-2 (EF580993)	0.17	0.17	0.17	0.17	0.16	0.10	0.10	0.09	0.11	0.11	0.12	0.11	0.08	0.08	0.07	0.06														
	18 *Haliotis* HSP70c (FJ812176)	0.15	0.15	0.16	0.16	0.16	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.12	0.11	0.12	0.11	0.08	0.08	0.06	0.06	0.07													
Clade 5 (node 8)	19 *Oncorhynchus* HSC71 (AAB21658)	0.16	0.16	0.16	0.16	0.16	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.09	0.09	0.11	0.09	0.06	0.06	0.07	0.06	0.07	0.08												
	20 *X. maculatus* HSC70 (AB062115)	0.18	0.17	0.16	0.16	0.16	0.09	0.09	0.08	0.11	0.11	0.12	0.11	0.07	0.07	0.08	0.09	0.08	0.09	0.04											
	21 Human HSPA8 (NP_006588)	0.15	0.15	0.14	0.15	0.15	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.09	0.09	0.10	0.09	0.07	0.06	0.06	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.03	0.05										
	22 *Rattus* HSC71 (NM_024351)	0.15	0.15	0.14	0.15	0.15	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.09	0.09	0.10	0.09	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.03	0.05	0.00									
	23 *Pelodiscus* HSC70 (HQ219723)	0.15	0.15	0.14	0.15	0.14	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.09	0.08	0.10	0.09	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.07	0.07	0.06	0.03	0.04	0.00	0.00								
Clade 5 (node 9)	24 *Bos* HSP70 (U09861)	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.10	0.10	0.09	0.10	0.10	0.12	0.11	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.10	0.11	0.10	0.08	0.09	0.07	0.07	0.07							
	25 Human_HSPA1A (NM_005345)	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.10	0.09	0.09	0.10	0.09	0.11	0.10	0.08	0.08	0.09	0.09	0.11	0.10	0.07	0.09	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.00						
	26 *Rattus* HSP70_1A (NM_031971)	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.16	0.10	0.10	0.08	0.10	0.10	0.12	0.11	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.11	0.10	0.08	0.09	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.01	0.01					
	27 *X. maculatus* HSP70-1 (AB062113)	0.17	0.17	0.17	0.16	0.16	0.10	0.10	0.09	0.11	0.10	0.12	0.11	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.10	0.09	0.10	0.07	0.08	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.07	0.07	0.07				
	28 *X. maculatus* HSP70-2 (AB062114)	0.16	0.16	0.16	0.17	0.16	0.10	0.10	0.09	0.11	0.10	0.12	0.11	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.10	0.11	0.10	0.08	0.09	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.06			
	29 Human_HSPA1L (NM_005527)	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.16	0.16	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.12	0.11	0.09	0.09	0.10	0.08	0.11	0.11	0.09	0.10	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.07	0.07		
	30 Human_HSPA6 (NP_002146)	0.16	0.16	0.16	0.17	0.17	0.12	0.12	0.11	0.12	0.12	0.14	0.13	0.12	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.13	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.07	0.07	0.12	0.11	0.09		
	31 Alligator_HSP70 (AB306279)	0.16	0.16	0.16	0.16	0.17	0.09	0.09	0.08	0.10	0.10	0.12	0.10	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.10	0.10	0.08	0.09	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.08	0.09	0.10	0.11

Ka 0 — 0.18

B

C

Clade (node)

Clade (node)	2	3	4	5 (8)	5 (9)
1	0.51	0.19	**1.64**	**1.55**	**0.49**
2		**0.01**	**1.01**	**0.98**	**0.02**
3			0.28	0.29	0.01
4				0.05	**0.87**
5 (8)					**0.86**

1: Invertebrate HSP70s (Lineage A)
2: Rotifera HSP70s (Lineage B)
3: Nematode HSP70s (Lineage B)
4: Invertebrate HSP/HSC70s (Lineage B)
5 (8): Vertebrate HSC70s (Lineage B)
5 (9): Vertebrate HSP70s (Lineage B)

Lineage A

HSP70cA1i, HSP70cA2c, ...
Cytosolic, lineage A, gene 1, inducible
Cytosolic, lineage A, gene 2, constitutive

HSP70cB1c, HSP70cB2, ...
Cytosolic, lineage B, gene 1, constitutive
Cytosolic, lineage B, gene 2, inducible

Lineage B

Yeast

HSP70mA1, HSP70mA2c, ...
Mitochondrial, gene 1, expression pattern unknown
Mitochondrial, gene 2, constitutive

HSP70erA1c, HSP70erA2i, ...
Endoplasmic reticulum, gene 1, constitutive
Endoplasmic reticulum, gene 2, inducible

Table 1. Nucleotide sequences of primers used in this study

Primer name	Sequence (5'-3')	Nucleotide position	Gene
cDNA cloning			
rHSP70_5RACE1	AAAAGTCCTGGAGCAGCTT	1107-1125*	HSP70-1, 2
rHSP70_5RACE2	GAACTCCTCGACAAAATGGTT	780-800*	HSP70-1, 2
rHSP70_5RACE3	CAGGTCAAAGATCAGGATGTT	645-665*	HSP70-1, 2
rHSP70_3RACE1	AGGCCAACATCGAAATAGA	901-919*	HSP70-1, 2
rHSP70_3RACE2	GACAAGTCAAGTGTGAACGAG	1044-1064*	HSP70-1, 2
rHSP70_full_fl	ACATACACCCAGACACACAA	1-20*	HSP70-1, 2
rHSP70_full_r1	GTCGACTTCATCAATGGTGG	2002-2021*	HSP70-1, 2
GeneRacer 5' RACE	CGACTGGAGCACGAGGACACTGA	-	-
GeneRacer 5' RACE Nested	GGACACTGACATGGACTGAAGGAGTA	-	-
Oligo-dT adapter	GGCCACGCGTCGACTAGTAC (T)$_{17}$	-	-
AUAP	GGCCACGCGTCGACTAGTAC	-	-
Semi-quantitative RT-PCR			
rHSP70_gapF	CGATTATTACTCAGTTGTATCAG	1879-1901*	HSP70-1, 2
rHSP70_gapR	ATCAATGGTAGGTCCACTGC	1993-2012*	HSP70-1, 2
rActinF	CCTGCCATGTACGTAGCC	2-19	Actin
rActinR	ATCACTTGACCATCGGGC	340-357	Actin
Quantitative real-time PCR			
RT-hsp70-140F	AGTGGAAATAATCGCCAACGA	140-160*	HSP70
RT-hsp70-208R	TCGGTGTCGGTGAACGCTA	190-208*	HSP70
RT-AC-306F	CGTCCAGTTCCTCGTTGGAA	306-325	Actin
RT-AC-373R	CTCGTTGCCAATGGTGATCA	354-373	Actin
In situ hybridization			
rHSP70_insituF	CCATTTACAAACACAAATATT	2026-2046*	HSP70-1, 2
rHSP70_insituR	GTCAAACAAATCTTTTATC	2085-2103*	HSP70-1, 2

*Nuceltide positions in HSP70-1 gene

) family members used for the construction of phylogenetic trees

Organism and protein name	Proposed name	Nucleotide accession number	Protein ID	Tissue	Treatment	Quantification method	Expression	Reference for expression patterns
D. melanogaster HSP70Aa	HSP70cA1i	AF295933.1:486-2411	AAG26887	Whole body of larvae	Heat	-	Inducible	UniProtKB, ID P82910
D. melanogaster HSP70Bb	HSP70cA2i	AF295957.1:215-2140	AAG26911	Whole body of larvae	Heat	-	Inducible	UniProtKB, ID Q9BIS2
Bombyx HSP70	HSP70cA1i	AB035326.1:102-2024	BAF69068	Diapause egg	Heat	Real-time PCR	Inducible	Moribe et al., 2010
Spodoptera HSP70	HSP70cA1i	FJ754276.1:151-2154	ACN78407	Fat body	Heat and cold shock	Northern blot	Inducible	Xu et al., 2011
Paralvinella HSP70 form 1	HSP70cA1i	EF580992.1:1-1947	ABU63808	Posterior part of the body	Heat	Western blot	Inducible, but the data may contain other members	Cottin et al., 2008
Lingula HSP70 1B-like	HSP70cA1	XM_013527000.2:123-2033	XP_013382454	-	-	-	-	-
A. vaga HSP70-1B	HSP70cA2	-	GSADVT00016830001	-	-	-	-	-
A. vaga HSP70-1A	HSP70cA1	-	GSADVT00001811001	-	-	-	-	-
B. ibericus HSP70	HSP70cA1i	GU574486.1:1-1860	ADR79281	Whole body	Ultraviolet	Real-time PCR	Inducible	Kim et al., 2011
Priapulus HSP70 A1-like	HSP70cA1	XM_014826376.1:219-2171	XP_014681862	-	-	-	-	-
Aplysia HSP70 B2-1	HSP70cA1	XM_005103777.2:352-2253	XP_005103834	-	-	-	-	-
Aplysia HSP70 B2-2	HSP70cA2	XM_005100297.2:191-2110	XP_005100354	-	-	-	-	-
Crassostrea HSP70 B2	HSP70cA1	JH818426.1:39359-41263	EKC30019	-	-	-	-	-
Lottia HSP70-4 (hypothetical protein LOTGIDRAFT_190284)	HSP70cA4	XM_009058212.1:120-2033	XP_009056460	-	-	-	-	-
Lottia HSP70-1 (hypothetical protein LOTGIDRAFT_181897)	HSP70cA1	XM_009053468.1:343-2253	XP_009051716	-	-	-	-	-
Lottia HSP70-3 (hypothetical protein LOTGIDRAFT_209056)	HSP70cA3	XM_009053469.1:216-2129	XP_009051717	-	-	-	-	-
Lottia HSP70-2 (hypothetical protein LOTGIDRAFT_198956)	HSP70cA2	XM_009047345.1:307-2226	XP_009045593	-	-	-	-	-
Haliotis heat shock inducible protein 70	HSP70cA1	FJ812177.1:169-2079	ACO36048	-	-	-	-	-
Asplanchna HSP70	HSP70cB1i	KX119429.1:81-2009	ARU12813	Whole body of larvae	Oxidation stressors (Paraquat and juglone)	Real-time PCR	Inducible	Xu et al., 2017
B. plicatilis HSP70cB1i	HSP70cB1i	AB775784.1:66-2024	BAO23806	Whole body of larvae	Heat	Real-time PCR and in situ hybridization	Inducible	This study
B. plicatilis HSP70cB2i	HSP70cB2i	AB775785.1:65-2035	BAO23807	Whole body of larvae	Heat	Real-time PCR and in situ hybridization	Inducible	This study
B. manjavacas HSP70-1	HSP70cB1	-	BmTi01_isotig01884_1998_175_2172_f_0 BmTi01_isotig01885_1998_27_2024_f_2	-	-	-	-	-
B. manjavacas HSP70-2	HSP70cB2	-	BmTi01_isotig03034_2025_165_2189_r_2	-	-	-	-	-
B. calyciflorus HSP70-2	HSP70cB2	-	NTPY01000792	-	-	-	-	-
B. calyciflorus HSP70-3	HSP70cB3	-	NTPY01000899	-	-	-	-	-
B. calyciflorus HSP70-1	HSP70cB1	-	NTPY01000620	-	-	-	-	-
A. vaga HSP70-2A	HSP70cB1	-	GSADVT00032221001	-	-	-	-	-
A. vaga HSP70-2B	HSP70cB2	-	GSADVT00050272001	-	-	-	-	-
Ditylenchus HSP70-1	HSP70cB1	HQ386232.1:49-1986	AEP19214	-	-	-	-	-
C. elegans HSP70A	HSP70cB1i	M18540.1:423-627,677-1464,1659-2339,2395-2643	AAA28078	Whole body	Heat	Northern blot	Inducible	Snutch et al., 1988
C. elegans HSP70-1	HSP70cB2i	NM_070667.4:1-1923	NP_503068	Whole body	-	-	Inducible	WormBase ID: WBGene00002005
Wuchereria HSP70	HSP70cB1i	AF167352.1:973-1069,1451-1555,1731-2092,2179-2302,2418-2571,2690-2948,3076-3297,3400-3747,3830-4016,4116-4195	AAF32254	Whole body	Heat	SDS-PAGE and blotting, ELISA	Inducible, but the data may contain other members	Ravi et al., 2004

Name	Class	Nucleotide	Protein	Tissue	Stressor	Method	Inducibility	Reference
Setaria HSP70	HSP70cB1c	AF079360.1:711-807,1003-1107,1212-1573,1654-1777,1864-2017,2103-2361,2450-2671,2772-3119,3198-3384,3499-3578	AAD13154	Whole body	Heat	Northern blot	Non-inducible	Jayasena et al., 1999
Strongyloides HSP70 1A/1B	HSP70cB1	XM_024648782.1:1-1935	XP_024502726	-	-	-	-	-
Schistosoma HSP70-2	HSP70cB1	L02415.1:533-2446	AAA29898	Whole body	Heat	Northern blot	Non-inducible	Neumann et al., 1993
Limunus HSP cognate 4	HSP70cB1	XM_013923214.2:160-2091	XP_013778668	-	-	-	-	-
Daphnia HSP70Bbb-2	HSP70cB2	LRGB01001774.1:337-903,963-1285,1342-1597,1655-1858,1928-2025,2086-2194,2252-2641	gi|1022765301|gb|KZS10545.1|	-	-	-	-	-
Priapulus HSPc	HSP70cB1	XM_014812613.1:143-2113	XP_014668099	-	-	-	-	-
Priapulus HSP70 II-like	HSP70cB2	XM_014817626.1:190-2052	XP_014673112	-	-	-	-	-
Trichuris HSP70	HSP70cB1	KL363195.1:c58762-57407,c57345-57028,c56967-56683	KFD56098	-	-	-	-	-
Daphnia HSP70Bbb-1	HSP70cB1	LRGB01002121.1:c532073-531866,c531808-531464,c531400-530010	gi|1022763482|gb|KZS09073.1|	-	-	-	-	-
Lingula HSP71c	HSP70cB1	XM_013525464.2:202-2139	XP_013380918	-	-	-	-	-
M. nipponense HSP70-1	HSP70cB1i	KC460343.1:253-2202	AGM50430	Gill	Heat	Real-time PCR	Inducible	Xiu et al., 2014
M. nipponense HSC70	HSP70cB2i	DQ660140.1:99-2048	ABG45886	Gill	Heat	Real-time PCR	Inducible	Xiu et al., 2014
Crassostrea HSP71c	HSP70cB1	AB122064.1:33-2012	BAD15287	-	-	-	-	-
Mytilus HSP70	HSP70cB1i	AY861684.1:71-2035	AAW52766	Whole body	Heat, heat-killed bacteria	Real-time PCR	Inducible	Cellura et al., 2006
Mytilus HSP71c	HSP70cB2	AJ783714.1:475-682,1087-1292,1752-1904,2462-3017,5566-5967,6815-7254	CAH04109	-	-	-	-	-
Helobdella hypothetical protein 2 HELRODRAFT	HSP70cB1	XM_009023904.1:1-1878	XP_009022152	-	-	-	-	-
Helobdella hypothetical protein HELRODRAFT	HSP70cB2	XM_009031197.1:188-2125	XP_009029445	-	-	-	-	-
Tevnia HSP70-1	HSP70cB1	FN860147.1:1-411,757-2100,2515-2709	CBM42052	-	-	-	-	-
Tevnia HSP70-2	HSP70cB2	FN860148.1:1-411,865-2208,2623-2817	CBM42053	-	-	-	-	-
Perinereis HSP70-1	HSP70cB1i	KU255783.1:49-2019	AND99892	Whole body	Cu^{2+}	Real-time PCR	Inducible	Zhang et al., 2016
Perinereis HSP70-2	HSP70cB2	HQ449186.1:89-2050	ADR66514	-	-	-	-	-
Paralvinella HSP70 form 2	HSP70cB1i	EF580993.1:1-1962	ABU63809	Posterior part of the body	Heat	Western blot	Inducible, but the data may contain other members	Cottin et al., 2008
Haliotis HSC70	HSP70cB1	FJ812176.1:77-2032	ACO36047	-	-	-	-	-
Aplysia HSC71	HSP70cB1	XM_005097955.2:103-2067	XP_005098012	-	-	-	-	-
Lottia HSC70 (hypothetical protein LOTGIDRAFT_177837)	HSP70cB1	XM_009048116.1:1-1962	XP_009046364	-	-	-	-	-
Octopus HSC71	HSP70cB1	XM_014927588.1:112-2067	XP_014783074	-	-	-	-	-
Octopus HSP71-like	HSP70cB2	XM_014929288.1:100-2058	XP_014784774	-	-	-	-	-
Dugesia HSP70	HSP70cB1	EU380241.1:53-1999	ABY83101	Whole body	Heat, amputation and starvation	Semi-quantitative RT-PCR	Inducible	Ma et al., 2009
Oncorhynchus HSC71	HSP70cB1c	S85730.1:2774-2978,3222-3427,3528-3680,3904-4459,4686-4888,5108-5306,5536-5768,5965-6165	AAB21658	Gonad cell line	Heat	Northern blot	Non-inducible	Zafarullah et al., 1992
X. maculatus HSC70	HSP70cB1c	AB062115.1:135-2048	BAB72169	Muscle and liver	Heat	Northern blot	Non-inducible	Yamashita et al., 2004
H. sapiens HSC71 (HSPA8)	HSP70cB6c	NM_006597.6:79-2019	NP_006588	-	-	-	-	-
Rattus HSC71	HSP70cB1c	NM_024351.2:81-2021	NP_077327	Brain	Axonal synapsin	Two-color superresolution microscopy	Non-inducible	Ganguly et al., 2017
Bos HSC71	HSP70cB1	NM_174345.4:76-2028	P19120	-	-	-	-	-
Pelodiscus HSC70	HSP70cB1i	HQ219723.1:81-2021	ADO17794	Liver, lung, heart, and skeletal muscle	Heat	Western blot, Real-time PCR	Inducible	Li et al., 2012
Bos HSP70	HSP70cB2i	U09861.1:157-2082	AAA73914	Skeletal muscle	Bacteria	Two-dimensional gel electrophoresis	Inducible	Gutierrez and Guerriero, 1995

Name	Class	Nucleotide	Protein	Tissue/Cell	Stress	Method	Inducibility	Reference
H. sapiens HSP70-1B (HSPA1B)	HSP70cB2i	NM_005346.5:214-2139	NP_005337	-	-	-	Inducible	Uniprot P0DMV8
Rattus HSP70	HSP70cB2i	NM_031971.2:1248-3173	NP_114177	Pancreas	Heat	Western blot	Inducible	Lee et al., 2018
H. sapiens HSP70-like1 (HSPA-1L)	HSP70cB3c	NM_005527.4:409-2334	NP_005518	HeLa cells	Heat	Northern blot	Non-inducible	Uniprot P34931, Milner and Campbell, 1990
H. sapiens HSP70-6 (HSPA6)	HSP70cB5i	NM_002155.5:120-2051	NP_002146	Neuronal cells	Aarimoclomol	Immunostaining, Western blot	Inducible	Deane and Brown, 2018, UniProt P17066
X. maculatus HSP70-1	HSP70cB1i	AB062113.1:83-1999	BAB72167	Muscle and liver	Heat	Northern blot	Inducible	Yamashita et al., 2004
X. maculatus HSP70-2	HSP70cB2i	AB062114.1:131-2050	BAB72168	Muscle and liver	Heat	Northern blot	Inducible	Yamashita et al., 2004
H. sapiens HSP70-like2 (HSPA2)	HSP70cB4c	NM_021979.3:383-2302	NP_068814	Lung carcinoma cell	Heat	Immunostaining, Western blot	Non-inducible	Ścieglińska et al., 2008
Alligator HSP70A	HSP70cB1	AB306279.1:43-1962	BAF94142	-	-	-	-	
S. cerevisiae SSA1	-	NC_001133.9:c141431-139503	YAL005C	-	Heat	-	Inducible	Boorstein et al., 1994
S. cerevisiae SSA2	-	NC_001144.5:c97485-95566	YLL024C	-	Heat	-	Non-inducible	Boorstein et al., 1994
S. cerevisiae SSA3	-	NC_001134.8:c86448-84499	YBL075C	-	Heat	-	Inducible	Boorstein et al., 1994
S. cerevisiae SSA4	-	NC_001137.3:364589-366517	YER103W	-	Heat	-	Inducible	Boorstein et al., 1994
C. elegans HSP70F	HSP70mA1	NM_071890.4:1-1974	NP_504291	-	-	-	-	-
H. sapiens HSP70m (HSPA9)	HSP70mA1i	NM_004134.7:84-2123	NP_004125	Cancer cells	Ovarian carcinoma	Immunostaining, Western blot	Inducible	Xu et al., 2019
Pongo stress-70 protein	HSP70mA1	NM_001133388.1:101-2140	NP_001126860	-	-	-	-	-
Cricetulus stress-70 protein		NM_001246829.1:1-2040	NP_001233758	-	-	-	-	-
A. vaga HSP70mA2	HSP70mA2	-	GSADVT00049157001	-	-	-	-	-
A. vaga HSP70mA1	HSP70mA1	-	GSADVT00003702001	-	-	-	-	-
Daphnia HSC70-5	HSP70mA1	LRGB01000716.1:c3467-3389,c3326-3203,c3078-2880,c2819-2228,c2144-1297	gi|1022772237|gb|KZS16423.1|	-	-	-	-	-
S.cerevisiae ECM10	-	NC_001137.3:94644-96578	YEL030W	-	-	-	-	-
S.cerevisiae SSC1	-	NC_001142.9:c521602-519638	YJR045C	-	-	-	-	-
C. elegans BiP, heat shock protein 3	HSP70erA1c	M26604.1:442-628,675-1148,1387-2132,2237-2815	AAA28074	Whole body of larvae	Heat	Not mentioned	Non-inducible	Heschl and Baillie, 1989
Crassostrea GRP	HSP70erA1i	AB122065.1:108-2093	BAD15288	Gill and adductor muscle	Heat	Northern blot	Inducible	Yokoyama et al., 2006
B. ibericus HSC70	HSP70erA1i	GU574487.1:1-1962	ADR79282	Whole body	Ultraviolet	Real-time PCR	Inducible	Kim et al., 2011
B. calyciflorus HSC70-2	HSP70erA2	NTPY01000000	NTPY01001024	-	-	-	-	-
B. calyciflorus HSC70-1	HSP70erA1	NTPY01000000	NTPY01001024	-	-	-	-	-
B. manjavacas HSC71	HSP70erA1	-	1977_126_2102_r_0_1 BmTi01_isotig03139	-	-	-	-	-
A. vaga HSP70erA2	HSP70erA2	-	GSADVT00030804001	-	-	-	-	-
A. vaga HSP70erA1	HSP70erA1	-	GSADVT00008959001	-	-	-	-	-
Daphnia HSC70-4	HSP70erA1	LRGB01000024.1:1105780-1105910,1105969-1106200,1106260-1106476,1106539-1106876,1106942-1107467,1107528-1108063	gi|1022777923|gb|KZS21417.1|	-	-	-	-	-
H. sapiens Bip	HSP70erA1i	NM_005347.5:218-2182	NP_005338	Umbilical vein endothelial cells	Thapsigargin (endoplasmic stress)	Western blot	Inducible	Uniprot P11021, Milner and Campbell, 1990
Schistosoma HSP70-1	HSP70erA1	XM_018794726.1:55-2001	XP_018649109	-	-	-	-	-
S. cerevisiae KAR2	-	NC_001142.9:381327-383375	YJL034W	-	Heat	-	Inducible	Boorstein et al., 1994

```
Bp_HSP70-1  ------------------------MSKGPAVGIDLGTTYSCVGVFQHGKVEIIANDQG  34
Bp_HSP70-2  ------------------------MSKGPAVGIDLGTTYSCVGVFQHGKVEIIANDQG  34
Bi_HSC70    MNKLGLFLLLVLSISSYLNAQKDEKKESYGTVIGIDLGTTYSCVGVVKNGRVEIIANDQG  60
Bi_HSP70    ------------------------MSPAIGIDLGTTFSCVAVFENGKVEIIANDQG  32
Ab_HSP70    ------------------------MAKTAIGIDLGTTYSCVGVFQHGKVEIIANDQG  33
Pr_HSP70    ------------------------MARAIGIDLGTTYSCVGIFQHGKVEIIANDQG  32
                                    .:*******:***.:.::*:*********

Bp_HSP70-1  NRTTPSYVAFT-DTERLIGDAAKNQVAMNPNNTVFDAKRLIGRKFDDLTVQADMKHWPFT  93
Bp_HSP70-2  NRTTPSYVAFT-DTERLIGDAAKNQVAMNPNNTVFDAKRLIGRKFDDPTVQADMKHWPFT  93
Bi_HSC70    NRITPSYVAFTSDGERLIGDAAKNQLTSNPENTIFDAKRLIGREFKDSSVQGDMKYWPFK  120
Bi_HSP70    NRTTPSYVAFT-DTERIIGDAAKAQVATNPTNTVFDAKRLIGRRFDEHTVQSDMKHWPFK  91
Ab_HSP70    NRTTPSYVAFT-DTERLIGDAAKNQVAMNPTNTVFDAKRLIGRRFDDSTVQSDMKHWPFT  92
Pr_HSP70    NRTTPSYVAFT-DSERLIGDAAKNQVAMNPNNTIFDAKRLIGRKFDDATVQADMKHWPFK  91
            ** ********* * **:****** *:: ** **:*********.*.: :**.***:***.

Bp_HSP70-1  VISDSGRPKIQVEFKGETKSFYPEEVSSMVLTKMKETAEAYLGKKVTDAVVTVPAYFNDS  153
Bp_HSP70-2  VISDSGRPKIQVEFKGETKSFYPEEVSSMVLTKMKETAEAYLGKKVTDAVVTVPAYFNDS  153
Bi_HSC70    VVDKNNKPHIKVKSADEEKLFAAEEVSAMVLGKMKEIAEAYLGKPVTHAVVTVPAYFNDA  180
Bi_HSP70    LVNVNGKPKIQVEFKNSSKTFSPEEISSMVLTKMKETAESYLRKKSKKCSHHSTGLFQRF  151
Ab_HSP70    VVNEGGKPKIQVEFKGEKKTFFPEEISSMVLIKMKEIAEAYLGKKVNDAVITVPAYFNDS  152
Pr_HSP70    VISEGGKPKIQVEYKNETKSFTPEEVSSMVLTKMKEIAEAYLGKKISEAVITVPAYFNDS  151
            ::. ..:*:*:*: .. * * **:*:*** **** **:** * ... . *:

Bp_HSP70-1  QRQATKDAGAIAGLNVLRIINEPTAAAIAYGLDKKGGGEKNILIFDLGGGTFDVSILTIE  213
Bp_HSP70-2  QRQATKDAGAIAGLNVLRIINEPTAAAIAYGLDKKGGGEKNILIFDLGGGTFDVSILTIE  213
Bi_HSC70    QRQATKDAGTIAGMTVMRIINEPTAAVYCLRLGQK-EGEKNILVFDLGGGTFDVSLLTID  239
Bi_HSP70    ATTSYQRCWINSRFKCATYYQRAYCCCSCLWLRKKFKRRKNVLIYDLGGGTFDVSVLSIN  211
Ab_HSP70    QRQATKDAGAISGLNVLRIINEPTAAAIAYGLDKKVGGEKNVLIFDLGGGTFDVSILTIE  212
Pr_HSP70    QRQATKDAGVIAGLNVLRIINEPTAAAIAYGLDKKVTGERNILIFDLGGGTFDVSVLKIE  211
             : : . : :. :. .. . * :* .:*:*::**********:*.*:

Bp_HSP70-1  EGIFEVKSTAGDTHLGGEDFDNRLVNHFVEEFKRKNKKDITSNKRALRRLRTACERAKRT  273
Bp_HSP70-2  EGIFEVKSTAGDTHLGGEDFDNRLVNHFVEEFKRKNKKDITSNKRALRRLRTACERAKRT  273
Bi_HSC70    NGVFEVVATNGDTHLGGEDFDNRVMEHFIKLFKKKTGKDIRKDNRAVQKLRREVEKAKRT  299
Bi_HSP70    DGLFEVLSTNGNTHLGGEDFDNNLVNFFASEFRRKHGKDLSRNQKALRRLRTACERAKRT  271
Ab_HSP70    EGIFEVKSTAGDTHLGGEDFDNRLVNHFVEEFKRKHKKDITGNKRAIRRLRTACERAKRT  272
Pr_HSP70    EGIFEVKSTAGDTHLGGEDFDNRMVSHFVQEFKRKNNKDLSQNKRGLRRLRTACERAKRT  271
            :*:*** :* *:**********.::..* . *::* **: :::.:::** *:****

Bp_HSP70-1  LSSSAQANIEIDSLHEGVDFYTSITRARFEELCADLFRGTLDPVEKALRDAKMDKSSVNE  333
Bp_HSP70-2  LSSSAQANIEIDSLHEGVDFYTSITRARFEELCADLFRGTLDPVEKALRDAKMDKSSVNE  333
Bi_HSC70    LSTQFDTRIEIESFFDGEDFSETFTRARFEELNMDLFRNTLKPVQKVLEDAGLKKTEIDE  359
Bi_HSP70    LSSSAEATIEVDSLYEGTDFNSKISRARFEELNMDLFRSTLHLVEQALKDARITKTKIDE  331
Ab_HSP70    LSSSAQANIEIDSLHEGVDFYTNITRARFEELNADLFRGCLDPVEKSLRDAKLDKAQIHE  332
Pr_HSP70    LSSSSQASIEIDSLHEGIDFYSTITRARFEELCADLFRSTLEPVEKALRDAKMDKASIHE  331
            **:. :: **::*..:* ** .:*:******* ****. *. *:: *.** : *:..:*

Bp_HSP70-1  IVLVGGSTRIPKVQKLLQDFFNGKELNKSINPDEAVAYGAAVQAAILTGDKSEAVQDLLL  393
Bp_HSP70-2  IVLVGGSTRIPKVQKLLQDFFNGKELNKSINPDEAVAYGAAVQAAILTGDKSEAVQDLLL  393
Bi_HSC70    IVLVGGSTRIPKIQQLVKEYFDGKEPSRGINPDEAVAYGAAVQGGVLSGEDVG--GEVVL  417
Bi_HSP70    IVLVGGSTRIPRIQKAFRGFFNGKQLNKSINPDEAVAYGAAVQAAILSGDKSREIKDVLL  391
Ab_HSP70    IVLVGGSTRIPKVQKLLQDFFNGKELNKSINPDEAVAYGAAVQAAILTGDKSEAVQDLLL  392
Pr_HSP70    IVLVGGSTRIPKVQKLLQDFFNGKELNKSINPDEAVAYGAAVQAAILTGDKSEEVKDVLL  391
            **********::*: .: :*:**: ..:.*************..:*:*:. :::*

Bp_HSP70-1  LDVAPLSLGIETAGGVMTALIKRNTTIPTKQTQTFTTYADNQPGVLIQVYEGERAMTKDN  453
Bp_HSP70-2  LDVAPLSLGIETAGGVMTALIKRNTTIPTKQTQTFTTYADNQPGVLIQVYEGERAMTKDN  453
Bi_HSC70    LDVNPLTMGIETVGGVMTKLIPRNTVIPTKNP-KFSTASDNQPTVTIAVYEGERPMTKDN  476
Bi_HSP70    VDVAPLSLGIETAGGVMTNLINRNSRIPVKTSQIFTTYSDNQTAVSIRVFEGERALVQDN  451
Ab_HSP70    LDVAPLSLGIETAGGVMTSLIKRNTTIPTKQTQVFTTYSDNQPGVLIQVYEGERAMTKDN  452
Pr_HSP70    LDVAPLSLGIETAGGVMTPLIKRNTTIPTKQTQTFTTYSDNQPGVDIKVFEGERSMTRDN  451
            :** **::****.***** ** **: **.*    *:* :*** * * *:**** ::.:**
```

```
Bp_HSP70-1    HLLGKFELSGIPPAPRGVPQIEVTFDIDANGILNVSAADKSTGKTNKITITNDKGRLSKE 513
Bp_HSP70-2    HLLGKFELSGIPPAPRGVPQIEVTFDIDANGILNVSAADKSTGKTNKITITNDKGRLSKE 513
Bi_HSC70      HLLGKFDLTGIPPAPRGVPQIEVTFEIDANGILKVSAEDKGTGNKNNIVINNNQNRLSPE 536
Bi_HSP70      HLLGNFDLVGIPPAPRGIPQIDVTFDIDANGILSVSAKENSSGKSNNITIKNDKGRLSKE 511
Ab_HSP70      NLLGKFELTGIPPAPRGVPQIEVTFDIDANGILNVSACDKSTGKQNKITITNDKGRLSKE 512
Pr_HSP70      HLLGNFELSGIPPAPRGVPQIEVTFDIDANGILNVTAVDKSTGRENKITITNDKGRLSKD 511
              :***:*:* ********:***:***:*******.*:* ::..:*. *:*.*.*::.*** :

Bp_HSP70-1    EIDRMVNEAEKYKKDDEEQRDKVAAKNSLESYCFNMKQTVED-EKLAAKISADDKKKILD 572
Bp_HSP70-2    DIDRMVNEAEKYKKDDEEQRDKVAAKNSLESYCFNMKQTVED-EKLAAKISADDKKKILD 572
Bi_HSC70      EIERMIKDAEKFADEDKKVKEKVEAKNELESYVYSLKNQLNDKEKLGNKLSEDEKETINS 596
Bi_HSP70      EIERMINEAERFRAEDDRQRDRIASKNKLETYIFAVKQALDD-AK---NLSSSDKKVCQE 567
Ab_HSP70      DIERMVNDAEKYKKDDEQQRERITAKNSLESYCFNMKQTIED-EKLAAKVSADEKKKILD 571
Pr_HSP70      QIEQMVAEAEKYKKEDEAQRDRISAKNSLESYCFNMKTSIND-DKIGAKISADDKAKITE 570
              :*::*: :**:: :*. :::: :**.**:* : :* ::*  *    ::* .:*    .

Bp_HSP70-1    ACEEALKWLDSNQTAEKDEFEHKMKEVEKICSPIITQLYQGAGGAPGGMPGGM----PGG 628
Bp_HSP70-2    ACEEALKWLDSNQTAEKDEFEHKMKEVEKICSPIITQLYQGAGGAPGGMPGGMPGGMPGG 632
Bi_HSC70      AVDEKIKWLESNSDAEVDDFKEQKKALEEIVNPIMTKLYQQNSENAGSSDSQTNDEL--- 653
Bi_HSP70      ACRKELKWLEANQMADKDEFAFHYKELSRKCMPLMKKIHSGERNGPTVEEVE-------- 619
Ab_HSP70      ACENALKWLDANQTAEKDEFEHKLKEIEKTCSPIITKLYQG--GAPGGMPGGMPGGAGA- 628
Pr_HSP70      TIESALKWMETNQLAEKDEFEHKLKEVEKICSPIMTKLYGGEAGGHAG-PGGHAGGA--- 626
              :  . :**:::*. *: *:*  : * :...   *::.::: 

Bp_HSP70-1    MPGGMPGAGPESAGRSGPTIDEVD 652
Bp_HSP70-2    MPGGMPGAGPESAGRSGPTIDEVD 656
Bi_HSC70      ----------------------- 653
Bi_HSP70      ----------------------- 619
Ab_HSP70      --GGAS--------GAGPKIEEVD 642
Pr_HSP70      -PGGS------KSGGKGPTIEEVD 643
```

Supplementary fig. S1. Comparison of the deduced amino acid sequences of cDNAs encoding HSP70-1 and HSP70-2 of *Brachionus plicatilis* with those of the HSP70 family members from other rotifers. Dashes denote gaps introduced to maximize homology. The HSP70 protein family signatures are meshed, and the EEVD motifs are boxed. The non-organelle consensus motifs and bipartite nuclear localization motifs are shown in blue and red letters, respectively. The numbers in the right margin of the sequences represent residues from the N-terminus. Bi, *B. ibericus* (ADR79281, ADR79282); Ab, *Asplanchna brightwelli* (ARU12813).

Supplementary fig. S2. Maximum likelihood tree of HSP70 family members. A bootstrap consensus tree was constructed by the maximum likelihood method using the LG + G model. The bootstrap values from a 1000-replicate analysis are given at the nodes in percentage. Nodes and clades in fig. 2 are indicated in the tree. Stress-inducible and constitutive genes are shown in red and blue, respectively. No data on the stress inducibility is available for genes shown in black.

Supplementary fig. S3. Bayesian consensus tree of HSP70 family members. Nodes and clades in fig. 2 are indicated in the tree. Numbers on the branches indicate the posterior probability. Stress-inducible and constitutive genes are shown in red and blue, respectively. No data is available on the stress inducibility for genes shown in black.

Stress-inducible
Constitutive
No report on expression patterns

Supplementary fig. S3. Bayesian consensus tree of HSP70 family members. Nodes and clades in fig. 2 are indicated in the tree. Numbers on the branches indicate the posterior probability. Stress-inducible and constitutive genes are shown in red and blue, respectively. No data is available on the stress inducibility for genes shown in black.

```
Aplysia_HSP70-2      ---------------------------------------------MTKGMKTPAIGIDL 14
Haliotis_HSP70       ---------------------------------------------MAPKGKSPAIGIDL 14
Lottia_HSP70-4       -----------------------------------------------MAPKGPAIGIDL 12
Bplicatilis_HSP70-1  ------------------------------------------------MSKGPAVGIDL 11
Avaga_HSP70erA       --------------------MKIFTALSLIALTTIFTFSSASEDAKKDIGTVIGIDL 37
Bibericus_HSC70      --------------------MNKLGLFLLLVLSISSYLNAQKDEKKESYGTVIGIDL 37
BcHSC70-2            -------------------------------------------------GTVIGIDL 8
Celegans_HSP70F      MLSARS------------------FLSSARTIA---RSSLMSARSLSDKPKGHVIGIDL 38
Daphnia_HSP70c5-1    --------------------------------------------------------- 0
Pongo_HSP70m         MISASRAVAARLVGAAASRGPTAARYQDGWNGLSHEAFRIVSRRDYASEAIKGAVVGIDL 60
Hsapiens_HSP70m      MISASRAAAARLVGAAASRGPTAARHQDSWNGLSHEAFRLVSRRDYASEAIKGAVVGIDL 60

Aplysia_HSP70-2      GTTYSCVGIFQHGKVEIIANDQGNRTTPSYVAFT-DTERLVGDAAKNQAALNPSNTIFDA 73
Haliotis_HSP70       GTTYSCVGVFQNGQVEIIANDQGNRTTPSYVAFT-DTERLIGDAAKNQVALNPQNTVFDA 73
Lottia_HSP70-4       GTTFSCVGVFQHGAVEIIANDQGNRTTPSYVAFT-DSERLIGDSAKNQVALNPSNTIFDA 71
Bplicatilis_HSP70-1  GTTYSCVGVFQHGKVEIIANDQGNRTTPSYVAFT-DTERLIGDAAKNQVAMNPNNTVFDA 70
Avaga_HSP70erA       GTTYSCVGIFKNGRVEIIANDQGNRITPSYVAFTAEGERLIGDAAKNQLTSNPENTVFDA 97
Bibericus_HSC70      GTTYSCVGVVKNGRVEIIANDQGNRITPSYVAFTSDGERLIGDAAKNQLTSNPENTIFDA 97
BcHSC70-2            GTTYSCVGVVKNGRVEIIANDQGNRITPSYVAFTSEGERLIGDAAKNQLTSNPENTIFDA 68
Celegans_HSP70F      GTTNSCVSIMEGKTPKVIENAEGVRTTPSTVAFTADGERLVGAPAKRQAVTNSANTLFAT 98
Daphnia_HSP70c5-1    ---------MEGQTPKVIENAEGSRTTPSVIAFTKDGERLAGMPAKRQAVTNAQNTLYAT 51
Pongo_HSP70m         GTTNSCVAVMEGKQAKVLENAEGARTTPSVVAFTADGERLVGMPAKRQAVTNPNNTFYAT 120
Hsapiens_HSP70m      GTTNSCVAVMEGKQAKVLENAEGARTTPSVVAFTADGERLVGMPAKRQAVTNPNNTFYAT 120
                        .:      :::  *  :*  *  ***  :***  :  ***  *  **.*  .  *   **.: :

Aplysia_HSP70-2      KRLIGRKFTDKSVQSDMKHWPFQVAE-VDSRPKIEAEYKGERKLFAPEEVSSMVLSKMKE 132
Haliotis_HSP70       KRLIGRQFDDSAVQKDMKHWPFRVVNSSGSKPKLQVEYKGEKKTFAPEEISSMVLNKMKE 133
Lottia_HSP70-4       KRLIGRKFDDATIQSDMKHWPFKVVK-DGDKPKLQAEFKNELKTFSPEEVSAMVLTKMKE 130
Bplicatilis_HSP70-1  KRLIGRKFDDLTVQADMKHWPFTVIS-DSGRPKIQVEFKGETKSFYPEEVSSMVLTKMKE 129
Avaga_HSP70erA       KRLIGREFSDSSVQQDMKHFPFKVVD-KNSKPAIQISTGKEQKLFTPEEISAMVLGKMRE 156
Bibericus_HSC70      KRLIGREFKDSSVQGDMKYWPFKVVD-KNNKPHIKVKSADEEKLFAAEEVSAMVLGKMKE 156
BcHSC70-2            KRLIGREFSDPSVQGDMKYWPFKVVE-KNKKPYIKVKSGDQDKLFAPEEISAMVLGKMKE 127
Celegans_HSP70F      KRLIGRRYEDPEVQKDLKVVPYKIVKASNGDAWVE----AQGKVYSPSQVGAFVLMKMKE 154
Daphnia_HSP70c5-1    KRLIGRKFEDPEVKKDMKTVSYKIVRASNGDAWVE----AQGKLYSPSQIGAFVLTKMKE 107
Pongo_HSP70m         KRLIGRRYDDPEVQKDIKNVPFKIVRASNGDAWVE----AHGKLYSPSQIGAFVLMKMKE 176
Hsapiens_HSP70m      KRLIGRRYDDPEVQKDIKNVPFKIVRASNGDAWVE----AHGKLYSPSQIGAFVLMKMKE 176
                     ******.: *  ::  *:*   : :    .     ::      . * :  .::.::** **:*

Aplysia_HSP70-2      TAEAYLGQKVTEAVITVPAYFNDSQRQATKDAGAIAGLNVLRMINEPTAAALAYGLDKGQ 192
Haliotis_HSP70       TAEAYLGQQVTDAVITVPAYFNDSQRQATKDAGAIAGLNVLRIINEPTAAALAYGLDKNL 193
Lottia_HSP70-4       TAEAYLGENVTNAVITVPAYFTDSQRSATKDAGVIAGLNVLRIINEPTAAALAYGLDKKT 190
Bplicatilis_HSP70-1  TAEAYLGKKVTDAVVTVPAYFNDSQRQATKDAGAIAGLNVLRIINEPTAAIAYGLDKKG 189
Avaga_HSP70erA       IAEAYLGKKVTHAVVTVPAYFNDAQRQATKDAGTISGLNVLRIINEPTAAIAYGLDKK- 215
Bibericus_HSC70      IAEAYLGKPVTHAVVTVPAYFNDAQRQATKDAGTIAGMTVMRIINEPTAAVYCLRLGQK- 215
BcHSC70-2            IAEAYLGKNVTHAVVTVPAYFNDAQRQATKDAGTISGMTVMRIINEPTAAAIAYGLDKK- 186
Celegans_HSP70F      TAESYLGTTVNNAVVTVPAYFNDSQRQATKDAGQISGLNVLRVINEPTAAALAYGLDKD- 213
Daphnia_HSP70c5-1    TAEAYLGTPVKNAVVTVPAYFNDSQRQATKDAGQISGLNVLRVINEPTAAALAYGMDKS- 166
Pongo_HSP70m         TAENYLGHTAKNAVITVPAYFNDSQRQATKDAGQISGLNVLRVINEPTAAALAYGLDKS- 235
Hsapiens_HSP70m      TAENYLGHTAKNAVITVPAYFNDSQRQATKDAGQISGLNVLRVINEPTAAALAYGLDKS- 235
                      ** ***   ...**:******.*:**.****** *:*:.*:*:*******.  .  :.:

Aplysia_HSP70-2      SGEKNVLIFDLGGGTFDVSVLTIDEGSMFEVKATAGDTHLGGEDFDNRLVSHFLQEFKRK 252
Haliotis_HSP70       KGEKNVLIFDLGGGTFDVPVLTIDEGSMFEVRSTAGDTHLGGEDFDNRLVEHFLQEFQRK 253
Lottia_HSP70-4       DTEQHILIFDLGGGTFDVSILAIEDG-VFEVLATAGDTHLGGEDFDNRMVNYFTQEFKRK 249
Bplicatilis_HSP70-1  GGEKNILIFDLGGGTFDVSILTIEEG-IFEVKSTAGDTHLGGEDFDNRLVNHFVEEFKRK 248
Avaga_HSP70erA       EGEKNILVFDLGGGTFDVSLLTIDNG-VFEVVATNGDTHLGGEDFDQRVMEHFIKLFKKK 274
Bibericus_HSC70      EGEKNILVFDLGGGTFDVSLLTIDNG-VFEVVATNGDTHLGGEDFDNRVMEHFIKLFKKK 274
BcHSC70-2            EGEKNILVFDLGGGTFDVSLLTIDNG-VFEVVATNGDTHLGGEDFDNRVMEHFIKLFKKK 245
Celegans_HSP70F      AGDKIIAVYDLGGGTFDVSILEIQKG-VFEVKSTNGDTFLGGEDFDHALVHHLVGEFKKK 272
Daphnia_HSP70c5-1    -DDKIIAVYDLGGGTFDISILEIQKG-VFEVKSTNGDTFLGGEDFDNALVNFLVNEFKRD 224
Pongo_HSP70m         -EDKVIAVYDLGGGTFDISILEIQKG-VFEVKSTNGDTFLGGEDFDQALLRHIVKEFKRE 293
Hsapiens_HSP70m      -EDKVIAVYDLGGGTFDISILEIQKG-VFEVKSTNGDTFLGGEDFDQALLRHIVKEFKRE 293
                      :: : ::*********: :* *:.* :*** :* ***.*******: :: .:   *::.

Aplysia_HSP70-2      HNKDISKNARATRRLRTACERAKRTLSSSSEASIEIDSLFE----GMDYYTKISRARFEE 308
Haliotis_HSP70       TRKDISNNTRAMRRLHTACERAKRTLSSSTEASIEIDSLYE----GVDFYSKISRARFEE 309
Lottia_HSP70-4       FGKDLSKSSRALRRLRTACERAKRTLSSSAEANIEIDALFE----GFDFYSKITRARFED 305
Bplicatilis_HSP70-1  NKKDITSNKRALRRLRTACERAKRTLSSSAQANIEIDSLHE----GVDFYTSITRARFEE 304
Avaga_HSP70erA       TGKDVRKDHRAVQKLRREVEKAKRTLSSQHQTKIEIESFFD----NEDFSETLTRAKFEE 330
Bibericus_HSC70      TGKDIRKDNRAVQKLRREVEKAKRTLSTQFDTRIEIESFFD----GEDFSETFTRARFEE 330
```

```
BcHSC70-2          TGKDIRKDNRAVQKLRREVEKAKRTLSTQFDTRIEIESFFD----SEDFSETFTRASFEK 301
Celegans_HSP70F    QGVDLTKDPQAMQRLREAAEKAKCELSSTTQTDINLPYITMDQSGPKHLNLKLTRAKFEQ 332
Daphnia_HSP70c5-1  QGLDITKDPMAMQRVKEAAEKAKIELSSSMQTDINLPYLTMDSSGPKHMNLKMSRSKLES 284
Pongo_HSP70m       TGVDLTKDNMALQRVREAAEKAKCELSSSVQTDINLPYLTMDSSGPKHLNMKLSRAQFEG 353
Hsapiens_HSP70m    TGVDLTKDNMALQRVREAAEKAKCELSSSVQTDINLPYLTMDSSGPKHLNMKLTRAQFEG 353
                     *: .. * :::: *:** **: :: *:: :        .  .::*: :*

Aplysia_HSP70-2    LCADLFRSTLEPVESALRDAKLDKGKIDEVVLVGGSTRIPKIQKLLSDFFNGKELNKSIN 368
Haliotis_HSP70     LCSDLFRSTLEPVEKALRDAKLDKSCIHDVVLVGGSTRIPKIQKLLQNFMNGKDLNKSIN 369
Lottia_HSP70-4     LCADLFRNTMVPVEKALKDAKLDKSKIDEVVLVGGSTRIPKIQKLLKDFMNGKELNKSIN 365
Bplicatilis_HSP70-1 LCADLFRGTLDPVEKALRDAKMDKSSVNEIVLVGGSTRIPKVQKLLQDFFNGKELNKSIN 364
Avaga_HSP70erA     LNMDLFRSTMKPVQKVLEDADMKKSDIAEVVLVGGSTRIPKVQQLVKDFFDGKEPSRGIN 390
Bibericus_HSC70    LNMDLFRNTLKPVQKVLEDAGLKKTEIDEIVLVGGSTRIPKIQQLVKEYFDGKEPSRGIN 390
BcHSC70-2          LNIELFRNTLKPVQKVLEDAGLKKTDIDEIVLVGGSTRIPKVQELVKEFFNGKEPSRGIN 361
Celegans_HSP70F    IVGDLIKRTIEPCRKALHDAEVKSSQIADVLLVGGMSRMPKVQATVQEIF-GKVPSKAVN 391
Daphnia_HSP70c5-1  LVGDLIKRTVGPCQKALKDAEVSKNDIGDVLLVGGMTRMPKVQETVKDIF-GRVPSKAVN 343
Pongo_HSP70m       IVTDLIRRTIAPCQKAMQDAEVSKSDIGEVILVGGMTRMPKVQQTVQDLF-GRAPSKAVN 412
Hsapiens_HSP70m    IVTDLIRRTIAPCQKAMQDAEVSKSDIGEVILVGGMTRMPKVQQTVQDLF-GRAPSKAVN 412
                   :  :*:: *: * ...:.** :.. : :::**** :*:**:*  :.: : *: .:.:*

Aplysia_HSP70-2    PDEAVAYGAAVQAAVLTGDKSEAIRDVLLVDVAPLSLGIETAGGVMTSLIKRGSTIPAKT 428
Haliotis_HSP70     PDEAVAYGAAVQAAVLSGDSSDAIKDVLLVDVAPLSLGIETAGGVMTKLIDRNTRIPTKA 429
Lottia_HSP70-4     PDEAVAYGAAVQAAVLIGDKSEKIKDVLVVDVAPLSLGIETAGGVMTRIIERNTRIPTKH 425
Bplicatilis_HSP70-1 PDEAVAYGAAVQAAILTGDKSEAVQDLLLLDVAPLSLGIETAGGVMTALIKRNTTIPTKQ 424
Avaga_HSP70erA     PDEAVAYGAAVQAGVLSGEEN--TGDIVLLDVNPLTMGIETVGGVMTKIIPRNTVIPTKK 448
Bibericus_HSC70    PDEAVAYGAAVQGGVLSGEDV--GGEVVLLDVNPLTMGIETVGGVMTKLIPRNTVIPTKN 448
BcHSC70-2          PDEAVAYGAAVQGGVLSGEDV--GGDVVLLDVNPLTMGIETVGGMMTKLISRNTVIPTKK 419
Celegans_HSP70F    PDEAVAMGAAIQGAVLAGD----VTDVLLLDVTPLSLGIETLGGIMTKLITRNTTIPTKK 447
Daphnia_HSP70c5-1  PDEAVAVGAAIQGGVLSGG----VTDILLLDVTPLSLGIETLGGVFTKLIQRNTTIPTKK 399
Pongo_HSP70m       PDEAVAIGAAIQGGVLAGD----VTDVLLLDVTPLSLGIETLGGVFTKLINRNTTIPTKK 468
Hsapiens_HSP70m    PDEAVAIGAAIQGGVLAGD----VTDVLLLDVTPLSLGIETLGGVFTKLINRNTTIPTKK 468
                   ****** ***:*..:* *       :::*:** **:*** **::* :* *.: **:*

Aplysia_HSP70-2    SQVFTTYSDNQPGVDIQVFEGERAMTKDNNLLGKFQLSGIPPAPRGVPQIEVTFDVDANG 488
Haliotis_HSP70     SQIFTTYSDNQPGVSIQVFEGERALTKDNNILGKFELTGIPPAPRGVPQIEVTFNIDANG 489
Lottia_HSP70-4     SQIFTTYSDNQPGVSIQVYEGERTMTKDNHPMGNFELSGIPPAPRGVPQIEVSFDIDANG 485
Bplicatilis_HSP70-1 TQTFTTYADNQPGVLIQVYEGERAMTKDNHLLGKFELSGIPPAPRGVPQIEVTFDIDANG 484
Avaga_HSP70erA     SQVFSTAAENQPSVTIQVFEGERPMTKDNHVLGKFDLTGIPPAPRGVPQIEVTFEIDVNG 508
Bibericus_HSC70    -PKFSTASDNQPTVTIAVYEGERPMTKDNHLLGKFDLTGIPPAPRGVPQIEVTFEIDVNG 507
BcHSC70-2          SQVFSTAADNQPSVTIAVYEGERPMTKDNHLLGKFDLTGIPPAPRGVPQIEVTFEIDVNG 479
Celegans_HSP70F    SQVFSTAADGQTQVQIKVFQGEREMATSNKLLGQFSLVGIPPAPRGVPQVEVTFDIDANG 507
Daphnia_HSP70c5-1  SQVFSTAADGQTQVEIKVYQGEREMAADNKILGQFSLIGIPPAPRGVPQIEVTFDIDANG 459
Pongo_HSP70m       SQVFSTAADGQTQVEIKVCQGEREMAGDNKLLGQFTLIGIPPAPRGVPQIEVTFDIDANG 528
Hsapiens_HSP70m    SQVFSTAADGQTQVEIKVCQGEREMAGDNKLLGQFTLIGIPPAPRGVPQIEVTFDIDANG 528
                    *:* ::.* * * * :*** :: .*: :*:* * ***********:**:*::*.**

Aplysia_HSP70-2    ILNVTAQDKSTGKSSHITIKNERGRLSQAEIDRMLADADKYKDEDEKQRERVSARNQLET 548
Haliotis_HSP70     ILNVSAVDKSTGKSNNVTISDDQSRLSKADIDRMVSEAERYKEEDEKHKERIAARNHLEN 549
Lottia_HSP70-4     ILNVLAEDKSTGKSNKITITNDKGRLSSEEIEKLVQEAEKYKDEDEKQRKKISARNQLES 545
Bplicatilis_HSP70-1 ILNVSAADKSTGKTNKITITNDKGRLSKEEIDRMVNEAEKYKKDDEEQRDKVAAKNSLES 544
Avaga_HSP70erA     ILKVTAEDKGTGNKNNIVINSNTNRLSPDEIDRMIKDSEKFADEDKKVKERVDAKNELES 568
Bibericus_HSC70    ILKVSAEDKGTGNKNNIVINNNQNRLSPEEIERMIKDAEKFADEDKKVKEKVEAKNELES 567
BcHSC70-2          ILKVTAEDKGTGNKNNIVINNNQNRLSPEEIEKMIKDAEKFADEDKKVKEKVEAKNELES 539
Celegans_HSP70F    IVNVSARDRGTGKEQQIVIQS-SGGLSKDQIENMIKEAEKNAAEDAKRKELVEVINQAEG 566
Daphnia_HSP70c5-1  IVHVSARDKGTGKEQQIVIQS-SGGLSKDEIENMVRNAEQFAKEDQVKRDRVEAVNHAEG 518
Pongo_HSP70m       IVHVSAKDKGTGREQQIVIQS-SGGLSKDDIENMVKNAEKYAEEDRRKKERVEAVNMAEG 587
Hsapiens_HSP70m    IVHVSAKDKGTGREQQIVIQS-SGGLSKDDIENMVKNAEKYAEEDRRKKERVEAVNMAEG 587
                   *::* * * *:.**. .::.* .  . ** :*:.:: :::: :* : : . * *

Aplysia_HSP70-2    YIFHVKQAV-DA--AGDKLPSPDKDAVLKACNDSLSWLDNNSLADKEEVEDRLKELQKTT 605
Haliotis_HSP70     YVFSVRASV-DE--MGSKQEDVDKQTVSKACEETLRWLDNNSLAEKEEFEQQYKQLEKLC 606
Lottia_HSP70-4     YVFNVKQVL-DNG-GADKICDSDKETVKQCCDETIQWLDNNALAEKDEYEHRLDEVQKVC 603
Bplicatilis_HSP70-1 YCFNMKQTV-EDEKLAAKISADDKKKILDACEEALKWLDSNQTAEKDEFEHKMKEVEKIC 603
Avaga_HSP70erA     YAYSLKTQLNDKEKLGGKLSSDDKETIEKAVEEQIKWLESNQGAEVDELKEHKKQLEEIV 628
Bibericus_HSC70    YVYSLKNQLNDKEKLGNKLSEDEKETINSAVDEKIKWLESNSDAEVDDFKEQKKALEEIV 627
BcHSC70-2          YVYSLKNQLSDKEKLGGKLSEEDKEKIQSSVEEKIKWLESNSNAEVEEFKDQKKELEEIV 599
Celegans_HSP70F    IIHDTEAKMT---EFADQLPKDECEALRTKIADTKKILDNKDNETPEAIKEACNTLQQQS 623
Daphnia_HSP70c5-1  IVHDTESKME---EFKEQLPAEECSKLREQISAVRDMLVNKDSKTPEEIKKTTNDLQQAS 575
Pongo_HSP70m       IIHDTETKME---EFKDQLPADECNKLKEEISKMRELLARKDSETGENIRQAASSLQQAS 644
Hsapiens_HSP70m    IIHDTETKME---EFKDQLPADECNKLKEEISKMRELLARKDSETGENIRQAASSLQQAS 644
                    .  . :  :   : :.:       * :    :  .. . :::
```

```
Aplysia_HSP70-2        SSVMAKLHTQGQSQGQGSS--------------QGSSGPHGPSVEEMD  639
Haliotis_HSP70         SPVMSKLHNKGCGQQ------------------QQGGSSKGPTVEEMD  636
Lottia_HSP70-4         SPIMTKLHGEANGQSTD-PTG-------------RSGGNQGPTVEEID  637
Bplicatilis_HSP70-1    SPIITQLYQGAGGAPGGMPGGMPGGMPGAGPESAGRSGPTIDEVD    652
Avaga_HSP70erA         TPIMTKLYGQGGAGAGAPEDVPPPPPHGHDDDSL-------------  663
Bibericus_HSC70        NPIMTKLYQQNSENAGSSDSQTNDEL--------------------   653
BcHSC70-2              NPIMSKLYQQSG--------------------------------     611
Celegans_HSP70F        LKLFEAAYKNMAAKNSGGDAQEAKT---AEE-----------PKKEQN- 657
Daphnia_HSP70c5-1      LKLFEMAYKKMAADRESSGGSTNSGDSTGST----------DKKEDKQ  613
Pongo_HSP70m           LKLFEMAYKKMASEREGSGSSSGTGEQ---KE----------DQKEEKQ 679
Hsapiens_HSP70m        LKLFEMAYKKMASEREGSGSSSGTGEQ---KE----------DQKEEKQ 679
                           ::      :
```

Supplementary fig. S4. Alignment of several HSP70 family members with variations in the cytosolic (EEVD), endoplasmic reticulum (ER; HDEL/KDEL), and mitochondrial (PEAEYEEAKK) motifs. The three motifs are shown in bold. Distinctive amino acid residues in the newly identified motifs are shown in red (cytosolic), blue (ER), and green (mitochondrial). The discrimination of organelle-specific HSP70 family members becomes more evident by using multiple motifs.

```
Drosophila_Bb_AF295957              ---------------ATGCCTGCTATTGGAATCGATCTGGGCACCACCTACTCCTGCGTG 45
Drosophila_Aa_AF295933              ---------------ATGCCTGCTATTGGAATCGATCTGGGCACCACCTACTCCTGCGTG 45
Spodoptera_FJ754276                 ---------------ATGCCAGCCATTGGAATAGATCTGGGTACCACATACTCGTGCGTC 45
Bombyx_AB035326                     ---------------ATGCCAGCTATCGGAATCGATTTGGGAACGACATACTCATGTGTT 45
Paralvinella_EF580992               ATGGCACAAGGAAAAACACCGGCAATTGGCATTGATCTTGGCACCACCTATTCCTGTGTT 60
B_plicatilis_HSP70-1_AB775784       ------ATGAGCAAAGGACCCGCTGTAGGCATCGACTTGGGCACCACGTACTCTTGCGTG 54
B_plicatilis_HSP70-2_AB775785       ------ATGAGCAAAGGACCCGCTGTAGGCATCGACTTGGGCACCACGTACTCTTGCGTG 54
A_brightwelli_HSP70_KX119429        ---------ATGGCCAAAACAGCGATCGGTATTGATTTGGGCACGACATATTCGTGTGTG 51
Wuchereria_AF167352                 ---------ATGTCAAAGAATGCCATTGGTATCGATCTTGGAACCACGTATTCCTGCGTG 51
Setaria_AF079360                    ---------ATGTCAAAGAACGCAATCGGCATTGATCTTGGGACTACTTACTCGTGCGTG 51
C_elegans_HSP70A_M18540             ------ATGAGTAAGCATAACGCTGTTGGAATCGATTTGGGAACTACCTACTCCTGCGTG 54
C_elegans_HSP-1_NM_070667           ------ATGAGTAAGCATAACGCTGTTGGAATCGATTTGGGAACTACCTACTCCTGCGTG 54
M_nipponense_KC460343               ------ATGGCTAAAAGTGCAGCTGTCGGGATTGACCTGGGTACCACTACTCATGTGTA 54
M_nipponense_DQ660140               ------ATGGCTAAAAGTGCAGCTGTCGGGATTGACCTGGGTACCACTACTCATGTGTA 54
Mytilus_HSP70_AY861684              ---ATGGCAAAAACAGGACCAGCAATTGGAATAGATCTTGGAACTACATACTCCTGTGTT 57
Perinereis_KU255783                 ---------ATGGCAGCACCTGCAGTAGGTATTGATCTCGGCACCACATACTCCTGCGTT 51
Paralvinella_HSP70-2_EF580993       ------ATGGCGAAGGCAAGTGCTGTGGGTATCGACCTTGGAACCACGTACTCTTGCGTT 54
Haliotis_FJ812176                   ------ATGGCCAAGGCACCAGCTATTGGTATAGATCTGGGGACCACCTACTCGTGTGTA 54
Oncorhynchus_HSC71_AAB21658         ------ATGTCTAAGGGACCAGCAGTCGGCATCGATCTCGGGACCACCTACTCCTGCGTG 54
X_maculatus_HSC70_AB062115          ------ATGTCCAAGGGACCAGCTGTAGGCATTGACCTGGGCACTACCTACTCTTGCGTG 54
Human_HSPA8_HSC71_NP_006588         ------ATGTCCAAGGGACCTGCAGTTGGTATTGATCTTGGCACCACCTACTCTTGTGTG 54
Rattus_HSC71_NM_024351              ------ATGTCTAAGGGACCTGCAGTTGGCATTGATCTTGGCACCACCTACTCCTGTGTG 54
Pelodiscus_HSC70_HQ219723           ------ATGTCTAAGGGACCAGCAGTTGGAATTGATCTTGGCACCACATACTCCTGTGTT 54
Bos_HSP70_U09861                    ------ATGGCGAAAAACATGGCTATCGGCATCGACCTGGGCACCACCTACTCCTGCGTA 54
Human_HSPA1A_NM_005345              ------ATGGCCAAAGCCGCGGCGATCGGCATCGACCTGGGCACCACCTACTCCTGCGTG 54
Rattus_HSP70_1A_NM_031971           ------ATGGCCAAGAAAACAGCGATCGGCATCGACCTGGGCACCACCTACTCGTGCGTG 54
X_maculatus_HSP70-1_AB062113        ATGTCATCAGCTAAGGGAATATCCATTGGCATCGATCTGGGCACCACCTACTCTTGTGTC 60
X_maculatus_HSP70-2_AB062114        ATGTGTGCAGCTAAAAACGTGGCCATCGGCATCGACCTGGGCACCACCTACTCCTGCGTG 60
Human_HSPA1L_NM_005527              ATGGCTACTGCCAAGGGAATCGCCATAGGCATCGACCTGGGCACCACCTACTCCTGTGTG 60
Human_HSPA6_NP_002146               ATGCAGGCCCCACGGGAGCTCGCGGTGGGCATCGACCTGGGCACCACCTACTCGTGCGTG 60
Alligator_HSP70_AB306279            ---ATGTCGGGCAAAGGGCCTGCGATCGGCATCGACTTGGGCACCACGTACTCCTGCGTG 57
                                           *   *  **  **  **    *  **  **  **  **  **  **  **

Drosophila_Bb_AF295957              GGTGTCTACCAGCATGGCAAGGTTGAGATTATCGCCAATGACCAGGGCAACCGCACCACG 105
Drosophila_Aa_AF295933              GGTGTCTACCAGCATGGCAAGGTTGAGATTATCGCCAACGACCAGGGCAACCGCACCACG 105
Spodoptera_FJ754276                 GGCGTGTGGCAGCACGGCAACGTGGAGATCATCGCCAACGACCAGGGCAACCGCACCACA 105
Bombyx_AB035326                     GGAGTATGGCAGCACGGGAACGTGGAGATCATCGCGAACGACCAGGGCAACCGTACCACA 105
Paralvinella_EF580992               GGTGTCTTCAACATGGAAAAGTGGAGATTATTGCCAACGACCAAGGAAATAGGACGACA 120
B_plicatilis_HSP70-1_AB775784       GGCGTATTCCAGCACGGCAAAGTGGAAATAATCGCCAACGACCAAGGCAACCGCACAACC 114
B_plicatilis_HSP70-2_AB775785       GGCGTATTCCAGCACGGCAAAGTGGAAATAATCGCCAACGACCAAGGCAACCGCACAACC 114
A_brightwelli_HSP70_KX119429        GGCGTGTTCCAACATGGTAAAGTTGAGATCATTGCCAACGACCAAGGTAATAGAACAACG 111
Wuchereria_AF167352                 GGTGTGTTCATGCACGGCAAAGTTGAGATCATTGCTAATGATCAAGGTAATCGTACAACA 111
Setaria_AF079360                    GGTGTTTTCATGCACGGTAAAGTGGAAATCATTGCTAACGATCAAGGTAATCGAACAACA 111
C_elegans_HSP70A_M18540             GGAGTTTTCATGCACGGAAAGGTAGAAATCATTGCCAACGATCAAGGAAACCGTACAACT 114
C_elegans_HSP-1_NM_070667           GGAGTTTTCATGCACGGAAAGGTAGAAATCATTGCCAACGATCAAGGAAACCGTACAACT 114
M_nipponense_KC460343               GGTGTGTTCCAGCATGGAAAGGTAGAAATCATTGCCAATGATCAGGGCAACCGAACCACT 114
M_nipponense_DQ660140               GGTGTGTTCCAGCATGGAAAGGTAGAAATCATTGCCAATGATCAGGGCAACCGAACCACT 114
Mytilus_HSP70_AY861684              GGAGTATTCCAGCATGGCAAAGTTGAAATCATTGCCAATGATCAAGGAAACAGAACAACC 117
Perinereis_KU255783                 GGGGTTTTCCAGCACGGAAAGTGGAAATCATTGCCAACGACCAGGGTAACAGGACGACA 111
Paralvinella_HSP70-2_EF580993       GGTGTATTCCAGCATGGCAAGGTGGAAATCGTAGCTAATGATCAGGGAAACCGAACGACG 114
Haliotis_FJ812176                   GGGGTATTTCAACACGGAAAGGTAGAAATCATTGCCAATGACCAAGGGAAACAGAACAACA 114
Oncorhynchus_HSC71_AAB21658         GGTGTGTTCCAGCATGGCAAGGTTGAAATCATTGCCAACGACCAAGGCAACAGGACCACT 114
X_maculatus_HSC70_AB062115          GGAGTGTTTCAGCACGGGAAAGTTGAGATCATTGCTAATGACCAGGGGAACAGGACCACG 114
Human_HSPA8_HSC71_NP_006588         GGTGTTTTTCAGCACGGAAAAGTCGAGATAATTGCCAATGATCAGGGAAACCGAACCACT 114
Rattus_HSC71_NM_024351              GGTGTCTTCCAGCATGGAAAGGTGGAAATAATTGCCAATGACCAGGGTAACCGCACCACG 114
Pelodiscus_HSC70_HQ219723           GGGGTCTTCCAACATGGCAAGGTGGAGATCATTGCCAATGATCAGGGCAACAGGACCACA 114
Bos_HSP70_U09861                    GGGGTGTTCCAGCACGGCAAGGTGGAGATCATCGCCAACGACCAGGGCAACCGCACCACC 114
Human_HSPA1A_NM_005345              GGGGTGTTCCAACATGGCAAGGTGGAGATCATCGCCAACGACCAGGGCAACCGCACCACC 114
Rattus_HSP70_1A_NM_031971           GGCGTGTTCCAGCACGGCAAGGTGGAGATCATCGCCAACGACCAGGGCAACCGCACGACC 114
X_maculatus_HSP70-1_AB062113        GGGGTCTTCCAGCATGGAAAGTGGAAATTATCGCCAATGATCAAGGCAACAGGACAACT 120
X_maculatus_HSP70-2_AB062114        GGGGTTTTCCAGCACGGAAAAGTGGAAATCATCGCCAACGACCAGGGCAACAGGACCACC 120
Human_HSPA1L_NM_005527              GGGGTGTTCCAGCACGGCAAGGTGGAGATCATCGCCAACGACCAGGGCAACCGCACCACC 120
Human_HSPA6_NP_002146               GGCGTGTTTCAGCAGGGCCGCGTGGAGATCCTGGCCAACGACCAGGGCAACCGCACCACG 120
Alligator_HSP70_AB306279            GGCGTCTTCCAGCATGGCAAGGTGGAGATCATTGCCAACGACCAGGGCAACCGCACCACG 117
                                    **  **  *        **  **      **  **  **   *  **  **  **  **  **  **  **   *  **  **

Drosophila_Bb_AF295957              CCGTCCTACGTGGCTTTCACAGACTCGGAACGCCTCATTGGTGATCCGGCCAAGAACCAG 165
Drosophila_Aa_AF295933              CCGTCCTACGTGGCTTTCACAGATTCGGAACGCCTCATCGGCGATCCGGCTAAGAACCAG 165
Spodoptera_FJ754276                 CCATCCTATGTGGCGTTCACGGACACGGAGCGCCTCATCGGAGACGCAGCCAAGAACCAG 165
Bombyx_AB035326                     CCATCGTACGTCGCGTTCACGGACACGGAGCGTCTCATCGGCGACGCAGCCAAGAACCAG 165
Paralvinella_EF580992               CCAAGTTATGTGGCATTTACAGATACCGAGAGACTGATAGGTGATGCGGCAAAGAACCAA 180
B_plicatilis_HSP70-1_AB775784       CCCTCCTACGTAGCGTTCACCGACACCGAGCGCTTGATCGGCGACGCGGCCAAAAACCAA 174
B_plicatilis_HSP70-2_AB775785       CCCTCCTACGTAGCGTTCACCGACACCGAGCGCTTGATCGGCGACGCGGCCAAAAACCAA 174
A_brightwelli_HSP70_KX119429        CCGAGTTACGTGGCGTTCACTGATACTGAACGTTTGATCGGAGACGCGGCCAAGAACCAA 171
Wuchereria_AF167352                 CCATCGTATGTGGCATTTACCGATACTGAACGTCTTATTGGCGATGCAGCCAAAAATCAG 171
Setaria_AF079360                    CCATCATATGTGGCATTTACCGATACTGAACGTCTTATTGGTGATGCAGCCAAAAATCAG 171
C_elegans_HSP70A_M18540             CCATCATATGTGGCTTTCACCGACACCGAGCGTCTCATCGGAGATGCTGCCAAGAATCAA 174
C_elegans_HSP-1_NM_070667           CCATCATATGTGGCTTTCACCGACACCGAGCGTCTCATCGGAGATGCTGCCAAGAATCAA 174
M_nipponense_KC460343               CCATCATATGTTGCTTTCACCGATACAGAGCGTCTTATTGGTGATGCTGCCAAGAACCAA 174
```

```
M_nipponense_DQ660140           CCATCATATGTTGCTTTCACCGACACAGAGCGTCTTATTGGTGATGCTGCCAAGAACCAA 174
Mytilus_HSP70_AY861684          CCAAGCTATGTCGCCTTCACAGACACCGAAAGATTAATAGGTGATGCTGCCAAGAACCAA 177
Perinereis_KU255783             CCCAGTTATGTGGCATTCACAGACTCCGAGCGTCTCATTGGAGATGCCGCAAAGAACCAA 171
Paralvinella_HSP70-2_EF580993   CCAAGTTATGTGGCGTTTACGGATTCCGAACGTATTATTGGAGATGGAGCCAAGAACCAA 174
Haliotis_FJ812176               CCCAGCTATGTTGCCTTCACCGACACAGAGCGTCTCATTGGTGACGCTGCAAAGAACCAG 174
Oncorhynchus_HSC71_AAB21658     CCAAGCTACGTTGCCTTCACTGACTCTGAGAGGCTCATCGGTGATGCTGCCAAGAATCAG 174
X_maculatus_HSC70_AB062115      CCCAGTTATGTGGCCTTTACTGACACAGAGAGGCTGATTGGAGATGCAGCCAAGAACCAG 174
Human_HSPA8_HSC71_NP_006588     CCAAGCTATGTCGCCTTTACGGACACTGAACGGTTGATCGGTGATGCCGCAAAGAATCAA 174
Rattus_HSC71_NM_024351          CCGAGCTATGTTGCTTTCACCGACACAGAACGATTAATTGGGGATGCGGCCAAGAATCAG 174
Pelodiscus_HSC70_HQ219723       CCAAGTTACGTTGCCTTCACAGATACAGAGAGGTTGATCGGTGATGCTGCAAAGAACCAA 174
Bos_HSP70_U09861                CCCAGCTACGTGGCCTTCACCGATACCGAGCGGCTCATCGGCGATGCGGCCAAGAACCAG 174
Human_HSPA1A_NM_005345          CCCAGCTACGTGGCCTTCACGGACACCGAGCGGCTCATCGGGGATGCGGCCAAGAACCAG 174
Rattus_HSP70_1A_NM_031971       CCCAGCTACGTGGCCTTCACCGACACCGAGCGGCTCATCGGGGACGCCGCCAAGAACCAG 174
X_maculatus_HSP70-1_AB062113    CCCAGCTGTGGCCTTTACGACACAGAGAGGCTCATCGGAGATGCTGCCAAGAACCAA 180
X_maculatus_HSP70-2_AB062114    CCCAGCTACGTGGCCTTCACCGACACCGAGAGGCTGATCGGGGACGCGGCCAAGAACCAG 180
Human_HSPA1L_NM_005527          CCCAGCTACGTGGCCTTCACAGACACCGAGCGGCTCATTGGGGATGCGGCCAAGAACCAG 180
Human_HSPA6_NP_002146           CCCAGCTACGTGGCCTTCACCGACACCGAGCGGCTGGTCGGGGACGCGGCCAAGAGCCAG 180
Alligator_HSP70_AB306279        CCCAGCTACGTGGCCTTCACGGACACGGAGCGCCTCATCGGCGACGCGGCCAAGAACCAG 177
                                **       ** ** ** ** ** **   *  **    *   *     * ** **      ** **  *    **
```

```
Drosophila_Bb_AF295957          GTGGCCATGAACCCCAGAAACACAGTGTTTGACGCCAAGCGACTCATCGGCCGAAAATAC 225
Drosophila_Aa_AF295933          GTGGCCATGAACCCCAGAAACACAGTGTTTGACGCCAAGCGACTCATCGGCCGAAAATAC 225
Spodoptera_FJ754276             GTCGCCCTCAACCCCAACAACACTGTGTTCGACGCCAAGCGACTGATCGGAAGGAAATTC 225
Bombyx_AB035326                 GTCGCCCTTGAACCCTAACAACACCGTGTTCGACGCGAAGGGGCTGATCGGGAGGAAATTC 225
Paralvinella_EF580992           GTGGCGCTGAATCCGAGCAACACGGTATTTGATGCGAAGAGGCTGATTGGTCGAAGATTT 240
B_plicatilis_HSP70-1_AB775784   GTGGCCATGAACCCCAATAACACGGTGTTCGACGCCAAGCGTCTCATCGGCCGCAAGTTC 234
B_plicatilis_HSP70-2_AB775785   GTGGCCATGAACCCCAATAACACGGTGTTCGACGCCAAGCGTCTCATCGGCCGCAAGTTC 234
A_brightwelli_HSP70_KX119429    GTGGCCATGAATCCGACGAACACAGTGTTCGACGCGAAACGTCTCATCGGACGCAGATTC 231
Wuchereria_AF167352             GTTGCAATGAATCCGCACAACACTGTCTTCGACGCTAAACGACTGATTGGTCGTAAGTTT 231
Setaria_AF079360                GTTGCGATGAATCCGCACAATACTGTTTTCGATGCGAAACGATTGATCGGCCGTAAATTT 231
C_elegans_HSP70A_M18540         GTTGCCATGAACCCACATAACACTGTTTTCGATGCCAAACGTCTTATTGGACGCAAGTTC 234
C_elegans_HSP-1_NM_070667       GTTGCCATGAACCCACATAACACTGTTTTCGATGCCAAACGTCTTATTGGACGCAAGTTC 234
M_nipponense_KC460343           GTTGCTATGAATCCCAACAACACTGTATTTGATGCCAAGAGGCTCATTGGTCGTAAGTTT 234
M_nipponense_DQ660140           GTTGCTATGAATCCCAACAACACTGTATTTGATGCCAAGAGGCTCATTGGTCGTAAGTTT 234
Mytilus_HSP70_AY861684          GTGGCAATGAACCAGTCAACACGGTTTTTGACGCCAAGAGGATTAATTGGTAGAAGATTT 237
Perinereis_KU255783             GTGGCCATGAACCCCGAGAACACAGTCTTCGACGCCAAACGTTTCGATCGGACGCAAGTTT 231
Paralvinella_HSP70-2_EF580993   GTGGCCATGAACCCCAGTAACACGGTGTTCGATGCGAAACGTCTCATTGGTCGTAGGCTC 234
Haliotis_FJ812176               GTTGCCATGAACCCAGAGAACACTATCTTCGATGCCAAACGTCTGATTGGTAGAAGATTT 234
Oncorhynchus_HSC71_AAB21658     GTTGCCATGAACCCCTGCAACACAGTATTCGATGCTAAGAGACTGATTGGCCGCAGGTTT 234
X_maculatus_HSC70_AB062115      GTGGCCCTCAACCCCAACAACACCGTTTTTGATGCAAAGCGGCTTATTGGGCGTCGTTTT 234
Human_HSPA8_HSC71_NP_006588     GTTGCAATGAACCCCACCAACACAGTTTTTGATGCCAAACGTCTGATTGGACGCAGATTT 234
Rattus_HSC71_NM_024351          GTTGCAATGAACCCCACCAACACAGTTTTTGATGCCAAACGTCTGATCGGACGTAGGTTC 234
Pelodiscus_HSC70_HQ219723       GTTGCAATGAATCCTACCAACACGGTTTTTGATGCAAAGCGGCTGATCGGTCGTAGATTT 234
Bos_HSP70_U09861                GTGGCGCTGAACCCGCAGAACACGGTGTTCGACGCGAAGCGGCTGATCGGCCGCAAGTTC 234
Human_HSPA1A_NM_005345          GTGGCGCTGAACCCGCAGAACACCGTGTTTGACGCGAAGCGGCTGATTGGCCGCAAGTTC 234
Rattus_HSP70_1A_NM_031971       GTGGCGCTGAACCCGCAGAACACCGTGTTCGACGCGAAGCGGCTGATCGGCCGCAAGTTC 234
X_maculatus_HSP70-1_AB062113    GTTGCCATGAACCCCACCAACACGATCTTTGATGCCAAACGGCTCATTGGAAGAAGGTTT 240
X_maculatus_HSP70-2_AB062114    GTGGCCCTGAACCCCAGCAACACGGTGTTTGACGCCAAGAGGCTGATCGGCAGAAAGTTT 240
Human_HSPA1L_NM_005527          GTAGCAATGAATCCCCAGAACACTGTTTTTGATGCTAAACGTCTGATCGGCAGGAAATTT 240
Human_HSPA6_NP_002146           GCGGCCCTGAACCCCCACAACACCGTGTTCGACGCCCAAGCGGCTGATCGGGCGCAAGTTC 240
Alligator_HSP70_AB306279        GTGGCCATGAACCCCACCAACACCATCTTCGACGCCAAGCGCCTCATCGGCCGCAAGTAC 237
                                *   **   *  ** **      ** **   * **  ** ** ** **  *   * ** **   *
```

```
Drosophila_Bb_AF295957          GACGATCCCAAAATCGCAGAGGACATGAAGCACTGGCCTTTCAAAGTTGTAAGCGACG-- 283
Drosophila_Aa_AF295933          GACGACCCCAAGATCGCAGAGGACATGAAGCACTGGCCTTTCAAGGTGGTAAGCGACG-- 283
Spodoptera_FJ754276             GATGACCCCAAGATCGCAGGACGACAGTGAAGCACTGGCCCTTCAGGGTGGTCAGCGACT-- 283
Bombyx_AB035326                 GACGACCCCAAGATTCAGCAGGACATAGAAGCACTGGCCCTTCAAAGTAATCAACGACT-- 283
Paralvinella_EF580992           GATGACGACAATGTCCAGAAGGACATCAAACATTGGCCTTTTAAAGTACTTAACGACG-- 298
B_plicatilis_HSP70-1_AB775784   GACGACCTGACCGTCCAGGCCGACATGAAGCACTGGCCCTTCACGGTGATCAGCGACA-- 292
B_plicatilis_HSP70-2_AB775785   GACGACCCGACCGTCCAGGCCGACATGAAGCACTGGCCCTTCACGGTGATCAGCGACA-- 292
A_brightwelli_HSP70_KX119429    GACGACTCCACTGTCCAGTCCGACATGAAACACTGGCCGTTCACTGTCGTCAATGAAG-- 289
Wuchereria_AF167352             GATGATGGATCAGTGCAATCGGATATGAAACATTGGCCATTTAAAGTAGTGAATGCTGGT 291
Setaria_AF079360                GATGATGGATCAGTACAGTCAGACATGAAACATTGGCCGTTTAAAGTTATGAATGCTGGT 291
C_elegans_HSP70A_M18540         GACGATCCAGCAGTTCAGTCTGACATGAAGCATTGGCCATTCAAGGTCATCTCTGCCGAA 294
C_elegans_HSP-1_NM_070667       GACGATCCAGCAGTTCAGTCTGACATGAAGCATTGGCCATTCAAGGTCATCTCTGCCGAA 294
M_nipponense_KC460343           GAAGATCATGTAGTGCAGTCCGACATGAAACATTGGCCCTTTACAGTCATTAATGACA-- 292
M_nipponense_DQ660140           GAAGATCATGTAGTGCAGTCCGACATGAAACATTGGCCCTTTACAGTCATTAATGACA-- 292
Mytilus_HSP70_AY861684          GATGACGCTACAGTACAATCAGACATGAAGCATTGGCCTTTCACTGTTGTCAATGATG-- 295
Perinereis_KU255783             GACGACTCAGCCGTTCAGTCAGACAAAAAGCATTGGCCATTCGATGTGGTCAGTGAGG-- 289
Paralvinella_HSP70-2_EF580993   GATGATTCGTCCGTCCAATCAGATATGAAGTTCTGGCCCTTCAAGGTCATCAGTGAGA-- 292
Haliotis_FJ812176               GATGAGACAAATGTTCAATCAGACATGAAGCACTGGCCCATTCACTGTGGTGATG-- 292
Oncorhynchus_HSC71_AAB21658     GATGATGGAGTTGTTCAATCGGACATGAAGCATTGGCCCTTTGAAGTTATCAATGATT-- 292
X_maculatus_HSC70_AB062115      GACGATAGTATTGTCCAATCAGACATGAAACATTGGCCCTTCACCATCATCAATGATA-- 292
Human_HSPA8_HSC71_NP_006588     GATGATGCTGTTGTCCAGTCTGATATGAAACATTGGCCCTTTATGGTGGTGAATGATG-- 292
Rattus_HSC71_NM_024351          GATGATGCTGTTGTTCAGTCTGACATGAAGCACTGGCCCTTCATGGTGGTGAACGATG-- 292
Pelodiscus_HSC70_HQ219723       GATGATGCTGTTGTCCAGTCGGACATGAAACATTGGCCATTCACTGTGGTGAATGATG-- 292
Bos_HSP70_U09861                GGAGACACCGGTGGTGCAGTCGGACATGAAGGAGTGGCCTTTCCGCGTCATCAACGACG-- 292
Human_HSPA1A_NM_005345          GGCGACCCGGTGGTGCAGTCGGACATGAAGCACTGGCCTTTCCAGGTGATCAACGACG-- 292
Rattus_HSP70_1A_NM_031971       GGCGACCCGGTGGTGCAGTCGGACATGAAGCACTGGCCCTTCCAGGTGGTGAACGACG-- 292
```

```
X_maculatus_HSP70-1_AB062113      GATGACCTGGTGGTCCAGTCTGACATGAAACTCTGGCCGTTCAAGGTGATCAACGACA-- 298
X_maculatus_HSP70-2_AB062114      GAAGAGCCAGTGGTGCAGGCCGACATGAAGCACTGGCCCTTCGAGGTGCTTTCAGACG-- 298
Human_HSPA1L_NM_005527            AATGATCCTGTTGTACAAGCAGATATGAAACTTTGGCCTTTTCAAGTGATTAATGAAG-- 298
Human_HSPA6_NP_002146             GCGGACACCACGGTGCAGTCGGACATGAAGCACTGGCCCTTCCGGGTGGTGAGCGAGG-- 298
Alligator_HSP70_AB306279          GACGACCCCACGGTGCAGGCGGACATGAAGCACTGGCCCTTCCACGTAGTGTCCGAGG-- 295
                                       **        *      ** *  **   ***** **     *  *    *

Drosophila_Bb_AF295957            -GCGGAAAGCCCAAGATCGGGGTGGAGTATAAGGGTGAGTCCAAGAGATTTGCTCCCGAG 342
Drosophila_Aa_AF295933            -GCGGAAAGCCCAAGATCGGGGTGGAGTATAAGGGTGAGTCCAAGAGATTTGCCCCCGAG 342
Spodoptera_FJ754276               -GTGGCAAACCGAAGATCCAAGTGGAGTTCAAGGGTGAAACGAAACGGTTCGCGCCCGAG 342
Bombyx_AB035326                   -GCGGCAAACCGAAAATACAGATCGAGTTCAAAGGTGAGACGAAACGATTTGCGCCAGAA 342
Paralvinella_EF580992             -GTGGAAAGCCAAAGATTGACGTAGAATACAAAAGTGAGAGGAAACGTTTTACTCCAGAA 357
B_plicatilis_HSP70-1_AB775784     -GCGGCCGGCCCAAAATCCAGGTCGAGTTCAAAGGCGAGACCAAGAGCTTCTACCCGGAA 351
B_plicatilis_HSP70-2_AB775785     -GCGGCCGGCCCAAAATCCAGGTCGAGTTCAAAGGCGAGACCAAGAGCTTCTACCCGGAA 351
A_brightwelli_HSP70_KX119429      -GCGGAAAACCAAAAATCCAAGTCGAGTTCAAAGGCGAGAAAAAGACCTTCTTCCCTGAA 348
Wuchereria_AF167352               GGTGGTAAACCTAAAGTGCAGGTTGAATACAAAGGTGAGACAAAGACCTTTACTCCAGAA 351
Setaria_AF079360                  GGAGGCAAGCCAAAAGTTCAAGTGGAGTATAAGGGGGAGACGAAAACTTTCACGCCCGGA 351
C_elegans_HSP70A_M18540           GGAGCTAAGCCAAAGGTCCAAGTTGAGTACAAAGGAGAGAACAAGATCTTCACTCCAGAA 354
C_elegans_HSP-1_NM_070667         GGAGCTAAGCCAAAGGTCCAAGTTGAGTACAAAGGAGAGAACAAGATCTTCACTCCAGAA 354
M_nipponense_KC460343             -GCACGAAGCCCAAAATTCAAGTTGATTACAAAGGAGAGACCAAAACTTTTTCCCAGAA 351
M_nipponense_DQ660140             -GCACGAAGCCCAAAATTCAAGTTGATTACAAAGGAGAGAGCAAAACCTTTTTCCCAGAA 351
Mytilus_HSP70_AY861684            -CCTCCAAACCTAAAGTTACGGTAGACTACAAAGGAGAAACAAAAACATTTTTCCCTGAG 354
Perinereis_KU255783               -GTGGCAAACCAAAGATCTCTGTTGATTACAAAGGGGGAGAAGAAATCATTTTACCCAGAA 348
Paralvinella_HSP70-2_EF580993     -ATGGCAAGCCAAAAATCCAAGTGGAGTACAAGGGGGAGTTGAAGACCTTCTATCCCGAA 351
Haliotis_FJ812176                 -GAGGCAAACCCAAGATCCAAGTAAATTACAAAGATGAACCAAAAACTTTCTACCCTGAA 351
Oncorhynchus_HSC71_AAB21658       -CTACTCGGCCTAAGCTCCAAGTTGAATACAAAGGAGAGACTAAGTCCTTCTACCCAGAA 351
X_maculatus_HSC70_AB062115        -GCTCGAGGCCCAAAGTGAAAGTGGAGTACAAAGGGGAGACGAAGACCTTCTACCAGGAA 351
Human_HSPA8_HSC71_NP_006588       -CTGGCAGGCCCAAAGGTCCAAGTAGAATACAAGGGAGACAAAAGCCAAAAGCTTCTATCACAGAG 351
Rattus_HSC71_NM_024351            -CAGGCAGGCCCAAGGTCCAAGTCGAATACAAAGGGGAGACAAAAAGTTTCTATCCTGAG 351
Pelodiscus_HSC70_HQ219723         -CTGGCAGGCCGAAAGTCCAGGTTGAGTACAAAGGGGAGACCAAGAGCTTCTATCCAGAG 351
Bos_HSP70_U09861                  -GAGACAAGCCTAAGGTGCAGGTGAGCTACAAAGGGGAGACCAAGGCGTTCTACCCGGAG 351
Human_HSPA1A_NM_005345            -GAGACAAGCCCAAGGTGCAGGTGAGCTACAAAGGGGAGACCAAGGCATTCTACCCCGAG 351
Rattus_HSP70_1A_NM_031971         -GCGACAAGCCCAAGGTGCAGGTGAACTACAAGGGCGAGAACCGGTCGTTCTACCCGGAG 351
X_maculatus_HSP70-1_AB062113      -ACGGAAAGCCCAAAGTCCAGGTGGAATATAAAGGAGAAATTAAGACATTCTGTCCTGAA 357
X_maculatus_HSP70-2_AB062114      -GAGGCAGGCCCAAAGTGAAAGTAGAGTACAAAGGAGAGACGAAGACCTTCTTCCCTGAG 357
Human_HSPA1L_NM_005527            -GAGGCAAGCCCAAAGTCCTTGTGTCCTACAAAGGGGAGAATAAAGCTTTCTACCCTGAG 357
Human_HSPA6_NP_002146             -GCGGCAAGCCCAAGGTGCGCGTATGCTACCGCGGGGAGGACAAGACGTTCTACCCCGAG 357
Alligator_HSP70_AB306279          -GCGGCAAGCCCAAGGTGCAGGTGGAGTATAAGGGCGAGGCCAAGACCTTCTTCCCCGAA 354
                                       ** **  *      *      *            **        **    ** *

Drosophila_Bb_AF295957            GAGATCAGTTCGATGGTGCTGACCAAGATGAAGGAGACGGCGGAGGCGTATCTGGGCGAG 402
Drosophila_Aa_AF295933            GAGATCAGCTCGATGGTGCTGACCAAGATGAAGGAGACGGCGGAGGCGTATCTGGGCGAG 402
Spodoptera_FJ754276               GAGATCAGCAGCATGGTGCTGACGAAGATGAAGGAGACGGCGGAAGCTTACCTCGGAACG 402
Bombyx_AB035326                   GAAATTAGCAGCATGGTGCTGACAAAAATGAAGGAGACGGCGGAAGCCTATCTGGGAAGT 402
Paralvinella_EF580992             GAAATCAGCTCGATGATACTTACCAAGATGAAAGAGACGGCCGAGGCCTATCTCGGTAAT 417
B_plicatilis_HSP70-1_AB775784     GAAGTCTCATCCATGGTACTGACCAAAATGAAGGAGACGGCCGAGGCCTACCTGGGCAAA 411
B_plicatilis_HSP70-2_AB775785     GAAGTCTCATCCATGGTACTGACCAAAATGAAGGAGACGGCCGAGGCCTACCTGGGCAAA 411
A_brightwelli_HSP70_KX119429      GAAATCTCATCAATGGTCTTAATTAAAATGAAAGAGATCGCCGAGGCTTATTTGGGAAAG 408
Wuchereria_AF167352               GAGATTCGTCGATGGTTTTGGTTAAAATGAAGGAGACGGCTGAAGCTTTTCTGGGTCAT 411
Setaria_AF079360                  GAAATTTCTTCAATGGTTTTAGTTAAAATGAAAGAAACAGCTGAGGCATTTCTTGGTCAC 411
C_elegans_HSP70A_M18540           GAGATCTCCTCAATGGTTTCTGCTGAAGATGAAGAAGACTGCCGAGGCTTTCCTTGAACCG 414
C_elegans_HSP-1_NM_070667         GAGATCTCCTCAATGGTTTTGCTGAAGATGAAGGAGACTGCCGAGGCTTTCCTTGGAACC 414
M_nipponense_KC460343             GAGATCTCCTCAATGGTGCTTATTAAGATGAAAGAAACTGCAGAAGCCTTTTTTGGGTGGT 411
M_nipponense_DQ660140             GAGATCTCCTCAATGGTGCTTATTAAGATGAAAGAAACTGCAGAAGCCTTTTTTGGGTGGT 411
Mytilus_HSP70_AY861684            GAAATTTCATCAATGGTGCTGGTAAAAATGAAAGAAACTGCAGAAGCATATCTAGGAAAG 414
Perinereis_KU255783               GAGATCTCCTCCATGGTATTGGTTAAGATGAAGGAAACAGCCGAGGCTTACATCGGCAAG 408
Paralvinella_HSP70-2_EF580993     GAAATTTCCTCCATGGTACTTTTGAAAATGAAAGAAACTGCTGAAGCCTATCTTGGAAAG 411
Haliotis_FJ812176                 GAGATTTCCTCCATGGTGCTAACAAAGATGAAGGAAACTGCAGAACAGTATTTGGGAAAG 411
Oncorhynchus_HSC71_AAB21658       GAAATTTCATCTATGGTTCTGGTCAAGATGAAGGAGATTGCTGAGGCCTACCTTGGGAAA 411
X_maculatus_HSC70_AB062115        GAGATCTCCTCCATGGTGCTGCTGAAGATGAAGGAGATTGCTGAGGCATACCTTGGCAAG 411
Human_HSPA8_HSC71_NP_006588       GAGGTGTCTTCTATGGTTCTGACAAAGATGAAGGAAATTGCAGAAGCCTACCTTGGGAAG 411
Rattus_HSC71_NM_024351            GAAGTGTCTTCAATGGTTCTGACAAAAATGAAGGAAATTGCAGAAGCTTACCTTGGAAAG 411
Pelodiscus_HSC70_HQ219723         GAAATATCTTCCATGGTTTTGACAAAGATGAAAGAGATAGCAGAAGCATATCTTGGGAAG 411
Bos_HSP70_U09861                  GAGATCTCGTCGATGGTGCTGACCAAGATGAAGGAGATCGCCGAGGCGTACCTGGGCAAG 411
Human_HSPA1A_NM_005345            GAGATCTCCATGGTGCTGACCAAGATGAAGGAGATCGCCGAGGCGTACCTGGGCTAC 411
Rattus_HSP70_1A_NM_031971         GAGATCTCGTCCATGGTGCTGACCAAGATGAAGGAGATCGCCGAGGCGTACCTGGGCCAC 411
X_maculatus_HSP70-1_AB062113      GAGATTTCCTCGATGGTCCTGGTTAAAATGAGAGAAATAGCTGAGGCCTTTCTGGGACAG 417
X_maculatus_HSP70-2_AB062114      GAGATCTCCTCCATGGTCCTGGTGAAGATGAAGGAAATCGCCGAGGCCTACCTGGGCCAC 417
Human_HSPA1L_NM_005527            GAAATCTCTTCGATGGTATTGACTAAGTTGAAGGAGACTGCTGAGGCCTTTTTTGGGCCAC 417
Human_HSPA6_NP_002146             GAGATCTCGTCCATGGTGCTGAGCAAGATGAAGGAGACGGCCGAGGCGTACCTGGGCCAG 417
Alligator_HSP70_AB306279          GAGATCAGCTCCATGGTGCTGACTAAGATGAAGGAGATCGCCGAAGCCTACCTGGGCCGC 414
                                   **  *       *** *  *       **  ***    * *  ** **     *   * *

Drosophila_Bb_AF295957            AGCATCACGGATGCAGTCATCACAGTTCCAGCTTACTTCAACGACTCTCAGCGCCAGGCT 462
Drosophila_Aa_AF295933            AGCATCACAGACGCAGTCATCACAGTTCCAGCCTACTTCAACGACTCCCAGCGCCAGGCT 462
Spodoptera_FJ754276               ACAGTACGCGACGCAGTGATCACAGTGCCGGCGTACTTCAACGACTCTCAGCGCCAGGCC 462
Bombyx_AB035326                   ACAGTGCGGGATGCGGTAGTCACAGTTCCGGCATACTTCAACGACTCCCAGCGTCAGGCC 462
Paralvinella_EF580992             AAAGTGTTAGATGCCGTCATAACTGTCCCCGCTTACTTCAACGACTCTCAGAGACAAGCT 477
B_plicatilis_HSP70-1_AB775784     AAGGTCACGGACGCAGTGGTGACCGTGCCCGCCTACTTCAACGACTCGCAGCGCCAAGCG 471
```

```
B_plicatilis_HSP70-2_AB775785    AAGGTCACGGACGCAGTGGTGACCGTGCCCGCCTACTTCAACGACTCGCAGCGCCAAGCG 471
A_brightwelli_HSP70_KX119429     AAAGTAAACGACGCCGTGATCACAGTCCCGGCCTATTTCAACGACTCTCAAAGACAGGCC 468
Wuchereria_AF167352              GCGGTCAAGGATGCTGTTATTACAGTCCCCGCATATTTTAATGACTCACAGCGACAAGCC 471
Setaria_AF079360                 GCAGTCAAGGATGCTGTGATCACAGTTCCAGCTTATTTCAATGACTCACAGCGACAGGCA 471
C_elegans_HSP70A_M18540          ACCGTCAAGGATGCCGTTGTCACTGTCCCGACTTACTTCAACGACTCGCAGCGTCAAGCC 474
C_elegans_HSP-1_NM_070667        ACCGTCAAGGATGCCGTTGTCACTGTCCCGACTTACTTCAACGACTCGCAGCGTCAAGCC 474
M_nipponense_KC460343            ACTGTAAAGGATGCTGTCGTCACAGTCCCTGCCTATTTCAATGACTCCCAGCGTCAGGCC 471
M_nipponense_DQ660140            ACTGTAAAGGATGCTGTCGTCACAGTCCCTGCCTATTTCAATGACTCCCAGCGTCAGGCC 471
Mytilus_HSP70_AY861684           TTAGTCAACAACAGTGTCATTACAGTCCCAGCTTATTTTAATGATTCACAAGGACAAGCA 474
Perinereis_KU255783              ACTGTTCTAAATGCCGTCGTAACAGTGCCTGCCTACTTCAACGATTCTCAGCGCCAAGCA 468
Paralvinella_HSP70-2_EF580993    AACGTACAGAGCGCTGTGATCACAGTACCAGCCTATTTCAATGACAGCCAGCGTCAGGCC 471
Haliotis_FJ812176                ACTATAACAGACGCTGTTGTAACAGTCCCAGCTTACTTCAACGACTCTCAGCGACAGGCC 471
Oncorhynchus_HSC71_AAB21658      ACTGTCAACAATGCTGTTGTTACCGTACCTGCCTACTTCAATGACTCCCAGCGCCAAGCA 471
X_maculatus_HSC70_AB062115       ACTATAACAAATGCCGTGGTGGACTGTACCTGCCTACTTCAATGACTCTCAGCGTACGGCC 471
Human_HSPA8_HSC71_NP_006588      ACTGTTACCAATGCTGTGGTCACAGTGCCAGCTTACTTTAATGACTCTCAGCGTCAGGCT 471
Rattus_HSC71_NM_024351           ACTGTTACCAATGCCGTGGTCACCGTGCCAGCTTACTTCAATGACTCTCAGCGACAGGCC 471
Pelodiscus_HSC70_HQ219723        ACTGTTACTAATGCAGTGGTCACGGTACCAGCCTACTTCAATGACTCCCAGCGCCAGGCC 471
Bos_HSP70_U09861                 CCGGTGACCAACGCGGTGATCACCGTGCCGGCCTACTTCAACGACTCGCAGCGGCAGGCC 471
Human_HSPA1A_NM_005345           CCGGTGACCAACGCGGTGATCACCGTGCCGGCCTACTTCAACGACTCGCAGCGCCAGGCC 471
Rattus_HSP70_1A_NM_031971        CCGGTGACCAACGCGGTGATCACCGTGCCGGCCTACTTCAACGACTCGCAGCGCCAGGCC 471
X_maculatus_HSP70-1_AB062113     AGGGTGTCGAATGCGGTCATCACAGTGCCAGCTTACTTTAATGATTCCCAAAGGCAAGCC 477
X_maculatus_HSP70-2_AB062114     AAGGTGTCCAACGCCGTGATCACGGTCCCCGCCTATTTCAACGACTCCCAGCGACAGGCC 477
Human_HSPA1L_NM_005527           CCTGTCACCAATGCAGTGATTACCGTGCCAGCCTATTTCAATGACTCTCAACGTCAGGCT 477
Human_HSPA6_NP_002146            CCCGTGAAGCACGCAGTGATCACCGTGCCCGCCTATTTCAATGACTCGCAGCGCCAGGCC 477
Alligator_HSP70_AB306279         AAGGTGCAGAACGCCGTCATCGCGGTGCCCGCCTACTTCAACGACTCGCAGCGCCAGGCC 474
                                   *          **  *  *  * ** **  *  ** ** ** **     **  *      **

Drosophila_Bb_AF295957           ACCAAAGACGCCGGTCACATCGCCGGCCTGAATGTGCTCCGCATCATCAATGAGCCCACG 522
Drosophila_Aa_AF295933           ACCAAAGACGCCGGTCACATCGCCGGCCTGAATGTGCTCCGCATCATCAATGAGCCCACG 522
Spodoptera_FJ754276              ACCAAGGACGCGGGAGCCATCGCCGGGCTGAACGTGCTCAGGATCATCAACGAGCCCACA 522
Bombyx_AB035326                  ACCAAGGACGCCGGAGCCATCGCCGGCCTGAACGTGCTTCGCATCATCAACGAGCCCACA 522
Paralvinella_EF580992            ACAAAAGATGCTGGTCTCATCTCCGGATTGAACGTTCTCCGAGTGATTAACGAGCCAACA 537
B_plicatilis_HSP70-1_AB775784    ACCAAGGACGCGGGCGCCATCGCCGGCCTCAACGTGCTGCGCATCATCAACGAGCCCACT 531
B_plicatilis_HSP70-2_AB775785    ACCAAGGACGCGGGCGCCATCGCCGGCCTCAACGTGCTGCGCATCATCAACGAGCCCACT 531
A_brightwelli_HSP70_KX119429     ACAAAAGACGCCGGCGCCCATTTCAGGTCTGAACGTGTTACGTATCATAAACGAGCCCACT 528
Wuchereria_AF167352              ACTAAAGATTCCGGTGCAATTGCTGGTCTAAATGTCTTCGTGTATTATCAACGAACCAACA 531
Setaria_AF079360                 ACGAAAGATTCGGGTGCCATTGCGGGTTTGAACGTTCTGCGTATTATCAACGAACCAACC 531
C_elegans_HSP70A_M18540          ACCAAGGATGCCGGAGCCATCGCTGGACTCAACGTTCTCCGTATCATCAACGAGCCAACC 534
C_elegans_HSP-1_NM_070667        ACCAAGGATGCCGGAGCCATCGCTGGACTCAACGTTCTCCGTATCATCAACGAGCCAACC 534
M_nipponense_KC460343            ACCAAAGATGCTGGTACAATCTCTGGTCTCAATGTGCTCCGTATCATCAATGAGCCCACT 531
M_nipponense_DQ660140            ACCAAAGATGCTGGTACAATCTCTGGTCTCAATGTGCTCCGTATCATCAATGAGCCCACT 531
Mytilus_HSP70_AY861684           ACAAAGGATGCTGGTACCATCTCTGGAATGAATGTTCTACGTATTATCAATGAGCCAACT 534
Perinereis_KU255783              ACCAAAGATGCCGGAACTATCTCTGGCTTGAATGTATTACGTATCATCAATGAACCAACG 528
Paralvinella_HSP70-2_EF580993    ACCAAAGATGCTGGTACCATCTCTGGTATGAATGTGCTGCGTATCATCAATGAGCCCACA 531
Haliotis_FJ812176                ACTAAAGATGCAGGGACAATCTCTGGTCTCAATGTTTTACGTATCATCAATGAGCCTACT 531
Oncorhynchus_HSC71_AAB21658      ACCAAAGATGCTGGTACCATCTCGGGGCTGAATGTGCTGCGTATCATCAATGAGCCAACT 531
X_maculatus_HSC70_AB062115       ACCAAAGACGCTGGGACCATTTCTGGGCTCAATGTTCTGCGTATCATTAACGAGCCAACG 531
Human_HSPA8_HSC71_NP_006588      ACCAAAGATGCTGGAACTATTGCTGGTCTCAATGTACTTAGAATTATTAATGAGCCAACT 531
Rattus_HSC71_NM_024351           ACAAAAGATGCTGGAACTATTGCTGGCCTCAACGTACTTCGAATTATCAATGAGCCAACT 531
Pelodiscus_HSC70_HQ219723        ACAAAAGATGCTGGAACCATTGCAGGTCTTAATGTGCTCAGGATCATCAATGAACCAACT 531
Bos_HSP70_U09861                 ACCAAGGACGCGGGGGGTGATCGCGGGGCTGAACGTGCTGAGGATCATCAACGAGCCCACG 531
Human_HSPA1A_NM_005345           ACCAAGGATGCGGGTGTGATCGCGGGGCTCAACGTGCTGCGGATCATCAACGAGCCCACG 531
Rattus_HSP70_1A_NM_031971        ACCAAGGACGCGGGCGTGATCGCGGGTCTGAACGTGCTGCGGATCATCAACGAGCCCACG 531
X_maculatus_HSP70-1_AB062113     ACAAAGGATGCTGGAGTGATCTCCGGACTAAATGTTCTCCGCATCATAAATGAGCCGACA 537
X_maculatus_HSP70-2_AB062114     ACCAAAGACGCAGGCGTCATTGCGGGACTCAACGTCTTGAGGATCATCAACGAGCCCACG 537
Human_HSPA1L_NM_005527           ACTAAGGATGCAGGTGTGATTGCTGGACTTAATGTGCTAAGAATCATCAATGAGCCCACG 537
Human_HSPA6_NP_002146            ACCAAGGACGCGGGGGGCCATCGCGGGGCTCAACGTGTTGCGGATCATCAATGAGCCCACG 537
Alligator_HSP70_AB306279         ACCAAGGACGCGGGCACCATCACGGGCCTCAACGTGATGCGGCATCATCAACGAGCCCACG 534
                                   ** **  **    * **       **  * **  * ** **   *   *  * ** ** ** ** ** **

Drosophila_Bb_AF295957           GCGGCAGCATTGGCCTACGGACTGGACAAGAACCTCAA------GGGTGAGCGCAATGTG 576
Drosophila_Aa_AF295933           GCGGCAGCACTGGCCTACGGACTGGACAAGAACCTCAA------GGGTGAGCGCAATGTG 576
Spodoptera_FJ754276              GCCGCTGCGCTCGCCTACGGCCTCGACAAGAACCTCAA------GGGCGAGAGGAACGTC 576
Bombyx_AB035326                  GCCGCCGCGCTCGCGTACGGCTCGACAAGAACCTCAA------GGGTGAGAGAAATGTT 576
Paralvinella_EF580992            GCAGCCGCTCTGGCTTATGGCTTGGATAAGAACCTATC------TGGAGAAGAACGTC 591
B_plicatilis_HSP70-1_AB775784    GCGGCCGCCATCGCCTACGGCCTTGACAAAAAGGGCGG------CGGCGAAAAAAACATC 585
B_plicatilis_HSP70-2_AB775785    GCGGCCGCCATCGCCTACGGCCTTGACAAAAAGGGCGG------CGGCGAAAAAAACATC 585
A_brightwelli_HSP70_KX119429     GCAGCTGCGATCGCTTACGGTCTTGATAAAAAAGTCGG------CGGTGAGAAAAACGTG 582
Wuchereria_AF167352              GCAGCTGCTATTGCTTATGGTTTTGGACAAGAAGGGCCA------TGGTGAACGCAACGTT 585
Setaria_AF079360                 GCAGCAGCTATTGCATATGGGTTGGACAAGAAGGGCCA------TGGTGAGCGTAATGTC 585
C_elegans_HSP70A_M18540          GCTGCAGCTATCGCTTACGGACTTGACAAGAAGGGACA------CGGAGAACGCAACGTT 588
C_elegans_HSP-1_NM_070667        GCTGCAGCTATCGCTTACGGACTTGACAAGAAGGGACA------CGGAGAACGCAACGTT 588
M_nipponense_KC460343            GCTGCTGCCATCGCATATGGGCTGGACAAGAAAGTTGG------TGGAGAACGTAATGTT 585
M_nipponense_DQ660140            GCTGCTGCCATCGCATATGGGCTGGACAAGAAAGTTGG------TGGAGAACGTAATGTT 585
Mytilus_HSP70_AY861684           GCAGCTGCTATTGCTTATGGTTTTGGATAAGAAAGTAGG------TGGAGAAAGAAATGTA 588
Perinereis_KU255783              GCCGCCGCCATCGCTTACGGTCTTGATAAGAAGGTGGG------AGGAGAGAGAAATGTC 582
Paralvinella_HSP70-2_EF580993    GCTGCCGCCATTGCTTACGGTTTTGGACAAGAAGGTTGG------TGGAGAGCGTCATGTG 585
Haliotis_FJ812176                GCCGCAGCTATTGCATACGGTCTTGACAAGAAGGTTGG------TGGTGAACGCAACGTT 585
Oncorhynchus_HSC71_AAB21658      GCTGCTGCCATTGCCTACGGCCTGGACAAGAAGGTCGG------TGCTGAAAGGAATGTC 585
```

```
X_maculatus_HSC70_AB062115        GCTGCTGCCATTGCTTACGGTTTGGACAAAAAGGTCGG------GTGCGAGAAAAACGTC 585
Human_HSPA8_HSC71_NP_006588       GCTGCTGCTATTGCTTACGGCTTAGACAAAAAGGTTGG------AGCAGAAAGAAACGTG 585
Rattus_HSC71_NM_024351            GCTGCTGCTATTGCCTATGGCTTAGATAAGAAGGTCGG------GGCTGAAAGGAATGTG 585
Pelodiscus_HSC70_HQ219723         GCTGCTGCTATTGCTTATGGCTTGGACAAGAAGGTTGG------AGCGGAAAGGAATGTC 585
Bos_HSP70_U09861                  GCCGCCGCCATCGCCTACGGCCTGGACAGGACGGGCAA------GGGGGGAGCGCAACGTG 585
Human_HSPA1A_NM_005345            GCCGCCGCCATCGCCTACGGCCTGGACAGAACGGGCAA------GGGGGGAGCGCAACGTG 585
Rattus_HSP70_1A_NM_031971         GCGGCCGCCATCGCCTACGGGCTGGACCGGACCGGCAA------GGGCGAGCGCAACGTG 585
X_maculatus_HSP70-1_AB062113      GCTGCAGCCATTGCCTACGGCCTTGATAAAGGCAAAAG------AGGAGAGCGCAATGTC 591
X_maculatus_HSP70-2_AB062114      GCGGCCGCCATCGCCTACGGTCTGGACAAAGGCAAGTC------GGGAGAGAGAAACGTC 591
Human_HSPA1L_NM_005527            GCTGCTGCCATTGCCTATGGTTTAGATAAAGGAGGTCA------AGGAGAACGACATGTC 591
Human_HSPA6_NP_002146             GCAGCTGCCATCGCCTATGGGCTGGACCGGCGGGGCGC------GGGAGAGCGCAACGTG 591
Alligator_HSP70_AB306279          GCGGCCGCCATCGCCTACGGGCTGGACAAGAAGGGCGCGCGCGCCGGCGAGAAGAACGTG 594
                                  **  **  **   *  **  **  **   *  **                   **     *  *

Drosophila_Bb_AF295957            CTTATCCTCGACTTGGGCGGCGGCACCTTCGATGTCTCCATCCTGACCATCGACGAGGGA 636
Drosophila_Aa_AF295933            CTTATCTTCGACTTGGGCGGCGGCACCTTCGATGTCTCCATCCTGACCATCGACGAGGGA 636
Spodoptera_FJ754276               CTCATTTTCGACCTCGGCGGCGGAACGTTCGACGTGTCGATCCTGACCATCGACGAAGGT 636
Bombyx_AB035326                   CTTATCTTCGATCTGGGTGGAGGAACCTTCGACGTGTCCATCCTGACTATCGACGAGGGA 636
Paralvinella_EF580992             TTGATATTTGACCTCGGAGGAGGAACGTTCGATGTGTCGATTCTCTCGATTGCCGATGGT 651
B_plicatilis_HSP70-1_AB775784     CTGATCTTTGACCTGGGCGGCGGCACCTTCGACGTCTCCATCCTGACCATCGAAGAGGGG- 644
B_plicatilis_HSP70-2_AB775785     CTGATCTTTGACCTGGGCGGCGGCACCTTCGACGTCTCCATCCTGACCATCGAAGAGGGG- 644
A_brightwelli_HSP70_KX119429      TTAATCTTCGACTTGGGCGGCGGTACTTTCGATGTGTCGATCTTGACCATTGAAGAAGG- 641
Wuchereria_AF167352               CTTATCTTTGATCTTGGTGGTGGTACATTTGATGTGTCTATCCTAACTATCGAGGATGG- 644
Setaria_AF079360                  CTTATATTTGACCTTGGTGGTGGCACATTTGATGTGTCTATCCTGACTATAGAGGATGG- 644
C_elegans_HSP70A_M18540           CTTATCTTCGATCTTGGAGGTGGTACCTTCGATGTCTCCATTCTTACCATTGAGGACGG- 647
C_elegans_HSP-1_NM_070667         CTTATCTTCGATCTTGGAGGTGGTACCTTCGATGTCTCCATTCTTACCATTGAGGACGG- 647
M_nipponense_KC460343             CTGATTTTTGATTTAGGTGGTGGCACTTTTGATGTATCTATTCTAACTATTGAAGATGA- 644
M_nipponense_DQ660140             CTGATTTTTGATTTAGGTGGTGGCACTTTTGATGTATCTATTTTAACTATTGAAGATGG- 644
Mytilus_HSP70_AY861684            CTCATCTTTGACTTGGGTGGTGGAACTTTTGATGTGTCAATCCTTACAATTAAGGATGG- 647
Perinereis_KU255783               CTGATTTTTGATCTCGGTGGTGGAACCTTCGATGTGTCCATCTTGACCATTGAGGATGG- 641
Paralvinella_HSP70-2_EF580993     CTGATCTTCGATCTGGGTGGAGGCACCTTTGATGTGTCCGTTCTGACCATAGAGGATGG- 644
Haliotis_FJ812176                 CTCATCTTTGATCTTGGCGGTGGTACATTTGATGTGTCTATCTTGACAATCGAAGATGG- 644
Oncorhynchus_HSC71_AAB21658       CTTATCTTTGATCTGGGTGGCGGCACCTTTGACGTGTCCATCTTGACCATCGAGGATGG- 644
X_maculatus_HSC70_AB062115        CTCATCTTCGACCTGGGCGGCGGCACTTTCGACGTCTCCATCCTGACCATCGAGGACGG- 644
Human_HSPA8_HSC71_NP_006588       CTCATCTTTGACCTGGGAGGTGGCACTTTTGATGTGTCAATCCTCACTATTGAGGATGG- 644
Rattus_HSC71_NM_024351            CTCATTTTTGACTTGGAGGTGGCACTTTTGATGTGTCAATCCTCACTATTGAGGATGG- 644
Pelodiscus_HSC70_HQ219723         CTTATCTTTGACCTTGGGGGTGGCACTTTCGATGTTTCAATCCTCACTATTGAGGATGG- 644
Bos_HSP70_U09861                  CTCATCTTTGATCTGGGAGGGGGCACGTTCGACGTGTCCATCCTGACGATCGACGACGG- 644
Human_HSPA1A_NM_005345            CTCATCTTTGACCTGGGCGGGGGCACCTTCGACGTGTCCATCCTGACGATCGACGACGG- 644
Rattus_HSP70_1A_NM_031971         CTCATCTTCGACCTGGGGGGCGGCACGTTCGACGTGTCCATCCTGACGATCGACGACGG- 644
X_maculatus_HSP70-1_AB062113      CTCATCTTTGATCTTGGTGGAGGCACTTTTGACGTGTCCATCCTGACCATTGAGGATGG- 650
X_maculatus_HSP70-2_AB062114      CTGATCTTTGACCTGGGCGGAGGCACCTTCGACGTGTCCGTCCTGACCATCGAGGATGG- 650
Human_HSPA1L_NM_005527            CTGATTTTTGATCTGGGTGGAGGCACATTTGATGTGTCAATTCTGACCATAGATGATGG- 650
Human_HSPA6_NP_002146             CTCATTTTTGACCTGGGTGGGGGCACCTTCGATGTGTCGGTTCTCTCCATTGACGCTGG- 650
Alligator_HSP70_AB306279          CTGATCTTCGACCTGGGCGGCGGCACCCTCGACGTGTCCATCCTCACCATCGAGGACGG- 653
                                    *  **    *  **     *  **  **  **  **     *  **  **  **     *    *      *  **        *    *

Drosophila_Bb_AF295957            TCTCTGTTCGAGGTGCGCTCCACAGCCGGAGACACACACTTGGGCGGCGAGGACTTTGAC 696
Drosophila_Aa_AF295933            TCTCTGTTCGAGGTGCGCTCCACCGCCGGAGACGCACTTGGGCGGCGAGGACTTTGAC 696
Spodoptera_FJ754276               TCATTGTTCGAAGTGAGGGCGACGGCGGGCGACACGCACCTCGGGAGGCGAGGACTTCGAC 696
Bombyx_AB035326                   TCGTTGTTCGAAGTGAAGTCCACAGCCGGCGACACGCACCTGGGGAGGCGAAGACTTTGAT 696
Paralvinella_EF580992             TCGCTGTTCGAGGTGAAGTCGACGGCCGGAGACACGCATCTCGGTGGCGAGGACTTCGAC 711
B_plicatilis_HSP70-1_AB775784     --CATCTTCGAGGTCAAGTCCACTGCCGGCGCACTCATTTAGGCGGCGAGGACTTCGAC 702
B_plicatilis_HSP70-2_AB775785     --CATCTTCGAGGTCAAGTCCACTGCCGGCGACACTCATTTAGGCGGCGAGGACTTCGAC 702
A_brightwelli_HSP70_KX119429      --TATCTTCGAGGTAAAATCCACGGCCGGAGACACACATTTGGGCGGCGAGGACTTTGAT 699
Wuchereria_AF167352               --TATTTTCGAAGTCAAATCTACAGCTGGAGATACTCATCTTGGAGGAGAAGATTTCGAT 702
Setaria_AF079360                  --TATTTTCGAAGTGAAATCTACTGGTGGTGACACTCATCTTGGAGGAGAAGATTTCGAT 702
C_elegans_HSP70A_M18540           --AATCTTCGAAGTCAAGTCTACCGCTGGAGACACTCATCTTGGAGGAGAGGACTTCGAT 705
C_elegans_HSP-1_NM_070667         --AATCTTCGAAGTCAAGTCTACCGCTGGAGACACTCATCTTGGAGGAGAGGACTTCGAT 705
M_nipponense_KC460343             --CATTTTTGAAGTGAAGTCTACTGCTGGTGACACACATTTAGGTGGTGAAGATTTTGAT 702
M_nipponense_DQ660140             --CATTTTTGAAGTGAAGTCTACTGCTGGTGACACACATTTAGGTGGTGAAGATTTTGAT 702
Mytilus_HSP70_AY861684            --TATTTTTGAAGTTAAATCAACCTCTGGTGATACCCACTTGGGTGGTGAAGACTTTGAC 705
Perinereis_KU255783               --TATCTTCGAAGTGAAGTCAACAGCCGGAGACACCCATTTGGGAGGAGAGGATTTCGAC 699
Paralvinella_HSP70-2_EF580993     --CATCTTTGAAGTGAAATCCACATCCGGTGACACTCACTTGGGTGGTGAGGACTTCGAC 702
Haliotis_FJ812176                 --TATCTTTGAGGTGAAATCTACAGCTGGAGACACCCACTTGGGTGGTGAGGACTTTGAC 702
Oncorhynchus_HSC71_AAB21658       --CATCTTTGAGGTCAAGTCCACTGCTGGAGACACTCATCTGGGTGGAGAAGACTTTGAC 702
X_maculatus_HSC70_AB062115        --CATCTTTGAGGTGAAGGCCACGGCGGGCGACACCCACCTGGGCGGCGAGGACTTCGAC 702
Human_HSPA8_HSC71_NP_006588       --AATCTTTGAGGTCAAGTCTACAGCTGGAGACACCCACTTGGGTGGAGAAGATTTTGAC 702
Rattus_HSC71_NM_024351            --AATTTTTGAAGTCAAATCAACAGCTGGAGACACCCACTTGGGCGGAGAAGACTTTGAC 702
Pelodiscus_HSC70_HQ219723         --CATCTTTGAAGTGAAGTCAACTGCTGGTGATACCCACTTAGGTGGGGAGGACTTTGAT 702
Bos_HSP70_U09861                  --CATCTTCGAGGTGAAGGCCACGGCCGGGGACACGCACCTGGGCGGGGAGGACTTCGAC 702
Human_HSPA1A_NM_005345            --CATCTTCGAGGTGAAGGCCACGGCGGGGGACACCCACCTGGGTGGGGGAGGACTTCGAC 702
Rattus_HSP70_1A_NM_031971         --CATCTTCGAGGTGAAGGCCACGGCGGGCGACACGCACCTGGGCGGGGGAGGACTTCGAC 702
X_maculatus_HSP70-1_AB062113      --CATATTTGAGGTGAAATCCACGGCCGGGGGACACACATCTCGGCGGAGAGGATTTTGAC 708
X_maculatus_HSP70-2_AB062114      --CATCTTTGAGGTGAAGGCCACGGCCGGAGACACTCACTTGGGAGGAGAGGACTTTGAC 708
Human_HSPA1L_NM_005527            --GATTTTTGAGGTAAAGGCCACTGCTGGGGCACTCACCTGGGTGGGGGAGGACTTTGAC 708
Human_HSPA6_NP_002146             --TGTCTTTGAGGTGAAAGCCACTGCTGGAGATACCCACCTGGGGAGGAGAGGACTTCGAC 708
Alligator_HSP70_AB306279          --CATCTTCGAGGTGAAGTCGACGGCGGGCGACACGCACCTGGGCGGCGAGGACTTCGAC 711
                                    *  **  **  **       *  **     *  **  **  **  **   *  **  **  **  **  **  **
```

```
Drosophila_Bb_AF295957          AACCGGCTAGTCACCCACCTGGCGGAGGAGTTCAAGCGCAAGTACAAGAAGGATCTGCGC 756
Drosophila_Aa_AF295933          AACCGGCTAGTCACTCATCTGGCGGACGAGTTCAAGCGCAAGTACAAGAAGGATCTGCGC 756
Spodoptera_FJ754276             AACAGATTGGTGAACCATCTCGCGGACGAGTTCAAGCGCAAGTACAAGAAGGACATGCGC 756
Bombyx_AB035326                 AACCGACTAGTCAACCATCTTGCGGAAGAGTTCAAGCGCAAGTACAAGAAGGATCTGCGC 756
Paralvinella_EF580992           AACAGACTGGTGAACCATTTCATCAAGGAATTCTTTAGAAAGTACAAGAAAGACATCAGC 771
B_plicatilis_HSP70-1_AB775784   AACCGACTGGTCAACCATTTTGTCGAGGAGTTCAAGCGCAAGAACAAAAAGGACATCACC 762
B_plicatilis_HSP70-2_AB775785   AACCGACTGGTCAACCATTTTGTCGAGGAGTTCAAGCGCAAGAACAAAAAGGACATCACC 762
A_brightwelli_HSP70_KX119429    AACAGACTCGTGAACCATTTCGTCGAAGAATTCAAGAGAAAACATAAAAAAGACATCACC 759
Wuchereria_AF167352             AATCGCATGGTGAATCATTTCGTTGCGGAATTCAAGCGGAACGACAAAAAGGATCTTGCG 762
Setaria_AF079360                AACCGCATGGTGAATCATTTCGTTGCGGAATTCAAGCGTAAACACAAGAAGGATTTGGCT 762
C_elegans_HSP70A_M18540         AACCGCATGGTGAACCACTTCTGTGCCGAGTTCAAGCGCAAGCACAAGAAGGATCTTGCT 765
C_elegans_HSP-1_NM_070667       AACCGCATGGTGAACCACTTCTGTGCCGAGTTCAAGCGCAAGCACAAGAAGGATCTTGCT 765
M_nipponense_KC460343           AACAGAACGGTTAACCATTTCATTCAAGAATTCAAGAGAAAATACAAGAAAGATCCTTCC 762
M_nipponense_DQ660140           AACAGAATGGTTAACCATTTCATTCAAGAATTCAAGAGAAAATACAAGAAAGATCCTTCC 762
Mytilus_HSP70_AY861684          AACAGAATGGTCAATCATTTCATTCAAGAATTCAAACGCAAGCACAAAAAAGACATTAGT 765
Perinereis_KU255783             AACAGAATGGTCAACCACTTCATTCAGGAATTCAAGCGCAAGTTCAAGAAAGACATCTCT 759
Paralvinella_HSP70-2_EF580993   AACCGTATGGTGAACCACTTCATTCAGGAATTTAAGAGAAAGTTCAAGAAGGACATCTCC 762
Haliotis_FJ812176               AATCGTATGGTGAACCACTTCATCCAAGAGTTCAAAAGGAAACACAAGAAGGATATCTCT 762
Oncorhynchus_HSC71_AAB21658     AACCGCATGGTGAACCACTTCATCGCGGAGTTCAAACGCAAGTACAAGAAGGACATCAGC 762
X_maculatus_HSC70_AB062115      AACCGCATGGTGAACCACTTCATCTCCGAGTTCAAGCGCAAGTACAAGAAGGACATCAGC 762
Human_HSPA8_HSC71_NP_006588     AACCGAATGGTCAACCATTTTATTGCTGAGTTTAAGCGCAAGCATAAGAAGGACATCAGT 762
Rattus_HSC71_NM_024351          AACCGAATGGTCAACCATTTCATTGCTGAGTTTAAGCGAAAGCACAAGAAGGACATCAGT 762
Pelodiscus_HSC70_HQ219723       AACCGTATGGTCAATCATTTCATTGCTGAATTCAAGCGTAAGCACAAGAAGGATATTACT 762
Bos_HSP70_U09861                AACAGGCTGGTGAACCACTTCGTGGAGGAGTTCAAGAGGAAGCACAAGAAGGACATCAGC 762
Human_HSPA1A_NM_005345          AACAGGCTGGTGAACCACTTCGTGGAGGAGTTCAAGAGAAAACACAAGAAGGACATCAGC 762
Rattus_HSP70_1A_NM_031971       AACCGGCTGGTGAGCCACTTCGTGGAGGAGTTCAAGAGGAAGCACAAGAAGGACATCAGC 762
X_maculatus_HSP70-1_AB062113    AACCGAATGGTCAACCACTTCGTGGAGGAGTTTAAAAGAAAGCACAAGAAGGACATCAGC 768
X_maculatus_HSP70-2_AB062114    AACCGCATGGTCAACCACTTTGTGGAGGAGTTCAAGAGGAAACACAAGAAGGACATCAGC 768
Human_HSPA1L_NM_005527          AACAGGCTTGTGAGCCACTTCGTGGAGGAGTTCAAGAGGAAACACAAAAAGGACATCAGC 768
Human_HSPA6_NP_002146           AACCGGCTCGTGAACCACTTCATGGAAGAATTCCGGCGGAAGCATGGGAAGGACCTGAGC 768
Alligator_HSP70_AB306279        AACCGCATGGTGACGCACTTCGTGGAGGAGTTCAAGCGCAAGCACAAGCGCGACATCGGC 771
                                **  *    ** * ** *       ** **     * **           **
```

```
Drosophila_Bb_AF295957          TCCAACCCTCGCGCCCTACGACGCCTCAGAACAGCAGCTGAACGGGCCAAGCGCACACTC 816
Drosophila_Aa_AF295933          TCCAACCCTCGCGCCCTACGACGCCTCAGAACAGCAGCTGAACGGGCCAAGCGCACACTC 816
Spodoptera_FJ754276             ATGAATCCTCGCGCACTGCGCCGCCTCCGCACAGCCGCCGAGCGCGCTAAGCGCACGCTG 816
Bombyx_AB035326                 CTGAACTCTCGCGCACTCCGACGCCTCCGCACAGGCCGCTGAGCGCGCCAAGAGGACACTC 816
Paralvinella_EF580992           AACAACCCTCGAGCCATCAGACGACTGAGAACGGCTTGTGAACGAGCCAAGAGGACATTA 831
B_plicatilis_HSP70-1_AB775784   TCGAACAAGCGAGCGCTGCGCCGACTCCGCACTGCTTGCGAGAGGGCCAAGCGCACTCTG 822
B_plicatilis_HSP70-2_AB775785   TCGAACAAGCGAGCGCTGCGCCGACTCCGCACTGCTTGCGAGAGGGCCAAGCGCACTCTG 822
A_brightwelli_HSP70_KX119429    GGAAACAAACGTGCCATTCGAAGATTGAGAACGGCCTGTGAAAGAGCAAGAGAACTTTG 819
Wuchereria_AF167352             TCGAATCCTCGTGCGCTTCGTCGTTTACGTACTGCATGCGAAAGAGCAAAACGAACATTG 822
Setaria_AF079360                TCAAACCCTCGTGCCCTTCGTCGCTTACGTACTGCATGCGAAAGAGCAAAAAGAACACTC 822
C_elegans_HSP70A_M18540         TCCAACCCACGTGCTCTTCGTCGTCTTCGTACCGCCTGCGAGCGCGCAAACGAGACTCTT 825
C_elegans_HSP-1_NM_070667       TCCAACCCACGTGCTCTTCGTCGTCTTCGTACCGCCTGCGAGCGCGCAAAGAGACTCTT 825
M_nipponense_KC460343           GAAAACAAGCGTGCTCTACGTCGTTTACGTACTGCTTGTGAGCGTGCCAAGCGTACTCTT 822
M_nipponense_DQ660140           GAAAACAAGCGTGCTCTACGTCGTTTACGTACTGCTTGTGAGCGCGCCAAGCGTACTCTT 822
Mytilus_HSP70_AY861684          GAAAACAAGCGTGCTGTCCGACGACTTAGAACTGCTTGTGAAAGGGCAAAGAGAACCCTT 825
Perinereis_KU255783             GACAACAAGAGGGCTGTAAGCACTGCTCTCCGAACAGCCTGTGAGCGTGCGAAGAGGACCCTG 819
Paralvinella_HSP70-2_EF580993   GACAACAAGCGTGCTGTTCGTCGTCTGCGCTACAGCATGTGAACGCGCGAAACGTACCTTG 822
Haliotis_FJ812176               GACAACAAGAGGGCTGTGAGACGTCTGAGAACCGCATGCGAGAGAGCAAAGAGGACACTT 822
Oncorhynchus_HSC71_AAB21658     GACAACAAGAGGGCTGTTCGCCGTCTCCGCACCGCATGTGAGAGGGCAAAGCGCACCCTG 822
X_maculatus_HSC70_AB062115      GACAACAAGAGGGCGGTGCGTCGCCTGCGCACGGCCTGCGAGCGGGCCAAGCGCACGCTG 822
Human_HSPA8_HSC71_NP_006588     GAGAACAAGAGAGCTGTAAGACGCCTCCGTACTGCTTGTGAACGTGCTAAGCGTACCCTC 822
Rattus_HSC71_NM_024351          GAGAACAAGAGAGCTGTCAGGCGTCTCCGCACTGCCTGTGAGCGGGCCAAGCGCACCCTC 822
Pelodiscus_HSC70_HQ219723       GAGAACAAGAGAGCAGTTCGCCGGCTACGCACAGCATGTGAAGTGCTAAGCGTACTCTC 822
Bos_HSP70_U09861                CAGAACAAGCGGGCCGTGAGGCGGCTGCGCACCGCATGCGAGCGGGCCAAGAGAACCTTG 822
Human_HSPA1A_NM_005345          CAGAACAAGCGAGCCGTGAGGCGGCTGCGCACCGCCTGCGAGAGGGCCAAGAGGACCCTG 822
Rattus_HSP70_1A_NM_031971       CAGAACAAGCGCGCGGTGCGGCGACTGCGCACGGCGTGCGAGAGGGCCAAGAGGACGCTG 822
X_maculatus_HSP70-1_AB062113    CAGAACAAGAGAGCAGTGAGGAGACTGCGCACAGCTTGTGAGAGAGCAAAGAGGACCTTG 828
X_maculatus_HSP70-2_AB062114    CAGAACAAGAGAGCCTTGAGGAGGCTGCGCACAGCTTGCGAGAGGGCCAAGAGGACCCTG 828
Human_HSPA1L_NM_005527          CAGAACAAGCGAGCCGTGAGGCGGCTGCGCACCGCCTGCGAGAGGGCCAAGAGGACCCTG 828
Human_HSPA6_NP_002146           GGGAACAAGCGTGCCCTGCGCAGGCTGCGCACAGCCTGTGAGCGCGCCAAGCGCACCCTG 828
Alligator_HSP70_AB306279        GGCAACAAGCGGCGGTGCGGCGGCTGCGCACGGCGTGCGAGCGGGCCAAGCGCACGCTG 831
                                   **       * **   *  *    *    *   * **  **    **  * ** **     ** *
```

```
Drosophila_Bb_AF295957          TCCTCTAGCACGGAGGCCACCATCGAGATCGACGCATTGTTTGAGGGCCAAGACTTCTAC 876
Drosophila_Aa_AF295933          TCCTCCAGCACGGAGGCCACCATCGAGATTGACGCACTGTTTGAGGGCCAAGACTTCTAC 876
Spodoptera_FJ754276             TCGTCCAGCCCCGAAGCCACCATCGAGATCGACGCGCTCTACGAGGGAATCGACTTCTAC 876
Bombyx_AB035326                 TCATCCAGCACCGAGGCCACCATCGAGATTGACGCTCTGTATGAGGGCATCGACTTCTAC 876
Paralvinella_EF580992           TCGACCAGTACACAATCGAATATAGAAATCGACTCTCTCTACGAAGGAATCGACTTCTAT 891
B_plicatilis_HSP70-1_AB775784   TCCTCGTCGGCCCAGGCCAACATCGAAATAGACTCGTTGCACGAGGGCGTCGACTTCTAC 882
B_plicatilis_HSP70-2_AB775785   TCCTCGTCGGCCCAGGCCAACATCGAAATAGACTCGTTGCACGAGGGCGTCGACTTCTAC 882
A_brightwelli_HSP70_KX119429    TCATCGTCTGCCCAGGCCAACATTGAGATTGACTCGTTGCATGAGGGAGTTGACTTTTAC 879
Wuchereria_AF167352             TCTAGTTCATCTCAAGCGAGTATCGAAATTGATTCGTTGTTCGAGGGGATCGATTTCTAC 882
Setaria_AF079360                TCTAGTTCGTCACAAGCTAGTATCGAAATTGATTCGCTATTCGAGGGCATTGATTTCTAC 882
C_elegans_HSP70A_M18540         TCGTCGTCTTGCCAGGCTTCGATTGAGATCGATTCTCTCTTCGAAGGAATTGACTTCTAC 885
C_elegans_HSP-1_NM_070667       TCGTCGTCTTCCCAGGCTTCAATTGAGATCGATTCTCTCTTCGAGGGAATTGACTTCTAC 885
```

```
M_nipponense_KC460343            TCAGCCTCTGCTCAAGCTAGTGTTGAGATTGATTCTCTGTATGAAGGTATTGATTTTTAC 882
M_nipponense_DQ660140            TCAGCCTCTGCTCAAGCTAGTGTTGAGATTGATTCTCTGTATGAAGGTATTGATTTTTAC 882
Mytilus_HSP70_AY861684           TCTTCAAGCACACAAGCAAGTGTTGAGATTGACTCTCTGTTTGAAGGAGTTGACTTTTAT 885
Perinereis_KU255783              TCCTCCAGCACCCAAGCCAGTATTGAAATTGATTCCTTGTATGAAGGTGTCGACTTCTAC 879
Paralvinella_HSP70-2_EF580993    TCCAGCAGCACACAGGCAAGCATTGAAATAGATTCCCTCTATGAGGGCATAGACTATTAC 882
Haliotis_FJ812176                TCCTCCAGCACCCAGGCCAGCATAGAGATCGACTCCCTGTTTGAAGGAGTAGATTACTAC 882
Oncorhynchus_HSC71_AAB21658      TCCTCCAGCACCCAGGCCAGCATCGAGATCGACTCTTTGTACGAGGGAATCGACTTCTAC 882
X_maculatus_HSC70_AB062115       TCTTCCAGCACGCAGGCCAGCATCGAGATCGACTCCCTGTACGAGGGCATCGACTTCTAC 882
Human_HSPA8_HSC71_NP_006588      TCTTCCAGCACCCAGGCCAGTATTGAGATCGATTCTCTCTATGAAGGAATCGACTTCTAT 882
Rattus_HSC71_NM_024351           TCCTCCAGCACCCAGGCCAGTATTGAGATTGATTCTCTCTATGAGGGAATTGACTTCTAC 882
Pelodiscus_HSC70_HQ219723        TCTTCTAGCACTCAGGCCAGTATTGAAATTGACTCGCTCTATGAGGGCATTGATTTTTAC 882
Bos_HSP70_U09861                 TCGTCCAGCACCCAGGCCAGCCTGGAGATCGACTCCCTGTTCGAGGGCATCGACTTCTAC 882
Human_HSPA1A_NM_005345           TCGTCCAGCACCCAGGCCAGCCTGGAGATCGACTCCCTGTTTGAGGGCATCGACTTCTAC 882
Rattus_HSP70_1A_NM_031971        TCGTCCAGCACCCAGGCCAGCCTGGAGATCGACTCTCTGTTCGAGGGCATCGACTTCTAC 882
X_maculatus_HSP70-1_AB062113     TCCTCCAGCACTCAGGCAAGCATTGAGATTGACTCACTCTTTGAGGGCATTGACTTTTAC 888
X_maculatus_HSP70-2_AB062114     TCCTCCAGCTCCCAGGCCAGCATCGAGATCGACTCTCTGTTCGAGGGTGTGGACCTGTAC 888
Human_HSPA1L_NM_005527           TCGTCCAGCACCCAGGCCAACCTAGAAATTGATTCACTTTATGAAGGCATTGACTTCTAT 888
Human_HSPA6_NP_002146            TCCTCCAGCACCCAGGCCACCCTGGAGATAGACTCCCTGTTCGAGGGCGTGGACTTCTAC 888
Alligator_HSP70_AB306279         AGCTCCTCCACGCAGGCCAGCATCGAGATCGACTCGCTGTTCGAGGGCATCGACTTCTAC 891
                                    *  *       * * ** ** **  *  *     ** **     **     **

Drosophila_Bb_AF295957           ACCAAAGTAAGCCGTGCCAGGTTTGAGGAGCTGTGCGCGGACCTCTTCCGCAACACCCTG 936
Drosophila_Aa_AF295933           ACCAAAGTGAGCCGCGCCAGGTTTGAGGAGCTGTGCGCGGACCTCTTCCGCAACACCCTG 936
Spodoptera_FJ754276              ACTCGCGTGTCCCGCGCGCGCTTCGAGGAGCTCAACGCTGACCTGTTCCGAGGCACCCTC 936
Bombyx_AB035326                  ACGCGAGTCTCCCGCGCCCGCTTCGAGGAACTGAACGCGGACCTGTTCAGGGGGAACTCTG 936
Paralvinella_EF580992            ACAACTATTACCAGAGCCAGATTCGAAGAGCTCTGCTCCGATCTGTTCAGGTCAACTTTG 951
B_plicatilis_HSP70-1_AB775784    ACGAGCATCACCAGAGCTCGCTTTGAAGAGCTGTGCGCCGATTTGTTCCGCGGCACTCTC 942
B_plicatilis_HSP70-2_AB775785    ACGAGCATCACCAGAGCTCGCTTTGAAGAGCTGTGCGCCGATTTGTTCCGCGGCACCCTC 942
A_brightwelli_HSP70_KX119429     ACAAACATCACCAGAGCCAGATTCGAAGAGCTCAACGCTGATTTATTCCGCGGCTGTTTA 939
Wuchereria_AF167352              ACCAATATCACTCGTGCTCGCTTTGAGGAATTATGTGCTGATCTTTTCCGTTCAACTATG 942
Setaria_AF079360                 ACTAATATTACTCGTGCTCGCTTTGAAGAACTTTGTGCTGATCTTTTCCGCTCAACAATG 942
C_elegans_HSP70A_M18540          ACCAACATCACTCGTGCTCGTTTCGAGGAGCTCTGCGCTGATCTCTTCAGATCCACCATG 945
C_elegans_HSP-1_NM_070667        ACCAACATCACTCGTGCTCGTTTCGAGGAGCTCTGCGCTGATCTCTTCAGATCCACCATG 945
M_nipponense_KC460343            ACTTCTATTACTCGTGCCAGGTTTGAGGAACTTTGTGGTGACTTGTTCCGTGGCACCCTT 942
M_nipponense_DQ660140            ACTTCTATTACTCGTGCCAGGTTTGAGGAACTTTGTGGTGACTTGTTCCGTGGCACCCTG 942
Mytilus_HSP70_AY861684           ACAAGCATCACAAGAGCCAGGTTTGAGGAATTGAATGCAGATCTTTTCAGAGGAACCATG 945
Perinereis_KU255783              ACAACCATCACCAGGGCTCGTTTTGAGGAGCTGTGTGCCGATCTCTTCCGAGGCACTCTC 939
Paralvinella_HSP70-2_EF580993    ACAACAATCACTAGAGCTAGATTTGAGGAGCTGAATGCTGACCTATTCCGTGGTACGCTG 942
Haliotis_FJ812176                ACCAGCATCACTAGAGCCAGGTTTGAGGAGCTCAATGCTGATCTTTTCCGTGGCACACTA 942
Oncorhynchus_HSC71_AAB21658      ACCTCCATCACCAGGGCTCGCTTTGAGGAGCTCAATGCAGACCTTTTCCGTGGCACCCTT 942
X_maculatus_HSC70_AB062115       ACGTCCATCACCAGGGCGCGCTTTGAGGAGCTGAACGCGGACCTGTTCCGCGGAACGCTG 942
Human_HSPA8_HSC71_NP_006588      ACCTCCATTACCCGTGCCCGCTTTGAAGAACTGAATGCTGACCTGTTCCGTGGCACCCTG 942
Rattus_HSC71_NM_024351           ACCTCCATTACCCGTGCTCGATTTGAGGAGTTGAATGCTGACCTGTTCCGTGGCACACTG 942
Pelodiscus_HSC70_HQ219723        ACCTCAATTACCAGAGCTCGTTTTGAAGAGTTAAATGCTGATCTGTTCCGTGGCACTCTG 942
Bos_HSP70_U09861                 ACGTCCATCACCAGGGCGCGGTTCGAGGAGCTGTGCTCCGACCTGTTCCGGAGCACCCTA 942
Human_HSPA1A_NM_005345           ACGTCCATCACCAGGGCGAGGTTCGAGGAGCTGTGCTCCGACCTGTTCCGAAGCACCCTG 942
Rattus_HSP70_1A_NM_031971        ACGTCCATCACGCGGGCGCGGTTCGAGGAGCTGTGCTCGGACCTGTTCCGCGGCACGCTG 942
X_maculatus_HSP70-1_AB062113     ACCTCAATCACAAGGGCACGCTTCGAGGAGCTCAACTCAGACCTCTTTAGGGGAACACTG 948
X_maculatus_HSP70-2_AB062114     ACCTCCATCACCAGGGCTCGCTTTGAGGAGCTGTGCTCCGACCTGTTCAGGGGAACCTTG 948
Human_HSPA1L_NM_005527           ACATCCATCACCAGAGCTGATTTGAAGAGTTGTGTGCAGACCTGTTTAGGGGGTACCCTG 948
Human_HSPA6_NP_002146            ACGTCCATCACTCGTGCCCGCTTTGAGGAACTGTGCTCAGACCTCTTCCGCAGCACCCTG 948
Alligator_HSP70_AB306279         ACGTCCATCACGCGGGCGCGCTTCGAGGAGCTGAACGCCGACCTGTTCCGCGGCACGCTG 951
                                 **       *     * ** * ** ** **  *        ** * **  *       *

Drosophila_Bb_AF295957           CAGCCTGTGGAGAAGGCCCTCAACGATGCCAAGATGGACAAGGGTCAGATCCACGACATC 996
Drosophila_Aa_AF295933           CAGCCTGTGGAGAAGGCCCTCAACGATGCCAAGATGGATAAGGGTCAGATCCACGACATC 996
Spodoptera_FJ754276              GAGCCGTCGAGAAGCGCTCAAGGACGCCAAGATGGACAAGGCCAGATCCACGACGTC 996
Bombyx_AB035326                  GAACCCGTCGAGAAGGCACTCAAGGATGCTAAACTCGACAAGAGTCAGATCCACGACGTG 996
Paralvinella_EF580992            GAGCCAGTAGAGAAAGCTCTCCGAGATGCCAAGATGGACAAGTCCAAGATCGACGAAGTG 1011
B_plicatilis_HSP70-1_AB775784    GACCCAGTGGAGAAGGCGCTGCGAGACGCCAAAATGGACAAGTCAAGTGTGAACGAGATT 1002
B_plicatilis_HSP70-2_AB775785    GACCCAGTGGAGAAGGCGCTGCGAGACGCCAAAATGGACAAGTCAAGTGTGAACGAGATT 1002
A_brightwelli_HSP70_KX119429     GACCCAGTCGAGAAATCTTTGAGAGACGCTAAACTCGACAAAGCCCAGATCCATGAAATT 999
Wuchereria_AF167352              GATCCAGTTGAGAAAGCACTCCGTGATGCTAAGATGGACAAGGCCCAAGTCCATGACATT 1002
Setaria_AF079360                 GATCCAGTTGAGAAAGCATTGCGTGATGCCAAGATGGATAAGGCACAAGTTCATGATATT 1002
C_elegans_HSP70A_M18540          GACCCAGTCGAGAAGTCTCTCCGTGACGCCAAGATGGACAAGAGCCAAGTTCATGACATC 1005
C_elegans_HSP-1_NM_070667        GACCCAGTCGAGAAGTCTCTCCGTGACGCCAAGATGGACAAGAGCCAAGTTCATGACATC 1005
M_nipponense_KC460343            GAGCCAGTTGAGAAGTCTCTGAGAGATGCAAAAATGGACAAAGCCCAAATCTATGACATT 1002
M_nipponense_DQ660140            GAGCCAGTTGAGAAGTCTCTGAGAGATGCAAAAATGGACAAAGCCCAAATCCATGACATT 1002
Mytilus_HSP70_AY861684           GAACCAGTTGAAAAAGCTCTACGCGATGCCAAACTAGACAAGGCTGCTGTCCATGAAATT 1005
Perinereis_KU255783              GAGCCAGTAGAGAAGTCCATCCGTGATGCCAAGATGGGAAAAGATGCCATCCACGACATC 999
Paralvinella_HSP70-2_EF580993    GAACCTGTAGAAAAGTCTCTGCGTGATGCCAAGCTGGACAAGTCCAGCATCCATGACATC 1002
Haliotis_FJ812176                GAGCCAGTGGAGAAGGCTTTACGTGATGCCAAGGCAGACAAGGTCTCCATCCATGACATA 1002
Oncorhynchus_HSC71_AAB21658      GACCCAGTGGAGAAATCCCTCCGCGACGCCAAGATGGACAAAGCCCAGGTACACGACATC 1002
X_maculatus_HSC70_AB062115       GAGCCCGTGGAGAAGTCTCTCCGAGACGCCAAGATGGACAAGGCTCAGATCCACGAGATT 1002
Human_HSPA8_HSC71_NP_006588      GACCCAGTAGAGAAAGCCCTTCGAGATGCCAAACTAGACAAGTCACAGATTCATGATATT 1002
Rattus_HSC71_NM_024351           GACCCTGTAGAGAAGGCCCTTCGAGATGCCAAACTAGACAAGTCACAGATCCATGATATT 1002
Pelodiscus_HSC70_HQ219723        GATCCTGTGGAGAAGGCCCTGCGGGATGCCAAACTAGACAAATCACAGATCCATGACATT 1002
Bos_HSP70_U09861                 GAGCCCGTGGAGAAGGCGCTACGCGACGCCAAGCTGGACAAAGGCGCAGATCCACGACCTG 1002
Human_HSPA1A_NM_005345           GAGCCCGTGGAGAAGGCTCTGCGCGACGCCAAGCTGGACAAAGGCCCAGATTCACGACCTG 1002
```

```
Rattus_HSP70_1A_NM_031971          GAGCCCGTGGAGAAGGCCCTGCGCGACGCCAAGCTGGACAAGGCGCAGATCCACGACCTG 1002
X_maculatus_HSP70-1_AB062113       GAGCCAGTTGAGAAGGCCCTACAAGATGCTAAGCTGGATAAATCCAAGATCCACGAAGTT 1008
X_maculatus_HSP70-2_AB062114       GAGCCTGTGGAGAAGGCTTTGAGGGACGCCAAGATGGACAAGGGCCAGATCCATGACGCG 1008
Human_HSPA1L_NM_005527             GAGCCTGTAGAAAAAGCGCTTCGGGATGCCAAGATGGATAAGGCTAAAATCCATGACATT 1008
Human_HSPA6_NP_002146              GAGCCGGTGGAGAAGGCCCTGCGGGATGCCAAGCTGGACAAGGCCCAGATTCATGACGTC 1008
Alligator_HSP70_AB306279           GAGCCCGTGGAGAAGGCGCTGCGCGACGCCAAGCTGGACAAGGGGCAGGTGCAGGAGATC 1011
                                   * ** ** ** ** **  *  *    ** ** **    *  **       *  *  **

Drosophila_Bb_AF295957             GTGCTCGTCGGCGGATCCACTCGCATTCCCAAGGTGCAAAGTCTGCTGCAGGAGTTCTTC 1056
Drosophila_Aa_AF295933             GTGCTCGTCGGCGGATCCACTCGCATTCCCAAGGTGCAAAGTCTGCTGCAGGACTTCTTC 1056
Spodoptera_FJ754276                GTTCTCGTCGGAGGCTCGACCAGAATCCCGAAGGTGCAGAGTCTGCTGCAAAACTTCTTC 1056
Bombyx_AB035326                    GTCCTCGTCGGAGGCTCCACCCGCATTCCGAAAGTACAAACTATGCTCCAAAACTTCTTC 1056
Paralvinella_EF580992              GTTCTGGTCGGAGGATCGACTAGAATCCCGAAGATCCAGAAACTGCTACAGGAGTTCATG 1071
B_plicatilis_HSP70-1_AB775784      GTGTTGGTGGGCGGCTCGACCCGCATTCCCAAAAGTTCAAAAGCTGCTCCAGGACTTTTTC 1062
B_plicatilis_HSP70-2_AB775785      GTGTTGGTGGGCGGCTCGACCCGCATTCCCAAAAGTTCAAAAGCTGCTCCAGGACTTTTTC 1062
A_brightwelli_HSP70_KX119429       GTTTTAGTCGGTGGATCGACCAGAATCCCGAAAGTGCAAAAATTATTACAAGACTTTTTC 1059
Wuchereria_AF167352                GTGCTAGTAGGTGGATCAACCCGTATCCCGAAAGTGCAGAGCTCTTGTCAGATTTCTTT 1062
Setaria_AF079360                   GTACTGGTGGGTGGGTCAACTCGTATCCCGAAAGTGCAGAAACTGCTCTCGGATTTCTTC 1062
C_elegans_HSP70A_M18540            GTCCTTGTCGGAGGATCCACTCGTATCCCAAAGGTCCAGAAACTTTTGTCCGATCTCTTC 1065
C_elegans_HSP-1_NM_070667          GTCCTTGTCGGAGGATCCACTCGTATCCCAAAGGTCCAGAAACTTTTGTCCGATCTCTTC 1065
M_nipponense_KC460343              GTCCTTGTTGGAGGTTCCACCAGAATTCCAAAGATTCAGAAGCTGTTACAGGATTTCTTC 1062
M_nipponense_DQ660140              GTCCTTGTTGGAGGTTCCACCAGAATTCCAAAGATTCAGAAGCTGTTACAGGATTTCTTC 1062
Mytilus_HSP70_AY861684             GTCCTTGGTAGGTGGATCAACCAGAATTCCAAAAATCCAGAAGTTACTTCAGGACTTTTTT 1065
Perinereis_KU255783                GTGTTGGTCGGTGGTTCCACCCGTATCCCCAAGATCCAGAAGATCCTTCAGGATTTCTTC 1059
Paralvinella_HSP70-2_EF580993      GTACTGGTTGGTGGCTCCACCAGAATTCCCAAGATCCAAAAACTGCTGCAGGACTTTTTC 1062
Haliotis_FJ812176                  GTGCTGGTTGGGGGATCTACACGTATCCCCAAGATCCAGAAACTCCTCCAAGACTTCTTC 1062
Oncorhynchus_HSC71_AAB21658        GTCCTGGTCGGAGGCTCCACTCGTATCCCCAAGATCCAGAAACTGCTCCAAGATTTCTTC 1062
X_maculatus_HSC70_AB062115         GTCTTGGTGGGGGAGGCTCGACCCATCCCAAAGATCCAAAAGCTCCTGCAGGACTTCTTT 1062
Human_HSPA8_HSC71_NP_006588        GTCCTTGGTTGGTGGTTCTACTCGTATCCCCAAGATTCAGAAGCTTCTCCAAGACTTCTTC 1062
Rattus_HSC71_NM_024351             GTCCTTGGTGGGTGGTTCTACCAGAATCCCCAAGATCCAGAAACTTCTGCAAGACTTCTTC 1062
Pelodiscus_HSC70_HQ219723          GTACTGGTTGGTGGATCAACCCGTATTCCCAAGATTCAGAAACTCCTGCAGGATTTCTTC 1062
Bos_HSP70_U09861                   GTCCTGGTGGGGGGCTCCACCCGCATCCCCAAGGTGCAGAAGCTGCTGCAGGACTTCTTC 1062
Human_HSPA1A_NM_005345             GTCCTGGTCGGGGGCTCCACCCGCATCCCCAAGGTGCAGAAGCTGCTGCAGGACTTCTTC 1062
Rattus_HSP70_1A_NM_031971          GTGCTGGTGGGCGGCTCGACGCGCATCCCCAAGGTGCAGAAGCTGCTGCAGGACTTCTTC 1062
X_maculatus_HSP70-1_AB062113       GTCCTAGTTGGTGGCTCTACAAGAATCCCCAAAATCCAAAAGCTCCTGCAGGACTTCTTC 1068
X_maculatus_HSP70-2_AB062114       GTCCTGGTGGGAGGCTCCACCCGAATCCCCAAGATCCAGAAGCTGCTGCAGGACTTCTTC 1068
Human_HSPA1L_NM_005527             GTTTTAGTAGGGGGCTCCACCCGCATCCCCAAGGTGCAGCGGCTGCTTCAGGACTACTTC 1068
Human_HSPA6_NP_002146              GTCCTGGTGGGGGGCTCCACACGCATCCCCAAGGTGCAGAAGTTGCTGCAGGACTTCTTC 1068
Alligator_HSP70_AB306279           GTGCTGGTGGGCGGCTCGACGCGCATCCCCAAGATCCAGAAGCTGCTGCAGGACTTCTTC 1071
                                   **   * ** ** ** ** ** **  * ** ** **  * **      *  *     *      *

Drosophila_Bb_AF295957             CACGGCAAGAACCTCAACCTATCCATCAACCCAGACGAGGCAGTGGCATACGGAGCTGCT 1116
Drosophila_Aa_AF295933             CACGGCAAGAACCTCAACCTATCCATCAACCCAGACGAGGCAGTGGCATACGGAGCTGCT 1116
Spodoptera_FJ754276                TGCGGCAAGAAGCTGAATTTGTCCATCAACCCGGACGAGGCGGTCGCGTATGGCGCGGCC 1116
Bombyx_AB035326                    TGTGGGAAGAAACTGAACTTATCCATCAATCCGGACGAAGCCGTAGCCTACGGTGCAGCA 1116
Paralvinella_EF580992              AACGGGAAAGAGCTGAACAAGTCGATCAATCCCGATGAAGCAGTGGCCTATGGAGCGGCC 1131
B_plicatilis_HSP70-1_AB775784      AATGGCAAAGAGCTGAACAAGTCGATTAACCCGGACGAGGCGGTGGCGTACGGCGCGGCC 1122
B_plicatilis_HSP70-2_AB775785      AATGGCAAAGAGCTGAACAAGTCGATTAACCCGGACGAGGCGGTGGCGTACGGCGCGGCC 1122
A_brightwelli_HSP70_KX119429       AATGGAAAAGAGTTGAACAAGACATTAACCCAGACGAGGCCGTGGCCTACGGTGCTGCC 1119
Wuchereria_AF167352                TCTGGCAAAGAATTGAATAAAAGCATCAATCCCGACGAGGCCGTGGCGTATGGTGCAGCA 1122
Setaria_AF079360                   TCTGGCAAAGAATTGAACAAAAGTATCAACCCTGATGAGGCTGTGGCATATGGTGCTGCT 1122
C_elegans_HSP70A_M18540            TCAGGAAAGGAATTGAACAAGTCCATCAACCCAGATGAGGCGTTAGCCTACGGAGCTGCC 1125
C_elegans_HSP-1_NM_070667          TCAGGAAAGGAATTGAACAAGTCCATCAACCCAGATGAGGCCGTTGCCTACGGAGCTGCC 1125
M_nipponense_KC460343              AATGGAAAGGAGCTCAACAAATCCATCAATCCTGATGAAGCTGTAGCTTATGGTGCAGCT 1122
M_nipponense_DQ660140              AATGGAAAGGAGCTCAACAAATCCATCAATCCTGATGAAGCTGTAGCTTATGGTGCAGCT 1122
Mytilus_HSP70_AY861684             CAAGGCAAAGAATTGAACAAATCCATTAACCCTGATGAAGCTGTAGCAACGGTGCAGCT 1125
Perinereis_KU255783                AACGGCAAAGAATTGAAACAATCTATCAACCCTGATGAGGCTGTCGCATACGGAGCTGCC 1119
Paralvinella_HSP70-2_EF580993      AACGGCAAAGAACTAAACAAGTCGATCAACCCTGATGAAGCTGTTGCATATGGTGCAGCT 1122
Haliotis_FJ812176                  AACGGCAAGGAGCTATGCAAGAGCATCAACCCTGATGAGGCTGTTGCTTATGGTGCTGCC 1122
Oncorhynchus_HSC71_AAB21658        AACGGCAAAGAGCTCAACAAAAGCATCAACCCCGACGAAGCTGTGGCCTATGGCGCAGCT 1122
X_maculatus_HSC70_AB062115         AACGGGAAGGAACTCAACAAGAGCATTAACCCTGACGAGGCGGTGGCGTACGGTGCAGCT 1122
Human_HSPA8_HSC71_NP_006588        AATGGAAAAGAACTGAATAAGAGCATCAACCCTGATGAAGCTGTTGCTTATGGTGCAGCT 1122
Rattus_HSC71_NM_024351             AATGGAAAAGAGCTGAATAAGAGCATTAACCCCGATGAAGCTGTTGCCTATGGTGCAGCT 1122
Pelodiscus_HSC70_HQ219723          AATGGAAAAGAGCTCAACAAGAGCATCAACCCTGATGAAGCTGTGGCTTACGGTGCAGCT 1122
Bos_HSP70_U09861                   AACGGGCGCGACCTCAACAAGAGCATCAACCCCGACGAGGCGGTGGCGTACGGGGCGGCG 1122
Human_HSPA1A_NM_005345             AACGGGCGCGACCTGAACAAGAGCATCAACCCCGACGAGGCTGTGGCCTACGGGGCGGCG 1122
Rattus_HSP70_1A_NM_031971          AACGGGCGCGACCTGAACAAGAGCATCAATCCGGACGAGGCGGTGGCCTACGGGGCGGCG 1122
X_maculatus_HSP70-1_AB062113       AATGGTAGAGAACTAAACAAGAGCATCAACCCTGATGAAGCGGTGGCCTATGGTGCAGCA 1128
X_maculatus_HSP70-2_AB062114       AACGGCCGGGAGCTGAACAAGAGCATCAACCCGGACGAGGCGGTGGCTTACGGCGCCGCC 1128
Human_HSPA1L_NM_005527             AATGGACGTGATCTCAACAAGAGCATCAACCCTGATGAGGCCGTAGCATATGGGGCTGCG 1128
Human_HSPA6_NP_002146              AACGGCAAGGAGCTGAACAAGAGCATCAACCCTGATGAGGCTGTGGCCTATGGGGCTGCT 1128
Alligator_HSP70_AB306279           AATGGCAAGGAGCTGAACAAGAGCATCAACCCCGACGAGGCGGTGGCGTACGGCGCGGCG 1131
                                   **     *  *        ** ** ** ** ** **  * ** ** ** ** ** **

Drosophila_Bb_AF295957             GTGCAGGCCGCTATCCTCAGCGGAGACCAGAGCGGCAAGATCCAGGACGTGCTGCTGGTG 1176
Drosophila_Aa_AF295933             GTGCAGGCCGCTATCCTCAGCGGAGACCAGAGCGGCAAGATCCAGGACGTGCTGCTGGTG 1176
Spodoptera_FJ754276                GTCCAGGCGGCCATCCTGAGTGGCGAACAAGACTCGAAGATCCAGGACGTGTTGCTGGTG 1176
Bombyx_AB035326                    GTCCAGGCAGCCATCCTGAGCGGCGAGACCGACTCCAAGATACAGGACGTCTTGTTGGTC 1176
Paralvinella_EF580992              GTTCAAGCAGCTATCCTGACAGGTTCTGAACACTCGGCCGTTAAAGATCTACTCTTGGTA 1191
```

```
B_plicatilis_HSP70-1_AB775784       GTCCAGGCGGCCATTTTGACCGGCGACAAGTCCGAGGCCGTCCAGGACCTGCTGCTGCTT 1182
B_plicatilis_HSP70-2_AB775785       GTCCAGGCGGCCATTTTGACCGGCGACAAGTCCGAGGCCGTCCAGGACCTGCTGCTGCTT 1182
A_brightwelli_HSP70_KX119429        GTCCAAGCCGCTATTTTAACGGGTGATAAATCCGAAGCCGTTCAAGATTTATTGTTATTA 1179
Wuchereria_AF167352                 GTGCAGGCAGCTATTCTTTCTGGTGATAAGTCGGAAGCCGTACAAGATTTGTTACTGCTT 1182
Setaria_AF079360                    GTCCAGGCAGCTATCCTCTCTGGTGATAAGTCAGAAGCCGTACAAGATTTGTTATTCGTC 1182
C_elegans_HSP70A_M18540             GTCCAAGCCGCTATCCTCTCCGGAGACAAGTCTGAGGCTGTCCAGGATCTTCTTCTTCTT 1185
C_elegans_HSP-1_NM_070667           GTCCAAGCCGCTATCCTCCGGAGACAAGTCTGAGGCTGTCCAGGATCTTCTTCTTCTT 1185
M_nipponense_KC460343               GTACAGGCAGCCATATTGTGTGGTGACAAGTCTGAAGCAGTTCAAGATTTGTTGCTTTTG 1182
M_nipponense_DQ660140               GTACAGGCAGCCATATTGTGTGGTGACAAGTCTGAAGCAGTTCAAGATTTGTTGCTTTTG 1182
Mytilus_HSP70_AY861684              GTGCAGGCAGCCATTTTGTCAGGTGACAAGTCAGAAGAGGTACAAGACTTGTTATTGTTA 1185
Perinereis_KU255783                 GTTCAGGCTGCCATCTTGCACGGTGACAAGTCAGAAGAGGTCCAAGACTTGCTTTTGCTT 1179
Paralvinella_HSP70-2_EF580993       GTCCAGGCTGCCATCCTTCATGGAGACAAGTCCGAGGCAGTTCAGGATCTGCTGCTACTG 1182
Haliotis_FJ812176                   GTCCAGGCTGCTATCCTCCATGGTGACAAGTCCGAGGAAGTCCAAGACCTGCTACTGCTG 1182
Oncorhynchus_HSC71_AAB21658         GTCCAGGCAGCCATACTCTCAGGTGACAAGTCTGAGAATGTCCAGGACCTGTTTGCTG 1182
X_maculatus_HSC70_AB062115          GTCCAGGCGGCCATCTTGTGCGGAGACAAATCCGAGATTGTTCAGGACCTGCTTCTGTTG 1182
Human_HSPA8_HSC71_NP_006588         GTCCAGGCAGCCATCTTGTCTGGAGACAAGTCTGAGATGTTCAAGATTTGCTGCTCTTG 1182
Rattus_HSC71_NM_024351              GTCCAGGCAGCCATTCTATCTGGAGACAAGTCTGAGAATGTTCAGGATTTGCTGCTCTTG 1182
Pelodiscus_HSC70_HQ219723           GTTCAGGCAGCAATCTTGTCTGGGGACAAGTCTGAGAATGTACAAGACCTGCTACTGTTG 1182
Bos_HSP70_U09861                    GTGCAGGCGGCCATCCTGATGGGGGACAAGTCGGAGAACGTGCAGGACCTGCTGTTGCTG 1182
Human_HSPA1A_NM_005345              GTGCAGGCGGCCATCCTGATGGGGGACAAGTCCGAGAACGTGCAGGACCTGCTGCTGCTG 1182
Rattus_HSP70_1A_NM_031971           GTGCAGGCGGCCATCCTGATGGGGGACAAGTCGGAGAACGTGCAGGACCTGCTGCTGCTG 1182
X_maculatus_HSP70-1_AB062113        GTCCAGGCTGCTATCCTCATGGGTGACACCTCAGAAAATGTCCAAGATTTACTGCTCCTG 1188
X_maculatus_HSP70-2_AB062114        GTCCAGGCCGCCATCCTGACGGGAGACACGTCGGGGAACGTCCAGGACCTGCTGCTGCTG 1188
Human_HSPA1L_NM_005527              GTACAAGCAGCCATCCTGATGGGGGACAAGTCTGAGAAGGTACAGGACCTGCTGCTGCTG 1188
Human_HSPA6_NP_002146               GTGCAGGCGGCCGTGTTGATGGGGGACAAATGTGAGAAAGTGCAGGATCTCCTGCTGCTG 1188
Alligator_HSP70_AB306279            GTGCAGGCCGCCATCCTCATGGGCGACAAGTCGGAGAACGTGCAGGACCTGCTGCTGCTG 1191
                                    ** ** ** **   *  *      **                 *   * **   *   *   *

Drosophila_Bb_AF295957              GACGTGGCCCCACTTTTCATTGGGAATTGAGACCGCTGGAGGTGTAATGACCAAGCTGATC 1236
Drosophila_Aa_AF295933              GACGTGGCCCCACTTTTCATTGGGAATTGAGACCGCTGGAGGTGTAATGACCAAGCTGATC 1236
Spodoptera_FJ754276                 GAGCGCAACTGTCGCATTCCGTGCAAGCAGACTAAGACGTTCTCCACGTACTCGGCATCGAAACCGCCGGCGGCGTGATGACGAAGATCATC 1236
Bombyx_AB035326                     GACGTGGCTCCTCTGTCCCTCGGTATTGAGACAGCCGGCGGCGTGATGACGAAGATCATC 1236
Paralvinella_EF580992               GACGTGACGCCATTATCTTTAGGTCTGGAGACGGCTGGAGGCGTGATGACGAAACTGGTG 1251
B_plicatilis_HSP70-1_AB775784       GACGTGGCGCCTCTATCGCTGGGCATTGAGACGGCCGGCGGCGTCATGACCGCCCTCATC 1242
B_plicatilis_HSP70-2_AB775785       GACGTGGCGCCTCTATCGCTGGGCATTGAGACGGCCGGCGGCGTCATGACCGCCCTCATC 1242
A_brightwelli_HSP70_KX119429        GACGTTGCTCCTTTGTCTCTTGGTATCGAGACTGCCGGCGGTGTTATGACATCATTGATC 1239
Wuchereria_AF167352                 GACGTCGCACCGCTTTCACTTGGTATTGTAACAGCTGGGGGTGTTATGACTGCGCTTATC 1242
Setaria_AF079360                    GACGTCGCACCGCTTTCACTTGGTATCGAGACTGCTGGTGGTGTTATGACTGCTCTCATT 1242
C_elegans_HSP70A_M18540             GACGTTGCCCCACTTTCCCTTGGTATTGAGACCGCTGGAGGAGTCATGACTGCTCTCATC 1245
C_elegans_HSP-1_NM_070667           GACGTTGCCCCACTTTCCCTTGGTATTGAGACCGCTGGAGGAGTCATGACTGCTCTCATC 1245
M_nipponense_KC460343               GATGTAACACCACTGTCTCTTGGTATTGAAACTGCTGGTGGTGTCATGACTGCCCTTATA 1242
M_nipponense_DQ660140               GATGTAACACCTTGTCCTCTTGGTATTGAAACTGCTGGAGGTGTTATGACAGCACTTATT 1242
Mytilus_HSP70_AY861684              GATGTTACCCCACTGTCTCTTGGTATTGAAACAGCTGGAGGTGTGATGACAGCTCTAATC 1245
Perinereis_KU255783                 GATGTGACCCCCTTGTCCCTTGGTATCGAGACCGCGGGTGGCGTCATGACCTCCTTGATC 1239
Paralvinella_HSP70-2_EF580993       GATGTGACACCTCTGTCTCTGGGTATAGAGACAGCCGGTGGTGTGATGACGTCGCTGATC 1242
Haliotis_FJ812176                   GATGTCACTCCACTGTCACTTGGTATCGAGACTGCTGGCGGTGTGATGACTGTCCTCATC 1242
Oncorhynchus_HSC71_AAB21658         GACGTCACACCCCTCTCCCTGGGTATTGAGACCGCTGGAGGTGTCATGACCGTCCTGATC 1242
X_maculatus_HSC70_AB062115          GACGTCACGCCCTTGTCTCTGGGCATCGAGACGGCAGGCGGGAGTCATGACCGTGCTGATC 1242
Human_HSPA8_HSC71_NP_006588         GATGTCACTCCTCTTTTCCCTTGGTATTGAAACTGCTGGTGGAGTCATGACTGTCCTCATC 1242
Rattus_HSC71_NM_024351              GATGTCACTCCTCTTTTCCCTTGGGATTGAAACTGCTGGTGGAGTCATGACTGTCCTCATC 1242
Pelodiscus_HSC70_HQ219723           GATGTCACTCCTCTGTCTCTGGGTATTGAAACAGCAGGTGGTGTCATGACAGTCCTGATC 1242
Bos_HSP70_U09861                    GACGTGGCTCCCCTGTCGCTGGGACTGGAGACGGCCGGAGGCGTGATGACCGCCCTGATC 1242
Human_HSPA1A_NM_005345              GACGTGGCTCCCCTGTCGCTGGGGCTGGAGACGGCCGGAGGCGTGATGACTGCCCTGATC 1242
Rattus_HSP70_1A_NM_031971           GACGTGGCGCCGCTGTCGCTGGGTCTGGAGACCGCGGGCGGCGTGATGACGGCGCTCATC 1242
X_maculatus_HSP70-1_AB062113        GATGTGGCACCCTTGTCGCTGGGCATTGAGACAGCCGGTGGCGTTATGACACCTCTTATC 1248
X_maculatus_HSP70-2_AB062114        GACGTGGCTCCTCTGTCCCTGGGGATCGAGACGGCCGGAGGAGTGATGACTGCCCTGATC 1248
Human_HSPA1L_NM_005527              GACGTGGCTCCCCTGTCCCTGGGGCTGGAGACGGCTGGGGGCGTGATGACTGCCCTGATA 1248
Human_HSPA6_NP_002146               GATGTGGCTCCCCTGTCCTGGGGGCTGGAGACAGCAGGTGGGGTGATGACCACGCTGATC 1248
Alligator_HSP70_AB306279            GACGTGACGCCGCTGTCGCTCGGCATCGAGACGGCGGGCGGCGTCATGACGGCGCTCATC 1251
                                    **  **    *  **   *  **    *  **    *  *    **  **  **  **  **  *****        *   *

Drosophila_Bb_AF295957              GAGCGCAACTGTCGCATTCCGTGCAAGCAGACTAAGACGTTCTCCACGTACTCGGACAAC 1296
Drosophila_Aa_AF295933              GAGCGCAACTGCCGCATTCCGTGCAAGCAGACTAAGACATTCTCCACATACGCGGACAAC 1296
Spodoptera_FJ754276                 GAGCGCAACTGTAAGCATCCGTGCAAGCAGTCGCACGTTCACCACGTACTCGGACAAC 1296
Bombyx_AB035326                     GAACGAAACTCAAAGATTCCGTGCAAACAGTCTCAGACATTCACGACGTACTCAGACAAC 1296
Paralvinella_EF580992               GAACGTAACACGACCATTCCTCACAAGACGTCTAAGACATTCACCACCTACTCTGATAAT 1311
B_plicatilis_HSP70-1_AB775784       AAACGCAACACCACCATACCCACCAAGCAGACACAGACGTTCACCACTTATGCGGACAAC 1302
B_plicatilis_HSP70-2_AB775785       AAACGCAACACCACCATACCCACCAAGCAGACACAGACGTTCACCACTTATGCGGACAAC 1302
A_brightwelli_HSP70_KX119429        AAGAGAAACACCACAATCCCGACTAAACAAACCCAAGTTTTCACTACTTATTCAGACAAC 1299
Wuchereria_AF167352                 AAGCGAAATACCACTATTCCCACGAAAACCTCCCAAACTTTTACAACATACTCCGACAAC 1302
Setaria_AF079360                    AAGCGAAACACTACCATCCCGACGAAAACGTCGCAAACCTTTACCACCTACTCTGATAAT 1302
C_elegans_HSP70A_M18540             AAGAGAAACACCACCATCCCAACCAAGACCGCTCAGACCTTCACCAACCTATTCTGATAAC 1305
C_elegans_HSP-1_NM_070667           AAGAGAAACACCACCATCCCAACCAAGACCGCTCAGACCTTCACCAACCTATTCTGATAAC 1305
M_nipponense_KC460343               AAAAGAAACACCACCATTCCAACCAAACAGACCCAGACCTTTACCACCTATTCTGACAAC 1302
M_nipponense_DQ660140               AAGCGTAACACAACAATCCCAACCAAGCAGACTCAGACATTCACCACTTATTCAGACAAT 1302
Mytilus_HSP70_AY861684              AAACGTAATACAACCATTCCAACAAAAACAGACACAAACCTTCACTACCTACTCTGACAAT 1305
Perinereis_KU255783                 AAGAGGAACACAACTATCCCCACCAAGCAGACACAGACCTTCACAACCTATTCCGACAAC 1299
Paralvinella_HSP70-2_EF580993       AAGCGCAACACGACCATTCCAACAAAAACAGACCCAAACCTTCACCACCTACTCGGACAAT 1302
Haliotis_FJ812176                   AAGAGGAACACAACCATCCCCACCAAACAGACCCAGACCTTCACAACATACTCAGACAAT 1302
```

```
Oncorhynchus_HSC71_AAB21658    AAACGTAACACCACCATCCCAACCAAGCAGACTCAGACCTTCACCACCTACTCAGACAAC 1302
X_maculatus_HSC70_AB062115     AAGAGGAACACCACCATCCCCACCAAGCAGACCCAGACCTTCACAACTTACTCCGACAAC 1302
Human_HSPA8_HSC71_NP_006588    AAGCGTAATACCACCATTCCTACCAAGCAGACACAGACCTTCACTACCTATTCTGACAAC 1302
Rattus_HSC71_NM_024351         AAGCGCAATACCACCATTCCCACCAAGCAGACCCAGACTTTCACCACCTACTCTGACAAC 1302
Pelodiscus_HSC70_HQ219723      AAGCGGAACACTACAATTCCCACCAAGCAGACTCAGACATTCACCACATACTCTGACAAC 1302
Bos_HSP70_U09861               AAGCGCAACTCCACCATCCCCACGAAGCAGACGCAGATCTTCACCACCTACTCGGACAAC 1302
Human_HSPA1A_NM_005345         AAGCGCAACTCCACCATCCCCACCAAGCAGACGCAGATCTTCACCACCTACTCCGACAAC 1302
Rattus_HSP70_1A_NM_031971      AAGCGCAACTCCACCATCCCCACCAAGCAGACGCAGACCTTCACCACCTACTCGGACAAC 1302
X_maculatus_HSP70-1_AB062113   AAGCGAAACACCACCATCCCCACAAAGCAGACTCAGATCTTCTCCACATACTCAGATAAC 1308
X_maculatus_HSP70-2_AB062114   AAACGCAACACCACCGTCCCCACCAAGCAGACCCAGGTGTTCAGCACCTACTCCGACAAC 1308
Human_HSPA1L_NM_005527         AAGCGCAACTCCACCATCCCCACCAAGCAGACACAGATTTTCACCACCTACTCTGACAAC 1308
Human_HSPA6_NP_002146          CAGAGGAACGCCACTATCCCCACCAAGCAGACCCAGACTTTCACCACCTACTCGGACAAC 1308
Alligator_HSP70_AB306279       AAGCGCAACACCACCATCCCCACCAAGCAGACGCAGACCTTCACCACCTACTCGGACAAC 1311
                                *    *  * **     *  **    **     *  *     **    ** **  * ** **

Drosophila_Bb_AF295957         CAGCCCGGAGTCTCCATCCAGGTGTATGAGGGCGAACGTGCGATGACGAAGGACAACAAT 1356
Drosophila_Aa_AF295933         CAGCCCGGAGTCTCCATCCAGGTGTATGAGGGCGAACGTGCGATGACGAAGGACAACAAT 1356
Spodoptera_FJ754276            CAGCCAGCGGTCACGATCCAAGTGTACGAGGGCGAGCGAGCGATGACCAAGGACAACAAC 1356
Bombyx_AB035326                CAGCCGGCCGTCACCATCCAGGTGTACGAGGGAGAGAGAGCGATGACAAAGGACAACAAC 1356
Paralvinella_EF580992          CAGCCTGCAGTGACCATCCAAGTGTACGAGGGCGAGCGAGCGATGACCAAAGACAACAAC 1371
B_plicatilis_HSP70-1_AB775784  CAGCCCGGCGTGTTGATTCAAGTGTACGAGGGCGAGAGGGCCGAGTGACCAAGGACAATCAT 1362
B_plicatilis_HSP70-2_AB775785  CAGCCCGGCGTGTTGATTCAAGTGTACGAGGGCGAGAGGGCCATGACCAAGGACAATCAT 1362
A_brightwelli_HSP70_KX119429   CAGCCGGGAGTGTTGATTCAAGTCTACGAAGGCGAAAGAGCCATGACTAAAGACAACAAT 1359
Wuchereria_AF167352            CAGCCTGGTGTCCTTATTCAGGTTTACGAAGGTGAACGTGCTTTGACCAAAGACAATAAC 1362
Setaria_AF079360               CAGCCAGGTGTTCTTATTCAGGTTTATGAAGGCGAACGTGCTATGACCAAGGACAATAAT 1362
C_elegans_HSP70A_M18540        CAACCAGGAGTGTTGATCCAGGTTTACGAAGGAGAACGTGCCATGACCAAGGACAACAAC 1365
C_elegans_HSP-1_NM_070667      CAACCAGGAGTGTTGATCCAAGTTTACGAAGGAGAACGTGCCATGACCAAGGACAACAAC 1365
M_nipponense_KC460343          CAGCCTGGAGTGCTCATTCAAGTTTACGAAGGAGAACGTGCCATGACAAAAGACAATAAC 1362
M_nipponense_DQ660140          CAGCCTGGTGTGTTAATTCAAGTTTATGAAGGAGAGCGTGCAATGACAAAAGATAACAAC 1362
Mytilus_HSP70_AY861684         CAGCCTGGTGTATTAATCCAGGTTTATGAAGGAGAGAGAGCTATGACCAAGGACAACAAC 1365
Perinereis_KU255783            CAGCCAGGTGTGTTGATCCAAGTTTACGAGGGTGAGCGTGCCATGACCAAGGACAACAAC 1359
Paralvinella_HSP70-2_EF580993  CAGCCCGGTGTCTTGATCCAGGTGTACGAGGGAGAGCGTGCCATGACCAAAGACAACAAC 1362
Haliotis_FJ812176              CAACCTGGTGTGCTGATTCAGGTATTCGAAGGTGAGAGAGCCATGACAAAGGATAACAAC 1362
Oncorhynchus_HSC71_AAB21658    CAGCCTGGTGTGCTCATTCAGGTGTATGAGGGTGAGAGGGCCATGACCAAGGACAACAAC 1362
X_maculatus_HSC70_AB062115     CAGCCTGGCGTGCTTCAGGTGTTTGAGGGCGAAAGGGCAATGACCAAGGATAACAAC 1362
Human_HSPA8_HSC71_NP_006588    CAGCCTGGTGTGCTTATTCAGGTTTATGAAGGCGAGCGTGCCATGACAAAAGATAACAAC 1362
Rattus_HSC71_NM_024351         CAGCCAGGTGTACTCATCCAGGTGTATGAAGGTGAAAGGGCCATGACCAAGGACAACAAC 1362
Pelodiscus_HSC70_HQ219723      CAGCCTGGTGTACTCATTCAGGTCTACGAAGGGGAGAGAGCCATGACAAAAGACAACAAC 1362
Bos_HSP70_U09861               CAGCCGGGCGTGCTGATCCAGGTGTACGAGGGCGAGAGGGCCATGACGCGGGACAACAAC 1362
Human_HSPA1A_NM_005345         CAACCCGGGGTGCTGATCCAGGTGTACGAGGGCGAGAGGGCCATGACGAAAGACAACAAT 1362
Rattus_HSP70_1A_NM_031971      CAGCCCGGGGTGCTGATCCAGGTGTACGAGGGCGAGAGGGCCATGACGCGCGACAACAAC 1362
X_maculatus_HSP70-1_AB062113   CAGCCAGGAGTGTCGATTCAGGTCTATGAAGGTGAAGAGCCATGACAAAAGGACAACAAT 1368
X_maculatus_HSP70-2_AB062114   CAGCCCGGGGTTCCTGATCCAGGTCTACGAGGGGGAGAGAGCCATGACCAAGGACAACAAC 1368
Human_HSPA1L_NM_005527         CAACCCGGGGTGCTGATCCAGGTGTATGAGGGCGAGAGGGCCATGACAAAAGGACAACAAC 1368
Human_HSPA6_NP_002146          CAGCCTGGGGTCTTCATCCAGGTGTATGAGGGTGAGAGGGCCATGACCAAGGACAACAAC 1368
Alligator_HSP70_AB306279       CAGAGCAGCGTGCTGGTGCAGGTGTACGAGGGCGAGCGCGCCATGACCAAGGACAACAAC 1371
                                **        **     * ** **  *  ** ** **  * **  ****     ** **   *

Drosophila_Bb_AF295957         GCATTGGGCACCTTCGATCTGTCCGGCATTCCACCTGCACCAAGGGGTGTGCCCCAGATA 1416
Drosophila_Aa_AF295933         GCATTGGGCACCTTCGATCTGTCCGGCATTCCACCTGCACCAAGGGGTGTGCCCCAGATA 1416
Spodoptera_FJ754276            CTGCTGGGCACGTTCGACTTGACCGGCATCCCGCCCGCGCCTCGCGGTGTCCCTAAGATC 1416
Bombyx_AB035326                CTACTGGGCACGTTCGACCTGACGGGGATCCCGCCCGCGCCGCGAGGAGTGCCCAAGATC 1416
Paralvinella_EF580992          CTCCTCGGACGATTTGAGCTCAGCGGTATTCCGCCAGCTCCACGCGGAATTCCCAAGATC 1431
B_plicatilis_HSP70-1_AB775784  TTGTTGGGCAAGTTTGAGCTGTCGGGCATACCGCCGGCGCCCCGCGGCGTGCCCCAAATC 1422
B_plicatilis_HSP70-2_AB775785  TTGTTGGGCAAGTTTGAGCTGTCGGGCATACCGCCGGCGCCCCGCGGCGTGCCCCAAATC 1422
A_brightwelli_HSP70_KX119429   TTACTCGGTAAATTTGAGCTTACTGGCATTCCACCGGCGCCAAGAGGTGTTCCTCAAATC 1419
Wuchereria_AF167352            TTGCTTGGTAAATTCGAGTTGTCTGGGATTCCGCCTGCTCCTCGTGGTGTGCCGCAGATT 1422
Setaria_AF079360               TTGCTCGGTAAATTTGAGTTGTCTGGAATCCCGCCTGCTCCTCGTGGTGTGCCGCACAAATA 1422
C_elegans_HSP70A_M18540        TTGCTCGGAAAGTTCGAGCTCTCCGGAATCCCACCAGCACCACGCGGAGTGCCCACAAATC 1425
C_elegans_HSP-1_NM_070667      TTGCTCGGAAAGTTCGAGCTCTCCGGAATCCCACCAGCACCACGCGGAGTCCCACAAATC 1425
M_nipponense_KC460343          ATTTTGGGTAAGTTTGAGCTGACTGGTATTCCCCCAGCGCCAAGGGGGAGTGCCACAAATC 1422
M_nipponense_DQ660140          CTGCTAGGTAAATTTGAACTGTCTGGTATTCCTCCAGCTCCACGAGGAGTGCCACAAATT 1422
Mytilus_HSP70_AY861684         TTGCTTGGAAAGTTTGAATTAACTGGAATACCTCCAGCACCAAGAGGTGTGCCCCAGATT 1425
Perinereis_KU255783            CTCTTGGGTAAATTCGAGCTGTCCGGCATTCCCCCTGCTCCTCGTGGCGTTCCCCAGATT 1419
Paralvinella_HSP70-2_EF580993  CTGCTGGGAAAGTTCGAGCTGACTGGCATTCCACCTGCTCCTCGTGGTGTGCCACAGATA 1422
Haliotis_FJ812176              ATCTTGGGCAAGTTTGAGCTGACTGGAATTCCCCCAGCACCCAGAGGTGTCCCCACAGATT 1422
Oncorhynchus_HSC71_AAB21658    CTGTTGGGCAAGTTTGAGCTGACTGGAATCCCCCCTGCACCTCGCGGTGTTCCTCAGATT 1422
X_maculatus_HSC70_AB062115     CTGCTCGGGAAATTTGAGCTGACGGGAATACCGCCAGCTCCTCGGGGGGTCCCTCAGATT 1422
Human_HSPA8_HSC71_NP_006588    CTGCTTGGCAAGTTTGAACTCACAGGCATACCTCCTGCACCCCGAGGTGTTCCTCAGATT 1422
Rattus_HSC71_NM_024351         CTGCTTGGGAAGTTTGAGCTCACAGGCATACCTCCAGCACCCGTGGGGTTCCTCAGATT 1422
Pelodiscus_HSC70_HQ219723      TTGCTGGGCAAGTTCGAGCTGACTGGCATTCCTCGCGCTCCAAGAGGTGTACCTCAAATT 1422
Bos_HSP70_U09861               CTGCTGGGGCGCTTCGAGCTGAGCGGCATCCCGCCGGCCCCAGGGGCGTGCCCCAGATC 1422
Human_HSPA1A_NM_005345         CTGTTGGGGCGCTTCGAGCTGAGCGGCATCCCTCCGGCCCCCAGGGGCGTGCCCCAGATC 1422
Rattus_HSP70_1A_NM_031971      CTGCTGGGGCGCTTCGAGTTGAGCGGCATCCCGCCGGCTCCCAGGGGCGTGCCCCAGATC 1422
X_maculatus_HSP70-1_AB062113   CTCCTGGGGAAGTTTGAGCTCTCTGGTCTTCCTCCTGCTCCCAGAGGCGTGCCACAGATC 1428
X_maculatus_HSP70-2_AB062114   CTGCTGGGCAGGTTTGAGCTGACGGGAATCCCGCCCGCTCCACGAGGGGTCCCGCAGATC 1428
Human_HSPA1L_NM_005527         CTGCTGGGGCGGTTTGACCTGACTGGAATCCCTCCAGCACCCAGGGGAGTTCCTCAGATC 1428
Human_HSPA6_NP_002146          CTGCTGGGGCGTTTTGAACTCAGTGGCATCCCTCCTGCCCCACGTGGAGTCCCCCAGATA 1428
Alligator_HSP70_AB306279       CTGCTGGGCAAGTTCGACCTGACCGGCATCCCGCCCGCGCCGCGCGGCGTGCCGCAGATC 1431
```

```
                                * *  **      ** **    *       **   * **  **  **  **    *  **   *  **    *  **

Drosophila_Bb_AF295957        GAAGTAACCTTCGACTTGGACGCCAATGGAATCCTGAACGTCAGCGCCAAGGAGATGAGC 1476
Drosophila_Aa_AF295933        GAAGTTACCTTCGACTTGGACGCCAATGGAATCCTGAACGTCAGCGCCAAGGAGATGAGC 1476
Spodoptera_FJ754276           GACGTCACTTTCGACCTGGACGCGAACGGCATTCTCAACGTGTCGGCCAAAGAGAACAGC 1476
Bombyx_AB035326               GACGTGACGTTCGACATGGACGTCAACGGCATCCTGAACGTGTCGGCCAAGGAGAACAGC 1476
Paralvinella_EF580992         GACGTCACATTCGACATCGACGCCAACGGAATCCTACACGTGACGGCCAAAGACCAAAGT 1491
B_plicatilis_HSP70-1_AB775784 GAGGTCACATTTGACATTGATGCCAATGGTATTCTGAATGTGTCCGCCGCAGACAAATCG 1482
B_plicatilis_HSP70-2_AB775785 GAGGTCACATTTGACATTGATGCCAATGGTATTCTGAATGTGTCCGCTGCAGACAAATCG 1482
A_brightwelli_HSP70_KX119429  GAGGTCACTTTTGACATCGATGCCAACGGTATTTTGAACGTTAGCGCTTGTGATAAGTCA 1479
Wuchereria_AF167352           GAAGTCGACTTTGATATTGATGCCAACGGTATTCTGAATGTTTCCGCCCAGGATAAATCC 1482
Setaria_AF079360              GAAGTTACTTTTGATATTGATGCAAACGGTATCTTGAATGTTTCTGCGCAAGACAAATCT 1482
C_elegans_HSP70A_M18540       GAAGTCACTTTCGACATTGACGCCAACGGAATCTTGAACGTCTCTGCCACTGACAAGTCC 1485
C_elegans_HSP-1_NM_070667     GAAGTCACTTTCGATATTGACGCCAACGGAATCTTGAACGTCTCTGCCACTGACAAGTCC 1485
M_nipponense_KC460343         GAAGTAACATTTGATATTGATGCTAATGGTATTCTAAATGTATCGCTGCTGACAAGTCC 1482
M_nipponense_DQ660140         GAAGTAACTTTTGATATTGATGCCAATGGTATCTTGAATGTATCTGCTGCAGACAAGTCA 1482
Mytilus_HSP70_AY861684        GAAGTGACCTTTGACATTGATGCCAATGGTATCCTGAATGTATCTGCAGTAGATAAGAGT 1485
Perinereis_KU255783           GAGGTTACCTTCGATATTGATGCCAACGGTATCCTGAATGTCACTGCTGCGGACAAGAGC 1479
Paralvinella_HSP70-2_EF580993 GAGGTCACATTCGATATCGATGCCAATGGTATCCTTAACGTGTCTGCTGTAGACAAGAGT 1482
Haliotis_FJ812176             GAAGTAACCTTTGATGCCAACGGTATCCTCAATGTATCAGCTGTAGACAAGAGC 1482
Oncorhynchus_HSC71_AAB21658   GAGGTCACATTTGACATTGATGCTAACGGCATCATGAACGTGTCTGCTGCTGACAAGAGC 1482
X_maculatus_HSC70_AB062115    GAGGTGACATTCGATATCGACGCTAACGGCATCATGAACGTCTCCGCTGTCGACAAGAGC 1482
Human_HSPA8_HSC71_NP_006588   GAAGTCACTTTTGACATTGATGCCAATGGTATACTCAATGTCTCTGCTGTGGACAAGAGT 1482
Rattus_HSC71_NM_024351        GAGGTTACTTTTGACATTGATGCCAATGGCATCCTCAATGTTTCTGCTGTAGATAAGAGC 1482
Pelodiscus_HSC70_HQ219723     GAAGTAACATTTGATATTGATGCCAATGGCATCCTGAATGTGTCTGCTGTGGACAAGAGC 1482
Bos_HSP70_U09861              GAGGTGACCTTCGACATCGACGCCAATGGCATCCTGAACGTCACGGCCACGGACAAGAGC 1482
Human_HSPA1A_NM_005345        GAGGTGACCTTCGACATCGATGCCAACGGCATCCTGAACGTCACGGCCACGGACAAGAGC 1482
Rattus_HSP70_1A_NM_031971     GAGGTGACCTTCGACATCGACGCCAACGGCATCCTGAACGTCACGGCCACTGACAAGAGC 1482
X_maculatus_HSP70-1_AB062113  GAAGTTACCTTTGATATCGACGCCAACGGCATCCTAAATGTGTCTGCCGTCGACAAAAGC 1488
X_maculatus_HSP70-2_AB062114  GAGGTCACCTTTGACGTGGACGCCAACGGCATCCTGAACGTGTCCGCGGTGGACAAAAGC 1488
Human_HSPA1L_NM_005527        GAGGTGACGTTTGACATTGATGCCAATGGTATTCTCAATGTCACAGCCACGGACAAGAGC 1488
Human_HSPA6_NP_002146         GAGGTGACTTTTGACATTGATGCTAATGGCATCCTGAGCGTGACAGCCACTGACAGGAGC 1488
Alligator_HSP70_AB306279      GAGGTCACTTTCGACATCGACGCCAACGGCATCCTCAACGTGAGCGCGGTCGACAAGAGC 1491
                              **  **      **  **    *  **  **  **  **  **    *        **      **      **

Drosophila_Bb_AF295957        ACGGGCAAGGCCAAGAACATCACGATCAAGAACGACAAGGGACGCCTCTCGCAGGCCGAG 1536
Drosophila_Aa_AF295933        ACGGGCAAGGCCAAGAACATCACGATCAAGAACGACAAGGGACGGCTCTCGCAGGCCGAG 1536
Spodoptera_FJ754276           ACCGGCCGAAGCAAGAACATCGTGATCAAGAACGACAAGGGACGCCTGTCGCAGGCCGAG 1536
Bombyx_AB035326               ACCGGCCGCAGCAAGAACATCGTGATCAAGAACGACAAGGGTCGTCTCTCGCAAGCGGAG 1536
Paralvinella_EF580992         ACTGGTAGGTCAAGTGATATCCACATCAAGAACGAGAAAGGTCGTTTGTCACAGGCCGAA 1551
B_plicatilis_HSP70-1_AB775784 ACTGGCAAGACGAACAAAATCACCATCACCAATGACAAGGGAAGACTTAGCAAAGAGGAG 1542
B_plicatilis_HSP70-2_AB775785 ACTGGCAAGACGAACAAAATCACCATCACCAATGACAAGGGAAGACTTAGCAAAGAGGAG 1542
A_brightwelli_HSP70_KX119429  ACTGGCAAACAGAACAAGATCACGATCACGAACGACAAAGGAAGACTCAGCAAAGAGGAC 1539
Wuchereria_AF167352           ACAGGCAAACAAAACAAAATTACCATTACCAATGATAAAGGACGTTTGTCAAAGGATGAG 1542
Setaria_AF079360              ACTGGTAAACAAAATAAGATAACTATTACTAATGACAAGGGAAGGTTATCGAAGGATGAG 1542
C_elegans_HSP70A_M18540       ACCGGAAAGGCAAAACAGATCACCATCACCAACGACAAGGATCGCTTTTCCAAGGATGAC 1545
C_elegans_HSP-1_NM_070667     ACCGGAAAGCAAAACAAGATCACCATCACCAACGACAAGGGACGTCTTTCCAAGGATGAC 1545
M_nipponense_KC460343         ACAGGCAAAGAGAACAAGATCACCATCACTAATGATAAGGGCCGCTTGAGCAAGGAAGAG 1542
M_nipponense_DQ660140         ACTGGTAAGGAGAACAAAATCACAATCACAAATGACAAGGGTCGTCTCAGCAAGGAAGAA 1542
Mytilus_HSP70_AY861684        ACTGGTAAAGAGAACAAAATCACCATCACTAACGACAAAGGTCGTTTGAGCAAAGAAGAA 1545
Perinereis_KU255783           ACCGGCAAGGAGAACAAGATTACCATCACCAACGACAAAGGCCGTCTCAGTAAGGAAGAT 1539
Paralvinella_HSP70-2_EF580993 ACTGGTAGAGAGAACAAGATCACTATCACCAATGATAAGGGTCGTCTAAGCAAAGAGGAG 1542
Haliotis_FJ812176             ACTATGAAAGAGAACAAGATCACCATCACAAACGACAAAGGTCGCTTGTCGAAGGAAGAG 1542
Oncorhynchus_HSC71_AAB21658   ACTGGGAAGGAGAACAAGATCACCATCACAAATGACAAGGGTCGCCTGAGCAAGGAGGAC 1542
X_maculatus_HSC70_AB062115    ACCGGGAAGGAGAACAAAATCACCATCACAAACGACAAGGGCCGCTTGAGCAAAGAGGAT 1542
Human_HSPA8_HSC71_NP_006588   ACGGGAAAAGAGAACAAGATTACTACTAATGACAAGGGCCGTTTGAGCAAGGAGGAC 1542
Rattus_HSC71_NM_024351        ACAGGAAAAGAGAACAAGATCACCATCACCAATGACAAGGGCCGCTTGAGTAAGGAGGAT 1542
Pelodiscus_HSC70_HQ219723     ACTGGCAAGGAGAACAAGATCACCATTACCAATGACAAAGGGCGATTAAGGAAGGAAGAC 1542
Bos_HSP70_U09861              ACGGGCAAGGCCAACAAGATCACCATCACCAACGACAAGGGCCGGCTGAGCAAGGAGGAG 1542
Human_HSPA1A_NM_005345        ACCGGCAAGGCCAACAAGATCACCATCACCAACGACAAGGGCCGCCTGAGCAAGGAGGAG 1542
Rattus_HSP70_1A_NM_031971     ACCGGCAAGGCCAACAAGATCACCATCACCAACGACAAGGGCCGCCTGAGCAAGGAGGAG 1542
X_maculatus_HSP70-1_AB062113  ACGGGCAAAGAAAACAAAATCACAATCACCAACGACAAGGGCCGACTCAGCAAAGATGAG 1548
X_maculatus_HSP70-2_AB062114  ACCGGCAAAGAGAACAAGATCACCATCGCCAACGACAAGGGCCGACTGAGCAAAGACGAG 1548
Human_HSPA1L_NM_005527        ACCGGCAAGGCCAACAAGATCACCATCACCAACGACAAGGGCCGCCTGAGCAAGGAGGAG 1548
Human_HSPA6_NP_002146         ACAGGTAAGGCTAACAAGATCACCATCACCAATGACAAGGGCCGGCTGAGCAAGGAGGAG 1548
Alligator_HSP70_AB306279      ACGGGCAAGGAGAACAAGATCACCATCACCAACGACAAGGGCCGGCTCAGCAAGGACGAC 1551
                              **              *     *  **       **         **  **  **  *      *   *        *  *  **

Drosophila_Bb_AF295957        ATTGATCGCATGGTGAACGAGGCTGAGAAGTACGCCGACGAGGACGAAAAGCATCGCCAG 1596
Drosophila_Aa_AF295933        ATTGATCGCATGGTGAACGAGGCTGAAAAGTACGCCGACGAGGACGAGAAGCATCGCCAG 1596
Spodoptera_FJ754276           ATCGAGCGCATGCTCGCCGAGGCCGAGAAGTACAAGGACGAGGACGAGAAGCAGAGCGAG 1596
Bombyx_AB035326               ATCGATCGCATGCTGTCCGAGGCAGAGCGGTACAAGGAGGAAGACGAGAAGCAGAGACAG 1596
Paralvinella_EF580992         ATCGACAGGATGTTGGCCGAAGCTGAGAAATATCGCGAAGAAGACGAGAAACAACGAGAA 1611
B_plicatilis_HSP70-1_AB775784 ATCGACCGAATGGTCAACGAGGCCGAGAAGTACAAGAAGGATGACGAGGAGCAGAGAGAT 1602
B_plicatilis_HSP70-2_AB775785 ATCGATCGAATGGTCAATGAGGCCGAGAAGTACAAGAAAGATGACGAGGAGCAGAGAGAT 1602
A_brightwelli_HSP70_KX119429  ATTGAGAGAATGGTCAACGATGCCGAGAAGTATAAAAAAAGACGACGAGCAACAAAGAGAG 1599
Wuchereria_AF167352           ATCGAGCGGATGGTACAGGAAGCTGAGAAATACAAGGCGGATGATGAAGCACAGAAGGAT 1602
Setaria_AF079360              ATCGAACGGATGGTGCAAGAAGCTGAGAAATATAAGGCAGATGATGAAGCTCAGAAAGAC 1602
C_elegans_HSP70A_M18540       ATTGAACGCATGGTCAACGAAGCTGAGAAATACAAGGCTGACGATGAGGCCCAAAAGGAC 1605
```

```
C_elegans_HSP-1_NM_070667        ATTGAACGCATGGTCAACGAAGCTGAGAAATACAAGGCTGACGATGAGGCCCAAAAGGAC 1605
M_nipponense_KC460343            ATTGAGCGGATGGTGCAAGAGGCCGAGAAGTACAAAGCTGACGATGAGAAACAGCGGGAG 1602
M_nipponense_DQ660140            ATTGAACGTATGGTTCAAGAAGCTGAAAAGTACAAAGCTGATGATGAGAAGCAACGTGAT 1602
Mytilus_HSP70_AY861684           ATTGAACGCATGGTCAATGATGCTGAGAAATACAAGGCAGAAGACGAGAAACAGAAGGAC 1605
Perinereis_KU255783              ATTGACCGCATGGTTAACGAAGCCGAGCGTCTCAAGGCTGAAGATGATGCGCAGAGAGAA 1599
Paralvinella_HSP70-2_EF580993    ATTGACGTATGGTCAAGGATGCTGAGAGGTACAAGCAAGAAGATGAAAGTCAGAAGGAT 1602
Haliotis_FJ812176                ATTGAGCGAATGGTTAATGAGGCAGAGAACTACAAGGCCGAGGATGAGAAGCAGAAGGAT 1602
Oncorhynchus_HSC71_AAB21658      ATTGAGCGCATGGTCCAGGAGGCTGAGAAGTACAAGTGTGAGGATGATGTGCAGCGTGAC 1602
X_maculatus_HSC70_AB062115       ATTGAGCGCATGGTTCACGAAGCGGAGACATACAGGGCTGAAGACGACTTGCAGCGAGAA 1602
Human_HSPA8_HSC71_NP_006588      ATTGAACGTATGGTCCAGGAAGCTGAGAAGTACAAAGCTGAAGATGAGAAGCAGAGGGAC 1602
Rattus_HSC71_NM_024351           ATTGAGCGCATGGTCCAAGAAGCTGAGAAGTACAAAGCTGAGGATGAGAAGCAGAGAGAT 1602
Pelodiscus_HSC70_HQ219723        ATTGAACGCATGGTGCAGGAAGCAGAAAAATACAAAGCAGAAGATGAGAAACAGCGTGAC 1602
Bos_HSP70_U09861                 ATCGAGCGCATGGTGCAGGAGGCGGAGAAGTACAAGGCGGAGGACGAGGTGCAGCGCGAG 1602
Human_HSPA1A_NM_005345           ATCGAGCGCATGGTGCAGGAGGCGGAGAAGTACAAAGCGGAGGACGAGGTGCAGCGCGAG 1602
Rattus_HSP70_1A_NM_031971        ATCGAGCGCATGGTGCAGGAGGCCGAGCGCTACAAGGCGGAGGACGAGGTGCAGCGCGAG 1602
X_maculatus_HSP70-1_AB062113     ATCGAGAAGATGGTGCAGGATGCAGACAAGTACAAGGCGGAGGATGACCAGCAGAGAGAA 1608
X_maculatus_HSP70-2_AB062114     ATCGAGAGGATGGTGCAGGACGCCGAGAAGTACAAAGCCGAGGACGAGCTGCAGAGGGAC 1608
Human_HSPA1L_NM_005527           ATTGAGCGCATGGTTCTGGATGCTGAGAAATATAAAGCTGAAGATGAGGTCCAGAGGGAG 1608
Human_HSPA6_NP_002146            GTGGAGAGGATGGTTCATGAAGCCGAGCAGTACAAGGCTGAGGATGAGGCCCAGAGGGAC 1608
Alligator_HSP70_AB306279         ATCGACCGCATGGTGCAGGAGGCCGAGAAGTACAAGGCGGAGGACGACGCCAACCGCGAG 1611
                                 *  **    *** *    ** ** **          ** ** **      *      *

Drosophila_Bb_AF295957           CGCATAACCTCTAGAAATGCTCTGGAGAGCTACGTATTCAACGTAAAGCAGTCCGTGGAG 1656
Drosophila_Aa_AF295933           CGAATAACCTCTAGAAATGCCCTGGAGAGCTACGTCTTCAATGTGAAGCAGGCCGTGGAA 1656
Spodoptera_FJ754276              CGCGTAGCGTCTCGGAACCAGCTCGAGTCGTACGTGTTCAGCGTGAAGCAGGCGCTGGAC 1656
Bombyx_AB035326                  CGCGTGGCCGCTCGGAACCAGCTCGAATTGTATTTGTTCAGCGTGAAGCAGGCGCTCGAC 1656
Paralvinella_EF580992            CGTATCTCGGCCAGAAACAGCTTGAACAATACATCTACTCATACAAAGAGGCCGCTACT 1671
B_plicatilis_HSP70-1_AB775784    AAGGTGGCCGCCAAGAACTCGCTTGAGTCCTACTGCTTTAACATGAAACAAACGGTGGAG 1662
B_plicatilis_HSP70-2_AB775785    AAGGTGGCCGCCAAGAACTCGCTTGAGTCCTACTGCTTTAACATGAAACAAACGGTGGAG 1662
A_brightwelli_HSP70_KX119429     AGAATCACTGCCAAGAACTCGTTGGAATCCTACTGCTTCAACATGAAACAAACCATCGAG 1659
Wuchereria_AF167352              CGTATTGCGGCAAAAAATGCTCTGGAATCGTACGCATTCAATATGAAACAAACGATCGAG 1662
Setaria_AF079360                 CGTATTGCGGCAAAGAATGCTCTTGAATCATATGCGTTCAATATGAAGCAAACAATTGAG 1662
C_elegans_HSP70A_M18540          CGTATTGGAGCCAAGAACGGACTCGAGTCATACGCCTTCAACCTTAAGCAGACCATTGAG 1665
C_elegans_HSP-1_NM_070667        CGTATTGGAGCCAAGAACGGACTCGAGTCATACGCCTTCAACCTTAAGCAGACCATTGAG 1665
M_nipponense_KC460343            CGTATCTCTGCCAAGAACAACCTGGATCTTACTGTTTCAATATGAAGTCCACTGTTGAA 1662
M_nipponense_DQ660140            CGCATTGCAGCAAAGAATAGTTTGGAATCTTACTGCTTTCAACATGAAATCCACAGTGGAA 1662
Mytilus_HSP70_AY861684           CGTATCACCGCCAAAAAATAGTCTAGAAAGCTACTCATTTAACATGAAACAAACAGTTGAA 1665
Perinereis_KU255783              CGTATCACAGCCAAGAACCAGCTGGAGAGCTATGCGTTCAACATGAAATCAACTGTCGAG 1659
Paralvinella_HSP70-2_EF580993    CGCATCCAAGCCAAGAATGCCCTGGAGAGCTATGCCTTTAACATGAAGTCGACTGTCGAG 1662
Haliotis_FJ812176                CGCATCCAGGCCAAGAACGGTTTGGAAAGCTATGCCTTCAACATGAAGTCGACTGTAGAG 1662
Oncorhynchus_HSC71_AAB21658      AAGGTCTCTTCTAAGAACTCCCTAGAGTCCTACGCTTTCAACATGAAGTCTACTGTGGAG 1662
X_maculatus_HSC70_AB062115       AAGGTGGTGGCCAAGAACAGCCTGGATGTCCTACACTTTCAACATGAAGTCCACCATAGAG 1662
Human_HSPA8_HSC71_NP_006588      AAGGTGATCATCCAAGAATTCACTTGAGTCCTATGCCTTCAACATGAAAGCAACTGTTGAA 1662
Rattus_HSC71_NM_024351           AAGGTTTCCTCTAAGAACTCGCTGGAGTCTTATGCTTTCAACATGAAAGCAACTGTTGAG 1662
Pelodiscus_HSC70_HQ219723        AAAGTTTCCTCTAAGAATTCTCTAGAATCATATGCCTTTAATATGAAGGCTACAGTTGAA 1662
Bos_HSP70_U09861                 AGGGTGTCTGCCAAGAACGCGCTGGAGTCGTACGCCTTCAACATGAAGAGCGCCGTGGAG 1662
Human_HSPA1A_NM_005345           AGGGTGTCAGCCAAGAACGCCCTGGAGTCCTACGCCTTCAACATGAAGAGCGCCGTGGAG 1662
Rattus_HSP70_1A_NM_031971        AGGGTGGCTGCCAAGAATGCGCTCGAGTCCTATGCCTTCAACATGAAGAGCGCCGTGGAG 1662
X_maculatus_HSP70-1_AB062113     AAGATCGCGGCAAAGAATTCCCTGGAGTCCTACGCTTACCACATGAAGAGCAGCGTCGAA 1668
X_maculatus_HSP70-2_AB062114     AAGATAGCTGCCAAGAACTCCCTGGAGTCCTACGCTTTCACCGTGAAGAGCAGCGTGGAG 1668
Human_HSPA1L_NM_005527           AAAATTGCTGCAAAGAATGCCTTAGAATCCTATGCTTTTAACATGAAGAGTGTTGTGAGT 1668
Human_HSPA6_NP_002146            AGAGTGGCTGCCAAAAACTCGCTGGAGGCCCATGTCTTCCATGTGAAAGGTTCTTTGCAA 1668
Alligator_HSP70_AB306279         CGGGTGGCGGCCAAGAACTCGCTCGAGTCCTACGCCTACAACATGAAGCAGACGGTGGAG 1671
                                 *        *      **      *  **      *       *            *

Drosophila_Bb_AF295957           CAGGCGCC---CGCTGGCAAACTGGACGAGGCCGACAAGAACTCCGTCCTGGACAAGTGC 1713
Drosophila_Aa_AF295933           CAGGCACC---TGCTGGCAAATTGGACGAGGCTGACAAGAACTCCGTCTTGGACAAGTGC 1713
Spodoptera_FJ754276              GAGGCCGG------AGACAAGCTCTCGGAACAGGACAAGAGCACGGCGAGGGACGCGTGC 1710
Bombyx_AB035326                  GAGGCCGG------CGACAAACTGAGCGACGCGGACAAGAGCACGGCGCGCGACGCGTGT 1710
Paralvinella_EF580992            GAGGC---CGATAGTTCTAAACTGTCACAGACTGATAAGGATCAAGTGATCAACAAATGT 1728
B_plicatilis_HSP70-1_AB775784    GACGAAAGCTGGCTGCTAAGATTAGTGCCGACGACAAGAAGAAGATTTTGGACGCGTGT 1722
B_plicatilis_HSP70-2_AB775785    GACGAAAGCTGGCTGCTAAGATTAGTGCAGATGACAAGAAGAAGATTTTGGACGCGTGT 1722
A_brightwelli_HSP70_KX119429     GACGAGAAATTGGCAGCTAAAGTCTCGGCTGATGAAAAGAAGAAGATTTTGGACGCGTGC 1719
Wuchereria_AF167352              GACGAGAGTTAAAAGATAAAATTTCGGAAGAGGATAAAAAAAAATTCAAGAAAAATGC 1722
Setaria_AF079360                 GATGAAAAGCTGAGGGACAAATATCTGAGGAGGATAAGAAGAAGATCCAGGAGAATGT 1722
C_elegans_HSP70A_M18540          GACGAGAAGCTCAAGGATAAGATCAGCCCAGAAGCAAGAAGAAGATCGAGGACAAGTGC 1725
C_elegans_HSP-1_NM_070667        GACGAGAAGCTCAAGGATAAGATCAGCCCAGAAGCAAGAAGAAGATCGAGGACAAGTGC 1725
M_nipponense_KC460343            GATGACAAATTCAAGGATAAGGTTCCTGAGGATGATCGCAACAAGATCATGGAAGCCTGT 1722
M_nipponense_DQ660140            GATGACAAGTTTAAGGACAAGGTGCCAGAGGAGGATCGCAACAAGATAATGGAAGCTTGC 1722
Mytilus_HSP70_AY861684           GATGAAAAACTCAAGGATAAAATCAGTGAAAGTGACAAAAAGGAAATCATGGACAAATGT 1725
Perinereis_KU255783              GACGAGAAACTGAAGGACAAGATTTCCGACGAGGACAAGACCAAGATCACTGAGAAATGC 1719
Paralvinella_HSP70-2_EF580993    GACGAGAAATTGAAGGACAAGATCAGTGATGCTGATAAGAAGACCATTACAGACAAATGT 1722
Haliotis_FJ812176                GATGAGAAACTGAAGGACAAGATCAGTGATGACAAGAAAACCATCACTGACAAGTGC 1722
Oncorhynchus_HSC71_AAB21658      GATGAGAAACTGCAGGGGAAAATCAGTGACGAGGACAAGACTAAGATTCTGGAAGTGC 1722
X_maculatus_HSC70_AB062115       GACGAGAAGCTGAAGGATAAGATCAGCGAATCGGACAAGAAGAAGGTCCTGGACAAATGC 1722
Human_HSPA8_HSC71_NP_006588      GATGAGAAACTTCAAGGCAAGATTAACGATGAGGACAAACAGAAGATTCTGGACAAGTGT 1722
Rattus_HSC71_NM_024351           GATGAGAAACTTCAAGGCAAGATCAATGATGAAGACAAACAGAAGATTCTTGACAAGTGC 1722
Pelodiscus_HSC70_HQ219723        GATGAGAAGCTCCAGGGCAAGATCAGCAGTGAAGACAAGCAGAAAATCCTAGACAAATGT 1722
Bos_HSP70_U09861                 GATGAGGGGCTGAAGGGCAAGATCAGCGAGGCGGACAAGAAGAAGGTGCTGGACAAGTGC 1722
```

```
Human_HSPA1A_NM_005345        GATGAGGGGCTCAAGGGCAAGATCAGCGAGGCGGACAAGAAGAAGGTGCTGGACAAGTGT 1722
Rattus_HSP70_1A_NM_031971     GACGAGGGTCTCAAGGGCAAGATCAGCGAGGCTGACAAGAAGAAGGTGCTGGACAAGTGC 1722
X_maculatus_HSP70-1_AB062113  GACGACGCCTTGAAAGGAAAAATCAGTGAGGAGGAGAAAAAGCTGGTTATTGACAAATGC 1728
X_maculatus_HSP70-2_AB062114  GACGAGAGCTTGAAGGGCAAGATCAGCCTTAGAGGACAAGAAGAAGGTGTGAACAAGTGC 1728
Human_HSPA1L_NM_005527        GATGAAGGTTTGAAGGGCAAGATTAGTGAGTCTGATAAAAATAAAATATTGGATAAATGC 1728
Human_HSPA6_NP_002146         GAGGAAAGCCTTAGGGACAAGATTCCCGAGGAGGACAGGCGCAAAATGCAAGCAAGTGCT 1728
Alligator_HSP70_AB306279      GACGAGAAGCTGGCGGGCAAGATCGGCGACCAGGACAAGCAGCGTGTGCTCGACAAGTGC 1731
                               *  *        **   *         *                       *    **

Drosophila_Bb_AF295957        AACGAAACTATTCGATGGCTGGACAGCAACACCACCGCCGAGAAGGAGGAGTTCGACCAC 1773
Drosophila_Aa_AF295933        AACGACACTATCCGGTGGCTGGACAGCAACACCACCGCCGAGAAGGAGGAGTTCGACCAC 1773
Spodoptera_FJ754276           GACGACGCGCTCAAGTGGCTCGACAACAACACGCTGGCGGAGCAGGAGGAGTACGAGCAC 1770
Bombyx_AB035326               GACGAGGCGCTGCGGTGGCTGGACAACAACACTCTCGCTGACCAGGATGAATACGAGCAC 1770
Paralvinella_EF580992         GAGCAGACTGTTAAGTGGTTGGATAACAACACTTTGGCAGAAAAAGAGGAATACGAACAT 1788
B_plicatilis_HSP70-1_AB775784 GAAGAGGCCTTGAAATGGCTGGACTCGAACCAGACCGCTGAGAAGGACGAGTTCGAGCAC 1782
B_plicatilis_HSP70-2_AB775785 GAAGAGGCCTTGAAATGGCTGGACTCGAACCAGACCGCTGAGAAGGACGAGTTCGAGCAC 1782
A_brightwelli_HSP70_KX119429  GAGAACGCGCTCAAATGGCTGGACGCGAATCAAACGGCCGAGAAGGATGAGTTTGAGCAT 1779
Wuchereria_AF167352           GACGAAACAGTTAGGTGGTTGGATGGAAATCAAACAGCTGAAAAAGATGAATTTGAGCAT 1782
Setaria_AF079360              GATGAGACGGTCAGGTGGTTGGATGGGAATCAGACAGCTGAGAAGGATGAGTTTGAGCAT 1782
C_elegans_HSP70A_M18540       GACGAGATCTTGAAGTGGCTCGACAGCAACCAGACCGCAGAGAAGGAGGAGTTCGAGTCA 1785
C_elegans_HSP-1_NM_070667     GACGAGATCTTGAAGTGGCTCGACAGCAACCAGACCGCAGAGAAGGAGGAGTTCGAGCAC 1785
M_nipponense_KC460343         AATGATGCCATCAAGTGGCTCGACACTAATCAGCTTGGGGAGAAGGAAGAATATGAACAC 1782
M_nipponense_DQ660140         AATGATGCCATCAAATGGCTGGATACTAACCAGCTGGGAGAGAAGGAAGAATATGAACAT 1782
Mytilus_HSP70_AY861684        GACGAAATCATTAAATGGTTGGATGCCAACAATCTGGCTGAGAAGGAAGAATTTGAACAC 1785
Perinereis_KU255783           AACGAGGTCATCAGGTGGTTGGACTCCAACCAGACCGCAGAGAAGGACGAGTTTGAACAC 1779
Paralvinella_HSP70-2_EF580993 AACGATATCATAGCTTGGCTGGATGCTAACCAGCTCGCTGAAAAAGATGAATTTGAACAC 1782
Haliotis_FJ812176             AACGATGTTATCAGCTGGTTAGACTCTAACCAGTTGGCTGAGAAGGATGAGTTCGAACAC 1782
Oncorhynchus_HSC71_AAB21658   AACGAGGTCATCGGGTGGCTGGACAAGAACCAGACTGCTGAGAAGGAAGAGTATGAGCAC 1782
X_maculatus_HSC70_AB062115    AACGAGGTCATCAGCTGGCTCGACAAAAATCAGAGTGCAGAGAAAGAGGAGTTTGAGCAC 1782
Human_HSPA8_HSC71_NP_006588   AATGAAATTATCAACTGGCTTGATAAGAATCAGACTGCTGAGAAGGAAGAATTTGAACAT 1782
Rattus_HSC71_NM_024351        AACGAAATCATCAGCTGGCTGGATAAGAACCAGACTGCGGAGAAGGAAGAATTTGAGCAT 1782
Pelodiscus_HSC70_HQ219723     AACGAAATTATCAACTGGCTGGATAAGAATCAGACGGCTGAAAAAGAAGAGTTTGAACAT 1782
Bos_HSP70_U09861              CAGGAGGTGATTTCCTGGCTGGACGCCAACACCTTGGCGGAGAAGGACGAGTTTGAGCAC 1782
Human_HSPA1A_NM_005345        CAAGAGGTCATCTCGTGGCTGGACGCCAACACCTTGGCCGAGAAGGACGAGTTTGAGCAC 1782
Rattus_HSP70_1A_NM_031971     CAGGAGGTCATCTCCTGGCTGGACTCTAACACGCTGGCTGAGAAAGAGGAGTTCGTGCAC 1782
X_maculatus_HSP70-1_AB062113  AACCAGACAATTTCCTGGCTGGAGAACAACCAGCTGGCAGAGAAGGAGGAGTATGAACAT 1788
X_maculatus_HSP70-2_AB062114  CAGGAGACCATCAGCTGGCTGGAGAACAACCAGCTGGCTGAGAAAGACGAGTACCAACAC 1788
Human_HSPA1L_NM_005527        AACGAGCTCCTTTCGTGGCTGGAGGTCAATCAACTGGCAGAGAAAGATGAGTTTGATCAT 1788
Human_HSPA6_NP_002146         CGGGAAGTCCTTGCCTGGCTGGAGCACAACCAGCTGGCAGAGAAGGAGGAGTATGAGCAT 1788
Alligator_HSP70_AB306279      CAGGAGCTGATCGCCTGGCTGGACCGCAACCAGATGGCCGAGAAGGACGAGTACGAGCAC 1791
                               *        *    ***  *  **      **       *   **  *  **  ** *

Drosophila_Bb_AF295957        AAGATGGAGGAGCTCACTCGCCACTGTTCCCCTATCATGACCAAGATGCATCAGCAGGGA 1833
Drosophila_Aa_AF295933        AAGATGGAGGAGCTCACTCGCCACTGCTCCCCTATCATGACCAAGATGCATCAGCAGGGA 1833
Spodoptera_FJ754276           AAGCTGAAGGACGTGCAGCGCGTCTGCTCGCCCGTCATGGCCAAGATGCATGGGCGGGC 1830
Bombyx_AB035326               AAGCTAAAGGATGTGCAGCGAGTGTGTTCGCCGGTCATGAGCAAGATGCACGGTGCGGCG 1830
Paralvinella_EF580992         CATTTGGAGGAGTTACACAAGGTCTGTTCTCCGATAATGGCCAAGCTACATGGATCACAG 1848
B_plicatilis_HSP70-1_AB775784 AAGATGAAAGAAGTGGAGAAAATTTGCTCGCCGATTATTACTCAGTTGTATCAGGGCGCT 1842
B_plicatilis_HSP70-2_AB775785 AAGATGAAAGAAGTGGAGAAAATTTGCTCGCCGATTATTACTCAGTTGTATCAGGGCGCT 1842
A_brightwelli_HSP70_KX119429  AAGTTGAAGGAGATCGAGAAGACTTGTTCGCCGATCATTACCAAGTTGTATCAGGGTGGT 1839
Wuchereria_AF167352           CGCCAAAAAGAATTGGAATCTGTTTGCAATCCGATTATTACAAAACTCTACCAGAGCGCT 1842
Setaria_AF079360              CGTCAGAAAGAGTTGGAAGCAGTTTCGAATCCAATCATTACGAAACTGTACCAGAGTGCT 1842
C_elegans_HSP70A_M18540       CAACGAAGGATTTGGAAGGATTGGCCAAGCCCGATCTTTCCAAGCTTTACCAGAGTGCC 1845
C_elegans_HSP-1_NM_070667     CAACAGAAGGATTTGGAAGGATTGGCCAACCCAATCATTTCCAAGCTTTACCAGAGTGCC 1845
M_nipponense_KC460343         AAACTGAAGGAAATTGAACAGATATGTAATCCTATCATCACCAAAATGTACCAAGCAGCT 1842
M_nipponense_DQ660140         AAGTTGAAGGAAATTGAGCAAATATGTAATCCTATCATCACCAAAATGTACCAAGCAGCT 1842
Mytilus_HSP70_AY861684        AAACAGAAAGAAGTTGAGGGAGTGTGTAATCCAATCATCACTAAACTGTACCAGTCTGCT 1845
Perinereis_KU255783           CAACAAGAGGAATTGGAAGGCATCTGCATGCCTATCATCACCAAGTTGTACCAGGCAGGT 1839
Paralvinella_HSP70-2_EF580993 CAACAAAAGGAACTGGAGAAGATCTGTATGCCGATCATTACAAAGCTGTACCAGGCAGGT 1842
Haliotis_FJ812176             AAGCAGAAGGAGCTGGAGGGTGTGTGTAATCCAATCATCACCAAGCTGTACCAGGCAGCT 1842
Oncorhynchus_HSC71_AAB21658   CACCAGAAGGAGTTGGAGAAGGTGTGCAACCCCATCATCACCAAGCTGTACCAGGGTGCT 1842
X_maculatus_HSC70_AB062115    CAGCAGAAGGAGCTTGAGAAGTTGTGCAACCCGATTATGACCAAACTGTACCAGAGTGAA 1842
Human_HSPA8_HSC71_NP_006588   CAACAGAAAGAGCTGGAGAAGTTTGCAACCCCATCATCACCAAGCTGTACCAGAGTGCA 1842
Rattus_HSC71_NM_024351        CAGCAGAAGAACTGGAGAAGGTCTGCAACCCTATCATCACCAAGCTGTACCAGAGTGCT 1842
Pelodiscus_HSC70_HQ219723     CAGCAGAAGGAGCTGGAGAAGGTCTGCAATCCCATAATCACAAAGCTGTACCAGAGCGCT 1842
Bos_HSP70_U09861              AAGAGGAAGGAGCTGGAGCAGGTGTGTAACCCCATCATCAGCAGACTGTACCAGGGGGCG 1842
Human_HSPA1A_NM_005345        AAGAGGAAGGAGCTGGAGCAGGTGTGTAACCCCATCATCAGCGGACTGTACCAGGGTGCC 1842
Rattus_HSP70_1A_NM_031971     AAGCGGGAGGAGCTGGAGCGGGTGTGCAACCCGATCATCAGCGGGCTGTATCAGGGTGCG 1842
X_maculatus_HSP70-1_AB062113  CAGCAGAATGAGCTGGAGAGGGTGTGCAAACCGGTCGTGGCAAAGTTGTATCAAGGTGCA 1848
X_maculatus_HSP70-2_AB062114  CAGCAGAAAGAGCTGGAGAAGGTGTGCAACCCCATCATCAGCAACTTGTACCAGGGAGGG 1848
Human_HSPA1L_NM_005527        AAGAGAAAGGAATTGGAGCAGATGTCAACCCTATCATCACAAACTCTACCAGGAGGA 1848
Human_HSPA6_NP_002146         CAGAAGAGGGAGCTGGAGCAAATCTGTCGCCCCATCTTCTCCAGGCTCTATGGGGGGCCT 1848
Alligator_HSP70_AB306279      AAGCAGAAGGAGCTGGAGAAGATTTGCAACCCCATCATCACCAAGGCGGC 1851
                               **   *           **      *          * *

Drosophila_Bb_AF295957        GCGGGAGCAGCTGGGGGTCCGGGA---GCCAACTGTGGCCAACAGGCCGGAGGATTTGGC 1890
Drosophila_Aa_AF295933        GCGGGAGCAGCTGGGGGTCCGGGA---GCCAACTGTGGCCAACAGGCCGGAGGATTTGGC 1890
Spodoptera_FJ754276           GCGCAAGGTGCGGGCGGGATGCCCGGAGGTATGCCTGGTGGCATGCCCGGAGGAATGCCT 1890
Bombyx_AB035326               CCCGGCGGTATG---------CCAGGAGGAATGCCGGGCGGTATGCCGGGAGGATACCAA 1881
```

```
Paralvinella_EF580992              TCTGGATCTTGTGGTGGTTCCGGATCACAACAAGGTTGTTACGGATCACAGACTGG---A 1905
B_plicatilis_HSP70-1_AB775784      GGTGGTGCGCCTGGTGGCATGCCTGGTGGTATGC------------CTGGCGGTATGCCT 1890
B_plicatilis_HSP70-2_AB775785      GGTGGTGCGCCTGGTGGTATGCCTGGTGGTATGCCTGGTGGTATGCCGGGCGGTATGCCT 1902
A_brightwelli_HSP70_KX119429       GCGCCGGGCGGTATGCCGGGTGGTATGCCGGGCGGTGCTGGTGC---------------T 1884
Wuchereria_AF167352                GGTGGTATGCCTGGAGGGATGCCCGGGTGGCATGCCTAGTGGAGCTCCAGGTGCTGGTTCA 1902
Setaria_AF079360                   GGTGGTATGCCCGGAGGAATGCCTGGTGGTATGCCTGGTGGAGCTCCAGGTGGAGGTTCG 1902
C_elegans_HSP70A_M18540            GGAGGAGCCCCACCAGGTGCTGCTCCAGGAGGAGCCGCCGGAGGAGC------------- 1892
C_elegans_HSP-1_NM_070667          GGAGGAGCCCCACCAGGTGCTGCTCCAGGAGGAGCCGCCGGAGGAGC------------- 1892
M_nipponense_KC460343              GGTGGTGCTCCTCCAGGTGGTATGCCAGGAGGTTTTCCAGGTGCCCCAGGGGCTGGTGCT 1902
M_nipponense_DQ660140              GGTGGTGCTCCTCCAGGTGGTATGCCAGGAGGTTTTCCAGGTGCCCCAGGGGCTGGTGCT 1902
Mytilus_HSP70_AY861684             GGTGGAGCCCCAGGTGGTGGTATGCCAAACTTTGGTGGAGCTGGTGGAGCCCCAGGAGGT 1905
Perinereis_KU255783                GGCGCCCCTGCTGGTGGAATGCCCGGTGGAATGCCCGGTGGAATGCCCGGAGGCTTCCCA 1899
Paralvinella_HSP70-2_EF580993      GGTGCTCCACCAGGCAGTATGCCAGGTGGCATGCCCGGTGGTGATGCCAGGAGGCGCTGGT 1902
Haliotis_FJ812176                  GGCGGTGCTGGTGGTATGCCCAACTTCAACCCAGGTGCTGCTGGTGCTGGCGGTGCAGGA 1902
Oncorhynchus_HSC71_AAB21658        GGTGGGATGCCCGGCGGTATGCCTGAGGGCATGGCTGGCGGATTCCCTGGAGCTGGTGGT 1902
X_maculatus_HSC70_AB062115         GGACAGATGCCTAGAGCTGGTGCGACCGGAACAGGAGGGGCCTCGGGCCCCACCA----- 1897
Human_HSPA8_HSC71_NP_006588        GGAGGCATGCCAGGAGGAATGCCTGGGGGGATTCCTGGTGGTGGAGCTCCTCCCTCTG-- 1900
Rattus_HSC71_NM_024351             GGTGGCATGCCTGGAGGAATGCCTGGTGGCTTCCCTGGTGGAGGAGCTCCTCCATCTG-- 1900
Pelodiscus_HSC70_HQ219723          GGAGGAATGCCTGGTGGCATGCCTGGGGGATTCCCTGGAGGTGGAGCTGCCCCATCTG-- 1900
Bos_HSP70_U09861                   GGCGGCCCCGGGGCTGGCGGCTTTGGGGCTCAGGGCCCTAAAAGGGGGC---TCTGGGTCT 1899
Human_HSPA1A_NM_005345             GGTGGTCCCGGGCTGGGGGGCTTCAGGGTCCCCAAGGGAGGG---TCTGGGTCA 1899
Rattus_HSP70_1A_NM_031971          GGTGCTCCCGGGGCTGGGGGCTTCGGGGCCCAGGCGCCCAAGGGAGGC---TCTGGGTCG 1899
X_maculatus_HSP70-1_AB062113       GCGGCAGGAAGCTCCAGCAGTCAGGCTGGAGGAGCCACTC------------------AG 1890
X_maculatus_HSP70-2_AB062114       AGGCCCACTGGGAGCTGCAGAGAGCAGGCAGGAGCCCACA---------------GCCAG 1893
Human_HSPA1L_NM_005527             TGCACTGGGCCTGCCTGCGGAACAGGGTATGTGCCTG------GAAGG---CCTGCCACA 1899
Human_HSPA6_NP_002146              GGTGTCCCTGGGGGCAGCAGTTGTGGCACTCAAGCCCGCCAGGGGGAC---CCCAGCACC 1905
Alligator_HSP70_AB306279           GCCCCGCCCGGCGGCCCCGGTCCCGCGTCCGCCGGCT----------------CCGGC 1893

Drosophila_Bb_AF295957             GG------CTACTCTGGACCCACAGTCGAGGAGGTCGACTAA------------------ 1926
Drosophila_Aa_AF295933             GG------CTACTCTGGACCCACAGTCGAGGAGGTCGACTAA------------------ 1926
Spodoptera_FJ754276                GGAGGAATGCCGGGCGGAATGCCTGGTGGCATGCCCGGCGGTATGCCAGGAGGAATGCCT 1950
Bombyx_AB035326                    CAAGCGAGGAGTGATGGACCCACAGTTGAGGAAGTCGACTAA----------------- 1923
Paralvinella_EF580992              TATGGAAGT--------------------------------------------------- 1914
B_plicatilis_HSP70-1_AB775784      GGTGGAATG---CCTGGTGCTGGACCTGAGAGTGC----------------------- 1922
B_plicatilis_HSP70-2_AB775785      GGTGGAATG---CCTGGTGCTGGACCTGAGAGCGC----------------------- 1934
A_brightwelli_HSP70_KX119429       GGTGGCGCC---TCCGGAGCCGGA----------------------------------- 1905
Wuchereria_AF167352                ACGGGAGGTGGACC-------------------------------------------- 1916
Setaria_AF079360                   GGTGGCAGTGGACC-------------------------------------------- 1916
C_elegans_HSP70A_M18540            -----TGGAGGACC-------------------------------------------- 1901
C_elegans_HSP-1_NM_070667          -----TGGAGGACC-------------------------------------------- 1901
M_nipponense_KC460343              GCTCCTG------GT-----------------GG------------------------ 1913
M_nipponense_DQ660140              GCTCCTG------GT-----------------GG------------------------ 1913
Mytilus_HSP70_AY861684             GCACCTGGAG---CA---------GGAGGCACTGG----------------------- 1928
Perinereis_KU255783                GGTGGCGCTGCTCCCGGTGGAGACTCCGGTGCTGC---------------------- 1934
Paralvinella_HSP70-2_EF580993      GGTGCTGGCGGGGCAGCTGG------------TTC----------------------- 1925
Haliotis_FJ812176                  GGAGCTC---AGACAGG---------------CGG----------------------- 1919
Oncorhynchus_HSC71_AAB21658        GCTGCTCCTGGAGGTGGTGGATC----------------------------------- 1925
X_maculatus_HSC70_AB062115         --------------------------------------------------------- 1897
Human_HSPA8_HSC71_NP_006588        -------------GTGGTGCTTC----------------------------------- 1910
Rattus_HSC71_NM_024351             -------------GTGGTGCTTC----------------------------------- 1910
Pelodiscus_HSC70_HQ219723          -------------GAGGGGCCTC----------------------------------- 1910
Bos_HSP70_U09861                   GGC------------------------------------------------------- 1902
Human_HSPA1A_NM_005345             GGC------------------------------------------------------- 1902
Rattus_HSP70_1A_NM_031971          GGG------------------------------------------------------- 1902
X_maculatus_HSP70-1_AB062113       GGT------------------------------------------------------- 1893
X_maculatus_HSP70-2_AB062114       GGG------------------------------------------------------- 1896
Human_HSPA1L_NM_005527             GGC------------------------------------------------------- 1902
Human_HSPA6_NP_002146              GGC------------------------------------------------------- 1908
Alligator_HSP70_AB306279           GGC------------------------------------------------------- 1896

Drosophila_Bb_AF295957             --------------------------------------------------------- 1926
Drosophila_Aa_AF295933             --------------------------------------------------------- 1926
Spodoptera_FJ754276                GGCGGGTACGGAGGAAACCACAACAGCGGACCCACCATTGAAGAAGTTGATTAA- 2004
Bombyx_AB035326                    --------------------------------------------------------- 1923
Paralvinella_EF580992              --------------------CAACAAGGACCAACAGTGGAAGAGGTGGATTAA- 1947
B_plicatilis_HSP70-1_AB775784      ----------------GGGACGCAGTGGACCTACCATTGATGAGGTCGATTAA- 1959
B_plicatilis_HSP70-2_AB775785      ----------------GGGACGCAGTGGACCTACCATTGATGAGGTCGATTAA- 1971
A_brightwelli_HSP70_KX119429       ----------------------------CCTAAAATCGAAGAGGTCGACTAA- 1929
Wuchereria_AF167352                -------------------------------AACAATTGAAGAAGTTGATTAG- 1938
Setaria_AF079360                   -------------------------------AACAATTGAAGAAGTTGATTAG- 1938
C_elegans_HSP70A_M18540            -------------------------------AACGATCGAGGAGGTCGACTAA- 1923
C_elegans_HSP-1_NM_070667          -------------------------------AACGATCGAGGAGGTCGACTAA- 1923
M_nipponense_KC460343              ----------------TGGTTCATCAGGCCCCACAATTGAAGAGGTCGATTAA- 1950
M_nipponense_DQ660140              ----------------TGGTTCATCAGGCCCCACAATTGAAGAGGTCGATTAA- 1950
Mytilus_HSP70_AY861684             ----------------TGGAAGTGGTGGACCAACCATTGAAGAGGTCGACTAA- 1965
Perinereis_KU255783                ----------------CCCAGGTGGTGGCCCCACAATCGAAGAGGTCGACTAA- 1971
Paralvinella_HSP70-2_EF580993      ----------------CGGTGGCAGTGGACCCACCATTGAGGAGGTTGATTAAs 1963
```

```
Haliotis_FJ812176                 -----------------CAGCTCCGGAGGCCCCACCATCGAGGAGGTTGATTAA-        1956
Oncorhynchus_HSC71_AAB21658       ----------------------ATCTGGACCAACCATTGAGGAAGTCGACTAA-        1956
X_maculatus_HSC70_AB062115        -------------------------------------TAGAGGAGGTCGACTAA-        1914
Human_HSPA8_HSC71_NP_006588       ----------------------CTCAGGGCCCACCATTGAAGAGGTTGATTAA-        1941
Rattus_HSC71_NM_024351            ----------------------TTCAGGCCCCACCATTGAAGAGGTCGATTAA-        1941
Pelodiscus_HSC70_HQ219723         ----------------------ATCTGGACCAACCATTGAGGAAGTAGATTAA-        1941
Bos_HSP70_U09861                  ------------------------------CCCACCATTGAGGAGGTGGATTAG-        1926
Human_HSPA1A_NM_005345            ------------------------------CCCACCATTGAGGAGGTAGATTAG-        1926
Rattus_HSP70_1A_NM_031971         ------------------------------CCCACCATCGAGGAGGTGGATTAG-        1926
X_maculatus_HSP70-1_AB062113      ------------------------------CCCACTGTCGAGGAGGTCGACTAA-        1917
X_maculatus_HSP70-2_AB062114      ------------------------------CCCACTGTGGAGGAGGTGGACTGA-        1920
Human_HSPA1L_NM_005527            ------------------------------CCCACAATTGAAGAAGTAGATTAA-        1926
Human_HSPA6_NP_002146             ------------------------------CCCATCATTGAGGAGGTTGATTGA-        1932
Alligator_HSP70_AB306279          ------------------------------CCCACCATCGAGGAGGTGGACTAG-        1920
```

Supplementary fig. S5. Comparison of HSP70 nucleotide sequences used for the calculation of synonymous and nonsynonymous substitution rates. Regions shown in bold were used for the calculation.

1: Invertebrate HSP70s (Lineage A)
2: Rotifera HSP70s (Lineage B)
3: Nematode HSP70s (Lineage B)
4: Invertebrate HSP/HSC70s (Lineage B)
5 (8): Vertebrate HSC70s (Lineage B)
5 (9): Vertebrate HSP70s (Lineage B)

Supplementary fig. S6. Bee swarm boxplots of Ka/Ks values for each clade. Only Ka/Ks values calculated from inter-cluster pairs were averaged. Statistical differences were calculated by Kruskal-Wallis test (chi-squared = 200.45, df = 5, p-value < 2.2e-16) followed by the non-parametric post-hoc tests (pairwise Wilcox test with P value adjustment by the Holm method). Clades sharing same letters are not significantly different at the 5% level of significance. One outlier in clade 3 (0.53) is not included in the plot although this value was used for all statistical analyses.

Ka

Clade	Gene No.	Species	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30
			Clade 1					Clade 2			Clade 3					Clade 4					Clade 5 (node 8)						Clade 5 (node 9)					
Clade 1	2	*D. melanogaster* HSP70Aa (AF295933)	0.00																													
	3	*Spodoptera* HSP70 (FJ754276)	0.09	0.09																												
	4	*Bombyx* HSP70 (AB035326)	0.10	0.10	0.03																											
Clade 2	5	*Paralvinella* HSP70-1 (EF580992)	0.16	0.16	0.14	0.14																										
	6	*B. plicatilis* _HSP70-1 (AB775784)	0.15	0.15	0.14	0.14	0.15																									
	7	*B. plicatilis* _HSP70-2 (AB775785)	0.15	0.15	0.14	0.14	0.15	0.00																								
	8	*A. brightwelli* _HSP70 (KX119429)	0.16	0.15	0.15	0.16	0.15	0.06	0.06																							
Clade 3	9	*Wuchereria* (AF167352)	0.16	0.15	0.15	0.16	0.16	0.08	0.09	0.09																						
	10	*Setaria* (AF079360)	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.16	0.08	0.08	0.09	0.01																					
	11	*C. elegans* HSP70A (M18540)	0.16	0.16	0.16	0.16	0.18	0.09	0.09	0.11	0.05	0.05																				
	12	*C. elegans* HSP-1 (NM_070667)	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.17	0.08	0.08	0.09	0.04	0.03	0.01																			
	13	*M. nipponense* HSP70-1 (KC460343)	0.16	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.07	0.07	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.09	0.08																		
	14	*M. nipponense* HSP70-2 (DQ660140)	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.08	0.08	0.09	0.08	0.01																	
Clade 4	15	*Mytilus* HSP70 (AY861684)	0.16	0.16	0.16	0.16	0.15	0.09	0.09	0.08	0.10	0.10	0.11	0.10	0.07	0.07																
	16	*Perinereis* HSP70-1 (KU255783)	0.15	0.15	0.17	0.16	0.15	0.09	0.09	0.08	0.10	0.10	0.11	0.10	0.07	0.07	0.06															
	17	*Paralvinella* HSP70-2 (EF580993)	0.17	0.17	0.17	0.17	0.16	0.10	0.10	0.09	0.11	0.11	0.12	0.11	0.08	0.08	0.07	0.06														
	18	*Haliotis* HSP70c (FJ812176)	0.15	0.15	0.16	0.16	0.16	0.10	0.10	0.09	0.10	0.10	0.12	0.11	0.08	0.08	0.06	0.06	0.07													
Clade 5 (node 8)	19	*Oncorhynchus* HSC71 (AAB21658)	0.16	0.16	0.16	0.16	0.16	0.08	0.08	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.11	0.09	0.06	0.06	0.07	0.06	0.07	0.08												
	20	*X. maculatus* HSC70 (AB062115)	0.18	0.17	0.16	0.16	0.16	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.11	0.11	0.12	0.11	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.08	0.09	0.08	0.04											
	21	Human_HSPA8 (NP_006588)	0.15	0.15	0.14	0.15	0.15	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.09	0.09	0.10	0.09	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.03	0.05										
	22	*Rattus* HSC71 (NM_024351)	0.15	0.15	0.14	0.15	0.15	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.09	0.09	0.10	0.09	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.03	0.05	0.00									
	23	*Pelodiscus* HSC70 (HQ219723)	0.15	0.15	0.14	0.15	0.14	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.09	0.08	0.10	0.09	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.07	0.07	0.06	0.03	0.04	0.00	0.00								
	24	*Bos* HSP70 (U09861)	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.16	0.10	0.10	0.09	0.10	0.10	0.12	0.11	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.10	0.11	0.10	0.08	0.09	0.07	0.07	0.07							
Clade 5 (node 9)	25	Human_HSPA1A (NM_005345)	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.10	0.09	0.09	0.10	0.09	0.11	0.11	0.10	0.08	0.09	0.09	0.11	0.10	0.07	0.09	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.00						
	26	*Rattus* HSP70_1A (NM_031971)	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.16	0.10	0.10	0.09	0.10	0.09	0.11	0.11	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.11	0.10	0.07	0.08	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.01	0.01					
	27	*X. maculatus* HSP70-1 (AB062113)	0.17	0.17	0.17	0.16	0.16	0.10	0.10	0.09	0.11	0.10	0.12	0.11	0.09	0.09	0.10	0.09	0.10	0.09	0.07	0.08	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.07	0.07	0.07				
	28	*X. maculatus* HSP70-2 (AB062114)	0.16	0.16	0.16	0.17	0.16	0.10	0.10	0.09	0.11	0.10	0.12	0.11	0.09	0.09	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.09	0.07	0.08	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.06			
	29	Human_HSPA1L (NM_005527)	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.16	0.16	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.11	0.09	0.09	0.10	0.10	0.11	0.11	0.09	0.10	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.07	0.07		
	30	Human_HSPA6 (NP_002146)	0.16	0.16	0.16	0.17	0.17	0.12	0.12	0.11	0.12	0.12	0.14	0.13	0.12	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.13	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.12	0.11	0.09	
	31	Alligator_HSP70 (AB306279)	0.16	0.16	0.16	0.16	0.17	0.09	0.09	0.08	0.10	0.10	0.12	0.10	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.10	0.10	0.08	0.09	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.08	0.09	0.10	0.11

Ks

Clade	Gene No.	Species	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30
			Clade 1					Clade 2			Clade 3					Clade 4					Clade 5 (node 8)						Clade 5 (node 9)					
Clade 1	2	*D. melanogaster* HSP70Aa (AF295933)	0.09																													
	3	*Spodoptera* HSP70 (FJ754276)	1.48	1.48																												
	4	*Bombyx* HSP70 (AB035326)	1.44	1.44	0.84																											
Clade 2	5	*Paralvinella* HSP70-1 (EF580992)				2.83																										
	6	*B. plicatilis* _HSP70-1 (AB775784)	2.23	1.80	1.50	2.48																										
	7	*B. plicatilis* _HSP70-2 (AB775785)	2.11	1.75	1.48	2.98		0.01																								
	8	*A. brightwelli* _HSP70 (KX119429)				4.43	2.41	1.93	1.90																							
Clade 3	9	*Wuchereria* (AF167352)																														
	10	*Setaria* (AF079360)									0.82																					
	11	*C. elegans* HSP70A (M18540)										2.53																				
	12	*C. elegans* HSP-1 (NM_070667)											0.02																			
	13	*M. nipponense* HSP70-1 (KC460343)									2.45	2.64	1.94	2.08																		
	14	*M. nipponense* HSP70-2 (DQ660140)											2.30	2.40	0.25																	
Clade 4	15	*Mytilus* HSP70 (AY861684)									2.56				2.41	2.74																
	16	*Perinereis* HSP70-1 (KU255783)			2.24	3.09		1.91	1.92				1.61	1.60	3.29	3.88																

Upper matrix (continuation, rows 17–31). Column numbers correspond to gene numbers 1–30; clade groupings as in the lower table.

Gene No.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30
17 *Paralvinella* HSP70-2 (EF580993)	1.91	1.94	2.17	2.64		1.99	1.95				3.34	2.35	1.69	1.72	2.13	1.61														
18 *Haliotis* HSP70c (FJ812176)											1.84	1.88	1.85	2.06		1.60	1.70													
19 *Oncorhynchus* HSC71 (AAB21658)	1.75	1.86				1.40	1.35				1.52	1.56	1.64	1.90	2.53	1.51	1.49	1.54												
20 *X. maculatus* HSC70 (AB062115)			2.63	2.34		1.55	1.59				2.51					1.97	1.65	2.63	1.25											
21 Human_HSPA8 (NP_006588)							3.36				1.78	1.85	1.51	1.59	2.00	1.71	1.76	1.72	1.29											
22 *Rattus* HSC71 (NM_024351)			2.77			2.26	2.22				1.81	1.82	1.80	2.36	2.48	1.84	1.93	1.88	1.25	1.80	0.52									
23 *Pelodiscus* HSC70 (HQ219723)			3.28						3.40		1.69	1.78	2.28	2.48	1.72				1.58	2.07	1.11	1.23								
24 *Bos* HSP70 (U09861)	1.55	1.48				1.38	1.42												2.17			1.90	1.57							
25 Human_HSPA1A (NM_005345)	1.46	1.42			2.48	1.28	1.31									2.47	1.65	2.56	1.47	1.27	2.86	2.27	2.45	0.22						
26 *Rattus* HSP70_1A (NM_031971)	1.43	1.39				1.10	1.09											2.08			1.46			0.35	0.35					
27 *X. maculatus* HSP70-1 (AB062113)			2.43								3.59		2.75	2.98		2.32	1.87	2.12	2.98			2.59	2.33	1.87	2.88					
28 *X. maculatus* HSP70-2 (AB062114)	2.02	1.71			2.33	1.22	1.24	3.00								1.85	1.65	2.32	1.37	1.27	2.30	1.81	2.40	0.86	0.73	1.21	1.37			
29 Human_HSPA1L (NM_005527)	2.64	2.50	2.64			1.87	1.92				2.22			3.46	2.18	1.76	2.21	1.44	1.66	1.67	1.43	2.14		0.96	0.81	1.25		1.09		
30 Human_HSPA6 (NP_002146)	1.62	1.44	1.86			1.55	1.57						2.41	3.15		2.20	1.57		1.44	1.34	2.19	1.61	2.27	0.80	0.71	0.79	3.10	0.92	1.12	
31 Alligator_HSP70 (AB306279)	1.18	1.08	1.28			0.82	0.84									2.36	1.74		2.01	1.29				0.89	0.90	0.52	2.19	1.11	1.92	1.04

Ka/Ks

		Clade 1					Clade 2			Clade 3					Clade 4					Clade 5 (node 8)						Clade 5 (node 9)					
	Gene No.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30
Clade 1	2 *D. melanogaster* HSP70Aa (AF295933)	0.04																													
	3 *Spodoptera* HSP70 (FJ754276)	0.06	0.06																												
	4 *Bombyx* HSP70 (AB035326)	0.07	0.07	0.03																											
	5 *Paralvinella* HSP70-1 (EF580992)			0.05																											
Clade 2	6 *B. plicatilis* _HSP70-1 (AB775784)	0.07	0.08	0.09	0.06																										
	7 *B. plicatilis* _HSP70-2 (AB775785)	0.07	0.08	0.09	0.05		0.13																								
	8 *A. brightwelli* _HSP70 (KX119429)				0.04	0.06	0.03	0.03																							
Clade 3	9 *Wuchereria* (AF167352)																														
	10 *Setaria* (AF079360)									0.01																					
	11 *C. elegans* HSP70A (M18540)																														
	12 *C. elegans* HSP-1 (NM_070667)										0.01	0.53																			
	13 *M. nipponense* HSP70-1 (KC460343)									0.03	0.03	0.05	0.04																		
	14 *M. nipponense* HSP70-2 (DQ660140)											0.04	0.03	0.03																	
Clade 4	15 *Mytilus* HSP70 (AY861684)									0.04				0.03	0.02																
	16 *Perinereis* HSP70-1 (KU255783)			0.07	0.05		0.05	0.05				0.07	0.06	0.02		0.02															
	17 *Paralvinella* HSP70-2 (EF580993)	0.09	0.09	0.08	0.06		0.05	0.05				0.03	0.04	0.05	0.05	0.03	0.04														
Clade 5 (node 8)	18 *Haliotis* HSP70c (FJ812176)											0.06	0.06	0.04	0.04		0.04	0.04													
	19 *Oncorhynchus* HSC71 (AAB21658)	0.09	0.09				0.06	0.06				0.07	0.06	0.04	0.03	0.03	0.04	0.05	0.05												
	20 *X. maculatus* HSC70 (AB062115)			0.06	0.07		0.06	0.06				0.05					0.04	0.05	0.03	0.03											
	21 Human_HSPA8 (NP_006588)							0.02				0.06	0.05	0.04	0.04	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.02											
	22 *Rattus* HSC71 (NM_024351)			0.05			0.03	0.03				0.06	0.05	0.04	0.03	0.02	0.04	0.04	0.03	0.02	0.03	0.00									
	23 *Pelodiscus* HSC70 (HQ219723)			0.05						0.02		0.04	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.04				0.02	0.02	0.00	0.00								
	24 *Bos* HSP70 (U09861)	0.10	0.10				0.07	0.07												0.05			0.04	0.06							
Clade 5 (node 9)	25 Human_HSPA1A (NM_005345)	0.10	0.10			0.06	0.07	0.07									0.04	0.07	0.04	0.05	0.07	0.02	0.03	0.03	0.02						
	26 *Rattus* HSP70_1A (NM_031971)	0.11	0.11				0.09	0.09											0.05			0.06			0.04	0.04					
	27 *X. maculatus* HSP70-1 (AB062113)			0.07								0.03		0.03	0.03		0.04	0.05	0.05	0.02			0.02	0.03	0.04	0.02					
	28 *X. maculatus* HSP70-2 (AB062114)	0.08	0.09			0.07	0.08	0.08	0.03								0.05	0.07	0.05	0.06	0.07	0.03	0.04	0.03	0.08	0.09	0.06	0.04			
	29 Human_HSPA1L (NM_005527)	0.06	0.06	0.06			0.05	0.05				0.04			0.03	0.04	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.05	0.06	0.06			0.04	0.05	0.03		0.06		
	30 Human_HSPA6 (NP_002146)	0.10	0.11	0.09			0.08	0.07						0.05	0.04		0.05	0.08		0.08	0.09	0.05	0.06	0.06	0.09	0.10	0.09	0.04	0.12	0.08	
	31 Alligator_HSP70 (AB306279)	0.13	0.15	0.13			0.11	0.11									0.04	0.06		0.04	0.07				0.10	0.10	0.16	0.04	0.08	0.05	0.11

Supplementary material 2

Heat Treatment

For semi-quantitative RT-PCR, rotifers were batch-cultured in 400 mL at 25˚C. In the exponential growth phase, approximately 6×10^4 individuals were randomly divided into two groups and concentrated to about 10 mL by filtration through 20 µm mesh filters. One group (heat-treated group) was transferred to culture medium at 30˚C for 10 min, collected with a 20 µm mesh filter, and stored in ISOGEN (Nippon Gene, Tokyo, Japan) at -80˚C. The control group was prepared by the same procedure at 25˚C.

For quantitative real-time PCR, 8 rotifers bearing 2 or 3 eggs were selected from a batch culture population and inoculated into a well of a 12-well plate (Nunc, Rochester, NY) containing 1 mL of culture medium at 25˚C. The 12-well plate was put on a water bath at 40˚C for 10 min, and then transferred to a water bath at 25˚C. Rotifers were sampled before heat treatment (control), just after heat treatment (time 0), and 2, 3, 4, 6, and 8 h after heat treatment (n = 3, each group contained 8 individuals). Rotifer samples were stored in 500 µL ISOGEN (Nippon Gene) and stored at -80˚C until use. Rotifers used for *in situ* hybridization were prepared by the same method except the heat shock temperature was 30˚C.

cDNA Cloning of HSP70

5' RACE for the partial sequence of *B. plicatilis* HSP70 gene [AB076052; (Kaneko et al. 2002)] was carried out using a GeneRacer kit (Invitrogen, Carlsbad, CA) with gene-specific primers rHSP70_5RACE1, rHSP70_5RACE2, and rHSP70_5RACE3 (supplementary table S1). Total RNA was extracted from a rotifer population in an exponential growth phase and used for 1st strand cDNA synthesis using the rHSP70_5RACE1 primer and the GeneRacer kit (Invitrogen). First round PCR was performed at 94˚C for 3 min followed by 30 cycles of 94˚C for 30 s, 55˚C for 30 s and 72 ˚C for 1 min. The final extension step was performed at 72˚C for 5 min. The 20 µL-reaction mixture contained about 1 µg of the 1st strand cDNA, 2 µL of Ex *Taq* buffer (Takara, Shiga, Japan), 1 U of Ex *Taq* DNA polymerase, 4 nmol of dNTP mixture, 10 pmol of rHSP70_5RACE2 primer and GeneRacer 5' primer (Table 1). The amplified products were diluted 10-fold with sterile distilled water and used as the template for the nested PCR with rHSP70_5RACE3 and GeneRacer 5' nested primers (supplementary table S1). The PCR conditions were same as the first round PCR except for the template and primers. The amplified products were subcloned into pGEM-T vector (Promega, Madison, WI) and sequenced as reported previously (Yoon et al. 2008).

3' RACE for rotifer HSP70 gene was carried out as follows. An aliquot of first strand cDNA was synthesized from rotifers in an exponential phase using an oligo-dT adapter primer (supplementary table S1). PCR was performed with the first strand cDNA as a template and with rHSP70_3RACE1 and AUAP primers. PCR was carried out with 30 cycles of 94˚C for 30 s, 60˚C for 30 s, and 72˚C for 2 min. The final extension step was performed at 72˚C for 5 min. The 20 µl of reaction mixture contained 5 pmol of forward and reverse primers, approximately 1 µg of first strand cDNA, 4 nmol of dNTP mixture, 2 µL of $10 \times$ PCR buffer [100 mM Tris-HCl, pH8.3, 500 mM KCl, 15 mM $MgCl_2$, 0.01% (w/v) gelatin] and 0.2 U of Ex *Taq* DNA polymerase (Takara). Nested PCR was performed under the same conditions using the PCR product diluted 100-fold and the rHSP70_3RACE2 primer. The amplified products were subcloned into pGEM-T vecter (Promega) and sequenced as described above. The nucleotide sequence of the open reading frame was confirmed by a single PCR using rHSP70_full_f1 and rHSP70_full_r1 primers

(supplementary table S1). Conditions of the single PCR were same as described in 5' RACE.

Semi-Quantitative RT-PCR

RNA extraction and 1st strand cDNA synthesis were performed as described above. Primers rHSP70_gapF and rHSP70_gapR were designed to amplify the region encoding the GGMP repeat of *B. plicatilis* HSP70cB1i and HSP70cB2i genes (supplementary table S1). The β-actin gene was used as the internal control with specific primers rActinF and rActinR reported previously (Kaneko et al. 2005). PCR was carried out at 94˚C for 3 min followed by 20 – 40 cycles of 94˚C for 30 s, 58˚C for 30 s and 72˚C for 30 s. A 20-µL reaction mixture contained approximately 1 µg of 1st strand cDNA, 10 pmol of rHSP70_gapF and rHSP70_gapR, 2 µL of Ampli *Taq* buffer (Applied Biosystems, Foster City, CA), 4 nmol of dNTP mixture, and 0.2 U of Ampli *Taq* DNA polymerase (Applied Biosystems). The PCR products were separated with an 8% acrylamide gel and visualized by ethidium bromide staining.

Quantitative Real-Time PCR

Rotifers were collected 0, 2, 4, 6, and 8 h after the heat treatment, and stored in ISOGEN (Takara) at -80˚C until use (three replicates for each time point, one replicate contained eight individuals). Rotifers collected before the heat treatment were used as the control. Quantitative real-time PCR was performed as reported previously (Kaneko et al. 2011). Primers for the β-actin gene were described previously (Kaneko et al. 2005); primers for HSP70 genes were designed using the Primer Express software ver. 2 (Applied Biosystems) (supplementary table S1). R version 3.5.1. and the multcomp package (Hothorn et al. 2008) was used for one-way analysis of variance (ANOVA) followed by the Dunnett's test on the Macintosh platform.

In situ Hybridization

Rotifers were fixed in PBS containing 4% paraformaldehyde 4 h after the heat treatment. *In situ* hybridization was performed as reported previously (Kaneko et al. 2011), using DIG-labeled RNA probes synthesized as follows. Primers HSP70_insituF and HSP70_insituR were designed to amplify the DNA fragment of 2026 - 2103 nt of *B. plicatilis* HSP70cB1i gene (supplementary table S1). PCR was performed in a 20 µL reaction mixture containing approximately 1 µg of the genomic DNA of *B. plicatilis,* 10 pmol each of the HSP70_insituF and HSP70_insituR primers, 2 µL of 10 × PCR buffer, 4 nmol dNTP mixture, and 0.2 U of Ex *Taq* DNA polymerase (Takara). The amplification was carried out with the initial denaturation at 94˚C for 3 min and 40 cycles of 94˚C for 30 s, 60˚C for 30 s, and 72˚C for 1.5 min, followed by the final extension step at 72˚C for 5 min. The amplified products were subcloned into pGEM-T easy vector (Promega). DIG-labeled RNA probes were synthesized with a DIG RNA labeling kit (Roche) according to the manufacturer's instructions.

Hothorn T, Bretz F, Westfall P. 2008. Simultaneous inference in general parametric models. *Biom J* 50:346-363.

Kaneko G, Kinoshita S, Yoshinaga T, Tsukamoto K, Watabe S. 2002. Changes in expression patterns of stress protein genes during population growth of the rotifer *Brachionus plicatilis*. *Fish Sci* 68:1317-1323.

Kaneko G, Yoshinaga T, Yanagawa Y, Kinoshita S, Tsukamoto K, Watabe S. 2005. Molecular characterization of Mn-superoxide dismutase and gene expression studies in dietary restricted *Brachionus plicatilis* rotifers. *Hydrobiologia* 546:117-123.

Kaneko G, Yoshinaga T, Yanagawa Y, Ozaki Y, Tsukamoto K, Watabe S. 2011. Calorie restriction-induced

maternal longevity is transmitted to their daughters in a rotifer. *Funct Ecol* 25:209-216.

Yoon SH, Itoh Y, Kaneko G, Nakaniwa M, Ohta M, Watabe S. 2008. Molecular characterization of Japanese sillago vitellogenin and changes in its expression levels on exposure to 17 beta-estradiol and 4-tert-octylphenol. *Mar Biotechnol* 10:19-30.