Ploidetect enables pan-cancer analysis of the causes and impacts of chromosomal instability

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Cancers routinely exhibit chromosomal instability, resulting in the accumulation of changes in the abundance of genomic material, known as copy number variants (CNVs). Unfortunately, the detection of these variants in cancer genomes is difficult. We developed Ploidetect, a software package that effectively identifies CNVs within whole-genome sequenced tumors. Ploidetect was more sensitive to CNVs in cancer related genes within advanced, pre-treated metastatic cancers than other tools, while also segmenting the most contiguously. Chromosomal instability, as measured by segment contiguity, was associated with several biological and clinical variables, including tumor mutation burden, tumor type, duration of therapy and immune microenvironment, highlighting the relevance of measuring CNV across the cancer genome. Investigation of gene mutations in samples revealed and the mutation status of several genes including ROCK2 and AC074391.1. Leveraging our heightened ability to detect CNVs, we identified 282 genes which were recurrently homozygously deleted in metastatic tumors. Further analysis of one recurrently deleted gene, MACROD2, identified a putative fragile tumor suppressor locus associated with response to chromosomal instability and chemotherapeutic agents. Our results outline the multifaceted impacts of CNVs in cancer by providing evidence of their involvement in tumorigenic behaviors and their utility as biomarkers for biological processes. We propose that increasingly accurate determination of CNVs is critical for their productive study in cancer, and our work demonstrates advances made possible by progress in this regard.

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Introduction

Copy number variation (CNV) is a major class of somatic mutation often observed in the context of cancer. CNV has been shown to impact the majority of cancer genomes (1) and is associated with poor clinical outcomes (2). Homozygous deletions are CNVs which result in the complete loss of genomic loci, and recurrent homozygous deletions are known to be enriched for tumor suppressor genes (3). Homologous recombination deficiency (HRD), a cause of CNV, has been positively associated with platinum therapy response (4), and other phenotypes such as an increased prevalence of tandem duplications have been described with relevance to biological processes (5, 6). Overall, chromosomal instability (CIN) driving the accumulation of CNVs is associated with poor patient outcome in multiple cancer types (7–9). Although CNV is a highly pervasive mechanism by which tumors mutate, these variants are considerably more difficult to detect accurately compared to other types of mutations and consequently they may represent an under-explored facet of tumor biology.

While small mutations can be determined through base changes embedded within aligned sequence reads, CNVs are variations in DNA quantity and are typically determined through measurement of relative DNA abundance by way of sequence read depth (10, 11). Due to random noise and sequence bias, read depth data is unreliable at the granular level and therefore must be noise corrected. Segmentation, the process of clustering genomic loci into contiguous regions of constant copy number is used for CNV analysis as the aggregation of numerous sequential read depth observations aids in overcoming the inherent noise in the data. There have been a number of segmentation methods developed to tackle this issue in the context of both next-generation sequencing data and array CGH (10, 12, 13). Although CNVs are arguably comparable in importance with small variants in cancer, tools for somatic CNV detection tend to make errors considerably more often than small variant callers (14). While highly sensitive CNV detection for identifying tumor suppressor deletions and oncogene amplifications is desirable, it is vital to also ensure that CNV segmentation is precise. Highly fragmented segmentation results preclude the use of metrics such as CNV burden as phenotypic features related to chromosomal instability (CIN) in cancer biology because false positive breakpoints cause an inflated estimate of the magnitude of CIN. Inherently noisy data impedes the ability to separate signal from noise, necessarily limiting the degree of positive, publishable findings that can be generated from CNV data (15).

Clinical genomics is a rising area of interest in cancer research. Studies that evaluate the utility of a personalized approach to identifying potential cancer therapeutics have been reported in recent years (16, 17). Studies that broadly attempt to genomically characterize large cohorts of tumor biopsies are also becoming increasingly common-place (18, 19). As the cost of sequencing continues to decrease, large-scale sequencing studies of tumor biopsies will become more commonplace, highly precise and accurate tools to interrogate these genomes will be required for their effective interpretation.

Here we present Ploidetect, a tool that performs copy number variation analysis of cancer genomes. Ploidetect contributes to the field of somatic CNV detection by using a novel segmentation approach to better segment genomes compared to contemporary methods. We demonstrate its performance on a cohort of 725 metastatic tumor biopsies from patients with treatment-resistant cancers sequenced as part of the Personalized OncoGenomic (POG) program at BC Cancer [20]. Further, we find that by using Ploidetect's CNV estimates we can reconstruct existing knowledge of the CIN phenotype in cancer, discover novelties regarding CIN, and elucidate putative gene associations with CIN. As a unique advantage of Ploidetect, parameter tuning for tool usage is entirely data-driven. Ploidetect utilizes a two-step process of joint purity-ploidy estimation followed by CNV calling using a novel segmentation procedure. In a cohort of 725 real-world metastatic tumor biopsies, Ploidetect outperforms existing methods for detection of CNVs, while also limiting oversegmentation. Using Ploidetect's CNV determination, we found that CIN correlates with a number of genomic and clinical features in cancer, including site of origin, immune infiltration, and response to chemotherapy. Further analysis identified known and putative gene associations with CIN. Lastly, a permutation analysis of recurrently deleted regions (RDRs) within the genome enabled prioritization of candidate fragile tumor suppressor genes. This work represents our contribution to improving CNV detection in paired tumor-normal genomic analyses and the ability of our method to enable CNV biomarker research and discovery.

Methods

Sample collection, sequencing and POG analysis. Samples were obtained from the Personalized OncoGenomics (POG) project, with inclusion criteria, enrolment details, clinical background, and specific details on sequencing methodology, analysis, and software previously described [17]. Briefly, POG tumor biopsies are obtained from advanced, treatment-resistant metastatic cancer patients. The biopsies are sequenced using short-read paired-end sequencing technology to approximately 80-fold genomic coverage, with a matched germline genome from blood sequenced to approximately 40-fold coverage. Expression data are also obtained using RNA-seq with a target depth of 200 million paired-end reads. Data from 725 total patients were used. Binary alignment map files were procesed using samtools 1.11 [21], bedtools 1.11 [21], and BEDtools 2.30 [22]. SNVs, isoform-specific expression, and clinical data were processed as described previously and accessed from our internal database, vardb (Lewis *et al.,* in preparation.).

Ploidetect package. The Ploidetect R package is described in detail in the Supplementary Methods.

Statistical analysis. Statistical tests were the two-sided Wilcoxon rank-sum test unless otherwise specified. Analyses were performed in R version 3.6.3.

Benchmarking. We compared Ploidetect with 3 other CNV tools, namely Sequenza [11], BIC-seq2 [10] and PURPLE [23]. We used the latest versions of each software at the time of analysis, corresponding to Sequenza version 3.0.0, BIC-seq2 version 0.7.2, and AMBER/COBALT/PURPLE versions 3.5/1.11/2.51, respectively. Our test set was 725 cases of the Personalized Oncogenomics (POG) cohort [17], including recent cases sequenced after the publication of Pleasance *et al*. Purity and ploidy results were obtained from Ploidetect, Sequenza and PURPLE. While BIC-seq2 included a program, purityEM, which appeared to perform tumor purity and ploidy estimation, which we were unable to successfully implement due in part to a lack of documentation. We instead used Ploidetect's tumor purity and ploidy estimates to assign copy number to the BIC-seq2 segments. Each tool was run using its respective default settings using a Snakemake [24] workflow. Homozygous deletions were defined as a copy number below 0.25, and amplifications were defined as a copy number $\geq$ ploidy + 3.

Detection of significantly deleted regions. We performed a permutation analysis by shuffling the midpoint of all homozygous deletions on each chromosome 10^7 times. For each interval, we recorded the number of permutations where more shuffled deletions were more numerous than actual deletions. P-values were obtained by dividing this count by the number of permutations overall. The p-values were adjusted for multiple testing using the Benjamini-Hochberg method [25]. For analysis we considered regions with an FDR <= 0.01 and regions which contained deletions in at least five separate paired tumor-normal cases.

Identification of variants associated with CIN. We obtained the set of all single nucleotide variants (SNVs) in POG and removed all intergenic, synonymous, upstream, downstream, intronic, and untranslated region SNVs. We selected genes which had SNVs in at least 10 cases and assigned a binary variable for each case and gene combination, where 1 indicated an SNV was present in the gene, and a 0 indicated the absence. Segment N50 values were scaled by dividing each value by the maximum. We performed recursive feature elimination (RFE) by training a support vector regression (SVR) model using scikit-learn [26]. We used a linear kernel, a C value of 1 and a gamma of 0.001. We eliminated the 10% least informative positively signed coefficients and the 10% least informative negatively signed coefficients, measured by the absolute value of the coefficients at each iteration. At each iteration, 5-fold cross validation was performed to assess the training and test error, measured as the root-mean-squared concatenated difference between predicted scaled N50 values and the real scaled N50 values for all folds. Using the set of genes from RFE with the lowest test error, we performed a one-sided Wilcoxon rank-sum test for each gene using their SVM coefficients as the prior to inform the directionality of each test. We tested the difference in segment N50 between variant and non-variant cases

for each gene selected by RFE, and corrected the resulting P-values for multiple testing using the FDR method.

Ploidetect software availability. Ploidetect is implemented in R and made available freely at github.com/lculibrk/Ploidetect. Analyses in this paper were conducted using the version with commit master@98197bc.

Results

Accurate estimation of tumor purity in a diverse cohort of advanced cancers.
Firstly, we assessed the ability of Ploidetect to estimate tumor purity in a cohort of samples from advanced cancer patients enrolled in the POG program ([17], [20]). In the context of the POG project, tumor purity was already assessed by manual review of CNV data from CNAseq and APOLLOH ([27]) and ranged between 10 to 100%. We found that Ploidetect tumor purity estimates correlated well with those obtained by manual review (Pearson's $\rho = 0.807$, Figure 1A). Because Ploidetect provides visualizations of alternate model fits, it enabled the consideration and review of alternate solutions for tumor purity. We found a modest improvement in tumor purity estimates after manual review of Ploidetect output (Figure 1B). To assess its ability to detect a wide range of tumor purity, we applied Ploidetect to an *in-silico* dilution of the COLO829 cell line ([28]), simulating tumor purities of 10% to 100%. Ploidetect was able to accurately estimate tumor purity in all cases (Figure 1C).

Ploidetect is a highly sensitive and precise copy number variation detector.
We next tested Ploidetect's ability to conservatively segment cancer genomes while retaining the ability to detect focal somatic CNVs of interest. As a proxy for a specificity metric (since there is no appropriate gold standard data for this task), we assessed the segment N50 of the CNV profiles, defined as the size of the smallest segment for which all segments that size and below comprise half of the genome. If two methods are equally capable of detecting CNVs, a higher segment N50 implies fewer false-positive breakpoints. Sensitivity was assessed by the ability of each tool to detect a number of manually-curated CNVs which are known to commonly occur in cancer (cancer-related CNVs, crCNVs) within the cohort, measured as the proportion of crCNVs called by a tool compared to the crCNVs called by all tools for a given case. Genes labeled as crCNVs in addition to their associated CNV state are listed in Table 1. Of all the assessed tools, Ploidetect identified more cancer-related CNVs than the other tools, and demonstrated the highest observed segment contiguity (Figure 2A). While Sequenza scored second-highest in CNV sensitivity, the segment contiguity was consistently low. BIC-seq2 tended to segment more contiguously than Sequenza but had the overall worst sensitivity for crCNVs. PURPLE was the only CNV caller with contiguity comparable to Ploidetect, although it was less sensitive in detection of crCNVs, being unable to detect any cancer CNVs found by other tools in at least 25% of cases. Of the called crCNVs, we randomly selected 50 amplification CNVs and 50 homozygous deletion CNVs from each tool for a total of 400 CNV events, and manually reviewed each of them to determine whether the CNVs actually existed or not. Ploidetect demonstrated the second-highest precision for amplifications, behind only BIC-seq2, although it was considerably more sensitive. When assessing homozygous deletions, Ploidetect demonstrated 100% precision (Figure 2B). Ploidetect was the only tool that did not make even a single false homozygous deletion call in the manual review cohort.

Chromosomal instability in metastatic cancer.
Leveraging our improved ability to segment tumor genomes, we sought to characterize the interaction of CIN with tumor mutation burden (TMB), cancer type, treatment response, immune infiltration and mutation status using CNV data. Since segment N50 is a measure of the CNV burden of the genome, we used it as an estimate of CIN. We found that segment N50 is inversely correlated with both the HRDscore and the genomic instability index (GII) (Supplemental Figure S1). Reflecting previous research on CIN ([29]), we found that TMB correlated negatively with CNV segment N50 in POG (spearman's rho = -0.39, log-linear model p = 1.5 x 10^{-15}), suggesting that CIN is correlated with TMB (Figure 3A). Furthermore, we noted tissue of origin specific variation in segment N50, with breast, stomach, and ovarian tumors as being the most chromosomally unstable (Figure 3B). Time to treatment discontinuation (TTD) has been previously used in analyses of POG data as a proxy for treatment outcome, as therapies that elicit a positive response would naturally be used for longer durations ([17], [30]). Since HRD causes CIN and predicts platinum treatment response ([31]), we tested whether segment N50 was a sufficiently sensitive metric to detect a difference in TTD of platinum therapy. We discretized the segment N50 into CIN-extreme (1st quartile N50 cohort-wide) and CIN-low (2nd-4th quartile N50 cohort-wide) groups and found that patients with CIN-extreme tumors had significantly elevated TTD on platinum chemotherapy (p = 0.019, Wilcoxon rank-sum test) (Figure 3C). This association was not significant when using either HRDscore or GII instead of segment n50 (Supplemental Figure S2). CIN has been reported as having a suppressive impact on the tumor immune microenvironment, possibly as a consequence of negative selection by the cGAS-STING pathway ([32]). We investigated the potential impact of CIN on the presence of immune cells, and in particular CD8+ T cells, in the bulk tumour samples as measured using CIBERSORT ([33]). Both T-cell infiltration and CD8$^+$ T-cell scores were modestly associated with segment N50 after correcting for tumor purity (p = 9.82 x 10^{-3} and 8.92 x 10^{-3} respectively, multiple regression using segment N50 and tumor purity) (Figure 3D). Finally, we attempted to uncover genes with novel relevance to CIN in metastatic cancer. Having established the biological relevance of our CIN measure, we identified 212 genes whose somatic small mutation status could predict the segment N50 through training support vector machines (SVMs) using recursive feature elimination (RFE) (Supplemental Table S1). Six genes were significantly associated with a change in segment N50 (FDR < 0.05, Wilcoxon rank-sum test with Benjamini-Hochberg FDR correction) (Table

2). Among the significant genes was TP53, mutations of which have been recurrently implicated in CIN ([6], [34]). Also present were AC074391.1, TTN, ROCK2, ZNF804B, and DMBT1. We selected TP53, ROCK2 and AC074391.1 for further analysis. Given the highly recurrent nature of TP53 mutations in cancer, we further investigated the independent association of ROCK2 and AC074391.1 with CIN. We found that ROCK2 mutations led to a decrease in segment N50 independent of TP53 mutation status with a lack of additive impact in the double-mutant case (Figure 3E). AC074391.1 mutated cases demonstrated a subtractive impact on the segment N50 when TP53 was also mutated (Figure 3F). These results imply a potential functional association of ROCK2 and AC074391.1 with CIN, and further investigation into mechanisms that may underlie this association are required.

Recurrent homozygous deletions in metastatic tumors. We evaluated whether we could use Ploidetect to identify recurrent homozygously deleted regions in metastatic tumor genomes. Using a permutation strategy similar to that reported by Cheng *et al* ([3]), we identified 131 recurrently deleted regions (RDRs) in the POG cohort covering 282 genes (False discovery rate (FDR) ([25]) $\leq$ 0.01, # cases $\geq$ 5) (Figure 4A). The mean size of the RDRs was 560.8Kb long, with the smallest RDR being 5080bp and the longest being 9.65Mb. Overall we identified 24.21Mb of the genome as being recurrently deleted within the POG cohort. For each affected gene, we profiled the proportion of exons which were overlapped by each RDR (Figure 4B). The presence of known tumor suppressor genes, such as TP53, PTEN, and CDKN2A as well as known fragile sites, including FHIT and WWOX in our analysis demonstrates the effectiveness of this approach for identifying recurrent deletions in tumours (Table 3) (Supplemental Table S2).

MACROD2 RDR deletions promote CIN and confer resistance to chemotherapy. Analysis of frequently deleted regions in our metastatic cohort revealed recurrent deletion of the gene MACROD2 as having relevance relevance to both CIN and treatment outcome. We identified 28 homozygous deletions within the RDR overlapping MACROD2 (Figure 5A). These deletions were found to be proximal to an alternative promoter for MACROD2 (Supplemental Figure S3) ([35]). While the MACROD2 RDR did overlap at least one exon for each MACROD2 transcript, only 14% of the deletions overlapped an exon and perturbed the protein coding sequence (Supplemental Figure S4). Because of the proximal alternate promoter and the observation that this RDR only impacts a restricted region of the gene rather than the entire gene, we investigated the impact of MACROD2 RDR deletions on the expression of MACROD2's transcripts. MACROD2 RNA expression was significantly decreased in tumors with this deletion (p$<$2x10^{-9}, two-sided Wilcoxon rank-sum test), although the balance of transcript isoforms was unaffected (Figure 5B & Figure 5C). Since MACROD2 is involved in PARP-mediated single stranded break (SSB) repair, we assessed whether deletions of this locus would be associated with

CIN as well as TTD on therapeutic agents that induce SSBs ([36]). Tumors with deletions in MACROD2 had a higher degree of CIN; their genomes had significantly reduced segment N50s as well as a significant increase in the number of segments called overall (Figure 5D). . Deletions within this MACROD2 segment were significantly associated with a reduced TTD in patients treated with TOP2A inhibitors or cyclophosphamide (Figure 5E), but not platinum-based therapeutics, suggesting MACROD2 may play a role in response to certain DNA damaging chemotherapies (Figure 5E). These trends were observed irrespective of tumor type (Supplemental Figure S5).

Discussion

Copy number variation detection in cancer is a challenging problem ([37]). Poor segmentation of CNVs leads to incorrect assignment of CNV breakpoints. This results in a failure to detect important CNVs, an inability to assess CIN due to an increase in false positive breakpoints, or both. In the present study, we have described a novel CNV detection method which performed demonstrably better in these regards compared to other CNV software. Due in large part to our ability to obtain accurately CNV segmented tumor genomes, we were able to effectively estimate CIN from bulk CNV burden. We showed that our measure of CIN, the segment N50 associated with TMB, tissue of origin, platinum treatment response, and immune infiltration in our cohort. We used our measures of CIN to identify genes with potential impact on CIN, and functionally contrasted their impact alongside TP53 deficiency-induced CIN. Ploidetect's unparalleled sensitivity for CNVs in our cohort allowed for an in-depth analysis of recurrently deleted loci in advanced cancers, including one within the fragile tumor suppressor gene MACROD2 with implications on both CIN and chemotherapy response.

By leveraging accurate segmentation of CNVs, we were able to directly use genome contiguity to measure CIN. Our results agree with previous research on TMB and CIN ([29]), and we find that different tumor types are differentially susceptible to CIN. Ovarian cancers in particular have been reported to frequently exhibit CIN ([6], [38]), although stomach and breast tumors have also been observed to have consistently high CNV burden ([39]). Cancer type and site of origin are well known to affect patterns of both small mutations ([40], [41]) and CNVs ([1]). We observed a broad increase in CIN within different tumor types, consistent with hypotheses that different tumor types enjoy different degrees of fitness improvement from CIN ([42]). More broadly, CIN appears to be broadly connected with genomic instability in cancers ([43]). Broader phenotypic features of cancer genomes, such as HRD, manifest alongside and in combination with CIN. HRD, measured through the HRDscore has been previously used as a measure of CIN ([44]), and, when combined with five other metrics into HRDetect, was found to predict platinum treatment response ([31]). Compared to the HRDscore, the

metric of segment N50 is comparatively simple and was associated with platinum TTD in our cohort. While this observation in our study is encouraging, the observed impact was substantively small. The incorporation of accurate segment contiguity metrics into ensemble classifiers such as HRDetect could further improve the predictive potential of these classifiers and better refine the characterization of this phenotype.

In addition to HRD, we investigated the relationship between CIN and the tumor immune microenvironment. Although activation of innate immunity by CIN through the cGAS-STING pathway is known (45), paradoxical correlation of suppression of immune activation with CIN has been noted in the literature (32, 46). Particularly, it has been shown that the absence of CD8$^+$ T-cells has a causal relationship with CIN in mouse xenograft models of gliomas (47). Accordingly, we found that tumors with higher CIN had reduced levels of both T-cell infiltration and CD8$^+$ T-cells in our study. Research investigating a possible connection between CIN and immunotherapy efficacy are as yet conflicted on whether CIN alone can predict immunotherapy response (29, 48).Taken together with the literature, our data suggest that the immune microenvironment exerts a selective pressure on tumors to limit CIN during tumor development, and consequently immunoediting becomes increasingly necessary to overcome this pressure in tumors which depend on CIN. Loss of specific chromosomal loci, such as the region harboring the interferon gene clusters on 9p, may partly be the cause of this immuno-modulatory effect (32), although further research will be needed to investigate this.

Numerous genes are involved in regulating the structural stability of genomes, and we have identified a number of genes that may also be involved. ROCK2 is a protein kinase that has been reported with oncological relevance recurrently in the literature (49, 50), including one study which identified some functional impact on DNA repair, specifically demonstrating an impact on radiotherapy resistance. (51). Unfortunately, we lack sufficient radiotherapy-treated patients in the POG study to test this hypothesis. The association of ROCK2 mutations with CIN in our study appears to be independent of TP53 mutations, since there was no evidence of any combinatorial impact of these mutations on CIN in our data. We also identified mutations in AC074391.1, a long non-coding RNA gene as being significantly associated with an increase in CIN. While long non-coding RNAs have been observed to impact chromosome stability (52), we could find no specific mention of AC074391.1 in literature. Unlike ROCK2, AC074391.1 demonstrated an additive or epistatic interaction with TP53 mutation status on CIN, suggesting that any mechanism by which AC074391.1 mutations confer CIN is distinct from mechanisms impacted by TP53 variants. While we did also identify TTN in our analysis, we consider this likely to be noise due to TTN having a large coding region and our observed correlation between TMB and CIN. We also identified ZNF804B and DBMT1 mutations as being significantly associated with CIN. Specific genetic and biochemical study will be required to better understand ROCK2, AC074391.1,

and the other identified genes' potential mechanistic interactions with TP53 and CIN.

Ploidetect enabled a pan-cancer analysis of frequently homozygously deleted tumor genome loci. We identified nearly 300 significantly deleted genes within the POG cohort. Although many of these observations are likely to be passenger mutations on segments with tumor suppressors, such as the 57 genes found within the segment containing CDKN2A, we identified numerous tumor suppressor genes and fragile loci recurrently found in cancer (3). Many of these well-known tumor suppressor genes such as CDKN2A, PTEN and TP53 were found to be recurrently deleted without preference for any specific exonic or intronic regions, indicating that all positions of each gene are equally fragile. We identified a number of genes which overlapped RDRs at only a few or even none of their exons. Many of these genes have been previously annotated as fragile tumor suppressors, such as FHIT (53), WWOX (54), and RBFOX1 (55). We have further delineated the fragile loci within each gene at exonic resolution. Due to their high prevalence within our cohort, we decided to investigate MACROD2 RDR deletions further. We observed MACROD2 RDR deletions to be primarily intronic and upstream of an alternate promoter site. Consequently, RDR deletion-induced loss of MACROD2 function probably stems from a splicing impairment or a hypothetical cis-acting regulatory site which has not been described. While MACROD2 deletions have previously been reported to cause CIN in colorectal tumors (36), we identified them in numerous other cancer types and report their impact, both on CIN and on treatment resistance. MACROD2 is necessary for PARP1 function through the removal of mono-ADP ribose from PARP1 (36). Cyclophosphamide and TOP2A inhibitors induce cytotoxicity through PARP1 hyperactivation and consequential depletion of NAD$^+$ stores (56, 57). MACROD2 RDR deletions may dampen PARP1 hyperactivation, preserving cellular NAD$^+$, thereby preventing cytotoxicity and allowing tumor cells to survive. While we identified numerous other promising deletions with lower incidence, heterogeneity of cancer type, demographics, and treatment strategies preclude deeper investigation into their impacts on treatment status and genomic phenotype. Larger datasets will be required to properly interrogate the lower frequency deletions we have identified to identify potential implications for treatment response and patient outcome.

While we have identified a number of enticing observations in our data, there are a number of factors to consider in their interpretation. Our use of the segment N50 metric as a measure of CIN was based in part on the intuitive concept that genomes broken at multiple positions would be considered chromosomally unstable. The use of CNVs for CIN research is likely to be enabled by continued improvement in CNV segmentation methods, as we have described here. Ploidetect's contribution to the accurate detection of CNVs has demonstrably provided a practical benefit to CNV research by providing improved segmentation performance relative to other methods. The cohort that we have chosen to study is a unique cohort of pre-treated, advanced tumors with a diverse

range of patient backgrounds, tumor types, and lines of prior therapy. While many previous large-scale studies focus on primary, treatment-naive tumors, here we examine metastatic lesions where CIN serves as a source of genetic variation for further tumor evolution, including the development of treatment resistance ([45], [58], [59]). Because of the advanced nature of our cohort, survivorship bias (referring here to tumor survival) may also impact our results by selecting for patients whose tumors lack features that would confer sensitivity to common therapies.

Emerging technologies for assessing patterns of CNV in whole genomes enable comprehensive examination of the interplay between this class of mutation and cancer. Iterative improvement in our ability to determine accurately the suite of CNVs within sequenced tumors will provide the opportunity to ask nuanced questions of CNV data with greater power and without the confounding effects of persistent false positives. To enable the most effective research, the goal of the field must be to eventually approach the level of performance routinely achieved by small variant callers, a process for which we have herein provided our contribution. Interplay between CIN and and the many genomic and phenotypic features of cancer, including HRD and immune escape are beginning to be understood. The further elucidation of these patterns are likely to give rise to a greater understanding of the intricacies of this disease as well as potential means to combat it.

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Gene ID	Expected CNV
TP53	Homozygous Deletion
CDKN2A	Homozygous Deletion
CDKN2B	Homozygous Deletion
PTEN	Homozygous Deletion
NF1	Homozygous Deletion
RB1	Homozygous Deletion
ARID1A	Homozygous Deletion
RAD51B	Homozygous Deletion
SMAD4	Homozygous Deletion
STK11	Homozygous Deletion
BRCA1	Homozygous Deletion
BRCA2	Homozygous Deletion
FANCD2	Homozygous Deletion
FAT1	Homozygous Deletion
SMARCB1	Homozygous Deletion
MYC	Amplification
AURKA	Amplification
ERBB2	Amplification
CCND1	Amplification
EGFR	Amplification
FGFR1	Amplification
CDK6	Amplification

Table 1. Known commonly deleted and commonly amplified genes. CNV results from Ploidetect, BIC-seq2, Sequenza, and PURPLE in the POG cohort were examined for the frequency of the indicated mutations in the listed genes.

Gene ID	log2(fold change)	Alternative Hypothesis	P value	FDR
TP53	-0.516191547388182	greater	4.24589052523666e-16	9.00128791350172e-14
AC074391.1	-0.38844586709978	greater	2.66268315220876e-10	2.82244414134128e-08
TTN	-0.36287482231269	greater	1.93173893254297e-07	1.36509551233036e-05
ROCK2	-1.18705337317961	greater	4.23855363982281e-05	0.00224643342910609
ZNF804B	-0.991509216655021	greater	9.36865772155271e-05	0.00397231087393835
DMBT1	0.495820509150211	less	0.00123655861800198	0.0436917378360699

Table 2. Genes with mutation status associated with CIN. Gene IDs, log2(fold change) of segment N50, alternative hypothesis (for significance testing), nominal p-value and false discovery rate are shown. All significant (FDR < 0.05) genes are shown.

Chr	Start	End	Gene ID	P value	FDR	Segment	Deleted Exons	Total Exons	Exon Deleted Proportion	Cases affected
2	141691930	142220754	LRP1B	0	0	4204	17	91	0.1868	13
3	30673341	30749712	TGFBR2	0	0	4540	6	9	0.6667	5
3	59760906	61026602	FHIT	0	0	2934	4	22	0.1818	44
8	12929151	12946264	DLC1	0.0035	0.0087	6477	4	25	0.16	5
8	39225787	39346345	ADAM5	0	0	3034	7	15	0.4667	16
9	9364129	9717470	PTPRD	0	0	6830	2	50	0.04	13
9	21965764	21999582	CDKN2A	0	0	3045	7	7	1	114
10	89618825	89781058	PTEN	0	0	3048	12	12	1	22
13	48875658	49057901	RB1	0	0	3059	27	27	1	17
16	6288694	7092253	RBFOX1	0	0	1809	3	24	0.125	17
16	78367828	78908173	WWOX	0	0	1950	1	12	0.0833	23
17	7570798	7593227	TP53	0	0	3077	18	18	1	9
17	11896639	12077866	MAP2K4	0	0	3078	12	12	1	13
17	29388421	29705018	NF1	0	0	3081	61	61	1	11
18	48553523	48611791	SMAD4	0	0	3085	12	12	1	20
20	14619797	15226720	MACROD2	0	0	3093	3	21	0.1429	29
22	23409931	23409931	RSPH14	7e-04	0.0021	3755			0	5
22	49989769	50043752	C22orf34	0	1e-04	4006	5	11	0.4545	6

Table 3. RDRs labeled in Figure 45. Genomic coordinates of RDRs overlapping each gene, nominal P-value, FDR, RDR number (segment), count of exons covered by RDRs, total exon count per gene, percentage of exons affected by the deletions, and number of cases affected by the RDRs are listed. Decimal values are rounded to 4 decimal places.

Fig. 1. Ploidetect accurately determines tumor purity from whole-genome sequence data. For all plots, Pearson's r is shown. **A.** Tumor purity detected automatically by Ploidetect is compared with estimates obtained by manual review of CNV data by an expert bioinformatician. Estimates found to be incorrect by manual review of Ploidetect outputs are labeled in red. **B.** Alternate models for explaining tumor purity were considered for Ploidetect results, and if one was available, the better-fitting model was chosen. Estimates which changed after review are labeled in red. **C.** Reads from a COLO829 cell line library were mixed with matched normal at known proportions to obtain *in-silico* dilutions with known tumor purities. Ploidetect estimates are plotted against the true values.

Fig. 2. Ploidetect enables detection of CNVs with greater sensitivity and specificity than other methods. **A.** Segment N50 and crCNVs within POG were quantified for each tool. For each case, the proportion of crCNVs called by each tool was compared to the union of crCNVs called by all tools. Bars indicate the IQR. **B.** Results of manual review of crCNVs. Each panel denotes results from a single CNV caller. White area indicates crCNV calls identified as correct whereas black area indicates calls found by manual review to be incorrect. Numbers in bars indicate observed precision of calls. AMP = amplification, HD = homozygous deletion.

Fig. 3. CIN is implicated in multiple facets of cancer biology. **A.** Correlation of log-scaled SNV and indel mutations per megabase with CNV segment N50. Spearman correlation r and linear model p-value are shown. **B.** Boxplots of segment N50 in OncoTree tissue types. Tissue types represented in at least 20 samples are shown. Sample sizes for each tumor type are indicated within brackets. **C.** Total TTD on platinum chemotherapy for samples in the 1st quartile of segment N50 compared to all other samples. **D.** Multiple regression was used to assess the impact of immune infiltration on segment n50, accounting for tumor purity. Standardized regression coefficients were calculated by dividing the coefficients and standard deviations for each feature by their standard deviations. Error bars corresponding to the standard deviation are shown. **E.** Segment N50s of each combination of wild type TP53 (TP53-WT), wild type ROCK2 (ROCK2-WT), mutant TP53 (TP53-Mut), mutant ROCK2 (ROCK2-Mut) are compared. **F.** Segment N50s of each combination of wild type TP53 (TP53-WT), wild type AC074391.1 (AC074391.1-WT), mutant TP53 (TP53-Mut), mutant AC074391.1 (AC074391.1-Mut) are compared. P-values for all panels are from two-sided Wilcoxon rank-sum tests.

Fig. 4. Recurrent homozygous deletions in the metastatic cancer genome. **A.** Positions of RDRs are indicated on each chromosome with a circle. Colors indicate the number of cases with deletions contributing to that RDR. **B.** For each gene within an RDR, the number of cases with a deletion in the gene were calculated. These values are plotted against the proportion of exons for that gene which were affected by any RDR. Selected genes with previously described oncological properties are labeled.

Fig. 5. MACROD2 RDR deletions lead to reduced expression, increased CIN and worsened single-strand break drug response **A.** MACROD2 location on chromosome 20 indicated. Ideogram of MACROD2 with the MACROD2 RDR highlighted. Vertical lines on ideogram indicate annotated exons. Individual deletions contributing to the RDR are shown. Cumulative coverage plot of the individual deletions on bottom. **B.** Comparison of MACROD2 expression in MACROD2-RDR-intact and MACROD2-RDR-intact cases. **C.** Differential splicing comparison in MACROD2-RDR-intact and MACROD2-RDR-deleted cases. Relative TPMs were obtained by dividing each case's transcript TPM values by the total transcript TPMs per case. The three most expressed MACROD2 transcripts are shown. **D.** Comparison of CIN metrics (segment n50, segment count) in MACROD2-RDR-intact cases and MACROD2-RDR-deleted cases. **E.** Comparison of TTDs in MACROD2-RDR-intact cases and MACROD2-RDR-Deleted cases for TOP2A inhibitors (Doxorubicin, Epirubicin), Cyclophosphamide, or Platinum (Cisplatin, Carboplatin, Oxaliplatin). Two-sided Wilcoxon rank-sum tests were used for all comparisons.