

## **Identification of hub genes and key pathways in pediatric Crohn`s disease using next generation sequencing and bioinformatics analysis**

Basavaraj Vastrad<sup>1</sup>, Chanabasayya Vastrad\*<sup>2</sup>

1. Department of Pharmaceutical Chemistry, K.L.E. College of Pharmacy, Gadag, Karnataka 582101, India.

2. Biostatistics and Bioinformatics, Chanabasava Nilaya, Bharthinagar, Dharwad 580001, Karnataka, India.

\* Chanabasayya Vastrad

channu.vastrad@gmail.com

Ph: +919480073398

Chanabasava Nilaya, Bharthinagar,

Dharwad 580001 , Karanataka, India

## Abstract

Pediatric Crohn Disease (CD) also known as inflammatory bowel diseases, affects millions of people all over the world. The aim of this investigation is to identify the key genes in CD and uncover their potential functions. We downloaded the next generation sequencing (NGS) dataset GSE101794 from the Gene Expression Omnibus (GEO) database. The NGS dataset GSE101794 was used to screen differentially expressed genes (DEGs) between samples from patients with CD and healthy controls. Gene ontology (GO) and REACTOME pathway enrichment analyses were applied for the DEGs. Subsequently, a protein - protein interaction (PPI) network, modules, miRNA- hub gene regulatory network and TF - hub gene regulatory network were constructed to identify hub genes, miRNAs and TFs. Receiver operating characteristic curve (ROC) analysis was applied to validate the hub genes. A total of 957 DEGs were identified, including 478 up regulated genes and 479 down regulated genes. GO and REACTOME results suggested that several Go terms and pathways are involved in response to stimulus, extracellular region, signaling receptor binding, small molecule metabolic process, membrane, transporter activity, immune system and biological oxidations. The top centrality hub genes MDFI, MNDA, FBXO6, TFRC, STAT1, DPP4, MME, SLC39A4, APOA1 and TMEM25 were screened out as the critical genes among the DEGs from the PPI network, modules, miRNA-hub gene regulatory network and TF-hub gene regulatory network. This investigation identified key genes and signal pathways, which might help us improve our understanding of the molecular mechanisms of CD and identify some novel therapeutic targets for CD.

**Keywords:** Pediatric Crohn`s Disease; bioinformatics; differentially expressed genes; pathway enrichment analysis; protein-protein interaction network

## Introduction

Pediatric Crohn Disease (CD) is a group of inflammatory bowel diseases and characterized by transmural inflammation in gastrointestinal tract [1]. CD predominately affects before the age of 18, however 25% of cases are diagnosed [2]. The prevalence of CD has been growing steadily in both developed and developing nations [3]. The pathogenesis of CD remains incompletely understood, but genetics factors, epigenetic factors, microbial exposure, immune response and environment factors are believed to contribute [4]. Moreover, CD is commonly associated with other complications such as anemia [5], autoimmune liver disease [6], type 1 diabetes mellitus [7], coagulation and fibrinolysis [8] and colorectal cancer [9]. The etiology of CD has been investigated extensively, but the exact pathogenic factors or triggering agents for CD are still unknown, and the underlying molecular mechanisms for induction and advancement of CD remain largely unidentified. Therefore, the discovery of effective biomarkers for the treatment of CD is very essential.

Accumulating evidence had shows that genes [10] and signaling pathways [11] mainly contribute to the occurrence and advancement of CD. Genes include MDR1 [12], ACE2 [13], NUDT15 [14], HNF4A [15] and IL23R [16] are responsible for progression of CD. Signaling pathways include JAK/STAT signaling pathway [17], STING signaling pathway [18], TLRs and dectin-1 signaling pathways [19], NF- $\kappa$ B and MAPK signaling pathways [20] and P2X7R-Pannexin-1 signaling pathway [21] are involved in advancement of CD. However, the prevalence and factors responsible for CD etiology are still not fully known.

Next generation sequencing (NGS) is the latest technology, which can detect multiple genes at the same time and minimize system errors and has extremely high sensitivity [22]. At present situation, this technology has been widely used in the investigation of various diseases, which has opened up a milestone in the field of genomics research on CD [23]. In the process of this investigation on CD, based on this technology, we can find and analyze the gene expression of CD at the molecular level.

In this investigation, we downloaded NGS dataset GSE101794 [24] based on the Gene Expression Omnibus database (GEO, <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/geo/>)

[25]. First, differentially expressed genes (DEGs) were analyzed from the samples by limma. These underwent gene ontology (GO) and REACTOME pathway enrichment analyses, followed by the construction of a protein-protein interaction (PPI) network, modules, miRNA-hub gene regulatory network and TF-hub gene regulatory network to identify hub genes. Receiver operating characteristic curve (ROC) analysis was conducted to validate the hub genes, which could be used as molecular biomarkers or diagnostic targets for CD therapy. Collectively, our investigation will help the advancement of a genetic diagnosis for CD and more effective measures of prevention and treatment.

## **Materials and Methods**

### **Next generation sequencing data source**

NGS data was downloaded from the GEO database. GSE101794 [24] includes 254 CD samples and 50 healthy control samples. This dataset was obtained from the NGS platform of GPL11154 Illumina HiSeq 2000 (Homo sapiens).

### **Identification of DEGs**

As a fully functional package, the limma package [26] in R software includes the original data input of NGS, as well as a linear model for analyzing differentially expressed genes. We screened DEGs between CD samples and healthy control samples by utilizing limma package with a adjust  $p < 0.05$ , and a log (Fold Change)  $> 0.822$  for up regulated genes and log (Fold Change)  $< -0.825$  for down regulated genes. And the volcano plot and heat map were drawn by ggplot2 package and gplot package in R software.

### **GO and pathway enrichment analyses of DEGs**

One online tool, g:Profiler (<http://biit.cs.ut.ee/gprofiler/>) [27], was applied to carried out the functional annotation for DEGs. GO (<http://www.geneontology.org>) [28] generally perform enrichment analysis of genomes. GO include biological processes (BP) ,cellular components (CC) and molecular functions (MF) in the GO enrichment analysis. REACTOME (<https://reactome.org/>) [29] is a comprehensive database of genomic, chemical, and systemic functional information. Therefore, g:Profiler was used to make analysis of GO and

REACTOME.  $P < 0.05$  value was set as the cutoff criterion for significant GO and pathway enrichment.

### **Construction of the PPI network and module analysis**

Human Integrated Protein-Protein Interaction rEference (HiPPIE) interactome database [30] was used to construct a PPI network for the DEGs, which was visualized in Cytoscape (version 3.9.1) [31]. The Network Analyzer plug-in can be used to screen hub genes with the node degree [32], betweenness [33], stress [34] and closeness [35]. PEWCC1 [36] Plug-in was used to filter key modules in the PPI network with a degree cutoff  $\geq 2$ , node score cutoff = 0.2, K – core  $\geq 2$ , and max.depth = 100 as the cutoff criteria.

### **miRNA-hub gene regulatory network construction**

The hub genes and miRNA network was generated by miRNet database (<https://www.mirnet.ca/>) [37]. miRNA-hub gene interaction database: TarBase, miRTarBase, miRecords, miRanda (S masoni only), miR2Disease, HMDD, PhenomiR, SM2miR, PharmacomiR, EpimiR, starBase, TransmiR, ADmiRE, and TAM 2.0 databases. The analysis results of miRNet was then imported into Cytoscape software (version 3.9.1) [31] for further visualization.

### **TF-hub gene regulatory network construction**

The hub genes and TF network was generated by NetworkAnalyst database (<https://www.networkanalyst.ca/>) [38]. TF-hub gene interaction database: JASPAR database. The analysis results of NetworkAnalyst was then imported into Cytoscape software (version 3.9.1) [31] for further visualization.

### **Receiver operating characteristic curve (ROC) analysis**

ROC curve analysis was performed to evaluate the sensitivity (true positive rate) and specificity (true negative rate) of the hub genes for CD diagnosis and we investigated how large the area under the curve (AUC) was by using the statistical R software package pROC package [39].

## **Results**

### **Identification of DEGs**

NGS dataset was obtained from the NCBI GEO database. Using the limma R software tool, DEGs were extracted from the GSE101794 NGS dataset ( $|\log_{2}FC| > 0.822$  for up regulated genes,  $|\log_{2}FC| < -0.825$  for down regulated genes and  $\text{adj. } p \text{ value} < 0.05$ ). As the volcano plots illustrated, NGS data from GSE101794 identified 957 differentially expressed genes with 478 genes up regulated genes and 479 genes down regulated genes in CD samples compared with the expression in healthy control samples (Fig. 1) and are listed in Table 1. The heatmap exhibited the expression difference genes between CD samples and healthy control samples (Fig. 2).

### **GO and pathway enrichment analyses of DEGs**

A total of 957 DEGs were uploaded to g:Profiler for GO and REACTOME pathway enrichment analyses. The terms of each GO category are provided in Table 2. Most DEGs were enriched in the BP: response to stimulus, response to chemical, small molecule metabolic process and regulation of biological quality; CC: extracellular region, intrinsic component of membrane, membrane and cytoplasm; and MF: signaling receptor binding, molecular transducer activity, transporter activity and catalytic activity. The results of REACTOME pathway enrichment are shown in Table 3. The REACTOME pathway enrichment analysis confirmed that the DEGs were mainly associated with immune system, neutrophil degranulation, biological oxidations and metabolism.

### **Construction of the PPI network and module analysis**

957 DEGs were imported into the HiPPIE database to explore the interrelationships between the various genes. 957 DEGs were used to establish the PPI network using the Cytoscape software. The PPI network consisted of 4030 nodes and 6196 edges (Fig. 3). The Network Analyzer in Cytoscape was used to screen the top genes with high node degree, betweenness, stress and closeness indicating the hub genes from the PPI network, including MDFI, MNDA, FBXO6, TFRC, STAT1, DPP4, MME, SLC39A4, APOA1 and TMEM25 and are listed in Table 4. Based on the degree of importance, two key modules were then screened from the PPI network using the PEWCC1 plug-in, and GO and pathway enrichment analysis was performed. Module 1 contained a total of 15 nodes and 49 edges (Fig. 4A), and module 2 contained a total of 15 nodes and 17 edges (Fig.

4B). The results showed that Module 1 was mainly related to immune system, response to stimulus, cytokine signaling in immune system, intrinsic component of membrane and response to chemical. Module 2 was primarily involved in the regulation of biological quality.

### **miRNA-hub gene regulatory network construction**

To explore the key genes and miRNA involved in CD, miRNA-hub gene regulatory network of the hub genes was constructed. miRNA-hub gene regulatory network with 2377 nodes (miRNA: 2058; hub gene: 319) and 11302 edges (Fig. 5) and are listed in Table 5, which showed that 162 miRNAs (ex; hsa-mir-629-5p) could regulate TFRC expression; 102 miRNAs (ex; hsa-mir-25-5p) could regulate CKAP4 expression; 65 miRNAs (ex; hsa-mir-3714) could regulate HSPA6 expression; 63 miRNAs (ex; hsa-mir-146a) could regulate STAT1 expression; 43 miRNAs (ex; hsa-mir-4651) could regulate LAMP3 expression; 56 miRNAs (ex; hsa-mir-6130) could regulate SLC9A3R1 expression; 54 miRNAs (ex; hsa-mir-518f-5p) could regulate MME expression; 41 miRNAs (ex; hsa-mir-522-5p) could regulate TMEM25 expression; 35 miRNAs (ex; hsa-mir-641) could regulate CDKN2B expression; 27 miRNAs (ex; hsa-mir-148a-3p) could regulate TUBB2B expression.

### **TF-hub gene regulatory network construction**

To explore the key genes and TF involved in CD, TF-hub gene regulatory network of the hub genes was constructed. TF-hub gene regulatory network with 405 nodes (TF: 82; hub gene: 323) and 2514 edges (Fig. 6) and are listed in Table 5, which showed that 24 TFs (ex; NFYA) could regulate FPR2 expression; 16 TFs (ex; FOXA1) could regulate FGR expression; 15 TFs (ex; ESR1) could regulate TFRC expression; 12 TFs (ex; FOS) could regulate PLAUR expression; 8 TFs (ex; ARID3A) could regulate STX11 expression; 12 TFs (ex; PRDM1) could regulate APOA1 expression; 12 TFs (ex; GATA2) could regulate DPEP1 expression; 11 TFs (ex; HOXA5) could regulate SLC39A5 expression; 9 TFs (ex; BRCA1) could regulate MME expression; 9 TFs (ex; JUND) could regulate CDKN2B expression.

### **Receiver operating characteristic curve (ROC) analysis**

The ROC curves (Fig. 7) of these three genes showed that their AUC are as follows: MDFI (AUC = 0.933), MNDA (AUC = 0.915), FBXO6 (AUC = 0.922), TFRC (AUC = 0.922), STAT1 (AUC = 0.930), DPP4 (AUC = 0.943), MME (AUC = 0.900), SLC39A4 (AUC = 0.902), APOA1 (AUC = 0.939) and TMEM25 (AUC = 0.920). Since ROC curves had good specificity and sensitivity, MDFI, MNDA, FBXO6, TFRC, STAT1, DPP4, MME, SLC39A4, APOA1 and TMEM25 had excellent diagnostic efficiency for distinguishing CD and healthy control.

## Discussion

A NGS study is an ideal way to comprehensively investigate CD. In this investigation, NGS data was analyzed for identification potential biomarkers and explore molecular mechanisms of CD. Although CD is an inflammatory disease, it has recently been established that both inflammatory responses occur early during CD [40]. In the present investigation, NGS dataset (GSE101794) was downloaded from the GEO database. A total of 957 DEGs were screened: 478 up regulated genes and 479 down regulated genes. Lee et al [41], Gijsbers et al [42], Hashash et al [43], Wnorowski et al [44] and Kyodo et al [45] found that FCGR3A, CXCL8, MUC1, HCAR3 and DUOX2 might play an important role in the pathophysiology of CD. Nourse et al [46] and Nakashima et al [47] found that FCGR3A and MUC1 was altered expressed in coagulation and fibrinolysis. These coagulation and fibrinolysis responsible genes might positively linked with CD. Ying et al. [48], Huang et al. [49], Liu et al. [50], Yang et al [51], Bao et al [52], Zhang et al [53], Zhang et al [54], Ye et al [55] and Xi et al [56] showed that FCGR3A, AQP9, MUC1, HCAR3, CXCL2, DUOX2, CRIP1, TPPP (tubulin polymerization promoting protein) and FZD7 play an important role in the occurrence and development of colorectal cancer. These colorectal cancer responsible genes might be associated with CD. The altered expression of FCGR3A [57], FCGR3B [58], MUC1 [59] and CXCL2 [60] might be associated with autoimmune disease progression. These autoimmune disease responsible genes might found to be substantially related to CD. MacFie et al. [61], Walana et al. [62], Asano et al. [63] and Kvorjak et al. [64] studied the clinical and prognostic value of DUOXA2, CXCL8, FCGR3A, FCGR3B, MUC1 and DUOX2 in patients with ulcerative colitis. The altered expression of CXCL8 [65] and FCN1 [66] contributes to the type 1 diabetes mellitus progression. These type 1 diabetes mellitus responsible genes might play an important role in CD. Kerr et al. [67] and Ampuero et al [68]



demonstrated that altered expression of C6 and SLC28A2 were found to be substantially related to anemia. These anemia responsible genes might be key genes in CD.

GO and REACTOME pathway enrichment analysis found that genes in patients with CD were enriched. Many pathways are associated with the pathogenesis of CD. Signaling pathway include immune system [69], neutrophil degranulation [70], cytokine signaling in immune system [71], extracellular matrix organization [72], post-translational protein phosphorylation [73], biological oxidations [74], metabolism [75] and metabolism of lipids [76] were responsible for progression of CD. CXCL5 [77], CXCL3 [78], PROK2 [79], CXCR1 [80], PYCR1 [81], OSM (oncostatin M) [82], IL15RA [83], LRG1 [84], LCN2 [85], BATF2 [86], CXCL1 [87], S100A9 [88], IFITM1 [89], MYOF (myoferlin) [90], XBP1 [91], MMP3 [92], TAP1 [93], FPR2 [94], CXCL6 [95], C2CD4A [96], IFITM3 [97], IL1B [98], SLC6A14 [99], FPR1 [100], NOS2 [101], CHI3L1 [102], TGM2 [103], MUC4 [104], TREM1 [105], WNT5A [106], HGF (hepatocyte growth factor) [107], CXCL9 [108], GBP1 [109], S100A11 [110], ADM (adrenomedullin) [111], CXCL11 [112], CXCL10 [113], LILRB2 [114], GDF15 [115], IL1RN [116], STAT1 [117], SLAMF7 [105], CYP27B1 [118], NETO2 [119], TFPI2 [120], ZC3H12A [121], MMP1 [122], CSF3 [123], SOCS3 [124], TLR8 [125], HTRA3 [126], CEBPB (CCAAT enhancer binding protein beta) [127], CD55 [128], CXCR2 [129], CCL28 [130], CBR3 [131], CCL3 [132], FCGR2A [48], ACSL1 [133], CCL2 [134], SOD2 [135], CD14 [136], IGFBP2 [137], CD274 [138], DERL3 [139], SERPINE1 [140], IDO1 [141], PDK1 [142], FOXP3 [143], CD163 [144], APCDD1 [145], CCL7 [146], PTGS2 [147], TLR2 [148], PIGR (polymeric immunoglobulin receptor) [149], IGFBP5 [150], CCR2 [151], VWF (von Willebrand factor) [152], SLC7A11 [153], NOD2 [154], DMBT1 [155], IL20RA [156], TYMP (thymidine phosphorylase) [144], S100P [157], PDPN (podoplanin) [158], ADAMTS1 [159], ATF3 [160], TIMP1 [161], UCN2 [162], SELE (selectin E) [163], ICAM1 [164], FOSL1 [165], AREG (amphiregulin) [166], PIM2 [167], SLC7A5 [168], CH25H [169], COL5A2 [170], SNAI1 [171], MXRA5 [172], EGR1 [173], TNFRSF17 [174], MDFI (MyoD family inhibitor) [175], SRGN (serglycin) [176], CEACAM6 [177], CCL11 [178], IFNG (interferon gamma) [179], TREM2 [180], INHBA (inhibin subunit beta A) [181], APOE (apolipoprotein E) [182], FGR (FGR proto-oncogene, Src family tyrosine kinase)

[183], CTSK (cathepsin K) [184], CCR1 [185], IL6 [186], CTHRC1 [187], PDCD1LG2 [188], SFRP1 [189], CCL4 [190], SNX10 [191], SPP1 [192], CLDN1 [193], CA2 [194], IL11 [195], PHLDA2 [196], NNMT (nicotinamide N-methyltransferase) [197], FGFBP1 [198], RAB31 [199], COL1A1 [200], RNF186 [201], MMP12 [202], MMP2 [203], IL1A [204], ITGA5 [205], CCL1 [206], GPR4 [207], WNT2 [208], GPX2 [209], CD24 [210], PDE4B [211], AQP5 [212], REG1A [213], UBD (ubiquitin D) [214], SPHK1 [215], AOX1 [216], CYP7B1 [217], STC2 [218], TFF2 [219], POSTN (periostin) [220], GZMB (granzyme B) [221], MUC5AC [222], SERPINA3 [223], TWIST1 [224], CCL8 [225], CSF2 [226], PLAU (plasminogen activator, urokinase) [227], CD177 [228], CA9 [229], GFPT2 [230], TDO2 [231], TFF1 [232], STC1 [233], ITLN1 [234], CTLA4 [235], MMP13 [236], LBP (lipopolysaccharide binding protein) [237], CST1 [238], GAS1 [239], KLK6 [240], VSNL1 [241], RETN (resistin) [242], ODAM (odontogenic, ameloblast associated) [243], MPO (myeloperoxidase) [244], HP (haptoglobin) [245], SCGB2A1 [246], CYP24A1 [247], TXNDC5 [248], PDZK1IP1 [249], CEACAM5 [250], MMP10 [251], FOLH1 [252], LAP3 [253], PSAT1 [254], EMILIN2 [255], SRPX2 [256], EGFL6 [257], VCAN (versican) [258], TCN1 [259], CLCA4 [260], ZG16B [261], STEAP4 [262], ACSL4 [263], ADAMTS4 [264], RARRES1 [265], APOC1 [266], SLC5A8 [267], MUC5B [268], CA1 [194], SPINK4 [269], CEMIP (cell migration inducing hyaluronidase 1) [270], MMP7 [271], ANGPTL2 [114], FJX1 [272], MUCL1 [273], MUC6 [274], THBS2 [275], KRT7 [276], CEACAM3 [277], ALDOC (aldolase, fructose-bisphosphate C) [278], CUBN (cubilin) [279], LRAT (lecithin retinol acyltransferase) [280], CBS (cystathionine beta-synthase) [281], CYP2S1 [282], ABCG2 [283], CYP3A4 [284], APOA1 [285], FMO5 [286], GUCA2B [287], FBP1 [288], SULT2B1 [289], AKR1B10 [290], GSTA1 [291], CYP2J2 [292], PDK2 [293], DPEP1 [294], APOB (apolipoprotein B) [295], CES2 [296], SLC23A1 [297], UGT1A1 [298], UGT1A6 [299], GUCA2A [300], KHK (ketohexokinase) [301], CYP2D6 [302], CYP3A5 [303], SLC16A9 [304], CYP2C8 [305], NPC1L1 [306], ACY1 [307], DDC (dopa decarboxylase) [308], B4GALNT2 [309], UGT2B7 [310], CRABP1 [159], HMGCS2 [311], PCK1 [312], CYP2C19 [313], FABP2 [314], DEGS2 [315], EDN2 [316], CYP2C9 [313], NR0B2 [317], ALDOB (aldolase, fructose-bisphosphate B) [318], CNR1 [319], UGT1A7 [320], ABCC2 [321], TM4SF4 [322], PFN2 [323], MAOB (monoamine oxidase B) [324], ZDHHC11 [325], FLVCR1 [326], ANXA13 [327], HTR1D

[328], ABCB1 [329], PLA2R1 [330], ACE2 [331], F10 [332], SLC6A4 [333], FABP6 [334], SLC22A5 [335], DPP4 [336], GNG4 [337], TMIGD1 [338], ACE (angiotensin I converting enzyme) [339], PHLPP2 [340], USP2 [341], GRIA4 [342], OTOP2 [343], SLC2A5 [344], SLC1A1 [304], HSD17B2 [345], AOC1 [346], ABCG5 [347], ENPEP (glutamyl aminopeptidase) [348], SCIN (scinderin) [349], GFRA1 [350], PLEKHG6 [351], TM4SF5 [352], CHRNA7 [353], CLDN8 [354], SI (sucrase-isomaltase) [355], TM6SF2 [356], TF (transferrin) [357], RNF128 [358], MEP1A [359], LCT (lactase) [360], SLC34A2 [361], AQP3 [362], ALPI (alkaline phosphatase, intestinal) [363], SHISA3 [364], SSTR1 [365], B3GALT5 [366], SCTR (secretin receptor) [367], FGFR3 [368], TMEM236 [369], NEU4 [370], KISS1 [371], BEST4 [372], MUC17 [373], SLC30A10 [374], ZG16 [375], MS4A1 [376], APOM (apolipoprotein M) [377] and GSTA2 [378] were previously reported to be critical for the development of colorectal cancer. These colorectal cancer responsible genes might be candidate genes for CD. Recently, increasing evidence demonstrated that CXCL5 [379], S100A8 [380], LCN2 [381], CXCL1 [382], S100A9 [383], CXCL9 [384], CXCL11 [385], CXCL10 [386], NCF2 [387], SLC11A1 [388], GDF15 [389], IL1RN [390], STAT1 [391], CYP27B1 [392], SOCS3 [393], TLR8 [394], CD55 [395], ADGRG3 [396], CCL3 [397], FCGR2A [398], CCL2 [399], CD14 [400], IGFBP2 [401], PCSK9 [402], IDO1 [403], FOXP3 [404], CD163 [405], CCL7 [406], TLR2 [407], CCR2 [408], IL20RA [409], S100P [410], ADAMTS1 [411], TIMP1 [412], ICAM1 [413], IFNG (interferon gamma) [414], TREM2 [415], APOE (apolipoprotein E) [416], CCR1 [417], IL6 [418], CTHRC1 [419], PDCD1LG2 [420], CCL4 [421], IL11 [422], COL1A1 [423], MMP2 [424], IL1A [425], CD24 [426], POSTN (periostin) [427], GZMB (granzyme B) [428], BCL2A1 [429], CSF2 [430], TDO2 [431], CTLA4 [432], PADI4 [433], MPO (myeloperoxidase) [434], HP (haptoglobin) [435], MUC5B [436], MMP7 [437], PON3 [438], ABHD6 [439], AICDA (activation induced cytidine deaminase) [440], UGT1A6 [441], CYP2D6 [442], CYP3A5 [443], DGAT1 [444], FCRL4 [445], SLC22A4 [446], DPP4 [447], ACE (angiotensin I converting enzyme) [448], SLC5A11 [449], VIPR1 [450], FCRL3 [451], CD160 [452] and IL22RA2 [453] were altered expression in autoimmune diseases. These autoimmune diseases responsible genes might be critical for the development of CD. Recently, study found that CXCL5 [454], S100A12 [455], OSM (oncostatin M) [456], LRG1 [457], LCN2 [458], CXCL1 [459], S100A9 [460], IFITM1 [461], XBP1 [462], MMP3 [457], IFITM3 [463], IL1B [464],

GBP5 [465], HGF (hepatocyte growth factor) [466], CXCL9 [467], SLC11A1 [468], IL1RN [469], STAT1 [470], CYP27B1 [471], MMP1 [472], SOCS3 [473], TLR8 [474], CD55 [475], CCL28 [476], FCGR2A [477], CCL2 [478], CFB (complement factor B) [479], CD14 [480], GPR84 [481], PCSK9 [482], FOXP3 [483], LPL (lipoprotein lipase) [484], IL1R2 [485], TLR2 [486], MEFV (MEFV innate immunity regulator, pyrin) [487], VWF (von Willebrand factor) [488], NOD2 [489], DMBT1 [490], HSPA6 [491], TIMP1 [492], ICAM1 [493], EGR1 [494], CCL11 [495], IFNG (interferon gamma) [496], APOE (apolipoprotein E) [497] FGR (FGR proto-oncogene, Src family tyrosine kinase) [498], IL6 [499], SPP1 [192], IL11 [500], RNF186 [501], MMP2 [502], CD24 [503], SPHK1 [504], GZMB (granzyme B) [505], MUC5AC [506], SERPINA3 [507], TWIST1 [508], PLAU (plasminogen activator, urokinase) [509], CA2 [510], CA9 [510], CTLA4 [511], PADI4 [512], MMP13 [513], MPO (myeloperoxidase) [244], LEFTY1 [514], CA1 [515], MMP7 [513], ABCG2 [516], CYP2J2 [517], AICDA (activation induced cytidine deaminase) [518], CYP2D6 [519], CYP3A5 [520], CNR1 [521], TRPV3 [522], ABCB1 [523], SLC22A4 [524], SLC22A5 [524], ACE (angiotensin I converting enzyme) [525], PHLPP2 [526], CCR9 [527], AOC1 [528], SI (sucrase-isomaltase) [529], BTNL2 [530] and SLC26A3 [531] are associated with the risk of ulcerative colitis. Many studies have indicated that S100A12 [532], S100A8 [533], OSM (oncostatin M) [534], LCN2 [535], TNFAIP6 [536], S100A9 [533], XBP1 [537], CXCL6 [42], IL1B [464], GBP5 [465], CHI3L1 [538], TREM1 [539], HGF (hepatocyte growth factor) [540], CXCL9 [541], GBP1 [542], ADM (adrenomedullin) [543], CXCL10 [544], SLC11A1 [468], IL1RN [545], STAT1 [546], CLEC5A [547], CYP27B1 [548], MMP1 [549], SOCS3 [550], TLR8 [474], CD55 [551], CXCR2 [552], FCGR2A [41], TFRC (transferrin receptor) [553], CFB (complement factor B) [554], CD14 [555], IGFBP2 [556], CLEC7A [557], IDO1 [558], FOXP3 [559], CD163 [560], ADORA2B [561], TLR2 [562], MEFV (MEFV innate immunity regulator, pyrin) [487], IGFBP5 [563], CCR2 [564], CHRNA5 [565], VWF (von Willebrand factor) [566], NOD2 [567], DMBT1 [568], IL20RA [569], ATF3 [570], TIMP1 [571], FAP (fibroblast activation protein alpha) [572], ICAM1 [493], IL13RA2 [573], EGR1 [494], TNFRSF17 [574], CEACAM6 [575], CCL11 [576], IFNG (interferon gamma) [577], APOE (apolipoprotein E) [578], IL6 [499], CCL4 [579], SPP1 [580], NNMT (nicotinamide N-methyltransferase) [44], COL1A1 [581], MMP2 [582], GPX2 [583], CD24 [584], REG1A [585], UBD (ubiquitin D) [586], AOX1 [587],

POSTN (periostin) [588], GZMB (granzyme B) [589], SELP (selectin P) [590], MUC5AC [591], CCL8 [592], PLAU (plasminogen activator, urokinase) [593], CD177 [594], TFF1 [595], CTLA4 [596], MMP13 [597], LBP (lipopolysaccharide binding protein) [598], MPO (myeloperoxidase) [599], LEFTY1 [514], HP (haptoglobin) [600], CEACAM5 [601], FOLH1 [602], TNFAIP2 [603], MMP7 [597], CLEC12A [604], CBS (cystathionine beta-synthase) [605], PEPD (peptidase D) [606], ABCG2 [607], CYP3A4 [608], CYP2J2 [609], SLC23A1 [610], UGT1A1 [611], GUCA2A [612], CYP2D6 [613], APOC3 [614], CYP2C18 [615], DGAT1 [616], SULT1A2 [617], CYP2C19 [618], CNR1 [521], ABCB1 [619], ACE2 [620], SLC6A4 [621], SLC22A4 [622], MGAT3 [623], SLC22A5 [624], DPP4 [625], TMIGD1 [626], ACE (angiotensin I converting enzyme) [525], SLC15A1 [627], CCR9 [628], GP2 [629], CLDN8 [630], SI (sucrase-isomaltase) [631], TF (transferrin) [632], MEP1A [633], LCT (lactase) [634], BTNL2 [635], VIPR1 [636], F11 [637], ALPI (alkaline phosphatase, intestinal) [638], FCRL3 [639], BCHE (butyrylcholinesterase) [640] and SLC26A3 [641] plays a substantial role in CD. S100A8 [642], OSM (oncostatin M) [643], LCN2 [644], S100A9 [642], HGF (hepatocyte growth factor) [645], GDF15 [646], STAT1 [647], MMP1 [648], TLR8 [649], CD55 [650], SOD2 [651], DYSF (dysferlin) [652], FOXP3 [653], TLR2 [654], VWF (von Willebrand factor) [655], COL4A1 [656], IFNG (interferon gamma) [657], APOE (apolipoprotein E) [658], IL6 [659], CCL4 [421], IL11 [660], MMP2 [661], CSF2 [662], PLAU (plasminogen activator, urokinase) [663], CTLA4 [664], MPO (myeloperoxidase) [665], LEFTY1 [666], HP (haptoglobin) [667], CUBN (cubilin) [668], ABCG2 [669], CYP3A4 [670], APOA1 [671], UGT1A1 [672], CYP2D6 [673], CYP2C8 [674], PCK1 [675], ABCC2 [676], FLVCR1 [677] and ACE (angiotensin I converting enzyme) [678] were identified to be closely associated with anemia. These anemia responsible genes might be candidate biomarkers or therapeutic targets for CD. CXCR1 [679], CXCL1 [680], C2 [681], MMP3 [682], TAP1 [683], NOS2 [684], CXCL10 [685], SLC11A1 [686], GDF15 [687], IL1RN [688], PYGL (glycogen phosphorylase L) [689], CYP27B1 [690], SOCS3 [691], CD55 [692], CXCR2 [693], CCL3 [694], CCL2 [695], SOD2 [696], CD14 [697], IGFBP2 [698], PCSK9 [699], CD274 [700], IDO1 [701], FOXP3 [702], CD163 [703], LPL (lipoprotein lipase) [704], TLR2 [705], CCR2 [706], VWF (von Willebrand factor) [707], NOD2 [708], ATF3 [709], TIMP1 [682], ICAM1 [710], FFAR2 [711], IFNG (interferon gamma) [712], APOE (apolipoprotein E) [713], IL6 [714], CCL4 [715], CA2

[716], MMP12 [717], MMP2 [718], CCL1 [719], CD24 [720], PLAU (plasminogen activator, urokinase) [721], CTLA4 [722], MASP1 [723], MPO (myeloperoxidase) [724], HP (haptoglobin) [725], MMP10 [726], CD300E [727], CUBN (cubilin) [728], SLC19A3 [729], APOB (apolipoprotein B) [730], APOC3 [731], HMGCS2 [732], OTC (ornithine transcarbamylase) [733], ACE2 [734], SLC22A4 [735], SLC22A5 [735], DPP4 [736], ACE (angiotensin I converting enzyme) [737], SLC6A19 [738], BTNL2 [739], FCRL3 [451], BCHE (butyrylcholinesterase) [740] and APOM (apolipoprotein M) [741] might be involved in type 1 diabetes mellitus. These type 1 diabetes mellitus responsible genes might be important participant in CD. IL1B [742], C4BPB [743], ADM (adrenomedullin) [744], GDF15 [745], IL1RN [746], SOD2 [747], TLR2 [748], VWF (von Willebrand factor) [749], APOE (apolipoprotein E) [750], IL6 [751], CCL4 [752], AQP5 [753], SELP (selectin P) [754], PLAU (plasminogen activator, urokinase) [755], MASP1 [756], MPO (myeloperoxidase) [757], MMP10 [758], EMILIN2 [759], ACE2 [760], F10 [761], ACE (angiotensin I converting enzyme) [762], F11 [763] and APOM (apolipoprotein M) [764] participates in the occurrence and development of coagulation and fibrinolysis. These coagulation and fibrinolysis responsible genes might be relevant to the pathological basis of CD susceptibility. Collectively, results of enriched GO and REACTOME pathway analysis were positively correlated with experimental findings. However, further studies are needed to explore and confirm the potentially significant GO terms and pathways for CD and to achieve a comprehensive understanding of this process.

Construction of PPI network and modules of DEGs might be helpful for understanding the relationship of developmental CD. TMEM25 is confirmed to be altered expressed in colorectal cancer [765]. This colorectal cancer gene might be linked with progression of CD. To the date, there are still no reports on the correlation between the hub genes of MNDA (myeloid cell nuclear differentiation antigen), FBXO6, CLEC4D, NAMPT (nicotinamide phosphoribosyltransferase), CLEC4E, MME (membrane metalloendopeptidase), SLC39A4, SLC9A3R1 and GDA (guanine deaminase) with CD and its associated complications. These hub genes might serve as potential biomarkers for CD.

We built a miRNA-hub gene regulatory network and TF-hub gene regulatory network of hub genes in CD based on the Cytoscape software. Finally, we got hub genes, miRNAs and TFs of CD. CDKN2B [766], hsa-mir-629-5p [767], hsa-mir-

146a [768], ESR1 [769], PRDM1 [770] and GATA2 [771] have been discovered to be involved in the CD. CDKN2B [772], hsa-mir-146a [768] and ESR1 [773] have been thought of as a specific and exclusive biomarkers for ulcerative colitis. CDKN2B [774], hsa-mir-25-5p [775], hsa-mir-146a [768], hsa-mir-148a-3p [776], NFYA (Nuclear Transcription Factor Y Subunit Alpha) [777], FOXA1 [778], ESR1 [779], ARID3A [780], PRDM1 [781], GATA2 [782], HOXA5 [783] and BRCA1 [784] were significantly associated in colorectal cancer. These colorectal cancer biomarkers might plays important regulatory roles in CD. hsa-mir-146a [785], GATA2 [786] and BRCA1 [787] have been identified as a key biomarkers in anemia. These anemia biomarkers might closely related to the occurrence of CD. Recently, increasing evidence demonstrated that hsa-mir-146a [788] and hsa-mir-148a-3p [789] were altered expressed in type 1 diabetes mellitus. These type 1 diabetes mellitus responsible biomarkers might constitute a potential therapeutic target of CD. hsa-mir-4651 [790] levels are correlated with disease severity in patients with coagulation and fibrinolysis. This coagulation and fibrinolysis responsible biomarker might associated with CD. PRDM1 [791] and GATA2 [792] are associated with progression to autoimmune disease. These autoimmune disease related biomarkers might be associated with the development and progression of CD. CKAP4, LAMP3, PLAUR (plasminogen activator, urokinase receptor), STX11, TUBB2B, SLC39A5, hsa-mir-3714, hsa-mir-518f-5p, hsa-mir-522-5p, hsa-mir-641, hsa-mir-3179, FOS (Fos Proto-Oncogene, AP-1 Transcription Factor Subunit) and JUND (JunD Proto-Oncogene, AP-1 Transcription Factor Subunit) were defined as novel biomarkers that might provide new ideas for further studies on CD.

In conclusion, we identified several key genes that are potentially associated with the development of CD using bioinformatics analyses of DEGs between patients with CD and healthy controls. These genes and their pathways will further our understanding of CD etiology, and help improve diagnosis, prevention, and treatment. Our findings suggest that the MDFI, MNDA, FBXO6, TFRC, STAT1, DPP4, MME, SLC39A4, APOA1 and TMEM25 can be considered candidate biomarkers or therapeutic targets for CD.

## **Acknowledgement**

I thank Rebekah Karns, Cincinnati Children's Hospital Medical Center, Gastroenterology, Hepatology, & Nutrition, Cincinnati, OH, USA, very much, the author who deposited their NGS dataset GSE101794, into the public GEO database.

### **Conflict of interest**

The authors declare that they have no conflict of interest.

### **Ethical approval**

This article does not contain any studies with human participants or animals performed by any of the authors.

### **Informed consent**

No informed consent because this study does not contain human or animals participants.

### **Availability of data and materials**

The datasets supporting the conclusions of this article are available in the GEO (Gene Expression Omnibus) (<https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/geo/>) repository. [(GSE101794) <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/geo/query/acc.cgi?acc=GSE101794>]

### **Consent for publication**

Not applicable.

### **Competing interests**

The authors declare that they have no competing interests.

### **Author Contributions**

B. V. - Writing original draft, and review and editing

C. V. - Software and investigation

### **Authors**



Basavaraj Vastrad

ORCID ID: [0000-0003-2202-7637](https://orcid.org/0000-0003-2202-7637)

Chanabasayya Vastrad

ORCID ID: [0000-0003-3615-4450](https://orcid.org/0000-0003-3615-4450)

## References

1. Verburgt CM, Ghiboub M, Benninga MA, de Jonge WJ, Van Limbergen JE. Nutritional Therapy Strategies in Pediatric Crohn's Disease. *Nutrients*. 2021;13(1):212. doi:[10.3390/nu13010212](https://doi.org/10.3390/nu13010212)
2. Turunen P, Ashorn M, Auvinen A, Iltanen S, Huhtala H, Kolho KL. Long-term health outcomes in pediatric inflammatory bowel disease: a population-based study. *Inflamm Bowel Dis*. 2009;15(1):56-62. doi:[10.1002/ibd.20558](https://doi.org/10.1002/ibd.20558)
3. Benchimol EI, Bernstein CN, Bitton A, Carroll MW, Singh H, Otley AR, Vutcovici M, El-Matary W, Nguyen GC, Griffiths AM, et al. Trends in Epidemiology of Pediatric Inflammatory Bowel Disease in Canada: Distributed Network Analysis of Multiple Population-Based Provincial Health Administrative Databases. *Am J Gastroenterol*. 2017;112(7):1120-1134. doi:[10.1038/ajg.2017.97](https://doi.org/10.1038/ajg.2017.97)
4. Rutgeerts P, Löfberg R, Malchow H, Lamers C, Olaison G, Jewell D, Danielsson A, Goebell H, Thomsen OO, Lorenz-Meyer H, et al. A comparison of budesonide with prednisolone for active Crohn's disease. *N Engl J Med*. 1994;331(13):842-845. doi:[10.1056/NEJM199409293311304](https://doi.org/10.1056/NEJM199409293311304)
5. Valério de Azevedo S, Maltez C, Lopes AI. Pediatric Crohn's disease, iron deficiency anemia and intravenous iron treatment: a follow-up study. *Scand J Gastroenterol*. 2017;52(1):29-33. doi:[10.1080/00365521.2016.1224381](https://doi.org/10.1080/00365521.2016.1224381)
6. Nedelkopoulou N, Vadamalayan B, Vergani D, Mieli-Vergani G. Anti-TNF $\alpha$  Treatment in Children and Adolescents With Combined Inflammatory Bowel Disease and Autoimmune Liver Disease. *J Pediatr Gastroenterol Nutr*. 2018;66(1):100-105. doi:[10.1097/MPG.0000000000001759](https://doi.org/10.1097/MPG.0000000000001759)
7. Lu S, Gong J, Tan Y, Liu D. Epidemiologic Association between Inflammatory Bowel Diseases and Type 1 Diabetes Mellitus: a Meta-Analysis. *J Gastrointest Liver Dis*. 2020;29(3):407-413. doi:[10.15403/jgld-798](https://doi.org/10.15403/jgld-798)
8. Weber P, Husemann S, Vielhaber H, Zimmer KP, Nowak-Göttl U. Coagulation and fibrinolysis in children, adolescents, and young adults with

- inflammatory bowel disease. *J Pediatr Gastroenterol Nutr.* 1999;28(4):418-422. doi:[10.1097/00005176-199904000-00013](https://doi.org/10.1097/00005176-199904000-00013)
9. Olén O, Erichsen R, Sachs MC, Pedersen L, Halfvarson J, Askling J, Ekbom A, Sørensen HT, Ludvigsson JF. Colorectal cancer in Crohn's disease: a Scandinavian population-based cohort study. *Lancet Gastroenterol Hepatol.* 2020;5(5):475-484. doi:[10.1016/S2468-1253\(20\)30005-4](https://doi.org/10.1016/S2468-1253(20)30005-4)
  10. Sim WH, Wagner J, Cameron DJ, Catto-Smith AG, Bishop RF, Kirkwood CD. Expression profile of genes involved in pathogenesis of pediatric Crohn's disease. *J Gastroenterol Hepatol.* 2012;27(6):1083-1093. doi:[10.1111/j.1440-1746.2011.06973.x](https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1440-1746.2011.06973.x)
  11. Wei J, Feng J. Signaling pathways associated with inflammatory bowel disease. *Recent Pat Inflamm Allergy Drug Discov.* 2010;4(2):105-117. doi:[10.2174/187221310791163071](https://doi.org/10.2174/187221310791163071)
  12. Bouzidi A, Mesbah-Amroun H, Boukercha A, Benhassine F, Belboueb R, Berkouk K, Messadi W, Touil-Boukoffa C. Association between MDR1 gene polymorphisms and the risk of Crohn's disease in a cohort of Algerian pediatric patients. *Pediatr Res.* 2016;80(6):837-843. doi:[10.1038/pr.2016.163](https://doi.org/10.1038/pr.2016.163)
  13. Potdar AA, Dube S, Naito T, Li K, Botwin G, Haritunians T, Li D, Casero D, Yang S, Bilsborough J, et al. Altered Intestinal ACE2 Levels Are Associated With Inflammation, Severe Disease, and Response to Anti-Cytokine Therapy in Inflammatory Bowel Disease. *Gastroenterology.* 2021;160(3):809-822.e7. doi:[10.1053/j.gastro.2020.10.041](https://doi.org/10.1053/j.gastro.2020.10.041)
  14. Lee YJ, Hwang EH, Park JH, Shin JH, Kang B, Kim SY. NUDT15 variant is the most common variant associated with thiopurine-induced early leukopenia and alopecia in Korean pediatric patients with Crohn's disease. *Eur J Gastroenterol Hepatol.* 2016;28(4):475-478. doi:[10.1097/MEG.0000000000000564](https://doi.org/10.1097/MEG.0000000000000564)
  15. Marcil V, Sinnott D, Seidman E, Boudreau F, Gendron FP, Beaulieu JF, Menard D, Lambert M, Bitton A, Sanchez R, et al. Association between genetic variants in the HNF4A gene and childhood-onset Crohn's disease. *Genes Immun.* 2012;13(7):556-565. doi:[10.1038/gene.2012.37](https://doi.org/10.1038/gene.2012.37)
  16. Dubinsky MC, Wang D, Picornell Y, Wrobel I, Katzir L, Quiros A, Dutridge D, Wahbeh G, Silber G, Bahar R, et al. IL-23 receptor (IL-23R) gene

- protects against pediatric Crohn's disease. *Inflamm Bowel Dis.* 2007;13(5):511-515. doi:[10.1002/ibd.20126](https://doi.org/10.1002/ibd.20126)
17. Cordes F, Foell D, Ding JN, Varga G, Bettenworth D. Differential regulation of JAK/STAT-signaling in patients with ulcerative colitis and Crohn's disease. *World J Gastroenterol.* 2020;26(28):4055-4075. doi:[10.3748/wjg.v26.i28.4055](https://doi.org/10.3748/wjg.v26.i28.4055)
  18. Zhao F, Zheng T, Gong W, Wu J, Xie H, Li W, Zhang R, Liu P, Liu J, Wu X, et al. Extracellular vesicles package dsDNA to aggravate Crohn's disease by activating the STING pathway. *Cell Death Dis.* 2021;12(9):815. doi:[10.1038/s41419-021-04101-z](https://doi.org/10.1038/s41419-021-04101-z)
  19. Kopyasz Ł, Dziendzikowska K, Gajewska M, Oczkowski M, Majchrzak-Kuligowska K, Królikowski T, Gromadzka-Ostrowska J. Effects of Dietary Oat Beta-Glucans on Colon Apoptosis and Autophagy through TLRs and Dectin-1 Signaling Pathways-Crohn's Disease Model Study. *Nutrients.* 2021;13(2):321. doi:[10.3390/nu13020321](https://doi.org/10.3390/nu13020321)
  20. Zhang D, Zhu P, Liu Y, Shu Y, Zhou JY, Jiang F, Chen T, Yang BL, Chen YG. Total flavone of *Abelmoschus manihot* ameliorates Crohn's disease by regulating the NF- $\kappa$ B and MAPK signaling pathways. *Int J Mol Med.* 2019;44(1):324-334. doi:[10.3892/ijmm.2019.4180](https://doi.org/10.3892/ijmm.2019.4180)
  21. Zhang J, Wang XJ, Wu LJ, Yang L, Yang YT, Zhang D, Hong J, Li XY, Dong XQ, Guo XC, et al. Herb-partitioned moxibustion alleviates colonic inflammation in Crohn's disease rats by inhibiting hyperactivation of the NLRP3 inflammasome via regulation of the P2X7R-Pannexin-1 signaling pathway. *PLoS One.* 2021;16(5):e0252334. doi:[10.1371/journal.pone.0252334](https://doi.org/10.1371/journal.pone.0252334)
  22. Lefterova MI, Suarez CJ, Banaei N, Pinsky BA. Next-Generation Sequencing for Infectious Disease Diagnosis and Management: A Report of the Association for Molecular Pathology. *J Mol Diagn.* 2015;17(6):623-634. doi:[10.1016/j.jmoldx.2015.07.004](https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jmoldx.2015.07.004)
  23. Charbit-Henrion F, Parlato M, Hanein S, Duclaux-Loras R, Nowak J, Begue B, Rakotobe S, Bruneau J, Fourrage C, Alibeau O, et al. Diagnostic Yield of Next-generation Sequencing in Very Early-onset Inflammatory Bowel Diseases: A Multicentre Study. *J Crohns Colitis.* 2018;12(9):1104-1112. doi:[10.1093/ecco-jcc/jjy068](https://doi.org/10.1093/ecco-jcc/jjy068)

24. Haberman Y, Schirmer M, Dexheimer PJ, Karns R, Braun T, Kim MO, Walters TD, Baldassano RN, Noe JD, Rosh J, et al. Age-of-diagnosis dependent ileal immune intensification and reduced alpha-defensin in older versus younger pediatric Crohn Disease patients despite already established dysbiosis. *Mucosal Immunol.* 2019;12(2):491-502. doi:[10.1038/s41385-018-0114-4](https://doi.org/10.1038/s41385-018-0114-4)
25. Clough E, Barrett T. The Gene Expression Omnibus Database. *Methods Mol Biol.* 2016;1418:93-110. doi:[10.1007/978-1-4939-3578-9\\_5](https://doi.org/10.1007/978-1-4939-3578-9_5)
26. Ritchie ME, Phipson B, Wu D, Hu Y, Law CW, Shi W, Smyth GK. limma powers differential expression analyses for RNA-sequencing and microarray studies. *Nucleic Acids Res.* 2015;43(7):e47. doi:[10.1093/nar/gkv007](https://doi.org/10.1093/nar/gkv007)
27. Reimand J, Kull M, Peterson H, Hansen J, Vilo J. g:Profiler--a web-based toolset for functional profiling of gene lists from large-scale experiments. *Nucleic Acids Res.* 2007;35(Web Server issue):W193-W200. doi:[10.1093/nar/gkm226](https://doi.org/10.1093/nar/gkm226)
28. Thomas PD. The Gene Ontology and the Meaning of Biological Function. *Methods Mol Biol.* 2017;1446:15–24. doi:[10.1007/978-1-4939-3743-1\\_2](https://doi.org/10.1007/978-1-4939-3743-1_2)
29. Fabregat A, Jupe S, Matthews L, Sidiropoulos K, Gillespie M, Garapati P, Haw R, Jassal B, Korninger F, May B et al. The Reactome Pathway Knowledgebase. *Nucleic Acids Res.* 2018;46(D1):D649–D655. doi:[10.1093/nar/gkx1132](https://doi.org/10.1093/nar/gkx1132)
30. Alanis-Lobato G, Andrade-Navarro MA, Schaefer MH. HIPPIE v2.0: enhancing meaningfulness and reliability of protein-protein interaction networks. *Nucleic Acids Res.* 2017;45(D1):D408-D414. doi:[10.1093/nar/gkw985](https://doi.org/10.1093/nar/gkw985)
31. Otasek D, Morris JH, Bouças J, Pico AR, Demchak B. Cytoscape Automation: empowering workflow-based network analysis. *Genome Biol.* 2019;20(1):185. doi:[10.1186/s13059-019-1758-4](https://doi.org/10.1186/s13059-019-1758-4)
32. Luo X, Guo L, Dai XJ, Wang Q, Zhu W, Miao X, Gong H. Abnormal intrinsic functional hubs in alcohol dependence: evidence from a voxelwise degree centrality analysis. *Neuropsychiatr Dis Treat.* 2017;13:2011-2020. doi:[10.2147/NDT.S142742](https://doi.org/10.2147/NDT.S142742)
33. Li Y, Li W, Tan Y, Liu F, Cao Y, Lee KY. Hierarchical Decomposition for Betweenness Centrality Measure of Complex Networks. *Sci Rep.* 2017;7:46491.. doi:[10.1038/srep46491](https://doi.org/10.1038/srep46491)

34. Gilbert M, Li Z, Wu XN, Rohr L, Gombos S, Harter K, Schulze WX. Comparison of path-based centrality measures in protein-protein interaction networks revealed proteins with phenotypic relevance during adaptation to changing nitrogen environments. *J Proteomics*. 2021;235:104114. doi:[10.1016/j.jprot.2021.104114](https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jprot.2021.104114)
35. Li G, Li M, Wang J, Li Y, Pan Y. United Neighborhood Closeness Centrality and Orthology for Predicting Essential Proteins. *IEEE/ACM Trans Comput Biol Bioinform*. 2020;17(4):1451-1458. doi:[10.1109/TCBB.2018.2889978](https://doi.org/10.1109/TCBB.2018.2889978)
36. Zaki N, Efimov D, Berengueres J. Protein complex detection using interaction reliability assessment and weighted clustering coefficient. *BMC Bioinformatics*. 2013;14:163. doi:[10.1186/1471-2105-14](https://doi.org/10.1186/1471-2105-14)
37. Fan Y, Xia J (2018) miRNet-Functional Analysis and Visual Exploration of miRNA-Target Interactions in a Network Context. *Methods Mol Biol* 1819:215-233. doi:[10.1007/978-1-4939-8618-7\\_10](https://doi.org/10.1007/978-1-4939-8618-7_10)
38. Zhou G, Soufan O, Ewald J, Hancock REW, Basu N, Xia J (2019) NetworkAnalyst 3.0: a visual analytics platform for comprehensive gene expression profiling and meta-analysis. *Nucleic Acids Res* 47:W234-W241. doi:[10.1093/nar/gkz240](https://doi.org/10.1093/nar/gkz240)
39. Robin X, Turck N, Hainard A, Tiberti N, Lisacek F, Sanchez JC, Müller M. pROC: an open-source package for R and S+ to analyze and compare ROC curves. *BMC Bioinformatics* 2011;12:77. doi:[10.1186/1471-2105-12-77](https://doi.org/10.1186/1471-2105-12-77)
40. Petagna L, Antonelli A, Ganini C, Bellato V, Campanelli M, Divizia A, Efrati C, Franceschilli M, Guida AM, Ingallinella S, et al. Pathophysiology of Crohn's disease inflammation and recurrence. *Biol Direct*. 2020;15(1):23. doi:[10.1186/s13062-020-00280-5](https://doi.org/10.1186/s13062-020-00280-5)
41. Lee YH, Choi SJ, Ji JD, Song GG. Associations between functional FCGR2A R131H and FCGR3A F158V polymorphisms and responsiveness to TNF blockers in spondyloarthritis, psoriasis and Crohn's disease: a meta-analysis. *Pharmacogenomics*. 2016;17(13):1465-1477. doi:[10.2217/pgs.16.27](https://doi.org/10.2217/pgs.16.27)
42. Gijssbers K, Van Assche G, Joossens S, Struyf S, Proost P, Rutgeerts P, Geboes K, Van Damme J. et al. CXCR1-binding chemokines in inflammatory bowel diseases: down-regulated IL-8/CXCL8 production by leukocytes in Crohn's disease and selective GCP-2/CXCL6 expression in

- inflamed intestinal tissue. *Eur J Immunol.* 2004;34(7):1992-2000. doi:[10.1002/eji.200324807](https://doi.org/10.1002/eji.200324807)
- 43.Hashash JG, Beatty PL, Critelli K, Hartman DJ, Regueiro M, Tamim H, Regueiro MD, Binion DG, Finn OJ. Altered Expression of the Epithelial Mucin MUC1 Accompanies Endoscopic Recurrence of Postoperative Crohn's Disease. *J Clin Gastroenterol.* 2021;55(2):127-133. doi:[10.1097/MCG.0000000000001340](https://doi.org/10.1097/MCG.0000000000001340)
- 44.Wnorowski A, Wnorowska S, Kurzepa J, Parada-Turska J. Alterations in Kynurenine and NAD<sup>+</sup> Salvage Pathways during the Successful Treatment of Inflammatory Bowel Disease Suggest HCAR3 and NNMT as Potential Drug Targets. *Int J Mol Sci.* 2021;22(24):13497. doi:[10.3390/ijms222413497](https://doi.org/10.3390/ijms222413497)
- 45.Kyodo R, Takeuchi I, Narumi S, Shimizu H, Hata K, Yoshioka T, Tanase-Nakao K, Shimizu T, Arai K. Novel biallelic mutations in the DUOX2 gene underlying very early-onset inflammatory bowel disease: A case report. *Clin Immunol.* 2022;238:109015. doi:[10.1016/j.clim.2022.109015](https://doi.org/10.1016/j.clim.2022.109015)
- 46.Nourse JP, Lea R, Crooks P, Wright G, Tran H, Catalano J, Brighton T, Grigg A, Marlton P, Gandhi MK. The KIR2DS2/DL2 genotype is associated with adult persistent/chronic and relapsed immune thrombocytopenia independently of FCGR3a-158 polymorphisms. *Blood Coagul Fibrinolysis.* 2012;23(1):45-50. doi:[10.1097/MBC.0b013e32834d7ce3](https://doi.org/10.1097/MBC.0b013e32834d7ce3)
- 47.Nakashima T, Yokoyama A, Ohnishi H, Hamada H, Ishikawa N, Haruta Y, Hattori N, Tanigawa K, Kohno N. Circulating KL-6/MUC1 as an independent predictor for disseminated intravascular coagulation in acute respiratory distress syndrome. *J Intern Med.* 2008;263(4):432-439. doi:[10.1111/j.1365-2796.2008.01929.x](https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1365-2796.2008.01929.x)
- 48.Ying HQ, Wang F, Chen XL, He BS, Pan YQ, Jie C, Liu X, Cao WJ, Peng HX, Lin K, et al. FCGR2A, FCGR3A polymorphisms and therapeutic efficacy of anti-EGFR monoclonal antibody in metastatic colorectal cancer. *Oncotarget.* 2015;6(29):28071-28083. doi:[10.18632/oncotarget.4872](https://doi.org/10.18632/oncotarget.4872)
- 49.Huang D, Feng X, Liu Y, Deng Y, Chen H, Chen D, Fang L, Cai Y, Liu H, Wang L, et al. AQP9-induced cell cycle arrest is associated with RAS activation and improves chemotherapy treatment efficacy in colorectal cancer. *Cell Death Dis.* 2017;8(6):e2894. doi:[10.1038/cddis.2017.282](https://doi.org/10.1038/cddis.2017.282)

50. Liu B, Pan S, Xiao Y, Liu Q, Xu J, Jia L. LINC01296/miR-26a/GALNT3 axis contributes to colorectal cancer progression by regulating O-glycosylated MUC1 via PI3K/AKT pathway. *J Exp Clin Cancer Res.* 2018;37(1):316. doi:[10.1186/s13046-018-0994-x](https://doi.org/10.1186/s13046-018-0994-x)
51. Yang X, Wei W, Tan S, Guo L, Qiao S, Yao B, Wang Z. Identification and verification of HCAR3 and INSL5 as new potential therapeutic targets of colorectal cancer. *World J Surg Oncol.* 2021;19(1):248. doi:[10.1186/s12957-021-02335-x](https://doi.org/10.1186/s12957-021-02335-x)
52. Bao Z, Zeng W, Zhang D, Wang L, Deng X, Lai J, Li J, Gong J, Xiang G. SNAIL Induces EMT and Lung Metastasis of Tumours Secreting CXCL2 to Promote the Invasion of M2-Type Immunosuppressed Macrophages in Colorectal Cancer. *Int J Biol Sci.* 2022;18(7):2867-2881. doi:[10.7150/ijbs.66854](https://doi.org/10.7150/ijbs.66854)
53. Zhang X, Han J, Feng L, Zhi L, Jiang D, Yu B, Zhang Z, Gao B, Zhang C, Li M, et al. DUOX2 promotes the progression of colorectal cancer cells by regulating the AKT pathway and interacting with RPL3. *Carcinogenesis.* 2021;42(1):105-117. doi:[10.1093/carcin/bgaa056](https://doi.org/10.1093/carcin/bgaa056)
54. Zhang L, Zhou R, Zhang W, Yao X, Li W, Xu L, Sun X, Zhao L. Cysteine-rich intestinal protein 1 suppresses apoptosis and chemosensitivity to 5-fluorouracil in colorectal cancer through ubiquitin-mediated Fas degradation. *J Exp Clin Cancer Res.* 2019;38(1):120. doi:[10.1186/s13046-019-1117-z](https://doi.org/10.1186/s13046-019-1117-z)
55. Ye K, Li Y, Zhao W, Wu N, Liu N, Li R, Chen L, He M, Lu B, Wang X, et al. Knockdown of Tubulin Polymerization Promoting Protein Family Member 3 inhibits cell proliferation and invasion in human colorectal cancer. *J Cancer.* 2017;8(10):1750-1758. doi:[10.7150/jca.18943](https://doi.org/10.7150/jca.18943)
56. Xi L, Liu Q, Zhang W, Luo L, Song J, Liu R, Wei S, Wang Y. Circular RNA circCSPP1 knockdown attenuates doxorubicin resistance and suppresses tumor progression of colorectal cancer via miR-944/FZD7 axis. *Cancer Cell Int.* 2021;21(1):153. doi:[10.1186/s12935-021-01855-6](https://doi.org/10.1186/s12935-021-01855-6)
57. Robledo G, Márquez A, Dávila-Fajardo CL, Ortego-Centeno N, Rubio JL, Garrido Ede R, Sánchez-Román J, García-Hernández FJ, Ríos-Fernández R, González-Escribano MF, et al. Association of the FCGR3A-158F/V gene polymorphism with the response to rituximab treatment in Spanish systemic

- autoimmune disease patients. *DNA Cell Biol.* 2012;31(12):1671-1677. doi:[10.1089/dna.2012.1799](https://doi.org/10.1089/dna.2012.1799)
58. Lee YH, Bae SC, Seo YH, Kim JH, Choi SJ, Ji JD, Song GG. Association between FCGR3B copy number variations and susceptibility to autoimmune diseases: a meta-analysis. *Inflamm Res.* 2015;64(12):983-991. doi:[10.1007/s00011-015-0882-1](https://doi.org/10.1007/s00011-015-0882-1)
59. Yen JH, Xu S, Park YS, Ganea D, Kim KC. Higher susceptibility to experimental autoimmune encephalomyelitis in Muc1-deficient mice is associated with increased Th1/Th17 responses. *Brain Behav Immun.* 2013;29:70-81. doi:[10.1016/j.bbi.2012.12.004](https://doi.org/10.1016/j.bbi.2012.12.004)
60. Zhang C, Chen J, Wang H, Chen J, Zheng MJ, Chen XG, Zhang L, Liang CZ, Zhan CS. IL-17 exacerbates experimental autoimmune prostatitis via CXCL1/CXCL2-mediated neutrophil infiltration. *Andrologia.* 2022;e14455. doi:[10.1111/and.14455](https://doi.org/10.1111/and.14455)
61. MacFie TS, Poulson R, Parker A, Warnes G, Boitsova T, Nijhuis A, Suraweera N, Poehlmann A, Szary J, Feakins R, et al. DUOX2 and DUOX2A2 form the predominant enzyme system capable of producing the reactive oxygen species H<sub>2</sub>O<sub>2</sub> in active ulcerative colitis and are modulated by 5-aminosalicylic acid. *Inflamm Bowel Dis.* 2014;20(3):514-524. doi:[10.1097/01.MIB.0000442012.45038.0e](https://doi.org/10.1097/01.MIB.0000442012.45038.0e)
62. Walana W, Ye Y, Li M, Wang J, Wang B, Cheng JW, Gordon JR, Li F. IL-8 antagonist, CXCL8(3-72)K11R/G31P coupled with probiotic exhibit variably enhanced therapeutic potential in ameliorating ulcerative colitis. *Biomed Pharmacother.* 2018;103:253-261. doi:[10.1016/j.biopha.2018.04.008](https://doi.org/10.1016/j.biopha.2018.04.008)
63. Asano K, Matsumoto T, Umeno J, Hirano A, Esaki M, Hosono N, Matsui T, Kiyohara Y, Nakamura Y, Kubo M, et al. Impact of allele copy number of polymorphisms in FCGR3A and FCGR3B genes on susceptibility to ulcerative colitis. *Inflamm Bowel Dis.* 2013;19(10):2061-2068. doi:[10.1097/MIB.0b013e318298118e](https://doi.org/10.1097/MIB.0b013e318298118e)
64. Kvorjak M, Ahmed Y, Miller ML, Sriram R, Coronello C, Hashash JG, Hartman DJ, Telmer CA, Miskov-Zivanov N, Finn OJ, et al. Cross-talk between Colon Cells and Macrophages Increases ST6GALNAC1 and MUC1-sTn Expression in Ulcerative Colitis and Colitis-Associated Colon



- Cancer. *Cancer Immunol Res.* 2020;8(2):167-178. doi:[10.1158/2326-6066.CIR-19-0514](https://doi.org/10.1158/2326-6066.CIR-19-0514)
65. Abke S, Neumeier M, Weigert J, Wehrwein G, Eggenhofer E, Schäffler A, Maier K, Aslanidis C, Schölmerich J, Buechler C. et al. Adiponectin-induced secretion of interleukin-6 (IL-6), monocyte chemoattractant protein-1 (MCP-1, CCL2) and interleukin-8 (IL-8, CXCL8) is impaired in monocytes from patients with type I diabetes. *Cardiovasc Diabetol.* 2006;5:17. doi:[10.1186/1475-2840-5-17](https://doi.org/10.1186/1475-2840-5-17)
66. Anjosa ZP, Santos MM, Rodrigues NJ, Lacerda GA, Araujo J, Silva JA, Tavares NA, Guimarães RL, Crovella S, Brandão LA. Polymorphism in ficolin-1 (FCN1) gene is associated with an earlier onset of type 1 diabetes mellitus in children and adolescents from northeast Brazil. *J Genet.* 2016;95(4):1031-1034. doi:[10.1007/s12041-016-0719-x](https://doi.org/10.1007/s12041-016-0719-x)
67. Kerr RO, Dalmaso AP, Kaplan ME. Erythrocyte-bound C5 and C6 in autoimmune hemolytic anemia. *J Immunol.* 1971;107(4):1209-1210.
68. Ampuero J, Del Campo JA, Rojas L, Calleja JL, Cabezas J, Lens S, Crespo J, Fornis X, Andrade RJ, Fernández I, et al. Role of ITPA and SLC28A2 genes in the prediction of anaemia associated with protease inhibitor plus ribavirin and peginterferon in hepatitis C treatment. *J Clin Virol.* 2015;68:56-60. doi:[10.1016/j.jcv.2015.05.010](https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jcv.2015.05.010)
69. Miura S, Tsuzuki Y, Hokari R, Ishii H. Modulation of intestinal immune system by dietary fat intake: relevance to Crohn's disease. *J Gastroenterol Hepatol.* 1998;13(12):1183-1190.
70. Denson LA, Jurickova I, Karns R, Shaw KA, Cutler DJ, Okou DT, Dodd A, Quinn K, Mondal K, Aronow BJ, et al. Clinical and Genomic Correlates of Neutrophil Reactive Oxygen Species Production in Pediatric Patients With Crohn's Disease. *Gastroenterology.* 2018;154(8):2097-2110. doi:[10.1053/j.gastro.2018.02.016](https://doi.org/10.1053/j.gastro.2018.02.016)
71. Carbonetto P, Stephens M. Integrated enrichment analysis of variants and pathways in genome-wide association studies indicates central role for IL-2 signaling genes in type 1 diabetes, and cytokine signaling genes in Crohn's disease. *PLoS Genet.* 2013;9(10):e1003770. doi:[10.1371/journal.pgen.1003770](https://doi.org/10.1371/journal.pgen.1003770)
72. Derkacz A, Olczyk P, Jura-Półtorak A, Olczyk K, Komosinska-Vassev K. The Diagnostic Usefulness of Circulating Profile of Extracellular Matrix

- Components: Sulfated Glycosaminoglycans (sGAG), Hyaluronan (HA) and Extracellular Part of Syndecan-1 (sCD138) in Patients with Crohn's Disease and Ulcerative Colitis. *J Clin Med.* 2021;10(8):1722. doi:[10.3390/jcm10081722](https://doi.org/10.3390/jcm10081722)
- 73.Hou Y, Sun X, Gheinani PT, Guan X, Sharma S, Zhou Y, Jin C, Yang Z, Naren AP, Yin J, et al. Epithelial SMYD5 Exaggerates IBD by Downregulating Mitochondrial Functions via Post-Translational Control of PGC-1 $\alpha$  Stability. *Cell Mol Gastroenterol Hepatol.* 2022;S2352-345X(22)00088-1. doi:[10.1016/j.jcmgh.2022.05.006](https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jcmgh.2022.05.006)
- 74.Moret-Tatay I, Iborra M, Cerrillo E, Tortosa L, Nos P, Beltrán B. Possible Biomarkers in Blood for Crohn's Disease: Oxidative Stress and MicroRNAs- Current Evidences and Further Aspects to Unravel. *Oxid Med Cell Longev.* 2016;2016:2325162. doi:[10.1155/2016/2325162](https://doi.org/10.1155/2016/2325162)
- 75.Scoville EA, Allaman MM, Brown CT, Motley AK, Horst SN, Williams CS, Koyama T, Zhao Z, Adams DW, Beaulieu DB, et al. Alterations in Lipid, Amino Acid, and Energy Metabolism Distinguish Crohn's Disease from Ulcerative Colitis and Control Subjects by Serum Metabolomic Profiling. *Metabolomics.* 2018;14(1):17. doi:[10.1007/s11306-017-1311-y](https://doi.org/10.1007/s11306-017-1311-y)
- 76.Steiner SJ, Pfefferkorn MD, Fitzgerald JF, Denne SC. Carbohydrate and lipid metabolism following infliximab therapy in pediatric Crohn's disease. *Pediatr Res.* 2008;64(6):673-676. doi:[10.1203/PDR.0b013e318186dde2](https://doi.org/10.1203/PDR.0b013e318186dde2)
- 77.Luo M, Hu Z, Kong Y, Li L. MicroRNA-432-5p inhibits cell migration and invasion by targeting CXCL5 in colorectal cancer. *Exp Ther Med.* 2021;21(4):301. doi:[10.3892/etm.2021.9732](https://doi.org/10.3892/etm.2021.9732)
- 78.Cui C, Zhang R, Gu F, Pei Y, Sun L, Huang Y, Niu G, Li J. Plasma CXCL3 Levels Are Associated with Tumor Progression and an Unfavorable Colorectal Cancer Prognosis. *J Immunol Res.* 2022;2022:1336509. doi:[10.1155/2022/1336509](https://doi.org/10.1155/2022/1336509)
- 79.Kurebayashi H, Goi T, Shimada M, Tagai N, Naruse T, Nakazawa T, Kimura Y, Hirono Y, Yamaguchi A. Prokineticin 2 (PROK2) is an important factor for angiogenesis in colorectal cancer. *Oncotarget.* 2015;6(28):26242-26251. doi:[10.18632/oncotarget.4385](https://doi.org/10.18632/oncotarget.4385)
- 80.Sahami-Fard MH, Yazd EF, Khazaei Z. The Relationship of CXCR1, I $\kappa$ B $\alpha$  and HIF-1 $\alpha$  Expression Levels with Clinicopathological Parameters in

- Colorectal Cancer. *Clin Lab*. 2019;65(5):10.7754/Clin.Lab.2018.181004. doi:[10.7754/Clin.Lab.2018.181004](https://doi.org/10.7754/Clin.Lab.2018.181004)
81. Yan K, Xu X, Wu T, Li J, Cao G, Li Y, Ji Z. Knockdown of PYCR1 inhibits proliferation, drug resistance and EMT in colorectal cancer cells by regulating STAT3-Mediated p38 MAPK and NF- $\kappa$ B signalling pathway. *Biochem Biophys Res Commun*. 2019;520(2):486-491. doi:[10.1016/j.bbrc.2019.10.059](https://doi.org/10.1016/j.bbrc.2019.10.059)
82. Kim MS, Louwagie J, Carvalho B, Terhaar Sive Droste JS, Park HL, Chae YK, Yamashita K, Liu J, Ostrow KL, et al. Promoter DNA methylation of oncostatin m receptor-beta as a novel diagnostic and therapeutic marker in colon cancer. *PLoS One*. 2009;4(8):e6555. doi:[10.1371/journal.pone.0006555](https://doi.org/10.1371/journal.pone.0006555)
83. De Mattia E, Polesel J, Roncato R, Labriet A, Bignucolo A, Gagno S, Buonadonna A, D'Andrea M, Lévesque E, Jonker D, et al. IL15RA and SMAD3 Genetic Variants Predict Overall Survival in Metastatic Colorectal Cancer Patients Treated with FOLFIRI Therapy: A New Paradigm. *Cancers (Basel)*. 2021;13(7):1705. doi:[10.3390/cancers13071705](https://doi.org/10.3390/cancers13071705)
84. Zhong B, Cheng B, Huang X, Xiao Q, Niu Z, Chen YF, Yu Q, Wang W, Wu XJ. Colorectal cancer-associated fibroblasts promote metastasis by up-regulating LRG1 through stromal IL-6/STAT3 signaling. *Cell Death Dis*. 2021;13(1):16. doi:[10.1038/s41419-021-04461-6](https://doi.org/10.1038/s41419-021-04461-6)
85. Zhang W, Pan R, Lu M, Zhang Q, Lin Z, Qin Y, Wang Z, Gong S, Lin H, Chong S, et al. Epigenetic induction of lipocalin 2 expression drives acquired resistance to 5-fluorouracil in colorectal cancer through integrin  $\beta$ 3/SRC pathway. *Oncogene*. 2021;40(45):6369-6380. doi:[10.1038/s41388-021-02029-4](https://doi.org/10.1038/s41388-021-02029-4)
86. Liu Z, Wei P, Yang Y, Cui W, Cao B, Tan C, Yu B, Bi R, Xia K, Chen W, et al. BATF2 Deficiency Promotes Progression in Human Colorectal Cancer via Activation of HGF/MET Signaling: A Potential Rationale for Combining MET Inhibitors with IFNs. *Clin Cancer Res*. 2015;21(7):1752-1763. doi:[10.1158/1078-0432.CCR-14-1564](https://doi.org/10.1158/1078-0432.CCR-14-1564)
87. Park YL, Kim HP, Ock CY, Min DW, Kang JK, Lim YJ, Song SH, Han SW, Kim TY. EMT-mediated regulation of CXCL1/5 for resistance to anti-EGFR therapy in colorectal cancer. *Oncogene*. 2022;41(14):2026-2038. doi:[10.1038/s41388-021-01920-4](https://doi.org/10.1038/s41388-021-01920-4)

- 88.Chen H, Huang J, Chen C, Jiang Y, Feng X, Liao Y, Yang Z. NGFR Increases the Chemosensitivity of Colorectal Cancer Cells by Enhancing the Apoptotic and Autophagic Effects of 5-fluorouracil via the Activation of S100A9. *Front Oncol.* 2021;11:652081.doi:[10.3389/fonc.2021.652081](https://doi.org/10.3389/fonc.2021.652081)
- 89.Kelemen A, Carmi I, Oszvald Á, Lőrincz P, Petővári G, Tölgyes T, Dede K, Bursics A, Buzás EI, Wiener Z. IFITM1 expression determines extracellular vesicle uptake in colorectal cancer. *Cell Mol Life Sci.* 2021;78(21-22):7009-7024. doi:[10.1007/s00018-021-03949-w](https://doi.org/10.1007/s00018-021-03949-w)
- 90.He Y, Kan W, Li Y, Hao Y, Huang A, Gu H, Wang M, Wang Q, Chen J, Sun Z, et al. A potent and selective small molecule inhibitor of myoferlin attenuates colorectal cancer progression. *Clin Transl Med.* 2021;11(2):e289. doi:[10.1002/ctm2.289](https://doi.org/10.1002/ctm2.289)
- 91.Zhao Y, Zhang W, Huo M, Wang P, Liu X, Wang Y, Li Y, Zhou Z, Xu N, Zhu H. XBP1 regulates the protumoral function of tumor-associated macrophages in human colorectal cancer. *Signal Transduct Target Ther.* 2021;6(1):357. doi:[10.1038/s41392-021-00761-7](https://doi.org/10.1038/s41392-021-00761-7)
- 92.Ji Y, Li J, Li P, Wang L, Yang H, Jiang G. C/EBP $\beta$  Promotion of MMP3-Dependent Tumor Cell Invasion and Association with Metastasis in Colorectal Cancer. *Genet Test Mol Biomarkers.* 2018;22(1):5-10. doi:[10.1089/gtmb.2017.0113](https://doi.org/10.1089/gtmb.2017.0113)
- 93.Ling A, Löfgren-Burström A, Larsson P, Li X, Wikberg ML, Öberg Å, Stenling R, Edin S, Palmqvist R. TAP1 down-regulation elicits immune escape and poor prognosis in colorectal cancer. *Oncoimmunology.* 2017;6(11):e1356143. doi:[10.1080/2162402X.2017.1356143](https://doi.org/10.1080/2162402X.2017.1356143)
- 94.Xiang Y, Yao X, Chen K, Wang X, Zhou J, Gong W, Yoshimura T, Huang J, Wang R, Wu Y, et al. The G-protein coupled chemoattractant receptor FPR2 promotes malignant phenotype of human colon cancer cells. *Am J Cancer Res.* 2016;6(11):2599-2610.
- 95.Xu L, Duda DG, di Tomaso E, Ancukiewicz M, Chung DC, Lauwers GY, Samuel R, Shellito P, Czito BG, Lin PC, et al. Direct evidence that bevacizumab, an anti-VEGF antibody, up-regulates SDF1alpha, CXCR4, CXCL6, and neuropilin 1 in tumors from patients with rectal cancer. *Cancer Res.* 2009;69(20):7905-7910. doi:[10.1158/0008-5472.CAN-09-2099](https://doi.org/10.1158/0008-5472.CAN-09-2099)
- 96.Rong Z, Luo Z, Fu Z, Zhang P, Li T, Zhang J, Zhu Z, Yu Z, Li Q, Qiu Z, et al. The novel circSLC6A6/miR-1265/C2CD4A axis promotes colorectal

- cancer growth by suppressing p53 signaling pathway. *J Exp Clin Cancer Res.* 2021;40(1):324. doi:[10.1186/s13046-021-02126-y](https://doi.org/10.1186/s13046-021-02126-y)
97. Li D, Peng Z, Tang H, Wei P, Kong X, Yan D, Huang F, Li Q, Le X, Li Q, et al. KLF4-mediated negative regulation of IFITM3 expression plays a critical role in colon cancer pathogenesis. *Clin Cancer Res.* 2011;17(11):3558-3568. doi:[10.1158/1078-0432.CCR-10-2729](https://doi.org/10.1158/1078-0432.CCR-10-2729)
98. Qian H, Zhang D, Bao C. Two variants of Interleukin-1B gene are associated with the decreased risk, clinical features, and better overall survival of colorectal cancer: a two-center case-control study. *Aging (Albany NY).* 2018;10(12):4084-4092. doi:[10.18632/aging.101695](https://doi.org/10.18632/aging.101695)
99. Mao H, Sheng J, Jia J, Wang C, Zhang S, Li H, He F. Aberrant SLC6A14 Expression Promotes Proliferation and Metastasis of Colorectal Cancer via Enhancing the JAK2/STAT3 Pathway. *Onco Targets Ther.* 2021;14:379-392. doi:[10.2147/OTT.S288709](https://doi.org/10.2147/OTT.S288709)
100. Li SQ, Su N, Gong P, Zhang HB, Liu J, Wang D, Sun YP, Zhang Y, Qian F, Zhao B, et al. The Expression of Formyl Peptide Receptor 1 is Correlated with Tumor Invasion of Human Colorectal Cancer. *Sci Rep.* 2017;7(1):5918. doi:[10.1038/s41598-017-06368-9](https://doi.org/10.1038/s41598-017-06368-9)
101. Schirripa M, Zhang W, Yang D, Cao S, Okazaki S, Loupakis F, Berger MD, Ning Y, Miyamoto Y, Suenaga M, et al. NOS2 polymorphisms in prediction of benefit from first-line chemotherapy in metastatic colorectal cancer patients. *PLoS One.* 2018;13(3):e0193640. doi:[10.1371/journal.pone.0193640](https://doi.org/10.1371/journal.pone.0193640)
102. Li H, Zhou X, Zhang H, Jiang J, Fu H, Wang F. Combined Efficacy of CXCL5, STC2, and CHI3L1 in the Diagnosis of Colorectal Cancer. *J Oncol.* 2022;2022:7271514. doi:[10.1155/2022/7271514](https://doi.org/10.1155/2022/7271514)
103. Gu C, Cai J, Xu Z, Zhou S, Ye L, Yan Q, Zhang Y, Fang Y, Liu Y, Tu C, et al. MiR-532-3p suppresses colorectal cancer progression by disrupting the ETS1/TGM2 axis-mediated Wnt/ $\beta$ -catenin signaling. *Cell Death Dis.* 2019;10(10):739. doi:[10.1038/s41419-019-1962-x](https://doi.org/10.1038/s41419-019-1962-x)
104. Lu S, Catalano C, Huhn S, Pardini B, Partu L, Vymetalkova V, Vodickova L, Levy M, Buchler T, Hemminki K, et al. Single nucleotide polymorphisms within MUC4 are associated with

- colorectal cancer survival. *PLoS One*. 2019;14(5):e0216666. doi:[10.1371/journal.pone.0216666](https://doi.org/10.1371/journal.pone.0216666)
105. Roh SA, Kwon YH, Lee JL, Kim SK, Kim JC. SLAMF7 and TREM1 Mediate Immunogenic Cell Death in Colorectal Cancer Cells: Focus on Microsatellite Stability. *Anticancer Res*. 2021;41(11):5431-5444. doi:[10.21873/anticancer.15355](https://doi.org/10.21873/anticancer.15355)
106. Sun G, Wu L, Sun G, Shi X, Cao H, Tang W. WNT5a in Colorectal Cancer: Research Progress and Challenges. *Cancer Manag Res*. 2021;13:2483-2498. doi:[10.2147/CMAR.S289819](https://doi.org/10.2147/CMAR.S289819)
107. Joosten SPJ, Spaargaren M, Clevers H, Pals ST. Hepatocyte growth factor/MET and CD44 in colorectal cancer: partners in tumorigenesis and therapy resistance. *Biochim Biophys Acta Rev Cancer*. 2020;1874(2):188437. doi:[10.1016/j.bbcan.2020.188437](https://doi.org/10.1016/j.bbcan.2020.188437)
108. Wu Z, Huang X, Han X, Li Z, Zhu Q, Yan J, Yu S, Jin Z, Wang Z, Zheng Q, et al. The chemokine CXCL9 expression is associated with better prognosis for colorectal carcinoma patients. *Biomed Pharmacother*. 2016;78:8-13. doi:[10.1016/j.biopha.2015.12.021](https://doi.org/10.1016/j.biopha.2015.12.021)
109. Britzen-Laurent N, Lipnik K, Ocker M, Naschberger E, Schellerer VS, Croner RS, Vieth M, Waldner M, Steinberg P, Hohenadl C, et al. GBP-1 acts as a tumor suppressor in colorectal cancer cells. *Carcinogenesis*. 2013;34(1):153-162. doi:[10.1093/carcin/bgs310](https://doi.org/10.1093/carcin/bgs310)
110. Guo AJ, Wang FJ, Ji Q, Geng HW, Yan X, Wang LQ, Tie WW, Liu XY, Thorne RF, Liu G, et al. Proteome Analyses Reveal S100A11, S100P, and RBM25 Are Tumor Biomarkers in Colorectal Cancer. *Proteomics Clin Appl*. 2021;15(1):e2000056. doi:[10.1002/prca.202000056](https://doi.org/10.1002/prca.202000056)
111. Wang L, Gala M, Yamamoto M, Pino MS, Kikuchi H, Shue DS, Shirasawa S, Austin TR, Lynch MP, Rueda BR, et al. Adrenomedullin is a therapeutic target in colorectal cancer. *Int J Cancer*. 2014;134(9):2041-2050. doi:[10.1002/ijc.28542](https://doi.org/10.1002/ijc.28542)
112. Gao YJ, Liu L, Li S, Yuan GF, Li L, Zhu HY, Cao GY. Down-regulation of CXCL11 inhibits colorectal cancer cell growth and epithelial-mesenchymal transition. *Onco Targets Ther*. 2018;11:7333-7343. doi:[10.2147/OTT.S16787](https://doi.org/10.2147/OTT.S16787)
113. Shang S, Yang YW, Chen F, Yu L, Shen SH, Li K, Cui B, Lv XX, Zhang C, Yang C, et al. TRIB3 reduces CD8+ T cell

- infiltration and induces immune evasion by repressing the STAT1-CXCL10 axis in colorectal cancer. *Sci Transl Med.* 2022;14(626):eabf0992. doi:[10.1126/scitranslmed.abf0992](https://doi.org/10.1126/scitranslmed.abf0992)
114. He J, Xu J, Yu X, Zhu H, Zeng Y, Fan D, Yi X. Overexpression of ANGPTL2 and LILRB2 as predictive and therapeutic biomarkers for metastasis and prognosis in colorectal cancer. *Int J Clin Exp Pathol.* 2018;11(5):2281-2294.
115. Zheng H, Yu S, Zhu C, Guo T, Liu F, Xu Y. HIF1 $\alpha$  promotes tumor chemoresistance via recruiting GDF15-producing TAMs in colorectal cancer. *Exp Cell Res.* 2021;398(2):112394. doi:[10.1016/j.yexcr.2020.112394](https://doi.org/10.1016/j.yexcr.2020.112394)
116. Ibrahimi M, Moossavi M, Mojarad EN, Musavi M, Mohammadoo-Khorasani M, Shahsavari Z. Positive correlation between interleukin-1 receptor antagonist gene 86bp VNTR polymorphism and colorectal cancer susceptibility: a case-control study. *Immunol Res.* 2019;67(1):151-156. doi:[10.1007/s12026-018-9034-3](https://doi.org/10.1007/s12026-018-9034-3)
117. Tanaka A, Zhou Y, Ogawa M, Shia J, Klimstra DS, Wang JY, Roehrl MH. STAT1 as a potential prognosis marker for poor outcomes of early stage colorectal cancer with microsatellite instability. *PLoS One.* 2020;15(4):e0229252. doi:[10.1371/journal.pone.0229252](https://doi.org/10.1371/journal.pone.0229252)
118. Latacz M, Snarska J, Kostyra E, Wroński K, Fiedorowicz E, Savelkoul H, Jarmołowska B, Płomiński J, Grzybowski R, Cieślińska A. CYP27B1 Gene Polymorphism rs10877012 in Patients Diagnosed with Colorectal Cancer. *Nutrients.* 2020;12(4):998. doi:[10.3390/nu12040998](https://doi.org/10.3390/nu12040998)
119. Fedorova MS, Snezhkina AV, Lipatova AV, Pavlov VS, Kobelyatskaya AA, Guvatova ZG, Pudova EA, Savvateeva MV, Ishina IA, Demidova TB, et al. NETO2 Is Deregulated in Breast, Prostate, and Colorectal Cancer and Participates in Cellular Signaling. *Front Genet.* 2020;11:594933. doi:[10.3389/fgene.2020.594933](https://doi.org/10.3389/fgene.2020.594933)
120. Lei R, Zhao Y, Huang K, Wang Q, Wan K, Li T, Yang H, Lv X. The methylation of SDC2 and TFPI2 defined three methylator phenotypes of colorectal cancer. *BMC Gastroenterol.* 2022;22(1):88. doi:[10.1186/s12876-022-02175-3](https://doi.org/10.1186/s12876-022-02175-3)

121. Chen T, Du D, Chen J, Zhou P, Weinstein JN, Yao L, Liu Y. ZC3H12A Expression in Different Stages of Colorectal Cancer. *Oncoscience*. 2019;6(3-4):301-311. doi:[10.18632/oncoscience.480](https://doi.org/10.18632/oncoscience.480)
122. Wang K, Zheng J, Yu J, Wu Y, Guo J, Xu Z, Sun X. Knockdown of MMP-1 inhibits the progression of colorectal cancer by suppressing the PI3K/Akt/c-myc signaling pathway and EMT. *Oncol Rep*. 2020;43(4):1103-1112. doi:[10.3892/or.2020.7490](https://doi.org/10.3892/or.2020.7490)
123. Saunders AS, Bender DE, Ray AL, Wu X, Morris KT. Colony-stimulating factor 3 signaling in colon and rectal cancers: Immune response and CMS classification in TCGA data. *PLoS One*. 2021;16(2):e0247233. doi:[10.1371/journal.pone.0247233](https://doi.org/10.1371/journal.pone.0247233)
124. Li L, Zhang J, Peng H, Jiang X, Liu Z, Tian H, Hou S, Xie X, Peng Q, Zhou T. Knockdown of miR-92a suppresses the stemness of colorectal cancer cells via mediating SOCS3. *Bioengineered*. 2022;13(3):5613-5624. doi:[10.1080/21655979.2021.2022267](https://doi.org/10.1080/21655979.2021.2022267)
125. Grimm M, Kim M, Rosenwald A, Heemann U, Germer CT, Waaga-Gasser AM, Gasser M. Toll-like receptor (TLR) 7 and TLR8 expression on CD133+ cells in colorectal cancer points to a specific role for inflammation-induced TLRs in tumorigenesis and tumour progression. *Eur J Cancer*. 2010;46(15):2849-2857. doi:[10.1016/j.ejca.2010.07.017](https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ejca.2010.07.017)
126. Forse CL, Rahimi M, Diamandis EP, Assarzadegan N, Dawson H, Grin A, Kennedy E, O'Connor B, Messenger DE, Riddell RH, et al. HtrA3 stromal expression is correlated with tumor budding in stage II colorectal cancer. *Exp Mol Pathol*. 2017;103(1):94-100. doi:[10.1016/j.yexmp.2017.07.002](https://doi.org/10.1016/j.yexmp.2017.07.002)
127. Shao K, Pu W, Zhang J, Guo S, Qian F, Glurich I, Jin Q, Ma Y, Ju S, Zhang Z, et al. DNA hypermethylation contributes to colorectal cancer metastasis by regulating the binding of CEBPB and TFCEP2 to the CPEB1 promoter. *Clin Epigenetics*. 2021;13(1):89. doi:[10.1186/s13148-021-01071-z](https://doi.org/10.1186/s13148-021-01071-z)
128. Xiao B, Zhang L, Liu H, Fang H, Wang C, Huang B, Liu X, Zhou X, Wang Y. Oncolytic Adenovirus CD55-Smad4 Suppresses Cell Proliferation, Metastasis, and Tumor Stemness in Colorectal



- Cancer by Regulating Wnt/ $\beta$ -Catenin Signaling Pathway. *Biomedicines*. 2020;8(12):593. doi:[10.3390/biomedicines8120593](https://doi.org/10.3390/biomedicines8120593)
129. Wang H, Shao Q, Wang J, Zhao L, Wang L, Cheng Z, Yue C, Chen W, Wang H, Zhang Y. Decreased CXCR2 expression on circulating monocytes of colorectal cancer impairs recruitment and induces Re-education of tumor-associated macrophages. *Cancer Lett*. 2022;529:112-125. doi:[10.1016/j.canlet.2022.01.004](https://doi.org/10.1016/j.canlet.2022.01.004)
130. Dimberg J, Hugander A, Wågsäter D. Protein expression of the chemokine, CCL28, in human colorectal cancer. *Int J Oncol*. 2006;28(2):315-319.
131. Yang M, Chen W, Liu H, Yu L, Tang M, Liu Y. Long Non-coding RNA CBR3 Antisense RNA 1 is Downregulated in Colorectal Cancer and Inhibits miR-29a-Mediated Cell Migration and Invasion. *Mol Biotechnol*. 2022;64(7):773-779. doi:[10.1007/s12033-021-00444-2](https://doi.org/10.1007/s12033-021-00444-2)
132. Xie X, Jiang D, Zhou X, Ye X, Yang P, He Y. Recombinant *Bacteroides fragilis* enterotoxin-1 (rBFT-1) promotes proliferation of colorectal cancer via CCL3-related molecular pathways. *Open Life Sci*. 2021;16(1):408-418. doi:[10.1515/biol-2021-0043](https://doi.org/10.1515/biol-2021-0043)
133. Vargas T, Moreno-Rubio J, Herranz J, Cejas P, Molina S, Mendiola M, Burgos E, Custodio AB, De Miguel M, Martín-Hernández R, et al. 3'UTR Polymorphism in ACSL1 Gene Correlates with Expression Levels and Poor Clinical Outcome in Colon Cancer Patients. *PLoS One*. 2016;11(12):e0168423. doi:[10.1371/journal.pone.0168423](https://doi.org/10.1371/journal.pone.0168423)
134. Nardelli C, Granata I, Nunziato M, Setaro M, Carbone F, Zulli C, Pilone V, Capoluongo ED, De Palma GD, Corcione F, et al. 16S rRNA of Mucosal Colon Microbiome and CCL2 Circulating Levels Are Potential Biomarkers in Colorectal Cancer. *Int J Mol Sci*. 2021;22(19):10747. doi:[10.3390/ijms221910747](https://doi.org/10.3390/ijms221910747)
135. Paku M, Haraguchi N, Takeda M, Fujino S, Ogino T, Takahashi H, Miyoshi N, Uemura M, Mizushima T, Yamamoto H, et al. SIRT3-Mediated SOD2 and PGC-1 $\alpha$  Contribute to Chemoresistance in Colorectal Cancer Cells. *Ann Surg Oncol*. 2021;28(8):4720-4732. doi:[10.1245/s10434-020-09373-x](https://doi.org/10.1245/s10434-020-09373-x)

136. Chen D, Wang H. The clinical and immune features of CD14 in colorectal cancer identified via large-scale analysis. *Int Immunopharmacol.* 2020;88:106966. doi:[10.1016/j.intimp.2020.106966](https://doi.org/10.1016/j.intimp.2020.106966)
137. Walterskirchen N, Müller C, Ramos C, Zeindl S, Stang S, Herzog D, Sachet M, Schimek V, Unger L, Gerakopoulos V, et al. Metastatic colorectal carcinoma-associated fibroblasts have immunosuppressive properties related to increased IGFBP2 expression. *Cancer Lett.* 2022;540:215737. doi:[10.1016/j.canlet.2022.215737](https://doi.org/10.1016/j.canlet.2022.215737)
138. Alexander PG, McMillan DC, Park JH. A meta-analysis of CD274 (PD-L1) assessment and prognosis in colorectal cancer and its role in predicting response to anti-PD-1 therapy. *Crit Rev Oncol Hematol.* 2021;157:103147. doi:[10.1016/j.critrevonc.2020.103147](https://doi.org/10.1016/j.critrevonc.2020.103147)
139. Yu F, Mou B, Sheng J, Liu J, Qin X, Yu J. DERL3 suppresses colorectal cancer metastasis through negatively regulating MYCN level. *Minerva Med.* 2020;10.23736/S0026-4806.20.06657-4. doi:[10.23736/S0026-4806.20.06657-4](https://doi.org/10.23736/S0026-4806.20.06657-4)
140. Mazzoccoli G, Paziienza V, Panza A, Valvano MR, Benegiamo G, Vinciguerra M, Andriulli A, Piepoli A. ARNTL2 and SERPINE1: potential biomarkers for tumor aggressiveness in colorectal cancer. *J Cancer Res Clin Oncol.* 2012;138(3):501-511. doi:[10.1007/s00432-011-1126-6](https://doi.org/10.1007/s00432-011-1126-6)
141. Li XM, Yuan DY, Liu YH, Zhu L, Qin HK, Yang YB, Li Y, Yan F, Wang YJ. Panax notoginseng saponins prevent colitis-associated colorectal cancer via inhibition IDO1 mediated immune regulation. *Chin J Nat Med.* 2022;20(4):258-269. doi:[10.1016/S1875-5364\(22\)60179-1](https://doi.org/10.1016/S1875-5364(22)60179-1)
142. Shi Y, Meng L, Zhang C, Zhang F, Fang Y. Extracellular vesicles of *Lactocaseibacillus paracasei* PC-H1 induce colorectal cancer cells apoptosis via PDK1/AKT/Bcl-2 signaling pathway. *Microbiol Res.* 2021;255:126921. doi:[10.1016/j.micres.2021.126921](https://doi.org/10.1016/j.micres.2021.126921)
143. Liu S, Zhang C, Zhang K, Gao Y, Wang Z, Li X, Cheng G, Wang S, Xue X, Li W, et al. FOXP3 inhibits cancer stem cell self-renewal via transcriptional repression of COX2 in colorectal cancer cells. *Oncotarget.* 2017;8(27):44694-44704. doi:[10.18632/oncotarget.17974](https://doi.org/10.18632/oncotarget.17974)

144. Kaidi D, Szeponik L, Yrlid U, Wettergren Y, Bexé Lindskog E. Impact of thymidine phosphorylase and CD163 expression on prognosis in stage II colorectal cancer. *Clin Transl Oncol.* 2022;10.1007/s12094-022-02839-2. doi:[10.1007/s12094-022-02839-2](https://doi.org/10.1007/s12094-022-02839-2)
145. Skopelitou D, Miao B, Srivastava A, Kumar A, Kuswick M, Dymerska D, Paramasivam N, Schlesner M, Lubinski J, Hemminki K, et al. Whole Exome Sequencing Identifies APCDD1 and HDAC5 Genes as Potentially Cancer Predisposing in Familial Colorectal Cancer. *Int J Mol Sci.* 2021;22(4):1837. doi:[10.3390/ijms22041837](https://doi.org/10.3390/ijms22041837)
146. Ren X, Xiao J, Zhang W, Wang F, Yan Y, Wu X, Zeng Z, He Y, Yang W, Liao W, et al. Inhibition of CCL7 derived from Mo-MDSCs prevents metastatic progression from latency in colorectal cancer. *Cell Death Dis.* 2021;12(5):484. doi:[10.1038/s41419-021-03698-5](https://doi.org/10.1038/s41419-021-03698-5)
147. Venè R, Costa D, Augugliaro R, Carlone S, Scabini S, Casoni Pattacini G, Boggio M, Zupo S, Grillo F, Mastracci L, et al. Evaluation of Glycosylated PTGS2 in Colorectal Cancer for NSAIDS-Based Adjuvant Therapy. *Cells.* 2020;9(3):683. doi:[10.3390/cells9030683](https://doi.org/10.3390/cells9030683)
148. Fan L, Xu C, Ge Q, Lin Y, Wong CC, Qi Y, Ye B, Lian Q, Zhuo W, Si J, et al. A. Muciniphila Suppresses Colorectal Tumorigenesis by Inducing TLR2/NLRP3-Mediated M1-Like TAMs. *Cancer Immunol Res.* 2021;9(10):1111-1124. doi:[10.1158/2326-6066.CIR-20-1019](https://doi.org/10.1158/2326-6066.CIR-20-1019)
149. Traicoff JL, De Marchis L, Ginsburg BL, Zamora RE, Khattar NH, Blanch VJ, Plummer S, Bargo SA, Templeton DJ, Casey G, et al. Characterization of the human polymeric immunoglobulin receptor (PIGR) 3'UTR and differential expression of PIGR mRNA during colon tumorigenesis. *J Biomed Sci.* 2003;10(6 Pt 2):792-804. doi:[10.1159/000073967](https://doi.org/10.1159/000073967)
150. Wu K, Zhou M, Wu QX, Yuan SX, Wang DX, Jin JL, Huang J, Yang JQ, Sun WJ, Wan LH, et al. The role of IGFBP-5 in mediating the anti-proliferation effect of tetrandrine in human colon cancer cells. *Int J Oncol.* 2015;46(3):1205-1213. doi:[10.3892/ijo.2014.2800](https://doi.org/10.3892/ijo.2014.2800)
151. Tu W, Gong J, Zhou Z, Tian D, Wang Z. TCF4 enhances hepatic metastasis of colorectal cancer by regulating tumor-

- associated macrophage via CCL2/CCR2 signaling. *Cell Death Dis.* 2021;12(10):882. doi:[10.1038/s41419-021-04166-w](https://doi.org/10.1038/s41419-021-04166-w)
152. Garam N, Maláti É, Sinkovits G, Gombos T, Szederjesi A, Barabás L, Gráf L, Kocsis J, Prohászka Z. Platelet Count, ADAMTS13 Activity, von Willebrand Factor Level and Survival in Patients with Colorectal Cancer: 5-Year Follow-up Study. *Thromb Haemost.* 2018;118(1):123-131. doi:[10.1160/TH17-07-0548](https://doi.org/10.1160/TH17-07-0548)
153. Zhang L, Liu W, Liu F, Wang Q, Song M, Yu Q, Tang K, Teng T, Wu D, Wang X, et al. IMCA Induces Ferroptosis Mediated by SLC7A11 through the AMPK/mTOR Pathway in Colorectal Cancer. *Oxid Med Cell Longev.* 2020;2020:1675613. doi:[10.1155/2020/1675613](https://doi.org/10.1155/2020/1675613)
154. Branquinho D, Freire P, Sofia C. NOD2 mutations and colorectal cancer - Where do we stand?. *World J Gastrointest Surg.* 2016;8(4):284-293. doi:[10.4240/wjgs.v8.i4.284](https://doi.org/10.4240/wjgs.v8.i4.284)
155. Robbe C, Paraskeva C, Mollenhauer J, Michalski JC, Sergi C, Corfield A. DMBT1 expression and glycosylation during the adenoma-carcinoma sequence in colorectal cancer. *Biochem Soc Trans.* 2005;33(Pt 4):730-732. doi:[10.1042/BST0330730](https://doi.org/10.1042/BST0330730)
156. Lamichhane S, Mo JS, Sharma G, Choi TY, Chae SC. MicroRNA 452 regulates IL20RA-mediated JAK1/STAT3 pathway in inflammatory colitis and colorectal cancer. *Inflamm Res.* 2021;70(8):903-914. doi:[10.1007/s00011-021-01486-73](https://doi.org/10.1007/s00011-021-01486-73)
157. Schmid F, Dahlmann M, Röhrich H, Kobelt D, Hoffmann J, Burock S, Walther W, Stein U. Calcium-binding protein S100P is a new target gene of MACC1, drives colorectal cancer metastasis and serves as a prognostic biomarker. *Br J Cancer.* 2022;10.1038/s41416-022-01833-3. doi:[10.1038/s41416-022-01833-3](https://doi.org/10.1038/s41416-022-01833-3)
158. Choi SY, Sung R, Lee SJ, Lee TG, Kim N, Yoon SM, Lee EJ, Chae HB, Youn SJ, Park SM. Podoplanin,  $\alpha$ -smooth muscle actin or S100A4 expressing cancer-associated fibroblasts are associated with different prognosis in colorectal cancers. *J Korean Med Sci.* 2013;28(9):1293-1301. doi:[10.3346/jkms.2013.28.9.1293](https://doi.org/10.3346/jkms.2013.28.9.1293)
159. Lind GE, Kleivi K, Meling GI, Teixeira MR, Thiis-Evensen E, Rognum TO, Lothe RA. ADAMTS1, CRABP1, and

- NR3C1 identified as epigenetically deregulated genes in colorectal tumorigenesis. *Cell Oncol.* 2006;28(5-6):259-272. doi:[10.1155/2006/949506](https://doi.org/10.1155/2006/949506)
160. Inoue M, Uchida Y, Edagawa M, Hirata M, Mitamura J, Miyamoto D, Taketani K, Sekine S, Kawauchi J, Kitajima S. The stress response gene ATF3 is a direct target of the Wnt/ $\beta$ -catenin pathway and inhibits the invasion and migration of HCT116 human colorectal cancer cells. *PLoS One.* 2018;13(7):e0194160. doi:[10.1371/journal.pone.0194160](https://doi.org/10.1371/journal.pone.0194160)
161. Yang L, Jiang Q, Li DZ, Zhou X, Yu DS, Zhong J. TIMP1 mRNA in tumor-educated platelets is diagnostic biomarker for colorectal cancer. *Aging (Albany NY).* 2019;11(20):8998-9012. doi:[10.18632/aging.102366](https://doi.org/10.18632/aging.102366)
162. Pothoulakis C, Torre-Rojas M, Duran-Padilla MA, Gevorkian J, Zoras O, Chrysos E, Chalkiadakis G, Baritaki S. CRHR2/Ucn2 signaling is a novel regulator of miR-7/YY1/Fas circuitry contributing to reversal of colorectal cancer cell resistance to Fas-mediated apoptosis. *Int J Cancer.* 2018;142(2):334-346. doi:[10.1002/ijc.31064](https://doi.org/10.1002/ijc.31064)
163. Li N, Xiao H, Shen J, Qiao X, Zhang F, Zhang W, Gao Y, Liu YD. SELE gene as a characteristic prognostic biomarker of colorectal cancer. *J Int Med Res.* 2021;49(4):3000605211004386. doi:[10.1177/03000605211004386](https://doi.org/10.1177/03000605211004386)
164. Zhang Y, Zhang L, Zheng S, Li M, Xu C, Jia D, Qi Y, Hou T, Wang L, Wang B, et al. *Fusobacterium nucleatum* promotes colorectal cancer cells adhesion to endothelial cells and facilitates extravasation and metastasis by inducing ALPK1/NF- $\kappa$ B/ICAM1 axis. *Gut Microbes.* 2022;14(1):2038852. doi:[10.1080/19490976.2022.2038852](https://doi.org/10.1080/19490976.2022.2038852)
165. Liu Y, Yue M, Li Z. FOSL1 promotes tumorigenesis in colorectal carcinoma by mediating the FBXL2/Wnt/ $\beta$ -catenin axis via Smurf1. *Pharmacol Res.* 2021;165:105405. doi:[10.1016/j.phrs.2020.105405](https://doi.org/10.1016/j.phrs.2020.105405)
166. Bormann F, Stinzing S, Tierling S, Morkel M, Markelova MR, Walter J, Weichert W, Roßner F, Kuhn N, Perner J, et al. Epigenetic regulation of Amphiregulin and Epiregulin in colorectal cancer. *Int J Cancer.* 2019;144(3):569-581. doi:[10.1002/ijc.31892](https://doi.org/10.1002/ijc.31892)

167. Zhang XH, Yu HL, Wang FJ, Han YL, Yang WL. Pim-2 Modulates Aerobic Glycolysis and Energy Production during the Development of Colorectal Tumors. *Int J Med Sci.* 2015;12(6):487-493. doi:[10.7150/ijms.10982](https://doi.org/10.7150/ijms.10982)
168. Najumudeen AK, Ceteci F, Fey SK, Hamm G, Steven RT, Hall H, Nikula CJ, Dexter A, Murta T, Race AM, et al. The amino acid transporter SLC7A5 is required for efficient growth of KRAS-mutant colorectal cancer. *Nat Genet.* 2021;53(1):16-26. doi:[10.1038/s41588-020-00753-3](https://doi.org/10.1038/s41588-020-00753-3)
169. Zhou M, Wang S, Liu D, Zhou J. LINC01915 Facilitates the Conversion of Normal Fibroblasts into Cancer-Associated Fibroblasts Induced by Colorectal Cancer-Derived Extracellular Vesicles through the miR-92a-3p/KLF4/CH25H Axis. *ACS Biomater Sci Eng.* 2021;7(11):5255-5268. doi:[10.1021/acsbiomaterials.1c00611](https://doi.org/10.1021/acsbiomaterials.1c00611)
170. Wang J, Jiang YH, Yang PY, Liu F. Increased Collagen Type V  $\alpha 2$  (COL5A2) in Colorectal Cancer is Associated with Poor Prognosis and Tumor Progression. *Onco Targets Ther.* 2021;14:2991-3002. doi:[10.2147/OTT.S288422](https://doi.org/10.2147/OTT.S288422)
171. Shen T, Yue C, Wang X, Wang Z, Wu Y, Zhao C, Chang P, Sun X, Wang W. NFATc1 promotes epithelial-mesenchymal transition and facilitates colorectal cancer metastasis by targeting SNAI1. *Exp Cell Res.* 2021;408(1):112854. doi:[10.1016/j.yexcr.2021.112854](https://doi.org/10.1016/j.yexcr.2021.112854)
172. Wang GH, Yao L, Xu HW, Tang WT, Fu JH, Hu XF, Cui L, Xu XM. Identification of MXRA5 as a novel biomarker in colorectal cancer. *Oncol Lett.* 2013;5(2):544-548. doi:[10.3892/ol.2012.1038](https://doi.org/10.3892/ol.2012.1038)
173. Gu H, Li Y, Cui X, Cao H, Hou Z, Ti Y, Liu D, Gao J, Wang Y, Wen P. MICAL1 inhibits colorectal cancer cell migration and proliferation by regulating the EGR1/ $\beta$ -catenin signaling pathway. *Biochem Pharmacol.* 2022;195:114870. doi:[10.1016/j.bcp.2021.114870](https://doi.org/10.1016/j.bcp.2021.114870)
174. Chae SC, Yu JI, Uhm TB, Lee SY, Kang DB, Lee JK, Park WC, Yun KJ. The haplotypes of TNFRSF17 polymorphisms are associated with colon cancer in a Korean population. *Int J Colorectal Dis.* 2012;27(6):701-707. doi:[10.1007/s00384-011-1364-8](https://doi.org/10.1007/s00384-011-1364-8)
175. Sui Y, Li X, Oh S, Zhang B, Freeman WM, Shin S, Janknecht R. Opposite Roles of the JMJD1A Interaction Partners MDFI

- and MDFIC in Colorectal Cancer. *Sci Rep.* 2020;10(1):8710. doi:[10.1038/s41598-020-65536-6](https://doi.org/10.1038/s41598-020-65536-6)
176. Xu Y, Xu J, Yang Y, Zhu L, Li X, Zhao W. SRGN Promotes Colorectal Cancer Metastasis as a Critical Downstream Target of HIF-1 $\alpha$ . *Cell Physiol Biochem.* 2018;48(6):2429-2440. doi:[10.1159/000492657](https://doi.org/10.1159/000492657)
177. Yang T, Wang H, Li M, Yang L, Han Y, Liu C, Zhang B, Wu M, Wang G, Zhang Z, et al. CD151 promotes Colorectal Cancer progression by a crosstalk involving CEACAM6, LGR5 and Wnt signaling via TGF $\beta$ 1. *Int J Biol Sci.* 2021;17(3):848-860. doi:[10.7150/ijbs.536](https://doi.org/10.7150/ijbs.536)
178. Cho H, Lim SJ, Won KY, Bae GE, Kim GY, Min JW, Noh BJ. Eosinophils in Colorectal Neoplasms Associated with Expression of CCL11 and CCL24. *J Pathol Transl Med.* 2016;50(1):45-51. doi:[10.4132/jptm.2015.10.16](https://doi.org/10.4132/jptm.2015.10.16)
179. Wang L, Wang Y, Song Z, Chu J, Qu X. Deficiency of interferon-gamma or its receptor promotes colorectal cancer development. *J Interferon Cytokine Res.* 2015;35(4):273-280. doi:[10.1089/jir.2014.0132](https://doi.org/10.1089/jir.2014.0132)
180. Kim SM, Kim EM, Ji KY, Lee HY, Yee SM, Woo SM, Yi JW, Yun CH, Choi H, Kang HS. TREM2 Acts as a Tumor Suppressor in Colorectal Carcinoma through Wnt1/ $\beta$ -catenin and Erk Signaling. *Cancers (Basel).* 2019;11(9):1315. doi:[10.3390/cancers11091315](https://doi.org/10.3390/cancers11091315)
181. He Z, Liang J, Wang B. Inhibin, beta A regulates the transforming growth factor-beta pathway to promote malignant biological behaviour in colorectal cancer. *Cell Biochem Funct.* 2021;39(2):258-266. doi:[10.1002/cbf.3573](https://doi.org/10.1002/cbf.3573)
182. Zhao Z, Zou S, Guan X, Wang M, Jiang Z, Liu Z, Li C, Lin H, Liu X, Yang R, et al. Apolipoprotein E Overexpression Is Associated With Tumor Progression and Poor Survival in Colorectal Cancer. *Front Genet.* 2018;9:650. doi:[10.3389/fgene.2018.00650](https://doi.org/10.3389/fgene.2018.00650)
183. Lieu C, Kopetz S. The SRC family of protein tyrosine kinases: a new and promising target for colorectal cancer therapy. *Clin Colorectal Cancer.* 2010;9(2):89-94. doi:[10.3816/CCC.2010.n.012](https://doi.org/10.3816/CCC.2010.n.012)

184. Li R, Zhou R, Wang H, Li W, Pan M, Yao X, Zhan W, Yang S, Xu L, Ding Y, et al. Gut microbiota-stimulated cathepsin K secretion mediates TLR4-dependent M2 macrophage polarization and promotes tumor metastasis in colorectal cancer. *Cell Death Differ.* 2019;26(11):2447-2463. doi:[10.1038/s41418-019-0312-y](https://doi.org/10.1038/s41418-019-0312-y)
185. Yamamoto T, Kawada K, Itatani Y, Inamoto S, Okamura R, Iwamoto M, Miyamoto E, Chen-Yoshikawa TF, Hirai H, Hasegawa S, et al. Loss of SMAD4 Promotes Lung Metastasis of Colorectal Cancer by Accumulation of CCR1+ Tumor-Associated Neutrophils through CCL15-CCR1 Axis. *Clin Cancer Res.* 2017;23(3):833-844. doi:[10.1158/1078-0432.CCR-16-0520](https://doi.org/10.1158/1078-0432.CCR-16-0520)
186. Waldner MJ, Foersch S, Neurath MF. Interleukin-6--a key regulator of colorectal cancer development. *Int J Biol Sci.* 2012;8(9):1248-1253. doi:[10.7150/ijbs.4614](https://doi.org/10.7150/ijbs.4614)
187. Zhang XL, Hu LP, Yang Q, Qin WT, Wang X, Xu CJ, Tian GA, Yang XM, Yao LL, Zhu L, et al. CTHRC1 promotes liver metastasis by reshaping infiltrated macrophages through physical interactions with TGF- $\beta$  receptors in colorectal cancer. *Oncogene.* 2021;40(23):3959-3973. doi:[10.1038/s41388-021-01827-0](https://doi.org/10.1038/s41388-021-01827-0)
188. Huang KC, Chiang SF, Chen TW, Chen WT, Yang PC, Ke TW, Chao KSC. Prognostic relevance of programmed cell death 1 ligand 2 (PDCD1LG2/PD-L2) in patients with advanced stage colon carcinoma treated with chemotherapy. *Sci Rep.* 2020;10(1):22330. doi:[10.1038/s41598-020-79419-3](https://doi.org/10.1038/s41598-020-79419-3)
189. Liu X, Fu J, Bi H, Ge A, Xia T, Liu Y, Sun H, Li D, Zhao Y. DNA methylation of SFRP1, SFRP2, and WIF1 and prognosis of postoperative colorectal cancer patients. *BMC Cancer.* 2019;19(1):1212. doi:[10.1186/s12885-019-6436-0](https://doi.org/10.1186/s12885-019-6436-0)
190. De la Fuente López M, Landskron G, Parada D, Dubois-Camacho K, Simian D, Martinez M, Romero D, Roa JC, Chahuán I, Gutiérrez R, et al. The relationship between chemokines CCL2, CCL3, and CCL4 with the tumor microenvironment and tumor-associated macrophage markers in colorectal cancer. *Tumour Biol.* 2018;40(11):1010428318810059. doi:[10.1177/1010428318810059](https://doi.org/10.1177/1010428318810059)



191. Zhang S, Yang Z, Bao W, Liu L, You Y, Wang X, Shao L, Fu W, Kou X, Shen W, et al. SNX10 (sorting nexin 10) inhibits colorectal cancer initiation and progression by controlling autophagic degradation of SRC. *Autophagy*. 2020;16(4):735-749. doi:[10.1080/15548627.2019.1632122](https://doi.org/10.1080/15548627.2019.1632122)
192. Giannos P, Triantafyllidis KK, Giannos G, Kechagias KS. SPP1 in infliximab resistant ulcerative colitis and associated colorectal cancer: an analysis of differentially expressed genes. *Eur J Gastroenterol Hepatol*. 2022;34(6):598-606. doi:[10.1097/MEG.0000000000002349](https://doi.org/10.1097/MEG.0000000000002349)
193. Battagin AS, Bertuzzo CS, Carvalho PO, Ortega MM, Marson FAL. Single nucleotide variants c.-13G → C (rs17429833) and c.108C → T (rs72466472) in the CLDN1 gene and increased risk for familial colorectal cancer. *Gene*. 2021;768:145304. doi:[10.1016/j.gene.2020.145304](https://doi.org/10.1016/j.gene.2020.145304)
194. Bekku S, Mochizuki H, Yamamoto T, Ueno H, Takayama E, Tadakuma T. Expression of carbonic anhydrase I or II and correlation to clinical aspects of colorectal cancer. *Hepatogastroenterology*. 2000;47(34):998-1001.
195. Nishina T, Deguchi Y, Ohshima D, Takeda W, Ohtsuka M, Shichino S, Ueha S, Yamazaki S, Kawauchi M, Nakamura E, et al. Interleukin-11-expressing fibroblasts have a unique gene signature correlated with poor prognosis of colorectal cancer. *Nat Commun*. 2021;12(1):2281. doi:[10.1038/s41467-021-22450-3](https://doi.org/10.1038/s41467-021-22450-3)
196. Ma Z, Lou S, Jiang Z. PHLDA2 regulates EMT and autophagy in colorectal cancer via the PI3K/AKT signaling pathway. *Aging (Albany NY)*. 2020;12(9):7985-8000. doi:[10.18632/aging.103117](https://doi.org/10.18632/aging.103117)
197. Ogawa M, Tanaka A, Namba K, Shia J, Wang JY, Roehrl MHA. Tumor stromal nicotinamide N-methyltransferase overexpression as a prognostic biomarker for poor clinical outcome in early-stage colorectal cancer. *Sci Rep*. 2022;12(1):2767. doi:[10.1038/s41598-022-06772-w](https://doi.org/10.1038/s41598-022-06772-w)
198. Chen J, Liu QM, Du PC, Ning D, Mo J, Zhu HD, Wang C, Ge QY, Cheng Q, Zhang XW, et al. Type-2 11 $\beta$ -hydroxysteroid

- dehydrogenase promotes the metastasis of colorectal cancer via the Fgfbp1-AKT pathway. *Am J Cancer Res.* 2020;10(2):662-673.
199. Yang L, Tian X, Chen X, Lin X, Tang C, Gao Y, Chen S, Ge Z. Upregulation of Rab31 is associated with poor prognosis and promotes colorectal carcinoma proliferation via the mTOR/p70S6K/Cyclin D1 signalling pathway. *Life Sci.* 2020;257:118126. doi:[10.1016/j.lfs.2020.118126](https://doi.org/10.1016/j.lfs.2020.118126)
200. Sun J, Liu J, Zhu Q, Xu F, Kang L, Shi X. Hsa\_circ\_0001806 Acts as a ceRNA to Facilitate the Stemness of Colorectal Cancer Cells by Increasing COL1A1. *Onco Targets Ther.* 2020;13:6315-6327. doi:[10.2147/OTT.S255485](https://doi.org/10.2147/OTT.S255485)
201. Ji Y, Tu X, Hu X, Wang Z, Gao S, Zhang Q, Zhang W, Zhang H, Chen W. The role and mechanism of action of RNF186 in colorectal cancer through negative regulation of NF- $\kappa$ B. *Cell Signal.* 2020;75:109764. doi:[10.1016/j.cellsig.2020.109764](https://doi.org/10.1016/j.cellsig.2020.109764)
202. VAN Nguyen S, Skarstedt M, Löfgren S, Zar N, Andersson RE, Lindh M, Matussek A, Dimberg J. Gene polymorphism of matrix metalloproteinase-12 and -13 and association with colorectal cancer in Swedish patients. *Anticancer Res.* 2013;33(8):3247-3250.
203. Sun J, Zhang Z, Chen J, Xue M, Pan X. ELTD1 promotes invasion and metastasis by activating MMP2 in colorectal cancer. *Int J Biol Sci.* 2021;17(12):3048-3058. doi:[10.7150/ijbs.62293](https://doi.org/10.7150/ijbs.62293)
204. Ji H, Lu L, Huang J, Liu Y, Zhang B, Tang H, Sun D, Zhang Y, Shang H, Li Y, et al. IL1A polymorphisms is a risk factor for colorectal cancer in Chinese Han population: a case control study. *BMC Cancer.* 2019;19(1):181. doi:[10.1186/s12885-019-5395-9](https://doi.org/10.1186/s12885-019-5395-9)
205. Yu M, Chu S, Fei B, Fang X, Liu Z. O-GlcNAcylation of ITGA5 facilitates the occurrence and development of colorectal cancer. *Exp Cell Res.* 2019;382(2):111464. doi:[10.1016/j.yexcr.2019.06.009](https://doi.org/10.1016/j.yexcr.2019.06.009)
206. Li Z, Chan K, Qi Y, Lu L, Ning F, Wu M, Wang H, Wang Y, Cai S, Du J. Participation of CCL1 in Snail-Positive Fibroblasts in Colorectal Cancer Contribute to 5-Fluorouracil/Paclitaxel Chemoresistance. *Cancer Res Treat.* 2018;50(3):894-907. doi:[10.4143/crt.2017.356](https://doi.org/10.4143/crt.2017.356)

207. Yu M, Cui R, Huang Y, Luo Y, Qin S, Zhong M. Increased proton-sensing receptor GPR4 signalling promotes colorectal cancer progression by activating the hippo pathway. *EBioMedicine*. 2019;48:264-276. doi:[10.1016/j.ebiom.2019.09.016](https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ebiom.2019.09.016)
208. Kalhor H, Rahimi H, Akbari Eidgahi MR, Teimoori-Toolabi L. Novel Small Molecules against Two Binding Sites of Wnt2 Protein as potential Drug Candidates for Colorectal Cancer: A Structure Based Virtual Screening Approach. *Iran J Pharm Res*. 2020;19(2):160-174. doi:[10.22037/ijpr.2019.15297.13037](https://doi.org/10.22037/ijpr.2019.15297.13037)
209. Emmink BL, Laoukili J, Kipp AP, Koster J, Govaert KM, Fatrai S, Verheem A, Steller EJ, Brigelius-Flohé R, Jimenez CR, et al. GPx2 suppression of H<sub>2</sub>O<sub>2</sub> stress links the formation of differentiated tumor mass to metastatic capacity in colorectal cancer. *Cancer Res*. 2014;74(22):6717-6730. doi:[10.1158/0008-5472.CAN-14-1645](https://doi.org/10.1158/0008-5472.CAN-14-1645)
210. Wang TW, Chern E, Hsu CW, Tseng KC, Chao HM. SIRT1-Mediated Expression of CD24 and Epigenetic Suppression of Novel Tumor Suppressor miR-1185-1 Increases Colorectal Cancer Stemness. *Cancer Res*. 2020;80(23):5257-5269. doi:[10.1158/0008-5472.CAN-19-3188](https://doi.org/10.1158/0008-5472.CAN-19-3188)
211. Pleiman JK, Irving AA, Wang Z, Toraason E, Clipson L, Dove WF, Deming DA, Newton MA. The conserved protective cyclic AMP-phosphodiesterase function PDE4B is expressed in the adenoma and adjacent normal colonic epithelium of mammals and silenced in colorectal cancer. *PLoS Genet*. 2018;14(9):e1007611. doi:[10.1371/journal.pgen.1007611](https://doi.org/10.1371/journal.pgen.1007611)
212. Wang W, Li Q, Yang T, Li D, Ding F, Sun H, Bai G. Anti-cancer effect of Aquaporin 5 silencing in colorectal cancer cells in association with inhibition of Wnt/ $\beta$ -catenin pathway. *Cytotechnology*. 2018;70(2):615-624. doi:[10.1007/s10616-017-0147-7](https://doi.org/10.1007/s10616-017-0147-7)
213. Astrosini C, Roefzaad C, Dai YY, Dieckgraefe BK, Jöns T, Kemmner W. REG1A expression is a prognostic marker in colorectal cancer and associated with peritoneal carcinomatosis. *Int J Cancer*. 2008;123(2):409-413. doi:[10.1002/ijc.23466](https://doi.org/10.1002/ijc.23466)
214. Su H, Qin M, Liu Q, Jin B, Shi X, Xiang Z. Ubiquitin-Like Protein UBD Promotes Cell Proliferation in Colorectal

- Cancer by Facilitating p53 Degradation. *Front Oncol.* 2021;11:691347. doi:[10.3389/fonc.2021.691347](https://doi.org/10.3389/fonc.2021.691347)
215. Shen Z, Feng X, Fang Y, Li Y, Li Z, Zhan Y, Lin M, Li G, Ding Y, Deng H. POTE drives colorectal cancer development via regulating SPHK1/p65 signaling. *Cell Death Dis.* 2019;10(11):863. doi:[10.1038/s41419-019-2046-7](https://doi.org/10.1038/s41419-019-2046-7)
216. Zhang W, Chai W, Zhu Z, Li X. Aldehyde oxidase 1 promoted the occurrence and development of colorectal cancer by up-regulation of expression of CD133. *Int Immunopharmacol.* 2020;85:106618. doi:[10.1016/j.intimp.2020.106618](https://doi.org/10.1016/j.intimp.2020.106618)
217. Xi XP, Zhuang J, Teng MJ, Xia LJ, Yang MY, Liu QG, Chen JB. MicroRNA-17 induces epithelial-mesenchymal transition consistent with the cancer stem cell phenotype by regulating CYP7B1 expression in colon cancer. *Int J Mol Med.* 2016;38(2):499-506. doi:[10.3892/ijmm.2016.2624](https://doi.org/10.3892/ijmm.2016.2624)
218. Li H, Zhou X, Zhang H, Jiang J, Fu H, Wang F. Combined Efficacy of CXCL5, STC2, and CHI3L1 in the Diagnosis of Colorectal Cancer. *J Oncol.* 2022;2022:7271514. doi:[10.1155/2022/7271514](https://doi.org/10.1155/2022/7271514)
219. Dubeykovskaya ZA, Duddempudi PK, Deng H, Valenti G, Cuti KL, Nagar K, Tailor Y, Guha C, Kitajewski J, Wang TC. Therapeutic potential of adenovirus-mediated TFF2-CTP-Flag peptide for treatment of colorectal cancer. *Cancer Gene Ther.* 2019;26(1-2):48-57. doi:[10.1038/s41417-018-0036-z](https://doi.org/10.1038/s41417-018-0036-z)
220. Sueyama T, Kajiwara Y, Mochizuki S, Shimazaki H, Shinto E, Hase K, Ueno H. Periostin as a key molecule defining desmoplastic environment in colorectal cancer. *Virchows Arch.* 2021;478(5):865-874. doi:[10.1007/s00428-020-02965-8](https://doi.org/10.1007/s00428-020-02965-8)
221. Daemen A, Udyavar AR, Sandmann T, Li C, Bosch LJW, O'Gorman W, Li Y, Au-Yeung A, Takahashi C, Kabbarah O, et al. Transcriptomic profiling of adjuvant colorectal cancer identifies three key prognostic biological processes and a disease specific role for granzyme B. *PLoS One.* 2021;16(12):e0262198. doi:[10.1371/journal.pone.0262198](https://doi.org/10.1371/journal.pone.0262198)
222. Pothuraju R, Rachagani S, Krishn SR, Chaudhary S, Nimmakayala RK, Siddiqui JA, Ganguly K, Lakshmanan I, Cox JL,

- Mallya K, et al. Molecular implications of MUC5AC-CD44 axis in colorectal cancer progression and chemoresistance. *Mol Cancer*. 2020;19(1):37. doi:[10.1186/s12943-020-01156-y](https://doi.org/10.1186/s12943-020-01156-y)
223. Dimberg J, Ström K, Löfgren S, Zar N, Hugander A, Matussek A. Expression of the serine protease inhibitor serpinA3 in human colorectal adenocarcinomas. *Oncol Lett*. 2011;2(3):413-418. doi:[10.3892/ol.2011.280](https://doi.org/10.3892/ol.2011.280)
224. Shen X, Hu X, Mao J, Wu Y, Liu H, Shen J, Yu J, Chen W. The long noncoding RNA TUG1 is required for TGF- $\beta$ /TWIST1/EMT-mediated metastasis in colorectal cancer cells. *Cell Death Dis*. 2020;11(1):65. doi:[10.1038/s41419-020-2254-1](https://doi.org/10.1038/s41419-020-2254-1)
225. Klupp F, Schuler S, Kahlert C, Halama N, Franz C, Mayer P, Schmidt T, Ulrich A. Evaluation of the inflammatory markers CCL8, CXCL5, and LIF in patients with anastomotic leakage after colorectal cancer surgery. *Int J Colorectal Dis*. 2020;35(7):1221-1230. doi:[10.1007/s00384-020-03582-2](https://doi.org/10.1007/s00384-020-03582-2)
226. Xu Z, Zhang Y, Xu M, Zheng X, Lin M, Pan J, Ye C, Deng Y, Jiang C, Lin Y, et al. Demethylation and Overexpression of CSF2 are Involved in Immune Response, Chemotherapy Resistance, and Poor Prognosis in Colorectal Cancer. *Onco Targets Ther*. 2019;12:11255-11269. doi:[10.2147/OTT.S216829](https://doi.org/10.2147/OTT.S216829)
227. Lin M, Zhang Z, Gao M, Yu H, Sheng H, Huang J. MicroRNA-193a-3p suppresses the colorectal cancer cell proliferation and progression through downregulating the PLA2 expression. *Cancer Manag Res*. 2019;11:5353-5363. doi:[10.2147/CMAR.S208233](https://doi.org/10.2147/CMAR.S208233)
228. Zhou G, Peng K, Song Y, Yang W, Shu W, Yu T, Yu L, Lin M, Wei Q, Chen C, et al. CD177+ neutrophils suppress epithelial cell tumorigenesis in colitis-associated cancer and predict good prognosis in colorectal cancer. *Carcinogenesis*. 2018;39(2):272-282. doi:[10.1093/carcin/bgx142](https://doi.org/10.1093/carcin/bgx142)
229. Guan SS, Wu CT, Liao TZ, Lin KL, Peng CL, Shih YH, Weng MF, Chen CT, Yeh CH, Wang YC, et al. A novel 111indium-labeled dual carbonic anhydrase 9-targeted probe as a potential SPECT imaging radiotracer for detection of hypoxic colorectal cancer cells. *Eur J Pharm Biopharm*. 2021;168:38-52. doi:[10.1016/j.ejpb.2021.08.004](https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ejpb.2021.08.004)

230. Liu L, Pan Y, Ren X, Zeng Z, Sun J, Zhou K, Liang Y, Wang F, Yan Y, Liao W, et al. GFPT2 promotes metastasis and forms a positive feedback loop with p65 in colorectal cancer. *Am J Cancer Res.* 2020;10(8):2510-2522.
231. Lee R, Li J, Li J, Wu CJ, Jiang S, Hsu WH, Chakravarti D, Chen P, LaBella KA, Li J, et al. Synthetic Essentiality of Tryptophan 2,3-Dioxygenase 2 in APC-Mutated Colorectal Cancer. *Cancer Discov.* 2022;12(7):1702-1717. doi:[10.1158/2159-8290.CD-21-0680](https://doi.org/10.1158/2159-8290.CD-21-0680)
232. Yusufu A, Shayimu P, Tuerdi R, Fang C, Wang F, Wang H. TFF3 and TFF1 expression levels are elevated in colorectal cancer and promote the malignant behavior of colon cancer by activating the EMT process. *Int J Oncol.* 2019;55(4):789-804. doi:[10.3892/ijo.2019.4854](https://doi.org/10.3892/ijo.2019.4854)
233. Peña C, Céspedes MV, Lindh MB, Kiflemariam S, Mezheyeuski A, Edqvist PH, Hägglöf C, Birgisson H, Bojmar L, Jirström K, et al. STC1 expression by cancer-associated fibroblasts drives metastasis of colorectal cancer. *Cancer Res.* 2013;73(4):1287-1297. doi:[10.1158/0008-5472.CAN-12-1875](https://doi.org/10.1158/0008-5472.CAN-12-1875)
234. Chen L, Jin XH, Luo J, Duan JL, Cai MY, Chen JW, Feng ZH, Guo AM, Wang FW, et al. ITLN1 inhibits tumor neovascularization and myeloid derived suppressor cells accumulation in colorectal carcinoma. *Oncogene.* 2021;40(40):5925-5937. doi:[10.1038/s41388-021-01965-5](https://doi.org/10.1038/s41388-021-01965-5)
235. Cui K, Yao S, Zhang H, Zhou M, Liu B, Cao Y, Fei B, Huang S, Huang Z. Identification of an immune overdrive high-risk subpopulation with aberrant expression of FOXP3 and CTLA4 in colorectal cancer. *Oncogene.* 2021;40(11):2130-2145. doi:[10.1038/s41388-021-01677-w](https://doi.org/10.1038/s41388-021-01677-w)
236. Ou B, Zhao J, Guan S, Feng H, Wangpu X, Zhu C, Zong Y, Ma J, Sun J, Shen X, et al. CCR4 promotes metastasis via ERK/NF- $\kappa$ B/MMP13 pathway and acts downstream of TNF- $\alpha$  in colorectal cancer. *Oncotarget.* 2016;7(30):47637-47649. doi:[10.18632/oncotarget.10256](https://doi.org/10.18632/oncotarget.10256)
237. Turgunov Y, Ogizbayeva A, Akhmaltdinova L, Shakeyev K. Lipopolysaccharide-binding protein as a risk factor for development of infectious and inflammatory postsurgical complications in

- colorectal cancer patients. *Contemp Oncol (Pozn)*. 2021;25(3):198-203. doi:[10.5114/wo.2021.110051](https://doi.org/10.5114/wo.2021.110051)
238. Jiang J, Liu HL, Tao L, Lin XY, Yang YD, Tan SW, Wu B. Let-7d inhibits colorectal cancer cell proliferation through the CST1/p65 pathway. *Int J Oncol*. 2018;53(2):781-790. doi:[10.3892/ijo.2018.4419](https://doi.org/10.3892/ijo.2018.4419)
239. Li Q, Qin Y, Wei P, Lian P, Li Y, Xu Y, Li X, Li D, Cai S. Gas1 Inhibits Metastatic and Metabolic Phenotypes in Colorectal Carcinoma. *Mol Cancer Res*. 2016;14(9):830-840. doi:[10.1158/1541-7786.MCR-16-0032](https://doi.org/10.1158/1541-7786.MCR-16-0032)
240. Tieng FYF, Abu N, Sukor S, Mohd Azman ZA, Mahamad Nadzir N, Lee LH, Mutalib NSA. L1CAM, CA9, KLK6, HPN, and ALDH1A1 as Potential Serum Markers in Primary and Metastatic Colorectal Cancer Screening. *Diagnostics (Basel)*. 2020;10(7):444. doi:[10.3390/diagnostics10070444](https://doi.org/10.3390/diagnostics10070444)
241. He C, Liu W, Xiong Y, Wang Y, Pan L, Luo L, Tu Y, Song R, Chen W. VSNL1 Promotes Cell Proliferation, Migration, and Invasion in Colorectal Cancer by Binding with COL10A1. *Ann Clin Lab Sci*. 2022;52(1):60-72.
242. Farahani H, Mahmoudi T, Asadi A, Nobakht H, Dabiri R, Hamta A. Insulin Resistance and Colorectal Cancer Risk: the Role of Elevated Plasma Resistin Levels. *J Gastrointest Cancer*. 2020;51(2):478-483. doi:[10.1007/s12029-019-00260-7](https://doi.org/10.1007/s12029-019-00260-7)
243. Yu M, Mu Y, Qi Y, Qin S, Qiu Y, Cui R, Zhong M. Odontogenic ameloblast-associated protein (ODAM) inhibits human colorectal cancer growth by promoting PTEN elevation and inactivating PI3K/AKT signaling. *Biomed Pharmacother*. 2016;84:601-607. doi:[10.1016/j.biopha.2016.09.076](https://doi.org/10.1016/j.biopha.2016.09.076)
244. Garrity-Park M, Loftus EV Jr, Sandborn WJ, Smyrk TC. Myeloperoxidase immunohistochemistry as a measure of disease activity in ulcerative colitis: association with ulcerative colitis-colorectal cancer, tumor necrosis factor polymorphism and RUNX3 methylation. *Inflamm Bowel Dis*. 2012;18(2):275-283. doi:[10.1002/ibd.21681](https://doi.org/10.1002/ibd.21681)
245. Mariño-Crespo Ó, Cuevas-Álvarez E, Harding AL, Murdoch C, Fernández-Briera A, Gil-Martín E. Haptoglobin expression

- in human colorectal cancer. *Histol Histopathol.* 2019;34(8):953-963. doi:[10.14670/HH-18-100](https://doi.org/10.14670/HH-18-100)
246. Munakata K, Uemura M, Takemasa I, Ozaki M, Konno M, Nishimura J, Hata T, Mizushima T, Haraguchi N, Noura S, et al. SCGB2A1 is a novel prognostic marker for colorectal cancer associated with chemoresistance and radioresistance. *Int J Oncol.* 2014;44(5):1521-1528. doi:[10.3892/ijco.2014.2316](https://doi.org/10.3892/ijco.2014.2316)
247. He L, Li H, Pan C, Hua Y, Peng J, Zhou Z, Zhao Y, Lin M. Squalene epoxidase promotes colorectal cancer cell proliferation through accumulating calcitriol and activating CYP24A1-mediated MAPK signaling. *Cancer Commun (Lond).* 2021;41(8):726-746. doi:[10.1002/cac2.12187](https://doi.org/10.1002/cac2.12187)
248. Tan F, Zhu H, He X, Yu N, Zhang X, Xu H, Pei H. Role of TXNDC5 in tumorigenesis of colorectal cancer cells: In vivo and in vitro evidence. *Int J Mol Med.* 2018;42(2):935-945. doi:[10.3892/ijmm.2018.3664](https://doi.org/10.3892/ijmm.2018.3664)
249. Rivero M, Peinado-Serrano J, Muñoz-Galvan S, Espinosa-Sánchez A, Suarez-Martinez E, Felipe-Abrio B, Fernández-Fernández MC, Ortiz MJ, Carnero A. MAP17 (PDZK1IP1) and pH2AX are potential predictive biomarkers for rectal cancer treatment efficacy. *Oncotarget.* 2018;9(68):32958-32971. doi:[10.18632/oncotarget.26010](https://doi.org/10.18632/oncotarget.26010)
250. Huskey ALW, Merner ND. An investigation into the role of inherited CEACAM gene family variants and colorectal cancer risk. *BMC Res Notes.* 2022;15(1):26. doi:[10.1186/s13104-022-05907-6](https://doi.org/10.1186/s13104-022-05907-6)
251. Klupp F, Neumann L, Kahlert C, Diers J, Halama N, Franz C, Schmidt T, Koch M, Weitz J, Schneider M, et al. Serum MMP7, MMP10 and MMP12 level as negative prognostic markers in colon cancer patients. *BMC Cancer.* 2016;16:494. doi:[10.1186/s12885-016-2515-7](https://doi.org/10.1186/s12885-016-2515-7)
252. Eklöf V, Van Guelpen B, Hultdin J, Johansson I, Hallmans G, Palmqvist R. The reduced folate carrier (RFC1) 80G > A and folate hydrolase 1 (FOLH1) 1561C > T polymorphisms and the risk of colorectal cancer: a nested case-referent study. *Scand J Clin Lab Invest.* 2008;68(5):393-401. doi:[10.1080/00365510701805431](https://doi.org/10.1080/00365510701805431)
253. Yang Q, Roehrl MH, Wang JY. Proteomic profiling of antibody-inducing immunogens in tumor tissue identifies



- PSMA1, LAP3, ANXA3, and maspin as colon cancer markers. *Oncotarget*. 2017;9(3):3996-4019. doi:[10.18632/oncotarget.23583](https://doi.org/10.18632/oncotarget.23583)
254. Li S, Yang H, Li W, Liu JY, Ren LW, Yang YH, Ge BB, Zhang YZ, Fu WQ, Zheng XJ, et al. ADH1C inhibits progression of colorectal cancer through the ADH1C/PHGDH /PSAT1/serine metabolic pathway. *Acta Pharmacol Sin*. 2022;10.1038/s41401-022-00894-7. doi:[10.1038/s41401-022-00894-7](https://doi.org/10.1038/s41401-022-00894-7)
255. Andreuzzi E, Fejza A, Polano M, Poletto E, Camicia L, Carobolante G, Tarticchio G, Todaro F, Di Carlo E, Scarpa M, et al. Colorectal cancer development is affected by the ECM molecule EMILIN-2 hinging on macrophage polarization via the TLR-4/MyD88 pathway. *J Exp Clin Cancer Res*. 2022;41(1):60. doi:[10.1186/s13046-022-02271-y](https://doi.org/10.1186/s13046-022-02271-y)
256. Øster B, Linnet L, Christensen LL, Thorsen K, Ongen H, Dermitzakis ET, Sandoval J, Moran S, Esteller M, Hansen TF, et al. Non-CpG island promoter hypomethylation and miR-149 regulate the expression of SRPX2 in colorectal cancer. *Int J Cancer*. 2013;132(10):2303-2315. doi:[10.1002/ijc.27921](https://doi.org/10.1002/ijc.27921)
257. Sung TY, Huang HL, Cheng CC, Chang FL, Wei PL, Cheng YW, Huang CC, Lee YC, HuangFu WC, Pan SL. Sung TY, Huang HL, Cheng CC, et al. EGFL6 promotes colorectal cancer cell growth and mobility and the anti-cancer property of anti-EGFL6 antibody. *Cell Biosci*. 2021;11(1):53. doi:[10.1186/s13578-021-00561-0](https://doi.org/10.1186/s13578-021-00561-0)
258. Hope C, Emmerich PB, Papadas A, Pagenkopf A, Matkowskyj KA, Van De Hey DR, Payne SN, Clipson L, Callander NS, Hematti P, et al. Versican-Derived Matrikines Regulate Batf3-Dendritic Cell Differentiation and Promote T Cell Infiltration in Colorectal Cancer. *J Immunol*. 2017;199(5):1933-1941. doi:[10.4049/jimmunol.1700529](https://doi.org/10.4049/jimmunol.1700529)
259. Zhu X, Yi K, Hou D, Huang H, Jiang X, Shi X, Xing C. Clinicopathological Analysis and Prognostic Assessment of Transcobalamin I (TCN1) in Patients with Colorectal Tumors. *Med Sci Monit*. 2020;26:e923828. doi:[10.12659/MSM.923828](https://doi.org/10.12659/MSM.923828)
260. Li H, Huang B. miR-19a targeting CLCA4 to regulate the proliferation, migration, and invasion of colorectal cancer cells. *Eur J Histochem*. 2022;66(1):3381. doi:[10.4081/ejh.2022.3381](https://doi.org/10.4081/ejh.2022.3381)

261. Escudero-Paniagua B, Bartolomé RA, Rodríguez S, De Los Ríos V, Pintado L, Jaén M, Lafarga M, Fernández-Aceñero MJ, Casal JJ. PAUF/ZG16B promotes colorectal cancer progression through alterations of the mitotic functions and the Wnt/ $\beta$ -catenin pathway. *Carcinogenesis*. 2020;41(2):203-213. doi:[10.1093/carcin/bgz093](https://doi.org/10.1093/carcin/bgz093)
262. Liao Y, Zhao J, Bulek K, Tang F, Chen X, Cai G, Jia S, Fox PL, Huang E, Pizarro TT, et al. Inflammation mobilizes copper metabolism to promote colon tumorigenesis via an IL-17-STEAP4-XIAP axis. *Nat Commun*. 2020;11(1):900. doi:[10.1038/s41467-020-14698-y](https://doi.org/10.1038/s41467-020-14698-y)
263. Dai G, Wang D, Ma S, Hong S, Ding K, Tan X, Ju W. ACSL4 promotes colorectal cancer and is a potential therapeutic target of emodin. *Phytomedicine*. 2022;102:154149. doi:[10.1016/j.phymed.2022.154149](https://doi.org/10.1016/j.phymed.2022.154149)
264. Shang XQ, Liu KL, Li Q, Lao YQ, Li NS, Wu J. ADAMTS4 is upregulated in colorectal cancer and could be a useful prognostic indicator of colorectal cancer. *Rev Assoc Med Bras (1992)*. 2020;66(1):42-47. doi:[10.1590/1806-9282.66.1.42](https://doi.org/10.1590/1806-9282.66.1.42)
265. Wu CC, Shyu RY, Chou JM, Jao SW, Chao PC, Kang JC, Wu ST, Huang SL, Jiang SY. RARRES1 expression is significantly related to tumour differentiation and staging in colorectal adenocarcinoma. *Eur J Cancer*. 2006;42(4):557-565. doi:[10.1016/j.ejca.2005.11.015](https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ejca.2005.11.015)
266. Shen HY, Wei FZ, Liu Q. Differential analysis revealing APOC1 to be a diagnostic and prognostic marker for liver metastases of colorectal cancer. *World J Clin Cases*. 2021;9(16):3880-3894. doi:[10.12998/wjcc.v9.i16.3880](https://doi.org/10.12998/wjcc.v9.i16.3880)
267. Brim H, Kumar K, Nazarian J, Hathout Y, Jafarian A, Lee E, Green W, Smoot D, Park J, Nourai M, et al. SLC5A8 gene, a transporter of butyrate: a gut flora metabolite, is frequently methylated in African American colon adenomas. *PLoS One*. 2011;6(6):e20216. doi:[10.1371/journal.pone.0020216](https://doi.org/10.1371/journal.pone.0020216)
268. Iranmanesh H, Majd A, Mojarad EN, Zali MR, Hashemi M. Investigating the Relationship Between the Expression Level of Mucin Gene Cluster (MUC2, MUC5A, and MUC5B) and

- Clinicopathological Characterization of Colorectal Cancer. *Galen Med J.* 2021;10:e2030. doi:[10.31661/gmj.v10i0.2030](https://doi.org/10.31661/gmj.v10i0.2030)
269. Wang X, Yu Q, Ghareeb WM, Zhang Y, Lu X, Huang Y, Huang S, Sun Y, Lin J, Liu J, et al. Downregulated SPINK4 is associated with poor survival in colorectal cancer. *BMC Cancer.* 2019;19(1):1258. doi:[10.1186/s12885-019-6484-5](https://doi.org/10.1186/s12885-019-6484-5)
270. Wang XD, Lu J, Lin YS, Gao C, Qi F. Functional role of long non-coding RNA CASC19/miR-140-5p/CEMIP axis in colorectal cancer progression in vitro. *World J Gastroenterol.* 2019;25(14):1697-1714. doi:[10.3748/wjg.v25.i14.1697](https://doi.org/10.3748/wjg.v25.i14.1697)
271. Gao Y, Nan X, Shi X, Mu X, Liu B, Zhu H, Yao B, Liu X, Yang T, Hu Y, et al. SREBP1 promotes the invasion of colorectal cancer accompanied upregulation of MMP7 expression and NF- $\kappa$ B pathway activation. *BMC Cancer.* 2019;19(1):685. doi:[10.1186/s12885-019-5904-x](https://doi.org/10.1186/s12885-019-5904-x)
272. Liu L, Huang Y, Li Y, Wang Q, Hao Y, Liu L, Yao X, Yao X, Wei Y, Sun X, et al. FJX1 as a candidate diagnostic and prognostic serum biomarker for colorectal cancer . *Clin Transl Oncol.* 2022;10.1007/s12094-022-02852-5. doi:[10.1007/s12094-022-02852-5](https://doi.org/10.1007/s12094-022-02852-5)
273. Abdulla M, Traiki TB, Vaali-Mohammed MA, El-Wetidy MS, Alhassan N, Al-Khayal K, Zubaidi A, Al-Obeed O, Ahmad R. Targeting MUCL1 protein inhibits cell proliferation and EMT by deregulating  $\beta$ -catenin and increases irinotecan sensitivity in colorectal cancer. *Int J Oncol.* 2022;60(3):22. doi:[10.3892/ijo.2022.5312](https://doi.org/10.3892/ijo.2022.5312)
274. Betge J, Schneider NI, Harbaum L, Pollheimer MJ, Lindtner RA, Kornprat P, Ebert MP, Langner C. MUC1, MUC2, MUC5AC, and MUC6 in colorectal cancer: expression profiles and clinical significance. *Virchows Arch.* 2016;469(3):255-265. doi:[10.1007/s00428-016-1970-5](https://doi.org/10.1007/s00428-016-1970-5)
275. Qu HL, Hasen GW, Hou YY, Zhang CX. THBS2 promotes cell migration and invasion in colorectal cancer via modulating Wnt/ $\beta$ -catenin signaling pathway. *Kaohsiung J Med Sci.* 2022;38(5):469-478. doi:[10.1002/kjm2.12528](https://doi.org/10.1002/kjm2.12528)
276. Chen S, Su T, Zhang Y, Lee A, He J, Ge Q, Wang L, Si J, Zhuo W, Wang L. *Fusobacterium nucleatum* promotes

- colorectal cancer metastasis by modulating KRT7-AS/KRT7. *Gut Microbes*. 2020;11(3):511-525. doi:[10.1080/19490976.2019.1695494](https://doi.org/10.1080/19490976.2019.1695494)
277. Taddei A, Castiglione F, Ringressi MN, Niccolai E, Tofani L, Boni L, Bechi P, Amedei A. The Trend of CEACAM3 Blood Expression as Number Index of the CTCs in the Colorectal Cancer Perioperative Course. *Mediators Inflamm*. 2015;2015:931784. doi:[10.1155/2015/931784](https://doi.org/10.1155/2015/931784)
278. Maruyama R, Nagaoka Y, Ishikawa A, Akabane S, Fujiki Y, Taniyama D, Sentani K, Oue N. Overexpression of aldolase, fructose-bisphosphate C and its association with spheroid formation in colorectal cancer. *Pathol Int*. 2022;72(3):176-186. doi:[10.1111/pin.13200](https://doi.org/10.1111/pin.13200)
279. Wu Y, Xu Y. Bioinformatics for The Prognostic Value and Function of Cubilin (CUBN) in Colorectal Cancer. *Med Sci Monit*. 2020;26:e922447. doi:[10.12659/MSM.922447](https://doi.org/10.12659/MSM.922447)
280. Cheng YW, Pincas H, Huang J, Zachariah E, Zeng Z, Notterman DA, Paty P, Barany F. High incidence of LRAT promoter hypermethylation in colorectal cancer correlates with tumor stage. *Med Oncol*. 2014;31(11):254. doi:[10.1007/s12032-014-0254-7](https://doi.org/10.1007/s12032-014-0254-7)
281. Módis K, Coletta C, Asimakopoulou A, Szczesny B, Chao C, Papapetropoulos A, Hellmich MR, Szabo C. Effect of S-adenosyl-L-methionine (SAM), an allosteric activator of cystathionine- $\beta$ -synthase (CBS) on colorectal cancer cell proliferation and bioenergetics in vitro. *Nitric Oxide*. 2014;41:146-156. doi:[10.1016/j.niox.2014.03.001](https://doi.org/10.1016/j.niox.2014.03.001)
282. Yang C, Zhou Q, Li M, Tong X, Sun J, Qing Y, Sun L, Yang X, Hu X, Jiang J, et al. Upregulation of CYP2S1 by oxaliplatin is associated with p53 status in colorectal cancer cell lines. *Sci Rep*. 2016;6:33078. doi:[10.1038/srep33078](https://doi.org/10.1038/srep33078)
283. Liu K, Li YC, Chen Y, Shi XB, Xing ZH, He ZJ, Wang ST, Liu WJ, Zhang PW, Yu ZZ, et al. AZ32 Reverses ABCG2-Mediated Multidrug Resistance in Colorectal Cancer. *Front Oncol*. 2021;11:680663. doi:[10.3389/fonc.2021.680663](https://doi.org/10.3389/fonc.2021.680663)
284. Gervasini G, García-Martín E, Ladero JM, Pizarro R, Sastre J, Martínez C, García M, Diaz-Rubio M, Agúndez JA. Genetic variability in CYP3A4 and CYP3A5 in primary liver, gastric and

- colorectal cancer patients. *BMC Cancer*. 2007;7:118. doi:[10.1186/1471-2407-7-118](https://doi.org/10.1186/1471-2407-7-118)
285. Sirniö P, Väyrynen JP, Klintrup K, Mäkelä J, Mäkinen MJ, Karttunen TJ, Tuomisto A. Decreased serum apolipoprotein A1 levels are associated with poor survival and systemic inflammatory response in colorectal cancer. *Sci Rep*. 2017;7(1):5374. doi:[10.1038/s41598-017-05415-9](https://doi.org/10.1038/s41598-017-05415-9)
286. Zhang T, Yang P, Wei J, Li W, Zhong J, Chen H, Cao J. Overexpression of flavin-containing monooxygenase 5 predicts poor prognosis in patients with colorectal cancer. *Oncol Lett*. 2018;15(3):3923-3927. doi:[10.3892/ol.2018.7724](https://doi.org/10.3892/ol.2018.7724)
287. Nomiri S, Hoshyar R, Chamani E, Rezaei Z, Salmani F, Larki P, Tavakoli T, Gholipour F, Tabrizi NJ, Derakhshani A, et al. Prediction and validation of GUCA2B as the hub-gene in colorectal cancer based on co-expression network analysis: In-silico and in-vivo study. *Biomed Pharmacother*. 2022;147:112691. doi:[10.1016/j.biopha.2022.112691](https://doi.org/10.1016/j.biopha.2022.112691)
288. Li Q, Wei P, Wu J, Zhang M, Li G, Li Y, Xu Y, Li X, Xie D, Cai S, et al. The FOXC1/FBP1 signaling axis promotes colorectal cancer proliferation by enhancing the Warburg effect. *Oncogene*. 2019;38(4):483-496. doi:[10.1038/s41388-018-0469-8](https://doi.org/10.1038/s41388-018-0469-8)
289. Zhao T, Li Y, Shen K, Wang Q, Zhang J. Knockdown of OLR1 weakens glycolytic metabolism to repress colon cancer cell proliferation and chemoresistance by downregulating SULT2B1 via c-MYC. *Cell Death Dis*. 2021;13(1):4. doi:[10.1038/s41419-021-04174-w](https://doi.org/10.1038/s41419-021-04174-w)
290. Yao Y, Wang X, Zhou D, Li H, Qian H, Zhang J, Jiang L, Wang B, Lin Q, Zhu X. Loss of AKR1B10 promotes colorectal cancer cells proliferation and migration via regulating FGF1-dependent pathway. *Aging (Albany NY)*. 2020;12(13):13059-13075. doi:[10.18632/aging.103393](https://doi.org/10.18632/aging.103393)
291. Hezova R, Bienertova-Vasku J, Sachlova M, Brezkova V, Vasku A, Svoboda M, Radová L, Kiss I, Vyzula R, Slaby O. Common polymorphisms in GSTM1, GSTT1, GSTP1, GSTA1 and

- susceptibility to colorectal cancer in the Central European population. *Eur J Med Res.* 2012;17(1):17. doi:[10.1186/2047-783X-17-17](https://doi.org/10.1186/2047-783X-17-17)
292. Kong C, Yan X, Zhu Y, Zhu H, Luo Y, Liu P, Ferrandon S, Kalady MF, Gao R, He J, et al. Fusobacterium Nucleatum Promotes the Development of Colorectal Cancer by Activating a Cytochrome P450/Epoxyoctadecenoic Acid Axis via TLR4/Keap1/NRF2 Signaling. *Cancer Res.* 2021;81(17):4485-4498. doi:[10.1158/0008-5472.CAN-21-0453](https://doi.org/10.1158/0008-5472.CAN-21-0453)
293. An J, Ha EM. Extracellular vesicles derived from *Lactobacillus plantarum* restore chemosensitivity through the PDK2-mediated glucose metabolic pathway in 5-FU-resistant colorectal cancer cells. *J Microbiol.* 2022;60(7):735-745. doi:[10.1007/s12275-022-2201-1](https://doi.org/10.1007/s12275-022-2201-1)
294. Tachibana K, Saito M, Imai JI, Ito E, Yanagisawa Y, Honma R, Saito K, Ando J, Momma T, Ohki S, et al. Clinicopathological examination of dipeptidase 1 expression in colorectal cancer. *Biomed Rep.* 2017;6(4):423-428. doi:[10.3892/br.2017.870](https://doi.org/10.3892/br.2017.870)
295. Yang DD, Chen ZH, Wang DS, Yu HE, Lu JH, Xu RH, Zeng ZL. Prognostic value of the serum apolipoprotein B to apolipoprotein A-I ratio in metastatic colorectal cancer patients. *J Cancer.* 2020;11(5):1063-1074. doi:[10.7150/jca.35659](https://doi.org/10.7150/jca.35659)
296. Ishimine M, Lee HC, Nakaoka H, Orita H, Kobayashi T, Mizuguchi K, Endo M, Inoue I, Sato K, Yokomizo T. The Relationship between TP53 Gene Status and Carboxylesterase 2 Expression in Human Colorectal Cancer. *Dis Markers.* 2018;2018:5280736. doi:[10.1155/2018/5280736](https://doi.org/10.1155/2018/5280736)
297. Erichsen HC, Peters U, Eck P, Welch R, Schoen RE, Yeager M, Levine M, Hayes RB, Chanock S. Genetic variation in sodium-dependent vitamin C transporters SLC23A1 and SLC23A2 and risk of advanced colorectal adenoma. *Nutr Cancer.* 2008;60(5):652-659. doi:[10.1080/01635580802033110](https://doi.org/10.1080/01635580802033110)
298. Liu X, Cheng D, Kuang Q, Liu G, Xu W. Association of UGT1A1\*28 polymorphisms with irinotecan-induced toxicities in colorectal cancer: a meta-analysis in Caucasians. *Pharmacogenomics J.* 2014;14(2):120-129. doi:[10.1038/tpj.2013.10](https://doi.org/10.1038/tpj.2013.10)

299. Osawa K, Nakarai C, Akiyama M, Hashimoto R, Tsutou A, Takahashi J, Takaoka Y, Kawamura S, Shimada E, Tanaka K, et al. Association between polymorphisms in UDP-glucuronosyltransferase 1A6 and 1A7 and colorectal cancer risk. *Asian Pac J Cancer Prev.* 2012;13(5):2311-2314. doi:[10.7314/apjcp.2012.13.5.2311](https://doi.org/10.7314/apjcp.2012.13.5.2311)
300. Zhang H, Du Y, Wang Z, Lou R, Wu J, Feng J. Integrated Analysis of Oncogenic Networks in Colorectal Cancer Identifies GUCA2A as a Molecular Marker. *Biochem Res Int.* 2019;2019:6469420. doi:[10.1155/2019/6469420](https://doi.org/10.1155/2019/6469420)
301. Shen Z, Li Z, Liu Y, Li Y, Feng X, Zhan Y, Lin M, Fang C, Fang Y, Deng H. GLUT5-KHK axis-mediated fructose metabolism drives proliferation and chemotherapy resistance of colorectal cancer. *Cancer Lett.* 2022;534:215617. doi:[10.1016/j.canlet.2022.215617](https://doi.org/10.1016/j.canlet.2022.215617)
302. Goetz MP, Suman VJ, Hoskin TL, Gnant M, Filipits M, Safgren SL, Kuffel M, Jakesz R, Rudas M, Greil R, et al. CYP2D6 metabolism and patient outcome in the Austrian Breast and Colorectal Cancer Study Group trial (ABCSCG) 8. *Clin Cancer Res.* 2013;19(2):500-507. doi:[10.1158/1078-0432.CCR-12-2153](https://doi.org/10.1158/1078-0432.CCR-12-2153)
303. Buck E, Sprick M, Gaida MM, Grüllich C, Weber TF, Herpel E, Bruckner T, Koschny R. Tumor response to irinotecan is associated with CYP3A5 expression in colorectal cancer. *Oncol Lett.* 2019;17(4):3890-3898. doi:[10.3892/ol.2019.10043](https://doi.org/10.3892/ol.2019.10043)
304. Zhou J, Xie Z, Cui P, Su Q, Zhang Y, Luo L, Li Z, Ye L, Liang H, Huang J. SLC1A1, SLC16A9, and CNTN3 Are Potential Biomarkers for the Occurrence of Colorectal Cancer. *Biomed Res Int.* 2020;2020:1204605. doi:[10.1155/2020/1204605](https://doi.org/10.1155/2020/1204605)
305. Ladero JM, Agúndez JA, Martínez C, Amo G, Ayuso P, García-Martín E. Analysis of the Functional Polymorphism in the Cytochrome P450 CYP2C8 Gene rs11572080 with Regard to Colorectal Cancer Risk. *Front Genet.* 2012;3:278. doi:[10.3389/fgene.2012.00278](https://doi.org/10.3389/fgene.2012.00278)
306. Kwon RJ, Park EJ, Lee SY, Lee Y, Hwang C, Kim C, Cho YH. Expression and prognostic significance of Niemann-Pick C1-Like 1 in colorectal cancer: a retrospective cohort study. *Lipids Health Dis.* 2021;20(1):104. doi:[10.1186/s12944-021-01539-0](https://doi.org/10.1186/s12944-021-01539-0)

307. Yu B, Liu X, Cao X, Zhang M, Chang H. Study of the expression and function of ACY1 in patients with colorectal cancer. *Oncol Lett.* 2017;13(4):2459-2464. doi:[10.3892/ol.2017.5702](https://doi.org/10.3892/ol.2017.5702)
308. Artemaki PI, Papatsirou M, Boti MA, Adamopoulos PG, Christodoulou S, Vassilacopoulou D, Scorilas A, Kontos CK. Revised Exon Structure of l-DOPA Decarboxylase (DDC) Reveals Novel Splice Variants Associated with Colorectal Cancer Progression. *Int J Mol Sci.* 2020;21(22):8568. . doi:[10.3390/ijms21228568](https://doi.org/10.3390/ijms21228568)
309. Pucci M, Malagolini N, Dall'Olio F. Glycosyltransferase B4GALNT2 as a Predictor of Good Prognosis in Colon Cancer: Lessons from Databases. *Int J Mol Sci.* 2021;22(9):4331. doi:[10.3390/ijms22094331](https://doi.org/10.3390/ijms22094331)
310. Yang ZZ, Li L, Xu MC, Ju HX, Hao M, Gu JK, Jim Wang ZJ, Jiang HD, Yu LS, Zeng S. Brain-derived neurotrophic factor involved epigenetic repression of UGT2B7 in colorectal carcinoma: A mechanism to alter morphine glucuronidation in tumor. *Oncotarget.* 2017;8(17):29138-29150. doi:[10.18632/oncotarget.16251](https://doi.org/10.18632/oncotarget.16251)
311. Zou K, Hu Y, Li M, Wang H, Zhang Y, Huang L, Xie Y, Li S, Dai X, et al. Potential Role of HMGCS2 in Tumor Angiogenesis in Colorectal Cancer and Its Potential Use as a Diagnostic Marker. *Can J Gastroenterol Hepatol.* 2019;2019:8348967. doi:[10.1155/2019/8348967](https://doi.org/10.1155/2019/8348967)
312. Yamaguchi N, Weinberg EM, Nguyen A, Liberti MV, Goodarzi H, Janjigian YY, Paty PB, Saltz LB, Kingham TP, Loo JM, et al. PCK1 and DHODH drive colorectal cancer liver metastatic colonization and hypoxic growth by promoting nucleotide synthesis. *Elife.* 2019;8:e52135. doi:[10.7554/eLife.52135](https://doi.org/10.7554/eLife.52135)
313. Özhan G, Mutur M, Ercan G, Alpertunga B. Genetic variations in the xenobiotic-metabolizing enzymes CYP1A1, CYP1A2, CYP2C9, CYP2C19 and susceptibility to colorectal cancer among Turkish people. *Genet Test Mol Biomarkers.* 2014;18(4):223-228. doi:[10.1089/gtmb.2013.0358](https://doi.org/10.1089/gtmb.2013.0358)
314. Hu X, Yuan P, Yan J, Feng F, Li X, Liu W, Yang Y. Gene Polymorphisms of ADIPOQ +45T>G, UCP2 -866G>A, and FABP2 Ala54Thr on the Risk of Colorectal Cancer: A Matched Case-



- Control Study. PLoS One. 2013;8(6):e67275. doi:[10.1371/journal.pone.0067275](https://doi.org/10.1371/journal.pone.0067275)
315. Guo W, Zhang C, Feng P, Li M, Wang X, Xia Y, Chen D, Li J. M6A methylation of DEGS2, a key ceramide-synthesizing enzyme, is involved in colorectal cancer progression through ceramide synthesis. *Oncogene*. 2021;40(40):5913-5924. doi:[10.1038/s41388-021-01987-z](https://doi.org/10.1038/s41388-021-01987-z)
316. Wang R, Löhr CV, Fischer K, Dashwood WM, Greenwood JA, Ho E, Williams DE, Ashktorab H, Dashwood MR, Dashwood RH. Epigenetic inactivation of endothelin-2 and endothelin-3 in colon cancer. *Int J Cancer*. 2013;132(5):1004-1012. doi:[10.1002/ijc.27762](https://doi.org/10.1002/ijc.27762)
317. Lam KK, Sethi R, Tan G, Tomar S, Lo M, Loi C, Tang CL, Tan E, Lai PS, Cheah PY. The orphan nuclear receptor NR0B2 could be a novel susceptibility locus associated with microsatellite-stable, APC mutation-negative early-onset colorectal carcinomas with metabolic manifestation. *Genes Chromosomes Cancer*. 2021;60(2):61-72. doi:[10.1002/gcc.22904](https://doi.org/10.1002/gcc.22904)
318. Li Q, Li Y, Xu J, Wang S, Xu Y, Li X, Cai S. Aldolase B Overexpression is Associated with Poor Prognosis and Promotes Tumor Progression by Epithelial-Mesenchymal Transition in Colorectal Adenocarcinoma. *Cell Physiol Biochem*. 2017;42(1):397-406. doi:[10.1159/000477484](https://doi.org/10.1159/000477484)
319. Hasenoehrl C, Feuersinger D, Sturm EM, Bärnthaler T, Heitzer E, Graf R, Grill M, Pichler M, Beck S, Butcher L, et al. G protein-coupled receptor GPR55 promotes colorectal cancer and has opposing effects to cannabinoid receptor 1. *Int J Cancer*. 2018;142(1):121-132. doi:[10.1002/ijc.31030](https://doi.org/10.1002/ijc.31030)
320. Carlini LE, Meropol NJ, Bever J, Andria ML, Hill T, Gold P, Rogatko A, Wang H, Blanchard RL. UGT1A7 and UGT1A9 polymorphisms predict response and toxicity in colorectal cancer patients treated with capecitabine/irinotecan. *Clin Cancer Res*. 2005;11(3):1226-1236.
321. Treenert A, Areepium N, Tanasanvimon S. Effects of ABCC2 and SLCO1B1 Polymorphisms on Treatment Responses in Thai Metastatic Colorectal Cancer Patients Treated with Irinotecan-Based

- Chemotherapy. *Asian Pac J Cancer Prev.* 2018;19(10):2757-2764. doi:[10.22034/APJCP.2018.19.10.2757](https://doi.org/10.22034/APJCP.2018.19.10.2757)
322. Zhang F, Ye J, Guo W, Zhang F, Wang L, Han A. TYMS-TM4SF4 axis promotes the progression of colorectal cancer by EMT and upregulating stem cell marker. *Am J Cancer Res.* 2022;12(3):1009-1026.
323. Zhang H, Yang W, Yan J, Zhou K, Wan B, Shi P, Chen Y, He S, Li D. Loss of profilin 2 contributes to enhanced epithelial-mesenchymal transition and metastasis of colorectal cancer. *Int J Oncol.* 2018;53(3):1118-1128. doi:[10.3892/ijo.2018.4475](https://doi.org/10.3892/ijo.2018.4475)
324. Yang YC, Chien MH, Lai TC, Su CY, Jan YH, Hsiao M, Chen CL. Monoamine Oxidase B Expression Correlates with a Poor Prognosis in Colorectal Cancer Patients and Is Significantly Associated with Epithelial-to-Mesenchymal Transition-Related Gene Signatures. *Int J Mol Sci.* 2020;21(8):2813. doi:[10.3390/ijms21082813](https://doi.org/10.3390/ijms21082813)
325. Murakami Y, Konishi H, Fujiya M, Takahashi K, Ando K, Ueno N, Kashima S, Moriichi K, Tanabe H, Okumura T. Testis-specific hnRNP is expressed in colorectal cancer cells and accelerates cell growth mediating ZDHHC11 mRNA stabilization. *Cancer Med.* 2022;10.1002/cam4.4738. doi:[10.1002/cam4.4738](https://doi.org/10.1002/cam4.4738)
326. Han Y, Wang X, Mao E, Shen B, Huang L. lncRNA FLVCR1-AS1 drives colorectal cancer progression via modulation of the miR-381/RAP2A axis. *Mol Med Rep.* 2021;23(2):139. doi:[10.3892/mmr.2020.11778](https://doi.org/10.3892/mmr.2020.11778)
327. Jiang G, Wang P, Wang W, Li W, Dai L, Chen K. Annexin A13 promotes tumor cell invasion in vitro and is associated with metastasis in human colorectal cancer. *Oncotarget.* 2017;8(13):21663-21673. doi:[10.18632/oncotarget.15523](https://doi.org/10.18632/oncotarget.15523)
328. Zeng C, Chen Y. HTR1D, TIMP1, SERPINE1, MMP3 and CNR2 affect the survival of patients with colon adenocarcinoma. *Oncol Lett.* 2019;18(3):2448-2454. doi:[10.3892/ol.2019.10545](https://doi.org/10.3892/ol.2019.10545)
329. Yuan ZT, Shi XJ, Yuan YX, Qiu YY, Zou Y, Liu C, Yu H, He X, Xu K, Yin PH. Bufalin reverses ABCB1-mediated drug resistance in colorectal cancer. *Oncotarget.* 2017;8(29):48012-48026. doi:[10.18632/oncotarget.18225](https://doi.org/10.18632/oncotarget.18225)

330. Lee JH, Jo YS, Kim MS, Yoo NJ, Lee SH. Inactivating frameshift mutation of putative tumor suppressor genes PLA2R1 and SRPK1 in gastric and colorectal cancers. *Cancer Genet.* 2017;210:34-35. doi:[10.1016/j.cancergen.2016.11.005](https://doi.org/10.1016/j.cancergen.2016.11.005)
331. Liu C, Wang K, Zhang M, Hu X, Hu T, Liu Y, Hu Q, Wu S, Yue J. High expression of ACE2 and TMPRSS2 and clinical characteristics of COVID-19 in colorectal cancer patients. *NPJ Precis Oncol.* 2021;5(1):1. doi:[10.1038/s41698-020-00139-y](https://doi.org/10.1038/s41698-020-00139-y)
332. Sierko E, Wojtukiewicz MZ, Zimnoch L, Tokajuk P, Ostrowska-Cichocka K, Kisiel W. Co-localization of Protein Z, Protein Z-Dependent protease inhibitor and coagulation factor X in human colon cancer tissue: implications for coagulation regulation on tumor cells. *Thromb Res.* 2012;129(4):e112-e118. doi:[10.1016/j.thromres.2011.10.027](https://doi.org/10.1016/j.thromres.2011.10.027)
333. Ouyang X, Zhang G, Pan H, Huang J. Susceptibility and severity of cancer-related fatigue in colorectal cancer patients is associated with SLC6A4 gene single nucleotide polymorphism rs25531 A>G genotype. *Eur J Oncol Nurs.* 2018;33:97-101. doi:[10.1016/j.ejon.2018.02.003](https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ejon.2018.02.003)
334. Zhang Y, Zhao X, Deng L, Li X, Wang G, Li Y, Chen M. High expression of FABP4 and FABP6 in patients with colorectal cancer. *World J Surg Oncol.* 2019;17(1):171. doi:[10.1186/s12957-019-1714-5](https://doi.org/10.1186/s12957-019-1714-5)
335. Zou D, Lou J, Ke J, Mei S, Li J, Gong Y, Yang Y, Zhu Y, Tian J, Chang J, et al. Integrative expression quantitative trait locus-based analysis of colorectal cancer identified a functional polymorphism regulating SLC22A5 expression. *Eur J Cancer.* 2018;93:1-9. doi:[10.1016/j.ejca.2018.01.065](https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ejca.2018.01.065)
336. Ng L, Foo DC, Wong CK, Man AT, Lo OS, Law WL. Repurposing DPP-4 Inhibitors for Colorectal Cancer: A Retrospective and Single Center Study. *Cancers (Basel).* 2021;13(14):3588. doi:[10.3390/cancers13143588](https://doi.org/10.3390/cancers13143588)
337. Zhao H, Sheng D, Qian Z, Ye S, Chen J, Tang Z. Identifying GNG4 might play an important role in colorectal cancer TMB. *Cancer Biomark.* 2021;32(4):435-450. doi:[10.3233/CBM-203009](https://doi.org/10.3233/CBM-203009)

338. Mu L, Wang Y, Hu Y, Shi C, Alman BA, Zhang C, She J. The Role of TMIGD1 as a Tumor Suppressor in Colorectal Cancer. *Genet Test Mol Biomarkers.* 2022;26(4):174-183. doi:[10.1089/gtmb.2021.0169](https://doi.org/10.1089/gtmb.2021.0169)
339. Cheung KS, Chan EW, Seto WK, Wong ICK, Leung WK. ACE (Angiotensin-Converting Enzyme) Inhibitors/Angiotensin Receptor Blockers Are Associated With Lower Colorectal Cancer Risk: A Territory-Wide Study With Propensity Score Analysis. *Hypertension.* 2020;76(3):968-975. doi:[10.1161/HYPERTENSIONAHA.120.15317](https://doi.org/10.1161/HYPERTENSIONAHA.120.15317)
340. Iyer DN, Foo DC, Lo OS, Wan TM, Li X, Sin RW, Pang RW, Law WL, Ng L. MiR-509-3p is oncogenic, targets the tumor suppressor PHLPP2, and functions as a novel tumor adjacent normal tissue based prognostic biomarker in colorectal cancer. *BMC Cancer.* 2022;22(1):351. doi:[10.1186/s12885-021-09075-x](https://doi.org/10.1186/s12885-021-09075-x)
341. Davis MI, Pragani R, Fox JT, Shen M, Parmar K, Gaudiano EF, Liu L, Tanega C, McGee L, Hall MD, et al. Small Molecule Inhibition of the Ubiquitin-specific Protease USP2 Accelerates cyclin D1 Degradation and Leads to Cell Cycle Arrest in Colorectal Cancer and Mantle Cell Lymphoma Models. *J Biol Chem.* 2016;291(47):24628-24640. doi:[10.1074/jbc.M116.738567](https://doi.org/10.1074/jbc.M116.738567)
342. Hauptman N, Jevšinek Skok D, Spasovska E, Boštjančič E, Glavač D. Genes CEP55, FOXD3, FOXF2, GNAO1, GRIA4, and KCNA5 as potential diagnostic biomarkers in colorectal cancer. *BMC Med Genomics.* 2019;12(1):54. doi:[10.1186/s12920-019-0501-z](https://doi.org/10.1186/s12920-019-0501-z)
343. Guo S, Sun Y. OTOP2, Inversely Modulated by miR-3148, Inhibits CRC Cell Migration, Proliferation and Epithelial-Mesenchymal Transition: Evidence from Bioinformatics Data Mining and Experimental Verification. *Cancer Manag Res.* 2022;14:1371-1384. doi:[10.2147/CMAR.S345299](https://doi.org/10.2147/CMAR.S345299)
344. Lin M, Fang Y, Li Z, Li Y, Feng X, Zhan Y, Xie Y, Liu Y, Liu Z, Li G, et al. S100P contributes to promoter demethylation and transcriptional activation of SLC2A5 to promote metastasis in colorectal cancer. *Br J Cancer.* 2021;125(5):734-747. doi:[10.1038/s41416-021-01306-z](https://doi.org/10.1038/s41416-021-01306-z)
345. Lee YE, He HL, Shiue YL, Lee SW, Lin LC, Wu TF, Chang IW, Lee HH, Li CF. The prognostic impact of lipid biosynthesis-

- associated markers, HSD17B2 and HMGCS2, in rectal cancer treated with neoadjuvant concurrent chemoradiotherapy. *Tumour Biol.* 2015;36(10):7675-7683. doi:[10.1007/s13277-015-3503-2](https://doi.org/10.1007/s13277-015-3503-2)
346. Liu F, Ou W, Tang W, Huang Z, Zhu Z, Ding W, Fu J, Zhu Y, Liu C, Xu W, et al. Increased AOC1 Expression Promotes Cancer Progression in Colorectal Cancer. *Front Oncol.* 2021;11:657210. doi:[10.3389/fonc.2021.657210](https://doi.org/10.3389/fonc.2021.657210)
347. Hostettler L, Zlobec I, Terracciano L, Lugli A. ABCG5-positivity in tumor buds is an indicator of poor prognosis in node-negative colorectal cancer patients. *World J Gastroenterol.* 2010;16(6):732-739. doi:[10.3748/wjg.v16.i6.732](https://doi.org/10.3748/wjg.v16.i6.732)
348. Chuang HY, Jiang JK, Yang MH, Wang HW, Li MC, Tsai CY, Jhang YY, Huang JC. Aminopeptidase A initiates tumorigenesis and enhances tumor cell stemness via TWIST1 upregulation in colorectal cancer. *Oncotarget.* 2017;8(13):21266-21280. doi:[10.18632/oncotarget.15072](https://doi.org/10.18632/oncotarget.15072)
349. Lin Q, Li J, Zhu D, Niu Z, Pan X, Xu P, Ji M, Wei Y, Xu J. Aberrant Scinderin Expression Correlates With Liver Metastasis and Poor Prognosis in Colorectal Cancer. *Front Pharmacol.* 2019;10:1183. doi:[10.3389/fphar.2019.01183](https://doi.org/10.3389/fphar.2019.01183)
350. Ma WR, Xu P, Liu ZJ, Zhou J, Gu LK, Zhang J, Deng DJ. Impact of GFRA1 gene reactivation by DNA demethylation on prognosis of patients with metastatic colon cancer. *World J Gastroenterol.* 2020;26(2):184-198. doi:[10.3748/wjg.v26.i2.184](https://doi.org/10.3748/wjg.v26.i2.184)
351. Ke J, Tian J, Mei S, Ying P, Yang N, Wang X, Zou D, Peng X, Yang Y, Zhu Y, et al. Genetic Predisposition to Colon and Rectal Adenocarcinoma Is Mediated by a Super-enhancer Polymorphism Coactivating CD9 and PLEKHG6. *Cancer Epidemiol Biomarkers Prev.* 2020;29(4):850-859. doi:[10.1158/1055-9965.EPI-19-1116](https://doi.org/10.1158/1055-9965.EPI-19-1116)
352. Park BK, Park JY, Kim TH, Kim D, Wu G, Gautam A, Maharjan S, Lee SI, Lee Y, Kwon HJ, et al. Production of an anti-TM4SF5 monoclonal antibody and its application in the detection of TM4SF5 as a possible marker of a poor prognosis in colorectal cancer. *Int J Oncol.* 2018;53(1):275-285. doi:[10.3892/ijo.2018.4385](https://doi.org/10.3892/ijo.2018.4385)

353. Xiang T, Yu F, Fei R, Qian J, Chen W. CHRNA7 inhibits cell invasion and metastasis of LoVo human colorectal cancer cells through PI3K/Akt signaling. *Oncol Rep.* 2016;35(2):999-1005. doi:[10.3892/or.2015.4462](https://doi.org/10.3892/or.2015.4462)
354. Cheng B, Rong A, Zhou Q, Li W. CLDN8 promotes colorectal cancer cell proliferation, migration, and invasion by activating MAPK/ERK signaling. *Cancer Manag Res.* 2019;11:3741-3751. doi:[10.2147/CMAR.S189558](https://doi.org/10.2147/CMAR.S189558)
355. Lise M, Loda M, Fiorentino M, Mercurio AM, Summerhayes IC, Lavin PT, Jessup JM. Association between sucrase-isomaltase and p53 expression in colorectal cancer. *Ann Surg Oncol.* 1997;4(2):176-183. doi:[10.1007/BF02303802](https://doi.org/10.1007/BF02303802)
356. Li Y, Liu S, Gao Y, Ma H, Zhan S, Yang Y, Xin Y, Xuan S. Association of TM6SF2 rs58542926 gene polymorphism with the risk of non-alcoholic fatty liver disease and colorectal adenoma in Chinese Han population. *BMC Biochem.* 2019;20(1):3. doi:[10.1186/s12858-019-0106-3](https://doi.org/10.1186/s12858-019-0106-3)
357. Takashima Y, Shimada T, Yokozawa T. Clinical benefit of measuring both haemoglobin and transferrin concentrations in faeces: demonstration during a large-scale colorectal cancer screening trial in Japan. *Diagnosis (Berl).* 2015;2(1):53-59. doi:[10.1515/dx-2014-0052](https://doi.org/10.1515/dx-2014-0052)
358. Zhuang Y, Liu PF, Zhan Y, Kong DL, Tian F, Zhao P. RING finger protein 128 (RNF128) regulates malignant biological behaviors of colorectal cancer cells via PI3K/AKT signaling pathway. *Cell Biol Int.* 2022;10.1002/cbin.11835. doi:[10.1002/cbin.11835](https://doi.org/10.1002/cbin.11835)
359. Wang X, Chen J, Wang J, Yu F, Zhao S, Zhang Y, Tang H, Peng Z. Correction to: Metalloproteases meprin- $\alpha$  (MEP1A) is a prognostic biomarker and promotes proliferation and invasion of colorectal cancer. *BMC Cancer.* 2018;18(1):70. doi:[10.1186/s12885-017-3767-6](https://doi.org/10.1186/s12885-017-3767-6)
360. Gençdal G, Salman E, Özütemiz Ö, Akarca US. Association of LCT-13910 C/T Polymorphism and Colorectal Cancer. *Ann Coloproctol.* 2017;33(5):169-172. doi:[10.3393/ac.2017.33.5.169](https://doi.org/10.3393/ac.2017.33.5.169)
361. Yang Y, Wu J, Yu X, Wu Q, Cao H, Dai X, Chen H. SLC34A2 promotes cancer proliferation and cell cycle progression by

- targeting Tmprss3 in colorectal cancer. *Pathol Res Pract.* 2022;229:153706. doi:[10.1016/j.prp.2021.153706](https://doi.org/10.1016/j.prp.2021.153706)
362. Li A, Lu D, Zhang Y, Li J, Fang Y, Li F, Sun J. Critical role of aquaporin-3 in epidermal growth factor-induced migration of colorectal carcinoma cells and its clinical significance. *Oncol Rep.* 2013;29(2):535-540. doi:[10.3892/or.2012.2144](https://doi.org/10.3892/or.2012.2144)
363. Shin J, Carr A, Corner GA, Tögel L, Dávalos-Salas M, Tran H, Chueh AC, Al-Obaidi S, Chionh F, Ahmed N, et al. The intestinal epithelial cell differentiation marker intestinal alkaline phosphatase (ALPi) is selectively induced by histone deacetylase inhibitors (HDACi) in colon cancer cells in a Kruppel-like factor 5 (KLF5)-dependent manner. *J Biol Chem.* 2015;290(25):15392. doi:[10.1074/jbc.A114.557546](https://doi.org/10.1074/jbc.A114.557546)
364. Tang SH, Hsiao CW, Chen WL, Wu LW, Chang JB, Yang BH. Hypermethylation of SHISA3 DNA as a blood-based biomarker for colorectal cancer. *Chin J Physiol.* 2021;64(1):51-56. doi:[10.4103/CJP.CJP\\_89\\_20](https://doi.org/10.4103/CJP.CJP_89_20)
365. Modarai SR, Opdenaker LM, Viswanathan V, Fields JZ, Boman BM. Somatostatin signaling via SSTR1 contributes to the quiescence of colon cancer stem cells. *BMC Cancer.* 2016;16(1):941. doi:[10.1186/s12885-016-2969-7](https://doi.org/10.1186/s12885-016-2969-7)
366. Ding Y, Feng W, Ge JK, Dai L, Liu TT, Hua XY, Lu X, Ju SQ, Yu J. Serum level of long noncoding RNA B3GALT5-AS1 as a diagnostic biomarker of colorectal cancer. *Future Oncol.* 2020;16(13):827-835. doi:[10.2217/fon-2019-0820](https://doi.org/10.2217/fon-2019-0820)
367. Li D, Zhang L, Fu J, Huang H, Sun S, Zhang D, Zhao L, Ucheojor Onwuka J, Zhao Y, Cui B. SCTR hypermethylation is a diagnostic biomarker in colorectal cancer. *Cancer Sci.* 2020;111(12):4558-4566. doi:[10.1111/cas.14661](https://doi.org/10.1111/cas.14661)
368. Fromme JE, Schmitz K, Wachter A, Grzelinski M, Zielinski D, Koppel C, Conradi LC, Homayounfar K, Hugo T, Hugo S, et al. FGFR3 mRNA overexpression defines a subset of oligometastatic colorectal cancers with worse prognosis. *Oncotarget.* 2018;9(63):32204-32218. doi:[10.18632/oncotarget.25941](https://doi.org/10.18632/oncotarget.25941)
369. Maurya NS, Kushwaha S, Chawade A, Mani A. Transcriptome profiling by combined machine learning and statistical R

analysis identifies TMEM236 as a potential novel diagnostic biomarker for colorectal cancer. *Sci Rep.* 2021;11(1):14304. doi:[10.1038/s41598-021-92692-0](https://doi.org/10.1038/s41598-021-92692-0)

370. Cai BH, Wu PH, Chou CK, Huang HC, Chao CC, Chung HY, Lee HY, Chen JY, Kannagi R. Synergistic activation of the NEU4 promoter by p73 and AP2 in colon cancer cells. *Sci Rep.* 2019;9(1):950. doi:[10.1038/s41598-018-37521-7](https://doi.org/10.1038/s41598-018-37521-7)
371. Lin Y, Chen Z, Zheng Y, Liu Y, Gao J, Lin S, Chen S. MiR-506 Targets UHRF1 to Inhibit Colorectal Cancer Proliferation and Invasion via the KISS1/PI3K/NF- $\kappa$ B Signaling Axis. *Front Cell Dev Biol.* 2019;7:266. doi:[10.3389/fcell.2019.00266](https://doi.org/10.3389/fcell.2019.00266)
372. He XS, Ye WL, Zhang YJ, Yang XQ, Liu F, Wang JR, Ding XL, Yang Y, Zhang RN, Zhao YY, et al. Oncogenic potential of BEST4 in colorectal cancer via activation of PI3K/Akt signaling. *Oncogene.* 2022;41(8):1166-1177. doi:[10.1038/s41388-021-02160-2](https://doi.org/10.1038/s41388-021-02160-2)
373. Senapati S, Ho SB, Sharma P, Das S, Chakraborty S, Kaur S, Niehans G, Batra SK. Expression of intestinal MUC17 membrane-bound mucin in inflammatory and neoplastic diseases of the colon. *J Clin Pathol.* 2010;63(8):702-707. doi:[10.1136/jcp.2010.078717](https://doi.org/10.1136/jcp.2010.078717)
374. Hou L, Liu P, Zhu T. Long noncoding RNA SLC30A10 promotes colorectal tumor proliferation and migration via miR-21c/APC axis. *Eur Rev Med Pharmacol Sci.* 2020;24(12):6682-6691. doi:[10.26355/eurrev\\_202006\\_21655](https://doi.org/10.26355/eurrev_202006_21655)
375. Meng H, Li W, Boardman LA, Wang L. Loss of ZG16 is associated with molecular and clinicopathological phenotypes of colorectal cancer. *BMC Cancer.* 2018;18(1):433. doi:[10.1186/s12885-018-4337-2](https://doi.org/10.1186/s12885-018-4337-2)
376. Mudd TW Jr, Lu C, Klement JD, Liu K. MS4A1 expression and function in T cells in the colorectal cancer tumor microenvironment. *Cell Immunol.* 2021;360:104260. doi:[10.1016/j.cellimm.2020.104260](https://doi.org/10.1016/j.cellimm.2020.104260)
377. Mu Q, Luo G, Wei J, Zheng L, Wang H, Yu M, Xu N. Apolipoprotein M promotes growth and inhibits apoptosis of



- colorectal cancer cells through upregulation of ribosomal protein S27a. *EXCLI J.* 2021;20:145-159. doi:[10.17179/excli2020-2867](https://doi.org/10.17179/excli2020-2867)
378. Maekawa K, Hamaguchi T, Saito Y, Tatewaki N, Kurose K, Kaniwa N, Eguchi Nakajima T, Kato K, Yamada Y, Shimada Y, et al. Genetic variation and haplotype structures of the glutathione S-transferase genes GSTA1 and GSTA2 in Japanese colorectal cancer patients. *Drug Metab Pharmacokinet.* 2011;26(6):646-658. doi:[10.2133/dmpk.DMPK-11-SC-050](https://doi.org/10.2133/dmpk.DMPK-11-SC-050)
379. Mostafa GA, Al-Ayadhi LY. The possible link between elevated serum levels of epithelial cell-derived neutrophil-activating peptide-78 (ENA-78/CXCL5) and autoimmunity in autistic children. *Behav Brain Funct.* 2015;11:11. doi:[10.1186/s12993-015-0056-x](https://doi.org/10.1186/s12993-015-0056-x)
380. Zheng R, Chen S, Chen S. Correlation between myeloid-derived suppressor cells and S100A8/A9 in tumor and autoimmune diseases. *Int Immunopharmacol.* 2015;29(2):919-925. doi:[10.1016/j.intimp.2015.10.01](https://doi.org/10.1016/j.intimp.2015.10.01)
381. Ding L, Hanawa H, Ota Y, Hasegawa G, Hao K, Asami F, Watanabe R, Yoshida T, Toba K, Yoshida K, et al. Lipocalin-2/neutrophil gelatinase-B associated lipocalin is strongly induced in hearts of rats with autoimmune myocarditis and in human myocarditis. *Circ J.* 2010;74(3):523-530. doi:[10.1253/circj.cj-09-0485](https://doi.org/10.1253/circj.cj-09-0485)
382. Bachmaier K, Toya S, Malik AB. Therapeutic administration of the chemokine CXCL1/KC abrogates autoimmune inflammatory heart disease. *PLoS One.* 2014;9(2):e89647. doi:[10.1371/journal.pone.0089647](https://doi.org/10.1371/journal.pone.0089647)
383. Björk P, Björk A, Vogl T, Stenström M, Liberg D, Olsson A, Roth J, Ivars F, Leanderson T. Identification of human S100A9 as a novel target for treatment of autoimmune disease via binding to quinoline-3-carboxamides. *PLoS Biol.* 2009;7(4):e97. doi:[10.1371/journal.pbio.1000097](https://doi.org/10.1371/journal.pbio.1000097)
384. Antonelli A, Ferrari SM, Frascerra S, Di Domenicantonio A, Nicolini A, Ferrari P, Ferrannini E, Fallahi P. Increase of circulating CXCL9 and CXCL11 associated with euthyroid or subclinically hypothyroid autoimmune thyroiditis. *J Clin Endocrinol Metab.* 2011;96(6):1859-1863. doi:[10.1210/jc.2010-2905](https://doi.org/10.1210/jc.2010-2905)

385. Zohar Y, Wildbaum G, Novak R, Salzman AL, Thelen M, Alon R, Barsheshet Y, Karp CL, Karin N. CXCL11-dependent induction of FOXP3-negative regulatory T cells suppresses autoimmune encephalomyelitis. *J Clin Invest.* 2018;128(3):1200-1201. doi:[10.1172/JCI120358](https://doi.org/10.1172/JCI120358)
386. Antonelli A, Ferrari SM, Giuggioli D, Ferrannini E, Ferri C, Fallahi P. Chemokine (C-X-C motif) ligand (CXCL)10 in autoimmune diseases. *Autoimmun Rev.* 2014;13(3):272-280. doi:[10.1016/j.autrev.2013.10.010](https://doi.org/10.1016/j.autrev.2013.10.010)
387. Chou J, Hsu JT, Bainter W, Al-Attayah R, Al-Herz W, Geha RS. A novel mutation in NCF2 associated with autoimmune disease and a solitary late-onset infection. *Clin Immunol.* 2015;161(2):128-130. doi:[10.1016/j.clim.2015.08.003](https://doi.org/10.1016/j.clim.2015.08.003)
388. Archer NS, Nassif NT, O'Brien BA. Genetic variants of SLC11A1 are associated with both autoimmune and infectious diseases: systematic review and meta-analysis. *Genes Immun.* 2015;16(4):275-283. doi:[10.1038/gene.2015.8](https://doi.org/10.1038/gene.2015.8)
389. Lorenz G, Ribeiro A, von Rauchhaupt E, Würf V, Schmaderer C, Cohen CD, Vohra T, Anders HJ, Lindenmeyer M, Lech M. GDF15 Suppresses Lymphoproliferation and Humoral Autoimmunity in a Murine Model of Systemic Lupus Erythematosus. *J Innate Immun.* 2022;1-17. doi:[10.1159/000523991](https://doi.org/10.1159/000523991)
390. Reddy S, Jia S, Geoffrey R, Lorier R, Suchi M, Broeckel U, Hessner MJ, Verbsky J. An autoinflammatory disease due to homozygous deletion of the IL1RN locus. *N Engl J Med.* 2009;360(23):2438-2444. doi:[10.1056/NEJMoa0809568](https://doi.org/10.1056/NEJMoa0809568)
391. Wang X, Deckert M, Xuan NT, Nishanth G, Just S, Waisman A, Naumann M, Schlüter D. Astrocytic A20 ameliorates experimental autoimmune encephalomyelitis by inhibiting NF- $\kappa$ B- and STAT1-dependent chemokine production in astrocytes. *Acta Neuropathol.* 2013;126(5):711-724. doi:[10.1007/s00401-013-1183-9](https://doi.org/10.1007/s00401-013-1183-9)
392. Ma X, Xie Z, Qin J, Luo S, Zhou Z. Association of Vitamin D Pathway Gene CYP27B1 and CYP2R1 Polymorphisms with Autoimmune Endocrine Disorders: A Meta-Analysis. *J Clin Endocrinol Metab.* 2020;105(11):dgaa525. doi:[10.1210/clinem/dgaa525](https://doi.org/10.1210/clinem/dgaa525)

393. Ham DW, Kim SG, Seo SH, Shin JH, Lee SH, Shin EH. Chronic *Toxoplasma gondii* Infection Alleviates Experimental Autoimmune Encephalomyelitis by the Immune Regulation Inducing Reduction in IL-17A/Th17 Via Upregulation of SOCS3. *Neurotherapeutics*. 2021;18(1):430-447. doi:[10.1007/s13311-020-00957-9](https://doi.org/10.1007/s13311-020-00957-9)
394. Li B, Baylink DJ, Deb C, Zannetti C, Rajaallah F, Xing W, Walter MH, Lau KH, Qin X. 1,25-Dihydroxyvitamin D3 suppresses TLR8 expression and TLR8-mediated inflammatory responses in monocytes in vitro and experimental autoimmune encephalomyelitis in vivo. *PLoS One*. 2013;8(3):e58808. doi:[10.1371/journal.pone.0058808](https://doi.org/10.1371/journal.pone.0058808)
395. Ruiz-Argüelles A, Llorente L. The role of complement regulatory proteins (CD55 and CD59) in the pathogenesis of autoimmune hemocytopenias. *Autoimmun Rev*. 2007;6(3):155-161. doi:[10.1016/j.autrev.2006.09.008](https://doi.org/10.1016/j.autrev.2006.09.008)
396. Wang J, Wang X, Chen X, Lu S, Kuang Y, Fei J, Wang Z. Gpr97/Adgrg3 ameliorates experimental autoimmune encephalomyelitis by regulating cytokine expression. *Acta Biochim Biophys Sin (Shanghai)*. 2018;50(7):666-675. doi:[10.1093/abbs/gmy060](https://doi.org/10.1093/abbs/gmy060)
397. Quick ML, Mukherjee S, Rudick CN, Done JD, Schaeffer AJ, Thumbikat P. CCL2 and CCL3 are essential mediators of pelvic pain in experimental autoimmune prostatitis. *Am J Physiol Regul Integr Comp Physiol*. 2012;303(6):R580-R589. doi:[10.1152/ajpregu.00240.2012](https://doi.org/10.1152/ajpregu.00240.2012)
398. Dahlqvist J, Fulco CP, Ray JP, Liechti T, de Boer CG, Lieb DJ, Eisenhaure TM, Engreitz JM, Roederer M, Hacohen N. Systematic identification of genomic elements that regulate FCGR2A expression and harbor variants linked with autoimmune disease. *Hum Mol Genet*. 2022;31(12):1946-1961. doi:[10.1093/hmg/ddab372](https://doi.org/10.1093/hmg/ddab372)
399. Kim RY, Hoffman AS, Itoh N, Ao Y, Spence R, Sofroniew MV, Voskuhl RR. Astrocyte CCL2 sustains immune cell infiltration in chronic experimental autoimmune encephalomyelitis. *J Neuroimmunol*. 2014;274(1-2):53-61. doi:[10.1016/j.jneuroim.2014.06.009](https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jneuroim.2014.06.009)
400. Jia X, Wang B, Yao Q, Li Q, Zhang J. Variations in CD14 Gene Are Associated With Autoimmune Thyroid Diseases in the

- Chinese Population. *Front Endocrinol (Lausanne)*. 2019;9:811. doi:[10.3389/fendo.2018.00811](https://doi.org/10.3389/fendo.2018.00811)
401. Liu X, Yao DL, Bondy CA, Brenner M, Hudson LD, Zhou J, Webster HD. Astrocytes express insulin-like growth factor-I (IGF-I) and its binding protein, IGFBP-2, during demyelination induced by experimental autoimmune encephalomyelitis. *Mol Cell Neurosci*. 1994;5(5):418-430. doi:[10.1006/mcne.1994.1052](https://doi.org/10.1006/mcne.1994.1052)
402. Ministrini S, Carbone F. PCSK9 and Inflammation: Their Role in Autoimmune Diseases, with a Focus on Rheumatoid Arthritis and Systemic Lupus Erythematosus. *Curr Med Chem*. 2022;29(6):970-979. doi:[10.2174/0929867328666210810150940](https://doi.org/10.2174/0929867328666210810150940)
403. Mondanelli G, Carvalho A, Puccetti P, Grohmann U, Volpi C. Reply to Han et al.: On track for an IDO1-based personalized therapy in autoimmunity. *Proc Natl Acad Sci U S A*. 2020;117(39):24037-24038. doi:[10.1073/pnas.2016277117](https://doi.org/10.1073/pnas.2016277117)
404. He Y, Na H, Li Y, Qiu Z, Li W. FoxP3 rs3761548 polymorphism predicts autoimmune disease susceptibility: a meta-analysis. *Hum Immunol*. 2013;74(12):1665-1671. doi:[10.1016/j.humimm.2013.08.270](https://doi.org/10.1016/j.humimm.2013.08.270)
405. Zhou D, Wang Y, Chen LU, Zhang W, Luan J. Soluble CD163: A Novel Biomarker with Diagnostic and Therapeutic Implications in Autoimmune Diseases. *J Rheumatol*. 2016;43(4):830. doi:[10.3899/jrheum.151317](https://doi.org/10.3899/jrheum.151317)
406. Zhang Y, Han JJ, Liang XY, Zhao L, Zhang F, Rasouli J, Wang ZZ, Zhang GX, Li X. miR-23b Suppresses Leukocyte Migration and Pathogenesis of Experimental Autoimmune Encephalomyelitis by Targeting CCL7. *Mol Ther*. 2018;26(2):582-592. doi:[10.1016/j.ymthe.2017.11.013](https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ymthe.2017.11.013)
407. Shen Y, Yang R, Zhao J, Chen M, Chen S, Ji B, Chen H, Liu D, Li L, Du G. The histone deacetylase inhibitor belinostat ameliorates experimental autoimmune encephalomyelitis in mice by inhibiting TLR2/MyD88 and HDAC3/ NF- $\kappa$ B p65-mediated neuroinflammation. *Pharmacol Res*. 2022;176:105969. doi:[10.1016/j.phrs.2021.105969](https://doi.org/10.1016/j.phrs.2021.105969)

408. Chen YF, Zhou D, Metzger T, Gallup M, Jeanne M, Gould DB, Anderson MS, McNamara NA. Spontaneous development of autoimmune uveitis is CCR2 dependent. *Am J Pathol.* 2014;184(6):1695-1705. doi:[10.1016/j.ajpath.2014.02.024](https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ajpath.2014.02.024)
409. McGovern A, Schoenfelder S, Martin P, Massey J, Duffus K, Plant D, Yarwood A, Pratt AG, Anderson AE, Isaacs JD, et al. Capture Hi-C identifies a novel causal gene, IL20RA, in the pan-autoimmune genetic susceptibility region 6q23. *Genome Biol.* 2016;17(1):212. doi:[10.1186/s13059-016-1078-x](https://doi.org/10.1186/s13059-016-1078-x)
410. Hedegaard Jensen G, Mortensen MB, Klöppel G, Nielsen MFB, Nielsen O, Detlefsen S. Utility of pVHL, maspin, IMP3, S100P and Ki67 in the distinction of autoimmune pancreatitis from pancreatic ductal adenocarcinoma. *Pathol Res Pract.* 2020;216(5):152925. doi:[10.1016/j.prp.2020.152925](https://doi.org/10.1016/j.prp.2020.152925)
411. Cross AK, Haddock G, Surr J, Plumb J, Bunning RA, Buttle DJ, Woodroffe MN. Differential expression of ADAMTS-1, -4, -5 and TIMP-3 in rat spinal cord at different stages of acute experimental autoimmune encephalomyelitis. *J Autoimmun.* 2006;26(1):16-23. doi:[10.1016/j.jaut.2005.09.026](https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jaut.2005.09.026)
412. Jublanc C, Beaudoux JL, Aubart F, Raphael M, Chadarevian R, Chapman MJ, Bonnefont-Rousselot D, Bruckert E. Serum levels of adhesion molecules ICAM-1 and VCAM-1 and tissue inhibitor of metalloproteinases, TIMP-1, are elevated in patients with autoimmune thyroid disorders: relevance to vascular inflammation. *Nutr Metab Cardiovasc Dis.* 2011;21(10):817-822. doi:[10.1016/j.numecd.2010.02.023](https://doi.org/10.1016/j.numecd.2010.02.023)
413. Bullard DC, Hu X, Schoeb TR, Collins RG, Beaudet AL, Barnum SR. Intercellular adhesion molecule-1 expression is required on multiple cell types for the development of experimental autoimmune encephalomyelitis. *J Immunol.* 2007;178(2):851-857. doi:[10.4049/jimmunol.178.2.851](https://doi.org/10.4049/jimmunol.178.2.851)
414. Lees JR. Interferon gamma in autoimmunity: A complicated player on a complex stage. *Cytokine.* 2015;74(1):18-26. doi:[10.1016/j.cyto.2014.10.014](https://doi.org/10.1016/j.cyto.2014.10.014)
415. Piccio L, Buonsanti C, Mariani M, Cella M, Gilfillan S, Cross AH, Colonna M, Panina-Bordignon P. Blockade of

- TREM-2 exacerbates experimental autoimmune encephalomyelitis. *Eur J Immunol.* 2007;37(5):1290-1301. doi:[10.1002/eji.200636837](https://doi.org/10.1002/eji.200636837)
416. Centa M, Prokopec KE, Garimella MG, Habir K, Hofste L, Stark JM, Dahdah A, Tibbitt CA, Polyzos KA, Gisterå A, et al. Acute Loss of Apolipoprotein E Triggers an Autoimmune Response That Accelerates Atherosclerosis. *Arterioscler Thromb Vasc Biol.* 2018;38(8):e145-e158. doi:[10.1161/ATVBAHA.118.310802](https://doi.org/10.1161/ATVBAHA.118.310802)
417. Sunnemark D, Eltayeb S, Wallström E, Appelsved L, Malmberg A, Lassmann H, Ericsson-Dahlstrand A, Piehl F, Olsson T. Differential expression of the chemokine receptors CX3CR1 and CCR1 by microglia and macrophages in myelin-oligodendrocyte-glycoprotein-induced experimental autoimmune encephalomyelitis. *Brain Pathol.* 2003;13(4):617-629. doi:[10.1111/j.1750-3639.2003.tb00490.x](https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1750-3639.2003.tb00490.x)
418. Tanaka T, Narazaki M, Ogata A, Kishimoto T. A new era for the treatment of inflammatory autoimmune diseases by interleukin-6 blockade strategy. *Semin Immunol.* 2014;26(1):88-96. doi:[10.1016/j.smim.2014.01.009](https://doi.org/10.1016/j.smim.2014.01.009)
419. Bian Z, Miao Q, Zhong W, Zhang H, Wang Q, Peng Y, Chen X, Guo C, Shen L, Yang F, et al. Treatment of cholestatic fibrosis by altering gene expression of *Cthrc1*: Implications for autoimmune and non-autoimmune liver disease. *J Autoimmun.* 2015;63:76-87. doi:[10.1016/j.jaut.2015.07.01](https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jaut.2015.07.01)
420. Wan S, Liu L, Ren B, Qu M, Wu H, Jiang W, Wang X, Shen H. DNA Methylation Patterns in the HLA-DPB1 and PDCD1LG2 Gene Regions in Patients with Autoimmune Thyroiditis from Different Water Iodine Areas. *Thyroid.* 2021;31(11):1741-1748. doi:[10.1089/thy.2021.0221](https://doi.org/10.1089/thy.2021.0221)
421. Wu B, Wang W, Zhan Y, Li F, Zou S, Sun L, Cheng Y. CXCL13, CCL4, and sTNFR as circulating inflammatory cytokine markers in primary and SLE-related autoimmune hemolytic anemia. *J Transl Med.* 2015;13:112. doi:[10.1186/s12967-015-0474-4](https://doi.org/10.1186/s12967-015-0474-4)
422. Zhang X, Kiapour N, Kapoor S, Khan T, Thamilarasan M, Tao Y, Cohen S, Miller R, Sobel RA, Markovic-Plese S. IL-11 Induces Encephalitogenic Th17 Cells in Multiple Sclerosis and

- Experimental Autoimmune Encephalomyelitis. *J Immunol.* 2019;203(5):1142-1150. doi:[10.4049/jimmunol.1900311](https://doi.org/10.4049/jimmunol.1900311)
423. Zhang S, Gong Y, Xiao J, Chai Y, Lei J, Huang H, Xiang T, Shen W. A COL1A1 Promoter-Controlled Expression of TGF- $\beta$  Soluble Receptor Inhibits Hepatic Fibrosis Without Triggering Autoimmune Responses. *Dig Dis Sci.* 2018;63(10):2662-2672. doi:[10.1007/s10620-018-5168-3](https://doi.org/10.1007/s10620-018-5168-3)
424. Choi EK, Kim MH, Jang SJ, Lee KH, Hwang CY, Moon SH, Lee TY, Koh CO, Park DH, Lee SS, et al. Differences in pancreatic immunohistochemical staining profiles of TGF-beta1, MMP-2, and TIMP-2 between autoimmune and alcoholic chronic pancreatitis. *Pancreas.* 2009;38(7):739-745. doi:[10.1097/MPA.0b013e3181abab36](https://doi.org/10.1097/MPA.0b013e3181abab36)
425. Su H, Rei N, Zhang L, Cheng J. Meta-analyses of IL1A polymorphisms and the risk of several autoimmune diseases published in databases. *PLoS One.* 2018;13(6):e0198693. doi:[10.1371/journal.pone.0198693](https://doi.org/10.1371/journal.pone.0198693)
426. Tan Y, Zhao M, Xiang B, Chang C, Lu Q. CD24: from a Hematopoietic Differentiation Antigen to a Genetic Risk Factor for Multiple Autoimmune Diseases. *Clin Rev Allergy Immunol.* 2016;50(1):70-83. doi:[10.1007/s12016-015-8470-2](https://doi.org/10.1007/s12016-015-8470-2)
427. Allard DE, Wang Y, Li JJ, Conley B, Xu EW, Sailer D, Kimpston C, Notini R, Smith CJ, Koseoglu E, et al. Schwann cell-derived periostin promotes autoimmune peripheral polyneuropathy via macrophage recruitment. *J Clin Invest.* 2018;128(10):4727-4741. doi:[10.1172/JCI99308](https://doi.org/10.1172/JCI99308)
428. Russo V, Klein T, Lim DJ, Solis N, Machado Y, Hiroyasu S, Nabai L, Shen Y, Zeglinski MR, Zhao H, et al. Granzyme B is elevated in autoimmune blistering diseases and cleaves key anchoring proteins of the dermal-epidermal junction. *Sci Rep.* 2018;8(1):9690. doi:[10.1038/s41598-018-28070-0](https://doi.org/10.1038/s41598-018-28070-0)
429. Iglesias M, Augustin JJ, Alvarez P, Santiuste I, Postigo J, Merino J, Merino R. Selective Impairment of TH17-Differentiation and Protection against Autoimmune Arthritis after Overexpression of BCL2A1 in T Lymphocytes. *PLoS One.* 2016;11(7):e0159714. doi:[10.1371/journal.pone.0159714](https://doi.org/10.1371/journal.pone.0159714)

430. Ghosh D, Curtis AD 2nd, Wilkinson DS, Mannie MD. Depletion of CD4+ CD25+ regulatory T cells confers susceptibility to experimental autoimmune encephalomyelitis (EAE) in GM-CSF-deficient Csf2<sup>-/-</sup> mice. *J Leukoc Biol.* 2016;100(4):747-760. doi:[10.1189/jlb.3A0815-359R](https://doi.org/10.1189/jlb.3A0815-359R)
431. Chang Y, Han P, Wang Y, Jia C, Zhang B, Zhao Y, Li S, Li S, Wang X, Yang X, et al. Tryptophan 2,3-dioxygenase 2 plays a key role in regulating the activation of fibroblast-like synoviocytes in autoimmune arthritis. *Br J Pharmacol.* 2022;179(12):3024-3042. doi:[10.1111/bph.15787](https://doi.org/10.1111/bph.15787)
432. Wang K, Zhu Q, Lu Y, Lu H, Zhang F, Wang X, Fan Y. CTLA-4 +49 G/A Polymorphism Confers Autoimmune Disease Risk: An Updated Meta-Analysis. *Genet Test Mol Biomarkers.* 2017;21(4):222-227. doi:[10.1089/gtmb.2016.0335](https://doi.org/10.1089/gtmb.2016.0335)
433. Sawicka B, Borysewicz-Sańczyk H, Wawrusiewicz-Kurylonek N, Aversa T, Corica D, Gościk J, Krętowski A, Waśniewska M, Bossowski A. Analysis of Polymorphisms rs7093069-IL-2RA, rs7138803-FAIM2, and rs1748033-PADI4 in the Group of Adolescents With Autoimmune Thyroid Diseases. *Front Endocrinol (Lausanne).* 2020;11:544658. doi:[10.3389/fendo.2020.544658](https://doi.org/10.3389/fendo.2020.544658)
434. Ooi JD, Jiang JH, Eggenhuizen PJ, Chua LL, van Timmeren M, Loh KL, O'Sullivan KM, Gan PY, Zhong Y, Tsyganov K, et al. A plasmid-encoded peptide from *Staphylococcus aureus* induces anti-myeloperoxidase nephritogenic autoimmunity. *Nat Commun.* 2019;10(1):3392. doi:[10.1038/s41467-019-11255-0](https://doi.org/10.1038/s41467-019-11255-0)
435. Galicia G, Maes W, Verbinnen B, Kasran A, Bullens D, Arredouani M, Ceuppens JL. Haptoglobin deficiency facilitates the development of autoimmune inflammation. *Eur J Immunol.* 2009;39(12):3404-3412. doi:[10.1002/eji.200939291](https://doi.org/10.1002/eji.200939291)
436. Johnson C, Rosen P, Lloyd T, Horton M, Christopher-Stine L, Oddis CV, Mammen AL, Danoff SK. Exploration of the MUC5B promoter variant and ILD risk in patients with autoimmune myositis. *Respir Med.* 2017;130:52-54. doi:[10.1016/j.rmed.2017.07.010](https://doi.org/10.1016/j.rmed.2017.07.010)
437. Kieseier BC, Clements JM, Pischel HB, Wells GM, Miller K, Gearing AJ, Hartung HP. Matrix metalloproteinases MMP-9



and MMP-7 are expressed in experimental autoimmune neuritis and the Guillain-Barré syndrome. *Ann Neurol.* 1998;43(4):427-434. doi:[10.1002/ana.410430404](https://doi.org/10.1002/ana.410430404)

438. Marsillach J, Becker JO, Vaisar T, Hahn BH, Brunzell JD, Furlong CE, de Boer IH, McMahon MA, Hoofnagle AN. Paraoxonase-3 is depleted from the high-density lipoproteins of autoimmune disease patients with subclinical atherosclerosis. *J Proteome Res.* 2015;14(5):2046-2054. doi:[10.1021/pr5011586](https://doi.org/10.1021/pr5011586)
439. Manterola A, Bernal-Chico A, Cipriani R, Ruiz A, Pérez-Samartín A, Moreno-Rodríguez M, Hsu KL, Cravatt BF, Brown JM, Rodríguez-Puertas R, et al. Re-examining the potential of targeting ABHD6 in multiple sclerosis: Efficacy of systemic and peripherally restricted inhibitors in experimental autoimmune encephalomyelitis. *Neuropharmacology.* 2018;141:181-191. doi:[10.1016/j.neuropharm.2018.08.038](https://doi.org/10.1016/j.neuropharm.2018.08.038)
440. Nagata K, Kumata K, Nakayama Y, Satoh Y, Sugihara H, Hara S, Matsushita M, Kuwamoto S, Kato M, Murakami I, et al. Epstein-Barr Virus Lytic Reactivation Activates B Cells Polyclonally and Induces Activation-Induced Cytidine Deaminase Expression: A Mechanism Underlying Autoimmunity and Its Contribution to Graves' Disease. *Viral Immunol.* 2017;30(3):240-249. doi:[10.1089/vim.2016.0179](https://doi.org/10.1089/vim.2016.0179)
441. Mori H, Shinoda M, Mizutani T. The N-terminal of human UGT1A6 is on the outside, as evidenced by ELISA with autoantibody in autoimmune hepatitis sera. *Drug Metab Lett.* 2007;1(4):261-266. doi:[10.2174/187231207783221484](https://doi.org/10.2174/187231207783221484)
442. Lee YH, Bae SC. Association between Functional CYP2D6 Polymorphisms and Susceptibility to Autoimmune Diseases: A Meta-Analysis. *Immunol Invest.* 2017;46(2):109-122. doi:[10.1080/08820139.2016.1226898](https://doi.org/10.1080/08820139.2016.1226898)
443. Muraki Y, Mizuno S, Nakatani K, Wakabayashi H, Ishikawa E, Araki T, Taniguchi A, Isaji S, Okuda M. Monitoring of peripheral blood cluster of differentiation 4+ adenosine triphosphate activity and CYP3A5 genotype to determine the pharmacokinetics, clinical effects and complications of tacrolimus in patients with autoimmune diseases. *Exp Ther Med.* 2018;15(1):532-538. doi:[10.3892/etm.2017.5364](https://doi.org/10.3892/etm.2017.5364)

444. Graham KL, Werner BJ, Moyer KM, Patton AK, Krois CR, Yoo HS, Tverskoy M, LaJevic M, Napoli JL, Sobel RA, et al. DGAT1 inhibits retinol-dependent regulatory T cell formation and mediates autoimmune encephalomyelitis. *Proc Natl Acad Sci U S A*. 2019;116(8):3126-3135. doi:[10.1073/pnas.1817669116](https://doi.org/10.1073/pnas.1817669116)
445. Amara K, Clay E, Yeo L, Ramsköld D, Spengler J, Sippl N, Cameron JA, Israelsson L, Titcombe PJ, Grönwall C, et al. B cells expressing the IgA receptor FcRL4 participate in the autoimmune response in patients with rheumatoid arthritis. *J Autoimmun*. 2017;81:34-43. doi:[10.1016/j.jaut.2017.03.004](https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jaut.2017.03.004)
446. Hou X, Mao J, Li Y, Li J, Wang W, Fan C, Wang H, Zhang H, Shan Z, Teng W. Association of single nucleotide polymorphism rs3792876 in SLC22A4 gene with autoimmune thyroid disease in a Chinese Han population. *BMC Med Genet*. 2015;16:76. doi:[10.1186/s12881-015-0222-x](https://doi.org/10.1186/s12881-015-0222-x)
447. Seong JM, Yee J, Gwak HS. Dipeptidyl peptidase-4 inhibitors lower the risk of autoimmune disease in patients with type 2 diabetes mellitus: A nationwide population-based cohort study. *Br J Clin Pharmacol*. 2019;85(8):1719-1727. doi:[10.1111/bcp.13955](https://doi.org/10.1111/bcp.13955)
448. Platten M, Youssef S, Hur EM, Ho PP, Han MH, Lanz TV, Phillips LK, Goldstein MJ, Bhat R, Raine CS, et al. Blocking angiotensin-converting enzyme induces potent regulatory T cells and modulates TH1- and TH17-mediated autoimmunity. *Proc Natl Acad Sci U S A*. 2009;106(35):14948-14953. doi:[10.1073/pnas.0903958106](https://doi.org/10.1073/pnas.0903958106)
449. Tsai LJ, Hsiao SH, Tsai LM, Lin CY, Tsai JJ, Liou DM, Lan JL. The sodium-dependent glucose cotransporter SLC5A11 as an autoimmune modifier gene in SLE. *Tissue Antigens*. 2008;71(2):114-126. doi:[10.1111/j.1399-0039.2007.00975.x](https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1399-0039.2007.00975.x)
450. Abad C, Jayaram B, Becquet L, Wang Y, O'Dorisio MS, Waschek JA, Tan YV. VPAC1 receptor (Vipr1)-deficient mice exhibit ameliorated experimental autoimmune encephalomyelitis, with specific deficits in the effector stage. *J Neuroinflammation*. 2016;13(1):169. doi:[10.1186/s12974-016-0626-3](https://doi.org/10.1186/s12974-016-0626-3)
451. Duchatelet S, Caillat-Zucman S, Dubois-Laforgue D, Blanc H, Timsit J, Julier C. FCRL3 -169CT functional

- polymorphism in type 1 diabetes and autoimmunity traits. *Biomed Pharmacother.* 2008;62(3):153-157. doi:[10.1016/j.biopha.2007.09.003](https://doi.org/10.1016/j.biopha.2007.09.003)
452. He W, Zhao J, Liu X, Li S, Mu K, Zhang J, Zhang JA. Associations between CD160 polymorphisms and autoimmune thyroid disease: a case-control study. *BMC Endocr Disord.* 2021;21(1):148. doi:[10.1186/s12902-021-00810-w](https://doi.org/10.1186/s12902-021-00810-w)
453. Laaksonen H, Guerreiro-Cacais AO, Adzemovic MZ, Parsa R, Zeitelhofer M, Jagodic M, Olsson T. The multiple sclerosis risk gene IL22RA2 contributes to a more severe murine autoimmune neuroinflammation. *Genes Immun.* 2014;15(7):457-465. doi:[10.1038/gene.2014.36](https://doi.org/10.1038/gene.2014.36)
454. Cai M, Chen S, Hu W. MicroRNA-141 Is Involved in Ulcerative Colitis Pathogenesis via Aiming at CXCL5. *J Interferon Cytokine Res.* 2017;37(9):415-420. doi:[10.1089/jir.2017.0019](https://doi.org/10.1089/jir.2017.0019)
455. Turner D, Leach ST, Mack D, Uusoue K, McLernon R, Hyams J, Leleiko N, Walters TD, Crandall W, Markowitz J, et al. Faecal calprotectin, lactoferrin, M2-pyruvate kinase and S100A12 in severe ulcerative colitis: a prospective multicentre comparison of predicting outcomes and monitoring response. *Gut.* 2010;59(9):1207-1212. doi:[10.1136/gut.2010.211755](https://doi.org/10.1136/gut.2010.211755)
456. Li H, Feng C, Fan C, Yang Y, Yang X, Lu H, Lu Q, Zhu F, Xiang C, Zhang Z, et al. Intervention of oncostatin M-driven mucosal inflammation by berberine exerts therapeutic property in chronic ulcerative colitis. *Cell Death Dis.* 2020;11(4):271. doi:[10.1038/s41419-020-2470-8](https://doi.org/10.1038/s41419-020-2470-8)
457. Kourkoulis P, Michalopoulos G, Katifelis H, Giannopoulou I, Lazaris AC, Papaconstantinou I, Karamanolis G, Gazouli M. Leucine-rich alpha-2 glycoprotein 1, high mobility group box 1, matrix metalloproteinase 3 and annexin A1 as biomarkers of ulcerative colitis endoscopic and histological activity. *Eur J Gastroenterol Hepatol.* 2020;32(9):1106-1115. doi:[10.1097/MEG.0000000000001783](https://doi.org/10.1097/MEG.0000000000001783)
458. Li X, Gopinath SCB, Peng X, Lv J. A Zeolite Nanoparticle-Modified Anionic Surface for Aptasensing Lipocalin-2 in Ulcerative Colitis by Dual-Electrodes. *J Biomed Nanotechnol.* 2021;17(12):2495-2504. doi:[10.1166/jbn.2021.3213](https://doi.org/10.1166/jbn.2021.3213)

459. Egesten A, Eliasson M, Olin AI, et al. The proinflammatory CXC-chemokines GRO- $\alpha$ /CXCL1 and MIG/CXCL9 are concomitantly expressed in ulcerative colitis and decrease during treatment with topical corticosteroids. *Int J Colorectal Dis.* 2007;22(12):1421-1427. doi:[10.1007/s00384-007-0370-3](https://doi.org/10.1007/s00384-007-0370-3)
460. Su S, Kong W, Zhang J, Wang X, Guo H. Integrated analysis of DNA methylation and gene expression profiles identified S100A9 as a potential biomarker in ulcerative colitis. *Biosci Rep.* 2020;40(12):BSR20202384. doi:[10.1042/BSR20202384](https://doi.org/10.1042/BSR20202384)
461. Mo JS, Na KS, Yu JI, Chae SC. Identification of the polymorphisms in IFITM1 gene and their association in a Korean population with ulcerative colitis. *Immunol Lett.* 2013;156(1-2):118-122. doi:[10.1016/j.imlet.2013.09.026](https://doi.org/10.1016/j.imlet.2013.09.026)
462. Chen Q, Fang X, Yao N, Wu F, Xu B, Chen Z. Suppression of miR-330-3p alleviates DSS-induced ulcerative colitis and apoptosis by upregulating the endoplasmic reticulum stress components XBP1. *Hereditas.* 2020;157(1):18. doi:[10.1186/s41065-020-00135-z](https://doi.org/10.1186/s41065-020-00135-z)
463. Seo GS, Lee JK, Yu JI, Yun KJ, Chae SC, Choi SC. Identification of the polymorphisms in IFITM3 gene and their association in a Korean population with ulcerative colitis. *Exp Mol Med.* 2010;42(2):99-104. doi:[10.3858/emm.2010.42.2.011](https://doi.org/10.3858/emm.2010.42.2.011)
464. Lacruz-Guzmán D, Torres-Moreno D, Pedrero F, Romero-Cara P, García-Tercero I, Trujillo-Santos J, Conesa-Zamora P. Influence of polymorphisms and TNF and IL1 $\beta$  serum concentration on the infliximab response in Crohn's disease and ulcerative colitis. *Eur J Clin Pharmacol.* 2013;69(3):431-438. doi:[10.1007/s00228-012-1389-0](https://doi.org/10.1007/s00228-012-1389-0)
465. Gao S, Li Y, Wu D, Jiao N, Yang L, Zhao R, Xu Z, Chen W, Lin X, Cheng S, et al. IBD Subtype-Regulators IFNG and GBP5 Identified by Causal Inference Drive More Intense Innate Immunity and Inflammatory Responses in CD Than Those in UC. *Front Pharmacol.* 2022;13:869200. doi:[10.3389/fphar.2022.869200](https://doi.org/10.3389/fphar.2022.869200)
466. Li N, Zhang Y, Nepal N, Li G, Yang N, Chen H, Lin Q, Ji X, Zhang S, Jin S. Dental pulp stem cells overexpressing hepatocyte growth factor facilitate the repair of DSS-induced ulcerative

- colitis. *Stem Cell Res Ther.* 2021;12(1):30. doi:[10.1186/s13287-020-02098-4](https://doi.org/10.1186/s13287-020-02098-4)
467. Elia G, Guglielmi G. CXCL9 chemokine in ulcerative colitis. *Clin Ter.* 2018;169(5):e235-e241. doi:[10.7417/CT.2018.2085](https://doi.org/10.7417/CT.2018.2085)
468. Kotlowski R, Bernstein CN, Silverberg MS, Krause DO. Population-based case-control study of alpha 1-antitrypsin and SLC11A1 in Crohn's disease and ulcerative colitis. *Inflamm Bowel Dis.* 2008;14(8):1112-1117. doi:[10.1002/ibd.20425](https://doi.org/10.1002/ibd.20425)
469. Yamamoto-Furusho JK, Santiago-Hernández JJ, Pérez-Hernández N, Ramírez-Fuentes S, Fragoso JM, Vargas-Alarcón G. Interleukin 1  $\beta$  (IL-1B) and IL-1 antagonist receptor (IL-1RN) gene polymorphisms are associated with the genetic susceptibility and steroid dependence in patients with ulcerative colitis. *J Clin Gastroenterol.* 2011;45(6):531-535. doi:[10.1097/MCG.0b013e3181faec51](https://doi.org/10.1097/MCG.0b013e3181faec51)
470. Xie F, Zhang H, Zheng C, Shen XF. Costunolide improved dextran sulfate sodium-induced acute ulcerative colitis in mice through NF- $\kappa$ B, STAT1/3, and Akt signaling pathways. *Int Immunopharmacol.* 2020;84:106567. doi:[10.1016/j.intimp.2020.106567](https://doi.org/10.1016/j.intimp.2020.106567)
471. Ding Q, Zhou H, Yun B, Zhou L, Zhang N, Yin G, Fan J. Interleukin-13 Inhibits Expression of cyp27b1 in Peripheral CD14+ Cells That Is Correlated With Vertebral Bone Mineral Density of Patients With Ulcerative Colitis. *J Cell Biochem.* 2017;118(2):376-381. doi:[10.1002/jcb.25646](https://doi.org/10.1002/jcb.25646)
472. Wang YD, Tan XY, Zhang K. Correlation of plasma MMP-1 and TIMP-1 levels and the colonic mucosa expressions in patients with ulcerative colitis. *Mediators Inflamm.* 2009;2009:275072. doi:[10.1155/2009/275072](https://doi.org/10.1155/2009/275072)
473. Elhennawy MG, Abdelaleem EA, Zaki AA, Mohamed WR. Cinnamaldehyde and hesperetin attenuate TNBS-induced ulcerative colitis in rats through modulation of the JAK2/STAT3/SOCS3 pathway. *J Biochem Mol Toxicol.* 2021;35(5):e22730. doi:[10.1002/jbt.22730](https://doi.org/10.1002/jbt.22730)
474. Saruta M, Targan SR, Mei L, Ippoliti AF, Taylor KD, Rotter JJ. High-frequency haplotypes in the X chromosome locus TLR8

- are associated with both CD and UC in females. *Inflamm Bowel Dis.* 2009;15(3):321-327. doi:[10.1002/ibd.20754](https://doi.org/10.1002/ibd.20754)
475. Makidono C, Mizuno M, Nasu J, Hiraoka S, Okada H, Yamamoto K, Fujita T, Shiratori Y. Increased serum concentrations and surface expression on peripheral white blood cells of decay-accelerating factor (CD55) in patients with active ulcerative colitis. *J Lab Clin Med.* 2004;143(3):152-158. doi:[10.1016/j.lab.2003.11.004](https://doi.org/10.1016/j.lab.2003.11.004)
476. Lee DS, Lee KL, Jeong JB, Shin S, Kim SH, Kim JW. Expression of Chemokine CCL28 in Ulcerative Colitis Patients. *Gut Liver.* 2021;15(1):70-76. doi:[10.5009/gnl19273](https://doi.org/10.5009/gnl19273)
477. Xia SL, Lin DP, Lin QR, Sun L, Wang XQ, Hong WJ, Lin ZJ, Du CC, Jiang Y. A Case-Control Study on Association of Ulcerative Colitis with FCGR2A Gene Polymorphisms in Chinese Patients. *Genet Test Mol Biomarkers.* 2018;22(10):607-614. doi:[10.1089/gtmb.2018.0042](https://doi.org/10.1089/gtmb.2018.0042)
478. Magnusson MK, Strid H, Isaksson S, Bajor A, Lasso A, Ung KA, Öhman L. Response to infliximab therapy in ulcerative colitis is associated with decreased monocyte activation, reduced CCL2 expression and downregulation of Tenascin C. *J Crohns Colitis.* 2015;9(1):56-65. doi:[10.1093/ecco-jcc/jju008](https://doi.org/10.1093/ecco-jcc/jju008)
479. Gupta A, Juyal G, Sood A, Midha V, Yamazaki K, Vich Vila A, Esaki M, Matsui T, Takahashi A, Kubo M, et al. A cross-ethnic survey of CFB and SLC44A4, Indian ulcerative colitis GWAS hits, underscores their potential role in disease susceptibility. *Eur J Hum Genet.* 2016;25(1):111-122. doi:[10.1038/ejhg.2016.131](https://doi.org/10.1038/ejhg.2016.131)
480. Sivaram G, Tiwari SK, Bardia A, Anjum F, Vishnupriya S, Habeeb A, Khan AA. Macrophage migration inhibitory factor, Toll-like receptor 4, and CD14 polymorphisms with altered expression levels in patients with ulcerative colitis. *Hum Immunol.* 2012;73(2):201-205. doi:[10.1016/j.humimm.2011.12.006](https://doi.org/10.1016/j.humimm.2011.12.006)
481. Chen LH, Zhang Q, Xiao YF, Fang YC, Xie X, Nan FJ. Phosphodiesterases as GPR84 Antagonists for the Treatment of Ulcerative Colitis. *J Med Chem.* 2022;65(5):3991-4006. doi:[10.1021/acs.jmedchem.1c01813](https://doi.org/10.1021/acs.jmedchem.1c01813)

482. Marinelli C, Zingone F, Lupo MG, Marin R, D'Incà R, Gubbiotti A, Massimi D, Casadei C, Barberio B, Ferri N, et al. Serum Levels of PCSK9 Are Increased in Patients With Active Ulcerative Colitis Representing a Potential Biomarker of Disease Activity: A Cross-sectional Study. *J Clin Gastroenterol.* 2021;10.1097/MCG.0000000000001607. doi:[10.1097/MCG.0000000000001607](https://doi.org/10.1097/MCG.0000000000001607)
483. Xia SL, Ying SJ, Lin QR, Wang XQ, Hong WJ, Lin ZJ, Luo JK, Jiang Y. Association of Ulcerative Colitis with FOXP3 Gene Polymorphisms and Its Colonic Expression in Chinese Patients. *Gastroenterol Res Pract.* 2019;2019:4052168. doi:[10.1155/2019/4052168](https://doi.org/10.1155/2019/4052168)
484. Kosaka T, Yoshino J, Inui K, Wakabayashi T, Okushima K, Kobayashi T, Miyoshi H, Nakamura Y, Hayashi S, Shiraiishi T, et al. Impact of lipoprotein lipase gene polymorphisms on ulcerative colitis. *World J Gastroenterol.* 2006;12(39):6325-6330. doi:[10.3748/wjg.v12.i39.6325](https://doi.org/10.3748/wjg.v12.i39.6325)
485. Mora-Buch R, Dotti I, Planell N, Calderón-Gómez E, Jung P, Masamunt MC, Llach J, Ricart E, Batlle E, Panés J, et al. Epithelial IL-1R2 acts as a homeostatic regulator during remission of ulcerative colitis. *Mucosal Immunol.* 2016;9(4):950-959. doi:[10.1038/mi.2015.108](https://doi.org/10.1038/mi.2015.108)
486. Zhang Y, Han D, Yu S, An C, Liu X, Zhong H, Xu Y, Jiang L, Wang Z. Protective Effect of Iridoid Glycosides of the Leaves of *Syringa oblata* Lindl. on Dextran Sulfate Sodium-Induced Ulcerative Colitis by Inhibition of the TLR2/4/MyD88/NF- $\kappa$ B Signaling Pathway. *Biomed Res Int.* 2020;2020:7650123. doi:[10.1155/2020/7650123](https://doi.org/10.1155/2020/7650123)
487. Villani AC, Lemire M, Louis E, Silverberg MS, Collette C, Fortin G, Nimmo ER, Renaud Y, Brunet S, Libioulle C, et al. Genetic variation in the familial Mediterranean fever gene (MEFV) and risk for Crohn's disease and ulcerative colitis. *PLoS One.* 2009;4(9):e7154. doi:[10.1371/journal.pone.0007154](https://doi.org/10.1371/journal.pone.0007154)
488. Zazos P, Papaioannou G, Nikolaidis N, Vasiliadis T, Giouleme O, Evgenidis N. Elevated plasma von Willebrand factor levels in patients with active ulcerative colitis reflect endothelial perturbation due

- to systemic inflammation. *World J Gastroenterol.* 2005;11(48):7639-7645. doi:[10.3748/wjg.v11.i48.7639](https://doi.org/10.3748/wjg.v11.i48.7639)
489. Freire P, Cardoso R, Figueiredo P, Donato MM, Ferreira M, Mendes S, Ferreira AM, Vasconcelos H, Portela F, Sofia C. NOD2 gene mutations in ulcerative colitis: useless or misunderstood?. *Int J Colorectal Dis.* 2014;29(6):653-661. doi:[10.1007/s00384-014-1850-x](https://doi.org/10.1007/s00384-014-1850-x)
490. Fukui H, Sekikawa A, Tanaka H, Fujimori Y, Katake Y, Fujii S, Ichikawa K, Tomita S, Imura J, Chiba T, et al. DMBT1 is a novel gene induced by IL-22 in ulcerative colitis. *Inflamm Bowel Dis.* 2011;17(5):1177-1188. doi:[10.1002/ibd.21473](https://doi.org/10.1002/ibd.21473)
491. Regeling A, Imhann F, Volders HH, Blokzijl T, Bloks VW, Weersma RK, Dijkstra G, Faber KN. HSPA6 is an ulcerative colitis susceptibility factor that is induced by cigarette smoke and protects intestinal epithelial cells by stabilizing anti-apoptotic Bcl-XL. *Biochim Biophys Acta.* 2016;1862(4):788-796. doi:[10.1016/j.bbadis.2016.01.020](https://doi.org/10.1016/j.bbadis.2016.01.020)
492. Huang R, Wang K, Gao L, Gao W. TIMP1 Is A Potential Key Gene Associated With The Pathogenesis And Prognosis Of Ulcerative Colitis-Associated Colorectal Cancer. *Onco Targets Ther.* 2019;12:8895-8904. doi:[10.2147/OTT.S222608](https://doi.org/10.2147/OTT.S222608)
493. Vainer B, Nielsen OH, Horn T. Comparative studies of the colonic in situ expression of intercellular adhesion molecules (ICAM-1, -2, and -3), beta2 integrins (LFA-1, Mac-1, and p150,95), and PECAM-1 in ulcerative colitis and Crohn's disease. *Am J Surg Pathol.* 2000;24(8):1115-1124. doi:[10.1097/00000478-200008000-00009](https://doi.org/10.1097/00000478-200008000-00009)
494. Yu W, Lin Z, Hegarty JP, Chen X, Kelly AA, Wang Y, Poritz LS, Koltun WA. Genes differentially regulated by NKX2-3 in B cells between ulcerative colitis and Crohn's disease patients and possible involvement of EGR1. *Inflammation.* 2012;35(3):889-899. doi:[10.1007/s10753-011-9390-9](https://doi.org/10.1007/s10753-011-9390-9)
495. Ahrens R, Waddell A, Seidu L, Blanchard C, Carey R, Forbes E, Lampinen M, Wilson T, Cohen E, Stringer K, et al. Intestinal macrophage/epithelial cell-derived CCL11/eotaxin-1 mediates eosinophil recruitment and function in pediatric ulcerative colitis. *J Immunol.* 2008;181(10):7390-7399. doi:[10.4049/jimmunol.181.10.7390](https://doi.org/10.4049/jimmunol.181.10.7390)



496. Padua D, Mahurkar-Joshi S, Law IK, Polytarchou C, Vu JP, Pisegna JR, Shih D, Iliopoulos D, Pothoulakis C. A long noncoding RNA signature for ulcerative colitis identifies IFNG-AS1 as an enhancer of inflammation. *Am J Physiol Gastrointest Liver Physiol*. 2016;311(3):G446-G457. doi:[10.1152/ajpgi.00212.2016](https://doi.org/10.1152/ajpgi.00212.2016)
497. Li K, Wang B, Sui H, Liu S, Yao S, Guo L, Mao D. Polymorphisms of the macrophage inflammatory protein 1 alpha and ApoE genes are associated with ulcerative colitis. *Int J Colorectal Dis*. 2009;24(1):13-17. doi:[10.1007/s00384-008-0575-0](https://doi.org/10.1007/s00384-008-0575-0)
498. Cartwright CA, Coad CA, Egbert BM. Elevated c-Src tyrosine kinase activity in premalignant epithelia of ulcerative colitis. *J Clin Invest*. 1994;93(2):509-515. doi:[10.1172/JCI117000](https://doi.org/10.1172/JCI117000)
499. Parisinos CA, Serghiou S, Katsoulis M, George MJ, Patel RS, Hemingway H, Hingorani AD. Variation in Interleukin 6 Receptor Gene Associates With Risk of Crohn's Disease and Ulcerative Colitis. *Gastroenterology*. 2018;155(2):303-306.e2. doi:[10.1053/j.gastro.2018.05.022](https://doi.org/10.1053/j.gastro.2018.05.022)
500. Sabzevary-Ghahfarokhi M, Shohan M, Shirzad H, Rahimian G, Bagheri N, Soltani A, Deris F, Ghatreh-Samani M, Razmara E. The expression analysis of Fra-1 gene and IL-11 protein in Iranian patients with ulcerative colitis. *BMC Immunol*. 2018;19(1):17. doi:[10.1186/s12865-018-0257-9](https://doi.org/10.1186/s12865-018-0257-9)
501. Fujimoto K, Kinoshita M, Tanaka H, Okuzaki D, Shimada Y, Kayama H, Okumura R, Furuta Y, Narazaki M, Tamura A, et al. Regulation of intestinal homeostasis by the ulcerative colitis-associated gene RNF186. *Mucosal Immunol*. 2017;10(2):446-459. doi:[10.1038/mi.2016.58](https://doi.org/10.1038/mi.2016.58)
502. Bai X, Bai G, Tang L, Liu L, Li Y, Jiang W. Changes in MMP-2, MMP-9, inflammation, blood coagulation and intestinal mucosal permeability in patients with active ulcerative colitis. *Exp Ther Med*. 2020;20(1):269-274. doi:[10.3892/etm.2020.8710](https://doi.org/10.3892/etm.2020.8710)
503. Diaz-Gallo LM, Medrano LM, Gómez-García M, Cardeña C, Rodrigo L, Mendoza JL, Taxonera C, Nieto A, Alcain G, Cueto I, et al. Analysis of the influence of two CD24 genetic variants in Crohn's disease and ulcerative colitis. *Hum Immunol*. 2011;72(10):969-972. doi:[10.1016/j.humimm.2011.05.028](https://doi.org/10.1016/j.humimm.2011.05.028)

504. Liu J, Jiang B. Sphk1 promotes ulcerative colitis via activating JAK2/STAT3 signaling pathway. *Hum Cell*. 2020;33(1):57-66. doi:[10.1007/s13577-019-00283-z](https://doi.org/10.1007/s13577-019-00283-z)
505. Jenkins D, Seth R, Kummer JA, Scott BB, Hawkey CJ, Robins RA. Differential levels of granzyme B, regulatory cytokines, and apoptosis in Crohn's disease and ulcerative colitis at first presentation. *J Pathol*. 2000;190(2):184-189. doi:[10.1002/\(SICI\)1096-9896\(200002\)190:2<184::AID-PATH531>3.0.CO;2-E](https://doi.org/10.1002/(SICI)1096-9896(200002)190:2<184::AID-PATH531>3.0.CO;2-E)
506. Mizoshita T, Tanida S, Tsukamoto H, Ozeki K, Katano T, Ebi M, Mori Y, Kataoka H, Kamiya T, Joh T. Colon Mucosa Exhibits Loss of Ectopic MUC5AC Expression in Patients with Ulcerative Colitis Treated with Oral Tacrolimus. *ISRN Gastroenterol*. 2013;2013:304894. doi:[10.1155/2013/304894](https://doi.org/10.1155/2013/304894)
507. Zhang J, Wang W, Zhu S, Chen Y. Increased SERPINA3 Level Is Associated with Ulcerative Colitis. *Diagnostics (Basel)*. 2021;11(12):2371. doi:[10.3390/diagnostics11122371](https://doi.org/10.3390/diagnostics11122371)
508. Liu C, Mo LH, Feng BS, Jin QR, Li Y, Lin J, Shu Q, Liu ZG, Liu Z, Sun X, et al. Twist1 contributes to developing and sustaining corticosteroid resistance in ulcerative colitis. *Theranostics*. 2021;11(16):7797-7812. doi:[10.7150/thno.62256](https://doi.org/10.7150/thno.62256)
509. Kurose I, Miura S, Suematsu M, Serizawa H, Fukumura D, Asako H, Hibi T, Tsuchiya M. Tissue-type plasminogen activator of colonic mucosa in ulcerative colitis. Evidence of endothelium-derived fibrinolytic activation. *Dig Dis Sci*. 1992;37(2):307-311. doi:[10.1007/BF0130818](https://doi.org/10.1007/BF0130818)
510. Nakada N, Mikami T, Horie K, Nagashio R, Sakurai Y, Sanoyama I, Yoshida T, Sada M, Kobayashi K, Sato Y, et al. Expression of CA2 and CA9 carbonic anhydrases in ulcerative colitis and ulcerative colitis-associated colorectal cancer. *Pathol Int*. 2020;70(8):523-532. doi:[10.1111/pin.12949](https://doi.org/10.1111/pin.12949)
511. Magnusson MK, Vidal A, Maasfeh L, Isaksson S, Malhotra R, Olsson HK, Öhman L. Impaired Butyrate Induced Regulation of T Cell Surface Expression of CTLA-4 in Patients with Ulcerative Colitis. *Int J Mol Sci*. 2021;22(6):3084. doi:[10.3390/ijms22063084](https://doi.org/10.3390/ijms22063084)

512. Chen CC, Isomoto H, Narumi Y, Sato K, Oishi Y, Kobayashi T, Yanagihara K, Mizuta Y, Kohno S, Tsukamoto K. Haplotypes of PADI4 susceptible to rheumatoid arthritis are also associated with ulcerative colitis in the Japanese population. *Clin Immunol.* 2008;126(2):165-171. doi:[10.1016/j.clim.2007.09.001](https://doi.org/10.1016/j.clim.2007.09.001)
513. Rath T, Roderfeld M, Halwe JM, Tschuschner A, Roeb E, Graf J. Cellular sources of MMP-7, MMP-13 and MMP-28 in ulcerative colitis. *Scand J Gastroenterol.* 2010;45(10):1186-1196. doi:[10.3109/00365521.2010.499961](https://doi.org/10.3109/00365521.2010.499961)
514. Skok DJ, Hauptman N, Jerala M, Zidar N. Expression of Cytokine-Coding Genes BMP8B, LEFTY1 and INSL5 Could Distinguish between Ulcerative Colitis and Crohn's Disease. *Genes (Basel).* 2021;12(10):1477. doi:[10.3390/genes12101477](https://doi.org/10.3390/genes12101477)
515. Fonti R, Latella G, Caprilli R, Frieri G, Marcheggiano A, Sambuy Y. Carbonic anhydrase I reduction in colonic mucosa of patients with active ulcerative colitis. *Dig Dis Sci.* 1998;43(9):2086-2092. doi:[10.1023/a:1018819600645](https://doi.org/10.1023/a:1018819600645)
516. Englund G, Jacobson A, Rorsman F, Artursson P, Kindmark A, Rönnblom A. Efflux transporters in ulcerative colitis: decreased expression of BCRP (ABCG2) and Pgp (ABCB1). *Inflamm Bowel Dis.* 2007;13(3):291-297. doi:[10.1002/ibd.20030](https://doi.org/10.1002/ibd.20030)
517. Qiu YE, Qin J, Luo Y, Qin SL, Mu YF, Cun R, Jiang HL, Chen JJ, Yu MH, Zhong M. Increased epoxyeicosatrienoic acids may be part of a protective mechanism in human ulcerative colitis, with increased CYP2J2 and reduced soluble epoxide hydrolase expression. *Prostaglandins Other Lipid Mediat.* 2018;136:9-14. doi:[10.1016/j.prostaglandins.2018.03.004](https://doi.org/10.1016/j.prostaglandins.2018.03.004)
518. Hale LP. Deficiency of activation-induced cytidine deaminase in a murine model of ulcerative colitis. *PLoS One.* 2020;15(9):e0239295. doi:[10.1371/journal.pone.0239295](https://doi.org/10.1371/journal.pone.0239295)
519. Ramirez Garcia SA, Flores Alvarado LJ, Baltazar Rodriguez LM, Garcia Cruz D. Are the CYP2D6\*G and MDR1, 3435T Alleles Associated with the Risk of Ulcerative Colitis in Iranian Population?. *Arch Iran Med.* 2019;22(11):680-681.

520. Yamamoto Y, Nakase H, Matsuura M, Maruyama S, Masuda S. CYP3A5 Genotype as a Potential Pharmacodynamic Biomarker for Tacrolimus Therapy in Ulcerative Colitis in Japanese Patients. *Int J Mol Sci.* 2020;21(12):4347. doi:[10.3390/ijms21124347](https://doi.org/10.3390/ijms21124347)
521. Storr M, Emmerdinger D, Diegelmann J, Pfennig S, Ochsenkühn T, Göke B, Lohse P, Brand S. The cannabinoid 1 receptor (CNR1) 1359 G/A polymorphism modulates susceptibility to ulcerative colitis and the phenotype in Crohn's disease. *PLoS One.* 2010;5(2):e9453. doi:[10.1371/journal.pone.0009453](https://doi.org/10.1371/journal.pone.0009453)
522. Toledo Mauriño JJ, Fonseca-Camarillo G, Furuzawa-Carballeda J, Barreto-Zuñiga R, Martínez Benítez B, Granados J, Yamamoto-Furusho JK. TRPV Subfamily (TRPV2, TRPV3, TRPV4, TRPV5, and TRPV6) Gene and Protein Expression in Patients with Ulcerative Colitis. *J Immunol Res.* 2020;2020:2906845. doi:[10.1155/2020/2906845](https://doi.org/10.1155/2020/2906845)
523. Cao Y, Qu C, Chen Y, Li L, Wang X. Association of ABCB1 polymorphisms and ulcerative colitis susceptibility. *Int J Clin Exp Pathol.* 2015;8(1):943-947.
524. Magyari L, Bene J, Komlósi K, Talián G, Faragó B, Csöngéi V, Járomi L, Sáfrány E, Sipeky C, Lakner L, et al. Prevalence of SLC22A4 1672T and SLC22A5 -207C combination defined TC haplotype in Hungarian ulcerative colitis patients. *Pathol Oncol Res.* 2007;13(1):53-56. doi:[10.1007/BF02893441](https://doi.org/10.1007/BF02893441)
525. Matsuda T, Suzuki J, Furuya K, Masutani M, Kawakami Y. Serum angiotensin I-converting enzyme is reduced in Crohn's disease and ulcerative colitis irrespective of genotype. *Am J Gastroenterol.* 2001;96(9):2705-2710. doi:[10.1111/j.1572-0241.2001.03945.x](https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1572-0241.2001.03945.x)
526. Li T, Liu W, Hui W, Shi T, Liu H, Feng Y, Gao F. Integrated Analysis of Ulcerative Colitis Revealed an Association between PHLPP2 and Immune Infiltration. *Dis Markers.* 2022;2022:4983471. doi:[10.1155/2022/4983471](https://doi.org/10.1155/2022/4983471)
527. Eberhardson M, Karlén P, Linton L, Jones P, Lindberg A, Kostalla MJ, Lindh E, Odén A, Glise H, Winqvist O. Randomised, Double-blind, Placebo-controlled Trial of CCR9-targeted

- Leukapheresis Treatment of Ulcerative Colitis Patients. *J Crohns Colitis*. 2017;11(5):534-542. doi:[10.1093/ecco-jcc/jjw196](https://doi.org/10.1093/ecco-jcc/jjw196)
528. Rong Y, Hong G, Zhu N, Liu Y, Jiang Y, Liu T. Photodynamic Therapy of Novel Photosensitizer Ameliorates TNBS-Induced Ulcerative Colitis via Inhibition of AOC1. *Front Pharmacol*. 2021;12:746725. doi:[10.3389/fphar.2021.746725](https://doi.org/10.3389/fphar.2021.746725)
529. Andrews CW Jr, O'Hara CJ, Goldman H, Mercurio AM, Silverman ML, Steele GD Jr. Sucrase-isomaltase expression in chronic ulcerative colitis and dysplasia. *Hum Pathol*. 1992;23(7):774-779. doi:[10.1016/0046-8177\(92\)90347-6](https://doi.org/10.1016/0046-8177(92)90347-6)
530. Pathan S, Gowdy RE, Cooney R, Beckly JB, Hancock L, Guo C, Barrett JC, Morris A, Jewell DP. Confirmation of the novel association at the BTNL2 locus with ulcerative colitis. *Tissue Antigens*. 2009;74(4):322-329. doi:[10.1111/j.1399-0039.2009.01314.x](https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1399-0039.2009.01314.x)
531. Lohi H, Mäkelä S, Pulkkinen K, Höglund P, Karjalainen-Lindsberg ML, Puolakkainen P, Kere J. Upregulation of CFTR expression but not SLC26A3 and SLC9A3 in ulcerative colitis. *Am J Physiol Gastrointest Liver Physiol*. 2002;283(3):G567-G575. doi:[10.1152/ajpgi.00356.2001](https://doi.org/10.1152/ajpgi.00356.2001)
532. Sipponen T, Haapamäki J, Savilahti E, Alfthan H, Hämäläinen E, Rautiainen H, Koskenpato J, Nuutinen H, Färkkilä M. Fecal calprotectin and S100A12 have low utility in prediction of small bowel Crohn's disease detected by wireless capsule endoscopy. *Scand J Gastroenterol*. 2012;47(7):778-784. doi:[10.3109/00365521.2012.677953](https://doi.org/10.3109/00365521.2012.677953)
533. Azramezani Kopi T, Amini Kadijani A, Parsian H, Shahrokh S, Asadzadeh Aghdai H, Mirzaei A, Balaii H, Zali MR. The value of mRNA expression of S100A8 and S100A9 as blood-based biomarkers of inflammatory bowel disease. *Arab J Gastroenterol*. 2019;20(3):135-140. doi:[10.1016/j.ajg.2019.07.002](https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ajg.2019.07.002)
534. Guo A, Ross C, Chande N, Gregor J, Ponich T, Khanna R, Sey M, Beaton M, Yan B, Kim RB, et al. High oncostatin M predicts lack of clinical remission for patients with inflammatory bowel disease on tumor necrosis factor  $\alpha$  antagonists. *Sci Rep*. 2022;12(1):1185. doi:[10.1038/s41598-022-05208-9](https://doi.org/10.1038/s41598-022-05208-9)

535. Csillag C, Nielsen OH, Vainer B, Olsen J, Dieckgraefe BK, Hendel J, Vind I, Dupuy C, Nielsen FC, Borup R. Expression of the genes dual oxidase 2, lipocalin 2 and regenerating islet-derived 1 alpha in Crohn's disease. *Scand J Gastroenterol.* 2007;42(4):454-463. doi:[10.1080/00365520600976266](https://doi.org/10.1080/00365520600976266)
536. Yu Q, Zhang S, Wang H, Zhang Y, Feng T, Chen B, He Y, Zeng Z, Chen M. TNFAIP6 is a potential biomarker of disease activity in inflammatory bowel disease. *Biomark Med.* 2016;10(5):473-483. doi:[10.2217/bmm.16.9](https://doi.org/10.2217/bmm.16.9)
537. Kaser A, Lee AH, Franke A, Glickman JN, Zeissig S, Tilg H, Nieuwenhuis EE, Higgins DE, Schreiber S, Glimcher LH, et al. XBP1 links ER stress to intestinal inflammation and confers genetic risk for human inflammatory bowel disease. *Cell.* 2008;134(5):743-756. doi:[10.1016/j.cell.2008.07.021](https://doi.org/10.1016/j.cell.2008.07.021)
538. Deutschmann C, Roggenbuck D, Schierack P. The loss of tolerance to CHI3L1 - A putative role in inflammatory bowel disease?. *Clin Immunol.* 2019;199:12-17. doi:[10.1016/j.clim.2018.12.005](https://doi.org/10.1016/j.clim.2018.12.005)
539. Verstockt B, Verstockt S, Dehairs J, Ballet V, Blevi H, Wollants WJ, Breynaert C, Van Assche G, Vermeire S, Ferrante M. Low TREM1 expression in whole blood predicts anti-TNF response in inflammatory bowel disease. *EBioMedicine.* 2019;40:733-742. doi:[10.1016/j.ebiom.2019.01.027](https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ebiom.2019.01.027)
540. Srivastava M, Zurakowski D, Cheifetz P, Leichtner A, Bousvaros A. Elevated serum hepatocyte growth factor in children and young adults with inflammatory bowel disease. *J Pediatr Gastroenterol Nutr.* 2001;33(5):548-553. doi:[10.1097/00005176-200111000-00007](https://doi.org/10.1097/00005176-200111000-00007)
541. Lacher M, Kappler R, Berkholz S, Baurecht H, von Schweinitz D, Koletzko S. Association of a CXCL9 polymorphism with pediatric Crohn's disease. *Biochem Biophys Res Commun.* 2007;363(3):701-707. doi:[10.1016/j.bbrc.2007.09.020](https://doi.org/10.1016/j.bbrc.2007.09.020)
542. de Buhr MF, Mähler M, Geffers R, Hansen W, Westendorf AM, Lauber J, Buer J, Schlegelberger B, Hedrich HJ, Bleich A. Cd14, Gbp1, and Pla2g2a: three major candidate genes for experimental

- IBD identified by combining QTL and microarray analyses. *Physiol Genomics*. 2006;25(3):426-434. doi:[10.1152/physiolgenomics.00022.2005](https://doi.org/10.1152/physiolgenomics.00022.2005)
543. Kominato K, Yamasaki H, Mitsuyama K, Takedatsu H, Yoshioka S, Kuwaki K, Kobayashi T, Yamauchi R, Fukunaga S, Tsuruta O, et al. Increased levels of circulating adrenomedullin following treatment with TU-100 in patients with Crohn's disease. *Mol Med Rep*. 2016;14(3):2264-2268. doi:[10.3892/mmr.2016.5488](https://doi.org/10.3892/mmr.2016.5488)
544. Grip O, Janciauskiene S. Atorvastatin reduces plasma levels of chemokine (CXCL10) in patients with Crohn's disease. *PLoS One*. 2009;4(5):e5263. doi:[10.1371/journal.pone.0005263](https://doi.org/10.1371/journal.pone.0005263)
545. Tang J, Zhang CB, Lyu KS, Jin ZM, Guan SX, You N, Huang M, Wang XD, Gao X. Association of polymorphisms in C1orf106, IL1RN, and IL10 with post-induction infliximab trough level in Crohn's disease patients. *Gastroenterol Rep (Oxf)*. 2019;8(5):367-373. doi:[10.1093/gastro/goz056](https://doi.org/10.1093/gastro/goz056)
546. Günther C, Ruder B, Stolzer I, Dorner H, He GW, Chiriac MT, Aden K, Strigli A, Bittel M, Zeissig S, et al. Interferon Lambda Promotes Paneth Cell Death Via STAT1 Signaling in Mice and Is Increased in Inflamed Ileal Tissues of Patients With Crohn's Disease. *Gastroenterology*. 2019;157(5):1310-1322.e13. doi:[10.1053/j.gastro.2019.07.031](https://doi.org/10.1053/j.gastro.2019.07.031)
547. Elleisy N, Rohde S, Huth A, Gittel N, Glass Ä, Möller S, Lamprecht G, Schäffler H, Jaster R. Genetic association analysis of CLEC5A and CLEC7A gene single-nucleotide polymorphisms and Crohn's disease. *World J Gastroenterol*. 2020;26(18):2194-2202. doi:[10.3748/wjg.v26.i18.2194](https://doi.org/10.3748/wjg.v26.i18.2194)
548. Huang J, Chen T, Liu Y, Lyu L, Li X, Yue W. How would serum 25(OH)D level change in patients with inflammatory bowel disease depending on intestinal mucosa vitamin D receptor (VDR) and vitamin D1- $\alpha$  hydroxylase (CYP27B1)? *Turk J Gastroenterol*. 2019;30(2):132-138. doi:[10.5152/tjg.2018.17828](https://doi.org/10.5152/tjg.2018.17828)
549. Arihiro S, Ohtani H, Hiwatashi N, Torii A, Sorsa T, Nagura H. Vascular smooth muscle cells and pericytes express MMP-1, MMP-9, TIMP-1 and type I procollagen in inflammatory bowel disease. *Histopathology*. 2001;39(1):50-59. doi:[10.1046/j.1365-2559.2001.01142.x](https://doi.org/10.1046/j.1365-2559.2001.01142.x)

550. Cheng X, Zhang X, Su J, Zhang Y, Zhou W, Zhou J, Wang C, Liang H, Chen X, Shi R, et al. miR-19b downregulates intestinal SOCS3 to reduce intestinal inflammation in Crohn's disease. *Sci Rep.* 2015;5:10397. doi:[10.1038/srep10397](https://doi.org/10.1038/srep10397)
551. Chongsrisawat V, Suratannon N, Chatchatee P, Ittiwut R, Ittiwut C, Weerapakorn W, Theamboonlers A, Rohlf M, Klein C, Kotlarz D, et al. Novel CD55 Mutation Associated With Severe Small Bowel Ulceration Mimicking Inflammatory Bowel Disease in a Pair of Siblings. *Inflamm Bowel Dis.* 2022;izac001. doi:[10.1093/ibd/izac001](https://doi.org/10.1093/ibd/izac001)
552. Li Q, Lian Y, Deng Y, Chen J, Wu T, Lai X, Zheng B, Qiu C, Peng Y, Li W, et al. mRNA-engineered mesenchymal stromal cells expressing CXCR2 enhances cell migration and improves recovery in IBD. *Mol Ther Nucleic Acids.* 2021;26:222-236. doi:[10.1016/j.omtn.2021.07.009](https://doi.org/10.1016/j.omtn.2021.07.009)
553. Fagundes RR, Bourgonje AR, Hu S, Barbieri R, Jansen BH, Sinnema N, Blokzijl T, Taylor CT, Weersma RK, Faber KN, et al. HIF1 $\alpha$ -Dependent Induction of TFRC by a Combination of Intestinal Inflammation and Systemic Iron Deficiency in Inflammatory Bowel Disease. *Front Physiol.* 2022;13:889091. doi:[10.3389/fphys.2022.889091](https://doi.org/10.3389/fphys.2022.889091)
554. Ostvik AE, Granlund Av, Gustafsson BI, Torp SH, Espevik T, Mollnes TE, Damås JK, Sandvik AK. Mucosal toll-like receptor 3-dependent synthesis of complement factor B and systemic complement activation in inflammatory bowel disease. *Inflamm Bowel Dis.* 2014;20(6):995-1003. doi:[10.1097/MIB.0000000000000035](https://doi.org/10.1097/MIB.0000000000000035)
555. Azzam N, Nounou H, Alharbi O, Aljebreen A, Shalaby M. CARD15/NOD2, CD14 and toll-like 4 receptor gene polymorphisms in Saudi patients with Crohn's Disease. *Int J Mol Sci.* 2012;13(4):4268-4280. doi:[10.3390/ijms13044268](https://doi.org/10.3390/ijms13044268)
556. Street ME, de'Angelis G, Camacho-Hübner C, Giovannelli G, Ziveri MA, Bacchini PL, Bernasconi S, Sansebastiano G, Savage MO. Relationships between serum IGF-1, IGFBP-2, interleukin-1beta and interleukin-6 in inflammatory bowel disease. *Horm Res.* 2004;61(4):159-164. doi:[10.1159/000075699](https://doi.org/10.1159/000075699)
557. Elleisy N, Rohde S, Huth A, Gittel N, Glass Ä, Möller S, Lamprecht G, Schäffler H, Jaster R. Genetic association analysis



- of CLEC5A and CLEC7A gene single-nucleotide polymorphisms and Crohn's disease. *World J Gastroenterol.* 2020;26(18):2194-2202. doi:[10.3748/wjg.v26.i18.2194](https://doi.org/10.3748/wjg.v26.i18.2194)
558. Lee A, Kanuri N, Zhang Y, Sayuk GS, Li E, Ciorba MA. IDO1 and IDO2 non-synonymous gene variants: correlation with crohn's disease risk and clinical phenotype . *PLoS One.* 2014;9(12):e115848. doi:[10.1371/journal.pone.0115848](https://doi.org/10.1371/journal.pone.0115848)
559. Xia S, Zhang D, Zheng S, Wu C, Lin Q, Ying S, Shao X, Jiang Y. Association of Crohn's disease with Foxp3 gene polymorphisms and its colonic expression in Chinese patients. *J Clin Lab Anal.* 2019;33(4):e22835. doi:[10.1002/jcla.22835](https://doi.org/10.1002/jcla.22835)
560. Demetter P, De Vos M, Van Huysse JA, Baeten D, Ferdinande L, Peeters H, Mielants H, Veys EM, De Keyser F, Cuvelier CA. Colon mucosa of patients both with spondyloarthritis and Crohn's disease is enriched with macrophages expressing the scavenger receptor CD163. *Ann Rheum Dis.* 2005;64(2):321-324. doi:[10.1136/ard.2003.018382](https://doi.org/10.1136/ard.2003.018382)
561. Dammen R, Haugen M, Svejda B, Alaimo D, Brenna O, Pfragner R, Gustafsson BI, Kidd M. The stimulatory adenosine receptor ADORA2B regulates serotonin (5-HT) synthesis and release in oxygen-depleted EC cells in inflammatory bowel disease. *PLoS One.* 2013;8(4):e62607. doi:[10.1371/journal.pone.0062607](https://doi.org/10.1371/journal.pone.0062607)
562. Qasem A, Naser AE, Naser SA. Enteropathogenic infections modulate intestinal serotonin transporter (SERT) function by activating Toll-like receptor 2 (TLR-2) in Crohn's disease. *Sci Rep.* 2021;11(1):22624. doi:[10.1038/s41598-021-02050-3](https://doi.org/10.1038/s41598-021-02050-3)
563. Adali G, Yorulmaz E, Ozkanli S, Ulasoglu C, Bayraktar B, Orhun A, Colak Y, Tuncer I. Serum concentrations of insulin-like growth factor-binding protein 5 in Crohn's disease. *World J Gastroenterol.* 2013;19(47):9049-9056. doi:[10.3748/wjg.v19.i47.9049](https://doi.org/10.3748/wjg.v19.i47.9049)
564. Connor SJ, Paraskevopoulos N, Newman R, Cuan N, Hampartzoumian T, Lloyd AR, Grimm MC. CCR2 expressing CD4+ T lymphocytes are preferentially recruited to the ileum in Crohn's disease. *Gut.* 2004;53(9):1287-1294. doi:[10.1136/gut.2003.028225](https://doi.org/10.1136/gut.2003.028225)
565. Cushing KC, Chiplunker A, Li A, Sung YJ, Geisman T, Chen LS, Cresci S, Gutierrez AM. Smoking Interacts With

CHRNA5, a Nicotinic Acetylcholine Receptor Subunit Gene, to Influence the Risk of IBD-Related Surgery. *Inflamm Bowel Dis.* 2018;24(5):1057-1064. doi:[10.1093/ibd/izx094](https://doi.org/10.1093/ibd/izx094)

566. Cibor D, Owczarek D, Butenas S, Salapa K, Mach T, Undas A. Levels and activities of von Willebrand factor and metalloproteinase with thrombospondin type-1 motif, number 13 in inflammatory bowel diseases. *World J Gastroenterol.* 2017;23(26):4796-4805. doi:[10.3748/wjg.v23.i26.4796](https://doi.org/10.3748/wjg.v23.i26.4796)
567. Yamamoto S, Ma X. Role of Nod2 in the development of Crohn's disease. *Microbes Infect.* 2009;11(12):912-918. doi:[10.1016/j.micinf.2009.06.005](https://doi.org/10.1016/j.micinf.2009.06.005)
568. Polley S, Prescott N, Nimmo E, Veal C, Vind I, Munkholm P, Fode P, Mansfield J, Skyt Andersen P, Satsangi J, et al. Copy number variation of scavenger-receptor cysteine-rich domains within DMBT1 and Crohn's disease. *Eur J Hum Genet.* 2016;24(9):1294-1300. doi:[10.1038/ejhg.2015.280](https://doi.org/10.1038/ejhg.2015.280)
569. Ungaro F, Garlatti V, Massimino L, Spinelli A, Carvello M, Sacchi M, Spanò S, Colasante G, Valassina N, Vetrano S, et al. mTOR-Dependent Stimulation of IL20RA Orchestrates Immune Cell Trafficking through Lymphatic Endothelium in Patients with Crohn's Disease. *Cells.* 2019;8(8):924. doi:[10.3390/cells8080924](https://doi.org/10.3390/cells8080924)
570. Gu L, Ge Z, Wang Y, Shen M, Zhao P. Activating transcription factor 3 promotes intestinal epithelial cell apoptosis in Crohn's disease. *Pathol Res Pract.* 2018;214(6):862-870. doi:[10.1016/j.prp.2018.04.013](https://doi.org/10.1016/j.prp.2018.04.013)
571. Jakubowska K, Pryczynicz A, Iwanowicz P, Niewiński A, Maciorkowska E, Hapanowicz J, Jagodzińska D, Kemon A, Guzińska-Ustymowicz K. Expressions of Matrix Metalloproteinases (MMP-2, MMP-7, and MMP-9) and Their Inhibitors (TIMP-1, TIMP-2) in Inflammatory Bowel Diseases. *Gastroenterol Res Pract.* 2016;2016:2456179. doi:[10.1155/2016/2456179](https://doi.org/10.1155/2016/2456179)
572. Truffi M, Sorrentino L, Monieri M, Fociani P, Mazzucchelli S, Bonzini M, Zerbi P, Sampietro GM, Di Sabatino A, Corsi F. Inhibition of Fibroblast Activation Protein Restores a Balanced

- Extracellular Matrix and Reduces Fibrosis in Crohn's Disease Strictures *Ex Vivo*. *Inflamm Bowel Dis*. 2018;24(2):332-345. doi:[10.1093/ibd/izx008](https://doi.org/10.1093/ibd/izx008)
573. Verstockt B, Verstockt S, Creyns B, Tops S, Van Assche G, Gils A, Ceuppens JL, Vermeire S, Ferrante M, Breynaert C. Mucosal IL13RA2 expression predicts nonresponse to anti-TNF therapy in Crohn's disease. *Aliment Pharmacol Ther*. 2019;49(5):572-581. doi:[10.1111/apt.15126](https://doi.org/10.1111/apt.15126)
574. Chae SC, Yu JI, Oh GJ, Choi CS, Choi SC, Yang YS, Yun KJ. Identification of single nucleotide polymorphisms in the TNFRSF17 gene and their association with gastrointestinal disorders. *Mol Cells*. 2010;29(1):21-28. doi:[10.1007/s10059-010-0002-6](https://doi.org/10.1007/s10059-010-0002-6)
575. Keita ÅV, Alkaissi LY, Holm EB, Heil SDS, Chassaing B, Darfeuille-Michaud A, McKay DM, Söderholm JD. Enhanced *E. coli* LF82 Translocation through the Follicle-associated Epithelium in Crohn's Disease is Dependent on Long Polar Fimbriae and CEACAM6 expression, and Increases Paracellular Permeability. *J Crohns Colitis*. 2020;14(2):216-229. doi:[10.1093/ecco-jcc/jjz144](https://doi.org/10.1093/ecco-jcc/jjz144)
576. Roy S, Ghosh S, Banerjee M, Laha S, Bhattacharjee D, Sarkar R, Ray S, Banerjee A, Ghosh R, Halder A, et al. A combination of circulating microRNA-375-3p and chemokines CCL11, CXCL12, and G-CSF differentiate Crohn's disease and intestinal tuberculosis. *Sci Rep*. 2021;11(1):23303. doi:[10.1038/s41598-021-02383-z](https://doi.org/10.1038/s41598-021-02383-z)
577. Cui D, Huang G, Yang D, Huang B, An B. Efficacy and safety of interferon-gamma-targeted therapy in Crohn's disease: a systematic review and meta-analysis of randomized controlled trials. *Clin Res Hepatol Gastroenterol*. 2013;37(5):507-513. doi:[10.1016/j.clinre.2012.12.004](https://doi.org/10.1016/j.clinre.2012.12.004)
578. Głapa-Nowak A, Szczepanik M, Iwańczak B, Kwiecień J, Szaflarska-Popławska AB, Grzybowska-Chlebowczyk U, Osiecki M, Dziekiewicz M, Stawarski A, Kierkuś J, et al. Apolipoprotein E variants correlate with the clinical presentation of paediatric inflammatory bowel disease: A cross-sectional study. *World J Gastroenterol*. 2021;27(14):1483-1496. doi:[10.3748/wjg.v27.i14.1483](https://doi.org/10.3748/wjg.v27.i14.1483)
579. Gong W, Yu J, Zheng T, Liu P, Zhao F, Liu J, Hong Z, Ren H, Gu G, Wang G, et al. CCL4-mediated targeting of spleen

- tyrosine kinase (Syk) inhibitor using nanoparticles alleviates inflammatory bowel disease. *Clin Transl Med.* 2021;11(2):e339. doi:[10.1002/ctm2.339](https://doi.org/10.1002/ctm2.339)
580. Glas J, Seiderer J, Bayrle C, Wetzke M, Fries C, Tillack C, Olszak T, Beigel F, Steib C, Friedrich M, et al. The role of osteopontin (OPN/SPP1) haplotypes in the susceptibility to Crohn's disease. *PLoS One.* 2011;6(12):e29309. doi:[10.1371/journal.pone.0029309](https://doi.org/10.1371/journal.pone.0029309)
581. Todhunter CE, Sutherland-Craggs A, Bartram SA, Donaldson PT, Daly AK, Francis RM, Mansfield JC, Thompson NP. Influence of IL-6, COL1A1, and VDR gene polymorphisms on bone mineral density in Crohn's disease. *Gut.* 2005;54(11):1579-1584. doi:[10.1136/gut.2005.064212](https://doi.org/10.1136/gut.2005.064212)
582. Romagnoli C, Marcucci T, Picariello L, Tonelli F, Vincenzini MT, Iantomasi T. Role of N-acetylcysteine and GSH redox system on total and active MMP-2 in intestinal myofibroblasts of Crohn's disease patients. *Int J Colorectal Dis.* 2013;28(7):915-924. doi:[10.1007/s00384-012-1632-2](https://doi.org/10.1007/s00384-012-1632-2)
583. Te Velde AA, Pronk I, de Kort F, Stokkers PC. Glutathione peroxidase 2 and aquaporin 8 as new markers for colonic inflammation in experimental colitis and inflammatory bowel diseases: an important role for H<sub>2</sub>O<sub>2</sub>?. *Eur J Gastroenterol Hepatol.* 2008;20(6):555-560. doi:[10.1097/MEG.0b013e3282f45751](https://doi.org/10.1097/MEG.0b013e3282f45751)
584. Zheng Y, Ge W, Ma Y, Xie G, Wang W, Han L, Bian B, Li L, Shen L. miR-155 Regulates IL-10-Producing CD24<sup>hi</sup>CD27<sup>+</sup> B Cells and Impairs Their Function in Patients with Crohn's Disease. *Front Immunol.* 2017;8:914. doi:[10.3389/fimmu.2017.00914](https://doi.org/10.3389/fimmu.2017.00914)
585. Mao H, Jia J, Sheng J, Zhang S, Huang K, Li H, He F. Protective and anti-inflammatory role of REG1A in inflammatory bowel disease induced by JAK/STAT3 signaling axis. *Int Immunopharmacol.* 2021;92:107304. doi:[10.1016/j.intimp.2020.107304](https://doi.org/10.1016/j.intimp.2020.107304)
586. Kawamoto A, Nagata S, Anzai S, Takahashi J, Kawai M, Hama M, Nogawa D, Yamamoto K, Kuno R, Suzuki K, et al. Ubiquitin D is Upregulated by Synergy of Notch Signalling and TNF- $\alpha$  in the Inflamed Intestinal Epithelia of IBD Patients. *J Crohns Colitis.* 2019;13(4):495-509. doi:[10.1093/ecco-jcc/jjy180](https://doi.org/10.1093/ecco-jcc/jjy180)

587. Mahasneh S, Sharab A, Al Shhab M, Rashid M, Zihlif M. AOX1 and XDH Enzymes Genotyping and its Effect on Clinical Response to Azathioprine in Inflammatory Bowel Disease Patients Among Jordanian Population. *Curr Drug Metab.* 2020;21(2):140-144. doi:[10.2174/1389200221666200413125011](https://doi.org/10.2174/1389200221666200413125011)
588. Keskin M, Topkaç A. The Predictive Value of Periostin to Diagnose Crohn's Disease. *Turk J Gastroenterol.* 2022;33(2):127-135. doi:[10.5152/tjg.2022.21875](https://doi.org/10.5152/tjg.2022.21875)
589. Lefferts AR, Regner EH, Stahly A, O'Rourke B, Gerich ME, Fennimore BP, Scott FI, Freeman AE, Jones K, Kuhn KA. Circulating mature granzyme B+ T cells distinguish Crohn's disease-associated axial spondyloarthritis from axial spondyloarthritis and Crohn's disease. *Arthritis Res Ther.* 2021;23(1):147. doi:[10.1186/s13075-021-02531-w](https://doi.org/10.1186/s13075-021-02531-w)
590. Schürmann GM, Bishop AE, Facer P, Vecchio M, Lee JC, Rampton DS, Polak JM. Increased expression of cell adhesion molecule P-selectin in active inflammatory bowel disease. *Gut.* 1995;36(3):411-418. doi:[10.1136/gut.36.3.411](https://doi.org/10.1136/gut.36.3.411)
591. Mizoshita T, Tanida S, Tsukamoto H, Ozeki K, Katano T, Nishiwaki H, Ebi M, Mori Y, Kubota E, Kataoka H, et al. Adalimumab Treatment in Biologically Naïve Crohn's Disease: Relationship with Ectopic MUC5AC Expression and Endoscopic Improvement. *Gastroenterol Res Pract.* 2014;2014:687257. doi:[10.1155/2014/687257](https://doi.org/10.1155/2014/687257)
592. Irak K, Bayram M, Cifci S, Sener G. Serum levels of NLRC4 and MCP-2/CCL8 in patients with active Crohn's disease. *PLoS One.* 2021;16(11):e0260034. doi:[10.1371/journal.pone.0260034](https://doi.org/10.1371/journal.pone.0260034)
593. Miseljic S, Galandiuk S, Myers SD, Wittliff JL. Expression of urokinase-type plasminogen activator and plasminogen activator inhibitor in colon disease. *J Clin Lab Anal.* 1995;9(6):413-417. doi:[10.1002/jcla.1860090613](https://doi.org/10.1002/jcla.1860090613)
594. Zhou G, Yu L, Fang L, Yang W, Yu T, Miao Y, Chen M, Wu K, Chen F, Cong Y, et al. CD177+ neutrophils as functionally activated neutrophils negatively regulate IBD. *Gut.* 2018;67(6):1052-1063. doi:[10.1136/gutjnl-2016-313535](https://doi.org/10.1136/gutjnl-2016-313535)

595. Hemmati S, Sanati G, Sadeghi MA, Ebrahimi Daryani N, Rezaei N. Association between Promotor hypomethylation of TFF1 and Crohn's Disease. *Acta Biomed.* 2022;93(1):e2022176. doi:[10.23750/abm.v93i1.12073](https://doi.org/10.23750/abm.v93i1.12073)
596. Zeissig S, Petersen BS, Tomczak M, Melum E, Huc-Claustre E, Dougan SK, Laerdahl JK, Stade B, Forster M, Schreiber S, et al. Early-onset Crohn's disease and autoimmunity associated with a variant in CTLA-4. *Gut.* 2015;64(12):1889-1897. doi:[10.1136/gutjnl-2014-308541](https://doi.org/10.1136/gutjnl-2014-308541)
597. Rath T, Roderfeld M, Graf J, Wagner S, Vehr AK, Dietrich C, Geier A, Roeb E. Enhanced expression of MMP-7 and MMP-13 in inflammatory bowel disease: a precancerous potential?. *Inflamm Bowel Dis.* 2006;12(11):1025-1035. doi:[10.1097/01.mib.0000234133.97594.04](https://doi.org/10.1097/01.mib.0000234133.97594.04)
598. Lakatos PL, Kiss LS, Palatka K, Altorjay I, Antal-Szalmas P, Palyu E, Udvardy M, Molnar T, Farkas K, Veres G, et al. Serum lipopolysaccharide-binding protein and soluble CD14 are markers of disease activity in patients with Crohn's disease. *Inflamm Bowel Dis.* 2011;17(3):767-777. doi:[10.1002/ibd.21402](https://doi.org/10.1002/ibd.21402)
599. Rodriguez-Palacios A, Harding A, Menghini P, Himmelman C, Retuerto M, Nickerson KP, Lam M, Croniger CM, McLean MH, Durum SK, et al. The Artificial Sweetener Splenda Promotes Gut Proteobacteria, Dysbiosis, and Myeloperoxidase Reactivity in Crohn's Disease-Like Ileitis. *Inflamm Bowel Dis.* 2018;24(5):1005-1020. doi:[10.1093/ibd/izy060](https://doi.org/10.1093/ibd/izy060)
600. Maza I, Miller-Lotan R, Levy AP, Neshet S, Karban A, Eliakim R. The association of Haptoglobin polymorphism with Crohn's disease in Israel. *J Crohns Colitis.* 2008;2(3):214-218. doi:[10.1016/j.crohns.2008.03.005](https://doi.org/10.1016/j.crohns.2008.03.005)
601. Dunkin D, Merlino F, Correale C; CEACAM5 working group, Yeretssian G, Marinelli L, Roda G. A small CEACAM5 peptide restores the protective function of CD8+ regulatory T cells in Crohn's disease. *Gastroenterology.* 2022;S0016-5085(22)00630-8. doi:[10.1053/j.gastro.2022.06.025](https://doi.org/10.1053/j.gastro.2022.06.025)

602. Date AA, Rais R, Babu T, Ortiz J, Kanvinde P, Thomas AG, Zimmermann SC, Gadiano AJ, Halpert G, Slusher BS, et al. Local enema treatment to inhibit FOLH1/GCPII as a novel therapy for inflammatory bowel disease. *J Control Release*. 2017;263:132-138. doi:[10.1016/j.jconrel.2017.01.036](https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jconrel.2017.01.036)
603. Yu YL, Chen M, Zhu H, Zhuo MX, Chen P, Mao YJ, Li LY, Zhao Q, Wu M, Ye M. STAT1 epigenetically regulates LCP2 and TNFAIP2 by recruiting EP300 to contribute to the pathogenesis of inflammatory bowel disease. *Clin Epigenetics*. 2021;13(1):127. doi:[10.1186/s13148-021-01101-w](https://doi.org/10.1186/s13148-021-01101-w)
604. Begun J, Lassen KG, Jijon HB, Baxt LA, Goel G, Heath RJ, Ng A, Tam JM, Kuo SY, Villablanca EJ, et al. Integrated Genomics of Crohn's Disease Risk Variant Identifies a Role for CLEC12A in Antibacterial Autophagy. *Cell Rep*. 2015;11(12):1905-1918. doi:[10.1016/j.celrep.2015.05.045](https://doi.org/10.1016/j.celrep.2015.05.045)
605. Alsahli S, Al Anazi A, Al Hatlani MM, Kashgari A, Al Sufiani F, Alfadhel M, Al Mutairi F. Severe Crohn's Disease Manifestations in a Child with Cystathionine  $\beta$ -Synthase Deficiency. *ACG Case Rep J*. 2018;5:e93. doi:[10.14309/crj.2018.93](https://doi.org/10.14309/crj.2018.93)
606. Bergemalm D, Kruse R, Sapnara M, Halfvarson J, Hörnquist EH. Elevated fecal peptidase D at onset of colitis in Galphai2-/- mice, a mouse model of IBD. *PLoS One*. 2017;12(3):e0174275. doi:[10.1371/journal.pone.0174275](https://doi.org/10.1371/journal.pone.0174275)
607. Deuring JJ, de Haar C, Koelewijn CL, Kuipers EJ, Peppelenbosch MP, van der Woude CJ. Absence of ABCG2-mediated mucosal detoxification in patients with active inflammatory bowel disease is due to impeded protein folding. *Biochem J*. 2012;441(1):87-93. doi:[10.1042/BJ20111281](https://doi.org/10.1042/BJ20111281)
608. Vyhlidal CA, Chapron BD, Ahmed A, Singh V, Casini R, Shakhnovich V. Effect of Crohn's Disease on Villous Length and CYP3A4 Expression in the Pediatric Small Intestine. *Clin Transl Sci*. 2021;14(2):729-736. doi:[10.1111/cts.12938](https://doi.org/10.1111/cts.12938)
609. Bystrom J, Thomson SJ, Johansson J, Edin ML, Zeldin DC, Gilroy DW, Smith AM, Bishop-Bailey D. Inducible CYP2J2 and its product 11,12-EET promotes bacterial phagocytosis: a role for CYP2J2

- deficiency in the pathogenesis of Crohn's disease?. *PLoS One*. 2013;8(9):e75107. doi:[10.1371/journal.pone.0075107](https://doi.org/10.1371/journal.pone.0075107)
610. Amir Shaghaghi M, Bernstein CN, Serrano León A, El-Gabalawy H, Eck P. Polymorphisms in the sodium-dependent ascorbate transporter gene SLC23A1 are associated with susceptibility to Crohn disease. *Am J Clin Nutr*. 2014;99(2):378-383. doi:[10.3945/ajcn.113.068015](https://doi.org/10.3945/ajcn.113.068015)
611. de Vries HS, Te Morsche RH, Jenniskens K, Peters WH, de Jong DJ. A functional polymorphism in UGT1A1 related to hyperbilirubinemia is associated with a decreased risk for Crohn's disease. *J Crohns Colitis*. 2012;6(5):597-602. doi:[10.1016/j.crohns.2011.11.010](https://doi.org/10.1016/j.crohns.2011.11.010)
612. Tronstad RR, Polushina T, Brattbakk HR, Stansberg C, von Volkmann HL, Hanevik K, Ellinghaus E, Jørgensen SF, Ersland KM, Pham KD, et al. Genetic and transcriptional analysis of inflammatory bowel disease-associated pathways in patients with GUCY2C-linked familial diarrhea. *Scand J Gastroenterol*. 2018;53(10-11):1264-1273. doi:[10.1080/00365521.2018.1521867](https://doi.org/10.1080/00365521.2018.1521867)
613. Dudarewicz M, Rychlik-Sych M, Barańska M, Wojtczak A, Trzeciński R, Dzikowski A, Skarżewski J. Significance of the genetic polymorphism of CYP2D6 and NAT2 in patients with inflammatory bowel diseases. *Pharmacol Rep*. 2014;66(4):686-690. doi:[10.1016/j.pharep.2014.04.002](https://doi.org/10.1016/j.pharep.2014.04.002)
614. Hernández-Camba A, Carrillo-Palau M, Ramos L, de Armas-Rillo L, Vela M, Arranz L, González-Gay MÁ, Ferraz-Amaro I. Apolipoprotein C3 Is Downregulated in Patients With Inflammatory Bowel Disease. *Clin Transl Gastroenterol*. 2022;13(6):e00500. doi:[10.14309/ctg.0000000000000500](https://doi.org/10.14309/ctg.0000000000000500)
615. Du J, Yin J, Du H, Zhang J. Revisiting an Expression Dataset of Discordant Inflammatory Bowel Disease Twin Pairs Using a Mutation Burden Test Reveals CYP2C18 as a Novel Marker. *Front Genet*. 2021;12:680125. doi:[10.3389/fgene.2021.680125](https://doi.org/10.3389/fgene.2021.680125)
616. Deolet E, Callewaert B, Geldof J, Van Biervliet S, Vande Velde S, Van Dorpe J, Van Winckel M, Hoorens A. Apoptotic enteropathy, gluten intolerance, and IBD-like inflammation associated with lipotoxicity in DGAT1 deficiency-related diarrhea: a case report of a 17-



- year-old patient and literature review. *Virchows Arch.* 2022;10.1007/s00428-022-03365-w. doi:[10.1007/s00428-022-03365-w](https://doi.org/10.1007/s00428-022-03365-w)
617. Zhou T, Patel K, Harris RA, Seghers V, Walsh SM, Rodriguez R, Kellermayer R, Wu H. SUL1A1 and SUL1A2 Associated Extensive Prolapse-Type Inflammatory Polyposis in Crohn's Colitis. *Ann Clin Lab Sci.* 2021;51(6):868-874.
618. Feng R, Xu PP, Chen BL, Mao R, Zhang SH, Qiu Y, Zeng ZR, Chen MH, He Y. CYP2C19 polymorphism has no correlation with the efficacy and safety of thalidomide in the treatment of immune-related bowel disease. *J Dig Dis.* 2020;21(2):98-103. doi:[10.1111/1751-2980.12842](https://doi.org/10.1111/1751-2980.12842)
619. Krupoves A, Mack D, Seidman E, Deslandres C, Amre D. Associations between variants in the ABCB1 (MDR1) gene and corticosteroid dependence in children with Crohn's disease. *Inflamm Bowel Dis.* 2011;17(11):2308-2317. doi:[10.1002/ibd.21608](https://doi.org/10.1002/ibd.21608)
620. Toyonaga T, Araba KC, Kennedy MM, Keith BP, Wolber EA, Beasley C, Steinbach EC, Schaner MR, Jain A, Long MD, et al. Increased colonic expression of ACE2 associates with poor prognosis in Crohn's disease. *Sci Rep.* 2021;11(1):13533. doi:[10.1038/s41598-021-92979-2](https://doi.org/10.1038/s41598-021-92979-2)
621. Kumar S, Ranjan P, Mittal B, Ghoshal UC. Serotonin transporter gene (SLC6A4) polymorphism in patients with irritable bowel syndrome and healthy controls. *J Gastrointestin Liver Dis.* 2012;21(1):31-38.
622. Pochini L, Scalise M, Galluccio M, Pani G, Siminovitch KA, Indiveri C. The human OCTN1 (SLC22A4) reconstituted in liposomes catalyzes acetylcholine transport which is defective in the mutant L503F associated to the Crohn's disease. *Biochim Biophys Acta.* 2012;1818(3):559-565. doi:[10.1016/j.bbamem.2011.12.014](https://doi.org/10.1016/j.bbamem.2011.12.014)
623. Klasić M, Markulin D, Vojta A, Samaržija I, Biruš I, Dobrinić P, Ventham NT, Trbojević-Akmačić I, Šimurina M, Štambuk J, et al. Promoter methylation of the MGAT3 and BACH2 genes correlates with the composition of the immunoglobulin G glycome in inflammatory bowel disease. *Clin Epigenetics.* 2018;10:75. doi:[10.1186/s13148-018-0507-y](https://doi.org/10.1186/s13148-018-0507-y)

624. Chua KH, Lian LH, Kee BP, Thum CM, Lee WS, Hilmi I, Goh KL. Identification of DLG5 and SLC22A5 gene polymorphisms in Malaysian patients with Crohn's disease. *J Dig Dis.* 2011;12(6):459-466. doi:[10.1111/j.1751-2980.2011.00533.x](https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1751-2980.2011.00533.x)
625. Rose M, Walter OB, Fliege H, Hildebrandt M, Mönnikes H, Klapp BF. DPP IV and mental depression in Crohn's disease. *Adv Exp Med Biol.* 2003;524:321-331. doi:[10.1007/0-306-47920-6\\_38](https://doi.org/10.1007/0-306-47920-6_38)
626. Zabana Y, Lorén V, Domènech E, Aterido A, Garcia-Jaraquemada A, Julià A, Vicario M, Pedrosa E, Ferreira M, Troya J, Lozano JJ, et al. Transcriptomic identification of TMIGD1 and its relationship with the ileal epithelial cell differentiation in Crohn's disease. *Am J Physiol Gastrointest Liver Physiol.* 2020;319(2):G109-G120. doi:[10.1152/ajpgi.00027.2020](https://doi.org/10.1152/ajpgi.00027.2020)
627. Zucchelli M, Torkvist L, Bresso F, Halfvarson J, Hellquist A, Anedda F, Assadi G, Lindgren GB, Svanfeldt M, Janson M, et al. PepT1 oligopeptide transporter (SLC15A1) gene polymorphism in inflammatory bowel disease. *Inflamm Bowel Dis.* 2009;15(10):1562-1569. doi:[10.1002/ibd.20963](https://doi.org/10.1002/ibd.20963)
628. Hassan-Zahraee M, Banerjee A, Cheng JB, Zhang W, Ahmad A, Page K, von Schack D, Zhang B, Martin SW, Nayak S, et al. Anti-MAdCAM Antibody Increases  $\beta 7^+$  T Cells and CCR9 Gene Expression in the Peripheral Blood of Patients With Crohn's Disease. *J Crohns Colitis.* 2018;12(1):77-86. doi:[10.1093/ecco-jcc/jjx121](https://doi.org/10.1093/ecco-jcc/jjx121)
629. Bogdanos DP, Roggenbuck D, Reinhold D, Wex T, Pavlidis P, von Arnim U, Malfertheiner P, Forbes A, Conrad K, Laass MW. Pancreatic-specific autoantibodies to glycoprotein 2 mirror disease location and behaviour in younger patients with Crohn's disease. *BMC Gastroenterol.* 2012;12:102. doi:[10.1186/1471-230X-12-102](https://doi.org/10.1186/1471-230X-12-102)
630. Zhuang X, Chen B, Huang S, Han J, Zhou G, Xu S, Chen M, Zeng Z, Zhang S. Hypermethylation of miR-145 promoter-mediated SOX9-CLDN8 pathway regulates intestinal mucosal barrier in Crohn's disease. *EBioMedicine.* 2022;76:103846. doi:[10.1016/j.ebiom.2022.103846](https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ebiom.2022.103846)
631. Foley A, Halmos EP, Husein DM, Fehily SR, Löscher BS, Franke A, Naim HY, Gibson PR, D'Amato M. Adult sucrose-

- isomaltase deficiency masquerading as IBS. *Gut*. 2022;71(6):1237-1238. doi:[10.1136/gutjnl-2021-326153](https://doi.org/10.1136/gutjnl-2021-326153)
632. Repnik K, Koder S, Skok P, Ferkolj I, Potočnik U. Transferrin Level Before Treatment and Genetic Polymorphism in HFE Gene as Predictive Markers for Response to Adalimumab in Crohn's Disease Patients. *Biochem Genet*. 2016;54(4):476-486. doi:[10.1007/s10528-016-9734-0](https://doi.org/10.1007/s10528-016-9734-0)
633. Banerjee S, Oneda B, Yap LM, Jewell DP, Matters GL, Fitzpatrick LR, Seibold F, Sterchi EE, Ahmad T, Lottaz D, et al. MEP1A allele for meprin A metalloprotease is a susceptibility gene for inflammatory bowel disease. *Mucosal Immunol*. 2009;2(3):220-231. doi:[10.1038/mi.2009.3](https://doi.org/10.1038/mi.2009.3)
634. Nolan DJ, Han DY, Lam WJ, Morgan AR, Fraser AG, Tapsell LC, Ferguson LR. Genetic adult lactase persistence is associated with risk of Crohn's Disease in a New Zealand population. *BMC Res Notes*. 2010;3:339. doi:[10.1186/1756-0500-3-339](https://doi.org/10.1186/1756-0500-3-339)
635. Johnson CM, Traherne JA, Jamieson SE, Tremelling M, Bingham S, Parkes M, Blackwell JM, Trowsdale J. Analysis of the BTNL2 truncating splice site mutation in tuberculosis, leprosy and Crohn's disease. *Tissue Antigens*. 2007;69(3):236-241. doi:[10.1111/j.1399-0039.2006.00795.x](https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1399-0039.2006.00795.x)
636. Yukawa T, Oshitani N, Yamagami H, Watanabe K, Higuchi K, Arakawa T. Differential expression of vasoactive intestinal peptide receptor 1 expression in inflammatory bowel disease. *Int J Mol Med*. 2007;20(2):161-167.
637. Undas A, Owczarek D, Gissel M, Salapa K, Mann KG, Butenas S. Activated factor XI and tissue factor in inflammatory bowel disease. *Inflamm Bowel Dis*. 2010;16(9):1447-1448. doi:[10.1002/ibd.21206](https://doi.org/10.1002/ibd.21206)
638. Parlato M, Charbit-Henrion F, Pan J, Romano C, Duclaux-Loras R, Le Du MH, Warner N, Francalanci P, Bruneau J, Bras M, et al. Human ALPI deficiency causes inflammatory bowel disease and highlights a key mechanism of gut homeostasis. *EMBO Mol Med*. 2018;10(4):e8483. doi:[10.15252/emmm.201708483](https://doi.org/10.15252/emmm.201708483)

639. Mendoza JL, Lana R, Martin MC, de la Concha EG, Urcelay E, Diaz-Rubio M, Abreu MT, Mitchell AA. FcRL3 gene promoter variant is associated with peripheral arthritis in Crohn's disease. *Inflamm Bowel Dis*. 2009;15(9):1351-1357. doi:[10.1002/ibd.20895](https://doi.org/10.1002/ibd.20895)
640. Futagami M, Sakamoto T, Sakamoto A, Shigetou T, Taniguchi R, Sato S, Tutaya S, Kojima K, Yasujima M, Mizunuma H. A pregnant woman with genetic variants of butyrylcholinesterase and inflammatory bowel disease. *J Obstet Gynaecol*. 2006;26(6):562-563. doi:[10.1080/01443610600821440](https://doi.org/10.1080/01443610600821440)
641. Kim ES, Song JS, Ki CS, Choe YH, Kang B. Development of Crohn's Disease in a Child With SLC26A3-related Congenital Chloride Diarrhea: Report of the First Case in East Asia and a Novel Missense Variant. *Ann Lab Med*. 2021;41(2):255-257. doi:[10.3343/alm.2021.41.2.255](https://doi.org/10.3343/alm.2021.41.2.255)
642. Giudice V, Wu Z, Kajigaya S, Fernandez Ibanez MDP, Rios O, Cheung F, Ito S, Young NS. Circulating S100A8 and S100A9 protein levels in plasma of patients with acquired aplastic anemia and myelodysplastic syndromes. *Cytokine*. 2019;113:462-465. doi:[10.1016/j.cyto.2018.06.025](https://doi.org/10.1016/j.cyto.2018.06.025)
643. López-Karpovitch X, Barrales-Benítez O, Flores M, Piedras J. Effect of azacytidine in the release of leukemia inhibitory factor, oncostatin m, interleukin (IL)-6, and IL-11 by mononuclear cells of patients with refractory anemia. *Cytokine*. 2002;20(4):154-162. doi:[10.1006/cyto.2002.1998](https://doi.org/10.1006/cyto.2002.1998)
644. Jiang W, Constante M, Santos MM. Anemia upregulates lipocalin 2 in the liver and serum. *Blood Cells Mol Dis*. 2008;41(2):169-174. doi:[10.1016/j.bcmd.2008.04.006](https://doi.org/10.1016/j.bcmd.2008.04.006)
645. Klahr S, Morrissey J. Obstructive nephropathy and renal fibrosis: The role of bone morphogenic protein-7 and hepatocyte growth factor. *Kidney Int Suppl*. 2003;(87):S105-S112. doi:[10.1046/j.1523-1755.64.s87.16.x](https://doi.org/10.1046/j.1523-1755.64.s87.16.x)
646. Hong JH, Choi YK, Min BK, Park KS, Seong K, Lee IK, Kim JG. Relationship between hepcidin and GDF15 in anemic patients with type 2 diabetes without overt renal impairment. *Diabetes Res Clin Pract*. 2015;109(1):64-70. doi:[10.1016/j.diabres.2015.05.001](https://doi.org/10.1016/j.diabres.2015.05.001)

647. Rosenberg JM, Peters JM, Hughes T, Lareau CA, Ludwig LS, Massoth LR, Austin-Tse C, Rehm HL, Bryson B, Chen YB, et al. AK inhibition in a patient with a STAT1 gain-of-function variant reveals STAT1 dysregulation as a common feature of aplastic anemia. *Med (N Y)*. 2022;3(1):42-57.e5. doi:[10.1016/j.medj.2021.12.003](https://doi.org/10.1016/j.medj.2021.12.003)
648. Büyüklü M, Kürüm AT, Tatlı E, Set T. Effects of levosimendan on TNF-alpha, BNP and MMP-1 in patients with heart failure with anemia. *Arq Bras Cardiol*. 2012;99(1):659-664. doi:[10.1590/s0066-782x2012005000055](https://doi.org/10.1590/s0066-782x2012005000055)
649. Fejtikova M, Sukova M, Hlozkova K, Skvarova Kramarzova K, Rackova M, Jakubec D, Bakardjieva M, Bloomfield M, Klocperk A, Parackova Z, et al. TLR8/TLR7 dysregulation due to a novel TLR8 mutation causes severe autoimmune hemolytic anemia and autoinflammation in identical twins. *Am J Hematol*. 2022;97(3):338-351. doi:[10.1002/ajh.26452](https://doi.org/10.1002/ajh.26452)
650. Al-Faris L, Al-Humood S, Behbehani F, Sallam H. Altered Expression Pattern of CD55 and CD59 on Red Blood Cells in Anemia of Chronic Kidney Disease. *Med Princ Pract*. 2017;26(6):516-522. doi:[10.1159/000481823](https://doi.org/10.1159/000481823)
651. Martin FM, Bydlon G, Friedman JS. SOD2-deficiency sideroblastic anemia and red blood cell oxidative stress. *Antioxid Redox Signal*. 2006;8(7-8):1217-1225. doi:[10.1089/ars.2006.8.1217](https://doi.org/10.1089/ars.2006.8.1217)
652. Pesciotta EN, Sriswasdi S, Tang HY, Speicher DW, Mason PJ, Bessler M. Dysferlin and other non-red cell proteins accumulate in the red cell membrane of Diamond-Blackfan Anemia patients. *PLoS One*. 2014;9(1):e85504. doi:[10.1371/journal.pone.0085504](https://doi.org/10.1371/journal.pone.0085504)
653. In JW, Lee N, Roh EY, Shin S, Park KU, Song EY. Association of aplastic anemia and FoxP3 gene polymorphisms in Koreans. *Hematology*. 2017;22(3):149-154. doi:[10.1080/10245332.2016.1238645](https://doi.org/10.1080/10245332.2016.1238645)
654. David S, Aguiar P, Antunes L, Dias A, Morais A, Sakuntabhai A, Lavinha J. Variants in the non-coding region of the TLR2 gene associated with infectious subphenotypes in pediatric sickle cell anemia. *Immunogenetics*. 2018;70(1):37-51. doi:[10.1007/s00251-017-1013-7](https://doi.org/10.1007/s00251-017-1013-7)

655. Chen YC, Chao TY, Cheng SN, Hu SH, Liu JY. Prevalence of von Willebrand disease in women with iron deficiency anaemia and menorrhagia in Taiwan. *Haemophilia*. 2008;14(4):768-774. doi:[10.1111/j.1365-2516.2008.01777.x](https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1365-2516.2008.01777.x)
656. Ogura H, Ohga S, Aoki T, Utsugisawa T, Takahashi H, Iwai A, Watanabe K, Okuno Y, Yoshida K, Ogawa S, et al. Novel COL4A1 mutations identified in infants with congenital hemolytic anemia in association with brain malformations. *Hum Genome Var*. 2020;7(1):42. doi:[10.1038/s41439-020-00130-w](https://doi.org/10.1038/s41439-020-00130-w)
657. Welsh JP, Rutherford TR, Flynn J, Foukaneli T, Gordon-Smith EC, Gibson FM. In vitro effects of interferon-gamma and tumor necrosis factor-alpha on CD34+ bone marrow progenitor cells from aplastic anemia patients and normal donors. *Hematol J*. 2004;5(1):39-46. doi:[10.1038/sj.thj.6200340](https://doi.org/10.1038/sj.thj.6200340)
658. Paul A, Calleja L, Vilella E, Martínez R, Osada J, Joven J. Reduced progression of atherosclerosis in apolipoprotein E-deficient mice with phenylhydrazine-induced anemia. *Atherosclerosis*. 1999;147(1):61-68. doi:[10.1016/s0021-9150\(99\)00164-1](https://doi.org/10.1016/s0021-9150(99)00164-1)
659. Hohaus S, Massini G, Giachelia M, Vannata B, Bozzoli V, Cuccaro A, D'Alo' F, Larocca LM, Raymakers RA, Swinkels DW, et al. Anemia in Hodgkin's lymphoma: the role of interleukin-6 and hepcidin. *J Clin Oncol*. 2010;28(15):2538-2543. doi:[10.1200/JCO.2009.27.6873](https://doi.org/10.1200/JCO.2009.27.6873)
660. Wang Y, Niu ZY, Guo YJ, Wang LH, Lin FR, Zhang JY. IL-11 promotes the treatment efficacy of hematopoietic stem cell transplant therapy in aplastic anemia model mice through a NF- $\kappa$ B/microRNA-204/thrombopoietin regulatory axis. *Exp Mol Med*. 2017;49(12):e410. doi:[10.1038/emm.2017.217](https://doi.org/10.1038/emm.2017.217)
661. Roomi MW, Kalinovsky T, Rath M, Niedzwiecki A. Cytokines, inducers and inhibitors modulate MMP-2 and MMP-9 secretion by human Fanconi anemia immortalized fibroblasts. *Oncol Rep*. 2017;37(3):1842-1848. doi:[10.3892/or.2017.5368](https://doi.org/10.3892/or.2017.5368)
662. Kisia LE, Cheng Q, Raballah E, Munde EO, McMahon BH, Hengartner NW, Ong'echa JM, Chelimo K, Lambert CG, Ouma C, et al. Genetic variation in CSF2 (5q31.1) is associated with

- longitudinal susceptibility to pediatric malaria, severe malarial anemia, and all-cause mortality in a high-burden malaria and HIV region of Kenya. *Trop Med Health*. 2022;50(1):41. doi:[10.1186/s41182-022-00432-5](https://doi.org/10.1186/s41182-022-00432-5)
663. Phillips G, Hartman J, Keller VA, Santiago MA, Pizzo S. Regulation of tissue plasminogen activator in sickle cell anemia. *Am J Hematol*. 1990;35(3):167-170. doi:[10.1002/ajh.2830350305](https://doi.org/10.1002/ajh.2830350305)
664. Liu B, Shao Y, Liang X, Lu D, Yan L, Churov A, Fu R. CTLA-4 and HLA-DQ are key molecules in the regulation of mDC-mediated cellular immunity by Tregs in severe aplastic anemia. *J Clin Lab Anal*. 2020;34(10):e23443. doi:[10.1002/jcla.23443](https://doi.org/10.1002/jcla.23443)
665. Ustabas Kahraman F, Çakir FB, Buhur Pirimoglu M, Torun E, Ergen HA, Doğan Demir A. Association of Myeloperoxidase Gene Polymorphism With Iron Deficiency Anemia in Turkish Children. *J Pediatr Hematol Oncol*. 2021;43(7):e941-e945. doi:[10.1097/MPH.0000000000002125](https://doi.org/10.1097/MPH.0000000000002125)
666. Ear J, Huang H, Wilson T, Tehrani Z, Lindgren A, Sung V, Laadem A, Daniel TO, Chopra R, Lin S. RAP-011 improves erythropoiesis in zebrafish model of Diamond-Blackfan anemia through antagonizing lefty1. *Blood*. 2015;126(7):880-890. doi:[10.1182/blood-2015-01-622522](https://doi.org/10.1182/blood-2015-01-622522)
667. Kengne Fotsing CB, Pieme CA, Biapa Nya PC, Chedjou JP, Dabou S, Nguemeni C, Teto G, Mbacham WF, Gatsing D. Relation between haptoglobin polymorphism and oxidative stress status, lipid profile, and cardiovascular risk in sickle cell anemia patients. *Health Sci Rep*. 2022;5(1):e465. doi:[10.1002/hsr2.465](https://doi.org/10.1002/hsr2.465)
668. Kristiansen M, Aminoff M, Jacobsen C, de La Chapelle A, Krahe R, Verroust PJ, Moestrup SK. Cubilin P1297L mutation associated with hereditary megaloblastic anemia 1 causes impaired recognition of intrinsic factor-vitamin B(12) by cubilin. *Blood*. 2000;96(2):405-409.
669. Fujita S, Kashiwagi H, Tomimatsu T, Ito S, Mimura K, Kanagawa T, Endo M, Miyoshi T, Okamura Y, Tani Y, et al. Expression levels of ABCG2 on cord red blood cells and study of fetal anemia associated with anti-Jr(a). *Transfusion*. 2016;56(5):1171-1181. doi:[10.1111/trf.13515](https://doi.org/10.1111/trf.13515)

670. Dufour C, Svahn J, Bacigalupo A, Longoni D, Varotto S, Iori AP, Bagnasco F, Locasciulli A, Menna G, Ramenghi U, et al. Genetic polymorphisms of CYP3A4, GSTT1, GSTM1, GSTP1 and NQO1 and the risk of acquired idiopathic aplastic anemia in Caucasian patients. *Haematologica*. 2005;90(8):1027-1031.
671. Simpson DC, Kabyemela E, Muehlenbachs A, Ogata Y, Mutabingwa TK, Duffy PE, Fried M. Plasma levels of apolipoprotein A1 in malaria-exposed primigravidae are associated with severe anemia. *PLoS One*. 2010;5(1):e8822. doi:[10.1371/journal.pone.0008822](https://doi.org/10.1371/journal.pone.0008822)
672. Batista JVGF, Arcanjo GS, Batista THC, Sobreira MJ, Santana RM, Domingos IF, Hatzlhofer BL, Falcão DA, Pereira-Martins DA, Oliveira JM, et al. Influence of UGT1A1 promoter polymorphism,  $\alpha$ -thalassemia and  $\beta$ s haplotype in bilirubin levels and cholelithiasis in a large sickle cell anemia cohort. *Ann Hematol*. 2021;100(4):903-911. doi:[10.1007/s00277-021-04422-1](https://doi.org/10.1007/s00277-021-04422-1)
673. Yahouédéhou SCMA, Neres JSDS, da Guarda CC, Carvalho SP, Santiago RP, Figueiredo CVB, Fiuza LM, Ndidi US, de Oliveira RM, Fonseca CA, et al. Sickle Cell Anemia: Variants in the CYP2D6, CAT, and SLC14A1 Genes Are Associated With Improved Hydroxyurea Response. *Front Pharmacol*. 2020;11:553064. doi:[10.3389/fphar.2020.553064](https://doi.org/10.3389/fphar.2020.553064)
674. Bouamar R, Elens L, Shuker N, van Schaik RH, Weimar W, Hesselink DA, van Gelder T. Mycophenolic acid-related anemia and leucopenia in renal transplant recipients are related to genetic polymorphisms in CYP2C8. *Transplantation*. 2012;93(10):e39-e42. doi:[10.1097/TP.0b013e3182488bb4](https://doi.org/10.1097/TP.0b013e3182488bb4)
675. Culpepper C, Wesolowski SR, Benjamin J, Bruce JL, Brown LD, Jonker SS, Wilkening RB, Hay WW Jr, Rozance PJ. Chronic anemic hypoxemia increases plasma glucagon and hepatic PCK1 mRNA in late-gestation fetal sheep. *Am J Physiol Regul Integr Comp Physiol*. 2016;311(1):R200-R208. doi:[10.1152/ajpregu.00037.2016](https://doi.org/10.1152/ajpregu.00037.2016)
676. Braga CCB, Benites BD, de Albuquerque DM, Alvarez MC, Seva-Pereira T, Duarte BKL, Costa FF, Gilli SCO, Saad STO. Deferasirox associated with liver failure and death in a sickle cell anemia



- patient homozygous for the -1774delG polymorphism in the Abcc2 gene. Clin Case Rep. 2017;5(8):1218-1221. doi:[10.1002/ccr3.1040](https://doi.org/10.1002/ccr3.1040)
677. Rey MA, Duffy SP, Brown JK, Kennedy JA, Dick JE, Dror Y, Taylor CS. Enhanced alternative splicing of the FLVCR1 gene in Diamond Blackfan anemia disrupts FLVCR1 expression and function that are critical for erythropoiesis. Haematologica. 2008;93(11):1617-1626. doi:[10.3324/haematol.13359](https://doi.org/10.3324/haematol.13359)
678. Yaren A, Oztop I, Turgut S, Turgut G, Degirmencioglu S, Demirpence M. Angiotensin-converting enzyme gene polymorphism is associated with anemia in non small-cell lung cancer. Exp Biol Med (Maywood). 2008;233(1):32-37. doi:[10.3181/0705-RM-141](https://doi.org/10.3181/0705-RM-141)
679. Piemonti L, Keymeulen B, Gillard P, Linn T, Bosi E, Rose L, Pozzilli P, Giorgino F, Cossu E, Daffonchio L, et al. Ladarixin, an inhibitor of IL-8 receptors CXCR1 and CXCR2, in new-onset type 1 diabetes: a multicenter, randomized, double-blind, placebo-controlled trial. Diabetes Obes Metab. 2022;10.1111/dom.14770. doi:[10.1111/dom.14770](https://doi.org/10.1111/dom.14770)
680. Takahashi K, Ohara M, Sasai T, Homma H, Nagasawa K, Takahashi T, Yamashina M, Ishii M, Fujiwara F, Kajiwara T, et al. Serum CXCL1 concentrations are elevated in type 1 diabetes mellitus, possibly reflecting activity of anti-islet autoimmune activity. Diabetes Metab Res Rev. 2011;27(8):830-833. doi:[10.1002/dmrr.1257](https://doi.org/10.1002/dmrr.1257)
681. Hägglöf B, Holmgren G, Holmlund G, Lindblom B, Olaisen B, Teisberg P. Studies of HLA, factor B (Bf), complement C2 and C4 haplotypes in type 1 diabetic and control families from northern Sweden. Hum Hered. 1986;36(4):201-212. doi:[10.1159/000153627](https://doi.org/10.1159/000153627)
682. Peeters SA, Engelen L, Buijs J, Chaturvedi N, Fuller JH, Schalkwijk CG, Stehouwer CD; EURODIAB Prospective Complications Study Group. Plasma levels of matrix metalloproteinase-2, -3, -10, and tissue inhibitor of metalloproteinase-1 are associated with vascular complications in patients with type 1 diabetes: the EURODIAB Prospective Complications Study. Cardiovasc Diabetol. 2015;14:31. doi:[10.1186/s12933-015-0195-2](https://doi.org/10.1186/s12933-015-0195-2)
683. Li YY, Gao W, Pang SS, Min XY, Yang ZJ, Wang H, Lu XZ, Wang LS, Wang XM, Qian Y, et al. TAP1 I333V gene

- polymorphism and type 1 diabetes mellitus: a meta-analysis of 2248 cases. *J Cell Mol Med.* 2014;18(5):929-937. doi:[10.1111/jcmm.12244](https://doi.org/10.1111/jcmm.12244)
684. Johannesen J, Pociot F, Kristiansen OP, Karlsen AE, Nerup J; DIEGG and DSGD. Danish IDDM Epidemiology and Genetics Group. Danish Study Group of Diabetes in Childhood. No evidence for linkage in the promoter region of the inducible nitric oxide synthase gene (NOS2) in a Danish type 1 diabetes population. *Genes Immun.* 2000;1(6):362-366. doi:[10.1038/sj.gene.6363686](https://doi.org/10.1038/sj.gene.6363686)
685. Nigi L, Brusco N, Grieco GE, Licata G, Krogvold L, Marselli L, Gysemans C, Overbergh L, Marchetti P, Mathieu C, et al. Pancreatic Alpha-Cells Contribute Together With Beta-Cells to CXCL10 Expression in Type 1 Diabetes. *Front Endocrinol (Lausanne).* 2020;11:630. doi:[10.3389/fendo.2020.00630](https://doi.org/10.3389/fendo.2020.00630)
686. Yang JH, Downes K, Howson JM, Nutland S, Stevens HE, Walker NM, Todd JA. Evidence of association with type 1 diabetes in the SLC11A1 gene region. *BMC Med Genet.* 2011;12:59. doi:[10.1186/1471-2350-12-59](https://doi.org/10.1186/1471-2350-12-59)
687. Sarkar S, Melchior JT, Henry HR, Syed F, Mirmira RG, Nakayasu ES, Metz TO. GDF15: a potential therapeutic target for type 1 diabetes. *Expert Opin Ther Targets.* 2022;26(1):57-67. doi:[10.1080/14728222.2022.2029410](https://doi.org/10.1080/14728222.2022.2029410)
688. Abed NT, Ramadan IA, Mohammed SA, El-Shanawany EM. Genetic polymorphism of interleukin-1 receptor antagonist in Type 1 diabetic children. *Pediatr Res.* 2022;91(6):1536-1541. doi:[10.1038/s41390-021-01569-5](https://doi.org/10.1038/s41390-021-01569-5)
689. Tomihira M, Kawasaki E, Nakajima H, Imamura Y, Sato Y, Sata M, Kage M, Sugie H, Nuno K. Intermittent and recurrent hepatomegaly due to glycogen storage in a patient with type 1 diabetes: genetic analysis of the liver glycogen phosphorylase gene (PYGL). *Diabetes Res Clin Pract.* 2004;65(2):175-182. doi:[10.1016/j.diabres.2003.12.004](https://doi.org/10.1016/j.diabres.2003.12.004)
690. Hussein AG, Mohamed RH, Alghobashy AA. Synergism of CYP2R1 and CYP27B1 polymorphisms and susceptibility to type 1 diabetes in Egyptian children. *Cell Immunol.* 2012;279(1):42-45. doi:[10.1016/j.cellimm.2012.08.006](https://doi.org/10.1016/j.cellimm.2012.08.006)

691. Mori H, Shichita T, Yu Q, Yoshida R, Hashimoto M, Okamoto F, Torisu T, Nakaya M, Kobayashi T, Takaesu G, et al. Suppression of SOCS3 expression in the pancreatic beta-cell leads to resistance to type 1 diabetes. *Biochem Biophys Res Commun.* 2007;359(4):952-958. doi:[10.1016/j.bbrc.2007.05.198](https://doi.org/10.1016/j.bbrc.2007.05.198)
692. Irie J, Reck B, Wu Y, Wicker LS, Howlett S, Rainbow D, Feingold E, Ridgway WM. Genome-wide microarray expression analysis of CD4+ T Cells from nonobese diabetic congenic mice identifies Cd55 (Daf1) and Acadl as candidate genes for type 1 diabetes. *J Immunol.* 2008;180(2):1071-1079. doi:[10.4049/jimmunol.180.2.1071](https://doi.org/10.4049/jimmunol.180.2.1071)
693. Zhong X, Zhao X, Zhang L, Liu N, Shi S, Wang Y. Sodium hydrosulfide inhibiting endothelial cells injury and neutrophils activation via IL-8/CXCR2/ROS/NF- $\kappa$ B axis in type 1 diabetes mellitus rat. *Biochem Biophys Res Commun.* 2022;606:1-9. doi:[10.1016/j.bbrc.2022.03.072](https://doi.org/10.1016/j.bbrc.2022.03.072)
694. Huang G, Mo X, Li M, Xiang Y, Li X, Luo S, Zhou Z. Autoantibodies to CCL3 are of low sensitivity and specificity for the diagnosis of type 1 diabetes. *Acta Diabetol.* 2012;49(5):395-399. doi:[10.1007/s00592-012-0380-7](https://doi.org/10.1007/s00592-012-0380-7)
695. Guan R, Purohit S, Wang H, Bode B, Reed JC, Steed RD, Anderson SW, Steed L, Hopkins D, Xia C, et al. Chemokine (C-C motif) ligand 2 (CCL2) in sera of patients with type 1 diabetes and diabetic complications. *PLoS One.* 2011;6(4):e17822. doi:[10.1371/journal.pone.0017822](https://doi.org/10.1371/journal.pone.0017822)
696. Wegner M, Mostowska A, Araszkiwicz A, Choudhury M, Piorunska-Stolzmann M, Zozulinska-Ziolkiewicz D, Wierusz-Wysocka B, Jagodzinski PP. Association investigation of BACH2 rs3757247 and SOD2 rs4880 polymorphisms with the type 1 diabetes and diabetes long-term complications risk in the Polish population. *Biomed Rep.* 2015;3(3):327-332. doi:[10.3892/br.2015.424](https://doi.org/10.3892/br.2015.424)
697. Dezsofi A, Szebeni B, Hermann CS, Kapitány A, Veres G, Sipka S, Körner A, Madácsy L, Korponay-Szabó I, Rajczy K, et al. Frequencies of genetic polymorphisms of TLR4 and CD14 and of HLA-DQ genotypes in children with celiac disease, type 1 diabetes mellitus, or both. *J*

- Pediatr Gastroenterol Nutr. 2008;47(3):283-287.  
doi:[10.1097/MPG.0b013e31816de885](https://doi.org/10.1097/MPG.0b013e31816de885)
698. Bereket A, Lang CH, Blethen SL, Wilson TA. Insulin-like growth factor-binding protein-2 and insulin: studies in children with type 1 diabetes mellitus and maturity-onset diabetes of the young. *J Clin Endocrinol Metab.* 1995;80(12):3647-3652. doi:[10.1210/jcem.80.12.8530614](https://doi.org/10.1210/jcem.80.12.8530614)
699. Bojanin D, Vekic J, Milenkovic T, Vukovic R, Zeljkovic A, Stefanovic A, Janac J, Ivanisevic J, Mitrovic K, Miljkovic M, et al. Association between proprotein convertase subtilisin/kexin 9 (PCSK9) and lipoprotein subclasses in children with type 1 diabetes mellitus: Effects of glycemic control. *Atherosclerosis.* 2019;280:14-20. doi:[10.1016/j.atherosclerosis.2018.11.020](https://doi.org/10.1016/j.atherosclerosis.2018.11.020)
700. Fang C, Huang Y, Pei Y, Zhang HH, Chen X, Guo H, Li S, Ji X, Hu J. Genome-wide gene expression profiling reveals that CD274 is up-regulated new-onset type 1 diabetes mellitus. *Acta Diabetol.* 2017;54(8):757-767. doi:[10.1007/s00592-017-1005-y](https://doi.org/10.1007/s00592-017-1005-y)
701. Anquetil F, Mondanelli G, Gonzalez N, Rodriguez Calvo T, Zapardiel Gonzalo J, Krogvold L, Dahl-Jørgensen K, Van den Eynde B, Orabona C, Grohmann U, et al. Loss of IDO1 Expression From Human Pancreatic  $\beta$ -Cells Precedes Their Destruction During the Development of Type 1 Diabetes. *Diabetes.* 2018;67(9):1858-1866. doi:[10.2337/db17-1281](https://doi.org/10.2337/db17-1281)
702. Wang Z, Zheng Y, Hou C, Yang L, Li X, Lin J, Huang G, Lu Q, Wang CY, Zhou Z. DNA methylation impairs TLR9 induced Foxp3 expression by attenuating IRF-7 binding activity in fulminant type 1 diabetes. *J Autoimmun.* 2013;41:50-59. doi:[10.1016/j.jaut.2013.01.009](https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jaut.2013.01.009)
703. Melin EO, Dereke J, Hillman M. Female sex, high soluble CD163, and low HDL-cholesterol were associated with high galectin-3 binding protein in type 1 diabetes. *Biol Sex Differ.* 2019;10(1):51. doi:[10.1186/s13293-019-0268-0](https://doi.org/10.1186/s13293-019-0268-0)
704. Calderon RM, Diaz S, Szeto A, Llinas JA, Hughes TA, Mendez AJ, Goldberg RB. Elevated Lipoprotein Lipase Activity Does Not Account for the Association Between Adiponectin and HDL in

- Type 1 Diabetes. *J Clin Endocrinol Metab.* 2015;100(7):2581-2588. doi:[10.1210/jc.2015-1357](https://doi.org/10.1210/jc.2015-1357)
705. Demirci M, Bahar Tokman H, Taner Z, Keskin FE, Çağatay P, Ozturk Bakar Y, Özyazar M, Kiraz N, Kocazeybek BS. Bacteroidetes and Firmicutes levels in gut microbiota and effects of hosts TLR2/TLR4 gene expression levels in adult type 1 diabetes patients in Istanbul, Turkey. *J Diabetes Complications.* 2020;34(2):107449. doi:[10.1016/j.jdiacomp.2019.107449](https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jdiacomp.2019.107449)
706. Gambelungho G, Ghaderi M, Brozzetti A, Del Sindaco P, Gharizadeh B, Nyren P, Hjelmström P, Nikitina-Zake L, Sanjeevi CB, Falorni A. Lack of association of CCR2-64I and CCR5-Delta 32 with type 1 diabetes and latent autoimmune diabetes in adults. *Hum Immunol.* 2003;64(6):629-632. doi:[10.1016/s0198-8859\(03\)00064-8](https://doi.org/10.1016/s0198-8859(03)00064-8)
707. Chan NN, Fuller JH, Rubens M, Colhoun HM. Von Willebrand factor in type 1 diabetes: its production and coronary artery calcification. *Med Sci Monit.* 2003;9(7):CR297-CR303.
708. Li YY, Pearson JA, Chao C, Peng J, Zhang X, Zhou Z, Liu Y, Wong FS, Wen L. Nucleotide-binding oligomerization domain-containing protein 2 (Nod2) modulates T1DM susceptibility by gut microbiota. *J Autoimmun.* 2017;82:85-95. doi:[10.1016/j.jaut.2017.05.00](https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jaut.2017.05.00)
709. Badr G, Sayed LH, Omar HEM, Abd El-Rahim AM, Ahmed EA, Mahmoud MH. Camel Whey Protein Protects B and T Cells from Apoptosis by Suppressing Activating Transcription Factor-3 (ATF-3)-Mediated Oxidative Stress and Enhancing Phosphorylation of AKT and I $\kappa$ B- $\alpha$  in Type I Diabetic Mice. *Cell Physiol Biochem.* 2017;41(1):41-54. doi:[10.1159/000455935](https://doi.org/10.1159/000455935)
710. Heilman K, Zilmer M, Zilmer K, Tillmann V. Lower bone mineral density in children with type 1 diabetes is associated with poor glycemic control and higher serum ICAM-1 and urinary isoprostane levels. *J Bone Miner Metab.* 2009;27(5):598-604. doi:[10.1007/s00774-009-0076-4](https://doi.org/10.1007/s00774-009-0076-4)
711. Traisaeng S, Batsukh A, Chuang TH, Herr DR, Huang YF, Chimeddorj B, Huang CM. *Leuconostoc mesenteroides* fermentation produces butyric acid and mediates Ffar2 to regulate blood

- glucose and insulin in type 1 diabetic mice. *Sci Rep.* 2020;10(1):7928. doi:[10.1038/s41598-020-64916-2](https://doi.org/10.1038/s41598-020-64916-2)
712. Jahromi M, Millward A, Demaine A. A CA repeat polymorphism of the IFN-gamma gene is associated with susceptibility to type 1 diabetes. *J Interferon Cytokine Res.* 2000;20(2):187-190. doi:[10.1089/107999000312595](https://doi.org/10.1089/107999000312595)
713. Atabek ME, Özkul Y, Eklioğlu BS, Kurtoğlu S, Baykara M. Association between apolipoprotein E polymorphism and subclinic atherosclerosis in patients with type 1 diabetes mellitus. *J Clin Res Pediatr Endocrinol.* 2012;4(1):8-13. doi:[10.4274/jcrpe.521](https://doi.org/10.4274/jcrpe.521)
714. Purohit S, Sharma A, Zhi W, Bai S, Hopkins D, Steed L, Bode B, Anderson SW, Reed JC, Steed RD, et al. Proteins of TNF- $\alpha$  and IL6 Pathways Are Elevated in Serum of Type-1 Diabetes Patients with Microalbuminuria. *Front Immunol.* 2018;9:154. doi:[10.3389/fimmu.2018.00154](https://doi.org/10.3389/fimmu.2018.00154)
715. Meagher C, Beilke J, Arreaza G, Mi QS, Chen W, Salojin K, Horst N, Cruikshank WW, Delovitch TL. Neutralization of interleukin-16 protects nonobese diabetic mice from autoimmune type 1 diabetes by a CCL4-dependent mechanism. *Diabetes.* 2010;59(11):2862-2871. doi:[10.2337/db09-0131](https://doi.org/10.2337/db09-0131)
716. Taniguchi T, Okazaki K, Okamoto M, Seko S, Tanaka J, Uchida K, Nagashima K, Kurose T, Yamada Y, Chiba T, et al. High prevalence of autoantibodies against carbonic anhydrase II and lactoferrin in type 1 diabetes: concept of autoimmune exocrinopathy and endocrinopathy of the pancreas. *Pancreas.* 2003;27(1):26-30. doi:[10.1097/00006676-200307000-00004](https://doi.org/10.1097/00006676-200307000-00004)
717. Bister V, Kolho KL, Karikoski R, Westerholm-Ormio M, Savilahti E, Saarialho-Kere U. Metalloelastase (MMP-12) is upregulated in the gut of pediatric patients with potential celiac disease and in type 1 diabetes. *Scand J Gastroenterol.* 2005;40(12):1413-1422. doi:[10.1080/00365520510023918](https://doi.org/10.1080/00365520510023918)
718. Symeonidis C, Papakonstantinou E, Galli A, Tsinopoulos I, Mataftsi A, Batzios S, Dimitrakos SA. Matrix metalloproteinase (MMP-2, -9) and tissue inhibitor (TIMP-1, -2) activity in tear samples of pediatric type 1 diabetic patients: MMPs in tear samples

- from type 1 diabetes. *Graefes Arch Clin Exp Ophthalmol*. 2013;251(3):741-749. doi:[10.1007/s00417-012-2221-3](https://doi.org/10.1007/s00417-012-2221-3)
719. Cantor J, Haskins K. Recruitment and activation of macrophages by pathogenic CD4 T cells in type 1 diabetes: evidence for involvement of CCR8 and CCL1. *J Immunol*. 2007;179(9):5760-5767. doi:[10.4049/jimmunol.179.9.5760](https://doi.org/10.4049/jimmunol.179.9.5760)
720. Wang Y, Qin Y, Wang X, Zhang L, Wang J, Xu X, Chen H, Hsu HT, Zhang M. Decrease in the proportion of CD24hi CD38hi B cells and impairment of their regulatory capacity in type 1 diabetes patients. *Clin Exp Immunol*. 2020;200(1):22-32. doi:[10.1111/cei.13408](https://doi.org/10.1111/cei.13408)
721. Rotbain Curovic V, Theilade S, Winther SA, Tofte N, Eugen-Olsen J, Persson F, Hansen TW, Jeppesen J, Rossing P. Soluble Urokinase Plasminogen Activator Receptor Predicts Cardiovascular Events, Kidney Function Decline, and Mortality in Patients With Type 1 Diabetes. *Diabetes Care*. 2019;42(6):1112-1119. doi:[10.2337/dc18-1427](https://doi.org/10.2337/dc18-1427)
722. Mosaad YM, Elsharkawy AA, El-Deek BS. Association of CTLA-4 (+49A/G) gene polymorphism with type 1 diabetes mellitus in Egyptian children. *Immunol Invest*. 2012;41(1):28-37. doi:[10.3109/08820139.2011.579215](https://doi.org/10.3109/08820139.2011.579215)
723. Jenny L, Ajjan R, King R, Thiel S, Schroeder V. Plasma levels of mannan-binding lectin-associated serine proteases MASP-1 and MASP-2 are elevated in type 1 diabetes and correlate with glycaemic control. *Clin Exp Immunol*. 2015;180(2):227-232. doi:[10.1111/cei.12574](https://doi.org/10.1111/cei.12574)
724. Heilman K, Zilmer M, Zilmer K, Lintrop M, Kampus P, Kals J, Tillmann V. Arterial stiffness, carotid artery intima-media thickness and plasma myeloperoxidase level in children with type 1 diabetes. *Diabetes Res Clin Pract*. 2009;84(2):168-173. doi:[10.1016/j.diabres.2009.01.014](https://doi.org/10.1016/j.diabres.2009.01.014)
725. Costacou T, Orchard TJ. The Haptoglobin genotype predicts cardio-renal mortality in type 1 diabetes. *J Diabetes Complications*. 2016;30(2):221-226. doi:[10.1016/j.jdiacomp.2015.11.011](https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jdiacomp.2015.11.011)
726. Toni M, Hermida J, Goñi MJ, Fernández P, Parks WC, Toledo E, Montes R, Díez N. Matrix metalloproteinase-10 plays an

- active role in microvascular complications in type 1 diabetic patients. *Diabetologia*. 2013;56(12):2743-2752. doi:[10.1007/s00125-013-3052-4](https://doi.org/10.1007/s00125-013-3052-4)
727. Haseda F, Imagawa A, Nishikawa H, Mitsui S, Tsutsumi C, Fujisawa R, Sano H, Murase-Mishiba Y, Terasaki J, Sakaguchi S, et al. Antibody to CMRF35-Like Molecule 2, CD300e A Novel Biomarker Detected in Patients with Fulminant Type 1 Diabetes. *PLoS One*. 2016;11(8):e0160576. doi:[10.1371/journal.pone.0160576](https://doi.org/10.1371/journal.pone.0160576)
728. Thrailkill KM, Nimmo T, Bunn RC, Cockrell GE, Moreau CS, Mackintosh S, Edmondson RD, Fowlkes JL. Microalbuminuria in type 1 diabetes is associated with enhanced excretion of the endocytic multiligand receptors megalin and cubilin. *Diabetes Care*. 2009;32(7):1266-1268. doi:[10.2337/dc09-0112](https://doi.org/10.2337/dc09-0112)
729. Porta M, Toppila I, Sandholm N, Hosseini SM, Forsblom C, Hietala K, Borio L, Harjutsalo V, Klein BE, Klein R, et al. Variation in SLC19A3 and Protection From Microvascular Damage in Type 1 Diabetes. *Diabetes*. 2016;65(4):1022-1030. doi:[10.2337/db15-1247](https://doi.org/10.2337/db15-1247)
730. Bjornstad P, Eckel RH, Pyle L, Rewers M, Maahs DM, Snell-Bergeon JK. Relation of Combined Non-High-Density Lipoprotein Cholesterol and Apolipoprotein B With Atherosclerosis in Adults With Type 1 Diabetes Mellitus. *Am J Cardiol*. 2015;116(7):1057-1062. doi:[10.1016/j.amjcard.2015.07.020](https://doi.org/10.1016/j.amjcard.2015.07.020)
731. Valladolid-Acebes I, Berggren PO, Juntti-Berggren L. Apolipoprotein CIII Is an Important Piece in the Type-1 Diabetes Jigsaw Puzzle. *Int J Mol Sci*. 2021;22(2):932. doi:[10.3390/ijms22020932](https://doi.org/10.3390/ijms22020932)
732. Shukla SK, Liu W, Sikder K, Addya S, Sarkar A, Wei Y, Rafiq K. HMGCS2 is a key ketogenic enzyme potentially involved in type 1 diabetes with high cardiovascular risk. *Sci Rep*. 2017;7(1):4590. doi:[10.1038/s41598-017-04469-z](https://doi.org/10.1038/s41598-017-04469-z)
733. Grünert SC, Villavicencio-Lorini P, Wermuth B, Lehnert W, Sass JO, Schwab KO. Ornithine transcarbamylase deficiency combined with type 1 diabetes mellitus - a challenge in clinical and dietary management. *J Diabetes Metab Disord*. 2013;12(1):37. doi:[10.1186/2251-6581-12-37](https://doi.org/10.1186/2251-6581-12-37)



734. Cherney DZ, Xiao F, Zimpelmann J, Har RL, Lai V, Scholey JW, Reich HN, Burns KD. Urinary ACE2 in healthy adults and patients with uncomplicated type 1 diabetes. *Can J Physiol Pharmacol.* 2014;92(8):703-706. doi:[10.1139/cjpp-2014-0065](https://doi.org/10.1139/cjpp-2014-0065)
735. Santiago JL, Martínez A, de la Calle H, Fernández-Arquero M, Figueredo MA, de la Concha EG, Urcelay E. Evidence for the association of the SLC22A4 and SLC22A5 genes with type 1 diabetes: a case control study. *BMC Med Genet.* 2006;7:54. doi:[10.1186/1471-2350-7-54](https://doi.org/10.1186/1471-2350-7-54)
736. Davis H, Jones Briscoe V, Dumbadze S, Davis SN. Using DPP-4 inhibitors to modulate beta cell function in type 1 diabetes and in the treatment of diabetic kidney disease. *Expert Opin Investig Drugs.* 2019;28(4):377-388. doi:[10.1080/13543784.2019.1592156](https://doi.org/10.1080/13543784.2019.1592156)
737. Pedersen-Bjergaard U, Agerholm-Larsen B, Pramming S, Hougaard P, Thorsteinsson B. Prediction of severe hypoglycaemia by angiotensin-converting enzyme activity and genotype in type 1 diabetes. *Diabetologia.* 2003;46(1):89-96. doi:[10.1007/s00125-002-0969-4](https://doi.org/10.1007/s00125-002-0969-4)
738. Waters MF, Delghingaro-Augusto V, Javed K, Dahlstrom JE, Burgio G, Bröer S, Nolan CJ. Knockout of the Amino Acid Transporter SLC6A19 and Autoimmune Diabetes Incidence in Female Non-Obese Diabetic (NOD) Mice. *Metabolites.* 2021;11(10):665. doi:[10.3390/metabo11100665](https://doi.org/10.3390/metabo11100665)
739. Orozco G, Eerligh P, Sánchez E, Zhernakova S, Roep BO, González-Gay MA, López-Nevot MA, Callejas JL, Hidalgo C, Pascual-Salcedo D, et al. Analysis of a functional BTNL2 polymorphism in type 1 diabetes, rheumatoid arthritis, and systemic lupus erythematosus. *Hum Immunol.* 2005;66(12):1235-1241. doi:[10.1016/j.humimm.2006.02.003](https://doi.org/10.1016/j.humimm.2006.02.003)
740. Ma SG, Yang LX, Qiu XQ. Assessment of the platelet parameters and serum butyrylcholinesterase activity in type 1 diabetes patients with ketoacidosis. *Platelets.* 2013;24(7):544-548. doi:[10.3109/09537104.2012.735720](https://doi.org/10.3109/09537104.2012.735720)
741. Safi M, Borup A, Stevns Hansen C, Rossing P, Thorsten Jensen M, Christoffersen C. Association between plasma

apolipoprotein M and cardiac autonomic neuropathy in type 1 diabetes. *Diabetes Res Clin Pract.* 2022;189:109943. doi:[10.1016/j.diabres.2022.109943](https://doi.org/10.1016/j.diabres.2022.109943)

742. Fernández-Cadenas I, Del Río-Espínola A, Giralt D, Domingues-Montanari S, Quiroga A, Mendióroz M, Ruíz A, Ribó M, Serena J, Obach V, et al. IL1B and VWF variants are associated with fibrinolytic early recanalization in patients with ischemic stroke. *Stroke.* 2012;43(10):2659-2665. doi:[10.1161/STROKEAHA.112.657007](https://doi.org/10.1161/STROKEAHA.112.657007)
743. Buil A, Trégouët DA, Souto JC, Saut N, Germain M, Rotival M, Tiret L, Cambien F, Lathrop M, Zeller T, et al. C4BPB/C4BPA is a new susceptibility locus for venous thrombosis with unknown protein S-independent mechanism: results from genome-wide association and gene expression analyses followed by case-control studies. *Blood.* 2010;115(23):4644-4650. doi:[10.1182/blood-2010-01-263038](https://doi.org/10.1182/blood-2010-01-263038)
744. Sugano T, Tsuji H, Masuda H, Nishimura H, Yoshizumi M, Kawano H, Kimura S, Ukimura N, Yano S, Kunieda Y, et al. Adrenomedullin inhibits angiotensin II-induced expression of tissue factor and plasminogen activator inhibitor-1 in cultured rat aortic endothelial cells. *Arterioscler Thromb Vasc Biol.* 2001;21(6):1078-1083. doi:[10.1161/01.atv.21.6.1078](https://doi.org/10.1161/01.atv.21.6.1078)
745. Matusik PT, Małeczka B, Lelakowski J, Undas A. Association of NT-proBNP and GDF-15 with markers of a prothrombotic state in patients with atrial fibrillation off anticoagulation. *Clin Res Cardiol.* 2020;109(4):426-434. doi:[10.1007/s00392-019-01522-x](https://doi.org/10.1007/s00392-019-01522-x)
746. van Minkelen R, de Visser MC, Houwing-Duistermaat JJ, Vos HL, Bertina RM, Rosendaal FR. Haplotypes of IL1B, IL1RN, IL1R1, and IL1R2 and the risk of venous thrombosis. *Arterioscler Thromb Vasc Biol.* 2007;27(6):1486-1491. doi:[10.1161/ATVBAHA.107.140384](https://doi.org/10.1161/ATVBAHA.107.140384)
747. Jerotic D, Ranin J, Bukumiric Z, Djukic T, Coric V, Savic-Radojevic A, Todorovic N, Asanin M, Ercegovic M, Milosevic I, et al. SOD2 rs4880 and GPX1 rs1050450 polymorphisms do not confer risk of COVID-19, but influence inflammation or coagulation parameters in Serbian cohort. *Redox Rep.* 2022;27(1):85-91. doi:[10.1080/13510002.2022.2057707](https://doi.org/10.1080/13510002.2022.2057707)

748. Shin HS, Xu F, Bagchi A, Herrup E, Prakash A, Valentine C, Kulkarni H, Wilhelmsen K, Warren S, Hellman J. Bacterial lipoprotein TLR2 agonists broadly modulate endothelial function and coagulation pathways in vitro and in vivo. *J Immunol*. 2011;186(2):1119-1130. doi:[10.4049/jimmunol.1001647](https://doi.org/10.4049/jimmunol.1001647)
749. Bombeli T, Jutzi M, De Conno E, Seifert B, Fehr J. In patients with deep-vein thrombosis elevated levels of factor VIII correlate only with von Willebrand factor but not other endothelial cell-derived coagulation and fibrinolysis proteins. *Blood Coagul Fibrinolysis*. 2002;13(7):577-581. doi:[10.1097/00001721-200210000-00001](https://doi.org/10.1097/00001721-200210000-00001)
750. Beppu T, Gil-Bernabe P, Boveda-Ruiz D, D'Alessandro-Gabazza C, Matsuda Y, Toda M, Miyake Y, Shiraki K, Murata M, Murata T, et al. High incidence of tumors in diabetic thrombin activatable fibrinolysis inhibitor and apolipoprotein E double-deficient mice. *J Thromb Haemost*. 2010;8(11):2514-2522. doi:[10.1111/j.1538-7836.2010.04023.x](https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1538-7836.2010.04023.x)
751. Stouthard JM, Levi M, Hack CE, Veenhof CH, Romijn HA, Sauerwein HP, van der Poll T. Interleukin-6 stimulates coagulation, not fibrinolysis, in humans. *Thromb Haemost*. 1996;76(5):738-742.
752. Arıcı OF, Cetin N. Protective role of ghrelin against carbon tetrachloride (CCl<sub>4</sub>)-induced coagulation disturbances in rats. *Regul Pept*. 2011;166(1-3):139-142. doi:[10.1016/j.regpep.2010.10.009](https://doi.org/10.1016/j.regpep.2010.10.009)
753. Zhang Y, Chen M, Zhang Y, Peng P, Li J, Xin X. miR-96 and miR-330 overexpressed and targeted AQP5 in lipopolysaccharide-induced rat lung damage of disseminated intravascular coagulation. *Blood Coagul Fibrinolysis*. 2014;25(7):731-737. doi:[10.1097/MBC.000000000000133](https://doi.org/10.1097/MBC.000000000000133)
754. Garabet L, Ghanima W, Monceyron Jonassen C, Skov V, Holst R, Mowinckel MC, C Hasselbalch H, A Kruse T, Thomassen M, Liebman H, et al. Effect of thrombopoietin receptor agonists on markers of coagulation and P-selectin in patients with immune thrombocytopenia. *Platelets*. 2019;30(2):206-212. doi:[10.1080/09537104.2017.1394451](https://doi.org/10.1080/09537104.2017.1394451)
755. Shenkman B, Livnat T, Budnik I, Tamarin I, Einav Y, Martinowitz U. Plasma tissue-type plasminogen activator increases

- fibrinolytic activity of exogenous urokinase-type plasminogen activator. *Blood Coagul Fibrinolysis*. 2012;23(8):729-733. doi:[10.1097/MBC.0b013e32835897d5](https://doi.org/10.1097/MBC.0b013e32835897d5)
756. Dobó J, Schroeder V, Jenny L, Cervenak L, Závodszy P, Gál P. Multiple roles of complement MASP-1 at the interface of innate immune response and coagulation. *Mol Immunol*. 2014;61(2):69-78. doi:[10.1016/j.molimm.2014.05.013](https://doi.org/10.1016/j.molimm.2014.05.013)
757. Misztal T, Golaszewska A, Tomasiak-Lozowska MM, Iwanicka M, Marcinczyk N, Leszczynska A, Chabielska E, Rusak T. The myeloperoxidase product, hypochlorous acid, reduces thrombus formation under flow and attenuates clot retraction and fibrinolysis in human blood. *Free Radic Biol Med*. 2019;141:426-437. doi:[10.1016/j.freeradbiomed.2019.07.003](https://doi.org/10.1016/j.freeradbiomed.2019.07.003)
758. Navarro-Oviedo M, Roncal C, Salicio A, Belzunce M, Rabal O, Toledo E, Zandio B, Rodríguez JA, Páramo JA, Muñoz R, et al. MMP10 Promotes Efficient Thrombolysis After Ischemic Stroke in Mice with Induced Diabetes. *Transl Stroke Res*. 2019;10(4):389-401. doi:[10.1007/s12975-018-0652-9](https://doi.org/10.1007/s12975-018-0652-9)
759. Sa Q, Hoover-Plow JL. EMILIN2 (Elastin microfibril interface located protein), potential modifier of thrombosis. *Thromb J*. 2011;9:9. doi:[10.1186/1477-9560-9-9](https://doi.org/10.1186/1477-9560-9-9)
760. Gemmati D, Bramanti B, Serino ML, Secchiero P, Zauli G, Tisato V. COVID-19 and Individual Genetic Susceptibility/Receptivity: Role of ACE1/ACE2 Genes, Immunity, Inflammation and Coagulation. Might the Double X-chromosome in Females Be Protective against SARS-CoV-2 Compared to the Single X-Chromosome in Males?. *Int J Mol Sci*. 2020;21(10):3474. doi:[10.3390/ijms21103474](https://doi.org/10.3390/ijms21103474)
761. Erem C. Blood coagulation, fibrinolytic activity and lipid profile in subclinical thyroid disease: subclinical hyperthyroidism increases plasma factor X activity. *Clin Endocrinol (Oxf)*. 2006;64(3):323-329. doi:[10.1111/j.1365-2265.2006.02464.x](https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1365-2265.2006.02464.x)
762. Ay C, Bencur P, Vormittag R, et al. The angiotensin-converting enzyme insertion/deletion polymorphism and serum

- levels of angiotensin-converting enzyme in venous thromboembolism. Data from a case control study. *Thromb Haemost.* 2007;98(4):777-782.
763. Meijers JC, Tekelenburg WL, Bouma BN, Bertina RM, Rosendaal FR. High levels of coagulation factor XI as a risk factor for venous thrombosis. *N Engl J Med.* 2000;342(10):696-701. doi:[10.1056/NEJM200003093421004](https://doi.org/10.1056/NEJM200003093421004)
764. Ahmad A, Sundquist K, Zöller B, Dahlbäck B, Elf J, Svensson PJ, Strandberg K, Sundquist J, Memon AA. Evaluation of Expression Level of Apolipoprotein M as a Diagnostic Marker for Primary Venous Thromboembolism. *Clin Appl Thromb Hemost.* 2018;24(3):416-422. doi:[10.1177/1076029617730639](https://doi.org/10.1177/1076029617730639)
765. Hrašovec S, Hauptman N, Glavač D, Jelenc F, Ravnik-Glavač M. TMEM25 is a candidate biomarker methylated and down-regulated in colorectal cancer. *Dis Markers.* 2013;34(2):93-104. doi:[10.3233/DMA-120948](https://doi.org/10.3233/DMA-120948)
766. Rankin CR, Lokhandwala ZA, Huang R, Pekow J, Pothoulakis C, Padua D. Linear and circular CDKN2B-AS1 expression is associated with Inflammatory Bowel Disease and participates in intestinal barrier formation. *Life Sci.* 2019;231:116571. doi:[10.1016/j.lfs.2019.116571](https://doi.org/10.1016/j.lfs.2019.116571)
767. Verstockt S, De Hertogh G, Van der Goten J, Verstockt B, Vancamelbeke M, Machiels K, Van Lommel L, Schuit F, Van Assche G, Rutgeerts P, et al. Gene and Mirna Regulatory Networks During Different Stages of Crohn's Disease. *J Crohns Colitis.* 2019;13(7):916-930. doi:[10.1093/ecco-jcc/jjz007](https://doi.org/10.1093/ecco-jcc/jjz007)
768. Bai J, Li Y, Shao T, Zhao Z, Wang Y, Wu A, Chen H, Li S, Jiang C, Xu J, Li X. Integrating analysis reveals microRNA-mediated pathway crosstalk among Crohn's disease, ulcerative colitis and colorectal cancer. *Mol Biosyst.* 2014;10(9):2317-2328. doi:[10.1039/c4mb00169a](https://doi.org/10.1039/c4mb00169a)
769. Krela-Kaźmierczak I, Skrzypczak-Zielińska M, Kaczmarek-Ryś M, Michalak M, Szymczak-Tomczak A, Hryhorowicz ST, Szalata M, Łykowska-Szuber L, Eder P, Stawczyk-Eder K, et al. ESR1 Gene Variants Are Predictive of Osteoporosis in Female Patients with Crohn's Disease. *J Clin Med.* 2019;8(9):1306. doi:[10.3390/jcm8091306](https://doi.org/10.3390/jcm8091306)

770. Ellinghaus D, Zhang H, Zeissig S, Lipinski S, Till A, Jiang T, Stade B, Bromberg Y, Ellinghaus E, Keller A, et al. Association between variants of PRDM1 and NDP52 and Crohn's disease, based on exome sequencing and functional studies. *Gastroenterology*. 2013;145(2):339-347. doi:[10.1053/j.gastro.2013.04.040](https://doi.org/10.1053/j.gastro.2013.04.040)
771. Li P, Zhang HY, Gao JZ, Du WQ, Tang D, Wang W, Wang LH. Mesenchymal stem cells-derived extracellular vesicles containing miR-378a-3p inhibit the occurrence of inflammatory bowel disease by targeting GATA2. *J Cell Mol Med*. 2022;26(11):3133-3146. doi:[10.1111/jcmm.17176](https://doi.org/10.1111/jcmm.17176)
772. Tian Y, Cui L, Lin C, Wang Y, Liu Z, Miao X. LncRNA CDKN2B-AS1 relieved inflammation of ulcerative colitis via sponging miR-16 and miR-195. *Int Immunopharmacol*. 2020;88:106970. doi:[10.1016/j.intimp.2020.106970](https://doi.org/10.1016/j.intimp.2020.106970)
773. Arasaradnam RP, Khoo K, Bradburn M, Mathers JC, Kelly SB. DNA methylation of ESR-1 and N-33 in colorectal mucosa of patients with ulcerative colitis (UC). *Epigenetics*. 2010;5(5):422-426. doi:[10.4161/epi.5.5.11959](https://doi.org/10.4161/epi.5.5.11959)
774. Yang L, Ma DW, Cao YP, Li DZ, Zhou X, Feng JF, Bao J. PRMT5 functionally associates with EZH2 to promote colorectal cancer progression through epigenetically repressing CDKN2B expression. *Theranostics*. 2021;11(8):3742-3759. doi:[10.7150/thno.53023](https://doi.org/10.7150/thno.53023)
775. Jung JH, Shin EA, Kim JH, Sim DY, Lee H, Park JE, Lee HJ, Kim SH. NEDD9 Inhibition by miR-25-5p Activation Is Critically Involved in Co-Treatment of Melatonin- and Pterostilbene-Induced Apoptosis in Colorectal Cancer Cells. *Cancers (Basel)*. 2019;11(11):1684. doi:[10.3390/cancers11111684](https://doi.org/10.3390/cancers11111684)
776. Kara M, Yumrutas O, Ozcan O, Celik OI, Bozgeyik E, Bozgeyik I, Tasdemir S. Differential expressions of cancer-associated genes and their regulatory miRNAs in colorectal carcinoma. *Gene*. 2015;567(1):81-86. doi:[10.1016/j.gene.2015.04.065](https://doi.org/10.1016/j.gene.2015.04.065)
777. Han F, Zhang L, Liao S, Zhang Y, Qian L, Hou F, Gong J, Lai M, Zhang H. The interaction between S100A2 and KPNA2 mediates NFYA nuclear import and is a novel therapeutic target for

- colorectal cancer metastasis. *Oncogene*. 2022;41(5):657-670. doi:[10.1038/s41388-021-02116-6](https://doi.org/10.1038/s41388-021-02116-6)
778. Lazar SB, Pongor L, Li XL, Grammatikakis I, Muys BR, Dangelmaier EA, Redon CE, Jang SM, Walker RL, Tang W, et al. Genome-Wide Analysis of the FOXA1 Transcriptional Network Identifies Novel Protein-Coding and Long Noncoding RNA Targets in Colorectal Cancer Cells. *Mol Cell Biol*. 2020;40(21):e00224-20. doi:[10.1128/MCB.00224-20](https://doi.org/10.1128/MCB.00224-20)
779. Ye SB, Cheng YK, Deng R, Deng Y, Li P, Zhang L, Lan P. The Predictive Value of Estrogen Receptor 1 on Adjuvant Chemotherapy in Locally Advanced Colorectal Cancer: A Retrospective Analysis With Independent Validation and Its Potential Mechanism. *Front Oncol*. 2020;10:214. doi:[10.3389/fonc.2020.00214](https://doi.org/10.3389/fonc.2020.00214)
780. Tang J, Yang L, Li Y, Ning X, Chaulagain A, Wang T, Wang D. ARID3A promotes the development of colorectal cancer by upregulating AURKA. *Carcinogenesis*. 2021;42(4):578-586. doi:[10.1093/carcin/bgaa118](https://doi.org/10.1093/carcin/bgaa118)
781. Chai B, Guo Y, Cui X, Liu J, Suo Y, Dou Z, Li N. MiR-223-3p promotes the proliferation, invasion and migration of colon cancer cells by negative regulating PRDM1. *Am J Transl Res*. 2019;11(7):4516-4523.
782. Pan Y, Zhu Y, Zhang J, Jin L, Cao P. A feedback loop between GATA2-AS1 and GATA2 promotes colorectal cancer cell proliferation, invasion, epithelial-mesenchymal transition and stemness via recruiting DDX3X. *J Transl Med*. 2022;20(1):287. doi:[10.1186/s12967-022-03483-8](https://doi.org/10.1186/s12967-022-03483-8)
783. Yaiche H, Tounsi-Kettiti H, Ben Jemii N, Jaballah Gabteni A, Mezghanni N, Ardhaoui M, Fehri E, Maaloul A, Abdelhak S, Boubaker S. New insights in the clinical implication of HOXA5 as prognostic biomarker in patients with colorectal cancer. *Cancer Biomark*. 2021;30(2):213-221. doi:[10.3233/CBM-201758](https://doi.org/10.3233/CBM-201758)
784. Leaf S, Carlsen L, El-Deiry WS. Opposing effects of BRCA1 mRNA expression on patient survival in breast and colorectal cancer and variations among African American, Asian, and

- younger patients. *Oncotarget*. 2021;12(20):1992-2005. doi:[10.18632/oncotarget.28082](https://doi.org/10.18632/oncotarget.28082)
785. Cagnan I, Keles M, Keskus AG, Tombaz M, Sahan OB, Aerts-Kaya F, Uckan-Cetinkaya D, Konu O, Gunel-Ozcan A. Global miRNA expression of bone marrow mesenchymal stem/stromal cells derived from Fanconi anemia patients. *Hum Cell*. 2022;35(1):111-124. doi:[10.1007/s13577-021-00626-9](https://doi.org/10.1007/s13577-021-00626-9)
786. Ganapathi KA, Townsley DM, Hsu AP, Arthur DC, Zerbe CS, Cuellar-Rodriguez J, Hickstein DD, Rosenzweig SD, Braylan RC, Young NS, et al. GATA2 deficiency-associated bone marrow disorder differs from idiopathic aplastic anemia. *Blood*. 2015;125(1):56-70. doi:[10.1182/blood-2014-06-580340](https://doi.org/10.1182/blood-2014-06-580340)
787. Freire BL, Homma TK, Funari MFA, Lerario AM, Leal AM, Velloso EDRP, Malaquias AC, Jorge AAL. Homozygous loss of function BRCA1 variant causing a Fanconi-anemia-like phenotype, a clinical report and review of previous patients. *Eur J Med Genet*. 2018;61(3):130-133. doi:[10.1016/j.ejmg.2017.11.003](https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ejmg.2017.11.003)
788. Samandari N, Mirza AH, Nielsen LB, Kaur S, Hougaard P, Fredheim S, Mortensen HB, Pociot F. Circulating microRNA levels predict residual beta cell function and glycaemic control in children with type 1 diabetes mellitus. *Diabetologia*. 2017;60(2):354-363. doi:[10.1007/s00125-016-4156-4](https://doi.org/10.1007/s00125-016-4156-4)
789. Mirza AH, Kaur S, Nielsen LB, Størting J, Yarani R, Roursgaard M, Mathiesen ER, Damm P, Svare J, Mortensen HB, et al. Breast Milk-Derived Extracellular Vesicles Enriched in Exosomes From Mothers With Type 1 Diabetes Contain Aberrant Levels of microRNAs. *Front Immunol*. 2019;10:2543. doi:[10.3389/fimmu.2019.02543](https://doi.org/10.3389/fimmu.2019.02543)
790. Gabler J, Basílio J, Steinbrecher O, Kollars M, Kyrle PA, Eichinger S. MicroRNA Signatures in Plasma of Patients With Venous Thrombosis: A Preliminary Report. *Am J Med Sci*. 2021;361(4):509-516. doi:[10.1016/j.amjms.2020.12.002](https://doi.org/10.1016/j.amjms.2020.12.002)
791. Roberts NA, Adams BD, McCarthy NI, Tooze RM, Parnell SM, Anderson G, Kaech SM, Horsley V. Prdm1 Regulates Thymic Epithelial Function To Prevent Autoimmunity. *J Immunol*. 2017;199(4):1250-1260. doi:[10.4049/jimmunol.1600941](https://doi.org/10.4049/jimmunol.1600941)



792. Liu Z, Qing P, Zhao Y, Liu Y, Marion TN. Combined Mutation of the GATA2 Gene and STAT5B Gene in a Patient with Hypogammaglobulinemia and Autoimmunity. *Tohoku J Exp Med.* 2021;255(2):143-146. doi:[10.1620/tjem.255.143](https://doi.org/10.1620/tjem.255.143)

## Tables

**Table 1** The statistical metrics for key differentially expressed genes (DEGs)

GeneSymbol	logFC	pValue	adj.P.Val	tvalue	Regulation	Gene Name
FCGR3A	2.874443	6.15E-35	4.19E-31	14.05761	Up	Fc fragment of IgG receptor IIIa
DUOXA2	5.621747	6.37E-35	4.19E-31	14.05353	Up	dual oxidase maturation factor 2
AQP9	5.024869	1.79E-33	5.88E-30	13.6632	Up	aquaporin 9
FCGR3B	4.1596	7.60E-31	2.00E-27	12.94766	Up	Fc fragment of IgG receptor IIIb
CXCL8	4.589577	1.12E-30	2.45E-27	12.9015	Up	C-X-C motif chemokine ligand 8
MUC1	3.108919	7.86E-30	1.48E-26	12.66866	Up	mucin 1, cell surface associated
HCAR3	5.204407	3.98E-29	6.54E-26	12.47396	Up	hydroxycarboxylic acid receptor 3
FCN1	2.818167	1.00E-28	1.32E-25	12.36261	Up	ficolin 1
CXCL2	2.576388	2.85E-28	3.40E-25	12.23633	Up	C-X-C motif chemokine ligand 2
DUOX2	4.211098	3.68E-28	4.03E-25	12.20528	Up	dual oxidase 2
CXCL5	4.22827	8.76E-27	7.30E-24	11.81884	Up	C-X-C motif chemokine ligand 5
S100A12	5.609086	8.88E-27	7.30E-24	11.81726	Up	S100 calcium binding protein A12
CXCL3	2.966092	1.55E-26	1.20E-23	11.74905	Up	C-X-C motif chemokine ligand 3
PROK2	4.50603	3.11E-26	2.27E-23	11.66323	Up	prokineticin 2
S100A8	3.9467	1.99E-25	1.14E-22	11.434	Up	S100 calcium binding protein A8
CXCR1	4.431181	1.99E-25	1.14E-22	11.43359	Up	C-X-C motif chemokine receptor 1
PYCR1	1.25011	2.00E-25	1.14E-22	11.43334	Up	pyrroline-5-carboxylate reductase 1
TXNDC5	1.318771	4.08E-25	2.23E-22	11.34471	Up	thioredoxin domain containing 5
BACE2	1.370183	6.06E-25	3.19E-22	11.2953	Up	beta-secretase 2
OSM	3.845022	8.62E-25	4.36E-22	11.25138	Up	oncostatin M
FCGR1A	2.770666	1.87E-24	9.13E-22	11.15414	Up	Fc fragment of IgG receptor Ia
IL15RA	0.833676	3.43E-24	1.61E-21	11.07846	Up	interleukin 15 receptor subunit alpha
LRG1	1.706527	6.23E-24	2.83E-21	11.00325	Up	leucine rich alpha-2-glycoprotein 1
TNFSF13	1.093218	8.94E-24	3.92E-21	10.95768	Up	TNF superfamily member 13
LCN2	3.180833	1.94E-23	8.22E-21	10.85993	Up	lipocalin 2
TNFAIP6	3.722352	2.98E-23	1.22E-20	10.80547	Up	TNF alpha induced protein 6 basic leucine zipper ATF-like transcription factor 2
BATF2	1.298582	3.93E-23	1.57E-20	10.77012	Up	
CXCL1	2.452749	5.96E-23	2.31E-20	10.71704	Up	C-X-C motif chemokine ligand 1
S100A9	3.383101	7.61E-23	2.86E-20	10.68604	Up	S100 calcium binding protein A9
IFITM1	0.959416	9.24E-23	3.38E-20	10.66112	Up	interferon induced transmembrane protein 1
MYOF	1.096054	1.04E-22	3.69E-20	10.64614	Up	myoferlin

C2	1.086022	1.42E-22	4.91E-20	10.60644	Up	complement C2
XBP1	1.051606	2.10E-22	7.07E-20	10.5564	Up	X-box binding protein 1
MMP3	4.801131	3.94E-22	1.26E-19	10.47536	Up	matrix metalloproteinase 3
TAP1	0.950819	4.88E-22	1.53E-19	10.44764	Up	transporter 1, ATP binding cassette subfamily B member
FKBP11	1.224185	6.92E-22	2.12E-19	10.40272	Up	FKBP prolyl isomerase 11
FPR2	3.39368	8.87E-22	2.65E-19	10.37062	Up	formyl peptide receptor 2
CXCL6	2.432049	9.80E-22	2.86E-19	10.35766	Up	C-X-C motif chemokine ligand 6
C2CD4A	1.960308	1.09E-21	3.12E-19	10.34355	Up	C2 calcium dependent domain containing 4A
C1QB	0.991551	1.33E-21	3.73E-19	10.31773	Up	complement C1q B chain
IFITM3	1.216148	3.17E-21	8.34E-19	10.20525	Up	interferon induced transmembrane protein 3
HK2	1.619239	3.80E-21	9.80E-19	10.18156	Up	hexokinase 2
FCGR1B	2.738991	4.83E-21	1.20E-18	10.15018	Up	Fc fragment of IgG receptor 1b
APOBEC3A	3.160507	5.29E-21	1.29E-18	10.13843	Up	apolipoprotein B mRNA editing enzyme catalytic subunit 3A
IL1B	3.260058	7.02E-21	1.67E-18	10.10135	Up	interleukin 1 beta
SLC6A14	3.756565	8.56E-21	1.97E-18	10.07548	Up	solute carrier family 6 member 14
CHAC1	1.650312	1.18E-20	2.62E-18	10.03377	Up	ChaC glutathione specific gamma-glutamylcyclotransferase 1
FPR1	2.812962	1.57E-20	3.39E-18	9.995431	Up	formyl peptide receptor 1
KCNE3	1.022175	2.25E-20	4.63E-18	9.948103	Up	potassium voltage-gated channel subfamily E regulatory subunit 3
NOS2	2.18239	3.19E-20	6.35E-18	9.902444	Up	nitric oxide synthase 2
NFKBIZ	1.212531	3.68E-20	7.11E-18	9.883481	Up	NFKB inhibitor zeta
GBP5	2.004261	3.94E-20	7.40E-18	9.874461	Up	guanylate binding protein 5
ZBP1	1.096772	1.10E-19	2.05E-17	9.737352	Up	Z-DNA binding protein 1
CLEC4D	3.296142	1.15E-19	2.10E-17	9.73207	Up	C-type lectin domain family 4 member D
LILRA6	2.40512	1.49E-19	2.65E-17	9.697149	Up	leukocyte immunoglobulin like receptor A6
CKAP4	0.830255	2.06E-19	3.52E-17	9.653887	Up	cytoskeleton associated protein 4
CHI3L1	3.298167	2.22E-19	3.74E-17	9.644283	Up	chitinase 3 like 1
TGM2	0.97404	3.12E-19	5.13E-17	9.598358	Up	transglutaminase 2
ANKRD22	1.73289	3.49E-19	5.60E-17	9.583237	Up	ankyrin repeat domain 22
CLEC4E	2.746676	3.55E-19	5.62E-17	9.581157	Up	C-type lectin domain family 4 member E
HSD11B1	2.494625	3.64E-19	5.64E-17	9.577702	Up	hydroxysteroid 11-beta dehydrogenase 1
MUC4	2.183898	3.64E-19	5.64E-17	9.577592	Up	mucin 4, cell surface associated
VWA1	0.947404	4.32E-19	6.60E-17	9.554756	Up	von Willebrand factor A domain containing 1
C4BPB	1.70239	5.04E-19	7.54E-17	9.533897	Up	complement component 4 binding protein beta
HCAR2	2.913055	5.27E-19	7.78E-17	9.528035	Up	hydroxycarboxylic acid receptor 2
TREM1	3.409486	5.35E-19	7.82E-17	9.525926	Up	triggering receptor expressed on myeloid cells 1
IER3	1.764968	7.24E-19	1.02E-16	9.485053	Up	immediate early response 3
FCN3	2.983635	8.64E-19	1.21E-16	9.461122	Up	ficolin 3
PDZK1IP1	1.787127	9.10E-19	1.26E-16	9.454101	Up	PDZK1 interacting protein 1
CSF3R	2.205124	9.71E-19	1.32E-16	9.445436	Up	colony stimulating factor 3 receptor
WNT5A	1.518413	1.07E-18	1.44E-16	9.432169	Up	Wnt family member 5A
HGF	1.642413	1.13E-18	1.50E-16	9.425262	Up	hepatocyte growth factor
CXCL9	2.416097	1.17E-18	1.54E-16	9.420263	Up	C-X-C motif chemokine ligand 9

CLEC12A	1.312481	1.22E-18	1.57E-16	9.41463	Up	C-type lectin domain family 12 member A
CEACAM5	2.372293	1.39E-18	1.77E-16	9.396751	Up	CEA cell adhesion molecule 5
GBP1	1.569599	1.47E-18	1.86E-16	9.388719	Up	guanylate binding protein 1
S100A11	1.018691	1.49E-18	1.87E-16	9.38716	Up	S100 calcium binding protein A11
ADM	1.518372	1.53E-18	1.90E-16	9.383893	Up	adrenomedullin
ALDH1A2	2.494864	2.11E-18	2.56E-16	9.340013	Up	aldehyde dehydrogenase 1 family member A2
CXCL11	2.499506	2.27E-18	2.67E-16	9.329981	Up	C-X-C motif chemokine ligand 11
MAFF	1.116261	2.92E-18	3.40E-16	9.295743	Up	MAF bZIP transcription factor F
CFI	1.215373	3.38E-18	3.86E-16	9.275703	Up	complement factor I
LILRB3	1.825429	3.51E-18	3.98E-16	9.270572	Up	leukocyte immunoglobulin like receptor B3
TMPRSS3	1.319994	3.92E-18	4.41E-16	9.25525	Up	transmembrane serine protease 3
CD300E	2.911025	4.31E-18	4.80E-16	9.242482	Up	CD300e molecule
PLAUR	1.724453	4.37E-18	4.83E-16	9.240457	Up	plasminogen activator, urokinase receptor
CXCL10	2.255539	4.70E-18	5.15E-16	9.230665	Up	C-X-C motif chemokine ligand 10
LIPG	0.88763	4.82E-18	5.24E-16	9.226986	Up	lipase G, endothelial type
NCF2	1.433177	4.91E-18	5.30E-16	9.224397	Up	neutrophil cytosolic factor 2
HK3	1.564083	5.41E-18	5.78E-16	9.211197	Up	hexokinase 3
MMP10	3.746319	6.07E-18	6.38E-16	9.195523	Up	matrix metalloproteinase 10
FIBIN	1.552086	6.23E-18	6.50E-16	9.19194	Up	fin bud initiation factor homolog
LILRB2	1.466461	7.10E-18	7.36E-16	9.173799	Up	leukocyte immunoglobulin like receptor B2
FOLH1	2.672621	9.22E-18	9.40E-16	9.137882	Up	folate hydrolase 1
SLC11A1	2.342049	9.32E-18	9.43E-16	9.136449	Up	solute carrier family 11 member 1
GDF15	1.498939	1.11E-17	1.10E-15	9.112422	Up	growth differentiation factor 15
IL1RN	2.710793	1.19E-17	1.17E-15	9.103112	Up	interleukin 1 receptor antagonist
SLC39A8	1.125491	1.28E-17	1.26E-15	9.092606	Up	solute carrier family 39 member 8
SAA2	3.385445	1.39E-17	1.36E-15	9.080754	Up	serum amyloid A2
PRR16	1.536857	1.52E-17	1.46E-15	9.068799	Up	proline rich 16
NFE2	2.582068	1.83E-17	1.73E-15	9.043368	Up	nuclear factor, erythroid 2
ADGRE2	1.162262	3.03E-17	2.73E-15	8.972895	Up	adhesion G protein-coupled receptor E2
PRDX4	0.830543	3.40E-17	2.99E-15	8.956974	Up	peroxiredoxin 4
STAT1	1.221407	3.42E-17	2.99E-15	8.956404	Up	signal transducer and activator of transcription 1
CLEC5A	3.348941	3.49E-17	3.04E-15	8.953418	Up	C-type lectin domain containing 5A
SLAMF7	1.106839	4.08E-17	3.51E-15	8.93167	Up	SLAM family member 7
LILRA5	2.051658	4.47E-17	3.77E-15	8.918844	Up	leukocyte immunoglobulin like receptor A5
PYGL	1.216674	4.85E-17	3.96E-15	8.907415	Up	glycogen phosphorylase L
KCNJ15	2.687279	5.13E-17	4.16E-15	8.899667	Up	potassium inwardly rectifying channel subfamily J member 15
CYP27B1	1.884038	5.41E-17	4.37E-15	8.892143	Up	cytochrome P450 family 27 subfamily B member 1
LILRA1	1.555378	6.30E-17	4.96E-15	8.870736	Up	leukocyte immunoglobulin like receptor A1
NETO2	0.827415	6.36E-17	4.98E-15	8.869464	Up	neuropilin and tolloid like 2
TFPI2	2.253869	7.18E-17	5.58E-15	8.852581	Up	tissue factor pathway inhibitor 2
ZC3H12A	0.970997	8.56E-17	6.54E-15	8.827803	Up	zinc finger CCCH-type containing 12A
MMP1	3.679204	8.69E-17	6.57E-15	8.825704	Up	matrix metalloproteinase 1

SLPI	2.454275	9.16E-17	6.84E-15	8.818343	Up	secretory leukocyte peptidase inhibitor
LAP3	0.919821	1.12E-16	8.19E-15	8.789925	Up	leucine aminopeptidase 3
CMTM2	3.104589	1.46E-16	1.05E-14	8.752906	Up	CKLF like MARVEL transmembrane domain containing 2
PILRA	1.327943	1.51E-16	1.07E-14	8.747736	Up	paired immunoglobulin like type 2 receptor alpha
CSF3	4.421519	1.88E-16	1.32E-14	8.716744	Up	colony stimulating factor 3
TYROBP	0.946812	2.26E-16	1.56E-14	8.690859	Up	transmembrane immune signaling adaptor TYROBP
FBXO6	0.826638	2.31E-16	1.59E-14	8.687779	Up	F-box protein 6
PSAT1	0.89902	2.70E-16	1.85E-14	8.665348	Up	phosphoserine aminotransferase 1
SOCS3	1.911655	2.88E-16	1.96E-14	8.65645	Up	suppressor of cytokine signaling 3
COL18A1	1.076767	3.39E-16	2.26E-14	8.633316	Up	collagen type XVIII alpha 1 chain
TLR8	1.305339	3.53E-16	2.33E-14	8.62745	Up	toll like receptor 8
HTRA3	1.294446	3.74E-16	2.44E-14	8.619309	Up	HtrA serine peptidase 3
CLIC6	1.127444	4.05E-16	2.62E-14	8.607814	Up	chloride intracellular channel 6
LILRA2	1.896919	4.06E-16	2.62E-14	8.607554	Up	leukocyte immunoglobulin like receptor A2
GPX8	1.148096	4.45E-16	2.84E-14	8.594247	Up	glutathione peroxidase 8 (putative)
C19orf38	1.155296	4.48E-16	2.84E-14	8.593538	Up	chromosome 19 open reading frame 38
SAMD9L	0.935307	4.55E-16	2.88E-14	8.591245	Up	sterile alpha motif domain containing 9 like
LITAF	1.010416	4.72E-16	2.96E-14	8.585888	Up	lipopolysaccharide induced TNF factor
FNDC3B	0.835649	5.21E-16	3.22E-14	8.571922	Up	fibronectin type III domain containing 3B
CEBPB	1.120221	7.82E-16	4.69E-14	8.513811	Up	CCAAT enhancer binding protein beta
IGSF6	1.184155	7.87E-16	4.70E-14	8.51282	Up	immunoglobulin superfamily member 6
CD55	1.303765	8.96E-16	5.31E-14	8.494195	Up	CD55 molecule (Cromer blood group)
MCEMP1	3.618149	1.13E-15	6.67E-14	8.460719	Up	mast cell expressed membrane protein 1
CXCR2	2.414397	1.16E-15	6.82E-14	8.456893	Up	C-X-C motif chemokine receptor 2
CCL28	1.263327	1.27E-15	7.43E-14	8.44388	Up	C-C motif chemokine ligand 28
IFI30	1.084391	1.41E-15	8.23E-14	8.428448	Up	IFI30 lysosomal thiol reductase
ADGRG3	1.473201	1.62E-15	9.32E-14	8.409247	Up	adhesion G protein-coupled receptor G3
CBR3	1.127031	1.99E-15	1.14E-13	8.378723	Up	carbonyl reductase 3
CCL3	2.11812	2.34E-15	1.32E-13	8.355786	Up	C-C motif chemokine ligand 3
CTSS	0.965265	2.35E-15	1.32E-13	8.354916	Up	cathepsin S
FCGR2A	1.59213	2.40E-15	1.34E-13	8.351787	Up	Fc fragment of IgG receptor IIa
EMILIN2	0.855845	3.15E-15	1.74E-13	8.312447	Up	elastin microfibril interfacer 2
JCHAIN	1.25521	3.17E-15	1.74E-13	8.311478	Up	joining chain of multimeric IgA and IgM
ACSL1	1.594451	3.67E-15	1.98E-13	8.290169	Up	acyl-CoA synthetase long chain family member 1
CCL2	1.401123	3.77E-15	2.02E-13	8.286188	Up	C-C motif chemokine ligand 2
SLC38A5	0.851469	4.08E-15	2.15E-13	8.274709	Up	solute carrier family 38 member 5
SOD2	1.511524	4.14E-15	2.17E-13	8.272469	Up	superoxide dismutase 2
TFRC	0.848187	5.07E-15	2.62E-13	8.242884	Up	transferrin receptor
CFB	1.082022	6.01E-15	3.08E-13	8.217991	Up	complement factor B
IGLL5	1.528254	6.27E-15	3.19E-13	8.211852	Up	immunoglobulin lambda like polypeptide 5
OSCAR	1.473262	6.59E-15	3.34E-13	8.204563	Up	osteoclast associated Ig-like receptor
CD14	1.095278	7.44E-15	3.76E-13	8.18669	Up	CD14 molecule

PSTPIP2	0.992808	8.93E-15	4.42E-13	8.159782	Up	proline-serine-threonine phosphatase interacting protein 2
SGIP1	1.314786	1.11E-14	5.43E-13	8.127123	Up	SH3GL interacting endocytic adaptor 1
CASP5	1.341148	1.18E-14	5.70E-13	8.118891	Up	caspase 5
MNDA	1.478483	1.34E-14	6.44E-13	8.099782	Up	myeloid cell nuclear differentiation antigen
IGFBP2	1.060726	1.42E-14	6.76E-13	8.091466	Up	insulin like growth factor binding protein 2
GPR84	2.317344	1.44E-14	6.84E-13	8.089268	Up	G protein-coupled receptor 84
DYSF	1.170904	1.51E-14	7.10E-13	8.08273	Up	dysferlin
PCSK9	1.473897	1.64E-14	7.71E-13	8.069979	Up	proprotein convertase subtilisin/kexin type 9
CD274	1.294519	1.65E-14	7.71E-13	8.069373	Up	CD274 molecule
CLEC7A	0.970417	1.74E-14	8.01E-13	8.061623	Up	C-type lectin domain containing 7A
DERL3	1.419108	2.21E-14	1.00E-12	8.025921	Up	derlin 3
SERPINE1	2.114809	2.34E-14	1.05E-12	8.017549	Up	serpin family E member 1
IDO1	1.699676	2.44E-14	1.10E-12	8.01096	Up	indoleamine 2,3-dioxygenase 1
PDK1	0.845911	2.57E-14	1.15E-12	8.003091	Up	pyruvate dehydrogenase kinase 1
GLUL	1.071422	2.59E-14	1.15E-12	8.002098	Up	glutamate-ammonia ligase
SRPX2	1.298505	2.69E-14	1.19E-12	7.996559	Up	sushi repeat containing protein X-linked 2
MZB1	1.389104	2.73E-14	1.20E-12	7.994432	Up	marginal zone B and B1 cell specific protein
PLA2G7	1.310422	3.35E-14	1.45E-12	7.963918	Up	phospholipase A2 group VII
SRD5A3	0.928125	3.57E-14	1.54E-12	7.954087	Up	steroid 5 alpha-reductase 3
FOXP3	1.137182	3.67E-14	1.56E-12	7.950066	Up	forkhead box P3
SCN1B	0.966572	3.69E-14	1.57E-12	7.9492	Up	sodium voltage-gated channel beta subunit 1
CD163	0.859795	3.98E-14	1.68E-12	7.938005	Up	CD163 molecule
LYPD1	2.312055	4.35E-14	1.80E-12	7.924619	Up	LY6/PLAUR domain containing 1
EGFL6	2.585554	4.56E-14	1.87E-12	7.917571	Up	EGF like domain multiple 6
VCAN	1.141309	4.58E-14	1.87E-12	7.916996	Up	versican
SAA1	3.491647	4.60E-14	1.87E-12	7.916339	Up	serum amyloid A1
FCER1G	1.088497	6.36E-14	2.56E-12	7.867574	Up	Fc fragment of IgE receptor Ig
LPL	1.198285	6.80E-14	2.71E-12	7.857456	Up	lipoprotein lipase
IL1R2	1.776325	7.04E-14	2.80E-12	7.852161	Up	interleukin 1 receptor type 2
APCDD1	1.016298	7.63E-14	3.00E-12	7.840162	Up	APC down-regulated 1
CCL7	3.147925	7.73E-14	3.03E-12	7.838246	Up	C-C motif chemokine ligand 7
GBP4	1.072828	7.94E-14	3.11E-12	7.834047	Up	guanylate binding protein 4
COL5A3	0.958334	1.08E-13	4.11E-12	7.78814	Up	collagen type V alpha 3 chain
RNASE2	2.65289	1.12E-13	4.27E-12	7.782002	Up	ribonuclease A family member 2
ADORA2B	1.125733	1.29E-13	4.86E-12	7.76097	Up	adenosine A2b receptor
PTGS2	2.01817	1.50E-13	5.61E-12	7.737162	Up	prostaglandin-endoperoxide synthase 2
IRAK3	0.90654	1.80E-13	6.60E-12	7.710276	Up	interleukin 1 receptor associated kinase 3
TLR2	1.114946	1.99E-13	7.26E-12	7.694313	Up	toll like receptor 2
TCN1	2.941416	2.15E-13	7.76E-12	7.682701	Up	transcobalamin 1
ALOX15B	1.748302	2.15E-13	7.76E-12	7.682567	Up	arachidonate 15-lipoxygenase type B
MEFV	1.339803	2.18E-13	7.84E-12	7.680573	Up	MEFV innate immunity regulator, pyrin
PI3	2.014865	2.38E-13	8.50E-12	7.666945	Up	peptidase inhibitor 3

CLCA4	2.354097	2.50E-13	8.84E-12	7.65996	Up	chloride channel accessory 4
PIGR	1.48943	2.55E-13	9.00E-12	7.656572	Up	polymeric immunoglobulin receptor
OASL	1.167584	2.89E-13	1.00E-11	7.637503	Up	2'-5'-oligoadenylate synthetase like
F2RL2	1.210797	3.02E-13	1.04E-11	7.630478	Up	coagulation factor II thrombin receptor like 2
IGFBP5	1.325087	4.21E-13	1.42E-11	7.579641	Up	insulin like growth factor binding protein 5
FFAR4	1.389724	4.33E-13	1.45E-11	7.575382	Up	free fatty acid receptor 4
QPCT	0.985443	4.70E-13	1.56E-11	7.562548	Up	glutaminy-peptide cyclotransferase
CCR2	0.850477	4.77E-13	1.58E-11	7.560337	Up	C-C motif chemokine receptor 2
ZG16B	1.340262	5.06E-13	1.67E-11	7.551157	Up	zymogen granule protein 16B
JUNB	0.845055	5.14E-13	1.70E-11	7.548616	Up	JunB proto-oncogene, AP-1 transcription factor subunit
RND1	1.074192	5.38E-13	1.77E-11	7.541713	Up	Rho family GTPase 1
CHRNA5	1.013297	6.49E-13	2.07E-11	7.512615	Up	cholinergic receptor nicotinic alpha 5 subunit
KCNJ2	1.240292	7.36E-13	2.32E-11	7.493103	Up	potassium inwardly rectifying channel subfamily J member 2
BHLHA15	1.636385	7.64E-13	2.40E-11	7.48721	Up	basic helix-loop-helix family member a15
VWF	1.331264	7.83E-13	2.46E-11	7.483499	Up	von Willebrand factor
SLC7A11	1.284759	8.39E-13	2.59E-11	7.472612	Up	solute carrier family 7 member 11
NOD2	1.053995	1.14E-12	3.41E-11	7.425012	Up	nucleotide binding oligomerization domain containing 2
LYPD6B	1.562121	1.60E-12	4.64E-11	7.371307	Up	LY6/PLAUR domain containing 6B
DMBT1	1.798811	1.63E-12	4.68E-11	7.368707	Up	deleted in malignant brain tumors 1
IL20RA	2.206886	1.71E-12	4.87E-11	7.361561	Up	interleukin 20 receptor subunit alpha
TYMP	0.992778	1.85E-12	5.26E-11	7.348798	Up	thymidine phosphorylase
HSPA6	1.323078	1.88E-12	5.32E-11	7.346761	Up	heat shock protein family A (Hsp70) member 6
ADGRF1	2.000393	1.95E-12	5.49E-11	7.340771	Up	adhesion G protein-coupled receptor F1
NAMPT	1.340688	2.22E-12	6.19E-11	7.320295	Up	nicotinamide phosphoribosyltransferase
GNA15	1.033482	3.07E-12	8.41E-11	7.268653	Up	G protein subunit alpha 15
STEAP1	1.3461	3.16E-12	8.60E-11	7.264476	Up	STEAP family member 1
S100P	1.459599	3.50E-12	9.42E-11	7.248047	Up	S100 calcium binding protein P
CEACAM3	1.690449	3.59E-12	9.63E-11	7.2439	Up	CEA cell adhesion molecule 3
PDPN	1.424551	3.71E-12	9.89E-11	7.238934	Up	podoplanin
THEMIS2	0.894362	4.08E-12	1.08E-10	7.223752	Up	thymocyte selection associated family member 2
CLEC6A	2.489049	4.18E-12	1.10E-10	7.219716	Up	C-type lectin domain containing 6A
P2RY6	0.834246	4.53E-12	1.18E-10	7.207107	Up	pyrimidinergic receptor P2Y6
ADAMTS1	0.864317	5.74E-12	1.47E-10	7.169206	Up	ADAM metalloproteinase with thrombospondin type 1 motif 1
ADCYAP1	2.065148	5.81E-12	1.48E-10	7.167398	Up	adenylate cyclase activating polypeptide 1
PGC	3.884311	5.98E-12	1.52E-10	7.162639	Up	progastricsin
ATF3	0.99383	8.24E-12	2.02E-10	7.111193	Up	activating transcription factor 3
STEAP4	1.361612	8.71E-12	2.11E-10	7.102171	Up	STEAP4 metalloproteinase
TIMP1	1.24969	9.08E-12	2.20E-10	7.095622	Up	TIMP metalloproteinase inhibitor 1
UCN2	3.096502	1.05E-11	2.50E-10	7.071615	Up	urocortin 2
TTC39A	0.854449	1.06E-11	2.51E-10	7.071017	Up	tetratricopeptide repeat domain 39A
FCAR	2.138055	1.07E-11	2.54E-10	7.068504	Up	Fc fragment of IgA receptor
SLAMF8	0.93677	1.19E-11	2.78E-10	7.051517	Up	SLAM family member 8

PRSS23	0.853919	1.25E-11	2.90E-10	7.043876	Up	serine protease 23
PHLDA1	0.90708	1.31E-11	3.02E-10	7.036279	Up	pleckstrin homology like domain family A member 1
STX11	1.078346	1.40E-11	3.21E-10	7.025543	Up	syntaxin 11
SPAG4	1.317261	1.53E-11	3.44E-10	7.011401	Up	sperm associated antigen 4
FAP	1.798038	1.56E-11	3.50E-10	7.007883	Up	fibroblast activation protein alpha
CTSL	0.857925	1.69E-11	3.78E-10	6.99462	Up	cathepsin L
SIGLEC9	1.062336	1.73E-11	3.86E-10	6.991092	Up	sialic acid binding Ig like lectin 9
ADAMTS2	1.162469	1.75E-11	3.89E-10	6.989267	Up	ADAM metalloproteinase with thrombospondin type 1 motif 2
SELE	2.400806	1.85E-11	4.09E-10	6.980092	Up	selectin E
LAMC3	2.420987	2.00E-11	4.40E-10	6.967105	Up	laminin subunit gamma 3
SLC1A3	1.501118	2.08E-11	4.56E-10	6.960761	Up	solute carrier family 1 member 3
ICAM1	1.087271	2.28E-11	4.94E-10	6.945912	Up	intercellular adhesion molecule 1
EDNRA	1.017151	2.31E-11	4.97E-10	6.943703	Up	endothelin receptor type A
GLT1D1	2.112095	2.50E-11	5.30E-10	6.931256	Up	glycosyltransferase 1 domain containing 1
FOSL1	1.980963	2.63E-11	5.55E-10	6.922983	Up	FOS like 1, AP-1 transcription factor subunit
CD300C	0.860847	2.64E-11	5.57E-10	6.922314	Up	CD300c molecule
RASGRP4	0.876725	2.81E-11	5.89E-10	6.9117	Up	RAS guanyl releasing protein 4
ALDH1L1	1.499599	2.82E-11	5.91E-10	6.91101	Up	aldehyde dehydrogenase 1 family member L1
PRSS22	1.564696	2.88E-11	5.99E-10	6.907865	Up	serine protease 22
AREG	1.359747	2.94E-11	6.11E-10	6.904211	Up	amphiregulin
LYZ	1.073137	3.12E-11	6.43E-10	6.894502	Up	lysozyme
APOL4	0.831339	3.13E-11	6.43E-10	6.894221	Up	apolipoprotein L4
PIM2	1.081642	3.28E-11	6.73E-10	6.886279	Up	Pim-2 proto-oncogene, serine/threonine kinase
SLC7A5	0.940495	3.44E-11	7.02E-10	6.878815	Up	solute carrier family 7 member 5
MYEOV	1.621732	3.60E-11	7.31E-10	6.870917	Up	myeloma overexpressed
PF4V1	2.587262	3.65E-11	7.41E-10	6.868616	Up	platelet factor 4 variant 1
IL13RA2	2.624209	4.15E-11	8.33E-10	6.847764	Up	interleukin 13 receptor subunit alpha 2
ACSL4	1.017261	4.40E-11	8.79E-10	6.838099	Up	acyl-CoA synthetase long chain family member 4
COL4A1	1.084643	4.91E-11	9.68E-10	6.819881	Up	collagen type IV alpha 1 chain
CH25H	0.948713	5.00E-11	9.84E-10	6.816982	Up	cholesterol 25-hydroxylase
LY6D	2.874509	5.87E-11	1.13E-09	6.790137	Up	lymphocyte antigen 6 family member D
COL5A2	0.946657	5.89E-11	1.13E-09	6.789786	Up	collagen type V alpha 2 chain
JPH1	0.921535	6.08E-11	1.16E-09	6.784312	Up	junctophilin 1
SNAI1	1.418288	6.14E-11	1.17E-09	6.782783	Up	snail family transcriptional repressor 1
L1TD1	1.947341	6.73E-11	1.27E-09	6.767526	Up	LINE1 type transposase domain containing 1
FFAR2	1.305954	6.78E-11	1.27E-09	6.766253	Up	free fatty acid receptor 2
LRFN4	0.85521	6.96E-11	1.30E-09	6.761775	Up	leucine rich repeat and fibronectin type III domain containing 4
ADAMTS4	1.630569	7.12E-11	1.33E-09	6.758001	Up	ADAM metalloproteinase with thrombospondin type 1 motif 4
PLA1A	1.343608	8.03E-11	1.50E-09	6.737962	Up	phospholipase A1 member A
MARCO	2.30106	1.14E-10	2.05E-09	6.679197	Up	macrophage receptor with collagenous structure
RARRES1	1.254143	1.15E-10	2.07E-09	6.677623	Up	retinoic acid receptor responder 1
MXRA5	0.848658	1.16E-10	2.08E-09	6.676176	Up	matrix remodeling associated 5

PSG4	1.833699	1.18E-10	2.10E-09	6.674081	Up	pregnancy specific beta-1-glycoprotein 4
CCL4L2	1.769671	1.24E-10	2.20E-09	6.664941	Up	C-C motif chemokine ligand 4 like 2
EGR1	1.176686	1.35E-10	2.37E-09	6.651223	Up	early growth response 1
TNFRSF17	0.848825	1.35E-10	2.37E-09	6.651018	Up	TNF receptor superfamily member 17
MDF1	0.92631	1.36E-10	2.38E-09	6.650185	Up	MyoD family inhibitor ST3 beta-galactoside alpha-2,3-sialyltransferase 4
ST3GAL4	1.080362	1.41E-10	2.46E-09	6.643827	Up	
SRGN	0.96492	1.52E-10	2.64E-09	6.630568	Up	serglycin
IFITM2	0.902514	1.64E-10	2.82E-09	6.61773	Up	interferon induced transmembrane protein 2
CEACAM6	1.41048	1.69E-10	2.90E-09	6.612785	Up	CEA cell adhesion molecule 6
CCL11	0.967948	1.77E-10	3.02E-09	6.604665	Up	C-C motif chemokine ligand 11
IFNG	2.094963	2.35E-10	3.89E-09	6.556704	Up	interferon gamma
PTAFR	0.87103	2.58E-10	4.23E-09	6.540719	Up	platelet activating factor receptor
TREM2	1.324259	2.68E-10	4.36E-09	6.534523	Up	triggering receptor expressed on myeloid cells 2
ANXA10	3.114036	3.00E-10	4.82E-09	6.515455	Up	annexin A10
INHBA	2.051365	3.01E-10	4.83E-09	6.514679	Up	inhibin subunit beta A
CEACAM7	3.134053	3.39E-10	5.36E-09	6.494545	Up	CEA cell adhesion molecule 7
CEACAM4	1.643827	3.46E-10	5.46E-09	6.491039	Up	CEA cell adhesion molecule 4
SERPING1	0.846139	3.50E-10	5.53E-09	6.488766	Up	serpin family G member 1
CLC	1.047139	3.52E-10	5.54E-09	6.488117	Up	Charcot-Leyden crystal galectin
APOE	0.870166	4.08E-10	6.34E-09	6.462616	Up	apolipoprotein E
FGR	0.956661	5.61E-10	8.48E-09	6.407546	Up	FGR proto-oncogene, Src family tyrosine kinase eva-1 homolog A, regulator of programmed cell death
EVA1A	0.857866	5.67E-10	8.57E-09	6.405606	Up	
CRISP3	2.310204	5.73E-10	8.64E-09	6.404043	Up	cysteine rich secretory protein 3
CTSK	1.062566	5.91E-10	8.88E-09	6.39847	Up	cathepsin K
TNS4	1.279248	6.77E-10	1.00E-08	6.375071	Up	tensin 4
COL7A1	1.756607	6.98E-10	1.03E-08	6.369662	Up	collagen type VII alpha 1 chain
SAA4	2.878274	7.09E-10	1.04E-08	6.366856	Up	serum amyloid A4, constitutive alkaline phosphatase, biomineralization associated
ALPL	1.340696	8.16E-10	1.18E-08	6.342572	Up	
CCR1	0.848728	8.38E-10	1.21E-08	6.337905	Up	C-C motif chemokine receptor 1
UBTD1	0.879112	8.45E-10	1.22E-08	6.336314	Up	ubiquitin domain containing 1
NR4A3	1.310486	1.01E-09	1.44E-08	6.30478	Up	nuclear receptor subfamily 4 group A member 3
IL6	2.473034	1.25E-09	1.74E-08	6.267713	Up	interleukin 6
CTHRC1	1.35846	1.31E-09	1.81E-08	6.259994	Up	collagen triple helix repeat containing 1
PDCD1LG2	0.865996	1.44E-09	1.97E-08	6.242396	Up	programmed cell death 1 ligand 2
JSRP1	1.26645	1.69E-09	2.26E-08	6.214655	Up	junctional sarcoplasmic reticulum protein 1
SFRP1	1.084986	1.86E-09	2.47E-08	6.197456	Up	secreted frizzled related protein 1
CCL4	1.337402	2.02E-09	2.66E-08	6.182875	Up	C-C motif chemokine ligand 4
SNX10	0.988835	2.03E-09	2.67E-08	6.182405	Up	sorting nexin 10
NFAM1	0.996744	2.15E-09	2.82E-08	6.172106	Up	NFAT activating protein with ITAM motif 1 UDP-GlcNAc:betaGal beta-1,3-N- acetylglucosaminyltransferase 6
B3GNT6	1.198121	2.16E-09	2.82E-08	6.171326	Up	
TMEM132A	1.192256	2.20E-09	2.88E-08	6.167464	Up	transmembrane protein 132A
CPXM1	1.111511	2.31E-09	3.00E-08	6.158974	Up	carboxypeptidase X, M14 family member 1



KRT6A	2.987806	2.38E-09	3.08E-08	6.153789	Up	keratin 6A
SPP1	1.475232	2.50E-09	3.21E-08	6.144708	Up	secreted phosphoprotein 1
CLDN1	1.302536	2.51E-09	3.22E-08	6.14411	Up	claudin 1
CA2	1.813954	2.53E-09	3.24E-08	6.142684	Up	carbonic anhydrase 2
IL11	2.614168	2.66E-09	3.39E-08	6.133689	Up	interleukin 11
PHLDA2	0.985161	3.09E-09	3.89E-08	6.107356	Up	pleckstrin homology like domain family A member 2
CLDN18	1.253572	3.10E-09	3.90E-08	6.106719	Up	claudin 18
NNMT	1.27587	3.33E-09	4.17E-08	6.093585	Up	nicotinamide N-methyltransferase
APOC1	1.081595	3.57E-09	4.43E-08	6.081305	Up	apolipoprotein C1
COL15A1	0.85256	3.77E-09	4.64E-08	6.071476	Up	collagen type XV alpha 1 chain
KRT17	2.066623	4.43E-09	5.38E-08	6.042477	Up	keratin 17
KYNU	1.162912	4.56E-09	5.52E-08	6.037179	Up	kynureninase
LYPD5	0.927052	4.96E-09	5.97E-08	6.021761	Up	LY6/PLAUR domain containing 5
MEOX1	0.902901	5.03E-09	6.04E-08	6.019229	Up	mesenchyme homeobox 1
FGFBP1	1.868015	5.09E-09	6.10E-08	6.017003	Up	fibroblast growth factor binding protein 1
RAB31	0.859544	5.76E-09	6.80E-08	5.994852	Up	RAB31, member RAS oncogene family
COL6A3	0.926291	5.84E-09	6.88E-08	5.992241	Up	collagen type VI alpha 3 chain
B4GALNT3	0.93002	6.01E-09	7.06E-08	5.987087	Up	beta-1,4-N-acetyl-galactosaminyltransferase 3
TNFRSF18	0.835407	7.57E-09	8.71E-08	5.944928	Up	TNF receptor superfamily member 18
SLC5A8	1.771435	7.62E-09	8.75E-08	5.943601	Up	solute carrier family 5 member 8
TNFRSF4	0.9292	7.80E-09	8.89E-08	5.939538	Up	TNF receptor superfamily member 4
COL1A1	1.069939	1.01E-08	1.12E-07	5.891838	Up	collagen type I alpha 1 chain
FAM20A	1.23275	1.01E-08	1.12E-07	5.891167	Up	FAM20A golgi associated secretory pathway pseudokinase
RNF186	1.089567	1.03E-08	1.13E-07	5.888989	Up	ring finger protein 186
MMP12	1.381414	1.05E-08	1.15E-07	5.884708	Up	matrix metalloproteinase 12
DEFB4A	3.410488	1.06E-08	1.16E-07	5.882977	Up	defensin beta 4A
COL3A1	1.014439	1.10E-08	1.20E-07	5.876219	Up	collagen type III alpha 1 chain
KRT23	1.447713	1.21E-08	1.30E-07	5.858314	Up	keratin 23
MMP2	0.952538	1.26E-08	1.34E-07	5.851889	Up	matrix metalloproteinase 2
MUC5B	2.941403	1.26E-08	1.35E-07	5.851265	Up	mucin 5B, oligomeric mucus/gel-forming
C2CD4B	0.906295	1.38E-08	1.46E-07	5.834352	Up	C2 calcium dependent domain containing 4B
TSHZ2	0.831876	1.52E-08	1.59E-07	5.816235	Up	teashirt zinc finger homeobox 2
PLEK	1.135102	1.53E-08	1.61E-07	5.814585	Up	pleckstrin
IFI44L	0.837938	1.57E-08	1.63E-07	5.810547	Up	interferon induced protein 44 like
TNFAIP2	0.862706	1.75E-08	1.81E-07	5.789744	Up	TNF alpha induced protein 2
LILRB4	1.005113	1.83E-08	1.88E-07	5.781966	Up	leukocyte immunoglobulin like receptor B4
IL1A	2.234711	1.90E-08	1.94E-07	5.775021	Up	interleukin 1 alpha
TMEM158	1.453932	1.91E-08	1.95E-07	5.774217	Up	transmembrane protein 158
SLC17A9	0.894481	2.06E-08	2.09E-07	5.759528	Up	solute carrier family 17 member 9
ITGA5	0.856581	2.25E-08	2.25E-07	5.743368	Up	integrin subunit alpha 5
SBSN	2.423611	2.54E-08	2.52E-07	5.720488	Up	suprabasin
CCL1	2.350388	2.60E-08	2.58E-07	5.715744	Up	C-C motif chemokine ligand 1

MLN	2.482379	2.73E-08	2.69E-07	5.706932	Up	motilin
GPR4	1.033672	2.93E-08	2.86E-07	5.693726	Up	G protein-coupled receptor 4
WNT2	2.285788	3.34E-08	3.24E-07	5.668811	Up	Wnt family member 2
SIRPB1	0.981149	5.05E-08	4.73E-07	5.589771	Up	signal regulatory protein beta 1
HAPLN3	1.079058	5.74E-08	5.33E-07	5.565371	Up	hyaluronan and proteoglycan link protein 3
FAM167B	0.843095	5.86E-08	5.43E-07	5.5614	Up	family with sequence similarity 167 member B
PFKFB3	0.919481	6.44E-08	5.91E-07	5.543093	Up	6-phosphofructo-2-kinase/fructose-2,6-biphosphatase 3
FOLR3	2.545579	7.19E-08	6.55E-07	5.521935	Up	folate receptor gamma
HBEGF	0.964975	7.28E-08	6.62E-07	5.519586	Up	heparin binding EGF like growth factor
ADGRE3	0.870741	7.85E-08	7.10E-07	5.504986	Up	adhesion G protein-coupled receptor E3
GPX2	0.868794	8.48E-08	7.60E-07	5.489972	Up	glutathione peroxidase 2
CD24	0.996198	1.49E-07	1.26E-06	5.380312	Up	CD24 molecule
CCL3L3	1.514133	1.57E-07	1.32E-06	5.369243	Up	C-C motif chemokine ligand 3 like 3
PDE4B	0.843066	1.93E-07	1.58E-06	5.328805	Up	phosphodiesterase 4B
AQP5	2.081121	2.08E-07	1.69E-06	5.313563	Up	aquaporin 5
SCNN1B	1.292425	2.21E-07	1.78E-06	5.301771	Up	sodium channel epithelial 1 subunit beta
GLDC	0.920458	2.47E-07	1.97E-06	5.279481	Up	glycine decarboxylase
PI15	1.655681	2.51E-07	2.00E-06	5.275764	Up	peptidase inhibitor 15
REG1A	1.442024	2.72E-07	2.14E-06	5.260285	Up	regenerating family member 1 alpha
CA1	1.928578	2.99E-07	2.34E-06	5.240919	Up	carbonic anhydrase 1
UBD	1.078489	3.01E-07	2.35E-06	5.239404	Up	ubiquitin D
SPHK1	0.903454	3.01E-07	2.35E-06	5.239367	Up	sphingosine kinase 1
AOX1	1.300457	3.28E-07	2.54E-06	5.222541	Up	aldehyde oxidase 1
CYP7B1	1.109294	5.24E-07	3.88E-06	5.127231	Up	cytochrome P450 family 7 subfamily B member 1
GPR141	0.878571	5.36E-07	3.96E-06	5.122544	Up	G protein-coupled receptor 141
STC2	1.378255	5.40E-07	3.98E-06	5.121019	Up	stanniocalcin 2
DHRS9	0.897578	5.98E-07	4.35E-06	5.100025	Up	dehydrogenase/reductase 9
SPINK4	1.136607	6.46E-07	4.66E-06	5.084278	Up	serine peptidase inhibitor Kazal type 4
CEMIP	1.456309	6.61E-07	4.75E-06	5.079573	Up	cell migration inducing hyaluronidase 1
BPIFB1	2.350464	7.17E-07	5.11E-06	5.062781	Up	BPI fold containing family B member 1
LAMP3	0.887861	7.23E-07	5.15E-06	5.060893	Up	lysosomal associated membrane protein 3
TFF2	1.597553	8.50E-07	5.98E-06	5.027399	Up	trefoil factor 2
MMP7	1.814309	1.03E-06	7.15E-06	4.986588	Up	matrix metalloproteinase 7
ITGAX	0.828478	1.06E-06	7.31E-06	4.981626	Up	integrin subunit alpha X
POSTN	0.911217	1.19E-06	8.08E-06	4.956983	Up	periostin
CAPN8	0.894431	1.41E-06	9.40E-06	4.921948	Up	calpain 8
KCNN3	0.918088	1.54E-06	1.01E-05	4.902542	Up	potassium calcium-activated channel subfamily N member 3
TNFRSF6B	1.493799	1.55E-06	1.02E-05	4.901288	Up	TNF receptor superfamily member 6b
DEFB4B	2.702989	1.68E-06	1.09E-05	4.884867	Up	defensin beta 4B
REG1B	1.745649	1.73E-06	1.12E-05	4.878249	Up	regenerating family member 1 beta
G0S2	1.068455	1.96E-06	1.26E-05	4.851875	Up	G0/G1 switch 2
SLC6A12	0.872742	2.14E-06	1.37E-05	4.832302	Up	solute carrier family 6 member 12

ANGPTL2	0.825843	2.28E-06	1.44E-05	4.819058	Up	angiotensinogen-like 2
S100A3	1.399455	2.67E-06	1.66E-05	4.785015	Up	S100 calcium binding protein A3
GZMB	0.995908	2.73E-06	1.70E-05	4.78052	Up	granzyme B
OLR1	0.951851	2.93E-06	1.81E-05	4.76509	Up	oxidized low density lipoprotein receptor 1
SELP	0.850794	3.56E-06	2.15E-05	4.722795	Up	selectin P
THY1	0.838668	3.70E-06	2.23E-05	4.713864	Up	Thy-1 cell surface antigen
MUC5AC	1.656517	4.18E-06	2.48E-05	4.687234	Up	mucin 5AC, oligomeric mucus/gel-forming
TFCP2L1	1.141815	4.28E-06	2.53E-05	4.682095	Up	transcription factor CP2 like 1
CA12	0.854919	4.57E-06	2.68E-05	4.667701	Up	carbonic anhydrase 12
BCL2A1	0.870153	5.21E-06	3.02E-05	4.638815	Up	BCL2 related protein A1
FGF7	0.921756	5.39E-06	3.11E-05	4.631387	Up	fibroblast growth factor 7
SERPINA3	1.067197	6.15E-06	3.50E-05	4.602051	Up	serpin family A member 3
TWIST1	1.525118	6.59E-06	3.72E-05	4.586671	Up	twist family bHLH transcription factor 1
FJX1	0.862822	7.01E-06	3.94E-05	4.572753	Up	four-jointed box kinase 1
CCL8	0.956639	7.84E-06	4.36E-05	4.547734	Up	C-C motif chemokine ligand 8
CSF2	1.919612	8.24E-06	4.57E-05	4.53649	Up	colony stimulating factor 2
CA4	1.277709	8.55E-06	4.72E-05	4.528015	Up	carbonic anhydrase 4
MUCL1	2.093183	1.15E-05	6.14E-05	4.460884	Up	mucin like 1
ART3	0.978362	1.24E-05	6.57E-05	4.444012	Up	ADP-ribosyltransferase 3 (inactive)
PLAU	1.172812	1.27E-05	6.73E-05	4.437891	Up	plasminogen activator, urokinase
CD177	1.777379	1.32E-05	6.98E-05	4.42887	Up	CD177 molecule
CA9	1.309415	1.35E-05	7.11E-05	4.424281	Up	carbonic anhydrase 9
GFPT2	0.942613	1.39E-05	7.31E-05	4.417281	Up	glutamine-fructose-6-phosphate transaminase 2
TDO2	0.877816	1.49E-05	7.77E-05	4.401811	Up	tryptophan 2,3-dioxygenase
TFF1	1.002843	1.58E-05	8.18E-05	4.388179	Up	trefoil factor 1
MUC6	2.182507	1.62E-05	8.37E-05	4.382471	Up	mucin 6, oligomeric mucus/gel-forming
STC1	1.112886	2.52E-05	0.000124	4.279113	Up	stanniocalcin 1
ITLN1	0.830345	2.62E-05	0.000129	4.269482	Up	intelectin 1
CTLA4	0.83377	3.00E-05	0.000145	4.237138	Up	cytotoxic T-lymphocyte associated protein 4
C4BPA	1.132468	4.45E-05	0.000207	4.143021	Up	complement component 4 binding protein alpha
TNIP3	0.943226	4.54E-05	0.000212	4.137839	Up	TNFAIP3 interacting protein 3
PADI4	1.005183	5.07E-05	0.000233	4.111296	Up	peptidyl arginine deiminase 4 polypeptide N-acetylgalactosaminyltransferase 15
GALNT15	0.926009	5.13E-05	0.000236	4.108152	Up	
ORM1	1.85636	5.63E-05	0.000256	4.085532	Up	orosomucoid 1
MMP13	1.472771	5.81E-05	0.000263	4.077892	Up	matrix metalloproteinase 13
WFDC2	1.005696	5.84E-05	0.000265	4.076559	Up	WAP four-disulfide core domain 2
DEFA1	1.909918	6.41E-05	0.000288	4.053721	Up	defensin alpha 1
HBD	1.727907	6.70E-05	0.000299	4.04269	Up	hemoglobin subunit delta
HRH2	0.909991	8.84E-05	0.000381	3.973665	Up	histamine receptor H2
FOSB	1.035925	0.000113	0.000476	3.91086	Up	FosB proto-oncogene, AP-1 transcription factor subunit
TWIST2	0.858154	0.000119	0.000496	3.898297	Up	twist family bHLH transcription factor 2
LBP	1.348738	0.000151	0.000614	3.836926	Up	lipopolysaccharide binding protein

LDHD	0.847132	0.000157	0.000634	3.827736	Up	lactate dehydrogenase D
CCDC60	1.211324	0.000159	0.000641	3.8242	Up	coiled-coil domain containing 60
CST1	1.638315	0.000275	0.001044	3.680571	Up	cystatin SN
S100A2	1.061546	0.000286	0.001079	3.67018	Up	S100 calcium binding protein A2
PGLYRP1	1.122262	0.00036	0.001323	3.608379	Up	peptidoglycan recognition protein 1
P4HA3	0.879979	0.000447	0.0016	3.549376	Up	prolyl 4-hydroxylase subunit alpha 3
THBS2	0.955889	0.000494	0.001749	3.522004	Up	thrombospondin 2
GLDN	0.91532	0.000503	0.001775	3.516956	Up	gliomedin
GAS1	1.055316	0.000698	0.002366	3.425357	Up	growth arrest specific 1
MASP1	0.9575	0.000824	0.002722	3.37832	Up	MBL associated serine protease 1
KLK6	1.251653	0.001089	0.003475	3.297966	Up	kallikrein related peptidase 6
VSNL1	0.9372	0.00119	0.00376	3.272114	Up	visinin like 1
FFAR3	0.977914	0.001245	0.00392	3.258968	Up	free fatty acid receptor 3
KRT7	1.064893	0.001284	0.004027	3.249898	Up	keratin 7
RETN	1.479056	0.00156	0.004785	3.192099	Up	resistin
ODAM	1.267788	0.001877	0.005631	3.136454	Up	odontogenic, ameloblast associated
GIP	1.281853	0.002243	0.006566	3.08218	Up	gastric inhibitory polypeptide
SPTSSB	0.965911	0.00251	0.007205	3.0475	Up	serine palmitoyltransferase small subunit B
MPO	0.975982	0.003295	0.009125	2.962183	Up	myeloperoxidase
HAS1	1.069758	0.00332	0.00917	2.959842	Up	hyaluronan synthase 1
LEFTY1	1.2042	0.003538	0.009677	2.939586	Up	left-right determination factor 1
HP	0.981181	0.004573	0.012084	2.85686	Up	haptoglobin
SCGB2A1	0.912595	0.005908	0.01507	2.772345	Up	secretoglobin family 2A member 1
HOXD10	1.058949	0.00681	0.017056	2.724587	Up	homeobox D10
MSMB	1.114911	0.010826	0.025288	2.564032	Up	microseminoprotein beta
HOXD11	0.893881	0.012209	0.028085	2.521107	Up	homeobox D11
CYP24A1	0.983436	0.014553	0.032593	2.457378	Up	cytochrome P450 family 24 subfamily A member 1
CRIP1	-2.21326	1.64E-33	5.88E-30	-13.6736	Down	cysteine rich protein 1
SLC14A2	-3.19781	1.18E-27	1.19E-24	-12.0639	Down	solute carrier family 14 member 2
TPPP	-2.09047	5.93E-27	5.57E-24	-11.8667	Down	tubulin polymerization promoting protein
FZD7	-1.16118	1.62E-25	1.12E-22	-11.4593	Down	frizzled class receptor 7
C6	-3.12355	3.56E-22	1.17E-19	-10.4885	Down	complement C6
FAM151A	-3.18879	1.88E-21	5.14E-19	-10.2734	Down	family with sequence similarity 151 member A
PMP22	-1.19984	2.15E-20	4.49E-18	-9.95445	Down	peripheral myelin protein 22
ZDHHC11B	-2.13041	2.78E-20	5.62E-18	-9.92051	Down	zinc finger DHHC-type containing 11B
UGT1A4	-4.1168	1.27E-19	2.28E-17	-9.71921	Down	UDP glucuronosyltransferase family 1 member A4
SLC28A2	-3.23899	2.05E-19	3.52E-17	-9.65468	Down	solute carrier family 28 member 2
UGT3A1	-3.67923	2.92E-19	4.86E-17	-9.60734	Down	UDP glycosyltransferase family 3 member A1
ITIH3	-2.02559	3.21E-19	5.22E-17	-9.59446	Down	inter-alpha-trypsin inhibitor heavy chain 3
MATN2	-1.15557	4.64E-19	7.02E-17	-9.54497	Down	matrilin 2
CDK20	-1.21979	9.37E-19	1.28E-16	-9.45025	Down	cyclin dependent kinase 20
ACOT12	-3.39435	1.21E-18	1.57E-16	-9.41609	Down	acyl-CoA thioesterase 12

UGT1A3	-3.92715	2.12E-18	2.56E-16	-9.33926	Down	UDP glucuronosyltransferase family 1 member A3
TMEM252	-3.13515	2.15E-18	2.56E-16	-9.33766	Down	transmembrane protein 252
PAQR5	-1.46024	2.16E-18	2.56E-16	-9.33679	Down	progesterin and adipoQ receptor family member 5
CDHR1	-2.25431	5.45E-18	5.78E-16	-9.21022	Down	cadherin related family member 1
OTOP3	-3.25374	1.41E-17	1.36E-15	-9.07929	Down	otopetrin 3
RGS13	-1.73582	1.84E-17	1.73E-15	-9.04214	Down	regulator of G protein signaling 13
ALDOC	-1.2969	2.26E-17	2.09E-15	-9.01374	Down	aldolase, fructose-bisphosphate C
ADIRF	-1.80928	2.28E-17	2.10E-15	-9.0124	Down	adipogenesis regulatory factor
SLC23A3	-1.99851	3.29E-17	2.92E-15	-8.9618	Down	solute carrier family 23 member 3
BCO2	-1.18586	4.39E-17	3.72E-15	-8.92141	Down	beta-carotene oxygenase 2
SLC5A4	-2.55701	4.53E-17	3.80E-15	-8.91689	Down	solute carrier family 5 member 4
CUBN	-3.6901	4.74E-17	3.89E-15	-8.91073	Down	cubilin
LRAT	-2.4987	8.61E-17	6.54E-15	-8.82703	Down	lecithin retinol acyltransferase
CYP4F2	-2.87167	9.08E-17	6.82E-15	-8.81951	Down	cytochrome P450 family 4 subfamily F member 2
ABCC2	-2.18275	9.23E-17	6.85E-15	-8.81729	Down	ATP binding cassette subfamily C member 2
AGXT2	-3.68568	1.52E-16	1.07E-14	-8.74699	Down	alanine--glyoxylate aminotransferase 2
CBS	-1.51748	1.66E-16	1.16E-14	-8.73484	Down	cystathionine beta-synthase
CNTFR	-3.25539	2.22E-16	1.55E-14	-8.69306	Down	ciliary neurotrophic factor receptor
TM4SF4	-2.44288	3.14E-16	2.12E-14	-8.64399	Down	transmembrane 4 L six family member 4
NELL2	-1.3007	3.48E-16	2.31E-14	-8.62934	Down	neural EGFL like 2
PFN2	-0.83983	6.41E-16	3.90E-14	-8.54233	Down	profilin 2
PEPD	-1.17964	2.26E-15	1.28E-13	-8.36063	Down	peptidase D
SOAT2	-3.17835	2.95E-15	1.64E-13	-8.3219	Down	sterol O-acyltransferase 2
MAOB	-1.63372	3.04E-15	1.68E-13	-8.31775	Down	monoamine oxidase B
CYP2S1	-1.12586	3.50E-15	1.90E-13	-8.29704	Down	cytochrome P450 family 2 subfamily S member 1
SCAPER	-1.01369	3.96E-15	2.11E-13	-8.27891	Down	S-phase cyclin A associated protein in the ER
ABCG2	-2.22885	4.53E-15	2.37E-13	-8.25928	Down	ATP binding cassette subfamily G member 2 (Junior blood group)
EML6	-1.17263	4.71E-15	2.45E-13	-8.25382	Down	EMAP like 6
KCNH6	-2.35211	4.85E-15	2.51E-13	-8.24938	Down	potassium voltage-gated channel subfamily H member 6
AADAC	-2.67676	5.65E-15	2.90E-13	-8.22705	Down	arylacetylamine deacetylase
GAL3ST1	-1.67372	1.00E-14	4.93E-13	-8.14304	Down	galactose-3-O-sulfotransferase 1
ZDHHC11	-1.39477	1.06E-14	5.20E-13	-8.13414	Down	zinc finger DHHC-type containing 11
ELL3	-1.02261	1.31E-14	6.29E-13	-8.10372	Down	elongation factor for RNA polymerase II 3
FLVCR1	-1.3377	1.68E-14	7.80E-13	-8.06665	Down	FLVCR heme transporter 1
TRPV3	-1.77064	2.14E-14	9.80E-13	-8.03065	Down	transient receptor potential cation channel subfamily V member 3
HSD3B1	-2.62228	2.54E-14	1.13E-12	-8.00527	Down	hydroxy-delta-5-steroid dehydrogenase, 3 beta- and steroid delta-isomerase 1
TPPP3	-0.94721	2.61E-14	1.16E-12	-8.00098	Down	tubulin polymerization promoting protein family member 3
MYOM3	-1.45464	2.95E-14	1.29E-12	-7.98297	Down	myomesin 3
CYP3A4	-3.1114	3.68E-14	1.56E-12	-7.94983	Down	cytochrome P450 family 3 subfamily A member 4
APOA1	-3.40113	4.20E-14	1.75E-12	-7.92984	Down	apolipoprotein A1
NAALADL1	-1.91193	4.38E-14	1.81E-12	-7.92345	Down	N-acetylated alpha-linked acidic dipeptidase like

ANXA13	-1.2634	4.39E-14	1.81E-12	-7.92319	Down	annexin A13
SLC34A3	-2.79268	6.68E-14	2.68E-12	-7.86023	Down	solute carrier family 34 member 3
FOXD1	-2.83812	8.13E-14	3.17E-12	-7.83055	Down	forkhead box D1
FAM47E	-1.46799	1.30E-13	4.89E-12	-7.75971	Down	family with sequence similarity 47 member E
SLC46A3	-0.91329	1.73E-13	6.41E-12	-7.71553	Down	solute carrier family 46 member 3
MYBL1	-1.04112	1.97E-13	7.22E-12	-7.69601	Down	MYB proto-oncogene like 1 spermidine/spermine N1-acetyltransferase family member 2
SAT2	-0.84324	1.98E-13	7.24E-12	-7.69511	Down	transient receptor potential cation channel subfamily M member 6
TRPM6	-1.72394	2.03E-13	7.35E-12	-7.69187	Down	cell division cycle 14A
CDC14A	-0.90705	2.03E-13	7.35E-12	-7.69159	Down	UDP glucuronosyltransferase family 1 member A5
UGT1A5	-3.21401	2.62E-13	9.21E-12	-7.6525	Down	5-hydroxytryptamine receptor 1D
HTR1D	-1.56585	2.73E-13	9.56E-12	-7.64637	Down	phospholipase B1
PLB1	-1.74078	3.54E-13	1.21E-11	-7.60622	Down	ATP binding cassette subfamily B member 1
ABCB1	-1.53026	3.72E-13	1.27E-11	-7.5985	Down	collagen type XVII alpha 1 chain
COL17A1	-1.02976	3.80E-13	1.29E-11	-7.59542	Down	prostaglandin reductase 1
PTGR1	-1.32147	5.43E-13	1.78E-11	-7.54037	Down	aspartoacylase
ASPA	-1.36715	5.75E-13	1.88E-11	-7.53125	Down	troponin C2, fast skeletal type flavin containing dimethylaniline monooxygenase 5
TNNC2	-2.07104	6.16E-13	1.99E-11	-7.52068	Down	guanylate cyclase activator 2B
FMO5	-1.22637	6.41E-13	2.06E-11	-7.51451	Down	fructose-bisphosphatase 1
GUCA2B	-2.92841	7.10E-13	2.25E-11	-7.49858	Down	sulfotransferase family 2B member 1
FBP1	-1.21929	7.22E-13	2.28E-11	-7.49598	Down	zinc finger SWIM-type containing 5
SULT2B1	-1.27523	7.95E-13	2.48E-11	-7.48104	Down	serpin family A member 9
ZSWIM5	-1.02198	8.13E-13	2.53E-11	-7.47756	Down	cytochrome P450 family 3 subfamily A member 7
SERPINA9	-2.96523	8.28E-13	2.57E-11	-7.47476	Down	glycerophosphodiester phosphodiesterase domain containing 2
CYP3A7	-2.47734	8.58E-13	2.63E-11	-7.46912	Down	family with sequence similarity 25 member C
GDPD2	-1.94584	8.59E-13	2.63E-11	-7.46896	Down	solute carrier family 36 member 1
FAM25C	-3.97397	9.00E-13	2.75E-11	-7.4617	Down	meprin A subunit beta
SLC36A1	-0.94089	1.02E-12	3.10E-11	-7.44175	Down	N-acetyltransferase 8 (putative)
MEP1B	-2.43255	1.06E-12	3.20E-11	-7.43605	Down	membrane spanning 4-domains A10 flavin containing dimethylaniline monooxygenase 1
NAT8	-3.44665	1.10E-12	3.29E-11	-7.43085	Down	ssu-2 homolog
MS4A10	-2.77504	1.20E-12	3.59E-11	-7.41637	Down	aldo-keto reductase family 1 member B10
FMO1	-2.29273	1.26E-12	3.72E-11	-7.40958	Down	fatty acid desaturase 6
SSUH2	-1.37876	1.35E-12	3.97E-11	-7.39896	Down	Rho related BTB domain containing 2
AKR1B10	-1.37891	1.45E-12	4.26E-11	-7.38699	Down	solute carrier family 19 member 3
FADS6	-2.21842	1.50E-12	4.37E-11	-7.38237	Down	UDP glucuronosyltransferase family 1 member A10
RHOBTB2	-0.88794	1.50E-12	4.38E-11	-7.38151	Down	phospholipase A2 receptor 1
SLC19A3	-1.15111	1.56E-12	4.52E-11	-7.3761	Down	dihydrodiol dehydrogenase
UGT1A10	-1.88552	1.64E-12	4.71E-11	-7.36762	Down	MAF bZIP transcription factor
PLA2R1	-0.8442	1.69E-12	4.84E-11	-7.36278	Down	
DHDH	-2.43704	2.24E-12	6.25E-11	-7.31855	Down	
MAF	-1.02611	3.06E-12	8.39E-11	-7.26944	Down	

RUNDC3B	-1.23978	3.06E-12	8.39E-11	-7.26929	Down	RUN domain containing 3B
SLC5A12	-2.88443	3.30E-12	8.94E-11	-7.25732	Down	solute carrier family 5 member 12
TRHDE	-1.67892	3.38E-12	9.13E-11	-7.25355	Down	thyrotropin releasing hormone degrading enzyme
BPHL	-0.87438	3.64E-12	9.74E-11	-7.24172	Down	biphenyl hydrolase like
SLC13A1	-2.95032	3.92E-12	1.04E-10	-7.23013	Down	solute carrier family 13 member 1
ACE2	-1.77853	4.40E-12	1.15E-10	-7.21176	Down	angiotensin converting enzyme 2
CD207	-1.49904	4.44E-12	1.16E-10	-7.21022	Down	CD207 molecule
PLCH2	-0.95494	4.76E-12	1.24E-10	-7.19905	Down	phospholipase C eta 2
C9orf24	-2.27676	5.08E-12	1.31E-10	-7.18886	Down	chromosome 9 open reading frame 24
F10	-1.09091	5.33E-12	1.37E-10	-7.18116	Down	coagulation factor X
GSTA2	-2.91791	5.78E-12	1.47E-10	-7.16796	Down	glutathione S-transferase alpha 2
MME	-1.72511	6.07E-12	1.53E-10	-7.16031	Down	membrane metalloendopeptidase
SUSD2	-2.16035	6.33E-12	1.59E-10	-7.15351	Down	sushi domain containing 2
LAMA1	-1.4208	6.58E-12	1.65E-10	-7.14721	Down	laminin subunit alpha 1
SLC6A4	-2.52069	7.51E-12	1.86E-10	-7.12609	Down	solute carrier family 6 member 4
FABP6	-2.62289	8.00E-12	1.97E-10	-7.11604	Down	fatty acid binding protein 6
GSTA1	-2.45544	8.03E-12	1.98E-10	-7.11533	Down	glutathione S-transferase alpha 1
GCNT4	-1.47494	8.22E-12	2.02E-10	-7.11149	Down	glucosaminyl (N-acetyl) transferase 4
TFEC	-0.98089	8.34E-12	2.04E-10	-7.10921	Down	transcription factor EC
NR1I3	-1.61669	8.37E-12	2.04E-10	-7.10875	Down	nuclear receptor subfamily 1 group I member 3
FRMD1	-2.39398	8.49E-12	2.07E-10	-7.10638	Down	FERM domain containing 1
MGAM	-2.08963	9.15E-12	2.21E-10	-7.09431	Down	maltase-glucoamylase
ACSF2	-1.08441	9.67E-12	2.33E-10	-7.08536	Down	acyl-CoA synthetase family member 2
SLC28A1	-2.64247	9.95E-12	2.38E-10	-7.08076	Down	solute carrier family 28 member 1
EMB	-0.86395	1.02E-11	2.43E-10	-7.07721	Down	embigin
C2orf88	-1.33818	1.14E-11	2.68E-10	-7.05839	Down	chromosome 2 open reading frame 88
MRO	-1.95637	1.16E-11	2.71E-10	-7.05654	Down	maestro
SMIM24	-1.90059	1.17E-11	2.74E-10	-7.05448	Down	small integral membrane protein 24
FCRL4	-1.85169	1.22E-11	2.84E-10	-7.04782	Down	Fc receptor like 4
CYP2J2	-1.5037	1.39E-11	3.19E-10	-7.02658	Down	cytochrome P450 family 2 subfamily J member 2
CYP4F3	-1.11608	1.40E-11	3.21E-10	-7.02513	Down	cytochrome P450 family 4 subfamily F member 3
CD8B	-1.02494	1.45E-11	3.30E-10	-7.02009	Down	CD8b molecule
SFRP5	-2.62926	1.47E-11	3.34E-10	-7.01795	Down	secreted frizzled related protein 5
SLC22A4	-1.07989	1.50E-11	3.39E-10	-7.01459	Down	solute carrier family 22 member 4
OAT	-1.39181	1.50E-11	3.39E-10	-7.01427	Down	ornithine aminotransferase
CHN2	-1.05728	2.10E-11	4.60E-10	-6.95916	Down	chimerin 2
PKLR	-2.28927	2.12E-11	4.63E-10	-6.95779	Down	pyruvate kinase L/R
MGAT3	-0.88505	2.18E-11	4.74E-10	-6.95311	Down	beta-1,4-mannosyl-glycoprotein 4-beta-N-acetylglucosaminyltransferase
PREPL	-0.91789	2.30E-11	4.96E-10	-6.94468	Down	prolyl endopeptidase like
PDK2	-0.82657	2.31E-11	4.97E-10	-6.94383	Down	pyruvate dehydrogenase kinase 2
TREH	-2.04241	2.47E-11	5.28E-10	-6.93272	Down	trehalase
DPEP1	-2.10782	2.48E-11	5.28E-10	-6.93243	Down	dipeptidase 1

REEP6	-1.78055	3.09E-11	6.39E-10	-6.89615	Down	receptor accessory protein 6
APOB	-2.54565	3.13E-11	6.43E-10	-6.89425	Down	apolipoprotein B
PRODH	-1.9383	3.15E-11	6.46E-10	-6.89306	Down	proline dehydrogenase 1
CES2	-1.27663	3.52E-11	7.17E-10	-6.87467	Down	carboxylesterase 2
SLC22A5	-1.03939	4.30E-11	8.62E-10	-6.84185	Down	solute carrier family 22 member 5
SLC35G1	-0.98131	5.10E-11	1.00E-09	-6.81364	Down	solute carrier family 35 member G1
CPO	-2.79382	5.23E-11	1.02E-09	-6.80936	Down	carboxypeptidase O
CNGA1	-1.32981	6.08E-11	1.16E-09	-6.7843	Down	cyclic nucleotide gated channel subunit alpha 1
DPP4	-1.3168	6.14E-11	1.17E-09	-6.78267	Down	dipeptidyl peptidase 4
GNG4	-1.22678	6.45E-11	1.22E-09	-6.77443	Down	G protein subunit gamma 4
PON3	-1.20007	6.87E-11	1.29E-09	-6.76408	Down	paraoxonase 3
MYZAP	-0.91344	6.97E-11	1.30E-09	-6.76174	Down	myocardial zonula adherens protein
SLC1A7	-2.07887	8.45E-11	1.56E-09	-6.72951	Down	solute carrier family 1 member 7
SLC39A4	-1.19322	8.50E-11	1.57E-09	-6.72849	Down	solute carrier family 39 member 4
SLC10A2	-2.33718	8.51E-11	1.57E-09	-6.72827	Down	solute carrier family 10 member 2
ABHD6	-0.91209	8.73E-11	1.61E-09	-6.7241	Down	abhydrolase domain containing 6, acylglycerol lipase
ACOX2	-0.99032	9.17E-11	1.68E-09	-6.71591	Down	acyl-CoA oxidase 2
XPNPEP2	-2.20521	9.35E-11	1.71E-09	-6.71253	Down	X-prolyl aminopeptidase 2
SOX8	-1.42903	9.36E-11	1.71E-09	-6.71239	Down	SRY-box transcription factor 8
DNASE1	-1.81195	9.40E-11	1.71E-09	-6.71174	Down	deoxyribonuclease 1
TMIGD1	-1.82521	9.62E-11	1.75E-09	-6.70774	Down	transmembrane and immunoglobulin domain containing 1
CYP2B6	-1.70524	1.01E-10	1.83E-09	-6.69939	Down	cytochrome P450 family 2 subfamily B member 6
ACE	-1.55454	1.24E-10	2.20E-09	-6.665	Down	angiotensin I converting enzyme PH domain and leucine rich repeat protein phosphatase 2
PHLPP2	-1.10875	1.26E-10	2.23E-09	-6.66286	Down	phosphatase 2
SLC23A1	-1.83352	1.35E-10	2.38E-09	-6.65053	Down	solute carrier family 23 member 1
SLC6A20	-1.23448	1.43E-10	2.50E-09	-6.64136	Down	solute carrier family 6 member 20
NPY	-2.32012	1.52E-10	2.63E-09	-6.63102	Down	neuropeptide Y
SLC9A3R1	-0.83951	1.58E-10	2.72E-09	-6.62478	Down	SLC9A3 regulator 1
USP2	-1.44203	1.61E-10	2.77E-09	-6.62081	Down	ubiquitin specific peptidase 2
SLC15A1	-1.83073	1.94E-10	3.27E-09	-6.58979	Down	solute carrier family 15 member 1
GSTA5	-2.53797	1.98E-10	3.34E-09	-6.58647	Down	glutathione S-transferase alpha 5
AICDA	-1.8617	2.04E-10	3.42E-09	-6.5813	Down	activation induced cytidine deaminase
HEBP1	-0.86362	2.11E-10	3.53E-09	-6.57555	Down	heme binding protein 1
CHAD	-1.55517	2.22E-10	3.71E-09	-6.56646	Down	chondroadherin
MS4A8	-1.57781	2.34E-10	3.88E-09	-6.55754	Down	membrane spanning 4-domains A8
GRIA4	-1.07611	2.40E-10	3.97E-09	-6.55303	Down	glutamate ionotropic receptor AMPA type subunit 4
UGT1A1	-2.50883	2.50E-10	4.10E-09	-6.54628	Down	UDP glucuronosyltransferase family 1 member A1
SEC14L2	-1.0591	2.55E-10	4.17E-09	-6.54327	Down	SEC14 like lipid binding 2
KLKB1	-1.35701	2.61E-10	4.27E-09	-6.53881	Down	kallikrein B1
IGSF9	-1.82372	2.77E-10	4.50E-09	-6.52874	Down	immunoglobulin superfamily member 9
UGT1A6	-2.15218	2.93E-10	4.73E-09	-6.51939	Down	UDP glucuronosyltransferase family 1 member A6



TMEM229A	-1.80774	3.27E-10	5.19E-09	-6.50028	Down	transmembrane protein 229A
OTOP2	-2.44849	3.71E-10	5.82E-09	-6.47875	Down	otopetrin 2
CMBL	-1.11509	3.79E-10	5.93E-09	-6.47507	Down	carboxymethylenebutenolidase homolog
CCR9	-1.36986	4.09E-10	6.35E-09	-6.46209	Down	C-C motif chemokine receptor 9
CREB3L3	-1.90211	4.34E-10	6.70E-09	-6.45208	Down	cAMP responsive element binding protein 3 like 3
SLC25A34	-0.99999	4.59E-10	7.08E-09	-6.44215	Down	solute carrier family 25 member 34
RHOU	-0.83838	4.85E-10	7.45E-09	-6.43286	Down	ras homolog family member U
AQP7	-1.57299	5.05E-10	7.74E-09	-6.42582	Down	aquaporin 7
PDXP	-0.8554	5.15E-10	7.88E-09	-6.42237	Down	pyridoxal phosphatase
SLC2A5	-1.05554	5.42E-10	8.24E-09	-6.41355	Down	solute carrier family 2 member 5
SLC1A1	-1.26045	5.51E-10	8.36E-09	-6.41061	Down	solute carrier family 1 member 1
SLC7A9	-2.04599	5.53E-10	8.38E-09	-6.4101	Down	solute carrier family 7 member 9
ZNF488	-1.45706	5.82E-10	8.77E-09	-6.40122	Down	zinc finger protein 488
SLC13A2	-1.76107	5.86E-10	8.81E-09	-6.40005	Down	solute carrier family 13 member 2
SLC5A11	-2.08823	5.93E-10	8.90E-09	-6.39791	Down	solute carrier family 5 member 11
GDA	-1.28752	6.25E-10	9.34E-09	-6.38878	Down	guanine deaminase
GUCA2A	-1.91011	6.40E-10	9.54E-09	-6.38465	Down	guanylate cyclase activator 2A
KCNG1	-1.01451	6.67E-10	9.90E-09	-6.37763	Down	potassium voltage-gated channel modifier subfamily G member 1
CDHR2	-1.28806	6.76E-10	1.00E-08	-6.3753	Down	cadherin related family member 2
CYBRD1	-1.01838	7.08E-10	1.04E-08	-6.36709	Down	cytochrome b reductase 1
APOM	-1.12151	7.13E-10	1.05E-08	-6.3661	Down	apolipoprotein M
HSD17B2	-1.21716	7.16E-10	1.05E-08	-6.36535	Down	hydroxysteroid 17-beta dehydrogenase 2
ENTPD5	-0.98865	7.46E-10	1.09E-08	-6.35809	Down	ectonucleoside triphosphate diphosphohydrolase 5 (inactive)
SH2D6	-1.13503	8.34E-10	1.21E-08	-6.33865	Down	SH2 domain containing 6
ASAH2	-1.42529	8.96E-10	1.29E-08	-6.32615	Down	N-acylsphingosine amidohydrolase 2
SLC27A2	-0.85582	9.10E-10	1.30E-08	-6.32353	Down	solute carrier family 27 member 2
CYP4F12	-1.12487	1.05E-09	1.49E-08	-6.2983	Down	cytochrome P450 family 4 subfamily F member 12
SLC6A19	-1.98535	1.06E-09	1.50E-08	-6.29597	Down	solute carrier family 6 member 19
CBR1	-0.91008	1.10E-09	1.55E-08	-6.29043	Down	carbonyl reductase 1
SMLR1	-2.39032	1.26E-09	1.75E-08	-6.26669	Down	small leucine rich protein 1
KHK	-1.62288	1.27E-09	1.76E-08	-6.26531	Down	ketoheokinase
AOC1	-1.11933	1.47E-09	2.00E-08	-6.23913	Down	amine oxidase copper containing 1
SHBG	-2.33864	1.48E-09	2.01E-08	-6.23782	Down	sex hormone binding globulin
CYP2D6	-1.5921	1.60E-09	2.15E-08	-6.22451	Down	cytochrome P450 family 2 subfamily D member 6
LGALS2	-0.93835	1.61E-09	2.16E-08	-6.22332	Down	galectin 2
DEPDC7	-1.06058	1.63E-09	2.19E-08	-6.22086	Down	DEP domain containing 7
GRAMD1C	-0.93424	1.74E-09	2.33E-08	-6.20939	Down	GRAM domain containing 1C
ABCG5	-1.43248	2.02E-09	2.66E-08	-6.1828	Down	ATP binding cassette subfamily G member 5
PANK1	-0.82879	2.11E-09	2.77E-08	-6.17523	Down	pantothenate kinase 1
APOA4	-2.4464	2.16E-09	2.83E-08	-6.17079	Down	apolipoprotein A4
GATM	-1.14873	2.17E-09	2.84E-08	-6.17025	Down	glycine amidinotransferase
SEMA6C	-0.90344	2.17E-09	2.84E-08	-6.16999	Down	semaphorin 6C

RHOD	-0.90768	2.30E-09	2.99E-08	-6.15979	Down	ras homolog family member D
PRKG2	-1.7059	2.38E-09	3.08E-08	-6.15369	Down	protein kinase cGMP-dependent 2
OSGIN1	-0.97868	2.41E-09	3.11E-08	-6.15145	Down	oxidative stress induced growth inhibitor 1
SLC17A8	-2.13543	2.47E-09	3.18E-08	-6.14711	Down	solute carrier family 17 member 8
CYP3A5	-1.15695	2.50E-09	3.21E-08	-6.14495	Down	cytochrome P450 family 3 subfamily A member 5
ENPEP	-1.85312	2.58E-09	3.30E-08	-6.13904	Down	glutamyl aminopeptidase
SCIN	-1.23591	2.65E-09	3.37E-08	-6.13474	Down	scinderin
AGMO	-1.31486	3.07E-09	3.89E-08	-6.10807	Down	alkylglycerol monooxygenase
CDHR5	-1.41432	3.09E-09	3.90E-08	-6.10699	Down	cadherin related family member 5
EDN3	-1.16923	3.38E-09	4.22E-08	-6.09079	Down	endothelin 3
FCER1A	-0.96786	3.41E-09	4.25E-08	-6.08937	Down	Fc fragment of IgE receptor Ia
SLC16A9	-1.45271	3.48E-09	4.33E-08	-6.08574	Down	solute carrier family 16 member 9
CYP2C8	-1.46689	3.49E-09	4.34E-08	-6.08541	Down	cytochrome P450 family 2 subfamily C member 8
TMEM25	-0.95952	3.60E-09	4.47E-08	-6.07956	Down	transmembrane protein 25
APOC3	-2.53337	3.74E-09	4.62E-08	-6.07287	Down	apolipoprotein C3
BCAN	-1.21451	3.88E-09	4.78E-08	-6.06603	Down	brevican
SLC5A9	-1.61954	4.09E-09	5.02E-08	-6.05656	Down	solute carrier family 5 member 9
MMP28	-0.98946	4.39E-09	5.35E-08	-6.0438	Down	matrix metalloproteinase 28
GFRA1	-0.90126	4.42E-09	5.38E-08	-6.04274	Down	GDNF family receptor alpha 1
GP2	-1.43768	4.86E-09	5.86E-08	-6.02543	Down	glycoprotein 2
ARHGDI3	-1.23072	5.13E-09	6.13E-08	-6.01575	Down	Rho GDP dissociation inhibitor gamma
MT1F	-1.23495	5.54E-09	6.57E-08	-6.00194	Down	metallothionein 1F
BEND7	-0.94152	5.84E-09	6.88E-08	-5.99219	Down	BEN domain containing 7
CTSE	-1.15768	5.84E-09	6.88E-08	-5.99212	Down	cathepsin E
PLEKHG6	-1.01281	6.39E-09	7.44E-08	-5.97595	Down	pleckstrin homology and RhoGEF domain containing G6
LCN15	-2.14998	6.77E-09	7.86E-08	-5.96531	Down	lipocalin 15
NAGS	-0.95765	7.16E-09	8.29E-08	-5.95516	Down	N-acetylglutamate synthase
PRAP1	-1.51495	7.47E-09	8.62E-08	-5.94737	Down	proline rich acidic protein 1
CYP2C18	-1.3031	7.65E-09	8.75E-08	-5.94295	Down	cytochrome P450 family 2 subfamily C member 18
TM4SF5	-1.71219	7.69E-09	8.79E-08	-5.94204	Down	transmembrane 4 L six family member 5
SUGCT	-0.93957	8.06E-09	9.16E-08	-5.93344	Down	succinyl-CoA:glutarate-CoA transferase
PFKFB4	-0.83586	8.14E-09	9.24E-08	-5.93167	Down	6-phosphofructo-2-kinase/fructose-2,6-biphosphatase 4
FCAMR	-1.32453	8.98E-09	1.01E-07	-5.91365	Down	Fc fragment of IgA and IgM receptor
PDZK1	-1.84999	9.16E-09	1.03E-07	-5.91003	Down	PDZ domain containing 1
NPC1L1	-1.62971	9.34E-09	1.05E-07	-5.90638	Down	NPC1 like intracellular cholesterol transporter 1
DHRS11	-1.06591	9.73E-09	1.08E-07	-5.89885	Down	dehydrogenase/reductase 11
RAB17	-1.24238	1.02E-08	1.12E-07	-5.89064	Down	RAB17, member RAS oncogene family
ACY1	-0.87198	1.08E-08	1.18E-07	-5.87912	Down	aminoacylase 1
CHRNA7	-1.24456	1.09E-08	1.19E-07	-5.87784	Down	cholinergic receptor nicotinic alpha 7 subunit
CXADR	-1.02836	1.12E-08	1.22E-07	-5.87312	Down	CXADR Ig-like cell adhesion molecule
CLDN8	-2.70297	1.13E-08	1.23E-07	-5.87109	Down	claudin 8
KDM8	-1.09656	1.13E-08	1.23E-07	-5.87085	Down	lysine demethylase 8

AMN	-1.27415	1.14E-08	1.24E-07	-5.86903	Down	amnion associated transmembrane protein
SYT8	-1.5447	1.15E-08	1.24E-07	-5.86844	Down	synaptotagmin 8
GGT1	-0.91761	1.16E-08	1.25E-07	-5.86606	Down	gamma-glutamyltransferase 1
SI	-1.54949	1.24E-08	1.33E-07	-5.85365	Down	sucrase-isomaltase
DDC	-1.16774	1.32E-08	1.40E-07	-5.84303	Down	dopa decarboxylase
IGSF23	-2.33986	1.39E-08	1.47E-07	-5.83324	Down	immunoglobulin superfamily member 23
THSD4	-1.00421	1.40E-08	1.48E-07	-5.83164	Down	thrombospondin type 1 domain containing 4
B4GALNT2	-1.40965	1.49E-08	1.57E-07	-5.81983	Down	beta-1,4-N-acetyl-galactosaminyltransferase 2
C1orf115	-0.89347	1.53E-08	1.60E-07	-5.81488	Down	chromosome 1 open reading frame 115
BACH2	-1.14297	1.66E-08	1.72E-07	-5.80037	Down	BTB domain and CNC homolog 2
INPP5J	-1.10762	1.71E-08	1.77E-07	-5.79462	Down	inositol polyphosphate-5-phosphatase J
UGT1A8	-1.97633	1.79E-08	1.84E-07	-5.78625	Down	UDP glucuronosyltransferase family 1 member A8
PRLR	-0.95366	1.89E-08	1.93E-07	-5.77596	Down	prolactin receptor
SLC3A1	-1.48191	2.02E-08	2.05E-07	-5.76372	Down	solute carrier family 3 member 1
TM6SF2	-1.43253	2.09E-08	2.11E-07	-5.75706	Down	transmembrane 6 superfamily member 2
DAB1	-1.59473	2.10E-08	2.12E-07	-5.75608	Down	DAB adaptor protein 1
SLC17A4	-1.18253	2.20E-08	2.21E-07	-5.74777	Down	solute carrier family 17 member 4
RGS11	-0.95369	2.33E-08	2.33E-07	-5.73637	Down	regulator of G protein signaling 11
TMEM220	-0.90811	2.35E-08	2.34E-07	-5.73502	Down	transmembrane protein 220
UGT2B7	-1.39693	2.44E-08	2.43E-07	-5.72779	Down	UDP glucuronosyltransferase family 2 member B7
TUBAL3	-1.15718	2.64E-08	2.62E-07	-5.71276	Down	tubulin alpha like 3
IGSF3	-0.82829	2.90E-08	2.84E-07	-5.69525	Down	immunoglobulin superfamily member 3
TF	-1.09342	3.17E-08	3.09E-07	-5.67842	Down	transferrin
MAOA	-1.01987	3.40E-08	3.29E-07	-5.6653	Down	monoamine oxidase A
RNF128	-0.91581	3.42E-08	3.31E-07	-5.66397	Down	ring finger protein 128
MEP1A	-1.40203	3.49E-08	3.37E-07	-5.66025	Down	meprin A subunit alpha
LEAP2	-1.37703	3.53E-08	3.41E-07	-5.65804	Down	liver enriched antimicrobial peptide 2
EPB41L4B	-0.93804	3.73E-08	3.58E-07	-5.64748	Down	erythrocyte membrane protein band 4.1 like 4B
OIT3	-1.11141	3.92E-08	3.74E-07	-5.6381	Down	oncoprotein induced transcript 3
IYD	-0.99919	4.10E-08	3.91E-07	-5.62969	Down	iodotyrosine deiodinase
ARL14	-0.87251	4.13E-08	3.94E-07	-5.62816	Down	ADP ribosylation factor like GTPase 14
PCOLCE2	-1.94355	4.29E-08	4.08E-07	-5.62092	Down	procollagen C-endopeptidase enhancer 2
GGN	-1.38702	4.71E-08	4.43E-07	-5.60321	Down	gametogenetin ectonucleotide
ENPP3	-1.30749	4.85E-08	4.55E-07	-5.59761	Down	pyrophosphatase/phosphodiesterase 3
CLDN15	-0.96287	5.17E-08	4.83E-07	-5.58541	Down	claudin 15
CD1C	-1.01938	5.45E-08	5.07E-07	-5.57547	Down	CD1c molecule
LCT	-2.00487	5.73E-08	5.33E-07	-5.56556	Down	lactase
SEMA3B	-0.85542	5.81E-08	5.39E-07	-5.56299	Down	semaphorin 3B
CHP2	-1.16747	6.06E-08	5.59E-07	-5.55489	Down	calcineurin like EF-hand protein 2
DTX1	-0.86266	6.30E-08	5.78E-07	-5.54761	Down	deltex E3 ubiquitin ligase 1
SULT2A1	-2.00364	6.65E-08	6.08E-07	-5.5369	Down	sulfotransferase family 2A member 1
SLC30A2	-1.14913	7.89E-08	7.12E-07	-5.504	Down	solute carrier family 30 member 2

UGT2A3	-1.55446	8.31E-08	7.47E-07	-5.49388	Down	UDP glucuronosyltransferase family 2 member A3
KCNJ13	-1.94285	8.65E-08	7.73E-07	-5.4861	Down	potassium inwardly rectifying channel subfamily J member 13
DGAT1	-0.90409	8.71E-08	7.78E-07	-5.48481	Down	diacylglycerol O-acyltransferase 1
PCK2	-0.83498	9.01E-08	8.02E-07	-5.47827	Down	phosphoenolpyruvate carboxykinase 2, mitochondrial
BTNL2	-2.11909	9.03E-08	8.03E-07	-5.4777	Down	butyrophilin like 2
SLC34A2	-1.33318	9.33E-08	8.27E-07	-5.47137	Down	solute carrier family 34 member 2
C10orf99	-1.47863	9.55E-08	8.44E-07	-5.46682	Down	chromosome 10 open reading frame 99
CRABP1	-1.69536	9.64E-08	8.51E-07	-5.46498	Down	cellular retinoic acid binding protein 1
CEACAM18	-2.05585	9.78E-08	8.62E-07	-5.46217	Down	CEA cell adhesion molecule 18
B4GALNT4	-0.84004	1.03E-07	9.03E-07	-5.45262	Down	beta-1,4-N-acetyl-galactosaminyltransferase 4
A1CF	-0.95687	1.04E-07	9.13E-07	-5.45008	Down	APOBEC1 complementation factor
GLP2R	-0.93091	1.07E-07	9.31E-07	-5.44549	Down	glucagon like peptide 2 receptor
SLC51B	-1.06236	1.10E-07	9.58E-07	-5.43936	Down	solute carrier family 51 subunit beta
ESPL1	-0.86331	1.15E-07	9.92E-07	-5.43117	Down	extra spindle pole bodies like 1, separase
SPIB	-0.97912	1.16E-07	1.00E-06	-5.42848	Down	Spi-B transcription factor
CHST6	-0.87059	1.18E-07	1.01E-06	-5.4261	Down	carbohydrate sulfotransferase 6
APOC2	-0.91731	1.46E-07	1.24E-06	-5.38341	Down	apolipoprotein C2
BEGAIN	-0.95788	1.53E-07	1.29E-06	-5.3747	Down	brain enriched guanylate kinase associated
MYO1A	-1.13185	1.53E-07	1.29E-06	-5.37464	Down	myosin IA
NTS	-1.82111	1.72E-07	1.43E-06	-5.35094	Down	neurotensin
MT1H	-1.38668	1.74E-07	1.44E-06	-5.34938	Down	metallothionein 1H
BMP3	-1.09531	1.77E-07	1.47E-06	-5.34555	Down	bone morphogenetic protein 3
SLC5A1	-1.25865	1.77E-07	1.47E-06	-5.3454	Down	solute carrier family 5 member 1
SULT1A2	-1.231	1.96E-07	1.60E-06	-5.32588	Down	sulfotransferase family 1A member 2
SEMA3G	-0.82641	2.02E-07	1.64E-06	-5.31959	Down	semaphorin 3G
SLC51A	-0.92287	2.02E-07	1.65E-06	-5.31901	Down	solute carrier family 51 subunit alpha
KCNJ3	-1.01778	2.14E-07	1.73E-06	-5.30815	Down	potassium inwardly rectifying channel subfamily J member 3
HMGCS2	-1.87833	2.21E-07	1.79E-06	-5.30122	Down	3-hydroxy-3-methylglutaryl-CoA synthase 2
SOWAHA	-1.02692	2.27E-07	1.83E-06	-5.29636	Down	soybean ankyrin repeat domain family member A
PBLD	-0.92684	2.29E-07	1.84E-06	-5.2944	Down	phenazine biosynthesis like protein domain containing
AATK	-0.9337	2.30E-07	1.84E-06	-5.29367	Down	apoptosis associated tyrosine kinase
PCK1	-1.81398	2.30E-07	1.84E-06	-5.29354	Down	phosphoenolpyruvate carboxykinase 1
CYP2C19	-1.90115	2.40E-07	1.92E-06	-5.2848	Down	cytochrome P450 family 2 subfamily C member 19
OSR2	-0.93518	2.50E-07	1.99E-06	-5.27705	Down	odd-skipped related transcription factor 2
DNAJB13	-1.51818	2.57E-07	2.04E-06	-5.27172	Down	DnaJ heat shock protein family (Hsp40) member B13
AQP3	-0.89529	2.57E-07	2.04E-06	-5.27161	Down	aquaporin 3 (Gill blood group)
TINAG	-1.01898	2.63E-07	2.08E-06	-5.26647	Down	tubulointerstitial nephritis antigen
MLXIPL	-1.18179	2.79E-07	2.20E-06	-5.25475	Down	MLX interacting protein like
PHGR1	-1.08838	2.80E-07	2.20E-06	-5.25432	Down	proline, histidine and glycine rich 1
FABP2	-1.29429	2.84E-07	2.23E-06	-5.25122	Down	fatty acid binding protein 2
VIPR1	-0.82569	3.26E-07	2.53E-06	-5.22356	Down	vasoactive intestinal peptide receptor 1

SLC2A2	-1.78781	3.48E-07	2.69E-06	-5.21048	Down	solute carrier family 2 member 2
TTC36	-1.50467	3.58E-07	2.76E-06	-5.20474	Down	tetratricopeptide repeat domain 36
HSD17B3	-1.43818	3.58E-07	2.76E-06	-5.20464	Down	hydroxysteroid 17-beta dehydrogenase 3
SERPINA5	-0.97668	3.66E-07	2.82E-06	-5.20034	Down	serpin family A member 5
F11	-1.3448	4.10E-07	3.12E-06	-5.17704	Down	coagulation factor XI
EVPL	-0.85841	4.29E-07	3.24E-06	-5.16792	Down	envoplakin
NCKAP5	-0.97004	4.58E-07	3.44E-06	-5.15459	Down	NCK associated protein 5
SLC9A2	-1.14633	4.85E-07	3.63E-06	-5.1428	Down	solute carrier family 9 member A2
ALPI	-1.46942	5.16E-07	3.82E-06	-5.13026	Down	alkaline phosphatase, intestinal
TUBB2B	-1.0163	5.56E-07	4.09E-06	-5.11503	Down	tubulin beta 2B class IIb
SOX6	-0.90407	5.90E-07	4.31E-06	-5.1027	Down	SRY-box transcription factor 6
NCCRP1	-1.08312	6.19E-07	4.49E-06	-5.09286	Down	NCCRP1, F-box associated domain containing
CALB1	-1.08596	6.21E-07	4.50E-06	-5.09232	Down	calbindin 1
SLC39A5	-1.02954	6.31E-07	4.57E-06	-5.089	Down	solute carrier family 39 member 5
GOLT1A	-1.22333	6.37E-07	4.61E-06	-5.08711	Down	golgi transport 1A
DEGS2	-0.91103	7.45E-07	5.29E-06	-5.05466	Down	delta 4-desaturase, sphingolipid 2
COBL	-0.82663	7.97E-07	5.63E-06	-5.04079	Down	cordons-bleu WH2 repeat protein
SHISA3	-1.28894	8.63E-07	6.06E-06	-5.02421	Down	shisa family member 3
VIL1	-1.04567	9.29E-07	6.48E-06	-5.00883	Down	villin 1
NPPC	-1.76393	1.04E-06	7.15E-06	-4.98631	Down	natriuretic peptide C
MT1A	-1.85094	1.07E-06	7.36E-06	-4.98019	Down	metallothionein 1A
SSTR1	-1.00082	1.09E-06	7.48E-06	-4.97566	Down	somatostatin receptor 1
B3GALT5	-0.88643	1.13E-06	7.70E-06	-4.96888	Down	beta-1,3-galactosyltransferase 5
SCTR	-1.3885	1.34E-06	8.98E-06	-4.93266	Down	secretin receptor
FGFR3	-0.8719	1.36E-06	9.11E-06	-4.92942	Down	fibroblast growth factor receptor 3
CDKN2B	-0.9211	1.39E-06	9.31E-06	-4.92435	Down	cyclin dependent kinase inhibitor 2B
EDN2	-1.35653	1.74E-06	1.13E-05	-4.87626	Down	endothelin 2
CR2	-1.27934	1.80E-06	1.17E-05	-4.86938	Down	complement C3d receptor 2
CAPN13	-1.2259	1.85E-06	1.20E-05	-4.86374	Down	calpain 13
ESPN	-0.95143	1.91E-06	1.23E-05	-4.85727	Down	espin
CYP2C9	-1.18688	2.02E-06	1.29E-05	-4.84482	Down	cytochrome P450 family 2 subfamily C member 9
MROH7	-0.9837	2.10E-06	1.34E-05	-4.83621	Down	maestro heat like repeat family member 7
AKR1B15	-0.87445	2.27E-06	1.44E-05	-4.82007	Down	aldo-keto reductase family 1 member B15
PHYHIPL	-1.09081	2.60E-06	1.63E-05	-4.79049	Down	phytanoyl-CoA 2-hydroxylase interacting protein like
TMEM236	-0.87545	2.62E-06	1.64E-05	-4.78928	Down	transmembrane protein 236
NR0B2	-1.16962	2.69E-06	1.67E-05	-4.78352	Down	nuclear receptor subfamily 0 group B member 2
CRYM	-1.05964	2.81E-06	1.74E-05	-4.7743	Down	crystallin mu
MAMDC2	-0.87796	2.81E-06	1.75E-05	-4.77401	Down	MAM domain containing 2
ABCG8	-1.10211	2.83E-06	1.76E-05	-4.77267	Down	ATP binding cassette subfamily G member 8
MOGAT2	-0.99828	2.86E-06	1.77E-05	-4.77038	Down	monoacylglycerol O-acyltransferase 2
PLA2G12B	-1.20738	3.41E-06	2.07E-05	-4.7317	Down	phospholipase A2 group XIIB
CA3	-1.05183	3.45E-06	2.10E-05	-4.72914	Down	carbonic anhydrase 3

GSTA3	-2.03323	3.58E-06	2.16E-05	-4.72141	Down	glutathione S-transferase alpha 3
MEF2B	-0.93771	3.68E-06	2.21E-05	-4.71546	Down	myocyte enhancer factor 2B
METTL7B	-0.82838	3.73E-06	2.24E-05	-4.71235	Down	methyltransferase like 7B
FCRL3	-0.98572	4.18E-06	2.48E-05	-4.68743	Down	Fc receptor like 3
MT1G	-1.00802	4.22E-06	2.50E-05	-4.68507	Down	metallothionein 1G
ARG2	-0.97106	4.23E-06	2.51E-05	-4.68479	Down	arginase 2
ERICH4	-1.53783	4.33E-06	2.55E-05	-4.67979	Down	glutamate rich 4
PDZD7	-0.87704	4.48E-06	2.63E-05	-4.67223	Down	PDZ domain containing 7
ANPEP	-1.02838	4.51E-06	2.65E-05	-4.67055	Down	alanyl aminopeptidase, membrane
GPD1	-1.14017	4.62E-06	2.70E-05	-4.66551	Down	glycerol-3-phosphate dehydrogenase 1
PDIA2	-1.10723	4.91E-06	2.86E-05	-4.65208	Down	protein disulfide isomerase family A member 2
NEU4	-1.05556	5.00E-06	2.91E-05	-4.648	Down	neuraminidase 4
IGSF10	-1.05489	5.01E-06	2.92E-05	-4.6473	Down	immunoglobulin superfamily member 10
CEACAM20	-1.56527	5.55E-06	3.20E-05	-4.62462	Down	CEA cell adhesion molecule 20
HNF4G	-0.97687	5.70E-06	3.27E-05	-4.61898	Down	hepatocyte nuclear factor 4 gamma
APOBEC1	-0.92689	6.00E-06	3.43E-05	-4.60758	Down	apolipoprotein B mRNA editing enzyme catalytic subunit 1
MALRD1	-1.22989	6.18E-06	3.51E-05	-4.60108	Down	MAM and LDL receptor class A domain containing 1
HAPLN4	-1.94109	6.27E-06	3.55E-05	-4.59775	Down	hyaluronan and proteoglycan link protein 4
MTTP	-1.46442	6.47E-06	3.66E-05	-4.59054	Down	microsomal triglyceride transfer protein
ALDOB	-1.39874	6.69E-06	3.77E-05	-4.58335	Down	aldolase, fructose-bisphosphate B
CD160	-1.02734	7.46E-06	4.17E-05	-4.55874	Down	CD160 molecule
KISS1	-1.68302	7.67E-06	4.28E-05	-4.55255	Down	KiSS-1 metastasis suppressor
CIDEC	-1.06877	8.81E-06	4.85E-05	-4.52143	Down	cell death inducing DFFA like effector c
OTC	-1.02707	9.48E-06	5.18E-05	-4.50475	Down	ornithine transcarbamylase
CA7	-1.47128	9.77E-06	5.32E-05	-4.49803	Down	carbonic anhydrase 7
ENPP7	-1.67765	1.00E-05	5.46E-05	-4.49158	Down	ectonucleotide pyrophosphatase/phosphodiesterase 7
OXT	-1.4911	1.06E-05	5.75E-05	-4.47839	Down	oxytocin/neurophysin I prepropeptide
C17orf78	-1.43396	1.22E-05	6.49E-05	-4.44714	Down	chromosome 17 open reading frame 78
CRIP3	-0.85908	1.23E-05	6.55E-05	-4.44479	Down	cysteine rich protein 3
PRDM7	-0.8967	1.57E-05	8.13E-05	-4.39003	Down	PR/SET domain 7
TTL6	-0.88331	1.63E-05	8.43E-05	-4.3804	Down	tubulin tyrosine ligase like 6
CNR1	-1.04386	1.64E-05	8.46E-05	-4.37962	Down	cannabinoid receptor 1
DNAH7	-0.93477	1.69E-05	8.73E-05	-4.37162	Down	dynein axonemal heavy chain 7
BCHE	-0.94573	1.75E-05	8.97E-05	-4.36449	Down	butyrylcholinesterase
SDR16C5	-1.02036	1.81E-05	9.25E-05	-4.35641	Down	short chain dehydrogenase/reductase family 16C member 5
BEST4	-1.22695	2.22E-05	0.000111	-4.30836	Down	bestrophin 4
SPATA22	-1.84038	2.45E-05	0.000121	-4.28531	Down	spermatogenesis associated 22
FAM25G	-2.0054	2.71E-05	0.000133	-4.26126	Down	family with sequence similarity 25 member G
ABCA8	-0.83395	2.82E-05	0.000138	-4.25225	Down	ATP binding cassette subfamily A member 8
CHST5	-0.8251	2.94E-05	0.000143	-4.24188	Down	carbohydrate sulfotransferase 5
MT1M	-1.17444	3.29E-05	0.000158	-4.21526	Down	metallothionein 1M
TMEM72	-1.25999	3.75E-05	0.000178	-4.184	Down	transmembrane protein 72

MUC17	-0.98963	4.15E-05	0.000195	-4.15954	Down	mucin 17, cell surface associated
SLC26A3	-1.05936	5.84E-05	0.000265	-4.07633	Down	solute carrier family 26 member 3
SLC30A10	-0.84831	6.52E-05	0.000293	-4.04922	Down	solute carrier family 30 member 10
VPREB3	-1.13091	6.69E-05	0.000299	-4.04317	Down	V-set pre-B cell surrogate light chain 3
NPW	-1.14783	7.12E-05	0.000315	-4.02781	Down	neuropeptide W
C8G	-0.93968	8.86E-05	0.000382	-3.97306	Down	complement C8 gamma chain
CLCN1	-1.29277	8.91E-05	0.000384	-3.97168	Down	chloride voltage-gated channel 1
ASPDH	-1.04951	9.31E-05	0.000399	-3.96078	Down	aspartate dehydrogenase domain containing
UCN3	-0.91864	9.57E-05	0.000408	-3.95382	Down	urocortin 3
TMEM82	-0.86814	9.75E-05	0.000415	-3.94907	Down	transmembrane protein 82
PDZD3	-0.83788	9.75E-05	0.000415	-3.94907	Down	PDZ domain containing 3
TMEM253	-0.86977	0.000107	0.000452	-3.92532	Down	transmembrane protein 253
MT1B	-1.85582	0.000109	0.000458	-3.92154	Down	metallothionein 1B
FDCSP	-1.50884	0.000111	0.000464	-3.91745	Down	follicular dendritic cell secreted protein
ENHO	-0.95157	0.000115	0.000482	-3.90652	Down	energy homeostasis associated
MYRFL	-0.91168	0.000134	0.000549	-3.86932	Down	myelin regulatory factor like
RIMS2	-0.85699	0.000136	0.000557	-3.86519	Down	regulating synaptic membrane exocytosis 2
CCL21	-1.06686	0.000155	0.000627	-3.83114	Down	C-C motif chemokine ligand 21
ABHD12B	-1.20419	0.000155	0.000628	-3.83048	Down	abhydrolase domain containing 12B
RBP2	-1.44584	0.000159	0.00064	-3.82485	Down	retinol binding protein 2
FCER2	-0.88675	0.000191	0.000754	-3.77688	Down	Fc fragment of IgE receptor II
REG3G	-1.43675	0.000206	0.000808	-3.75671	Down	regenerating family member 3 gamma
FAM216B	-0.97954	0.000267	0.001016	-3.68863	Down	family with sequence similarity 216 member B
IL22RA2	-0.86199	0.000308	0.001155	-3.65031	Down	interleukin 22 receptor subunit alpha 2
CCDC152	-0.89588	0.000323	0.001202	-3.63784	Down	coiled-coil domain containing 152
SCT	-0.95737	0.000336	0.001243	-3.62741	Down	secretin
SLC52A1	-0.83723	0.000348	0.001283	-3.61777	Down	solute carrier family 52 member 1
CYP4F11	-1.56631	0.000361	0.001325	-3.60766	Down	cytochrome P450 family 4 subfamily F member 11
ZG16	-1.15903	0.000364	0.001334	-3.60562	Down	zymogen granule protein 16
ITLN2	-1.22884	0.000384	0.001398	-3.59098	Down	intelectin 2
GGTLC3	-1.54261	0.000569	0.001973	-3.48296	Down	gamma-glutamyltransferase light chain family member 3
GATA5	-0.87368	0.000689	0.002338	-3.42919	Down	GATA binding protein 5
TCL1A	-1.0076	0.000832	0.002744	-3.37572	Down	TCL1 family AKT coactivator A
UPK3A	-0.98477	0.000845	0.002782	-3.37129	Down	uroplakin 3A
CLEC17A	-0.86143	0.000877	0.002871	-3.36061	Down	C-type lectin domain containing 17A
MLIP	-0.94967	0.001068	0.003417	-3.3036	Down	muscular LMNA interacting protein
KCTD19	-1.08705	0.001152	0.003648	-3.28167	Down	potassium channel tetramerization domain containing 19
FRMPD1	-0.87135	0.001839	0.005532	-3.14273	Down	FERM and PDZ domain containing 1
CAMP	-0.99071	0.002152	0.006329	-3.09485	Down	cathelicidin antimicrobial peptide
NPY4R	-0.95866	0.002431	0.007029	-3.05739	Down	neuropeptide Y receptor Y4
UGT1A7	-0.98619	0.002739	0.007782	-3.0203	Down	UDP glucuronosyltransferase family 1 member A7
MS4A1	-0.87672	0.002778	0.007874	-3.01595	Down	membrane spanning 4-domains A1

C5orf67	-1.2023	0.002881	0.008129	-3.00455	Down	chromosome 5 putative open reading frame 67
TMEM130	-0.85245	0.003942	0.010648	-2.90493	Down	transmembrane protein 130
UGT2B4	-0.91324	0.006405	0.016169	-2.74532	Down	UDP glucuronosyltransferase family 2 member B4
PAX5	-0.83378	0.007897	0.019344	-2.67411	Down	paired box 5
TSPAN19	-0.97361	0.009871	0.023406	-2.59665	Down	tetraspanin 19
CDH18	-0.8559	0.018962	0.040841	-2.35886	Down	cadherin 18
CPA5	-0.86764	0.021418	0.045342	-2.31249	Down	carboxypeptidase A5

**Table 2** The enriched GO terms of the up and down regulated differentially expressed genes

GO ID	CATEGORY	GO Name	Adjusted p value	negative log10 of adjusted p value	Gene Count	Gene
<b>Up regulated genes</b>						
GO:0050896	BP	response to stimulus	9.29E-53	52.03195621	350	FCGR3A,DUOXA2,AQP9,FCGR3 B,CXCL8,MUC1,HCAR3,FCN1,CXCL2,DUOX2,CXCL5,S100A12,CXCL3,PROK2,S100A8,CXCR1,PYCR1,OSM,FCGR1A,IL15RA,LRG1,TNFSF13,LCN2,TNFAIP6,BATF2,CXCL1,S100A9,IFITM1,MYOF,C2,XBP1,MMP3,TAP1,FPR2,CXCL6,C2CD4A,C1QB,IFITM3,HK2,FCGR1B,APOBEC3A,IL1B,SLC6A14,CHAC1,FPR1,NOS2,NFKBIZ,GBP5,ZBP1,CLEC4D,LILRA6,CHI3L1,TGM2,CLEC4E,MUC4,VWA1,C4BPB,HCAR2,TREM1,IER3,FCN3,CSF3R,WNT5A,HGF,CXCL9,GBP1,S100A11,ADM,ALDH1A2,CXCL11,CFI,LILRB3,PLAUR,CXCL10,LIPG,NCF2,FIBIN,LILRB2,SLC11A1,GDF15,IL1RN,SA A2,ADGRE2,PRDX4,STAT1,CLEC5A,SLAMF7,LILRA5,PYGL,CYP27B1,LILRA1,NETO2,TFPI2,ZC3H12A,MMP1,SLPI,CMTM2,PILRA,CSF3,TYROBP,FBXO6,SOCS3,TLR8,HTRA3,LILRA2,GPX8,LI TAF,CEBPB,IGSF6,CD55,CXCR2,CCL28,ADGRG3,CBR3,CCL3,CTSS,FCGR2A,JCHAIN,ACSL1,CCL2,SOD2,TFRC,CFB,IgLL5,OSCAR,CD14,SGIP1,CASP5,MNDA,IGFBP2,GPR84,DYSF,PCSK9,CD274,CLEC7A,DERL3,SERPINE1,IDO1,PKK1,GLUL,MZB1,PLA2G7,FXP3,SCN1B,CD163,LYPD1,SA A1,FCER1G,LPL,IL1R2,APCDD1,CCL7,GBP4,RNASE2,ADORA2B,



PTGS2,IRAK3,TLR2,ALOX15B,MEFV,PI3,PIGR,OASL,F2RL2,IGFBP5,FFAR4,CCR2,JUNB,RND1,CHRNA5,KCNJ2,BHLHA15,VWF,SLC7A11,NOD2,DMBT1,IL20RA,TYMP,HSPA6,ADGRF1,NAMPT,GNA15,S100P,PDPN,THEMIS2,CLEC6A,P2RY6,ADAMTS1,ADCYAP1,PGC,ATF3,TIMP1,UCN2,FCAR,SLAMF8,FAP,CTSL,SIGLEC9,SELE,SLC1A3,ICAM1,EDNRA,FOSL1,CD300C,RASGRP4,AREG,LYZ,PIM2,SLC7A5,PF4V1,IL13RA2,COL4A1,CH25H,LY6D,COL5A2,SNAI1,FFAR2,MARCO,MXRAS,CCL4L2,EGR1,TNFRSF17,MDFI,ST3GAL4,SRGN,IFITM2,CEACAM6,CCL11,IFNG,PTAFR,TREM2,INHBA,SERPING1,CLC,APOE,FGR,CRISP3,CTSK,SAA4,ALPL,CCR1,NR4A3,IL6,CTHRC1,PDCD1LG2,SFRP1,CCL4,SNX10,NFAM1,KRT6A,SPP1,CLDN1,CA2,IL11,PHLDA2,CLDN18,NNMT,COL15A1,KYNU,FGFBP1,RAB31,TNFRSF18,TNFRSF4,COL1A1,FAM20A,RNF186,MMP12,COL3A1,MMP2,C2CD4B,PLEK,IFI44L,LILRB4,IL1A,ITGA5,CCL1,MLN,GPR4,WNT2,SIRPB1,HAPLN3,HBEGF,ADGRE3,GPX2,CD24,CCL3L3,PDE4B,AQP5,SCNN1B,GLDC,REG1A,UBD,SPHK1,AOX1,CYP7B1,GPR141,STC2,BPIFB1,LAMP3,TFF2,ITGAX,POSTN,REG1B,GOS2,GZMB,OLR1,SELP,THY1,MUC5AC,BCL2A1,FGF7,SERPINA3,TWIST1,CCL8,CSF2,PLAU,CD177,CA9,GFPT2,TDO2,TFF1,STC1,ITLN1,CTLA4,C4BPA,TNIP3,PADI4,ORM1,MMP13,WFDC2,HBD,HRH2,FOSB,LBP,CST1,PGLYRP1,GAS1,MASP1,KLK6,VSNL1,FFAR3,RETN,ODAM,GIP,MPO,HAS1,LEFTY1,HP,SCGB2A1,CYP24A1

GO:0042221

BP

response to  
chemical

1.59E-45

44.79866426

230

AQP9,CXCL8,CXCL2,DUOX2,CXCL5,S100A12,CXCL3,PROK2,S100A8,CXCR1,PYCR1,OSM,IL15RA,LRG1,TNFAIP6,CXCL1,S100A9,IFITM1,C2,XBP1,MMP3,FPR2,CXCL6,IFITM3,HK2,APOBEC3A,IL1B,SLC6A14,CHAC1,FPR1,NOS2,GBP5,ZBP1,LILRA6,CHI3L1,TGM2,TREM1,CSF3R,WNT5A,HGF,CXCL9,GBP1,ADM,ALDH1A2,CXCL11,LILRB3,PLAUR,CXCL10,LIPG,FIBIN,LILRB2,SLC11A1,GDF15,IL1RN,ADGRE2,PRDX4,SAT1,LILRA5,CYP27B1,LILRA1,ZC3H12A,SLPI,CMTM2,CSF3,FB

XO6,SOCS3,HTRA3,LILRA2,GPX8,LITAF,CEBPB,CD55,CXCR2,CCL28,CBR3,CCL3,CTSS,ACSL1,CCL2,SOD2,TFRC,CD14,MNDA,IGFBP2,PCSK9,CD274,CLEC7A,DERL3,SERPINE1,IDO1,PDK1,GLUL,MZB1,PLA2G7,FOXP3,SCN1B,LYPD1,SAA1,FCER1G,LPL,IL1R2,CCL7,GBP4,RNASE2,PTGS2,IRAK3,TLR2,MEFV,PIGR,OASL,IGFBP5,FFAR4,CCR2,JUNB,CHRNA5,BHLHA15,SLC7A11,NOD2,DMBT1,IL20RA,TYMP,HSPA6,GNAA15,S100P,P2RY6,ATF3,TIMP1,UCN2,FCAR,SLAMF8,CTSL,SELE,SLC1A3,ICAM1,EDNRA,FOSL1,AREG,PF4V1,IL13RA2,COLA1,CH25H,LY6D,COLA5A2,FFAR2,MXRA5,CCL4L2,EGR1,TNFRSF17,IFITM2,CCL11,IFNG,PTAFR,TREM2,INHBA,APOE,ALPL,CCR1,NR4A3,IL6,PDCD1LG2,SFRP1,CCL4,SNX10,SPP1,CLDN1,CA2,CLDN18,NNMT,KYNU,FGFBP1,RAB31,TNFRSF18,TNFRSF4,COL1A1,MMP12,COL3A1,MMP2,IL1RB4,IL1A,ITGA5,CCL1,WNT2,HAPLN3,HBEGF,GPX2,CD24,CCL3L3,PDE4B,AQP5,SCNN1B,GLDC,REG1A,UBD,SPHK1,AOX1,CYP7B1,STC2,LAMP3,TFF2,POSTN,REG1B,SELP,FGF7,TWIST1,CCL8,CSF2,PLAU,CA9,GFPT2,TDIO2,TFF1,STC1,TNIP3,MMP13,HRHD,HRH2,FOSB,LBP,CST1,GAS1,VSNL1,FFAR3,RETN,GIP,MPO,HAS1,LEFTY1,HP,SCGB2A1,CYP24A1

GO:0005576	CC	extracellular region	2.96E-69	68.52811	267	FCGR3A,FCGR3B,CXCL8,MUC1,FCN1,CXCL2,DUOX2,CXCL5,S100A12,CXCL3,PROK2,S100A8,TXNDC5,OSM,IL15RA,LRG1,TNFSF13,LCN2,TNFAIP6,CXCL1,S100A9,MYOF,C2,MMP3,CXCL6,C1QB,IL1B,SLC6A14,CKAP4,CHI3L1,TGM2,MUC4,VWA1,C4BPB,TREM1,FCN3,PDZK1IP1,CSF3R,WNT5A,HGF,CXCL9,CEACAM5,GBP1,S100A11,ADM,CXCL11,CFI,PLAUR,CXCL10,LIPG,HK3,MMP10,FIBIN,LILRB2,FOLH1,GDF15,IL1RN,SAA2,PRDX4,LILRA5,PYGL,TFPI2,MMP1,SLPI,LAP3,CM2M2,PILRA,CSF3,PSAT1,COLA1,HTRA3,CLIC6,LILRA2,CD55,CCL28,IFI30,CBR3,CCL3,CTSS,EMLIN2,JCHAIN,CCL2,SOD2,TFRC,CFB,IGLL5,OSCAR,CD14,MNDA,IGFBP2,DYSF,PCSK9,CD274,SERPINE1,GLUL,SRPX2,MZB1
------------	----	----------------------	----------	----------	-----	---

,PLA2G7,SCN1B,CD163,LYPD1, EGFL6,VCAN,SAA1,LPL,IL1R2, CCL7,COL5A3,RNASE2,TCN1,A LOX15B,PI3,CLCA4,PIGR,F2RL2 ,IGFBP5,QPCT,ZG16B,VWF,LYP D6B,DBMT1,HSPA6,ADGRF1,N AMPT,S100P,ADAMTS1,ADCYA P1,PGC,STEAP4,TIMP1,UCN2,F CAR,PRSS23,FAP,CTSL,ADAMT S2,SELE,LAMC3,ICAM1,GLT1D 1,ALDH1L1,PRSS22,AREG,LYZ, APOL4,SLC7A5,PF4V1,IL13RA2, ACSL4,COL4A1,LY6D,COL5A2, ADAMTS4,PLA1A,RARRES1,M XRA5,PSG4,CCL4L2,ST3GAL4,S RGN,CEACAM6,CCL11,IFNG,TR EM2,INHBA,CEACAM7,SERPIN G1,APOE,FGR,CRISP3,CTSK,CO L7A1,SAA4,ALPL,IL6,CTHRC1,P DCD1LG2,SFRP1,CCL4,TMEM13 2A,CPTX1,KRT6A,SPP1,CA2,IL 11,APOC1,COL15A1,LYPD5,FGF BP1,COL6A3,TNFRSF18,SLC5A8 ,COL1A1,FAM20A,MMP12,COL3 A1,MMP2,MUC5B,PLEK,TNFAIP 2,LILRB4,IL1A,SBSN,CCL1,MLN ,WNT2,HAPLN3,FOLR3,HBEGF, ADGRE3,CCL3L3,AQP5,SCNN1 B,PI15,REG1A,CA1,AOX1,STC2, SPINK4,CEMIP,BPIFB1,TFF2,M MP7,POSTN,TNFRSF6B,REG1B, ANGPL2,GZMB,OLR1,SELP,TH Y1,MUC5AC,FGF7,SERPINA3,FJ X1,CCL8,CSF2,CA4,MUCL1,ART 3,PLAU,CD177,TFF1,MUC6,STC 1,ITLN1,C4BPA,ORM1,MMP13, WFDC2,HBD,LBP,CST1,PGLYRP 1,THBS2,GLDN,MASP1,KLK6,K RT7,RETN,ODAM,GIP,MPO,LEF TY1,HP,SCGB2A1,MSMB

GO:0031224      CC      intrinsic component of membrane      3.83E-10      9.416830792      193

FCGR3A,DUOXA2,AQP9,FCGR3 B,MUC1,HCAR3,DUOX2,CXCR1 ,BACE2,FCGR1A,IL15RA,TNFSF 13,IFITM1,MYOF,XBP1,TAP1,FK BP11,FPR2,IFITM3,FCGR1B,SLC 6A14,FPR1,KCNE3,CLEC4D,LIL RA6,CKAP4,TGM2,CLEC4E,HSD 11B1,MUC4,HCAR2,TREM1,IER 3,PDZK1IP1,CSF3R,CLEC12A,CE ACAM5,LILRB3,TMPRSS3,CD30 0E,PLAUR,NCF2,LILRB2,FOLH1 ,SLC11A1,SLC39A8,ADGRE2,CL EC5A,SLAMF7,LILRA5,KCNJ15, LILRA1,NETO2,CMTM2,PILRA, TYROBP,TLR8,CLIC6,LILRA2,G PX8,C19ORF38,LITAF,FNDC3B,I GSF6,CD55,MCEMP1,CXCR2,AD GRG3,FCGR2A,ACSL1,SLC38A5 ,TFRC,OSCAR,CD14,GPR84,DYS F,CD274,CLEC7A,DERL3,SRD5A

						<p>3,SCN1B,CD163,LYPD1,FCER1G,IL1R2,APCDD1,ADORA2B,TLR2,CLCA4,PIGR,F2RL2,FFAR4,CCR2,CHRNA5,KCNJ2,SLC7A11,NOD2,LYPD6B,IL20RA,ADGRF1,STEAP1,CEACAM3,PDPN,CLEC6A,P2RY6,STEAP4,FCAR,SLAMF8,STX11,SPAG4,FAP,SIGLEC9,SELE,SLC1A3,ICAM1,EDNRA,CD300C,AREG,SLC7A5,IL13RA2,ACSL4,CH25H,LY6D,JPH1,FFAR2,LRFN4,ADAMTS4,MARCO,RARRES1,TNFRSF17,ST3GAL4,IFITM2,CEACAM6,PTAFR,TREM2,CEACAM7,CEACAM4,EVA1A,CRISP3,CTSK,ALPL,CCR1,IL6,PDCD1LG2,NFAM1,TMEM132A,CLDN1,CLDN18,COL15A1,LYPD5,B4GALNT3,TNFRSF18,SLC5A8,TNFRSF4,RNF186,LILRB4,TMEM158,SLC17A9,ITGA5,GPR4,SIRPB1,FOLR3,HBEGF,ADGRE3,CD24,PDE4B,AQP5,SCNN1B,CYP7B1,GPR141,DHRS9,LAMP3,ITGAX,KCNN3,SLC6A12,OLR1,SELP,THY1,CA12,CA4,ART3,CD177,CA9,ITLN1,CTLA4,GALNT15,HBD,HRH2,GLDN,GAS1,FFAR3,SPTSSB,HAS1</p>
GO:0005102	MF	signaling receptor binding	2.10E-21	20.67857475	105	<p>CXCL8,FCN1,CXCL2,CXCL5,S100A12,CXCL3,PROK2,S100A8,OSM,LRG1,TNFSF13,CXCL1,S100A9,TAP1,FPR2,CXCL6,IL1B,CHAC1,FPR1,CLEC4D,MUC4,WNT5A,HGF,CXCL9,ADM,CXCL11,PLAUR,CXCL10,LILRB2,GDF15,IL1RN,STAT1,NETO2,CMTM2,PILRA,CSF3,TYROBP,CLIC6,CCL28,CCL3,JCHAIN,CCL2,IGLL5,IGFBP2,PCSK9,CLEC7A,SERPINE1,SRPX2,LYPD1,EGFL6,SAI1,LPL,CCL7,TLR2,CCR2,RND1,VWF,TYMP,NAMPT,GNA15,PDPN,ADCYAP1,TIMP1,UCN2,FAP,ICAM1,AREG,PF4V1,MARCO,CCL4L2,CLL11,IFNG,INHBA,APOE,FGR,IL6,CTHRC1,SFRP1,CCL4,SPP1,IL11,COL3A1,IL1A,ITGA5,CCL1,MLN,WNT2,HBEGF,CCL3L3,REG1A,STC2,TFF2,ITGAX,ANGPTL2,THY1,FGF7,CCL8,CSF2,CD177,TFF1,STC1,LBP,RETN,GIP,LEF TY1</p>
GO:0060089	MF	molecular transducer activity	2.22E-09	8.652916956	78	<p>FCGR3A,FCGR3B,HCAR3,FCN1,CXCR1,FCGR1A,IL15RA,FPR2,FCGR1B,FPR1,CLEC4D,LILRA6,CLEC4E,HCAR2,TREM1,CSF3R,LILRB3,CD300E,PLAUR,LILRB2,ADGRE2,LILRA5,LILRA1,TLR8,LI</p>

LRA2,IGSF6,CXCR2,ADGRG3,FCGR2A,OSCAR,CD14,GPR84,CL  
EC7A,FCER1G,IL1R2,ADORA2B  
,TLR2,PIGR,F2RL2,FFAR4,CCR2,  
CHRNA5,NOD2,DMBT1,IL20RA,  
ADGRF1,CLEC6A,P2RY6,FCAR,  
SLAMF8,SELE,ICAM1,EDNRA,C  
D300C,IL13RA2,FFAR2,MARCO,  
TNFRSF17,PTAFR,TREM2,FGR,  
CCR1,NR4A3,NFAM1,TNFRSF18  
,TNFRSF4,GPR4,FOLR3,ADGRE  
3,REG1A,SPHK1,GPR141,ITGAX  
,TNFRSF6B,REG1B,HRH2,PGLY  
RP1,FFAR3

---

**Down regulated genes**

---

GO:0044281	BP	small molecule metabolic process	3.66E-32	31.43686714	125	UGT1A4,ACOT12,UGT1A3,ALD OC,BCO2,CUBN,LRAT,CYP4F2, AGXT2,CBS,PEPD,SOAT2,CYP2 S1,ABCG2,CYP3A4,APOA1,UGT 1A5,PLB1,PTGRI,ASPA,FMO5,G UCA2B,FBP1,SULT2B1,CYP3A7, FMO1,AKR1B10,SLC19A3,UGT1 A10,DHDH,BPHL,PLCH2,MME, GSTA1,ACSF2,CYP2J2,CYP4F3, OAT,PKLR,PDK2,DPEP1,APOB, PRODH,CES2,PON3,ABHD6,AC OX2,CYP2B6,SLC23A1,AICDA,U GT1A1,SEC14L2,UGT1A6,PDXP, GDA,GUCA2A,ENTPD5,ASAH2, SLC27A2,CYP4F12,CBR1,KHK,C YP2D6,PANK1,APOA4,GATM,P RKG2,CYP3A5,AGMO,SLC16A9, CYP2C8,APOC3,NAGS,CYP2C18 ,PFKFB4,NPC1L1,ACY1,GGT1,D DC,B4GALNT2,INPP5J,UGT1A8, UGT2B7,IYD,ENPP3,SULT2A1,U GT2A3,DGAT1,PCK2,CRABP1,A POC2,SULT1A2,HMGCS2,PCK1, CYP2C19,MLXIPL,FABP2,TTC36 ,HSD17B3,DEGS2,NPPC,EDN2,C YP2C9,AKR1B15,NR0B2,CRYM, MOGAT2,CA3,ARG2,GPD1,APO BEC1,MALRD1,ALDOB,OTC,CA 7,CNR1,SDR16C5,ASPDH,PDZD 3,RBP2,SLC52A1,CYP4F11,GGT LC3,UGT1A7,UGT2B4
GO:0065008	BP	regulation of biological quality	2.51E-17	16.6006119	156	SLC28A2,UGT1A3,CDHR1,BCO2 ,CUBN,LRAT,CYP4F2,NELL2,PF N2,SOAT2,MAOB,CYP2S1,KCN H6,FLVCR1,TRPV3,HSD3B1,CY P3A4,APOA1,SLC34A3,FOXD1,H TR1D,PLB1,ABCB1,CYP3A7,AK R1B10,RHOBTB2,TRHDE,ACE2, F10,MME,SLC6A4,GCNT4,SLC2 2A4,PREPL,PDK2,APOB,SLC22A 5,SLC35G1,DPP4,SLC1A7,SLC39 A4,ABHD6,ACOX2,SOX8,TMIG D1,ACE,NPY,SLC9A3R1,USP2,U

GT1A1, KLKB1, IGSF9, CCR9, RHOU, PDXP, SLC2A5, SLC1A1, CDHR2, CYBRD1, APOM, HSD17B2, CYP4F12, CYP2D6, ABCG5, APOA4, GATM, SEMA6C, RHOD, SLC17A8, CYP3A5, ENPEP, SCIN, CDHR5, EDN3, CYP2C8, TMEM25, APOC3, MT1F, CYP2C18, DHRS11, RAB17, CHRNA7, CXADR, KDM8, SYT8, UGT1A8, PRLR, TM6SF2, UGT2B7, TFF, MAOA, RNF128, OIT3, IYD, SEMA3B, SULT2A1, SLC30A2, DGAT1, PCK2, SLC34A2, CRABP1, A1CF, SLC51B, APOC2, MT1H, SEMA3G, KCNJ3, PBLD, PCK1, AQP3, MLX1PL, HSD17B3, F11, SLC9A2, CALB1, SLC39A5, VIL1, MT1A, SCTR, EDN2, CYP2C9, AKR1B15, NR0B2, CRYM, ABCG8, PLA2G12B, MT1G, ANPEP, APOBEC1, MALRD1, MTP, KISS1, OTC, CA7, ENPP7, OXT, TTL6, CNR1, BCHE, SDR16C5, M1M, MUC17, SLC26A3, SLC30A10, CLCN1, UCN3, MT1B, RIMS2, CCL21, SCT, CYP4F11, TCL1A, UPK3A, UGT1A7, MS4A1, UGT2B4

GO:0016020      CC      membrane      3.52E-15      14.45289565      297

SLC14A2, FZD7, C6, FAM151A, PMP22, ZDHHC11B, UGT1A4, SLC28A2, UGT3A1, UGT1A3, TMEM252, PAQR5, CDHR1, OTOX3, RGS13, SLC23A3, SLC5A4, CUBN, LRAT, CYP4F2, ABCC2, CNTFR, TM4SF4, PFN2, SOAT2, MAOB, CYP2S1, ABCG2, KCNH6, AADAC, GAL3ST1, ZDHHC11, FLVCR1, TRPV3, HSD3B1, CYP3A4, APOA1, NAALADL1, ANXA13, SLC34A3, SLC46A3, TRPM6, UGT1A5, HTR1D, PLB1, ABCB1, COL17A1, FMO5, SERPINA9, CYP3A7, GPD2, SLC36A1, MEP1B, NAT8, MS4A10, FMO1, FADS6, RHOBTB2, SLC19A3, UGT1A10, PLA2R1, SLC5A12, TRHDE, BPHL, SLC13A1, ACE2, CD207, PLCH2, F10, MME, SUSD2, LAMA1, SLC6A4, FABP6, GCNT4, FRMD1, MGAM, SLC28A1, EMB, C2ORF88, SMIM24, FCRL4, CYP2J2, CYP4F3, CD8B, SLC22A4, MGAT3, TREH, DPEP1, REEP6, APOB, PRODH, SLC22A5, SLC35G1, CPO, CNGA1, DPP4, GNG4, MYZAP, SLC1A7, SLC39A4, SLC10A2, ABHD6, XPNPEP2, TMIGD1, CYP2B6, ACE, PHLPP2, SLC23A1, SLC6A20, SLC9A3R1, USP2, SLC15A1, MS4A8, GRIA4, UGT1A1, KLKB1, IGSF9, UGT1A6, TMEM229A, OTOX2, CCR9, CREB3L3, SLC25A34, RHOU, AQP7, PDXP, SLC2A5, SLC1A1, SLC7A9, SLC13A2, SLC5A11,

KCNG1,CDHR2,CYBRD1,HSD17  
B2,ENTPD5,ASAH2,SLC27A2,C  
YP4F12,SLC6A19,SMLR1,AOC1,  
CYP2D6,GRAMD1C,ABCG5,GA  
TM,SEMA6C,RHOD,PRKG2,SLC  
17A8,CYP3A5,ENPEP,SCIN,AG  
MO,CDHR5,FCER1A,SLC16A9,C  
YP2C8,TMEM25,BCAN,SLC5A9,  
GFRA1,GP2,ARHGDIG,PLEKHG  
6,CYP2C18,TM4SF5,FCAMR,PD  
ZK1,NPC1L1,RAB17,CHRNA7,C  
XADR,CLDN8,AMN,SYT8,GGT1  
,SI,IGSF23,B4GALNT2,C1ORF11  
5,INPP5J,UGT1A8,PRLR,SLC3A1  
,TM6SF2,SLC17A4,RGS11,TME  
M220,UGT2B7,IGSF3,TF,MAOA,  
RNF128,MEP1A,EPB41L4B,IYD,  
ARL14,ENPP3,CLDN15,CD1C,LC  
T,SEMA3B,CHP2,SLC30A2,UGT  
2A3,KCNJ13,DGAT1,BTNL2,SLC  
34A2,B4GALNT4,GLP2R,SLC51  
B,CHST6,BEGAIN,MYO1A,SLC5  
A1,SEMA3G,SLC51A,KCNJ3,AA  
TK,CYP2C19,AQP3,FABP2,VIPR  
1,SLC2A2,HSD17B3,SERPINA5,F  
11,EVPL,SLC9A2,ALPI,SLC39A5  
,GOLT1A,DEGS2,COBL,SHISA3,  
VIL1,SSTR1,B3GALT5,SCTR,FG  
FR3,CR2,CYP2C9,MROH7,TME  
M236,MAMDC2,ABCG8,MOGAT  
2,FCRL3,PDZD7,ANPEP,NEU4,C  
EACAM20,MALRD1,MTTP,CD1  
60,KISS1,OTC,ENPP7,C17ORF78,  
CNR1,BCHE,SDR16C5,BEST4,A  
BCA8,CHST5,TMEM72,MUC17,S  
LC26A3,SLC30A10,C8G,CLCN1,  
TMEM82,PDZD3,TMEM253,ENH  
O,MYRFL,RIMS2,ABHD12B,FCE  
R2,IL22RA2,SLC52A1,CYP4F11,  
ZG16,UPK3A,CLEC17A,MLIP,FR  
MPD1,NPY4R,UGT1A7,MS4A1,T  
MEM130,UGT2B4,TSPAN19,CD  
H18

GO:0005737

CC

cytoplasm

0.000130754

3.883545569

305

CRIP1,TPPP,FZD7,ZDHHC11B,U  
GT1A4,SLC28A2,UGT3A1,ITIH3,  
CDK20,ACOT12,UGT1A3,RGS13  
,ALDOC,ADIRF,BCO2,CUBN,LR  
AT,CYP4F2,AGXT2,CBS,NELL2,  
PFN2,SOAT2,MAOB,CYP2S1,SC  
APER,ABCG2,EML6,AADAC,GA  
L3ST1,ZDHHC11,ELL3,FLVCR1,  
HSD3B1,TPPP3,MYOM3,CYP3A  
4,APOA1,ANXA13,FAM47E,SLC  
46A3,SAT2,CDC14A,UGT1A5,C  
OL17A1,PTGR1,ASPA,TNNC2,F  
MO5,FBP1,SULT2B1,SERPINA9,  
CYP3A7,GDPD2,SLC36A1,NAT8,  
FMO1,SSUH2,AKR1B10,RHOBT  
B2,UGT1A10,MAF,TRHDE,BPHL  
,ACE2,CD207,PLCH2,C9ORF24,F

10,GSTA2,MME,SLC6A4,FABP6,  
GSTA1,GCNT4,NR1I3,MGAM,A  
CSF2,SLC28A1,CYP2J2,CYP4F3,  
CD8B,SLC22A4,OAT,PKLR,MG  
AT3,PREPL,PDK2,REEP6,APOB,  
PRODH,CES2,SLC22A5,SLC35G  
1,DPP4,MYZAP,SLC39A4,ABHD  
6,ACOX2,SOX8,DNASE1,TMIGD  
1,CYP2B6,ACE,PHLPP2,SLC23A  
1,NPY,SLC9A3R1,USP2,GSTA5,  
AICDA,HEBP1,GRIA4,UGT1A1,S  
EC14L2,UGT1A6,CMBL,CREB3L  
3,SLC25A34,RHOU,AQP7,PDXP,  
SLC2A5,SLC1A1,GDA,CYBRD1,  
HSD17B2,ENTPD5,SH2D6,ASAH  
2,SLC27A2,CYP4F12,CBR1,KHK,  
AOC1,CYP2D6,LGALS2,GRAMD  
1C,PANK1,APOA4,GATM,SEMA  
6C,RHOD,PRKG2,SLC17A8,CYP  
3A5,ENPEP,SCIN,AGMO,CYP2C  
8,TMEM25,APOC3,BCAN,MMP2  
8,GFRA1,GP2,ARHGDIG,MT1F,  
CTSE,PLEKHG6,NAGS,PRAP1,C  
YP2C18,TM4SF5,SUGCT,PFKFB  
4,NPC1L1,RAB17,ACY1,CXADR,  
CLDN8,KDM8,AMN,SYT8,SI,DD  
C,B4GALNT2,BACH2,INPP5J,UG  
T1A8,PRLR,SLC3A1,TM6SF2,DA  
B1,SLC17A4,UGT2B7,TUBAL3,T  
F,MAOA,RNF128,EPB41L4B,IYD  
,ARL14,ENPP3,CD1C,LCT,SEMA  
3B,CHP2,DTX1,SULT2A1,SLC30  
A2,DGAT1,PCK2,CRABP1,B4GA  
LNT4,A1CF,ESPL1,SPIB,CHST6,  
APOC2,BEGAIN,MYO1A,NTS,M  
T1H,SLC5A1,SULT1A2,SLC51A,  
HMGCS2,PBLD,AATK,PCK1,CY  
P2C19,DNAJB13,AQP3,TINAG,M  
LXIPL,FABP2,SLC2A2,HSD17B3  
,SERPINA5,EVPL,TUBB2B,NCC  
RP1,CALB1,GOLT1A,DEGS2,CO  
BL,SHISA3,VIL1,NPPC,MT1A,SS  
TR1,B3GALT5,SCTR,FGFR3,CD  
KN2B,CAPN13,ESPN,CYP2C9,A  
KR1B15,PHYHIPL,NR0B2,CRY  
M,MAMDC2,MOGAT2,CA3,GST  
A3,MEF2B,MT1G,ARG2,ANPEP,  
GPD1,PDIA2,NEU4,HNF4G,APO  
BEC1,MALRD1,MTTP,ALDOB,K  
ISS1,CIDEC,OTC,CA7,ENPP7,OX  
T,CRIP3,TTL6,CNR1,DNAH7,B  
CHE,SDR16C5,ABCA8,CHST5,M  
TIM,MUC17,SLC30A10,VPREB3  
,PDZD3,MT1B,MYRFL,RIMS2,A  
BHD12B,RBP2,REG3G,IL22RA2,  
CYP4F11,ZG16,TCL1A,UPK3A,F  
RMPD1,CAMP,UGT1A7,TMEM1  
30,UGT2B4,PAX5

GO:0005215

MF

transporter

7.05E-13

12.15198762

76

SLC14A2,SLC28A2,OTOP3,SLC2  
3A3,SLC5A4,ABCC2,ABCG2,KC



		activity				NH6,FLVCR1,TRPV3,APOA1,SLC34A3,SLC46A3,TRPM6,ABCB1,SLC36A1,SLC19A3,SLC5A12,SLC13A1,SLC6A4,SLC28A1,SLC22A4,APOB,SLC22A5,CNGA1,SLC1A7,SLC39A4,SLC10A2,SLC23A1,SLC6A20,SLC9A3R1,SLC15A1,GRIA4,OTOP2,AQP7,SLC2A5,SLC1A1,SLC7A9,SLC13A2,SLC5A11,KCNG1,CYBRD1,APOM,SLC27A2,SLC6A19,GRAMD1C,ABCG5,APOA4,SLC17A8,SLC16A9,SLC5A9,NPC1L1,CHRNA7,SLC3A1,SLC17A4,SLC30A2,KCNJ13,SLC34A2,SLC51B,SLC5A1,SLC51A,KCNJ3,AQP3,FABP2,SLC2A2,SLC9A2,SLC39A5,ABCG8,MTTP,CNR1,BEST4,ABCA8,SLC26A3,SLC30A10,CLCN1,SLC52A1
GO:0003824	MF	catalytic activity	1.63E-08	7.788820119	190	TPPP,ZDHHC11B,UGT1A4,UGT3A1,CDK20,ACOT12,UGT1A3,RGS13,ALDOC,BCO2,LRAT,CYP4F2,AGXT2,CBS,PFN2,PEPD,SOAT2,MAOB,CYP2S1,AADAC,GAL3ST1,ZDHHC11,HSD3B1,CYP3A4,NAALADL1,SAT2,TRPM6,CDC14A,UGT1A5,PLB1,PTGR1,ASPA,FMO5,FBP1,SULT2B1,CYP3A7,GDPD2,MEP1B,NAT8,FMO1,AKR1B10,RHOBTB2,UGT1A10,DHDH,TRHDE,BPHL,ACE2,PLCH2,F10,GSTA2,MME,GSTA1,GCNT4,MGAM,ACSF2,CYP2J2,CYP4F3,OTAT,PKLR,MGAT3,PREPL,PDK2,TREH,DPEP1,PRODH,CES2,CPO,DPP4,PON3,ABHD6,ACOX2,XNPEP2,DNASE1,CYP2B6,ACE,PHLPP2,USP2,GSTA5,AICDA,UGT1A1,KLKB1,UGT1A6,CMBL,RHOU,PDXP,GDA,CYBRD1,HSD17B2,ENTPD5,ASAH2,SLC27A2,CYP4F12,CBR1,KHK,AOC1,CYP2D6,ABCG5,PANK1,GATM,RHOD,PRKG2,CYP3A5,ENPEP,AGMO,CYP2C8,MMP28,CTSE,NAGS,CYP2C18,SUGCT,PFKFB4,DHRS11,RAB17,ACY1,KDM8,GGT1,SI,DDC,THSD4,B4GALNT2,INPP5J,UGT1A8,SLC3A1,RGS11,UGT2B7,TUBAL3,MAOA,RNF128,MEP1A,IYD,ARL14,ENPP3,LCT,DTX1,SULT2A1,UGT2A3,DGAT1,PCK2,B4GALNT4,ESPL1,CHST6,BEGAIN,SULT1A2,HMGCS2,PBLD,AA TK,PCK1,CYP2C19,TINAG,HSD17B3,F11,ALPI,TUBB2B,NCCRP1,DEGS2,B3GALT5,FGFR3,CDKN2B,CAPN13,CYP2C9,AKR1B15,CRYM,ABCG8,MOGAT2,PLA2G12B,CA3,GSTA3,METTL7B,ARG2

,ANPEP,GPD1,PDIA2,NEU4,APO  
BEC1,ALDOB,OTC,CA7,ENPP7,  
PRDM7,TTLL6,BCHE,SDR16C5,  
CHST5,ASPDH,ABHD12B,CYP4  
F11,GGTLC3,UGT1A7,UGT2B4,  
CPA5

**Table 3** The enriched pathway terms of the up and down regulated differentially expressed genes

Pathway ID	Pathway Name	Adjusted p value	Negative log10 of adjusted p value	Gene Count	Gene
<b>Up regulated genes</b>					
REAC:R-HSA-168256	Immune System	1.36E-32	31.86676367	173	FCGR3A,FCGR3B,CXCL8,MUC1,FCN1,CXCL2,S100A12,S100A8,CXCR1,TXNDC5,OSM,FCGR1A,IL15RA,LRG1,TNFSF13,LCN2,TNFAIP6,CXCL1,S100A9,IFITM1,C2,MMP3,TAP1,FPR2,IFITM3,FCGR1B,IL1B,FPR1,NOS2,GBP5,ZBP1,CLEC4D,LILRA6,CKAP4,CHI3L1,CLEC4E,MUC4,C4BPB,TREM1,FCN3,CSF3R,HGF,CLEC12A,GBP1,S100A11,CFI,LILRB3,CD300E,PLAUR,CXCL10,NCF2,HK3,LILRB2,SLC11A1,IL1RN,PRDX4,SATAT1,CLECS5A,SLAMF7,LILRA5,PYGL,LILRA1,MMP1,SLPI,PILRA,CSF3,TYROBP,FBXO6,SOCS3,TLR8,LILRA2,CD55,MCEMP1,CXCR2,IFI30,ADGRG3,CCL3,CTSS,FCGR2A,CCL2,SOD2,CFB,OSCAR,CD14,MNDA,GPR84,CD274,CLEC7A,SAA1,FCER1G,IL1R2,GBP4,RNASE2,PTGS2,IRAK3,TLR2,TCN1,MEFV,PI3,PIGR,OASL,QPCT,CCR2,JUNB,NOD2,IL20RA,HSPA6,S100P,CEACAM3,CLEC6A,TIMP1,FCAR,CTSL,SIGLEC9,ICAM1,CD300C,RASGRP4,LYZ,IL13RA2,EGR1,TNFRSF17,IFITM2,CEACAM6,CCL11,IFNG,PTAFR,TREM2,SERPING1,FGR,CRISP3,CTSK,CCR1,IL6,PDCD1LG2,CCL4,NFAM1,IL11,RAB31,TNFRSF18,TNFRSF4,COL1A1,COL3A1,MMP2,MUC5B,LILRB4,IL1A,SIRPB1,FOLR3,ADGRE3,CCL3L3,C1A1,BPIFB1,ITGAX,TNFRSF6B,OLR1,MUC5AC,SERPINA3,TWIST1,CSF2,MUCL1,PLAU,CD177,MUC6,ITLN1,CTLA4,C4BPA,ORM1,LBP,PGLYRP1,MASP1,RETN,MPO,HP
REAC:R-HSA-6798695	Neutrophil degranulation	4.94E-23	22.30602471	69	FCGR3B,FCN1,S100A12,S100A8,CXCR1,TXNDC5,LRG1,LCN2,TNFAIP6,CXCL1,S100A9,FPR2,FPR1,CLEC4D,CKAP4,CHI3L1,CLEC12A,S100A11,LILRB3,PLAUR,HK3,LILRB2,SLC11A1,PRDX4,CL

REAC:R-HSA-1280215	Cytokine Signaling in Immune system	1.19E-11	10.92316521	65	EC5A,PYGL,SLPI,TYROBP,CD55, MCEMP1,CXCR2,ADGRG3,CTS S,FCGR2A,OSCAR,CD14,MNDA, GPR84,FCER1G,RNASE2,TLR2,T CN1,PIGR,QPCT,HSPA6,S100P,C EACAM3,FCAR,SIGLEC9,LYZ,C EACAM6,PTAFR,FGR,CRISP3,N FAM1,RAB31,SIRPB1,FOLR3,AD GRE3,ITGAX,OLR1,SERPINA3,P LAU,CD177,ORM1,PGLYRP1,RE TN,MPO,HP
REAC:R-HSA-449147	Signaling by Interleukins	8.77E-11	10.05675882	49	CXCL8,MUC1,CXCL2,S100A12, OSM,FCGR1A,IL15RA,TNFSF13, LCN2,CXCL1,IFITM1,MMP3,IFI TM3,FCGR1B,IL1B,FPR1,NOS2, GBP5,CSF3R,HGF,GBP1,CXCL10 ,IL1RN,STAT1,MMP1,CSF3,SOC S3,IFI30,CCL3,CCL2,SOD2,SA A1,IL1R2,GBP4,PTGS2,IRAK3,OAS L,CCR2,JUNB,NOD2,IL20RA,TI MP1,ICAM1,IL13RA2,EGR1,TNF RSF17,IFITM2,CCL11,IFNG,PTA FR,CCR1,IL6,CCL4,IL11,TNFRSF 18,TNFRSF4,MMP2,IL1A,CCL3L 3,CA1,ITGAX,TNFRSF6B,TWIST 1,CSF2,LBP
REAC:R-HSA-1474244	Extracellular matrix organization	7.95E-09	8.099726468	35	CXCL8,MUC1,CXCL2,S100A12, OSM,IL15RA,LCN2,CXCL1,MMP 3,IL1B,FPR1,NOS2,CSF3R,HGF,C XCL10,IL1RN,STAT1,MMP1,CSF 3,SOCS3,CCL3,CCL2,SOD2,SA A1,IL1R2,PTGS2,IRAK3,CCR2,JU NB,NOD2,IL20RA,TIMP1,ICAM1 ,IL13RA2,CCL11,IFNG,PTAFR,C CR1,IL6,CCL4,IL11,MMP2,IL1A, CCL3L3,CA1,ITGAX,TWIST1,CS F2,LBP
REAC:R-HSA-8957275	Post-translational protein phosphorylation	0.000420336	3.376403719	14	MMP3,MMP10,MMP1,COL18A1, CTSS,EMILIN2,SERPINE1,VCA N,COL5A3,VWF,ADAMTS1,TIM P1,CTSL,ADAMTS2,LAMC3,ICA M1,COL4A1,COL5A2,ADAMTS4 ,CEACAM6,CTSK,COL7A1,SPP1, COL15A1,COL6A3,COL1A1,MM P12,COL3A1,MMP2,ITGA5,MMP 7,ITGAX,CAPN8,MMP13,P4HA3 CKAP4,VWA1,PCSK9,VCAN,IGF BP5,TIMP1,PRSS23,APOE,EVA1 A,IL6,TMEM132A,SPP1,FAM20A ,STC2
<b>Down regulated genes</b>					
REAC:R-HSA-211859	Biological oxidations	5.76E-23	22.23922047	44	UGT1A4,UGT3A1,UGT1A3,CYP 4F2,MAOB,CYP2S1,AADAC,CY P3A4,UGT1A5,CYP3A7,FMO1,U GT1A10,BPHL,GSTA2,GSTA1,C YP2J2,CYP4F3,DPEP1,CES2,CYP 2B6,GSTA5,UGT1A1,UGT1A6,C MBL,CYP4F12,AOC1,CYP2D6,C YP3A5,CYP2C8,CYP2C18,ACY1, GGT1,UGT1A8,UGT2B7,MAOA, SULT2A1,UGT2A3,SULT1A2,CY P2C19,CYP2C9,GSTA3,CYP4F11, UGT1A7,UGT2B4
REAC:R-HSA-1430728	Metabolism	3.14E-17	16.50354928	127	UGT1A4,UGT3A1,ACOT12,UGT 1A3,ALDOC,BCO2,CUBN,LRAT, CYP4F2,ABCC2,AGXT2,CBS,MA OB,CYP2S1,ABCG2,AADAC,HS D3B1,CYP3A4,APOA1,UGT1A5, PLB1,ABCB1,PTGR1,ASPA,FBP1 ,CYP3A7,FMO1,AKR1B10,SLC19

REAC:R-HSA-382551	Transport of small molecules	9.61E-11	10.01740696	57	A3,UGT1A10,PLA2R1,BPHL,PLC H2,GSTA2,FABP6,GSTA1,ACSF2 ,CYP2J2,CYP4F3,OAT,PKD2,DP EP1,APOB,PRODH,CES2,SLC22 A5,GNG4,PON3,SLC10A2,ACOX 2,CYP2B6,SLC23A1,GSTA5,UGT 1A1,UGT1A6,CMBL,GDA,APOM ,HSD17B2,ENTPD5,ASAH2,SLC2 7A2,CYP4F12,CBR1,KHK,AOC1, CYP2D6,PANK1,APOA4,GATM, PRKG2,CYP3A5,AGMO,CYP2C8, APOC3,BCAN,NAGS,CYP2C18,P FKFB4,ACY1,AMN,GGT1,DDC, B4GALNT2,INPP5J,UGT1A8,UG T2B7,MAOA,IYD,ENPP3,SULT2 A1,UGT2A3,DGAT1,PCK2,CHST 6,APOC2,SULT1A2,HMGCS2,PC K1,CYP2C19,MLXIPL,FABP2,SL C2A2,HSD17B3,ALPL,DEGS2,B3 GALT5,CYP2C9,AKR1B15,CRY M,MOGAT2,CA3,GSTA3,ARG2, GPD1,ALDOB,CIDEC,OTC,CA7, ENPP7,BCHE,CHST5,RBP2,SLC5 2A1,CYP4F11,UGT1A7,UGT2B4 SLC14A2,SLC28A2,SLC5A4,CUB N,ABCC2,SOAT2,ABCG2,TRPV3 ,APOA1,SLC34A3,TRPM6,ABCB 1,SLC36A1,SLC5A12,SLC13A1,S LC28A1,EMB,SLC22A4,APOB,S LC22A5,GNG4,SLC1A7,SLC39A 4,SLC6A20,SLC15A1,CREB3L3, AQP7,SLC1A1,SLC7A9,SLC13A2 ,SLC5A11,CYBRD1,SLC6A19,AB CG5,APOA4,SLC17A8,APOC3,SL C5A9,LCN15,AMN,SLC3A1,TF,S LC30A2,SLC34A2,APOC2,SLC5 A1,AQP3,SLC2A2,SLC9A2,SLC3 9A5,ABCG8,MTTP,BEST4,ABCA 8,SLC26A3,SLC30A10,CLCN1 BCO2,CUBN,LRAT,APOA1,PLB1 ,AKR1B10,SLC19A3,APOB,SLC2 3A1,APOM,PANK1,APOA4,PRK G2,APOC3,AMN,ENPP3,APOC2, RBP2,SLC52A1
REAC:R-HSA-196854	Metabolism of vitamins and cofactors	4.58018E-05	4.339117741	19	ACOT12,CYP4F2,PTGR1,ACSF2, CYP2J2,CYP4F3,DPEP1,SLC22A 5,PON3,ACOX2,SLC27A2,CBR1, CYP2C8,GGT1,CYP2C19,HSD17 B3,CYP2C9,CYP4F11
REAC:R-HSA-8978868	Fatty acid metabolism	6.07836E-05	4.216213497	18	ACOT12,CUBN,CYP4F2,HSD3B1 ,CYP3A4,APOA1,PLB1,PTGR1,P LA2R1,FABP6,ACSF2,CYP2J2,C YP4F3,DPEP1,SLC22A5,PON3,SL C10A2,ACOX2,HSD17B2,ASAH2 ,SLC27A2,CBR1,CYP2D6,AGMO ,CYP2C8,GGT1,INPP5J,SULT2A1 ,DGAT1,HMGCS2,CYP2C19,FAB P2,HSD17B3,ALPL,DEGS2,CYP2 C9,AKR1B15,MOGAT2,GPD1,CI DEC,ENPP7,BCHE,CYP4F11
REAC:R-HSA-556833	Metabolism of lipids	9.20398E-05	4.036024109	43	

**Table 4** Topology table for up and down regulated genes

Regulation	Node	Degree	Betweenness	Stress	Closeness
Up	MDFI	179	0.084998	10956728	0.255074
Up	MNDA	156	0.073077	11522720	0.247112
Up	FBXO6	149	0.080585	14249060	0.297002
Up	TFRC	119	0.076431	8552912	0.311036

Up	STAT1	98	0.062496	12148376	0.291259
Up	IL13RA2	97	0.046536	9015258	0.27117
Up	CKAP4	97	0.062869	6763152	0.294911
Up	HSPA6	80	0.040976	9201716	0.271116
Up	CTSS	80	0.017125	4248576	0.269607
Up	PLAUR	74	0.02663	7748590	0.254847
Up	FPR2	71	0.026099	5889462	0.235095
Up	STX11	67	0.029718	4945568	0.248655
Up	LAMP3	66	0.03509	4736486	0.271372
Up	FGR	65	0.030528	7392644	0.261067
Up	FOXP3	64	0.028674	5676114	0.242948
Up	PDK1	63	0.029687	3257746	0.257837
Up	P4HA3	59	0.026343	5195112	0.238454
Up	CTSL	58	0.018736	3765964	0.273438
Up	TMEM132A	58	0.026332	2920712	0.251061
Up	SNAI1	57	0.025149	6123030	0.249969
Up	IFITM3	57	0.022261	4497802	0.276769
Up	CLEC4E	56	0.010819	3112666	0.272659
Up	TGM2	54	0.0264	2950720	0.270042
Up	CLEC4D	53	0.006962	2219580	0.265216
Up	CEBPB	52	0.019554	4633596	0.256227
Up	COL1A1	50	0.019796	4856846	0.252416
Up	JUNB	49	0.018339	3569156	0.256064
Up	UBD	48	0.018227	3794204	0.254107
Up	S100A9	43	0.016613	3554202	0.255641
Up	BHLHA15	43	0.017822	2276476	0.217582
Up	LITAF	42	0.017431	1613028	0.249984
Up	S100A8	42	0.01507	2914992	0.254977
Up	CD274	42	0.017	2303206	0.229396
Up	ICAM1	40	0.015753	2566826	0.249473
Up	IL1R2	40	0.016679	3323990	0.232123
Up	LRFN4	40	0.015696	2361120	0.227592
Up	SOCS3	38	0.014311	2913308	0.252511
Up	APOE	37	0.013402	2556904	0.237258
Up	JPH1	37	0.016235	3164258	0.254283
Up	ZG16B	36	0.013691	1760002	0.242669
Up	ACSL4	34	0.020915	1675904	0.260408
Up	IFITM1	34	0.005772	1537272	0.262242
Up	PYCR1	33	0.01102	1741382	0.229724
Up	CST1	33	0.011117	1570568	0.240048
Up	MUC1	32	0.012018	2627260	0.262071
Up	NOD2	31	0.010769	1692850	0.217464
Up	HK2	29	0.011282	1316402	0.235095
Up	TXNDC5	28	0.010871	908766	0.25582
Up	S100P	27	0.007016	1585650	0.235867
Up	IFI30	27	0.010907	1495782	0.216983
Up	ATF3	26	0.006017	976130	0.250124
Up	CCR1	26	0.012527	2073064	0.2229
Up	OASL	25	0.004802	1284438	0.218646
Up	S100A2	24	0.005398	1391344	0.237468
Up	SLC7A5	24	0.010412	2084270	0.267189
Up	PRDX4	24	0.011959	1499402	0.268402
Up	ITGA5	23	0.011398	1324946	0.260526
Up	PYGL	23	0.009341	950672	0.233701
Up	KRT17	23	0.007821	1798646	0.239547
Up	ADAMTS4	23	0.008032	1882446	0.221916
Up	S100A3	22	0.006256	865610	0.230013
Up	COL18A1	22	0.00682	1228158	0.237595
Up	KRT6A	22	0.006508	1335012	0.237876
Up	PIGR	22	0.007596	1257552	0.240335
Up	LIPG	22	0.008405	1694944	0.236839
Up	TAP1	21	0.015452	1335246	0.248226
Up	NAMPT	21	0.012477	1456638	0.268151
Up	WNT5A	20	0.00708	1176172	0.21421
Up	TYMP	20	0.0055	1161492	0.227656
Up	LYZ	19	0.009736	1536452	0.246175
Up	JCHAIN	19	0.004167	681364	0.219553
Up	LCN2	18	0.004458	877488	0.220239
Up	LITD1	18	0.006208	867480	0.211551
Up	KYNU	18	0.00257	326982	0.219063

Up	GLUL	17	0.004709	598366	0.214438
Up	HP	17	0.006065	773042	0.24308
Up	LAP3	17	0.006365	574366	0.218172
Up	SCGB2A1	17	0.006224	950856	0.218777
Up	FOSL1	16	0.003839	582604	0.234615
Up	CTLA4	16	0.005302	517954	0.225752
Up	DMBT1	16	0.00462	763208	0.233973
Up	NOS2	15	0.005061	454982	0.248011
Up	FCN1	15	0.004688	755632	0.177941
Up	SERPINA3	15	0.00353	876334	0.218599
Up	SPP1	15	0.004467	399884	0.231669
Up	SBSN	15	0.00419	698920	0.209982
Up	BACE2	15	0.004691	561540	0.206936
Up	IGLL5	15	0.004707	853268	0.220904
Up	MEOX1	14	0.006081	971858	0.211262
Up	GDF15	13	0.005085	379080	0.219278
Up	C1QB	13	0.004139	711346	0.231896
Up	IGFBP5	13	0.003234	353514	0.226426
Up	FNDC3B	13	0.004388	775238	0.225588
Up	GPX8	12	0.003567	316812	0.217971
Up	MYOF	12	0.002085	511704	0.236937
Up	RND1	11	0.004001	441798	0.205414
Up	CA9	11	0.001316	261604	0.221757
Up	SOD2	11	0.003236	226272	0.197457
Up	SPHK1	10	0.002786	324700	0.204838
Up	TYROBP	10	0.002626	401066	0.186264
Up	ITLN1	10	0.003097	360374	0.211118
Up	ADAMTS1	10	0.003542	389798	0.180012
Up	ORM1	9	0.001475	343028	0.211918
Up	SLC1A3	9	0.00174	168060	0.225335
Up	PSAT1	9	0.003551	357996	0.20973
Up	SLC7A11	8	8.27E-04	210062	0.224705
Up	PCSK9	6	6.65E-04	62018	0.193953
Up	FGFBP1	6	6.22E-04	95582	0.191679
Up	CCL3	6	0.00179	261772	0.184843
Up	FCER1G	4	0.001491	335442	0.172248
Up	MMP2	4	0.002021	313902	0.221354
Up	EGR1	3	3.96E-04	152864	0.223283
Up	CXCL9	3	8.95E-04	97446	0.23493
Up	FPR1	3	9.94E-04	125054	0.158091
Up	CD177	3	8.03E-04	117200	0.222357
Up	SERPINE1	2	9.39E-05	13094	0.193347
Up	PLAU	2	5.95E-04	109428	0.207834
Up	TREM2	2	5.42E-04	92426	0.192855
Up	VCAN	2	7.93E-05	10682	0.176311
Up	MUC5B	2	2.14E-04	53410	0.206204
Up	VWF	2	2.52E-04	77324	0.235273
Up	FAP	2	9.88E-04	249868	0.243065
Up	LBP	2	2.64E-04	31958	0.231043
Up	FOSB	1	0	0	0.203873
Up	CHI3L1	1	0	0	0.213335
Up	PDZK1IP1	1	0	0	0.195385
Up	MAFF	1	0	0	0.180205
Up	SIRPB1	1	0	0	0.157024
Up	CCL7	1	0	0	0.18228
Up	BATF2	1	0	0	0.203873
Up	TREM1	1	0	0	0.157024
Up	PDCD1LG2	1	0	0	0.186601
Up	APOC1	1	0	0	0.215011
Up	CBR3	1	0	0	0.199534
Up	ST3GAL4	1	0	0	0.203101
Up	HTRA3	1	0	0	0.206744
Up	MMP3	1	0	0	0.19177
Up	CXCL10	1	0	0	0.234396
Up	ADAMTS2	1	0	0	0.181621
Up	CLEC5A	1	0	0	0.193729
Up	CCL11	1	0	0	0.234396
Up	MMP10	1	0	0	0.19177
Up	BPIFB1	1	0	0	0.1953
Up	CXCL11	1	0	0	0.234396

Up	LYPD1	1	0	0	0.176427
Up	APCDD1	1	0	0	0.180036
Up	MPO	1	0	0	0.187681
Up	CTSK	1	0	0	0.214736
Up	EMILIN2	1	0	0	0.180343
Up	HK3	1	0	0	0.190354
Up	CXCL2	1	0	0	0.234396
Up	IL1A	1	0	0	0.188402
Up	MMP7	1	0	0	0.163092
Up	MMP1	1	0	0	0.163092
Up	IL11	1	0	0	0.19086
Up	KRT7	1	0	0	0.193263
Up	HGF	1	0	0	0.19805
Up	FGF7	1	0	0	0.178994
Up	COL7A1	1	0	0	0.201554
Up	PHLDA1	1	0	0	0.203244
Up	AQP5	1	0	0	0.203244
Up	TIMP1	1	0	0	0.229004
Up	IL1RN	1	0	0	0.188402
Up	CD300C	1	0	0	0.146944
Up	ZC3H12A	1	0	0	0.192551
Up	CD24	1	0	0	0.207031
Up	PDE4B	1	0	0	0.215011
Up	CD14	1	0	0	0.179425
Up	SLAMF8	1	0	0	0.189762
Up	NETO2	1	0	0	0.193263
Up	TNFAIP6	1	0	0	0.173534
Up	FOLH1	1	0	0	0.216563
Up	COL5A2	1	0	0	0.212635
Up	PTAFR	1	0	0	0.216784
Up	QPCT	1	0	0	0.207031
Down	DPP4	146	0.088346	18433168	0.306135
Down	MME	92	0.045711	5732044	0.276407
Down	SLC39A4	84	0.041292	5141718	0.261866
Down	APOA1	70	0.04121	4975600	0.273885
Down	TMEM25	65	0.030086	6170260	0.26061
Down	SLC15A1	64	0.023948	4841378	0.249938
Down	SLC9A3R1	63	0.036981	3056048	0.272493
Down	DPEP1	56	0.02022	4240888	0.232378
Down	PDZK1	48	0.019465	1313806	0.242816
Down	TUBB2B	48	0.021876	4355476	0.262207
Down	APOB	47	0.026727	3337078	0.275366
Down	CDKN2B	46	0.016386	3553010	0.246945
Down	FRMD1	44	0.017303	2299844	0.23103
Down	SLC39A5	44	0.013709	2783492	0.232137
Down	CYP2S1	35	0.013734	1542642	0.229789
Down	NELL2	34	0.012894	2324222	0.22001
Down	CBS	33	0.011313	2156234	0.228224
Down	USP2	33	0.014587	1941420	0.245859
Down	SLC27A2	33	0.013207	1632562	0.231389
Down	PCK2	32	0.016901	1787444	0.242684
Down	SLC1A1	31	0.012739	1832650	0.235839
Down	PLEKHG6	31	0.012211	1825192	0.236937
Down	BCHE	30	0.010959	1974510	0.220396
Down	TF	30	0.011997	1409792	0.264483
Down	CBR1	30	0.010265	2295726	0.249256
Down	ACE2	29	0.014781	2220904	0.258999
Down	REEP6	29	0.013786	1455822	0.240263
Down	VIPR1	29	0.007956	1100074	0.219721
Down	COBL	28	0.007781	1891418	0.23979
Down	LAMA1	28	0.013127	2529168	0.244246
Down	PEPD	28	0.006207	937018	0.232392
Down	FGFR3	27	0.008229	1984138	0.218006
Down	CDK20	27	0.010407	1349032	0.21303
Down	NR0B2	26	0.010528	2248952	0.23851
Down	ESPL1	26	0.008325	1490364	0.221573
Down	BEGAIN	26	0.009838	840182	0.232768
Down	PREPL	26	0.009712	1188132	0.217794
Down	SERPINA5	25	0.009599	1284528	0.223917
Down	FBP1	24	0.009723	1885054	0.234191

Down	BEND7	23	0.010026	1521240	0.215622
Down	PFN2	22	0.007166	2000886	0.222308
Down	DAB1	21	0.006844	1460020	0.235811
Down	TCL1A	21	0.006074	778630	0.233796
Down	GDA	21	0.005269	457558	0.23362
Down	FLVCR1	21	0.00483	1031152	0.218777
Down	AATK	20	0.005801	1367900	0.227721
Down	CYBRD1	20	0.005385	1135650	0.231602
Down	MAF	19	0.004658	1109032	0.214633
Down	AICDA	19	0.004526	661380	0.211729
Down	NR1I3	19	0.006645	869248	0.23203
Down	FZD7	19	0.007489	702890	0.231936
Down	THSD4	19	0.007395	1007792	0.211595
Down	ANPEP	18	0.002212	808348	0.237637
Down	EVPL	18	0.004327	991330	0.222087
Down	NCCRP1	17	0.003274	949286	0.200749
Down	UGT1A10	15	0.004831	499104	0.217229
Down	OAT	15	0.004719	665404	0.219362
Down	IGSF3	15	0.006106	529990	0.246054
Down	ACY1	14	0.004105	487284	0.195072
Down	RHOD	14	0.004775	630170	0.223184
Down	SLC34A2	14	0.003403	756570	0.198304
Down	ALDOC	13	0.006657	994674	0.251108
Down	BACH2	13	0.003206	433820	0.219805
Down	SOX6	13	0.004619	403446	0.210279
Down	RHOBTB2	13	0.002685	483394	0.218908
Down	ACSF2	13	0.00545	413602	0.204474
Down	RHOU	12	0.003132	609256	0.209479
Down	TPPP	12	0.003397	576782	0.210235
Down	OTC	12	0.003559	724486	0.194921
Down	TUBAL3	11	0.001709	434420	0.222604
Down	EPB41L4B	11	0.003205	367618	0.217617
Down	SUGCT	11	0.003584	490942	0.210081
Down	ALPI	11	0.002106	371580	0.211228
Down	SLC30A2	10	0.00406	610250	0.158309
Down	CCL21	10	0.002326	315492	0.20996
Down	PHYHIPL	10	0.00303	454298	0.197709
Down	PKLR	10	0.003101	503436	0.20112
Down	CXADR	10	0.003363	319176	0.228796
Down	CMBL	10	0.002661	303178	0.216178
Down	CDC14A	9	0.004604	597600	0.226489
Down	MATN2	9	0.003003	564792	0.213109
Down	RNF128	9	0.002148	315406	0.224367
Down	ALDOB	8	0.00168	130786	0.211974
Down	PAX5	8	0.002086	490288	0.204692
Down	BCAN	8	0.002227	288800	0.194864
Down	CREB3L3	8	0.002332	333690	0.194845
Down	SULT2B1	8	0.001595	324306	0.201604
Down	OSGIN1	8	0.00305	432592	0.191005
Down	F10	7	0.002494	602030	0.179762
Down	CYP2C9	7	0.002505	533328	0.177267
Down	ABCC2	6	0.001803	112214	0.223258
Down	CRIP1	6	0.001677	175498	0.177807
Down	PCK1	6	0.002367	228116	0.226107
Down	ZNF488	6	0.001178	127616	0.215046
Down	PMP22	5	0.001743	186820	0.209022
Down	SCAPER	5	0.001046	107342	0.196521
Down	APOM	5	0.001988	384908	0.17328
Down	APOC2	5	3.30E-05	2806	0.213165
Down	MS4A1	4	0.001013	114048	0.198421
Down	ABCB1	4	5.89E-04	44562	0.203029
Down	TNNC2	4	0.001491	176298	0.155976
Down	BPHL	4	0.001032	104248	0.187839
Down	SHBG	4	4.97E-04	36714	0.145167
Down	MEP1B	3	0	0	1
Down	UGT1A7	3	4.97E-04	52424	0.178494
Down	SEMA3B	3	2.71E-04	32110	0.200709
Down	MAOB	2	4.97E-04	125334	0.173797
Down	ITLN2	2	0	0	0.174331
Down	ENTPD5	2	0.001607	289624	0.234574



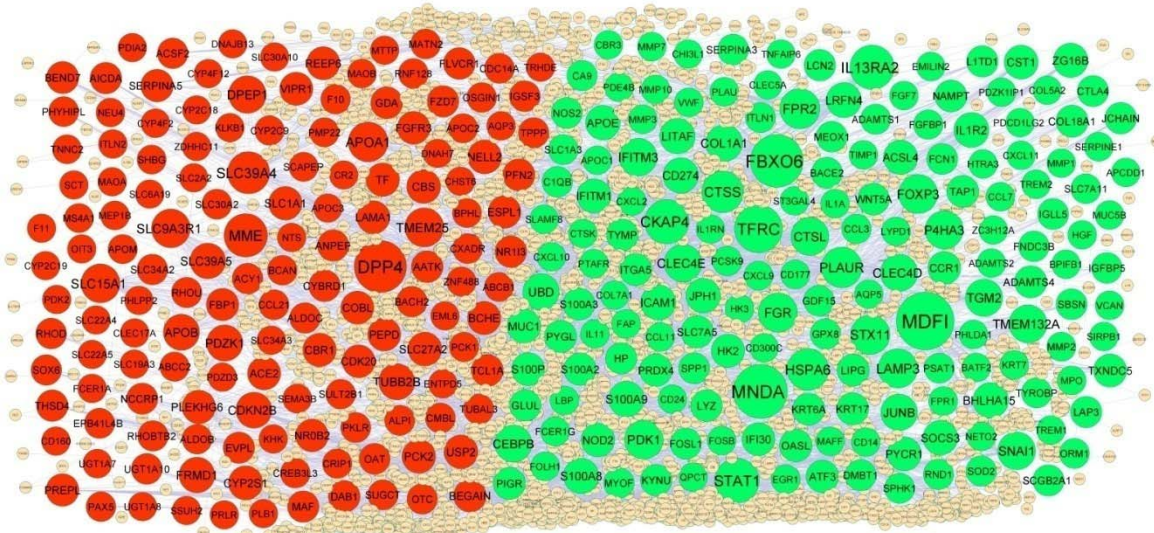
Down	CHST6	2	2.07E-04	15004	0.184648
Down	NEU4	2	0.001438	166974	0.210907
Down	CYP4F2	2	1	2	1
Down	AQP3	2	4.97E-04	25334	0.195319
Down	FCER1A	2	4.97E-04	88340	0.147922
Down	PDK2	1	0	0	0.204995
Down	PHLPP2	1	0	0	0.214153
Down	MAOA	1	0	0	0.148069
Down	MTTP	1	0	0	0.215923
Down	SLC6A19	1	0	0	0.205729
Down	SLC22A4	1	0	0	0.195385
Down	KLKB1	1	0	0	0.18296
Down	SLC22A5	1	0	0	0.195385
Down	CYP2C18	1	0	0	0.15058
Down	EML6	1	0	0	0.207748
Down	DNAJB13	1	0	0	1
Down	UGT1A8	1	0	0	0.151465
Down	ZDHHC11	1	0	0	0.215923
Down	CYP2C19	1	0	0	0.15058
Down	PLB1	1	0	0	0.178304
Down	CYP4F12	1	0	0	0.666667
Down	NTS	1	0	0	0.205729
Down	SLC30A10	1	0	0	0.136677
Down	SLC34A3	1	0	0	0.195385
Down	KHK	1	0	0	0.197554
Down	PDZD3	1	0	0	0.18252
Down	F11	1	0	0	0.18296
Down	SCT	1	0	0	0.180149
Down	CR2	1	0	0	0.207769
Down	OIT3	1	0	0	0.148534
Down	CD160	1	0	0	0.178756
Down	PRLR	1	0	0	0.201614
Down	SLC19A3	1	0	0	0.195385
Down	TRHDE	1	0	0	0.227759
Down	APOC3	1	0	0	0.215011
Down	SLC2A2	1	0	0	0.215923
Down	SSUH2	1	0	0	0.175825
Down	PDIA2	1	0	0	0.192551
Down	DNAH7	1	0	0	0.227759
Down	CLEC17A	1	0	0	0.184631

**Table 5** miRNA - target gene and TF - target gene interaction

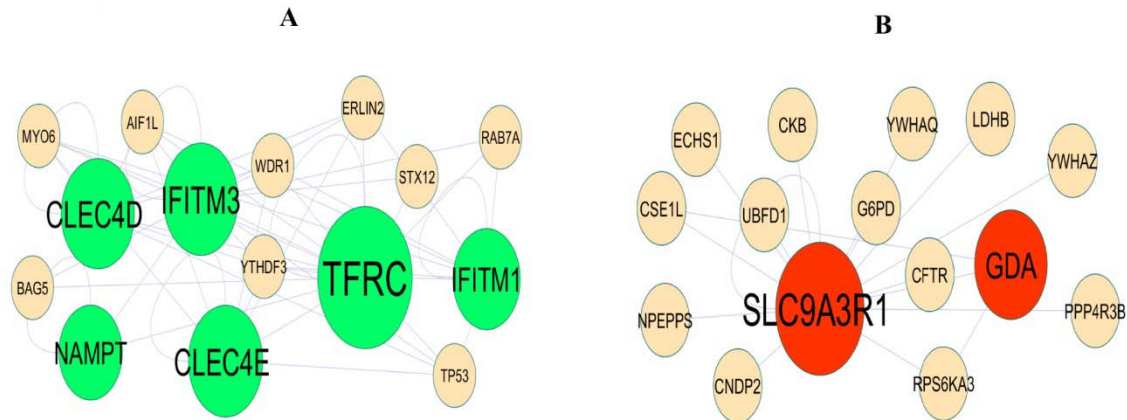
Regulation	Target Genes	Degree	MicroRNA	Regulation	Target Genes	Degree	TF
Up	TFRC	162	hsa-mir-629-5p	Up	FPR2	24	NFYA
Up	CKAP4	102	hsa-mir-25-5p	Up	FGR	16	FOXA1
Up	HSPA6	65	hsa-mir-3714	Up	TFRC	15	ESR1
Up	STAT1	63	hsa-mir-146a	Up	PLAUR	12	FOS
Up	LAMP3	43	hsa-mir-4651	Up	STX11	8	ARID3A
Up	CTSS	42	hsa-mir-147a	Up	STAT1	7	RELA
Up	MDFI	41	hsa-mir-4685-3p	Up	FBXO6	6	SOX10
Up	PLAUR	31	hsa-mir-129-2-3p	Up	MNDA	6	SRF
Up	FPR2	31	hsa-mir-4757-5p	Up	CTSS	6	SREBF2
Up	FBXO6	30	hsa-mir-3681-3p	Up	MDFI	6	GATA3
Up	STX11	21	hsa-mir-136-3p	Up	FOXP3	6	STAT3
Up	IL13RA2	9	hsa-mir-148b-3p	Up	HSPA6	5	TFAP2C
Up	MNDA	7	hsa-mir-181a-5p	Up	CKAP4	5	POU2F2
Up	FOXP3	5	hsa-mir-372-3p	Up	IL13RA2	4	PRRX2
Up	FGR	3	hsa-mir-155-5p	Up	LAMP3	4	NR3C1
Down	SLC9A3R1	56	hsa-mir-6130	Down	APOA1	12	PRDM1
Down	MME	54	hsa-mir-518f-5p	Down	DPEP1	12	GATA2
Down	TMEM25	41	hsa-mir-522-5p	Down	SLC39A5	11	HOXA5
Down	CDKN2B	35	hsa-mir-641	Down	MME	9	BRCA1
Down	TUBB2B	27	hsa-mir-148a-3p	Down	CDKN2B	9	JUND
Down	APOA1	26	hsa-mir-3179	Down	FRMD1	9	JUN
Down	SLC15A1	19	hsa-mir-1827	Down	SLC15A1	9	MAX
Down	APOB	17	hsa-mir-30a-5p	Down	TUBB2B	9	HINFP
Down	SLC39A4	15	hsa-mir-484	Down	SLC9A3R1	8	CEBPB



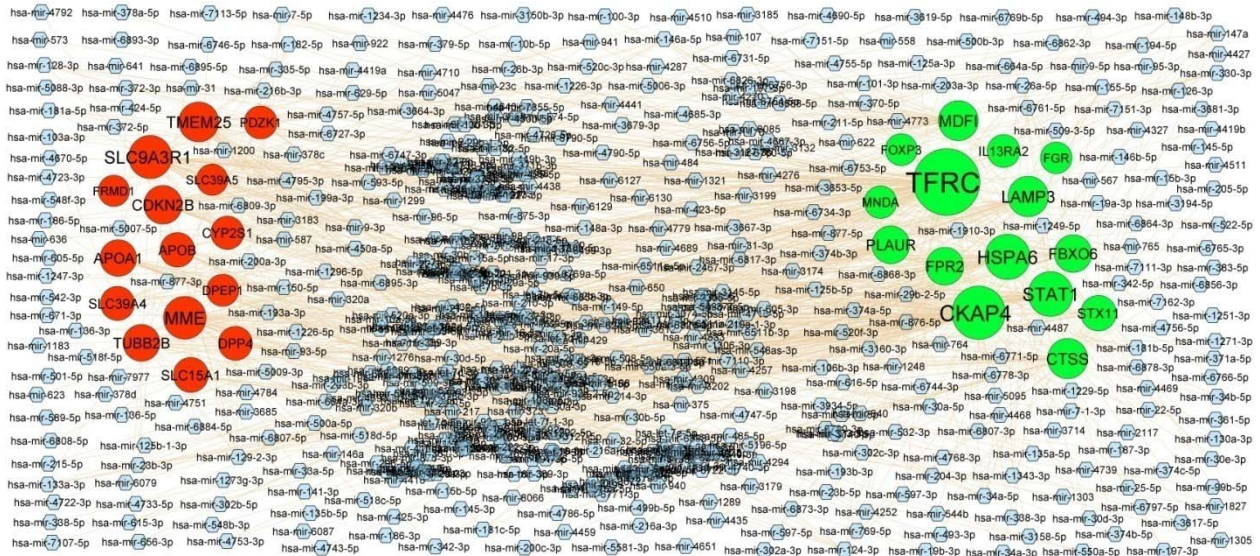
**Fig. 2.** Heat map of differentially expressed genes. Legend on the top left indicate log fold change of genes. (A1 – A254 = CD samples; B1 – B50 = normal control samples)



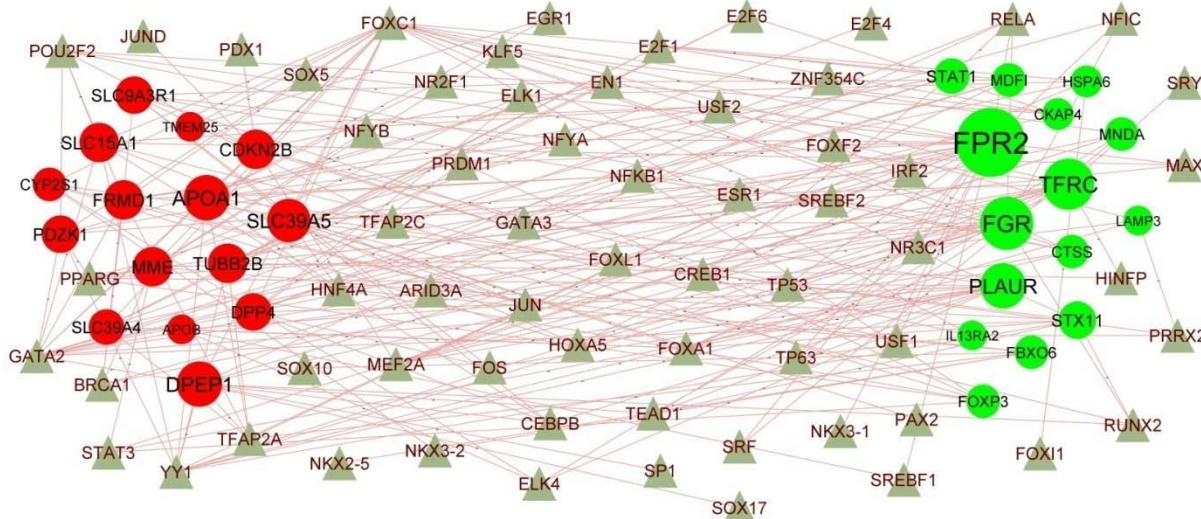
**Fig. 3.** PPI network of DEGs. Up regulated genes are marked in green; down regulated genes are marked in red



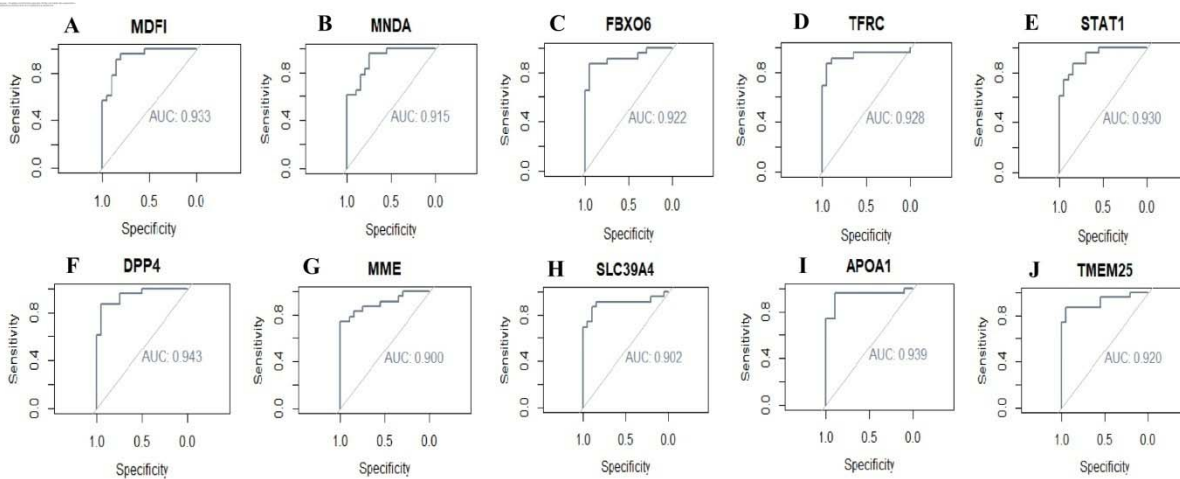
**Fig. 4.** Modules selected from the DEG PPI between patients with FSGS and normal controls. (A) The most significant module was obtained from PPI network with 15 nodes and 49 edges for up regulated genes (B) The most significant module was obtained from PPI network with 15 nodes and 17 edges for down regulated genes. Up regulated genes are marked in green; down regulated genes are marked in red



**Fig. 5.** Target gene - miRNA regulatory network between target genes. The blue color diamond nodes represent the key miRNAs; up regulated genes are marked in green; down regulated genes are marked in red.



**Fig. 6.** Target gene - TF regulatory network between target genes. The olive color triangle nodes represent the key TFs; up regulated genes are marked in green; down regulated genes are marked in red.



**Fig. 7.** ROC curve analyses of hub genes. A) MDFI B) MNDA C) FBXO6 D) TFRC E) STAT1 F) DPP4  
G) MME H) SLC39A4 I) APOA1 J) TMEM25