Metagenome mining and functional analysis reveal oxidized guanine DNA repair at the Lost City Hydrothermal Field

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Abstract

The GO DNA repair system protects against GC → TA mutations by finding and removing oxidized guanine. The system is mechanistically well understood but its origins are unknown. We searched metagenomes and abundantly found the genes encoding GO DNA repair at the Lost City Hydrothermal Field (LCHF). We recombinantly expressed the final enzyme in the system to show MutY homologs function to suppress mutations. Microbes at the LCHF thrive without sunlight, fueled by the products of geochemical transformations of seafloor rocks, under conditions believed to resemble a young Earth. High levels of the reductant H_2 and low levels of O_2 in this environment raise the question, why are resident microbes equipped to repair damage caused by oxidative stress? MutY genes could be assigned to metagenome assembled genomes (MAGs), and thereby associate GO DNA repair with metabolic pathways that generate reactive oxygen, nitrogen and sulfur species. Our results indicate that cell-based life was under evolutionary pressure to cope with oxidized guanine well before O_2 levels rose following the great oxidation event.

Introduction

The Lost City Hydrothermal Field (LCHF) resembles conditions of a younger planet and thus provides a window to study the origin of life on Earth and other planets (1–3). Located 15 kilometers from the Mid-Atlantic Ridge, the LCHF comprises a series of carbonate chimneys at depths ranging from 700-800 meters below the ocean surface (3). The temperature and pH of the LCHF are both elevated, with temperature ranging from 40°C to 90°C and pH ranging from 9 to 11 (1). At this depth, light does not penetrate, magmatic energy sources are unavailable, and

dissolved carbon dioxide is scarce (1). Despite these environmental constraints, archaea and

bacteria inhabit the chimneys and hydrothermal fluids venting from the subsurface (1,4). The

chemoautotrophic microbes take advantage of chemical compounds generated by subseafloor

geochemical reactions such as serpentinization, the aqueous alteration of ultramafic rocks (1).

Serpentinization produces hydrogen gas and low-molecular-weight hydrocarbons, which fuel

modern microbial communities and also would have been needed to fuel self-replicating

molecules and the emergence of primitive metabolic pathways as an antecedent to cellular life

(1,2,5). Hydrothermal circulation underneath the LCHF depletes seawater oxygen, leading to an

anoxic hydrothermal environment very different from the nearby oxygen-rich seawater (1,3,6–8).

As such, the subsurface microbial communities may offer a glimpse into how life emerged and

existed before the Great Oxidation Event that occurred over two billion years ago.

The unusual environmental conditions of the LCHF present several biochemical

challenges to the survival of microbes (4,7,8). For example, high temperatures and alkaline pH

conditions present at the LCHF potentiate chemistry to generate DNA-damaging, reactive

oxygen species (9). However, it remains unclear whether reactive oxygen species (ROS) are a

major threat to resident microbes given that the subseafloor underneath the LCHF is largely

devoid of molecular oxygen. We reasoned that the prevalence or absence of DNA repair

pathways that cope with oxidative damage would provide insight to the question, are ROS a real

and present danger to life at the LCHF?

The guanine oxidation (GO) DNA repair system addresses the most common type of

DNA damage caused by reactive oxygen species, the 8-oxo-7,8-dihydroguanine (OG)

promutagen (**Fig 1**) (10). The OG base differs from guanine by addition of only two atoms, but

these change the hydrogen bonding properties so that OG pairs equally well with cytosine and

adenine during DNA replication. The resulting OG:A lesions fuel G:C → T:A transversion

mutations if not intercepted by the GO DNA repair system (9). The GO system comprises

enzymes encoded by *mutT*, *mutM*, and *mutY*, first discovered through genetic analyses of

Escherichia coli that demonstrated specific protection from G:C → T:A mutations by these

three genes (11–14). Homologs or functional equivalents of these GO system components are

found throughout all three kingdoms of life (15–17), underscoring the importance of the system,

yet there are several instances where particular bacteria (18,19) or eukaryotes (20) make do

without one or more of these genes.

Fig 1. Overview of the GO System. The gene products of *mutT*, *mutM*, and *mutY* (tan bubbles) prevent or repair oxidized guanine DNA damage caused by ROS. DNA glycosylases Fpg (encoded by *mutM*) and MutY remove OG from OG:C and A from OG:A, respectively, to create AP sites with no base. Additional enzymes (AP nucleases, pink; DNA polymerase, orange; and DNA ligase, teal) cooperate with the GO pathway, process these AP sites and ultimately restore the GC base pair. MutT neutralizes OG nucleotide triphosphates to prevent incorporation of the OG nucleotide during DNA replication, thereby ensuring that OG found in DNA is on the parent strand, not the daughter strand.

Biochemical analyses of gene products have provided a complete mechanistic picture for

the GO repair system. MutT hydrolyzes the OG nucleotide triphosphate to sanitize the nucleotide

pool, thus limiting incorporation of the promutagen into DNA by DNA polymerase (13,21). The

enzyme encoded by *mutM*, called formamidopyrimidine-DNA glycosylase (Fpg), locates OG:C

base pairs and excises the OG base to initiate base excision repair (BER) (12,22). MutY locates

OG:A lesions and excises the A base to initiate BER (11,14). Fpg and MutY thus act separately

on two different intermediates to prevent G:C → T:A mutations. These DNA glycosylases

generate abasic (apurinic/apyrimidinic; AP) sites, which are themselves mutagenic if not

processed by downstream, general BER enzymes, particularly AP nucleases (e.g. exonuclease III

and endonuclease IV), DNA polymerase and DNA ligase (17,23–25) as shown in **Fig 1**.

MutY is the final safeguard of the GO system. If left uncorrected, replication of OG:A

lesions results in permanent G:C → T:A transversion mutations as demonstrated by *mutY* loss of

function mutants (26,27). Underperformance of the mammalian homolog, MUTYH, leads to

early onset cancer in humans, first discovered for a class of colon cancers now recognized as

MUTYH Associated Polyposis (28). MutY is made up of two domains that both contribute to

DNA binding and biochemical functions. The N-terminal catalytic domain shares structural

homology with EndoIII and other members of the Helix-hairpin-Helix (HhH) protein

superfamily (17). The C-terminal OG-recognition domain shares structural homology with MutT

and other NUDIX hydrolase family members (17,29). Functionally important and highly

conserved residues define chemical motifs in both domains (**Fig 2**). These chemical motifs

interact with the OG:A lesion and chelate the iron-sulfur cluster cofactor as revealed by x-ray

structural analysis (**Fig 2**) (30–33). For example, residues in the N-terminal domain establish the

catalytic mechanism for adenine excision (**Fig 2A** and **Fig 2B**) (32,34). Residues found in a beta

loop of the C-terminal domain recognize the OG base and thus direct adenine removal from

OG:A lesions (**Fig 2C**) (33). Some motifs are shared among other DNA glycosylases, such as the

residues that chelate the 4Fe4S iron-sulfur cluster cofactor (**Fig 2D**) (17). Chemical motifs

particular to MutY, especially the OG-recognition residue Ser 308 (**Fig 2C**) and supporting

residues in the C-terminal domain, are conserved across organisms and are not found in other

DNA glycosylases and therefore can be used to identify MutY genes (17).

Fig 2. MutY chemical motifs. Panels A-C show interactions between MutY residues and DNA, with DNA highlighted in blue. Panel A was made from PDB ID 3g0q, a structure which describes interaction with the competitive inhibitor fluoro-A (31); panels B-D were made from PDB ID 6u7t, a structure which describes interaction with a transition state analog (1N) of the oxacarbenium ion formed during catalysis of adenine base excision (32). MutY catalytic residues (highlighted in green) interact with an adenine base (panel A) and the 1N moiety which mimics the charge and shape of the transition state (panel B). The OG-recognition residues (highlighted in orange) provide hydrogen

143   bonding interactions with the OG base (panel

144   C). Four cysteine residues chelate the iron-sulfur metal cofactor (panel D). All of these
145   interactions are important for MutY activity.
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Our study investigated whether microbes in the anoxic LCHF environment use the GO

DNA repair system to mitigate damage caused by reactive oxygen species. It is important to note

that not all organisms have an intact GO repair system; examples are missing one, some or all

components. MutY in particular was absent frequently in a survey of 699 bacterial genomes (19),

and its absence may indicate relaxed evolutionary selection from oxidized guanine damage (18).

We mined for homologous genes within the LCHF microbial community and recombinantly

expressed candidate MutY enzymes to characterize function. We found genes encoding GO

system components and general base excision repair enzymes at all LCHF sites. MutY homologs

from the LCHF suppressed mutations when expressed in *mutY* deficient *E. coli* strains indicating

these function similarly to authentic MutY. These Lost City MutY homologs could be assigned

confidently to metagenome assembled genomes (MAG)s, allowing for additional gene inventory

analyses that revealed metabolic strategies involving sulfur oxidation and nitrogen reduction.

These results have important implications for understanding the repair of oxidative guanine

damage in low-oxygen environments, similar to those that existed on a younger Earth, as well as

those that may exist on other planets and moons.

163   Results

164   Identification of the GO DNA repair system in LCHF microbes

To investigate the potential for LCHF microbes to endure DNA damage caused by ROS

despite inhabiting a low oxygen environment, we searched for the GO DNA repair system in

metagenomes obtained from LCHF hydrothermal fluids (35). We identified gene homologs for

mutT, *mutM*, and *mutY*, which constitute the complete GO system (**Fig 3**). The relative

abundances of these GO system gene homologs were similar to that of two other DNA repair

enzymes that were also frequently found in LCHF metagenomes. Exonuclease III and

endonuclease IV work in conjunction with the GO system and perform general functions

necessary for all base excision repair pathways, namely the processing of AP sites (24). MutY

was underrepresented in each of two samples from a chimney named "Marker 3", indicating that

this GO system component is not encoded by some of the LCHF residents (**Fig 3**, pink).

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Fig 3. Abundance of GO system gene homologs. Listed on the vertical axis are genes encoding
DNA repair enzymes. Genes *xthA* and *nfo* are generally necessary for DNA repair involving base
excision repair in bacteria, including the particular GO system investigated here. Together, *mutT*,
mutM and *mutY* constitute the GO system that deals specifically with oxidized guanine. Across
the horizontal axis are the various LCHF sites, coded by color, from which samples were
collected in duplicate, along with the reported temperature and pH. The normalized coverage of
each gene is reported as a proportional unit suitable for cross-sample comparisons, the
transcripts/fragments per million (TPM).

Metagenomic mining for MutY genes

Having determined that GO system gene homologs are abundant at the LCHF, we

focused our efforts on the final safeguard of the pathway, MutY. A BLASTP search against the

LCHF metagenome with query MutY sequences from *Geobacillus stearothermophilus (Gs*

MutY) and *E. coli (Ec* MutY) preliminarily identified 649 putative MutY candidates on the basis

of sequence identity, excluding hits with less than a 30% sequence identity cut-off or E-values

exceeding 1E-5 (**Fig 4A**). Structure-guided alignments of these preliminary hits were examined

for presence and absence of MutY-defining chemical motifs. We paid particular attention to the

chemical motif associated with OG recognition as these residues in the C-terminal domain

establish OG:A specificity, which is the hallmark of MutY (29,33,36). This approach

authenticated 160 LCHF MutYs (**Fig 4B**). Four representative LCHF MutYs were selected for

further analyses described below (red branches in **Fig 4A** and **Fig 4B**).

A

Fig 4. Phylogeny for LCHF MutYs. (A) 649 sequences were identified as LCHF MutY candidates due to sequence similarity to existing MutYs (green branches) and aligned to reconstruct evolutionary relationships. (B) A subset of 160 members contained all necessary MutY-defining chemical motifs. Alignment of these authenticated LCHF MutYs revealed varying evolutionary distances from familiar MutYs and provided a basis for selecting four representative members (red branches).

B

Fig 5 highlights conservation and diversity for the MutY-defining chemical motifs found in the 160 LCHF MutYs. All of the LCHF MutYs retain the chemical motif to coordinate the iron-sulfur cluster cofactor comprising 4 invariant Cys residues (4 Cs, yellow in **Fig 5**), a feature that is also found in other HhH family members such as EndoIII (16),

but which is absent for some "clusterless" MutYs

(37). Other invariant and highly conserved motifs make critical interaction with the DNA and

provide key catalytic functions for adenine base excision, explaining the high degree of sequence

conservation at these positions. For example, all LCHF MutYs use a Glu residue which provides

acid base catalysis for the mechanism (first E, green in **Fig 5**). Also, all LCHF MutYs use a Gln

(first Q, red in **Fig 5**) and a Tyr at position 88 (first Y, red in **Fig 5**), to wedge between base pairs

and thereby distort the DNA for access to the adenine as seen in x-ray crystal structures of *Gs*

MutY (30,31). Structures of *Gs* MutY interacting with a transition state analog revealed close

contact with Tyr126 (second Y, green in **Fig 5**), Asp144 (D, green in **Fig 5**), and supported by

Asn146 (N, green in **Fig 5**) indicating these chemical motifs stabilize the transition state during

catalysis (32–34). For the LCHF MutYs, the Asn residue is invariant, the catalytic Asp is nearly

invariant, replaced by chemically similar Glu for five LCHF MutYs, and the catalytic Tyr

residue is often replaced by Ser and sometimes by Thr or Asn. The residue found between the

catalytic Asp and Asn is always a small residue, most often Gly (G, red in **Fig 5**) but sometimes

Ala, Val or Thr.

Fig 5. LCHF MutY chemical motifs. (A) Conservation and diversity of MutY-defining chemical motifs are depicted with a sequence logo for the 160 LCHF MutYs. These motifs are associated with biochemical functions including DNA binding, enzyme catalysis, attachment of the iron-sulfur cofactor, and recognition of the damaged OG base. Sequence logo generated by Weblogo (38,39). See **Supporting Information** for a complete alignment (**Data S1**) and a percent identity matrix for the representative LCHF MutYs (**Table S2**). (B) Chemical motifs located in MutY as shown with color-coded positions for *Gs* MutY. (C) Alignment for select chemical motifs highlights conservation among the four representative LCHF MutYs, *Ec* MutY and *Gs* MutY

By contrast with these numerous and highly conserved motifs for the N-terminal domain,

fewer motifs with greater sequence divergence were found in the C-terminal domain. The MutY

ancestor is thought to have resulted from a gene fusion event that attached a MutT-like domain to

the C-terminus of a general adenine glycosylase enzyme, and the C-terminal domain of modern

Ec MutY confers OG:A specificity (29). X-ray crystal structures of *Gs* MutY interacting with

OG:A and with G:A highlighted conformational difference for a Ser residue in the C-terminal

domain (Ser308 in *Gs* MutY), and mutational analysis showed this Ser residue and its close

neighbors (Phe307 and His309 in *Gs* MutY) establish OG specificity (33). Informed by these

insights from structure, we eliminated LCHF MutY candidates that lacked a C-terminal domain

and its OG-recognition motif. Alignment of the 160 LCHF MutYs that passed this test showed

that a second His residue is also well conserved within the H-x-FSH sequence motif (**Fig 5C**).

As is evident from the alignment, there are many variations with residues replaced by close

analogs at each position. Ser, which makes the key contacts with N7 and O8 of OG and no

contact with G, is often replaced by Thr, which can make the same hydrogen bond interactions.

Likewise the two His residues are each often replaced by polar residues (e.g. Gln, Asn, Arg or

Lys) that can also hydrogen bond to the DNA phosphate backbone as observed for His305 and

His309 in *Gs* MutY.

Two other positions with high conservation were revealed for the C-terminal domain in

this analysis of the 160 LCHF MutYs. These define a L-xxx-P motif. These residues are replaced

by other residues with comparable chemical properties. The Leu position is often another

hydrophobic residue such as Met or Phe, and the Pro position is most frequently replaced by Glu,

a residue that can present aliphatic methylene groups and thus resemble Pro if the polar group

hydrogen bonds with the peptide amide. In the structure of *Gs* MutY, the Pro269 nucleates a

hydrophobic core for the C-terminal domain. The Leu265 makes a strong VDW contact with

Tyr89 in the N-terminal domain to support stacking of Tyr88 between bases of the DNA, a

molecular contact that suggests communication between the OG-recognition domain and the

catalytic domain. Other evolutionary analyses have highlighted the motifs important for DNA

contacts, catalysis and OG recognition (17), but the L-xxx-P motif has not been identified

previously.

Four representative LCHF MutYs were selected for further analyses. Supporting

Information **Table S2** reports the percent identity among these representative LCHF MutYs and

the well-studied MutYs from *E. coli* and *Geobacillus stearothermophilus*. LCHF MutY 1 and

LCHF MutY2 are most closely related with 65% identity which is almost twice the average in

this group. LCHF MutY 3 is most closely related to *Ec* MutY with 48% identity. We examined

the representative LCHF MutYs for physical properties as inferred from sequences. **Table 1**

reports these physical properties including predicted protein size, isoelectric point (pI), and

stability (Tm). Generally the physical characteristics measured for LCHF MutY representatives

were comparable to each other and to predicted properties of *Ec* MutY and *Gs* MutY. The

predicted Tm for LCHF MutY 3 was above 65°C, distinguishing it as the most stable enzyme

(**Table 1**), which may reflect adaptation to a high temperature environment. The isoelectric point

predicted for each of the LCHF MutY representatives is 3 pH units above the pI predicted for *Gs*

MutY and between 0.1 - 0.5 pH units above the pI predicted for *Ec* MutY, indicating that more

numerous positively charged residues have been recruited, possibly as an adaptation to the LCHF

environment.

Table 1. Physical Protein Properties.

MutY	Length (residues)	MW (kDa)	pI	Predicted Tm (°C) (N-domain; C-domain)
Gs MutY	372	41.8	5.3	55 - 65 (55 - 65 ; < 55)
Ec MutY	355	39.1	8.6	< 55 (< 55 ; 55 - 65)
LCHF MutY 1	358	39.0	9.1	55 - 65 (55 - 65 ; < 55)
LCHF MutY 2	352	38.3	8.8	< 55 (55 - 65 ; < 55)
LCHF MutY 3	370	42.0	8.7	> 65 (>65 ; 55 - 65)
LCHF MutY 4	376	44.0	9.0	55 - 65 (55 - 65 ; 55 - 65)

Identification of LCHF MutY organisms, gene neighbors, environmental conditions, and metabolic strategies

Our next objective was to identify the organisms from which these LCHF MutY enzymes

originated. Each of the four representative LCHF MutY sequences were derived from contiguous

DNA sequences (contigs) belonging to a metagenome-assembled genome (MAG) representing a

LCHF microbe. The taxonomic classification of these MAGs indicated that LCHF MutY 1

originated from a species of *Marinosulfonomonas,* LCHF MutY 2 from the family

Rhodobacteraceae, LCHF MutY 3 from the family *Thiotrichaceae*, and LCHF MutY 4 from the

family *Flavobacteriaceae* (**Fig 6**). The taxonomic classification of each contig was consistent

with the classification of the MAG to which it belonged, supporting the idea that the MutY gene

is a long term resident and not a recent arrival through phage infection or some other horizontal

gene transfer mechanism. For the remainder of this work we will refer to the MutY-encoding

organisms by the lowest-level classification that was determined for each LCHF MutY (e.g.

LCHF MutY 3 will now be referred to as *Thiotrichaceae* MutY).

Fig 6. Taxonomic classification. LCHF MutY-encoding contigs were found in several branches of bacteria. The classification places these in relation to MutY of *G. stearothermophilus* and *E. coli* (accession IDs included). LCHF MutYs were mapped to their respective microbes by two methods indicated by the two arrows (see text for details).

The inclusion of MutY contigs in MAGs provided an opportunity to examine gene

neighbors for the representative LCHF MutYs. The GO repair genes are located at distant loci in

E. coli (12), and belong to separate operons (40). However, MutY is the immediate 5'-neighbor

to YggX within gammaproteobacteria (40), and homologs of YggX are present outside this

lineage, occasionally nearby to MutY (e.g. *Bacillus subtilis*). As gene neighbors, MutY and

YggX are part of a SoxRS regulated operon in *E. coli* (40,41). YggX provides oxidative stress

protection and iron transport function with a critical Cys residue close to the N-terminus of this

small protein (42,43). A protein matching these features is encoded by a gene partly overlapping

with and the nearest 3' neighbor to *Thiotrichaceae* MutY (see Supporting Information **Fig S3**).

To reveal the environmental conditions of these MutY-encoding organisms, we analyzed

the sequence coverage of each LCHF MutY contig at each of the sampling sites.

Marinosulfonomonas MutY, *Thiotrichaceae* MutY, and *Flavobacteriaceae* MutY were identified

at all sampling sites, ranging from 21°C to 58°C and pH 8.1 to 9.5. *Rhodobacteraceae* MutY was

present at all sampling sites excluding Marker 3 and was therefore found in temperatures ranging

from 24°C to 52°C and pH 8.1 to 9.5.

We further investigated the metabolic strategies utilized by MutY-encoding microbes by

examining the inventory of predicted protein functions in each MAG (**Table 2,** see also

Supporting Information **Table S4**). Each LCHF MutY-containing MAG possessed at least two

forms of cytochrome oxidase, with the exception of the *Flavobacteriaceae* MAG. The

Flavobacteriaceae MAG is only 44% complete, however, so no strong conclusions can be made

regarding the absence of genes. Cytochrome oxidases commonly provide sources of free radicals

and are essential to aerobic metabolism. Predicted proteins indicative of dissimilatory nitrate and

nitrite reduction were found in the *Marinosulfonomonas, Rhodobacteraceae,* and *Thiotrichaceae*

MAGs*,* suggesting that these organisms may be capable of using nitrate or nitrite as alternative

electron acceptors when oxygen is not available. Furthermore, the *Marinosulfonomonas* and

Rhodobacteraceae MAGs include predicted protein functions associated with the oxidation of

reduced sulfur compounds, though it is important to note that the directionality of these reactions

cannot be fully determined from bioinformatics alone. These patterns speak to the potential

origins of oxidants within the MutY-encoding organisms as discussed below.

Table 2. Metabolic genes identified in LCHF MutY organisms

			Marinosulfonomonas [a]		*Rhodobac-teraceae*	*Thiotrich-aceae*	*Flavobac-teriaceae*
			MAG 1	MAG 2			
Cytochrome Oxidases	UQCRFS1	K00411	X	X	X	X	
	coxA	K02274			X	X	
	ccoN	K00404	X	X	X		
	cydA	K00425		X			
	cyoB	K02298			X		
Sulfur Oxidation	soxA	K17222	X	X	X		
	soxX	K17223	X	X	X		
	soxB	K17224	X	X	X		
	soxC	K17225	X	X	X		
	soxY	K17226	X		X		
	soxZ	K17227	X		X		
Nitrogen Reduction	narG	K00370	X	X	X		
	narH	K00371	X	X	X		
	nirB	K00362		X	X	X	
	nirD	K00363		X		X	
	nirK	K00368			X		
	norB	K04561			X		
	norC	K02305			X		
	nosZ	K00376			X		
MAG Completeness (%) [b]			88.4	88.2	93.7	66.1	44.3
MAG Contamination (%) [b]			16.4	0.6	1.4	11.8	1.6

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356   [a] *Marinosulfonomonas* MutY belongs to two separate MAGs and genes for each are reported separately.
357   [b] Completeness and contamination scores generated by *CheckM* v1.0.5 as described in Brazelton *et al.* 2022 (35).

Predicted protein structures and virtual docking experiments

To assess the likelihood of the LCHF MutY sequences folding into enzymes capable of

activity on the OG:A substrate, protein structures were predicted using *Colabfold* (44)(**Fig 7**).

These predicted structures were associated with high confidence as indicated by pLDDT scores

and PAE profiles (**Table 3** and Supporting Information **Fig S5**). Superpositions revealed that the

predicted structures for the LCHF MutYs are each highly comparable with the experimentally

determined structure for *Gs* MutY as indicated by visual inspection (**Fig 7**) and by low, pairwise

root mean square deviation (RMSD) values (**Table 3**). The whole protein superpositions were

dominated by the larger, more structurally conserved N-terminal domain. Breaking the analysis

into two separate domains showed that the C-terminal domain, although more plastic, retained

core structural features that could be superimposed. The MutY-defining chemical motifs are

positioned in locations similar to those seen for the *Gs* MutY reference structure, providing

evidence these LCHF MutY enzymes are capable of recognizing OG:A lesions and excising the

adenine base. Concisely, the LCHF MutY structure predictions resemble a functional MutY

enzyme from a thermophilic bacterium.

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Fig 7. **Structure predictions and virtual docking of MutY ligands**. (A) The x-ray crystal
structure of *Gs* MutY (blue ribbon; PDB ID 3g0q) in complex with DNA (white helix) highlights
the positions of the adenosine nucleoside (red) and OG (yellow). (B-F) Virtual docking of
ligands. Adenosine and OG were separately docked to identify binding surfaces for these ligands
in the structures of *Gs* MutY (B), which served as a positive control, and the four representative
LCHF MutYs: *Marinosulfonomonas* MutY (C); *Rhodobacteraceae* MutY (D); *Thiotrichaceae*
MutY (E); and *Flavobacteriaceae* MutY (F).
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Table 3. Molecular modeling for LCHF MutYs

MutY Model	pLDDT [d]	RMSD (Å) [a] (residues) NTD	CTD	Affinity VINA (kcal/ mol) [b] A	OG	Energy Amber [c] (kJ/mol) A	OG
Gs MutY (6u7t) [e]	NA	0.39 (216)	0.54 (116)	-7.3	-7.7	-213 (±38)	-168 (±34)
Marinosulfonomonas	93 (±9)	0.87 (198)	0.90 (64)	-6.8	-7.5	-80 (±37) [c]	-194 (±44)
Rhodobacteraceae	94 (±6)	0.85 (199)	0.98 (51)	-6.8	-7.7	-170 (±37)	-110 (±54) [c]
Thiotrichaceae	92 (±12)	1.0 (195)	1.1 (77)	-7.0	-8.0	-226 (±39)	-205 (±52)
Flavobacteriaceae	92 (±14)	0.84 (199)	1.2 (44)	-7.2	-8.0	-214 (±34)	-197 (±30)

[a] Root mean square deviation for the superposition of predicted structures with *Gs* MutY (PDB ID 3g0q) was calculated separately for N-terminal domain (NTD) and C-terminal domain (CTD) by *ChimeraX* (45).

[b] Binding affinity for the best outcome from docking adenosine to the enzyme active site and OG to the OG-recognition site as calculated by *Autodock VINA* (46,47).

[c] Energy for short-range Coulombic and Lennard-Jones interactions with the ligand as computed by *GROMACS* (48), with the Amber99SB and GAFF force fields (49,50). Energies were averaged over the 100-ns simulation or the time window of the complex, 0 – 26 ns for *Mainosulfonomonas* interaction with A and 0 – 47.5 ns for *Rhodobacteraceae* interaction with OG. Uncertainty is the sample standard deviation.

[d] Local distance difference test metric to assess confidence for structures predicted by *Colabfold* (44) averaged over all residues. Uncertainty is the sample standard deviation.

[e] Reference superposition values provided by comparing a second structure of *Gs* MutY in complex with its transition state analog (PDB ID 6u7t)

We performed virtual docking experiments to examine the potential for molecular interaction with adenosine and OG ligands. MutY scans DNA looking for the OG:A base pair by sensing the major-groove disposition of the exocyclic amine of the OG base in its *syn* conformation (51,52). After this initial encounter, the enzyme bends the DNA, flips the adenine base from the DNA double helix into the active site pocket, and positions OG in its *anti* conformation as seen in structures of the enzyme complexed to DNA (30,31). Thus, multiple

conformations and orientations for the OG and adenosine ligands were anticipated. The search

volume for the adenosine ligand was centered on the active site in the NTD, and the search

volume for the OG ligand was defined by the OG-recognition motif found in the CTD.

Representative outcomes obtained with *Autodock VINA* are shown in **Fig 7,** and the

corresponding binding affinities are reported in **Table 3** and Supporting Information **Table S6**.

As anticipated the precise orientation and position for these docked ligands varied, and none

exactly match the disposition of the adenine or OG base as presented in the context of double

stranded DNA. Nevertheless, binding affinities for the ligand-LCHF MutY complexes ranged

from -6.8 to -8.0 kcal/mol, indicating favorable interactions were attainable and similar to the

binding affinities measured for *Gs* MutY by the same virtual docking method.

Molecular dynamics simulations

Virtual docking is fast and computationally economical but largely ignores motion and

solvent. The reliability of docking improves when complemented with molecular dynamic (MD)

simulation (53,54). To further assess stability and dynamic properties of LCHF MutY-ligand

complexes derived by docking, we applied MD simulations with the *Amber* force field (49,50),

as implemented with *GROMACS* (48). Each protein-ligand complex was solvated in water,

charges were balanced with counterions, and the system was equilibrated in preparation for a

100-ns MD simulation (see **Materials and methods**). Supporting Information **Fig S7** and

Movies S8 summarize the resulting trajectories in terms of interaction energy, distance, and

structure over time. We focused on mechanistically relevant interactions by tracking distances

from the base moiety to the catalytic Glu residue for adenosine complexes, and distances to OG-

recognition Ser and Thr residues for OG complexes. MD trajectories for the *Gs* MutY-ligand

complexes (**Fig S7A, Fig S7B, Movie S8A** and **Movie S8B**) provided a basis of comparison for

the LCHF MutY-ligand complexes.

MD analysis revealed dynamic, and in some cases unstable complexes. Relative

instability likely reflects the free nature of the ligands, which normally would be presented as

part of DNA. As will become evident in later sections, complex instability detected by MD

simulation correlates positively with biological activity under mesophile conditions. Even so,

many of the MutY-ligand complexes persisted for the entire 100-ns simulation, characterized by

favorable binding affinity, extracted as the sum of local Lennard-Jones and Coulombic

interactions (**Table 3**). While all ligands were mobile, the MD outcomes separated into two

groups distinguished by the degree of ligand movement and persistence of the complex. In the

first group the adenosine and OG ligands remained close to the original binding sites for at least

90 ns if not the entire 100-ns MD simulation. This first group with persistently engaged ligands

included the complexes with *Gs* MutY (**Fig S7A, Fig S7B, Movie S8A** and **Movie S8B**),

Thiotrichaceae MutY (**Fig S7G**, **Fig S7H, Movie S8G** and **Movie S8H**) and *Flavobacteriaceae*

MutY (**Fig S7I**, **Fig S7J, Movie S8I** and **Movie S8J**).

For example, adenosine remains bound to the active site of *Thiotrichaceae* MutY for the

entire 100-ns MD simulation. Catalytic Glu46 made contact with N7 of adenosine via a bridging

solvent molecule, with this mechanistically relevant interaction observable for the first 11 ns (**Fig**

S7G and **Movie S8G**). Water-mediated interaction of the catalytic Glu and N7 was also observed

for *Gs* MutY (**Fig S7A** and **Movie S8A**), and is comparable to water-bridging interactions

described previously in MD simulations of *Gs* MutY complexed to double stranded DNA by

others (55). Indeed, such water-mediated interaction was first observed in the crystal structure of

Gs MutY complexed to substrate DNA (30). Thus, our MD analysis captures interactions of

functional importance despite lacking a full treatment of DNA.

Similar to observations for adenosine, OG remained bound at the interface of the NTD

and CTD in its complex with *Thiotrichaceae* MutY and with *Flavobacteriaceae* MutY, despite

notable interdomain hinge motion and flexibility in the CTD. For *Thiotrichaceae* MutY, Ser306

engaged the OG ligand via hydrogen bonds to N1, N2 and O6 of the Watson-Crick-Franklin face

during the first 39 ns (**Fig S7H** and **Movie S8H**). Interactions with the Watson-Crick-Franklin

face of OG, especially with N2 presented in the major groove, are known to facilitate initial

recognition of the OG lesion (51,52). Crystal structures feature the corresponding Ser of *Gs*

MutY hydrogen bonded with N7 and O8 of OG (30–32), and similar contacts between Ser305

and N7, O8 and N6 of the Hoogsteen face are observed during the first 13 ns for

Flavobacteriaceae MutY complexed to OG (**Fig S7J** and **Movie S8J**).

By contrast with these persistently engaged ligands observed in the first group, ligands in

the second group disengaged and departed from the original binding site and found new sites

within the first 10 ns, as observed for complexes with *Marinosulfonomonas* MutY (**Fig S7C, Fig**

S7D, Movie S8C and **Movie S8D**) and *Rhodobacteraceae* MutY (**Fig S7E**, **Fig S7F, Movie S8E**

and **Movie S8F**). During the *Marinosulfonomonas* MutY simulation, adenosine slipped out of

the active site pocket within 1 ns, remained near the active site entrance until 6.4 ns, when it

exited completely and engaged with several different sites on the protein surface (**Fig S7C** and

Movie S8C). The situation was comparable for adenosine complexed to *Rhodobacteraceae*

MutY, but the ligand found a resting place after departing the active site pocket (**Fig S7E** and

Movie S8E), wedged into a groove with residues Gly126 and Tyr128 on one side and Gln49 and

Arg93 on the other side. This alternate adenosine binding site for *Rhodobacteraceae* MutY is

adjacent and partially overlapping with the exosite observed for cytosine in the complex of *Gs*

MutY with its OG:C anti-substrate (56). Departure of the base from the active site as observed in

our MD simulations was anticipated since crystal structures of MutY in complex with enzyme-

generated abasic site (AP) product show no electron density for the base moiety (34), implying

that the free base has an escape route.

Binding site departure was also observed for the OG ligand, which disengaged from the

CTD of *Marinosulfonomonas* MutY and found new binding sites on the surface of the NTD, as

the two domains hinged away from each other (**Fig S7D** and **Movie S8D**). At the outset, OG

bound to *Rhodobacteraceae* MutY with OG-specific hydrogen bonds connecting Thr299, N7 and

O8 atoms (**Fig S7F** and **Movie S8F**), very comparable to hydrogen bonds seen in the crystal

structure of *Gs* MutY bound to DNA with the OG lesion (30–32). However, the FTH loop of

Rhodobacteraceae MutY pulled away early in the MD simulation at 4.4 ns, thereby breaking

these hydrogen bonds. The OG ligand subsequently adopted several novel poses at sites on the

NTD and alternatively on the CTD before dissociating completely by 48 ns (**Fig S7F** and **Movie**

S8F).

In summary, MD simulations differentiated the LCHF MutYs into two groups based on

conformational flexibility and ligand persistence. Ligand persistence was also observed for the

complexes with the x-ray crystal structure of *Gs* MutY (PDB ID 6u7t). Kinetically unstable

ligand complexes observed for *Marinosulfonomonas* and *Rhodobacteraceae* MutYs prompted

further *in vivo* validation to address the open question, which enzyme, if any, could support

biological function?

Testing mutation suppression activity of LCHF MutY enzymes by recombinant expression

The *in silico* experiments provided strong evidence that the LCHF MutYs are structurally comparable to authentic MutY enzymes, with affinity for OG:A lesions, albeit with kinetic instability in notable cases, suggesting these may function to prevent mutations. To demonstrate biological function directly, we recombinantly expressed the genes in *E. coli* and measured mutation suppression activity *in vivo*. Three of the representative LCHF MutYs were successfully cloned into the pKK223 expression plasmid as verified by Sanger sequencing. The *Flavobacteriaceae* MutY appeared to be toxic to *E. coli* as only mutant versions of the gene were obtained from multiple cloning attempts, a situation that is reminiscent of *Gs* MutY, which is also apparently toxic to *E. coli* and could not be cloned into pKK223 (33).

To test the mutation suppression activity of *Marinosulfonomonas, Rhodobacteraceae, and Thiotrichaceae* MutYs, we measured mutation rates with a rifampicin resistance assay (57). Several, independent, single-point mutations within the gene encoding RNA polymerase beta-subunit (*rpoB*) confer antibiotic resistance (58,59). Thus, spontaneous Rif^R mutants arising in overnight cultures can be counted by the colonies that emerge on rifampicin containing plates. Cultures expressing functional MutY delivered by plasmid DNA transformation have low Rif^R frequency compared to the high Rif^R frequency characterizing the reporter strain that lacks *mutY* and *mutM* genes (see **Materials and methods**).

Cultures with an empty plasmid (*null*) and cultures with a plasmid encoding *Ec* MutY showed significant differences in the frequency of Rif^R mutants, with median values of 101 and 12, respectively, indicating the assay was fit for use (significance determined by non-overlap of median 95% confidence intervals) (**Fig 8** and Supporting Information **Table S9**).

Marinosulfonomonas MutY*, Rhodobacteraceae* MutY*,* and *Thiotrichaceae* MutY each

demonstrated significant mutation suppression activity when compared to the *null*. Indeed,

Rhodobacteraceae MutY showed mutation suppression performance equivalent to that measured

for *Ec* MutY, and *Marinosulfonomonas* MutY was apparently better at suppressing mutations

than *Ec* MutY, a remarkable outcome given the evolutionary time separating these species (**Fig**

8). Note that these LCHF MutYs with high mutation suppression function formed unstable

complexes as revealed by MD simulation. *Thiotrichaceae* MutY showed partial function.

Cultures expressing *Thiotrichaceae* MutY suppressed Rif^R mutants to 50% of the rate observed

for *null* cultures, but allowed a mutation rate about 4-fold greater than that measured for cultures

expressing *Ec* MutY (**Fig 8** and Supporting Information **Table S9**).

Fig 8. **Functional analysis.** Bars represent median Rif^R colony counts for *E. coli* cultures expressing MutY, MutY variants, or no MutY (*null*) from a plasmid DNA. Error bars represent 95% confidence intervals as determined by bootstrap sampling (see Supporting Information **Table**

S9 for tabulated values). *Marinosulfonomonas* (*Ms*) MutY, *Rhodobacteraceae* (*Rb*) MutY, and
Thiotrichaceae (*Tt*) MutY each suppressed mutations as evidenced by non-overlap of Rif^R
confidence intervals compared to *null* cultures. Altered versions of each LCHF MutY tested the
importance of residues for catalysis and OG-recognition. Designated *catalysis-* and *recognition-*
along the X-axis, these alterations severely impacted mutation suppression function indicating
the LCHF MutYs share mechanistic features with the extensively studied enzymes *Ec* MutY and
Gs MutY.

To investigate the biochemical mechanism employed by LCHF MutY enzymes, we

altered residues essential for OG:A recognition and catalysis, then repeated the mutation

suppression assay. Two mutants of each LCHF MutY were constructed through site-directed

substitution of residues. One set of substitutions was designed to disable the OG-recognition

motif by replacing F(S/T)H residues (**Fig 2** and **Fig 5**) with alanine residues (designated

recognition-); the other set of substitutions was designed to disable catalysis by replacing the

active site Asp and Glu residues with structurally similar, but chemically inert Asn and Gln

residues (*catalysis-*). For all three LCHF MutYs, these targeted substitutions disabled mutation

suppression function *in vivo* as shown by elevated Rif^R frequencies for cultures expressing the

recognition- and *catalysis-* versions. The mutation frequencies for cultures expressing these site-

specific substitution variants were comparable to the Rif^R frequencies measured for *null* cultures

as judged by overlapping 95% confidence intervals (**Fig 8** and Supporting Information **Table**

S9). These results indicate that the LCHF MutYs suppress mutations by a mechanism that is

highly similar to the strategy executed by *Ec* MutY and *Gs* MutY.

Discussion

To gain insight into DNA repair strategies in early Earth-like environments, we

investigated the status of the GO DNA repair system within microbes inhabiting the LCHF. Our

approach included mining of metagenomic data, bioinformatic comparisons informed by

structure and mechanistic understanding, predictive molecular modeling, and functional

analyses. The degree to which this approach succeeded was dependent on the assembly of

metagenomic sequences into contigs long enough to contain full-length genes (35). Earlier

attempts to search for MutY genes within previous LCHF metagenomes with shorter contigs

yielded a number of hits, but these were truncated and therefore missing critical motifs,

explaining weak mutation suppression function (unpublished results). The longer contigs utilized

in this study allowed us to capture entire MutY genes, bin these MutY-encoding contigs into

MAGs to assess associated gene inventories, and thereby infer metabolic strategies for the

microbes expressing the GO DNA repair components.

Within the initial set of 649 LCHF MutY candidates identified by sequence identity, 160

genes encoded proteins with all of the chemical motifs known to be important for MutY

function. Indeed, leveraging the extensive body of knowledge obtained from crystal structures

and mechanistic studies allowed us to select features such as sequence length, presence of MutY

motifs, and structural prediction to distinguish LCHF MutYs from other members of the helix-

hairpin-helix (HhH) superfamily. Recombinant expression in *E. coli* revealed that LCHF MutY

representatives suppress mutations *in vivo* by a mechanism that depends on the catalytic and OG-

recognition motifs (**Fig 8**), strongly suggesting these are functional enzymes that actively seek

and initiate repair of OG:A lesions within their respective LCHF microbes. Toxicity observed for

one LCHF gene encoding *Flavobacteriaceae* MutY, which could not be cloned except with

disabling nonsense mutations, underscores the risks and dangers posed by MutY and DNA

glycosylases in general, which initiate DNA repair by damaging the DNA further, creating AP

sites that are themselves destabilizing (60). The potential for lethal outcomes makes cross-

species function observed for *Marinosulfonomonas* MutY and *Rhodobacteraceae* MutY across

vast evolutionary time all the more remarkable.

Retained function across evolutionary and species barriers strongly suggests that MutY

interacts with the base excision repair apparatus through some well-preserved mechanism that

relies on a universal language understood by all organisms. Most critically, the AP sites

generated by MutY should be recognizable to downstream AP nucleases. Protein-protein

interactions between AP nucleases and MutY have been discussed as a possible mechanism (61–

63), but on its own such a mechanism would rely on coevolution of protein partners. Our results

and those reported by others for complementation with the eukaryote homolog MUTYH (64)

speaks for a mechanism that is less sensitive to sequence divergence. Therefore, we favor a

model where the distorted DNA structure created by MutY signals the location of the AP site for

handoff to the BER apparatus, as has been suggested previously (62).

Thiotrichaceae MutY underperformed in our functional evaluation, despite coming from

a gammaproteobacterium most closely related to the *E. coli* employed for the bioassay. Lower

mutation suppression performance observed for *Thiotrichaceae* MutY may simply be due to

differences in conditions for our *in vivo* experiments and more extreme conditions found in the

habitat where *Thiotrichaceae* thrives at the LCHF. In support of this adaptation to extreme

environments idea, the LCHF enzymes which were predicted to have the highest stability and

form the most persistent ligand complexes in MD simulations appeared incompatible with

mesophile biology, being either apparently lethal (*Flavobacteriaceae* MutY) or relatively

ineffective at suppressing mutations (*Thiotrichaceae* MutY). This pattern of predicted high

stability incompatible with mesophile biology extends also to the reference enzyme *Gs* MutY

which is from a known thermophile and also appeared lethal in the reporter bacterium,

necessitating a chimera approach for evaluation of biological function (33). Adapted for stability

at higher temperatures, these enzymes may lack flexibility needed to perform their catalytic duty

at lower temperatures, an idea described previously as "corresponding states" of conformational

flexibility (65–67). In future work, biochemical characterization of purified LCHF MutY

enzymes at high temperatures could address this model directly.

Our metagenomic analysis revealed that gene homologs encoding the GO DNA repair

system are abundant in basement microbes inhabiting the LCHF (**Fig 3**). This observation is

surprising given that the basement of the LCHF is expected to be anoxic (1,3). The chemical

agents commonly thought of for producing oxidized guanine (OG) are ROS derived from

molecular oxygen *via* aerobic metabolism. In an anoxic environment, what chemical agents are

producing OG and how are these generated? Models of hydrothermal field chemistry predict

abiotic production of ROS which the microbial residents may encounter, although these would

probably react with cell protective structures before encountering DNA (68). Continual mixing

of seawater with the anoxic hydrothermal fluid could provide molecular oxygen at the interface

where hydrothermal fluids vent into ambient seawater at the seafloor (1,3). Facultative anaerobes

at this interface would inevitably generate ROS (69,70), and therefore benefit from the GO DNA

repair system. Intermicrobial competition has driven acquisition of chemical strategies, including

ROS, for killing other bacteria (71–73), but there is currently no evidence for such bacterial

warfare in basement dwelling microbes of the LCHF.

Another explanation for the source of OG in basement microbes of the LCHF, which is

suggested by our gene inventory analysis (**Table 2** and **Supporting Information**), involves

reactive sulfur species (RSS) and reactive nitrogen species (RNS). Many of the basement-

dwelling microbes within the LCHF appear to metabolize sulfur and nitrogen for energy

conservation (4,35), strategies that generate RSS and RNS as metabolic byproducts (74,75).

Indeed, mechanisms for the oxidation of guanine by both RSS and RNS have been described,

including the formation of 8-oxoguanine (OG) and chemically similar 8-nitroguanine, which

templates for adenine in a fashion similar to OG (76–78). The oxidation of guanine by RSS and

RNS generated from microbial metabolism would produce OG independent of molecular oxygen

and thereby necessitate the GO DNA repair system for both facultative and obligate anaerobes

inhabiting the LCHF.

Whether organisms developed biochemical systems to deal with oxidative damage before

or after the Great Oxidation Event (GOE) remains an open question (79,80). It is reasonable to

think of these systems arising in response to the selective pressure of oxidative damage from

rising O_2 levels. However, it is also possible that these systems were already in place as a coping

mechanism for other oxidants and were repurposed to deal with the new source of oxidizing

agents when O_2 became readily available. Indeed, obligate anaerobes contain many of the same

pathways to deal with oxidative damage as aerobes (79,80). Our discovery of the GO DNA

repair system in basement dwellers of the LCHF adds to this body of evidence and supports the

hypothesis that oxidative damage repair systems were established before the GOE. We

considered the caveat of possible phage-mediated gene transfer – modern microbes adapted to

oxygen-rich regions elsewhere may be the source of LCHF MutYs. However, the

correspondence of taxonomic assignments based on MutY sequence and based on MAGs and the

high degree of sequence diversity seen for LCHF MutY enzymes are inconsistent with expansion

of GO DNA repair in the LCHF by horizontal gene transfer. Thus, it seems more likely that

LCHF microbes inherited the GO DNA repair system from a common ancestor and retained it

through necessity, even in the absence of extrinsic O_2.

664   Conclusion

Performing empirical studies on how life may have evolved on Earth and other planets is

inherently difficult due to time and spatial barriers. Unique sites such as the LCHF serve as

representatives of these theorized environments (3,81). By discovering the GO DNA repair

system at the LCHF and validating mutation suppression function by LCHF MutYs, we infer that

microbes within the anoxic environment of the LCHF basement are under evolutionary pressure

to repair OG lesions. Evolutionary pressure and the source of OG appear to be driven by nitrogen

reactive species or sulfur reactive species as supported by the metabolic survey of the MutY-

encoding organisms. These results highlight the need for DNA-based life to manage oxidized

guanine damage even in anoxic environments. Moreover, this work adds evidence for the more

general hypothesis that life established biochemical systems to deal with oxidative damage early,

well before the GOE, and should be considered when developing an evolutionary model for early

life.

Materials and Methods

Metagenomic sequencing and analysis of LCHF fluid samples

Generation, assembly, and annotation of metagenomes from the Lost City Hydrothermal

Field (LCHF) have been described previously (35), and are briefly summarized here. In 2018,

the remotely operated vehicle (ROV) Jason collected samples of fluids venting from chimneys at

the LCHF, which is located near the Mid-Atlantic Ridge at 30 ºN latitude and a depth of ~800 m.

Whole-genome community sequences ("metagenomes") were generated from the fluid samples,

and assembled metagenomic contigs were binned into metagenome-assembled genomes

(MAGs). Potential gene homologs encoding enzymes involved in the GO DNA repair system

were identified by conducting KEGG (82,83) orthology assignment using the *BlastKOALA* v2.2

program (84). The selected genes that were identified include: *mutT* (KEGG ID: K03574), *mutM*

(K10563), and *mutY* (K03575) along with the genes *xthA* (K01142) and *nfo* (K01151), which

encode exonuclease III and endonuclease IV, respectively.

The relative abundance of each GO repair pathway gene homolog at each LCHF chimney

location was calculated as the normalized metagenomic sequence coverage, determined by

mapping of reads from each fluid sample against the pooled assembly. Coverages are reported as

transcripts (or metagenomic fragments) per million (TPM), which is a proportional unit suitable

for comparisons of relative abundances between samples (35,85).

Identification of LCHF MutYs

Candidate MutY genes in the LCHF metagenomes were identified with a *BLASTP* search

against predicted protein sequences from the LCHF pooled metagenomic assembly using MutY

queries from *Gs* MutY (NCBI Accession ID: P83847.2) and *Ec* MutY (NCBI Accession ID:

CDP76921.1). The diversity of these candidates, visualized by aligning the sequences along with

Gs MutY and *Ec* MutY with *Clustal Omega* (86), and an initial phylogeny was built with *iTOL*

(87). LCHF MutY candidate sequences were then aligned by *PROMALS3D* (88), guided by the

structure of *Gs* MutY (PDB ID 6u7t). Sequence diversity in the C-terminal domain prevented

reliable alignment of this region in this first pass at structure-guided alignment. To overcome this

challenge, sequences were split into two parts: one part with all residues before position Val147

in the *Gs* MutY protein which were reliably aligned, and the second part with all residues

following position Asn146 which were aligned inconsistently in the first pass. These two parts

were separately resubmitted for alignment by *PROMALS3D* guided by the corresponding

portions of the crystal structure. For inclusion in this alignment, the C-terminal part was required

to pass a minimum length criteria of 160 residues. The resulting alignment was inspected for the

MutY-defining chemical motifs described in the text, and a phylogeny was constructed for the

160 authenticated LCHF MutYs with *iTOL* (87). Selection of the four representative LCHF

MutYs was guided by this phylogeny and by the completeness of each associated MAG.

Taxonomic classification

Contiguous DNA sequences containing the LCHF MutY representatives were assigned

taxonomic classifications using the program *MMseqs2* (89) and the Genome Taxonomy

Database (GTDB) as described previously (35). Taxonomic classification of each MAG that

included a contig of interest was performed with *GTDB-Tk* v1.5.1 (90). The environmental

distributions of MutY-encoding MAGs were inspected for potential signs of contamination from

ambient seawater. This possibility was ruled out by the absence of all MutY-encoding taxa

reported in this study in the background seawater samples. MAG completeness and

contamination scores were generated by *CheckM* v1.0.5 as described previously (35).

Prediction of physical parameters

724   The theoretical molecular weights and pIs of the LCHF MutY representatives and known

725   MutY sequences were generated with ExPASY (91). The theoretical melting temperature of the

726   representatives was calculated with the Tm predictor from the Institute of Bioinformatics and

727   Structural Biology, National Tsing-Hua University (92).

Molecular modeling

Protein structures for the LCHF MutY representatives were predicted by *Colabfold* with

use of MMseqs2 alignments and relaxed with the Amber force field (44,89,93,94). Predicted

structures were superimposed with the crystal structure of *Gs* MutY (PDB ID 3g0q) to generate

RMSD (Å) for pruned atom pairs using the MatchMaker tool in *ChimeraX* (45). Initial

superpositions were dominated by residues in the N-terminal domain. To fairly compare

structures for the more diverse C-terminal domains, the linker region between domains was

identified by inspection, and superposition with *Gs* MutY was repeated with selection of residues

in the N-terminal domain and, separately, in the C-terminal domain.

Ligand docking experiments were executed with the program *AutoDock VINA* (46,47).

Ligand structures representing adenosine and OG were prepared with the ligand preparation tools

implemented with *Autodock Tools* (95,96). Receptor structures were prepared from the structures

predicted by *Colabfold* or from the crystal structure of *Gs* MutY (PDB ID 6u7t), each after

superposition with PDB ID 3g0q, with the receptor preparation tools as implemented with

Autodock Tools (95,96). Receptor structures were treated as rigid objects, and ligands included

two active torsion angles defined by the C1'-N9 and C4'-C5' bonds. Separate 24 x 24 x 24 Å^3

search volumes were defined for adenosine and for OG. The adenosine search volume was

centered on the position of atom C1' in the residue A5L:18 in chain C of the *Gs* MutY crystal

structure (PDB ID 3g0q), and the OG search volume was centered on the position of atom C1' in

residue 8OG:6 in chain B of the same structure.

MD simulations were performed with *GROMACS* version 2022.5 (48), applying the

AMBER99SB and GAFF force fields (49,50), with CPU and GPU nodes at the University of

Utah's Center for High Performance Computing. We followed steps outlined in the *GROMACS*

tutorial "Protein-Ligand Complex" as a guide for our experiments (97). The starting structure for

a protein-ligand complex was selected from the binding modes predicted by *Autodock VINA*,

choosing the mode with the highest affinity after excluding those that appeared incompatible

with the double stranded DNA-enzyme structure. To conserve computational resources,

simulation of the complex with adenosine was limited to N-terminal residues as follows: residues

8-220 for *Gs* MutY (PDB ID 6u7t); 6-230 for *Marinosulfonomonas* MutY; 2-220 for

Rhodobacteraceae MutY; 11-223 for *Thiotrichaceae* MutY; and 2-209 for *Flavobacteriaceae*

MutY. Simulations with OG omitted the iron-sulfur cluster domain and interdomain linker and

thus included limited residues with chain interruptions as follows: residues 29-137, 234-289,

295-360 for *Gs* MutY; 40-142, 239-352 for *Marinosulfonomonas* MutY; 38-139, 233-352 for

Rhodobacteraceae MutY; 32-140, 238-364 for *Thiotrichaceae* MutY; and 19-127, 234-354 for

Flavobacteriaceae MutY. Ligand topology files were generated with the *ACPYPE* server (98),

applying the general *Amber* force field (49). Each complex was solvated with water molecules

with three points of transferable intermolecular potential (TIP3P). Counterions were added to

neutralize the net charge of the system. The system was energy minimized by 50000 steepest

descent steps and further equilibrated in two phases, NVT followed by NPT, each entailing 100

ps with 2-fs steps. Temperature coupling during NVT and NPT equilibration was accomplished

with a modified Berendsen thermostat set to the reference temperature 300 K. Pressure coupling

during NPT equilibration was accomplished with the Berendsen algorithm set to the reference

pressure 1 bar. The equilibrated system was subjected to a 100-ns MD production run with 2-fs

steps, applying a modified Berendsen thermostat (300 K reference temperature) and Parrinello-

Rahman barostat (1 bar reference pressure). Short range interaction energies, distances, and

structures were extracted from the resulting trajectories with use of *GROMACS* functions and

plotted with the *R* package *ggplot2* (99). Figures and movies showing structures were created

with *ChimeraX* (45).

Recombinant DNA cloning

Synthetic genes encoding the LCHF MutYs were codon optimized for expression in *E.*

coli except that pause sites with rare codons were engineered so as to retain pause sites found in

the gene encoding *Ec* MutY. GBlocks gene fragments were ordered from Integrated DNA

Technologies. LCHF MutY genes designed in this way were cloned into the low-expression

pKK223 vector by ligation-independent cloning (LIC). PCR reactions with the high-fidelity

Phusion polymerase (Agilent) amplified the synthetic gBlock and two overlapping fragments

derived from approximate halves of the pKK223 plasmid. PCR products were separated by

electrophoresis in 0.8% agarose x1 TAE gels containing 1 µg/mL ethidium bromide. DNA was

visualized by long-wavelength UV shadowing to allow dissection of gel bands, and the DNA

was purified with the GeneJet gel extraction system (Thermo Scientific), treated with Dpn1

(New England Biolabs) at 37 °C for 45 min, and heat shock transformed directly into DH5α

competent cells. Clones were selected on ampicillin media plates. The plasmid DNA was

purified from 4-mL overnight cultures by use of the Wizard Plus MiniPrep kit (Promega)

according to the manufacturer's instructions. The sequence of the LCHF MutY encoding gene

was verified by Sanger sequencing with UpTac and TacTerm primers. Genes encoding site-

directed substitution variants were created by amplifying two overlapping fragments of the

LCHF MutY-pKK223 plasmid with mutagenic PCR primers followed by similar gel purification

and transformation procedures. In our hands the LIC cloning efficiency was close to 95% except

for the *Flavobacteriaceae* MutY gene which could not be cloned intact. The pkk223 plasmids

containing the LCHF MutY encoding genes can be found on Addgene with ID numbers 210791-

210799.

Mutation suppression assay

Mutation rates were measured by the method outlined previously (33,57). The CC104

mutm::KAN muty::TET cells (100) were heat-shock transformed with a pKK223 plasmid

encoding the *Ec* MutY gene, LCHF MutY genes, or no gene (*null*). Transformants selected from

kanamycin-ampicillin-tetracycline (KAT) media plates were diluted prior to inoculation of 2-mL

KAT liquid media, and these cultures were grown overnight for 18 hours at 37°C with shaking at

180 rpm. Cultures were kept cold on ice or at +4 °C prior to further processing. Cells were

collected by centrifugation, the media was removed by aspiration, and cells were resuspended in

an equal volume of 0.85% sodium chloride before seeding 100 µL aliquots to kanamycin-

ampicillin-rifampicin (KAR) media plates. Dilutions of the washed cells were also seeded to

KAR plates (10^{-1} dilution) and kanamycin-ampicillin (KA) plates (10^{-7} dilution), and allowed to

overnight at 37°C for 18 hours. The number of Rif^R mutants were counted by counting the

colony forming units (CFU). Statistical analysis was performed in *R* as previously described

(33). Confidence intervals were obtained by bootstrap resampling of 10,000 trials as

implemented in *R* with the *boot* package (101,102).

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Supporting Information

Data and code availability

Primary data and code for analysis of data have been deposited with GitHub:
https://github.com/paytonutzman/Lost-City-MutY-Discovery. These include FASTA files for the discovered MutY enzymes, predicted structures, virtual docking outcomes, MD trajectories and scripts to analyze these trajectories, rifampicin resistance frequency data, and the *R* code to report statistics, median and 95% confidence intervals.

S1 Dataset. Alignment of Lost City MutY homologs

Chemical motifs are highlighted in columns. Alignment was generated by *Promals3D* guided by the structure of *Gs* MutY. It was necessary to align sequences in the first block including up to N146 separately from the second block and third block because otherwise the C-terminal domain residues were aligned inconsistently. The homologs flagged with dark red highlighting were eliminated because of missing chemical motifs. The homolog flagged with light pink highlighting required manual adjustment so as to align the H-x-FSH motif.

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Conservation:                      9 5 579 67999 5  5    65 7       55       6  9 98989 9   5       5         8       65969 67  66 5        859
sp_P17802_MUTY_ECOL    28  KTPYKVWLSEVMLQQTQVATVIP-YFERFMARFPTVTDLANAPLDEVLHLWTGLGYYARARNLHKAAQQVATLHGGKFPETFEEVAALPGVGRSTAGAILSLSLGKHFPILLGN  140
sp_P83847_MUTY_GEOS    34  RDPYKVWVSEVMLQQTRVETVIP-YFEQFIDRFPTLEALADADEDEVLKAWEGLGYYSRVRNLHAAVKEVKTRYGGKVPDDPDEFSRLKGVGPYTVGAVLSLAYGVPEPAVDGN  146
c_000003652391_2       37  PDPYTVWLSEVMLQQTTVAAVTG-YFRRFTTRWPTVQALAAADDGDVMGAWAGLGYYARARNLLKCARVVCETHAGAFPNTYAGLIALPGIGPYTAAAIAAIAFDRAEVVVDGN  149
c_000000031207_6       26  EDPYAIWLSEVMLQQTRVTTVIP-YWHRFLEKYPDPKSLARAPLEQVLELWAGLGYYSRGRNLHAAACQIVNDHDGIFPRDPELIGKLPGIGEYTTAAICSIAYGEPLAVIDGN  138
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c_000001092848_3       48  PDPYRVWLSEIMLQQTTVGAVKP-YCERFLERWPTVEALARADLQEVMKAWAGLGYYSRARNLKKCAEEVAHRHGGVFPDTEAGLKALPGIGDYTAAAVAAIAFGRRAAVVDGN  160
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c_000001614067_2    37  SNPYFVYLSEIMLQQTTVVKTVIP-YFLKFVRKWPDINALAKAELHEINSYWAGLGYYSRAKNLHETAKIISNKYDGFLPTDKNSLMALPGIGEYTSSAIMAIAFDRKSNVVDGN  149
c_000001765289_1     3  DDPYKIWLSEIMLQQTQVKTVVP-YYNRWIKRYPSIKSVALADLGAVLKMWEGLGYYTRCRNFHTAAKIVVKKFNGIIPNNWENFSSLPGVGDYTAAVLSIAFNKPYAVMDGN  115
c_000001961666_1    18  VDAYKVWVSEIMLQQTTVNAVIS-RYKKFISRFTNVKVLAKAPLEEVLEEWAGLGYYNRAKNLHSSAKIIVNKYEGIIPSEENKLINLPGIGTYTSGAIRAIAFNRPSLAIDVN  130
c_000002018097_4    25  NEPYNIWLSEVMLQQTQVKTVVP-YYTKWIKKFPTLKSVAESDLNSLLKLWEGLGYYSRCRNFHKATQIVVEKYKSVVPNDYKLFRQLPGVGDYIASAVLSIAYNKKYPAVDAN  137
c_000002843512_36   26  DDPYHIYLSEVMLQQLGLKTVLERYYFPFLKTLGETPLDDVLKMWEGLGYYNRAKNLHKTATLIEE-----LPSNIDELIKLKGIGKNTAHAVATFAYKKPVPIMRAN  134
c_000002930199_1    22  NNPYKIWISEIILQQTQIQTGIR-YHKFIRHFPDINSLALAEEVDVLNVWQGLGYYNRVLNMLYSAKIIVKQHKSTFPTKYDELIKLKGIGPYTAAAISSICKNEKRAVLDGN  134
c_000003033795_2    22  RTPYRVWVSEIMLQQTQVNTVIP-YYKKWIKKYPTLKSFKESNFDDVIKLWEGLGYYSRCHNMFNAAKLI----NSTFPNNYDDLINLPGIGDYTAKTILAIAFKKNFVGIDTN  130
c_000003888107_2    23  HDPYKIWLSEIMLQQTQVSTVIP-YYNKWINKFPNATKLSKANYNDVLKLWEGLGYYSRCKNIYKTSHLV----QKNFPDSYSELIKLPGIGDYTAKTILAIAFDKNQVGIDTN  131
c_000004013286_6    44  RDPYAIWVSEIMLQQTVNVVP-FFERFIESFPTVEKLAAATEAAVLKRWEGLGYYRRARNLHRAAREVTDQYDGQLPRDPATLSRLPGIGQYTAGAILSIAFDCREPIVEAN  156
c_000004852258_1     6  SDPYKIWLSEVMLQQTQVETVIP-YYQKWINHYPTIKSVALENIDNLLKIWEGLGYYSRCRNFHEAIKDIFYNHNGVIPKQIEDFKSLKGVGIYISGAVMSIAFNQTHIAVDGN  118
c_000005254087_1    32  RDPYAVWVAEIMLQQTQIATVIP-YYERWLARFPTVQALAEASLDEVLKLWQGLGYYGRARNLHAAVQMVMNEYDGRIPTTAADLLKLKGIGRYTANAIASIAYNAKPVLDGN  144
c_000005603677_1    29  QDPYKIWLAEIIMQQTRLEQGLP-YYERFIAAYPSIKELAETEEQKLMKLWQGLGYYARARNLQATAKRIVAEYAGIFFDNYKAILDLKGVGEYTAAAIASFAYDLPYAVVDGN  141
c_000003283462_3    17  TGFYRIWLSEIMLQQTQVKRVSI-FYTKWIKRFPTLESVANAKEEHLLKVWGLGYYNRCRNFYKATKIIIDDYNGKIPNDYQTFRLLPGVGDYTASAVLSIAFGMPYPAIDGN  129
c_000002687221_1    31  SNPYFIWLSEVMLQQTRVSTASP-YYQHWISALPDIHSVAEAPIDNILKLWEGLGYYARARNFHKACRIIIEKHGGVIPSDPLEFSKLPGVGPYICAAVMSIAFNLPIPAALDGN  143
c_000003347358_19   57  DEAYYIYLSEVMLQQTQVKTVLERYYIPFIERFPTLKHLGEAPLDDVLKMWEGLGYYNRAKNLHKTATLVDQ-----LPSNIDELIKLPGIGKNTAHAVATFAFHQPVPIMRAN  165
c_000002701031_2    24  SDSYKIWLSEIILQQTVKVEQGLP-YFKEFITVKFPTLESVANAKEEVLKLWQGLGYYNRARNMRLTAKAIVEKFNGYFPKDYEKILKLKGIGPYTAAAICSFAYNLPYAVVDGN  136
c_000000582753_3    32  KSSYKIWLSEIILQQTKVSQGLP-YYRSFIESYPRLEDLAHSSEEKVLKLWQGLGYYSRARNLHFTAQYIFNELSNEFPNNYKDLLKLKGVGDYTASAIASFADEVVPVLDGN  144
c_000001713769_5    24  NDPYSVWLSEIILQQTRIAQGLP-YYLKFINKYPTINSLAKANENDILILWQGLGYYSRARNLLKTAKFIVDERNGKFPTTYIELIKLKGIEYTAGAISSICFNERRAVLDGN  136
c_000004369364_1    27  SDPYAIWLSEIILQQTRVAQGLP-YYLKFLEAFPTVQDLAQAPEQDIMLLWQGLGYYSRARNLHFTAKQVSDELNGLFPNSYTGLLSLKGVGPYTAAAIASFAYKLPHAVVDGN  139
c_000006057486_30   28  KDPYLIWLSEIILQQTKIAQGTP-YYLKFVEKFGNVSLLAKEQDDVLKLWQGLGYYSRARNLHKTAIYINNLKGVFPNNYTDLKKLKGIGDYTASAISAFCFNLPEATVDGN  140
c_000005494072_10   24  KDPYKIWLSEIILQQTKIEQGLP-YYMSFVENYPNIETLAIADEQEVLKLWQGLGYYSRARNLHFTAKSIVKNHNGKFPDNYNELLKLKGVGDYTASAISSICFDEKCAVVDGN  136
c_000001742634_3    27  KKPYFIWLSEIILQQTRTTQGLP-YYIAFIKHPFTIFDLAKTSETKVLKLWQGLGYYSRARNLHFTAIYIVDNYNGKFPENYKELIKLKGVGDYTASAIASICYNEKTAVVDGN  139
c_000002826998_2    27  KNPYLIWLSEIILQQTRVEQGLP-YFLKFKEKYPTVTDLANAEEDEIMKLWQGLGYYSRARNLHFSAKYITAELDGIFPKKHTEIILKLKGVGTYTAAAISSFAYDLPHAVLDGN  139
c_000003159439_6    24  SNPYHIWISEIILQQTRVDQGLD-YYKRFIATFPTINNLAKAKEEAVLKLWQGLGYYSRARNLHFSAQYIVNELDGKFPSSYKELLKLKGVGDYTASAIASICYNEVTAVVDGN  136
c_000004887214_1    29  REPYKIWLSEIILQQTRVAQGLP-YYQRFIESFPILQNLAAASEQNVLKLWQGLGYYSRARNMHFTAQYVVNELGGEFPCSYKELMKLKGVGDYTASAVASFCYDEVQPVLDGN  141
c_000005037037_2    27  KNPYYIWLSEIILQQTRVEQGTK-YFLAFKKNYLTIFDLAQAKETEVLKLWEGLGYYSRARNLHFTAKYIANDLEGVFPRNYTDLLKLKGVGSYTASAIASFAYDIPKAVVDGN  139
c_000001059964_1    19  YEPYQVWISEIMLQQTQVQTMLP-YYHRWMERLPRLQDVAEASEDLLIKLWEGLGYYRRVHNIKTAVIICRDYGGTFPGSYRQQIQLPGIGPYTAGAIASIAFNFSEPVLDGN  131
c_000002498472_1    28  YSPYQVWISEIMLQQTQMDRVTL-FFTRWMDTFPDVNTLASASETRVLKLWEGLGYYSRARNILKTAQLLVTEYQGQIPDDPKQLLSFPGIGPYTAGAIASISFNHDVPVVDAN  140
c_000004615912_3    17  KNPYLIWLSEVILQQTRTAQGLP-YYEKFKNRFPTIDLMANAHEDEIMKLWGGLGYYSRARNLHFTAIGGEFPDTLEGLKKLKGVGPYTAAAIASFAYDLPHAVLDGN  129
c_000004766858_2    30  YHPYEIWVSEIMLQQTQVKTMLP-YYTRWMSELPTVHSVAAASEEMVLKLWEGLGYYSRARNLQKAARVICDEHGGELPADFDHIRALPGIGPYTAGALASIAFNQPRPVVDGN  142
c_000002747260_18   36  PDAYAWVLSEVMLQQTTVAAVRD-YFRRFTTRWPTVADLAAEDADVMGEWAGLGYYARARNLLKCARVVVAEHGGHFPDTRDGLLKLPGIGPYTAAAIAAIAFDEPAVVVDGN  148
c_000005371561_38   36  DDPYRVWLSEIMLQQTTVAAVRD-YFHRFTARWPTVADLAAAEDGDVMGEWAGLGYYARARNLLKCARVVVSEHGGRFPDDDPDALLALPGVGPYTAAAIAAIAFDKPETVMDGN  148
c_000000169465_2    32  VTPYKVWVSEIMLQQTQVTTVIP-YFKRFMASFPTVHDLAKASQDDVLHHWTGLGYYARARNLHKAANTLVEKNYGEFPYSLEKVMDLPGIGRSTAGAILSLSRNMRFPILDGN  144
c_000003254110_11   32  VTPYKVWVSEIMLQQTVTTVIP-YFERFMASFPTVHDLAKASQDDVLHHWTGLGYYARARNLHKAANRLVDEYNGEFPFSLEEVMDLPGIGRSTAGAILSLSRNMRFAILDGN  144
c_000004750284_20   32  VTPYKVWVSEIMLQQTVATVIP-YFNRFMASYPSVFELANSQDDTLHHWTGLGYYARARNLHKAAKTLVEYGGVFPPTLDEVVSLPGIGRSTAGAILSLSRDERYPILDGN  144
c_000000141782_15   37  ATPYRVWISEVMLQQTQVATVIP-YFERFLQRFPDVATLAAADADSVLHLWSGLGYYARARNLHRAARVVVEAHGGEFPRRFEEVQALPGIGRSTAGAILSLGCGQRHAILDGN  149
c_000002717847_8    31  ITPYKVWISEMMLQQTQVTAQS-YYSKFLKKYPSLTSMKMATEDDILSLWSGLGYYRRASFIYQAKEKIFLDFNRFPATYDELITLPGIGRSTAGAILSIAYQKPFPILDAN  143
c_000004054799_1    18  ISPYRVWISEIMLQQTQVKTVIP-YFYKFIKKYPNLGALLQASEDEILAQWSGLGYYRRAKNIYKACRIISEDFNSKLPTNINDLESLPGIGRSTAGAIMSIAFNEGHPILDAN  130
c_000006126673_1    43  PNPYFVWLSEIMLQQTTVSAVIP-YFLKFTQRWPDVWALANADVDDIMSAWAGLGYYARARNMHKCAKTIVSDYDGIFPQEQAVLKTLAGIGDYTSAAITAIVFDKYATVVDGN  155
c_000000339186_3     1  -DPYSIWVSEIMLQQTQVSTVIA-YWERWMRALPTIDKLAKRKPTQVKLWEGLGYYSRANLQVAAKEIVKNHGQEIPQSYAAKLKGVGEYTAGAISSIAFGLPEPIVDGN  112
c_000003029168_2    32  RDPYAIWISEIMLQQTTVESVIP-YIYERFMELFPTVDVLAVANPTDVLQAWAGLGYYKRARHLHEAAIEIVNRFGSRIPDHLSDLQSLPGIGRYTAGAILSIAFDQCVPVVDTN  144
c_000001863436_1    48  GDPYAIWVSEIMLQQTQVVTVVD-YYRWLARFPDVNTILAASTEDVLRLWEGLGYYRRARLLHRAAQHVVEECGGALPQTAGELEDLPGIGPYTAGAIASIAFAGEAAPLVDGN  160
c_000002830137_4    41  RDLYHIWVSEIMLQQTTVKAVVP-YFQRFVERFPNITSLAAADEEDVLRLWEGLGYYSRARNLHRAAAQQVVQQHHAQFPADFDTLLSLPGIGRYTAGAILSIALDQRLPILAN  153
c_000004612302_3    35  RDPYAWIREIMLQQTVKAVVP-YLERFLDQFPTIEVLAASETDEVLRVWEGLGYYSRARNLHRAARMIVEWGGQWRETAVELQALPGVGPYTAGAISAFFDQPAAIVKAN  147
c_000001933926_1    21  TDPYRVWLSEIMLQQTTVATVTP-YFLRFVERWPTVHDLAAADLDRVLHAWQGLGYYARARNMHACARRISGDMAGVFPDQENELRRLPGIGPYTAAAIAAIAFDRPATPVVDGN  133
c_000003136334_1    33  MDPYRVWLSEIMLQQTTTITVRG-YFEDFVSRWPSIEDLAAAELDAVLKAWEGLGYYARARNLHKCAKLLITKEYGGKFPEREEALVKLPGIGPYTAAAIAAIAFGHIATPVVDGN  145
c_000005849454_9    30  RDPYRTWVSEIMLQQTRVEAVIP-YFEAFLKRFPDVHALATATEEEVLQRWAGLGYYARRARFLHAAAQKVVEDWDGRFPETADTLRAMPGVGAYTSAAIASLAFGEAVPVVDGN  142
c_000001169194_1    41  TDPYRILVSEIMLQQTRVETVLR-YYESWLKRFPTLGALASANSREVLKAWEGLGYYRRARNLHSAARRIRELPGGHFPTSYRDLRKLPGVGQYTAGAVASIGFGEIVPAVDGN  153
c_000002786947_2    41  TDPYRILVSEIMLQQTRVETVLR-YYESWLKQFPTLGTLSADSTEVLKAWEGLGYYRRAKNLHRAAKHIRNVLGGRFPTSSRDLRQLPGVGQYTAGAVASIGFGEIVPAVDGN  153
c_000001279808_52   28  RSPYYVWISEIMSQQTQIDRVAEKFFPRFIATVPTVEALAAASWDEVYPVWEGLGYYNRGKNLLKAAQIIYKHDGEIPQTAVELEALPGVGKYTAHAVLAFAFDQKVPAIDTN  141
c_000000358065_2    31  QKQYFILISEFMLQQTQVKTVLP-YFENFINKIPNLKSLAKVNNRKLMKCWEGLGYYSRAKNLKKSAKIIIDNYKGRLPNDFEELKKLPGIGDYTASAISAIAFNKPIIPLDGN  143
c_000003745941_1    22  AALYPTVVSEFMLQQTQVKTVLP-YFHRWLKRFPDFKSLAKAKEETVLKHWEGLGYYSRARNLHRLAREIILALN--SIPEDPESWQQFKGIGAYTAAAITSISFNHPVACVDGN  132
c_000004187032_4    31  KKHYYTLVSEFMLQQTQVKTVIP-YFDRFINKIPNLKKLSTIQDNELIKLWEGLGYYSRARNLKKTAQIIISHHGKHIPNNYEDLISLPGIGNYTANAILAIAFNKSYIPLDGN  143
c_000006067315_3    31  QTEYFTLVSEFMLQQTQVKTVIP-YFNNFINKIPNLKKLANVNETRLMKCWEGLGYYSRARNLKKTAKIIISEFNSNLPNTIEELKNLPGIGDYTSRAVLAIAFNKPIIPLDGN  143
c_000005543774_1     1  KKLYYRILSEFMLQQTQVKTVIP-YFNNFVKKVPSLKALSNKKIILKLWEGLGYYSRAKNLHKTSKILVKKYNGQIPDSFEKLKELPGIGDYTANILLALIYNHPRIGIDGN  113
c_000006211484_1    23  KKQYYRILSEFMLQQTQVKTVIP-YFNNFVKIPSLKALSNSDEKTVLKLWEGLGYYARAKNLHKTSKILIKKYNGQIPKSFVKLKELPGIGDYTANILLALIYNQPCIALDVN  135
c_000002718976_3    32  KKLYYRLLSEFMLQQTQVKTVIP-YFNKFTKKFKTIKALSKSNEREILRWEGLGYYSRARNLLACSKILVKNYKSRLPRSIIEIKKLPGIGDYTANALLGLVYNEPRIAVDGN  144
c_000002992548_1    33  KEQYYRILSEFMLQQTQVKTVIP-YFKNFINKIPNLKVLSSSNEKTILKLWEGLGYYSRARNLHKTAKILTKNYKGKLPKEFDEIKKLKGVGEYTANALLALVYNQPRIPFDGN  145
c_000000456751_1     1  ----YVLVSEFMLQQTQVKTVIP-YFTKFVKINKLKSSNEKKILKLWEGLGYYRRARNLHKTSKILIKNCKGKLPKKFAEIIKLPGVGEYTANSLLALVHNKPSIPIDGN  109
c_000002655634_1    28  KKEYYVLVSEFMLQQTQVKTVIP-YFKKFVTKIPNLKTLSSTSNEKQVLKLWEGLGYYSRVRNLHKTAKILLKQYKAKLPKKFQEIIKLPGVGEYTANSLSALIHNKPCIPIDGN  140
c_000004232403_2    27  NDPYKIWLSEVMLQQTRVDTVIP-YYNTWLENYKTIQSVAQANDLLKLKIWEGMGYYSRCKNFYYAAKEIICKYKGTIPNQFDVFKSLPGVGDYIAGAVMSIAFNQPHPSIDGN  139
6u7t.before.V147.pdb 28  RDPYKVWVSEVMLQQTRVETVIP-YFEQFIDRFPTLEALADADEDEVLKAWEGLGYYSRVRNLHAAVKEVKTRYGGKVPDDPDEFSRLKGVGPYTVGAVLSLAYGVPEPAVDGN  140
Consensus_aa:            .ssY.l@lSElMLQQTpV.hhhs.Y@.p@hpp@PslpsLA.tpbppllphWpGLGYYsRt+Nlhphtp.l.pph.t.hPpshp.l..LPGlG..TAtAlhtht@sp..shlDtN
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Conservation:                 95  9                                                 75 87 85  9    5 9           8       9 5
sp_P17802_MUTY_ECOL   141  VKRVLARCYAVSGWPG------KKEVENKLWSL---SEQ-VTP---------AVGVERFNQAMMDLGAMICTRSKPKCS----LCPLQNGCIAAANNSWALYPGKKPK-----  225
sp_P83847_MUTY_GEOS   147  VMRVLSRLFLVTDDIA------KPSTRKRFEQI----VRE-IMA---------YENPGAFNQALIELGALVCTPRRPSCL----LCPVQAYCQAFAEGVAEELPVKMKK-----  231
c_000003652391_2      150  VERVMARLFDISTPLP------GAKPALKAR----AAS-LTP---------KLRPGDYAQAVMDLGATICTARAPTCG----VCPLNDCCHARRAGTAAELPKRTPK-----  232
c_000000031207_6      139  VERVLSRYLKIDGNPK------SGTARKRIQQA----ADD-ALD---------QENPGDHNQALMDLGRSICTPRSPDCQ----RCPLASGCGARASGEPTRWPTRRQK-----  223
c_000000430975_4      151  VERVVSRIFQITQPIP--------LSRPTLRQL----AAG-LTP---------SKRPGDYAQAMMDLGSLVCTPRKPKCN----VCPLHDICLANISGTPSDFPKRTPR-----  233
c_000001007148_4      148  TARFYARLLALRSDLH------SGEGRRQLWSL----AER-IVP---------RDRPGEFNQALIDLGATVCGV-TPRCQ----ECPVRGSCRSLELGEVERIPARASR-----  231
c_000001092848_3      161  VERVITRLRAIGTPLP--------AAKPQVRKA----VAA-LVP---------AERPGDFAQAMMDLGATICTPRRPSCI----LCPLQAFCAARGAAAQESFPVKASK-----  243
c_000001151029_1      108  VERVVSRIFQITQPIP--------LSRPTLRQL----AAG-LTP---------SKRPGDYAQAMMDLGSLVCTPRNPKCN----VCPWHDICLANISGTPSDFPKRTPR-----  190
c_000001797282_1      170  VERVLSRAYVEAPLP--------GSRPEIRRL----TQA-LVP---------PDRPGDFAQAVMDLGATICTPKRPACA----LCPWMRPCRARSLGTQESFPRKIKV-----  252
c_000001803648_25     153  IERVMARMHDIHSPLP--------SAKPELLAC----AAA-LTP---------DFRAGDYAQAVMDLGATICTPKSASCG----VCPWSFACLARINGTAAVLPKKTPK-----  235
c_000002078955_4      153  VERVMARLHNIHTPLP--------AAKPELFSK----ATA-LTP---------DLRAGDYAQAVMDLGATICTPKSPTCG----ICPWSACAVALISGTAAELPKKTPK-----  235
c_000002106160_4      141  VNRVMSRLLRLLRFTP--------YNKKRVLST----LIR-WLD---------RSRPGDFNQALMELGSTVCLPKNPKCE----NCPLKLSCGGTLSGSPESYPSPKPK-----  223
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c_000003607531_2   151  VERVITRVFGIFKPLP-----EARPIIKDCAAK----LAP-KTT--------RGRPGDYAQAVMDLGATVCRPRKPLCD----LCPWEKYCIANQQNFVDQVPRKAPK----- 236
c_000003872363_4   149  VERVMARLFNVITPLP--------AAKPELTAH----AAA-LTP--------VDRAGDYAQAVMDLGATICTPKSPGCG----ICPCTEYCAALPEGDAANLPLRPPK----- 231
c_000004820107_1   156  IERIMARLYAITEPLP------DSKANLKNLAA----GLS-EER--------KDRPGDYAQALMDLGATICTPTSPKCS----LCPVNDSCTAKRQGIAESLPIKKKK----- 240
c_000005774797_1   140  INRVLSRVYNIDDAIN--------RPSARLARI----AET-LAH--------PKRSGDVAQAMMDLGAAICKPKNPNCE----TCPICDQCKAHSLGRTHELPVKAPQ----- 222
c_000005867021_3   153  VERVMARLYNIHSPLP--------AVKPMLLTH----ATA-LTP--------EFRAGDYAQAVMDLGATVCTPKSPTCG----ICPWSFDCIAHAKGTAAQLPKKTPK----- 235
c_000004546210_2   144  VKRVLSRFFGIKGWSG------ESKVSKELWDL----SAK-SLP--------VDNFQVYTGGIMDLGATICLSRNPNCS----ICPIQRRCYAHQNHLVDEIPSKKPK----- 228
c_000004551008_5   144  VKRVLSRFFGVKGWSG------ESKVSKELWDL----SAK-SLP--------VDNFEIYTGGIMDLGATVCLPKNPNCS----NCPIVNKCYSYLNQLVDEIPSKKLA----- 228
c_000002511148_4   139  VKRVLARHFKIEGKLE------TSSKRRKELWQI----SED-LLP--------DNKIEVYTQAIMDLGATLCIKSSPACN----LCPLNQDCLALKEDLVTVLPSKTKP----- 223
c_000000577378_2   127  VKRVLARYFKIEGKLE------TSSKRRKELWQV----SSG-LLP--------DNKIEIYTQAIMDLGATLCTKSNPVCN----LCPLNQDCLALKEDLVTVLPSKTKP----- 211
c_000000598175_2   150  VKRVLTRVFVVDGWPG------KADVLKKLWLL----AEQ-TTP--------ASRNADYTQAIMDLGATLCTRSKPRCE----DCPLKADCLAFQQGNQTVYPTSKPK----- 234
c_000000754627_3   147  VKRVLARFFMVEGWYG------VKKVENQLWHL----SEQ-LTP--------KNNVTEFNQAMMDLGASLCSRSRFDCE----ACPLNSRCGAFNAGKVKEFPHSKPK----- 231
c_000000811118_1   138  VKRVLLRISGSKSPMN------KYKTEKSLKEF----ANI-LLP--------NSKHKEYSQGIMLDLGAIICRPNNPNCS----ECPVDEDCAANQKEIQDEIPIKITK----- 222
c_000000899687_2   142  VKRVLSRLFCINKNGT------TSAFENCLWGE----AED-LLP--------VRRPGDFNQALMELGATVCIPASPICQ----QCPLRTICKAFLKNKVNEFPPSKNK----- 226
c_000001176522_24  161  VRRVLCRLFGVEGWPG------ERQVEAHLWTL----AEC-LLPA-------QSEVMPDYTQAQMDLGATLCTRTKPRCE----ACPFQAECVAYRQGRVAELPAPRPR----- 247
c_000001345122_1   117  VKRVLCRFDAVTSWSG------NKKTEKVLWDR----ADE-FTP--------QERFDDYTQAIMDLGATLCTRSKPKCD----VCPVEADCDAKKMDKVIQFPYSNPK----- 201
c_000001515736_6   131  VRRVLTRVLAFDGDLA------QSRNERQLWEY----AQQ-LCPTE-----NLHEAMPRYTQGMMDLGASVCTSRKPTCL----VCPLDSECRAARAGNPENYPVRTRR----- 219
c_000001682161_6   138  VKRVLCRFDAINSWSG------NKQTESQLWQR----AEQ-LTP--------SKRVKDYTQAIMDLGATVCTRSKPSCE----ICPVAENCQARQLNQVAKYPFSKPK----- 222
c_000001923643_29  141  VRRVLTRVLAFDADLA------VARNERELWDL----AQQ-LCPTE-----DLQQAMPRYTQGLMDLGATICTPRKPSCL----VCPLQPQCRAARFGNPENYPVRTRK----- 229
c_000002030994_5   139  VKRVLSRVFTVVGWPG------KADVLKKFWVL----AEQ-TTP--------KTRNADYTQAIMDLGATLCTRSKPRCE----DCPLKTDCLAFQQGNQTEYPTKKPK----- 223
c_000002038721_4   141  VKRVLLRVLGNKSPIN------HSKTQKELKKF----AAE-LLP--------KNDFRTYSQGIMDLGASMICTPINPTCK----NCPIQNKCKSFQLNLQNMIPVKTSK----- 225
c_000002523527_15  156  VKRVFARVFGIHGYPG------ERAIENRMWAL----AEQALPPAG----RHQADHMVAYTQGLMDLGATIGSRGKPACLADAEACPLVADCVARKDNLTAVLPTPKPK----- 250
c_000002608528_2   139  VKRVLTRVFTVEGWPG------KSGILKKLWLL----AEQ-TTP--------QTRNADYTQAIMDLGATLCTRSKPRCE----DCPLRAGCLAFQQGNQTDYPTKKPK----- 223
c_000002961510_2   142  VKRVLSRLFCINENGT------TSASENRLWQQ----AED-LLP--------VRRPGDFNQALMELGATVCIPKSPICQ----QCPMRTLCKAFLKNKITEFPPSKSK----- 226
c_000002979152_8   147  VKRVLARYHAIEGWPG------KSAVLKELWEK----AEL-HLP--------AERNADYTQAMMDIGATLCSRSKPACE----RCPVVDGCAAARKSSWALYPGKKPR----- 231
c_000003248034_1   159  VLRVLTRVLDEKGNVA------STAIQQKLTAA----ARL-LVES-------VGPHSAGTWNQALMEVGATVCTPQSPSCD----RCPINRWCSAWKAGTQKTRPVKARP----- 246
c_000003294679_3   144  VRRVFTRHKAIKGWPG------TTMVQNVLWKI----AED-NTP--------SNRVADYTQAIMDLGATICTRSHPRCE----LCPVNKDCIAHSRGQEAEFPHKNIK----- 228
c_000003333364_1   141  VKRVLARLFDVDAPIK------SSQAQSFLWET----ARS-LIP--------TGQAREFNQAIMEFGATVCGR-KPSCM----FCPLTEECEAHYLGIVEHRPVPAER----- 224
c_000003402697_5   142  ISKIITVLWPG---------------QDTVEV----ANE-LVS--------LSQSGYAWNSAMMDLASSLRAGNPVE-------GALGETYFSDEAICRLFKPRRKKPEKKIK 219
c_000003492925_4   134  VKRILCRLHKLKTP-----------SDKELWRI----AYN-LVD--------KKNPFDYNQAIMDLGATLCTPKKPDCE----TCPLSDICQGQNDPTLYPTKKKR----- 211
c_000003766664_5   154  VIRVLSRLCDLEEEVG------ETKAKERIWDW----AEI-LVD--------PQNASAFNQGMMELGAMLCTPTSPGCD----QCPWREDCRARAAGTVLERPIKKAK----- 238
c_000003948186_72  141  VKRVLSRVHRVAGWAG------RASVNKELWQL----AER-YTP--------KRRVERYTQAIMDLGATVCVRGQPRCH----ECPVAKHCEALRHDCVQSFPQPKAR----- 225
c_000005057120_4   140  VKRVLTRYFAISGWTG------NSKISNELWEI----SSR-YTP--------KIRVADYTQAIMDLGATLCTRSKPQCT----ICPIQADCLAKKQNKTAELPTPKPA----- 224
c_000005590109_5   140  VRRVLARFHVISGWTG------GTKVSNKLWQL----SSD-YTP--------LLRIADYTQAIMDLGATICIRSKPKCT----QCPINSACLAKIEGKISELPTPKPK----- 224
c_000006063368_2   139  VKRVLTRHRKIETDLS------KSSTLKKLWKL----SEL-LLP--------DVRIDTYTQAIMDLGAIVCKKKSPLCE----ICPVNKDCLALKANLVDCLPVKRKI----- 223
c_000004047631_2   119  VKRVLARYHAISGWTG------SAKISSELWRI----SAR-YTP--------AERCADYTQAMMDLGATLCTRSKPRCG----ECPISSDCVARIGDKVKLLPTPKPA----- 203
c_000000788235_1   140  VKRVLTRYHAIEGWSG------KGHILKQLWSI----AES-HLP--------DTRYANYTQAMMDLGATVCTRSKPKCL----GCPIHADCSAFQAGTPTAYPTPKPK----- 224
c_000001187176_11  141  VKRVLARYHAVQGWPG------EKPVHDRLWAI----AEA-HTP--------HSRVAHYTQAMMDLGATLCTRSKPSCL----ICPLQAGCQARMLGEPTAYPQARPR----- 225
c_000001660697_64  141  VKRVFARVFGIDGFPG------DKRVEDTLWKI----AAL-LP---------ADGIQPYTQGLMDMGATVCTRGKPACLTGERACPLESLCEARSTDRVMELPVPRPR----- 230
c_000003378864_2   152  VKRVLSRLYDVSDP----------VGTAAATRTLWAYSTELLN--------QADDAYTHNQAIMELGATLCTPKKTACT----RCPVSVRCDALARDTVPLRPIKRPR----- 237
c_000003910742_3   141  VKRVLTRYHAVEGWTG------KSQVLKQLWLL----AES-HLP--------ATRYANYTQAMMDLGATVCSRTKPDCD----HCPLNSNCAALSKGNPTAYPTPKPK----- 225
c_000004116181_2   107  VKRVLARFNAVQGWPG------NASVNKQLWAI----SAR-YTP--------VERVADYTQAMMDLGATVCTRTRPGCQ----ICPVNENCLARKKSLTEIIPASRPV----- 191
c_000006223903_1   142  VKRVLSRVHAVEGWSG------RAEVARRLWSL----AEA-HTP--------TRRVAAYTQAIMDLGAMVC-RRRPDCA----TCPLAGGCKAHKQNQVHDYPASKPT----- 225
c_000001029068_2   114  VKRVLARYHQVDGHYG------QGKTIKQLWKL----SEK-HTP--------NTRNNDYTQAIMDLGSIVCTRLNPVCD----CCPVALRCLAKKTHTQHLYPASKPK----- 198
c_000001128125_11  149  VKRVLSRYFGIHGWPG------EKKIEADLWHK----ADL-LIP--------PKRFADYTQAIMDLGATLCTKRSKPLCG----VCPVQKSCVALKREETHSIPASKPK----- 233
c_000001595844_4   140  VFRVLARYTANFIDIG------TPAGKKEFTLL----ANQ-LLD--------KKQPGKFNQAIMDLGALVCKPTNPDCS----NCPLQIKCQAFSQDTIAQLPVKEKK----- 224
c_000001719155_2   144  VKRVLSRLFLLKENGE------TRKSENILWET----MQQ-LLP--------ETGAGNFNQAIMELGATVCLPKNPLCL----LCPLKRNCQAQKSGKQNLYPPRKRA----- 228
c_000002363038_6   149  VKRVLSRYFAIEGWPG------EKRVENQMWGL----ADN-LTP--------ETDFADYTQAIMDLGATLCKRSKPNCN----LCPVKTDCRALKTDQVASFPNSKPK----- 233
c_000002561400_1   105  VKRVLTRFFGVHGWPG------EKQVENRLWHR----ADE-LTP--------SVRFADYTQAIMDLGATLCKRSKPNCI----TCPVHSGCQALKKGEVHLLPSFKPK----- 189
c_000002566035_2   141  VKRVLTRYGIKGWPG------EKKIENKLWSL----AEL-YTP--------RKLTKQYTQAIMDLGATVCTRRKPDCD----ICPLTLTCFAREMGKQHDFPGKKPT----- 225
c_000002598045_3   139  VKRVLARHFKIEGNLQ------ASSTTKQLWQI----SES-LLP--------GDRIDIYTQAIMDLGATVCTKSNPLCS----NCPVNQDCSAFKEGLVDTLPLKVKR----- 223
c_000004188575_41  141  VKRVLARYAIASWPG------NKATEQQMWQQ----ADN-LLP--------DQRIAAYIQAQMDLGATLCTRSKPNCD----CCPLQSNCQAYARGTPTDFPIAKPK----- 225
c_000000240049_1   139  VKRVLARHQAIEGWSG------QSPVSRKLWTI----AEQ-FTP--------ENQLADYTQAIMDLGATVCTRSSAKCG----VCPLSEDCLAYQQQRVADFPGKKPK----- 223
c_000002139456_2   139  VKRVLARYQAVEGWSG------QSQVSKKLWAI----AEQ-YTP--------KEQLADYTQAIMDLGATVCTRSTAKCG----GCPLSEDCLAHQQQTVADFPGKKPK----- 223
c_000003535614_2   141  VKRVLARIAIEGWPG------KPAIEKQLWVF----AER-YTP--------TEELADYTQAIMDLGATLCTRASPKCG----SCPLNNGCKALANNCVAALPTRKPK----- 225
c_000002657784_4   138  VKRVLARYKKIEGDLS------KALNIKTLWRI----SES-LTP--------EEKVDLYNQAIMDLGATVCTKSSPKCR----ICPVSRDCLAFNKKLIQVLPRKKLT----- 222
c_000003800129_15  143  VKRVVGRLYNQESY---------QEKKFWEL----SKK-ILD--------KSNPFLFQQGIMDIGATICHIHNPQCD----ECPLGRWCLSKKNGSFYTYKKKK----- 220
c_000003716781_1   130  VRRVLARWFAVEGVV------TKAEPRREIEGL----AAA-LVG--------GVNDPGSWNQAIMELGATVCLPKDPRCD----SCPVMTECRARARGLERAVPELPVR----- 215
c_000001556689_3   131  VARIMCRLAGIADDTR------RSKVRQRLEAM----AAD-AIE--------CHPPGTFNQAIMELGARVCTPRSPRCD----QCPCSSYCEAHELGIEEQIPPRRSK----- 215
c_000004184452_1   108  VCRVAARFLGLKSPLG------SSALRGQARDW----GET-LHAG------VSAGLAGSLNQAIMELGATVCTCPISEKCVARATNRVTEIPKKAKR----- 195
c_000004255004_2   148  ARRVYARLLSLTN----------LRAINET----AEQ-MVS--------HSRPGDFNQAVMELGATVCLPGKPRCE----RCPLAYRCQARSVGAFKLQLRRPTR----- 225
c_000000605438_3   141  VKRILYRFFAVKEA-----------NDKKLWEM----AYD-LYD--------KDNAYIYNQTMMDIGSAICTHKNPLCT----QCPFVSLCQGKDEPL--LYPTKKKK----- 218
c_000000581237_15  141  VKRILYRFFAMTSC-----------NDKKLWEM----SYE-LYD--------RENSYIYNQTMMDIGSAICTHKNPACD----VCPFEPLCQGKESPL--LYPEEKVK----- 218
c_000002529579_2   141  VKRILYRFFAVKEA-----------NEKKLWEM----AYD-LYD--------KENAYIYNQTMMDIGSILICTHKNPLCT----QCPFVSLCQGKDEPL--LYPTKKKK----- 218
c_000006097838_1   114  VARVLTRLLGIERPSK------QKQVVEQLWSV----TAD-LVKHAVDLQKTSRRNATAFNQAMMELGALVCTPRNPLCH----DCPLKGHCIARKQNKVNRIPVSAKR----- 207
c_000000583727_6   140  VARVLTRLLGIEQSPK------DKPVTDRLWSV----ADE-LVKHTVTLQKPRQRNASAFNQAMMELGATVCTPRNPLCG----DCPLKGRCIARKQNKVETIPALAKR----- 233
c_000005807640_2   142  VARVLTRLLGIEQSPK------ARPVADRLWSV----ADE-LVNHAVTLRKPSQQNASAFNQAMMELGATVCTPRNPLCG----DCPLKGRCIARKQNKVETIPALAKR----- 235
c_000000134878_1   124  VNRVVSRFYAYQDPPS-------KNKKKMEKF----MSL-IIN--------DNRPGDINQAIMDLGRYVCKPSTPLCD----ECPIHNGCKALKLGIQSDLPIKIKK----- 206
c_000005136725_3   139  VNRVVSRFYGYRDPPL-------KNKKKIEKF----MNA-IIN--------DKRPGDINQSVMDMGRYICKPRTPLCD----RCPIQYGCKALKLGIQADLPVKIKK----- 221
c_000001684786_4   137  VERVMTRILRLAENPR-------QVSTKKRLKEI----AGG-WMP--------ADKASSFNQAMMELGALICSPVSPDCP----SCPVREVCAAAEQGDPENFFRLPPK----- 221
c_000002971826_23  147  VERVLTRILRLADNPR-------TAATKKYLKEI----AGG-WMP------RGKASSFNQAMMELGALICVPVSPNCA----ACPIHDACAAAEHGDPENFPKLPPR----- 231
c_000002040695_2   150  IARVFSRVLQYPGSKE--------ALTTSLRQP----ISL-FLP--------FKRIGDYTQALMDLGALLCRPCNPQCS----LCPIKTLCKSAHHNTVHLFPHKTKK----- 232
c_000003263657_32  154  VIRVLSRLYRIHEDAT------KPAKRRFQEL----AGG-DLLQ--------KGQAADFNQAMMELGATVCLPQKPRCT----VCPVQCHCRAFHELSDPSGLPYKPP----- 238
c_000005989041_2   151  IERVITRIFGICTPFP------EAKTIVKDCAAK----LAP-KTT--------RGRPGDYAQAVMDLGATVCRPKKPKCD----LCPWKKCCIANQRNFVDQVPQKVSK----- 236
c_000002391082_2   149  VTRVLCRLLRIEEDPR------RTAIEAELIAA----GEA-LLA--------RGEAGDFNQAMMELGARVCTPRNPLCP----TCPVGQWCRAQAELDDPSALPYKVP----- 233
c_000003839553_2   156  VIRVLCRHLRIEGDPR------RAQIKAELIAA----VEA-LLA--------RGQAGDFNQAMMELGATICTPRKPLCE----TCPVGATCRARAELDDPTALPYKAP----- 240
c_000003996707_2   146  VTRVLCRLLRLEGDPR------KAAVKTELIAA----GER-LLA--------RGRAGDFNQAMMELGARICKPTSPACG----QCAVVEMCRAHAELDDPAQLPTKVR----- 230
c_000002044706_1   129  VIRVLTRLFIPGDPG------TAAVSRRLWQL----ATD-VLP--------QNRPGDFNQAIMDLGATVCKPIAPLCE----QCPLAGLCAVRAAGNAEDFPNAGRR----- 213
c_000006007075_1   144  VERIIKRILNLKTEKE-------ISKENIIKK----KKI-LGM--------SDRSSDYAQAIMDLGALVCKPKNPYCK----KCPITKNCLSYKKKDFEI--ISKN----- 223
c_000002094036_4   120  IERVLKRILNLKSEVK-------TKKENLHKQ----KKV-FGQ--------TNRSNDYVQAIMEIGALICKPKIPHCN----KCPITKNCLSYKKKDFKI---KPKN----- 199
c_000002762689_1   144  IERVLKRYLYLKKENE-------INKENLIKK----KKI-FGY--------SNRASDYAQAIMELGALICKPNNPHCE----QCPISNKCIALKKKDFLL---TKIK----- 223
c_000005516980_2   144  IERVLKRYLYLKKENE-------IQKENLIEK----KSV-FGL--------SQRSSDYAQAIMELGALVCKPNNPLCN----QCPISKKCKSFRKKDFNL---IKNT----- 223
c_000003920004_1   150  IKRMLARLYGLDQSIN--------LINKKITSL----SKF-YES--------KKQSSNLIQAFMDYGSSIICVPRNPKCG----ICIISRECIANQRKISNIIPKKIKS----- 232
c_000004008511_2   144  IERILVRLYGKLPII--------KIKNDLRKK----SDN-FIS--------KNSSSDLIQAFMDFGSILCTPRNPDCV----NCLIQKNCNAFNYNLQDIIPVKLKS----- 226
c_000004481347_1   151  IKRIIARLYGIKTSLL--------LNKKTIEDI----ASK-YQS--------SNKASDLIQSFMDYGSVICLPRNPKCD----ECLIEKFCEARRKNIQHLIPFKNLS----- 233
c_000003787733_3   143  VKRVMARILKHITK--------RNNRRIRNR----LIK-WMD--------PERPGDINQALMDLANKICRVDHAYCN----TCPIDKVCMAEKMSIPESYPTKLNK----- 225
c_000000754657_2   143  VRRVMSRILRIKNITK--------RNKKRIHNT----LIE-WMD--------RERPGDINQALMDLANKVCRVDHAQCN----SCPIDEICMANKMSIPESYPTRIKR----- 225
c_000000990943_3   143  VRRVMARVLRIKNITN--------RNKKRINNT----LIK-WMD--------PVRPGDINQALMDLANSICRVDHAHCS----ICPIDEICMAEKMPIPESYPIKVKK----- 225
c_000004474996_2   142  VIRVMARLIKNITK--------RNKNRIYNT----LIK-WMD--------KERPGDINQALMDLANKICCVDHALCS----TCPIDEICMANNMSIPESYPAKLEK----- 224
c_000001463500_11  130  VTRVLSRILAIRNLTP--------YNRRRIFNN----LEK-FID--------KERPGDVNQALMDLGSSICTPINTECI----ICPVSQFCKAKKTLLPFGYPIKINK----- 212
c_000001286181_5   137  VKRVVSRYLNVENNPR--------ELKKSIKPF----LYQ-NSP--------KANYQSFGQGMMDLGALVCVKEKPKCD----LCPIQKTCLSFKKQDFIKTKKNT----- 217
c_000001293628_3   143  VRRVLSRLFDLADP-----------TDASLRTR----AGE-LVD--------PDRPGDWNQALMELGATVCTARSPRCS----VCPLTKQCRAETEGTQELRPAPKRR----- 222
c_000001535696_8   137  VYRVLSRYGVSTPIN------KGPAKRRFQEL----AFK-VMD--------SQNIRDYNQGIMEFGAIQCAPKNPNCF----SCPLSDSCVALQENKIDTLPVKLKK----- 221
c_000001614067_2   150  VERVFSRFYAVEKPIK--------ESKIFIKNI----AEK-HLP--------DNRHGDYAQAIMDLGSLICIPKSPRCK----MCPLAICDVGGTTSAKQYPIKLPK----- 232
c_000001765289_1   116  AKRVMSRILGIKNL---------TSWNLSRINKT----LSN-IIP--------EHTPGNFNQSVMELGATICKPLSFGCKA-FKTNKPDYYPKPAA----- 197
c_000001961666_1   131  VERVITRLFKIDNNK--------KVKNKIKKY----TQS-LIP--------QNKPGDFAQAIMDLGSLICKRANPTCS----LCPLKLNCKGYISNQIKVSVKNKKL----- 212
c_000002018097_4   138  LKRVISRYLGLKLTR--------RNTLRIHNQ----LNK-MLT--------NGRPGDINQALMDVGSLICKPNDVICI----KCPLINKCKGYSYGNPIMYPDKNKR----- 220
c_000002843512_36  135  VKRILCRLQKLKTP----------TDKELWKI----AYD-LVN--------KKNPFDYNQAIMDIGATLCTPKNPNCE----ACPLSDICQGQSDPALYPTKKKR----- 212
c_000002930199_1   135  VYRLISRLYNINTAIN------TNKGREEFQSI----ANN-LLD--------NKNTGLYNQAIMDFGSIQCKKYNPKCN----ICPLQKEQCSAILGIVNERPVKTLS----- 219
c_000003033795_2   131  LERIGYRLGLKTKTK------RNKKRVVEY----LEK-NQC--------ANNPGDYNQAIMDLGSSLCKASITYCN----QCPLKKICKAYTSSSPILYPTPKVP----- 213
c_000003888107_2   132  LERIGFRLLGLKKRSK--------FNQNKVKKF----LEK-IQD--------KNNPGDFNQALMDLGSNICQSQSVNCR----VCPINDSCRAFLSLNPVDYPAPIKP----- 214
c_000004013286_6   157  SRRVLSRVFAIKGDLS------RQPMKHLLWDL----AKF-VLP--------EKNVGDFNQAMMELGSCCQKQYPRCM----QCPIKEWCRAFQEGLQEELPFTPIQ----- 241
c_000004852258_1   119  HSRIIARVLGVKNQTS--------RNLNRINNY----LKK-LVR--------EGNPGEINQAMLDMGSNICKSNKVICV----NCPFHFSCKAFQSGHPLSYPKKILP----- 201
c_000005254087_1   145  VVRVLSRLTDFAEDVT------TTPAKKLQWAR----AAK-LVP--------ADRPGDYNQAIMELGGTLCLPTKTDCV----ACPLTAVCLARQRGTQMERPVRPPR----- 229
c_000005603677_1   142  VYRVLSRYFGQALPID------SSAGKKWFKAK----AQA-LLW--------EDDPANYNQAMMDFGALHCRPKNPSCG----DCPLAKNCQAKANKQQLELPKKGKK----- 226
c_000003283462_3   130  IKRIMARMLGVKKITN------FNYKRIKKT----LLN-LIS--------SSRPGDFNQALMDLGSQVCRPNQAHCY----RCPLKLFCKAGNTLNPEKYPRPLSK----- 212
c_000002687221_1   144  AIRVISRMNSIDSPYP------KSRKKIINF----LSE-HID--------TIRPGYFNQAIMDLGRVICTYKSPSCY----ICPVNTYCYSYVNNTVDKFPTKIKK----- 226
c_000003347358_19  166  VKRILCRLEKLRTP----------SDTELWDI----AYT-LVD--------KINPFDYNQAMMDIGSLICTPKNPNCD----ICPLNDICKGQEEPTLYPTKKRR----- 243
c_000002701031_2   137  VIRVLSRYFGIQTPFD------SSDGKKEFQLL----AEE-LLI--------KEKAGENNQAIMEFGALQCTPKSPNCN----VCPLQNTCFAFNNNLILELPKKAKK----- 221
c_000000582753_3   145  VYRFISRLYGVSTPIN------SGKANKEFKVI----INA-IID--------EKNPATFNQAIMDLGSSLCKPSKPNCE----SCTFSEICFAYKNNVKDLPVKLKA----- 229
c_000001713769_5   137  VYRVIARFYGIDVPVN------NHLGKKFYMDY----AQK-LAP--------KKSCGDYNQGIMDFGSLICKPKAPLCD----KCMLAKDCIASKMKNVNYFPVRLKK----- 221
c_000004369364_1   140  VYRVLSRYTANFSDIG------TPVGKKEFTLL----ANQ-FLD--------KKQPGRFNQAIMDLGALVCKPVKPICP----DCPLHSDCLAFAQDIISSLPVKAKK----- 224
c_000006057486_30  135  VYRVLSRYFGVSTPIN------SAGKIKEFKQL----AQI-LIN--------PKNPGDTHNQSIMEFGALMCKPQKPNCT----NCPLNDSCFALQNNQIKTLPIKTNK----- 225
c_000005494072_10  137  VYRVLSRYFGIEYAIN------SSKGIKKFKTL----AQS-LLL--------NENFGLHNQAIMDFGATICTPKKAKCD----SCIFCESCSALQHNKVSELPVKTPK----- 221
c_000001742634_3   140  VYRVLARYFGIKTAIN------STNGIKEFKLL----AQQ-LLP--------NNKIGAYNQAIMDFGATICTPKKPKCD----ICIFNDSCIALQKNKITELPTKTNK----- 224
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c_000002826998_2    140 VFRVLSRYFGIETPMD------TSEGKKQFTHL----ANE-LLL---------KKKPAIYNQAIMDFGAIQCTPKSPDCK----HCFLKKKCQALQENKISKLPVKSKK-----  224
c_000003159439_6    137 VYRVLARYFGIRTSTN------STKGIKEFKQL----AQE-LID---------TKDPATFNQAIMEFGAIQCKPKNPNCN----NCPLNTSCIALQKKLITILPIKDKK-----  221
c_000004887214_1    142 VYRVLARYFGIRTSIN------TSKAKKEFKEV----AFE-LID---------SKNPGLFNQAIMEFGSLQCKPKNPTCS----ICPLNDTCVALQTNQVEVLPKKQPK-----  226
c_000005037037_2    140 VIRVLSRFFGIENTFQ------TVKEKKEFQEI----ADV-LIS---------KKSAADYNQAIMDFGAQICTPKNYQCE----KCPISANCFAYKNKQQNNLPLKKKK-----  224
c_000001059964_1    132 MIRVISRMMNNQEEPR------LAKTRKRLWQL----SEE-WIP---------EGEARRFNQAMMEIGALICLPSNPKCL----LCPMNNHCRALQKGTVSLIPLKPKK-----  216
c_000002498472_1    141 VERVFARIFNIDLIPG------SPEARQLNWEK----AEE-LLP---------KGHARNFNQALMELGALICKPKKPLCT----SCPLVTHCLALKYDLVPERPVPKKS-----  225
c_000004615912_3    130 VYRVLSRFFGIKAAID------ISKNKKIFEVL----AQE-VLD---------ASQAGKYNQAIMDFGATMCKPKSPDCP----LCPLSKKCIALKEELVTTLPIKSKK-----  214
c_000004766858_2    143 IERVLCRIEDIGEPPK------STPVQKQLWSL----AAE-WIP---------HGHAREFNGGLMELGATLCTPRNPSCL----LCPANAWCVAFHTGRTDTIPAPRVR-----  227
c_000002747260_18   149 VERVMARLFQIETPLP------GAKPELTEL------AGR-LTP---------DIRPGDHAQAVMDLGATICTPRNPACG----ICPVMTGCTARAAGAQADLPRKTPK-----  231
c_000005371561_38   149 VERVMARLFDIHEPLP------AAKPVLKAQ------AAA-LTP---------ATRPGDHAQAVMDLGATICTPRNPACG----ICPLRAPCAARAAGTQADLPRKTPK-----  231
c_000000169465_2    145 VKRVLARYYSIGGWPG------QKKVENQLWEV----AEK-NTPTN-----SEGGRCANYTQVMMDLGAMICTRSKPKCD----ECPLQADCIAYAQGAQADYPGKKPK-----  233
c_000003254110_11   145 VKRVLARYYAISGWPG------QKKVENQLWEV----AEK-NTPTN-----PEGGRCANYTQVMMDLGAMICTRSKPKCD----ECPLQPDCIAYAQGAQTDYPGKKPK-----  233
c_000004750284_20   145 VKRVLARYYAIEGWPG------QKAVENALWDV----AEK-NTP--------QNRCANYTQVMMDLGAMVCTRSKPKCD----ECPLQRDCVAFAQGKQTDYPGKKPK-----  229
c_000000141782_15   150 VKRVLARYHAVAGWPG------ETAVSRRLWAL----AER-YTP---------DNRTADYNQAMMDLGATVCVRRRPRCG----VCPLADGCRARREGNPEAYPGSRPR-----  234
c_000002717847_8    144 VKRVLARLFLQQEF--------KEGLFWNL------SAQ-CLD---------EDDPFSYQQGIMDIGATLCTPKAPLCP----ECPLNKNCLAFKENDFQLPSSKKPI-----  223
c_000004054799_1    131 VKRVLGRYKKISFKT-------ENEKQKKLWLI----SEE-LTP---------NKESFEYTQGIMDLGATHCSKSRPRCD----LCPVSNDCDSAFKEVSNKVSLRKAI-----  214
c_000006126673_1    156 IERVIARYHAINTPLP------KAKKEIKERAT----IYT-DNL---------PERPGDYAQALMDLGATICRPKSPLCY----SCPLKEGCTAYSLGQAEEYPKRQKK-----  240
c_000000339186_3    113 VIRVLTRIFGIRKNPK------DKATREYLWSL----AET-LVA---------KAENSSALNQSIMELGATVCTQRRPDCA----ACPVARSCTARRERATEIIPAKGEP-----  198
c_000003029168_2    145 VARVVSRLFALEGDLK------DTALQKKLWEI----TED-LVP---------NKRPGDFNQAMMELGAIICSTDSPRCT----LCPLAKPCHARVTGEPWRFPSESVT-----  229
c_000001863436_1    161 VARVLARLFAVDGDPR------SGDNQRRFWRL----AGA-LID---------RGRPGDFNQSLMELGATVCTPQGPSCL----LCPVREYCQAFATGDPTRYPAVAKR-----  245
c_000002830137_4    154 TTRVLSRLLAFHGDPS------QRVGQQLLWAF----AES-LLP---------RKRVGEFNQSLMELGSEICIPRKPNCE----RCPVRMLCAAHRQGEQLSIPISRRR-----  238
c_000004612302_3    148 TARLFSRLLALSVDPS------SSEGRGRLWSL----AER-VVP---------RTRAGEFNQALIDLGATVCGV-EPRCQ----ECPVRSSCRSLEQGVVDRVPVRSPR-----  231
c_000001933926_1    134 IERVMSRLHRLETPLP------AAKPEIAEV-----AQR-LTP---------RQRAGDFAQALMELGATVCPRRRPNCG----ACPWNASCLAHAAGIQETLPRKLPK-----  216
c_000003136334_1    146 VERVTARLHRISKPLP------GAKKYLKEK-----AAE-LTP---------SERSGDYAQAVMDLGATVCTPRKPNCP----LCPWSYICKAYLAGDAEKFPRKVPK-----  228
c_000005849454_9    143 VKRVAARWAGLELAADDLALEKAARALGEAWMT----DLP-LGK--------LSAPGELNEGIMELGATVCSPRNADCG----ACPLASGCVALADGMVDVLPLPKRA-----  233
c_000001169194_1    154 VRRVLARLFDKREP--------RARWLNRT------AAE-LVD---------KDRPGDWNQALMELGAMICSPKNPRCE----DCPVQLWCTAHEQGTQALSPAGVRR-----  233
c_000002786947_2    154 VRRVLARLFDKHEP--------GVRWLNMT------AAS-LVD---------KDRPGDWNQALMELGAMICAPKNPRCE----DCPVQRWCTAHEQGTQALSPAGIRR-----  233
c_000001279808_52   142 ISKIITVLWPN-----------KGTVKV----AES-LVA---------AANSGYIWNSAMMDLASSLRAGNEIE-------AELGSTYFADVEVRDQFKPRKKKPSRTAK  219
c_000000358065_2    144 IERVLKRILNLKTEKE------TKKENLHKL----KKV-FGI---------TNRSCDYVQNALMEIGALLCKPKNPYCE----NCPITKNCLSFKKKDFEI---KKKN-----  223
c_000003745941_1    133 VIRILCRLTADNTVYT------DNTQAMKVFTPL---AEV-LLD---------TKTPGQHNEAMMEFGAMVCSKVNPTCD----ICPFNSVCLGRNHQPER-LPIKAAK-----  217
c_000004187032_4    144 IERVLKRYLHLKKDNE------IQKNNLIKK---KSI-FGI---------SSRASDYAQALMEFGAVVCKPKNPECS----ACPILKSCKSYKKKDFDL---AKIR-----  223
c_000006067315_3    144 VERVLKRVFYLKNEKE------ISKENLINK----KFF-FGK---------SNRSSDYAQAIMEIGALICKPANPLCF----ECPISKNCRSFKKNDFEI---TSKN-----  223
c_000005543774_1    114 VKRVLLRLFNLETKD------------------PAN-LFK---------TKRNGDLABALMEFGAIICPLCY---KCLLKKNCLYYKSESKI-RFNKKIK-----  185
c_000006211484_1    136 VKRVLFRLDNININD-------------------AVN-LFK---------TQRNGDLABALMEFGALVCRPKDPRCH----ECKIKKMCAYFKSKSKI-KFNRKIK-----  207
c_000002718976_3    145 VRRVFSRNLNIEENK-------INFDKFIKKN----KKK-FFI---------TKRNDDFVTALMEFGALICKPKDPNCL----TCCLNKTCKYFKSSKKI-KNIKNKM-----  226
c_000002992548_1    146 IKRVFSRLF--NANL-------EKNEKRIKRI----TKE-QLY---------TDRCGDLABALMEFGAVICKPSNPMCN----ICNLKANCYFFKNKTSV-LVNKKKR-----  225
c_000000456751_1    110 VKRVFSRLLLINTSN-------QNIDNEIKKI----TYK-LPK---------IDRNADFABALMEFGALVCKPQNPLCK----ICHLQKYCKFFNSENYI-SLNKKFS-----  191
c_000002655634_1    141 VKRFFSRLFLIDVSS-------QNFENEIKKI----TNK-LPK---------VNRNADLABALMEFGAVVCKPKNPLCK----ICNLKKYCKFFNGENYT-LPNKKFF-----  222
c_000004232403_2    140 HRRVISRILGIKNLSR------HNKNRINNY----LKQ-LVA---------IDRPGEINQAIMDIGSIICKPKEVFCD----FCPVQFSCKACVSSKPLEYPNKIYN-----  222
6u7t.after.N146.pdb 141 VMRVLSRLFLVTDDIA------KPSTRKRFEQI----VRE-IMA---------YENPGAFNKALIELGALVCTPRRPSCL----LCPVQAYCQAFAEGVAEELPVKMKK-----  225
Consensus_aa:           l.RVhsRhh.lp.............ppph..h.....s....hhs..........ppssp@sQAhM-lGthlC..pP.C......CPl...C.t........hP.........
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Conservation:
                                                                              5   5
sp_P17802_MUTY_ECOL  226 -----QTLPE------RTGYF----LLLQ-----HEDEVLLAQRPPS-GLWGGLYCFP----QFADEESLRQ--------------------------WLAQRQIA------A  281
sp_P83847_MUTY_GEOS  232 -----TAVKQ------VPLAV----AVLAD----DEGRVLIRKRDST-GLLANLWEFP----SCETDGADG----------------KEKLEQ---MVGEQYGLQ------V  294
c_000003652391_2     233 -----QPKPT------RYGIV----YLARD----AHGAWLLERRPDK-GLLGGMLGWP----TSDWNDAPG--------------------------DQPPFA------A  286
c_000000031207_6     224 -----RTTEQ------QWWAA----AVVV------CGDQVLVWIGDG-ELLAGHRGTP----LARLSGSGL------------DADKMIG---KEFKRLGLD-----GA  286
c_000000430975_4     234 -----RKKQR------RYGVV----YWIER----RDGAISLRQRPEN-GIFGGMTEIP----GSLWKASPL--------------SRH---SIHAQAPIP------A  293
c_000001007148_4     232 -----RDVTD------VFELL----VVMR------RGKRLLLIQHPDG-ERWGGMWGFP----ALSRDRALARS------------RFDERLIE---SEVADWGCD------V  297
c_000001092848_3     244 -----AAKPS------RRGAA----FVAVR----ADDAVLLRRRPES-GLLGGMSEVP----TSGWSAGSD--------------GEDGP-------SAASFP------A  302
c_000001151029_1     191 -----TKKRK------RYGVV----YWIER----RDGAIVLRQRPEN-GIFGGMTEIP----GSLWQAAPL--------------SRH-----SIHAQAPIP------A  250
c_000001797282_1     253 -----AKGAL------RRGAA----FVAIR----SGDEAVLRTRPPE-GLLGNMAEPP----GSAWEPDYD----------VAAAL------LDAPLD------A  312
c_000001803648_25    236 -----PVKPT------RYGIA----YIARR----GDGAWLLERRPDK-GLLGGMLGWP----GAQWGDQAV---------------------DKPPVS------A  289
c_000002078955_4     236 -----PVKPI------RYGIA----YIARR----TDGAWLLERRPDK-GLLGGMLGWP----GAEWGAKAV--------------------ENPPVS------A  289
c_000002106160_4     224 -----QSLPW------QNVLT----GVIW-----KRDSFLIIKRAGY-KHLNNLWELP----GGRTLTKNN----------------PHPQLEE---LLKNKFKLE-----V  284
c_000003607531_2     237 -----KVKAV------RKGVV----FLALM----SDGSLFLRRRPEN-GLLGGMMEFP----STVWLERSL-----------------SPK---EICEAAPFK-----T  296
c_000003872363_4     232 -----PAKPI------RYGTA----YIARR----HDGAWLLERRPDN-GLLGGMLGWP----GSEWGEEAV--------------------ENPPFS------A  285
c_000004820107_1     241 -----KPKPQ------KRGHV----FWISD----DSGNILFIRRPEN-EMLGGMLGLP----TTEWDIRP------------------IKLP------Q  291
c_000005774797_1     223 -----RSKKK------WNAFA----YVIYN----ADGNIGFVRRDKD-ALLGGMWALP----TSDWSTSPV-------------------FQP------PI-----L  275
c_000005867021_3     236 -----PVKPT------RYGIA----YVARR----PDGAWLLERRPDK-GLLGGMLGWP----GAEWGAQAV--------------------EKPPIV-----A  289
c_000004546210_2     229 -----KKKRT------ESMYF----LMIVF----DGKKLFLEKRKPK-GIWGGLWSFP----QIQLADDPQI-----------------WCEQQFTNN-----I  286
c_000004551008_5     229 -----KKKRT------ESTYF----LMIIF----DGKKLFLEKRKPK-GIWGGLWSFP----QIQLADDPKT-----------------WCEQQFTNK-----I  286
c_000002511148_4     224 -----KSKPT------KKVVW----LLPQG----PSGEVLLEKRKPK-GIWGGLWAFT----EAEKKNELEL-----------------ELSRRFKTD-----C  281
c_000000577378_2     212 -----KSKPT------KKVVW----LLPQG----PSGEVLLEKRKPK-GIWGGLWTFI----EAEKKNELEL-----------------ELSRRFKTD-----C  269
c_000000598175_2     235 -----KVMPE------KQAIM----VILKN----SKQEVFMQKRPPV-GIWGSLWCFP----QFEKRAFAEE-----------------WLKSNYGKL-----I  292
c_000000754627_3     232 -----KAVPK------KSCHQ----LIIK-----HNDKVLMEKRPNS-GIWGGLFGFP----EFNEYSELET----------------FLAQQGLK-----I  273
c_000000811118_1     223 -----KEKIE------KKIDW----ILIK-----TKNKVLLKRNKEK-GIWQNLWVLP----EKDFFSSKKI-------------------SKI-----L  273
c_000000899687_2     227 -----ISSKK------IEVSA----GIII-----KNKKVYIQQRVKN-GLWGGLWEFP----GGKREQGES----------------PEECLKR---EIKEELRVN-----V  289
c_000001176522_24    248 -----KVMPV------RKVCW----QVSLS-----QGCVWLVQNPAR-GLWGGLWVLP----EGNR------------------------------  288
c_000001345122_1     202 -----KIIPT------KEKFF----LILVT----EAFQVALVKRPEK-GIWGGLWSLP----EFDSVQEIDL-----------------FLDGNEMVAT----LK  261
c_000001515736_6     220 -----IKRSS------ESWWL----LLAVD----ARRRVWLQKRPQA-GIWAGLYSPP----VFEDYAALQS------------------YAQAAWSQD----GT  278
c_000001682161_6     223 -----KTIPT------KERWF----LVLLT----KEGNIGLIKRPAK-GIWGGLWSLP----EFDEVKLLEN-----------------FITDNNVKCL----LK  282
c_000001923643_29    230 -----LKRSS------EAWWL----LLAVD----GGGRVWLERRPQQ-GIWAGLYAPP----VFNEREALEQ------------------AAARHWPAA-----RS  288
c_000002030994_5     224 -----KEMPE------KHTVM----LILQN----DQQEVLMQKRPPV-GIWGGLWCFP----QFDKTALAEE-----------------WLDDSFGMS------L  281
c_000002038721_4     226 -----SQKKE------KNINW----LLIA-----SKDKVLLKRNVNK-GIWQNLWLFP----EANSLNYEK-----------------FNL------L  275
c_000002523527_15    251 -----AAIPE------RSTVM----LIVRH----GRDVLVQLRPSS-GIWGGLWSLP----EMPVDTVPFD------------SEAAEESA----LELARAYGS-----P  315
c_000002608528_2     224 -----KVMPE------KQTVM----LILKN----GKQEVFMQKRPPA-GIWGGLWCFP----QFDNHENVLE-----------------WLDNNYAVS-----F  281
c_000002961510_2     227 -----VPSKK------IEVSA----GIII-----KNKKIYIQQRSKN-ALMGGLWEFP----GGKREKGES----------------PEECLKR---EIKEELRVN-----V  289
c_000002979152_8     232 -----KDKRI------KQSVM----LYVSN----ENADVYLERRSST-GLWGGLWEFP----EFETNVKAND----------------WLVKTFALE-----S  289
c_000003248034_1     247 -----RKKKR------VMTSV----IACE-----QGGQILMKQRSVNARLMPGFWELP----EVEGPFLNQ-----------ADL---------ARWS-----L  301
c_000003294679_3     229 -----KTNPL------KTTNM----LFLRF----EDRIYLERRPSS-GVWGGLWSFP----EISKDCSVSD----------------WYQSRFGAY-----P  285
c_000003333364_1     225 -----KPAVP------VDVAS----GVLV-----HDGYIFIQKRPED-GVWPGLWEFP----GGTVEKGET----------------PAQCVVR---EFQEELEWD-----V  287
c_000003402697_5     220 TEKPKKRKH-------IEVGI----ACIW-----REGKYLVQARPKG-KSFEGSWEFP----GGKREKGEN----------------FRECVKR---EIQEEVGID-----V  287
c_000003492925_4     212 ------VVPT------REENI----MLYV-----YNDKLSLTQRKG--KFLHGLWGFB----NTEMPL---------------------------------  252
c_000003766664_5     239 -----RPPKK------IALVAC---VIRD-----EQGAVLLTQRPEK-GLFGGLWEVP----LKEVDETPS---------------KAGVGR---LVKETVGLT------A  301
c_000003948186_72    226 -----NNIPT------RHTQM----LLIEN----TAGEVWLKRPAQ-GIWGGLWSLP----ELATGQNAIT-----------------YCEQELQIA-----V  283
c_000005057120_4     225 -----KVLAV------KQLIF----LMLQD----QQTQFLLEKRPAS-GIWGGLWSFP----EFQSFAEIKS-----------------WCLEN-DIA-----M  281
c_000005590109_5     225 -----KSLPV------KKITF----LMCQD----QQGRILLEQRPKT-GIWGGLWSFP----EYESLANIQS-----------------CFLEK-GIP-----I  281
c_000006063368_2     224 -----KTKTT------KKVHW----LIPYS----HKGRFLLQKRLNK-GLWEGLWVFI----EKEKEEMLKK-----------------ECKSIFQIK-----D  281
c_000000467631_2     204 -----KTLPV------KNIMF----LMLKD----ELGLVLLEKRPAT-GIWGGLWSLP----EFETLSEIQS-----------------FCQQN-NFA-----I  281
c_000000788235_1     225 -----KTLPE------KKAVF----LLLIN----INHEIFIIKRPPS-GIWGGLWSLP----QFDTYLQAQQ-----------------WYEQYFSTH-----L  282
c_000001187176_11    226 -----KRIPV------RQCLM----PLLVN----PQGDIWLQRRPDS-GLWGGLWCPP----QLDSREQLDA-----------------LVIAQ-GWQ------A  281
c_000001660697_64    231 -----KAIPE------RAATM----VIALH----GETVLLQRRPQR-GIWGGLWSLPLVGEMDDDALDAHP--------------LDADTVRQAALAYGTV  296
c_000003378864_2     238 -----KPVPH------HHIGV----GVIWK----DVQLIQLRPPE-GLLGGLWEFP----GGKQEPAET----------------IEETVRREIREELGVD----------V  300
c_000003910742_3     226 -----KVIPE------KNAVM----LMLIN----NKDEVFIMKRPSP-GIWGGLWSFP----QFDDYDQAQA-----------------WHENYFGFP------C  283
c_000004116181_2     192 -----KKQAT------RTCVF----ILIVN----AKQEILLQKRSPV-GIWGGLWSLP----EVEDTIEAIH-----------------WCSSR-KIT-----V  248
c_000006223903_1     226 -----RPRPR------REVVM----IMIKD----SRDRVLLERRASS-GIWGGLWSFP----ECPVEEALEP-----------------WCRMRFGAG-----I  283
c_000001029068_2     199 -----KPKPV------KTTAM----LIFDN----GKGGVYLQKRPAK-GIWGGLWSFV----ECSATDKAIT-----------------KTAHNFHPQ------A  256
c_000001128125_11    234 -----KDKPV------KRAFF---LLLIN----SERQVLLRRPQK-GVWAGLWSLP----EFDSLQGFRK-----------------SIESQTTV------I  281
c_000001595844_4     225 -----IKRKT------RYFYY----FVFR-----KGSDYYIQKRTKK-DIWQSLYEFP----NIESKTPLN---------------DNEVKIV---FQEKYPRIK-----F  287
c_000001719155_2     229 -----APSTK------IAVSA----GVLF-----RRNRIYIQKKAE-GLWGGLWEFP----GGKFESGES---------------PEQCLHR---EIKEELGVT-----I  291
c_000002363038_6     234 -----KNKPV------KQKWL----LLQKN----SAEQVYLKRPQK-GIWAGLWSLP----EFDSYDRAVD-----------------FLNGEIHRH-----DA  292
c_000002561400_1     190 -----KEKPV------KQAWF----VVQLN----AKNQIRLIKRPAK-GIWGGLWSFP----EFCSVTDAKT-----------------YLQTQTPG------L  246
c_000002566035_2     226 -----AVIPK------RDTVF----AIMEN----NNGEILLEQRPSS-GIWGGLWCFP----EFSSPLRIEE-----------------MIKRKYGFN------I  283
c_000002598045_3     224 -----KSKLT------KKVLW----LLPQG----PSGEILLEKRKSE-GIWGGLWSFI----ETEKKAELEL-----------------ALSRNFDSN------I  281
c_000004188575_41    226 -----KTIPT------RQSHW----LILLT----DDRRVLLSKRPEK-GIWGGLWCFP----SFDDTHTL------------------EQHIDNT------K  279
c_000000240049_1     224 -----KILPV------REKRL----LIIRN----KQGHYLMEKRPPS-GIWGGMWSLP----ELTLDKSIAE-----------------SIERNWQLS------V  281
c_000002139456_2     224 -----KILPV------REKRL----LIIRN----KQGYYLMEKRPSS-GIWGGMWSLP----ELTLDESIAE-----------------SVERNWQLN------V  281
c_000003535614_2     226 -----KILPI------QQKRL----LIIRN----EQGAYLMEKRPPT-GIWGGLWSLP----ELALEAPIIT-----------------EVKNTWQII------V  283
c_000002657784_4     223 -----KQKPF------KTVFW----LVVMN----KNGKVLLKKRNNL-GVWKGLWSFL----ESENIQDLGK----------------ECLTMFEKR-----K  280
c_000003800129_15    221 -----TPKKK------VFLNY----EIYK-----RDGCIYMIKNMDL-GFWNELWMPP----YKIVE------------------------------  262
c_000003716781_1     216 -----PTPID------VELEM----FLVH-----DHGRVLLRRRDEG-GRMAGLWELP----TREVAAAELRLF----------PAELELEL----------------  272
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c_000001556689_3     216 -----LVKA--------VTEYA----AVIE-----DNGRLLLFRGQRP-SLVSGMWEFP---TLDSRLADTSSRSLTEKPASSHSRAQEAKLSR----YIKEQLGWS------V 293
c_000001834452_1     196 -----INWKE-------VHLLY----GVAS-----CPSGVLLEERKS-GWNQGLWEFP----SVPYDQKEE-------------------PDL---AWREFQPQR------G 253
c_000004255004_2     226 -------TKA------VQWPL----TLAK----WRSRILLHRRPDK-GILASLWELF----TPENLPAEL---------------IDETL----------------------I 274
c_000000605438_3     219 -----IKKPI-------RKRAL----IIYA----KNDKYALAQNEE--RLLSGLWGFK----QEEDFEF-----------------------------------------I 262
c_000000581237_15    219 -----KKKPI------RKRTL----IIYT----KDDKYALSQNSE--RLLSGLWEFK----QEEEFEF-----------------------------------------S 262
c_000002529579_2     219 -----IKKPI------RKRTL----VIYH----KANKYALAQNEE--RLLSGLWGFK----QEEDFEL-----------------------------------------L 262
c_000006097838_1     208 -----APVSK------RRFIG----FIIA----WHGNVFVQRRPSG-EVNSGFWEFP---NWLVDDTQ-------------------VQPAD---LASTKLALG-------Q 267
c_000000583727_6     234 -----AATTN------RRFIG----FLIA----WRGKVFVQRRPSG-EVNAGFWEFP---NWQVNDAE-------------------LKPAA---LAKRELKLG-------Q 293
c_000005807640_2     236 -----AATTK------RRFIG----FLIT----WHGKVFVQRRPSG-EVNAGFWEFP---NWEV-DAA------------------ATADQ---LAKRELRLG-------Q 294
c_000000134878_1     207 -----ETKPH------YDVAV----GIIW----DKKKLLITKRKEE-GLLGGLWEFP---GGKIKKNEK----------------IESAIKR---EIKEELSIN------I 269
c_000005136725_3     222 -----HTKPH------YDVAV----GIIW----DKQKLLITKRKEE-GLLGGLWEFP---GGKMKKNET----------------IKSAIKR---EIKEELSIN------I 284
c_000001684786_4     222 -----RKTIA------VELEA----GIIR----RGKRCLLERSESF-DFLEGLWLFP---LSLPGD-----------------------GGIAA---RLGQALETD-----I 279
c_000002971826_23    232 -----RKTVA------VELEA----GIIR----RGKRYLLERNEDL-DYLEGLWSFP---LARPDS-----------------------GGIAA---RLRKRLATS-----I 289
c_000002040695_2     233 -----TKKPC------RWGHF----FFLVHIPSSGSPVSVLLEKEHG-PLLEGLWRPL---TQSWVHKKT---------------EAH------------FPY------K 290
c_000003263657_32    239 -----KKERP------HHDHVA---GVIK----LDDKFLIIQRPLD-GLLGGLWEFP---GGRRRESES----------------LTEGVTR----TILESTGLT------V 302
c_000005989041_2     237 -----KVKPV------RKGIV----FLAIM----SDGSLFLRRRPET-GLLGGMMEFP---STNWLERRI-------------------SPE----EICEAAPFK------S 296
c_000002391082_2     234 -----KKQKP------HYQVAC---GVIC----KGDRLLLAQRPSA-GMLGGLWEFP---GGKQEEGET----------------LQQCLQR---EIAAELAIE------I 297
c_000003839553_2     241 -----KKKKP------HYQVAA---GVIS----KGRQLLIAQRPAE-VMLGGLWEFP---GGKQEEGET----------------LEECLVR---EIREELGIE------I 304
c_000003996707_2     231 -----KPTRP------HYEVTA---GVIW----KGSKLLVAQRPSD-GMLGGLWEFP---GGKRREPGES---------------LQECLRR---EIREELTID------I 294
c_000002044706_1     214 -----TKVTF------VQRVA----LFLEK----QDGSFLLVRRPAD-GLLAGMWELP---GRELGDGEAPE--------------RLASTLCG--EFGLTIRPD------- 270
c_000006007075_1     224 -----KKKID------KYFLI----KIYK----KNKKILLIRNTKF-NFLKNFKIFP---MEEIPKP-----------------------------------------I 267
c_000002094036_4     200 -----KKIIN------KFYLA----TLYK----NQNQILLIKNDKF-KFLKNLIFP----MREITYP-------------------------------------------D 244
c_000002762689_1     224 -----KKNNN------KYYLL----KVYK----DKNKYLLIKNTKF-NFLKNFSIFP---MQELSKP-----------------------------------------I 267
c_000005516980_2     224 -----KKNIN------KYFIL----KVYK----KDQRYLLIKNTKF-NFLKNLRIFP---MEELFQP-----------------------------------------I 267
c_000003920004_1     233 ----KKSRMK-----KYTRAY----IIIN----GSEEILVRRRASK-GMLPSMLEVP---NDKWVTEKK--------------LLVRD-----SSVSLFK---------I 292
c_000004008511_2     227 ----KSTKRK-----KYSRAY----IFYN----EKNEILIRKRPSK-GMLASMLEIP---NDNWVINKK--------------SLVTD-----TIAIKLK---------I 286
c_000004481347_1     234 ----LEQKKI-----KFTRAY----IIMN----KKNEVLVNRRKSK-GMLASMLEVP---NDEWVDVKK--------------KLKRH-----DVYKDLS---------I 293
c_000003787733_3     226 -----KIIPH------KEIVA----GIIW----QRDKFLITKRPEN-ALLGELWEFP---SAEIQFNET----------------PIGALRR---QISKDFNIY------I 288
c_000000754657_2     226 -----KVIPH------KEIVA----GIIW----QREKFLITKREN-ALLGGLWEFP---GGEIASSET----------------PVGALRR---QIKEKWDID------I 288
c_000000990943_3     226 -----KVIPH------KDIVT----GIIW----RGKKFLITKRSEN-ALLRGLWELP---GGEFESNET----------------PIEALRR---KIKEECDID------I 288
c_000004474996_2     225 -----KVIPH------KEFVA----GMIC----QGNKFLITKRNEN-ALLGGLWEFP---GGEIVSSET----------------PIGALRR---KIKEEWAID------I 287
c_000001463500_11    213 -----SIKNI------KHFIA----AIIW----YNKEFLIMKRPVN-SMLGGLWELP---NTQIDLKIS--------------DDIQLFN---YIKNSLNFT------I 275
c_000001286181_5     218 -----VTKTQ------ESFHW----FIYQ----KNNKVMLCKNPDE-GIWPNLWVFP---KRELFQT-----------------------------------------K 262
c_000001293628_3     223 -----PRVRE------ASYAV----LVTLN----PVGELLMVRRPPD-GLLGGLWEFP---AVEMEAEERNPWGGELR-VGDSLHGRCSARLE---DLGVQLSAR------R 301
c_000001535696_8     222 -----TKVRN------RYFNY----IIPIAEADDGSRKTLLNQRKGK-DIWQNLWQFP---LIETKREID--------------LEEVKK---RLCEVMHLAD---DPQ 291
c_000001614067_2     233 -----KEKEE------RYGLF----FYLQN----KDGAVLFETNKSS-GLLANMDVLP---SIGWYEESN---------------RFKKSPK---FNKKKPNFL-----GM 297
c_000001765289_1     198 -----KKRKP------HYTIVA---GIIW----RDNTFFIQRRPEK-AMLGGLWEFP---GGKVEEGES---------------LEAALKR---EIKEECGVV------P 261
c_000001961666_1     213 -----KTIRK-------GKCY----IIKRL---NDSKFLFIRNPAK-GLLGSMLLFP---TYGWLHSDH--------------DDYVK---SMIEKFIKN------I 273
c_000002018097_4     221 -----KPIPT------KEYVA----VFIS----YNDHIFINQRSED-GLLGGLWELP---MIEVFENSN---------------KIKALKT---YAKNKLGLS------I 283
c_000002843512_36    213 ------VVPT------REQNI----MLYF----YNDKLSLTQRTG--KFLHGLWGFS---AIEVPL--------------------------------------------I 253
c_000002930199_1     220 -----RKPKI------RYFNY----LFIK----KNQQFLIQQRGTN-DIWKKLYELP---LIESKEKLN--------------REKIMA------HQYFKPFK------I 280
c_000003033795_2     214 -----KKIPI------YDIAV----SVVE----YQNKILITKRQNK-NFLPGLWEFP---GGKIEKKET--------------ATQAIIR---EVKEETNLT------V 276
c_000003888107_2     215 -----KTIPT------IKVST----CIIR----KQNKLLILQRPID-TMLGGLWEFP---GGKIQNNES--------------RKKAVIR---EVMEETNLA------I 277
c_000004013286_6     242 -----PKIQA------VREVA----VIVR----KGKRVLVVQRPSD-GRWAGMYDFP---RFECSFRSKE-------------KIRQLMVR---GVGQQTGVP------I 306
c_000004852258_1     202 -----KTIPT------KTIAA----ALVN----HGDNIFITKRPLK-GLLGGLWELP---NIELVNGEI--------------PEDLLKI---KFADQFGLT------I 264
c_000005254087_1     230 -----KRTPHYDVVAGIIWQNG----VSPG----EGGRFLIAQRPLN-GLLGGLWEFP---GGKQEPDET--------------LPQALER---EIREEMDMM------I 299
c_000005603677_1     227 -----LKIKK-------RYFYY---FVWRG----TNGGYYLRKRQEK-DIWQGLYEFP---MIELDKPLK--------------TSELKT---LWAHWELEE------L 289
c_000003283462_3     213 -----KNIPH------YDVVV----GMIW----KEGRFLIQKRENQ-KHLSGLWELP---GGKIENNER--------------SELALIR---EIKEECDFE------V 275
c_000002687221_1     227 -----VSRPH------HNVAV----GLIN----SNGGYYLRKRNAS-GLLGGLWEFP---GGKIRSGES--------------GSSCVVR---KTQEILNVL------V 289
c_000003347358_19    244 ------VVPT------REENI----LVRV----YDDKLSLTQREG--KFLHGLWGFE---SVEVPH--------------------------------------------I 284
c_000002701031_2     222 -----LKIRK-------RYFEF---LIIN----ENEKILIQKREK--GIWKGLYQFP---LIENSVKKSE--------------RDIENSKS---WKKLFKHNS-----I 285
c_000000582753_3     230 -----RKSTN------RYFTY----YYIS----DSNHLYIKKRVGK-GIWESLYEFP---LSENLIAFE--------------NEVLDK----QIFKNSIND------F 291
c_000001713769_5     222 -----NAPKI------IHFNY----LVLL----DSDHMICMDRIKN-GIWKNLFQFP---MIESKKELN--------------KTQVLSN---EIFKSIAPIS---NSD 287
c_000004369364_1     225 -----IKKRT------RYFYY----LVFK----EKDLFLIQKRTQK-DIWQSLFEFP---NIEGMEELN--------------ESEIREA---IQKKYPNLK------Y 287
c_000006057486_30    226 -----IKIKK------RHFNF----IVI-N---NNQHTYIHQRKDN-DIWKNLYQFP---LIESKHEIDTN----------KVIKSSIF----QDFFKNNSY------I 291
c_000005494072_10    222 -----IKIKK------RYFNY----LVVLS----KKNKITLNKRINK-GIWQNLFEFP---LIETVETITIK------------TLVEHEYL----EKIINKKQL----VD 289
c_000001742634_3     225 -----IKIKK------RFFNY----LILIT----KDNKTIINKRINK-DIWLNLFEFP---LLETKTEINEN----------KLVKNDFF----QKLILNDTT----IN 292
c_000002826998_2     225 -----IKKKT------RYFNY----LVLNF----GKNTWVQKRTKK-DIWQNLYEFP---LLETDKIIS--------------QKELMKS----ELWKESVSDF----DF 289
c_000003159439_6     222 -----IKIKK------RYFNY----LVIIN----SQNKIALQRRKHK-DIWKGLYEFP---LIETLTAIDIE---------QLLETEEF----HQIINEDQA-----I 288
c_000004887214_1     227 -----LKIKK------RYFNY----LILKT----KNEETLVKQRKGK-GIWQNLYEFP---LLETEKEINYL----------ELIDHSIF----KKMIEENNF----D 293
c_000005037037_2     225 -----VKVKE------RFFYF----LVLN----IDNTTYIEQRQNN-DIWKGLFQFP---MIETQQLIN--------------KPKELEK---LITNKINVR------F 287
c_000001059964_1     217 -----KKVKI------LYRGC----AVIL----FQDGLILCKRNQP-GLLEGLWEFP---SVELGKGDN--------------LRKALQE---HLLEELGKP------F 279
c_000002498472_1     226 -----KKIIP------IDMAT----GILI----HNGMLFIQQRLPD-DVWGSLWEFP---GGRMELKET--------------PEQTVVR---EFLEETEFK------V 288
c_000004615912_3     215 -----IRKKK------RYFHY----FISHF-----EADLLKRRIQK-DIWQNLISRVP---MLETKDEELK-----------ISRVQKT---QLWQQLFHGNEKVKVL 284
c_000004766858_2     228 -----PEITR------IEKLT----ALVQ----NGDCWLVRKRPEG-GLMGGLWEFP---TWEELPSENS---------------AAAWLTQ---QLHEDYGVA------A 291
c_000002747260_18    232 -----KPKPT------RHGIA----YLGRR----ADGAWLLERRPDK-GLLGGMLGWP---GGDWAETAT------------------------EAPPID------A 285
c_000005371561_38    232 -----KPKPT------RRGIA----YLGRR----ADGAWLLERRPEK-GLLGGMLGWP---GSDWAESPP-----------------EASPPCP------G 286
c_000000169465_2     234 -----KALPE------KSTYM----MVAQ----FNSQVYLEQRPST-GLWGGLYGFI---EVSSIEEGIE----------------------QLAKRGIS------V 289
c_000003254110_11    234 -----KALPE------KATFM----MVAQ----FNSQVYLEQRPST-GLWGGLYGFI---EVSSIEEGIE----------------------QFKKRGVN------V 289
c_000004750284_20    230 -----KVTPV------RQTYM----LIPM----FGQQVFLEQRPQS-GIWGGLYGFL---EAQSAEEGIS----------------------LLAQRGIE------V 285
c_000000141782_15    235 -----REKPL------RRTRM----LLIVD----GGRVLLERRPPS-GIWGGLWCPP---ECPPEVDVES----------------------YCRHELGLE------V 291
c_000002718747_8     224 -------KKD------VYLEF----SLYK----DGPKYFLAQTEAL-GFWKKLWMPF---VKIVN---------------------------------------------I 263
c_000004054799_1     215 ------QKPT-------VKLN----FILPH----TKNEILMHKKQAS-EYWESLWIPI---DGDEVKIK---------------------------------------G 259
c_000006126673_1     241 -----KARPQ------RYGYV----YWISD----DDGNILVHKRPEK-GLLGGLYGLP---TSSWETDIE----------------------TVEH---PIFISEQIK----P 301
c_000000339186_3     199 -----IRYED------KQIDV----YLIT----RGPRYLVQQRPEG-GVNAGFWEFP---NSDSGNKYS------------------------------APK---------I 247
c_000003029168_2     230 -----VPLQSREE-VGIVIWAG---KPYN----ADSLIFIVQRPPT-GLWAGLWEFP---HDEQTTDEP---------------HNAAALR---IAEATVGPT------M 298
c_000001863436_1     246 -----ARQKP-------VAARTAVVTSGGA----EGRRFLMVKRPAD-GLLGGLWEFP---TVEAAGDVA---------------PTAQAVS---RLLARLTGGP---VPA 315
c_000002830137_4     239 -----TQTEH-------VVEAA---VVIR----RGSRVLLRRHEDR-ERWAGLWDFP---RFPFDPDATN-------------NGHQQLVD---KSRELTGFE------I 303
c_000004612302_3     232 -----VRTTD-------LYQLL---LVIR----RDDRLLLQHPER-ERWGGMWGFI---ALSRTGPLLKS-----------RIDELQIA---SEAAEWGCD------V 297
c_000001933926_1     217 -----VARPT-------RHGVV---FWATR----GDGCVLLRRRPEH-GLLGGMMEFP---STEWRECPW--------------RIRSAV---KAAPFA------A 276
c_000003136334_1     229 -----KRKPT-------RYATV---FWLLD----GRGNVLLRRREEK-GLLGGMMEVP---STDWLEENT--------------PTKENS----MFAAAA------V 288
c_000005849454_9     234 -----KKWVD-------LEMVF---LVHR----VGVRVGLQKRTS-GWSPGLYEPP---SAICESFATANE------------ASSAHESTAH---SLAREHR-----A 299
c_000001169194_1     234 -----VPARE-------ISFLL---VILQT----EEGEVMLVQRPPE-GLLAGMWAFP---EQELAKPLD---------------CAATSRD---RAIELAMSLGA--EVV 301
c_000002786947_2     234 -----APARE-------IFFLL---VILQT----EEGEVMLVRRPDK-GLLAGMWAFP---EQELHKPLD---------------CSTTSRD---RAIGLAMTLGA--EVV 301
c_000001279808_52    220 KKTTTKRRKHR-------IEVGI---ACIW----REGKYLVQARPKG-KSFEGSWEFP---GGKREKGES---------------FRGCVKR---EIEEEVGLN------V 287
c_000000358065_2     224 -----KKIIN-------KFYLA---TLYK----HDDQVLLIKNDKF-KFLKNLLIFP---MKEISQS----------------------------------------C 268
c_000003745941_1     218 -----KIKQE-------TIDRA---WVEQ----GGKLLLHRANDKS-RRLSGTILELP---TLDVMGY------------------------SAT---ALMK----------I 268
c_000004187032_4     224 -----KKNKE-------KYFIL---KVYK----KNQKVLLVKNTKF-KFLKNLAIFP---MEELSKP-----------------------------------------I 267
c_000006067315_3     224 -----KFNKI-------KYFEA---NIYQ----NQNKYLLLKNSKF-KFLNNLLIFP---MKEVEKN-----------------------------------------K 268
c_000005543774_1     186 -----IESKT------YDIFC----YLRK----NKKQIALTKNNDL-GFLKKFNLPE---IKATSKK----------------------------------------N 230
c_000006211484_1     208 -----IQSKN------YDIFC----YLQK----NKKQIALTKNNDL-GFLKKFNLPK---IKETSEK----------------------------------------N 252
c_000002718976_3     227 -----IKSKN------YDIFC----YI-N----TKKQIALTKNNQI-SFLKDFNIPE---IKE-TNNVSN--------------------------------------N 272
c_000002992548_1     226 -----KKEQK------YNVYC----YLKK----KKKEIALTKNKHL-SFLSNFNIPE---TKIETSNNKK---------------------------------------N 273
c_000000456751_1     192 -----IKEKK------INIYC----YLNR----YKKEIALTKNKNL-SFLNNFKMPE---IQMVVANNNLK--------------------------------------R 240
c_000002655634_1     223 -----TKEKK------FNVYC----YLNK----YKREIALAKNRNL-GFLYNFKMPE---IQMEVTNNNLK--------------------------------------N 271
c_000004232403_2     223 -----KKIPT------RNLAA----ALIE----YGDYILISKRPIN-GQLGGLWELP---NIELKNGKS---------------PEKSLKE---SINNHYGFT------I 285
6u7t.after.N146.pdb  226 -----TAVKQ------VPLAV----AVLAD----DEGRVLIRKRDST-GLLANLWEFP---SCETDGADG---------------KEKLEQ---MVGEQ----------- 283
Consensus_aa:            ......................h.....hh........phhl.pp....shh.shh.hP.....p.................................p...........

Conservation:
                                            6
sp_P17802_MUTY_ECOL  282 DNLTQLTAFRATFSHFH---LDIVPMWLPV----SSFTG----------------CMDEGNA---------LWYNLAQPPSVG--LAAPVERLLQQLR--TGAPV-----350
sp_P83847_MUTY_GEOS  295 ELTEPIVSFERAFSHLV---WQLTVFPGRL----VHGG--------------------PVEEPY---------RLAPEDELKAYA--FPVSHQRVWREYK--EWASGVRRPD-366
c_000003652391_2     287 DWRTLRGEVRTFTHFH---LILRIRVAEL----PDDI--------------------TPAVG-----------FLLSKHAFRPSD--LPTV----------------------338
c_000000031207_6     287 ELIGHADRFQHAITYRK---LFIHPLVYRY----QGE------------------IPAGV-----------ETIPIDGGDR---LPALHRKSIAAAR--ELLLEVFR-----352
c_000000430975_4     294 DWKPHPGRVYHSFTHFH---LELKIMTINS----EVT---------------------PEGT----------FWCRKEEVKAQA--LPSLMHKIMTHMY--KA---------354
c_000001007148_4     298 EFQEWMMDEFQHGVTRFR---LHLQPIVAMW----RSGSW-----------------EGPVTA---------EWVGIDELATRP--LSVAGRRVATRVE--RILRHNGAQA-370
c_000001092848_3     303 PWEPC-GTVTHTFTHFT---LALSVYRARV----ADMP--------------------APAGS---------WWCAPGLLAGEA--LPTVMKKVVEAAI--SGATKARRPIG 373
c_000001151029_1     251 DWKPQPGLVYHSFTHFD---LELKI------------------------------------------------------------------------------------272
c_000001797282_1     313 RWKRLPGLVRHGPTHFP---LELTVFVARV----ALATP-------------------APAGT---------RFTPRSALDDEP--LPGLMRKVLAHAF--DPKPEPEKPR 385
c_000001803648_25    290 DWQDPGAEVRHSFTHFH---LRLSLRISVV----GNA---------------------KPTAG---------HFIADADFDPET--LPTVMRKAYRIAR--TKFDGDANG--358
c_000002078955_4     290 DWQVLNAEVRHTFTHFH---LRLSLRVATI----GNK---------------------PPATG---------DFISKNAFDPET--LPTVMRKAYRLAC--TQFDDN-----355
c_000002106160_4     287 TIKNKIGEIRHRYSHFG---ITLSGFHCRL----INGSK-----------------PEVNRPF---------RWIRLNEINQYA--FPKANHKLFNLMQ--E----------351
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c_000003607531_2  297  QWVKIAGTVNHAFTHFQ---LQLQVRVAVV----NDQT--------------------QISGG---------IWVDRDRLDEFA-LPNLMKKVWAFAS--KRIQPLPRLDC  368
c_000003872363_4  286  DWQRLDAQVRHTFTHFH---LRLSLRIVVA-----KNV--------------------IPTVG---------MFIPSDKFDPDD--LPTVMRKAHALAD--AAFDHG-----  351
c_000004820107_1  292  ESEQTNLSVKHSFTHFD---LIL-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------  311
c_000005774797_1  276  SEWKGIGQIRHIFTHID---L-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------  293
c_000005867021_3  290  DWHVLGAEVRHTFTHFH---LRLMVHVATV----NEN--------------------SPDVG---------KFIADDCFDPAD--LPTVMRKAHKLAL--GSFVGD-----  355
c_000004546210_2  287  LWVDSWEPFKHSFSHFD---LYIHPIQIRM----DGQFM------------------NTAYKSKT-------QSFSLNQLDSLG--LSAPVKGLVNKLY-------------  351
c_000004551008_5  287  LWVDPWEPFKHSFSHYD---LYIHPIQIRM----DGQFM------------------NTAHTPKT-------QSFSLNQLGSLG--LSAPVKGLVNQLY-------------  351
c_000002511148_4  282  LNIKKLSKVKHSFSHYN---LEAIPYLAKL----ESNK-------------------KYKNS--------VWVDYKNVESLG--LPAPIKKTINQLT--KP---------  344
c_000000577378_2  270  LNIKKLGKVKHSFSHYN---LEAIPYLATL----GSNK-------------------KYKNS--------VWVDYKNVESLG--LPAPVKKTINQLT--KP---------  332
c_000000598175_2  293  QESIALAEIKHTFSHFH---LYIQPLIINV----ETPIE------------------LGVMEDNES-----LWYNITTEFNGG--LAAPVQTLINITK--NIEKEIENGTN  369
c_000000754627_3  287  SDLNEVAPFTHVFSHFE---LTINPHVLNI----EKAPD------------------VVNDKQL-------VWYPLDQSIEVG--LAAPTKKLVKQIT--AIV-------  353
c_000000811118_1  274  PVEEDFSSFEHHLSHKK---LLISVKVLTI----KNKDR------------------LSIDRRIF------NWVNISDSVNMG--IPKPVKDILKKYD------------  338
c_000000899687_2  290  VSLNKVMTIKHTYTQFR---VTLTVFNCKL----QKKQI------------------RPDGCEQW------KWVSLSKLKKYP--FPAANVKIVKYLT--EK--------  356
c_000001176522_24 289  --GEALSAFRHTFTHFH---LDITPYLWHT----HSDD-------------------MPQQAG-------QWLPLAQALKMN--IPAAVKRVLQEVI--EYEQNR-----  354
c_000001345122_1  262  EQAVI----KHTFSHYH---LRMKPMM-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------  281
c_000001515736_6  279  RSWQDLPGFLHVLTHKD---LHLHPVLHVV----DQAYA------------------ALVSEADES-----CWADAAAWAELG--LPAPIRKLLDAEL--A---------  345
c_000001682161_6  283  DSVEILKQLKHTFSHFH---LMMNPVMLQI----ERE--------------------AIEEV--------SWFELENLNGVG--LPTPIKKILRESF--A---------  343
c_000001923643_29 289  ADWTELPAFLHVLTHRD---LHLHPVRVV----HGSGP------------------DAAMADGGG-----CWADARAWADMG--LPAPVRKLLDAQF--AG--------  356
c_000002030994_5  282  SEADKLSKIKHTFSHFH---LHIQPLIINT----ETPLK------------------MGVMEHDDS-----LWYNVTTEFNGG--LAAPVQTLLNITK--DIVKGTQNDTN  358
c_000002038721_4  276  EEKESLPLIVHNLSHQK---LSIFTKKYFL----KNKDR------------------LPIDRRGF------VWVNKKESVKMG--IPKPVKTINQLT--KP---------  340
c_000002523527_15 316  ARAYLAGELTHVTTHFR---LLIRAIRVDL----DTVAL------------------EGDAAS-------RWLSLDDLDLMLG--TPAPVRKLLEDQA--RFGLF-----  383
c_000002608528_2  282  DEAIKLSEIKHTFSHFH---LHIHPLIINM----ETPLK------------------IGVMEHDD-------------------------------------------------  321
c_000002961510_2  290  ISLNKVMTIKHTYTQFR---VTLNVFNCEL----QKKQI------------------RPDGCEQW------KWVSLSSLKKYP--FPAANVKIVKYLT--EK--------  356
c_000002979152_8  290  PSLQAYAEIEHEFSHFH---LSAKVLRIEL----DSDKR------------------LGVMEETNA-----LWYNMHKDNPGG--FPAPIKKLLSRNL--L---------  356
c_000003248034_1  302  KHPKKLCKFRHSITFRL---YDVSIYTAIL----EGE--------------------LPEPF--------CWVPQRKLATIP--LTTVTRKALAVLS--PNSSDRNDEQN  372
c_000003294679_3  286  LKISRWKTLQHKFSHFD---LKIHLFKAEP----DIAIK------------------NIANNDSA-----LWYKSDSQTRIG--LAAPVKKLLETQF--NIQ-------  353
c_000003333364_1  288  AASETIAVIRHGYTSFR---VTLTAFLLRF----GEPPEGW----------------PEPVLHDATEG---VWVSFAELDRYT--FPAGHRKLIDQMS--RDMRYAWLV--  366
c_000003402697_5  288  SVRPHFYEELHEFEKTE---LLLRFHRCQI----QAGEP------------------SPQEEQEI------KWVSPDDFGDID--FLKTNHKALDKLK--EMRV------  356
c_000003492925_4  253  CASEYIGEVTHAYTHFK---LICKVYVYDE----------------------------LDAEQN-------SYFTSSKIQKLA--ISKVDDKILKLYL--DTIQTY-----  316
c_000003766664_5  302  RIEGQCSSVRHVLTHRD---MDIAVFALSV----KGREPS-----------------PALSTYTGG-----MWIHSPEALEDLG--VGRVTRKILEAAA--THEISGQER--  378
c_000003948186_72 284  DSCTELAPRRHTHFFH---LLITPLHIKS----SQQTT------------------HVMEDQQQ------LWYNMRKPASVG--LAAPVKRLLQRYS--NQ--------  350
c_000005057120_4  282  QSVQHIEKQRHTFSHFH---LDYTAVLVKT----ENRIN------------------NVMESNQS------VWYKSDKINALG--LPAPIKKLLQNQN--RNEV------  350
c_000005590109_5  282  KLIKQLDEQRHTFSHYH---LDYTGIMVKI----ENPIN------------------IVMEANQS------VWYKSTQLKFLG--LPTPIKKLLQNQY------------  346
c_000006063368_2  282  PSLIQIKKVKHSFSHFN---LEAIPYLVKI----KEKK-------------------SIKNT--------VWVDSKNIESLG--IPSPVKKTIKEIR--VP--------  344
c_000000467631_2  261  TSKKQLDGQRHTFSHYH---LDYTPIEVKI----ENPIN------------------NVMEANQS------VWYKSEQINSLG--LATPIKKLLQNQ--------------  324
c_000000788235_1  283  PSATTESHFSHTFSHFH---LQAQTLLITQ----STPIK------------------RVMEGTPS------LWYNSNTTFMGG--FPAPIKTIINKLN--EDF-------  350
c_000001187176_11 283  AEPEALSPLRHTFSHFH---LDIQPLLVRV----DAPDR------------------VTESGQ-------VWVNLREPSRLG--LAAPVKKLLQRAE--LNTQADERTSP  356
c_000001660697_64 297  SDVEAAGALTHTFSHFH---LHMHLLHADI----TKP--------------------ATLDDDW------RWVPLAQLNSVG--LPAPVKKLLALETLV--QPSLL-----  363
c_000003378864_2  301  EVGPLVTQVRHAYSHFK---ITLHAYHCRLLRG------TPH--------------PKVAVES------RWVPLNGLDQFA--FPKANKRVELVLEQPPAMPEVTP---  375
c_000003910742_3  284  ENTEKETKLSHTFSHFH---LHIHALLIRQ----TPPIK------------------RVMEGTPS------LWYNRSTKFTGG--FPAPIKKLLFTRIL--T--------  349
c_000004116181_2  249  KTSEVLPTLRHTFSHFH---LQYTTLLVVRT---DNPLN------------------FVMEVDQA------VWYKAEQIPGLG--LPAPVKRLLDNLI--LNEDNND---  320
c_000006223903_1  284  LFESAWSVLRHSFTHFE---LAITPQPARA----PKRLT------------------RRMQSTGL------LWYKPGEPF--------------------------------  332
c_000001029068_2  257  QVRKKLPLINHSFSHYY---LTI------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------  276
c_000001128125_11 291  ESLVEWNYFRHTFTHYH---LDIYPLVYRLD-EGEVSPVFTIG--------KSQNNDEKASAEM-------NWIELDRLNKGEVGVPAPVNKMLERLS--ETLDK-----  374
c_000001595844_4  288  NIKNKLGPVTQLLTHQK---VIGQFFDITL----VGE--------------------KDLDI--------APISKVDLQVFP--FPKMMMMYINRIM--A---------  348
c_000001719155_2  292  HIDEKLMTVKHSYTFR---VILHVFLCRV----LSGRV------------------SPTHCEEW------DWVKTEELDRYP--FPAANVKIIKSLR--KNQGRS----  362
c_000002363038_6  293  HSLSEGEPFRHSFSHYH---LDIFPLIF-----QASTDYEIGQP---SNRVQETPAEYSVAHH-------QWFDINRLKSGEIGVPVPIRKMISSL--------------  370
c_000002561400_1  247  EGLIEWDDFRHTFSHYH---LDIYPLIFDE----RGAPKNTAKI--------ISEPGGVYDAEQG------SWFDIQLLLDGGLAVPAPVNKLIGRLD--ELVE------  327
c_000002566035_2  284  KQQKEYKPIKHAFTHFH---LTIRPIHIKI----RIYKD------------------KDYDTKVL------KWIHPKTNPNLG--LPAPVSMLIDLN--NTKRAVLNES-  358
c_000002598045_3  282  SNIKKLKKVKHNFSHFN---LEAIPYLVKV----KKGK-------------------KIKNT--------VWVNFKNVESLG--LPAPVKKTINQIT--MP--------  344
c_000004188575_41 280  TVSKQPAVFRHTFTHFK---LDIHPHLYHA----KQSAA------------------ENITGQA------IWYKIEDALTLG--LPAPVKKTLLTLS--KG--------  345
c_000000240049_1  282  NSHNDLAAFRHTFSHFH---LDITPCEVDI----TQSAY------------------AIAENDRF------QWH--ADITQLA--LAAPISAIFRENN--SLK-------  347
c_000002139456_2  282  NSHNDLAAFRHTFSHFH---LEITPCEVDV----AQSAH------------------AIAENDRF------QWH--ADITQLA--LAAPISAIFRENN--SLK-------  347
c_000003535614_2  284  KKHHDLPVFRHTFSHFH---LDITPCEIEI----KSISN------------------AIGDDSCY------QWQ--VDISKLA--LAAPVSAIFNAK-------------  345
c_000002657784_4  281  KDLKTYPDINHSFSHLN---LNAKLFLLKL----NEDIN------------------YNINKGKY------VWVDKKGLKALG--IPTPVKNIFEVLK--LNDQTS----  351
c_000003800129_15 263  ---NNNREIKHGLSHRE---LHLEFLVTSG-----------------------------TPKGG-------KWINKNEFNNLP--TPKPISDKLEQYA--KSFL------  320
c_000003716781_1  273  LQREEVGELRHSITKHR---IRARVLRAVP----GRDE-------------------LPEGW--------AWFERSEIEALG--VTGMTSKALTLGR-----ARSR----  337
c_000001556689_3  294  RLGPKLGEIRHGMTFR---ISCHVYEASL----SGSQTTMAGA------PTGLEKSDHNIPDS-------GWFTIEEVMTLA--LAASARKTLTTLL--DIDLTTAHNPG  380
c_000001834452_1  254  KLGEMMGSARHTITHFH---IQARVHQVHG-----------------------------------------N-NGKGAVDPSSVP--LSSLGRKVLSIAG--VLGGLLLLSPD  317
c_000004255004_2  275  QQGDPVALIHHAITDMR---ITAPVYLLQC----KIPV-------------------KGPEW--------RWVSLANLHAYP--LSSLSTKALSAAR--QHLPTTRKLGG  346
c_000000605438_3  263  ENMTGLGEFKHYTHFT---LDARVVLLKD---------------------------KKQE---------NYFTVEEIHDLA--LSGADRKALALLE--KYLQ------  322
c_000000581237_15 263  KDMIKLGEFKHQHYFHF---LEASVVLVQN---------------------------KEQE---------RYFRINEIHALA--LSGADRKGLALIE--KHLA------  322
c_000002529579_2  263  NNMTELGEFKHQHYTHFT---LDGSVVLVTN---------------------------KKQK---------NYFTIDEIHDLA--LSGADRKALALLE--KYLQ------  322
c_000006097838_1  268  VEPESLCINHSITCYR---NRLEMFVIFR----TRKPL------------------LAKLKG------KWVPLAKLDEIP--LTTAHRKAANQFA--G--------  331
c_000000583727_6  294  AKFQPLCNINHSITRYR---NRLEMIVAEP----KRKPR------------------LAKLKG------EWLPLAKLAELP--LTAAHRKASDYFL--KTANSR----  362
c_000005807640_2  295  AELEPLCTINHSITRYR---NRLEMFVIEP----ARKPR------------------LAKLIKG------EWIPLAKLDELP--FTTSHHKAANQFC------------  357
c_000000134878_1  270  KPETIIHQVDHHYSHFS---VTINAINCKY----NGGDI------------------KLSGPTDF------KWIHTSKLHSYA--F-----------------------  322
c_000005136725_3  285  KPEKLIHQVDHHYSHFS---VTINAINCYY----NGGKI------------------KLSGPTDF------RWVKTSRLHSYA--FPKASIKLFNAIK--SIE-------  352
c_000001684786_4  280  ETGEELKAIKHSITFRR---LTLRPRLLET----GSFTI------------------RGKPSF-------RWALPEELGSVL--PVSSLCLKIADRLS----------  343
c_000002971826_23 290  EEGAELEAIRHSITFRR---LTLRPRILGA----GSFST------------------RAKPSF-------RWGRADELGNVL--PVSSLCLKIADRLS----------  357
c_000002040695_2  291  ASWTLLGQIQHVFTHFT---LKLDLWYTIR-----------------------------TVKTQG------QWVLLNQMNDYP--LSSLTKKSLAFLV--KNLELEKEQAR  359
c_000003263657_32 303  KTDLVLPTVLHVFSHFH---ITLYGFGCIT----IKGAA-----------------KALTCHDA------RWVSQTQLADFA--FSRAHNRLDIMK--KEAAKGQVEMF  378
c_000005989041_2  297  QWVKITGTVTQPTFFE---LQLQVRVAVV----ENKP-------------------KSSEG--------IWVDRNRLDDFA--LPNIMKKVLAFAL--RHNQHFSREFF  368
c_000002391082_2  298  EVGARLTSVDHAYSHFS---ITLHALEARY----LRGEP------------------QAIGCADW------KWIVPDELDDYA--LPRADRLIVEFLR--QDGRQLGLFDS  373
c_000003839553_2  305  EAVARLTSVDHAYSHFS---ITLHAIAARY----------------------------------------------------------------------------------  331
c_000003996707_2  295  EVGGLLAKVDHGFSHFS---ITLNLFEAMY----RGGEP------------------EAVECDDW------RWIDPAELDDLP--MPRADRRALEELS--EEEGQRVPVLMA  371
c_000002044706_1  271  ----LVVTSEHRPLSRHRH--WTTRVYRA----RVEDE----------CSGPADASHWSEGL------RWTCAGDLGKLA--VPEASRKTLRPCLRASRGSLPG----  353
c_000006007075_1  268  --KNLQKTLNHKMSNMN---MNVIKIMKI-----SSN--------------------ISDS---------SWIKETKFNHYT--FPTFTKKIFNSLE--NYL-------  327
c_000002094036_4  245  SLLKSKNKLNHKMSNMN---MNICIDFVKI----KKK--------------------PKNG---------LWIESSKLENCM--LPTFTKKIFASVK--NNL-------  306
c_000002762689_1  268  --LSSTDIVNHKMSNMN---MNIKIEHKNK----VGS--------------------LPTS---------HWIDPKKLKNYT--LPTFTKKIVRYLE--SNK-------  327
c_000005516980_2  268  --KNFNENLNHKMSNMN---MNIKIQYSKN----NIK--------------------LPSS---------YWVDQKKLNNYM--LPTFTKKVVKYLE--NNK-------  327
c_000003920004_1  293  KKFTKCKPILHSFSHFD-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------  309
c_000004008511_2  287  NKLKLKGFVDHSFSHFD---LETEVFFTKV----KKDY------------------FANQ---------KWIKKNNIKISG--LPTVMKEIVIEVAL-------------  346
c_000004481347_1  294  VKYKRIGKITHYSFSHFD---LDIGIYKSKV----VKKK------------------FKNF---------NWIKSNKIDTSG--MPTVMKEIVKKSL--KI--------  355
c_000003787733_3  289  NIGKKIGHVKHAYSHFK---ITLTLYQCKT----NRSVK------------------NIYKEY-------KWIIPTEVNNYP--FPKSNHKLFK-----------  348
c_000000754657_2  289  NIKKKVGNVKHAYSHFK---ITLTLYRCQS----QGSVK------------------SNNKEY-------RWITPAEIKYFP--FPKSNHKLFDVLN--SNGWNV----  357
c_000000990943_3  289  NIEKEVGYVKHAYSHFK---ITQTLFQCQT----QESVK------------------SINKEY-------RWITPIEVNNYP--FPKSNHKLFTILN--SDGWNV----  357
c_000004474996_2  288  NIKNKVGYVKHAYSHFK---ITLTLYQCQT----IMNKEY-----------------IMNKEY-------RWITPSEIQYFP--FPKSNHKLFKILN--SNGWNV----  356
c_000001463500_11 276  QIQNKICTIKHSYSHFD---IRVSLYHCRI----NDINI------------------KNMKNV-------CWIRPKDINNYA--FSKSNHKLFKILN--TNGWTI----  344
c_000001286181_5  263  QNINELPSFKHSLSHKD---FHISPRIINI----PDDME------------------TDDKKT-------IWIEKNKIAKLG--APKPVLDIVKKIL--NQNDKGLL--  333
c_000001293628_3  302  VRFSPLPEVRHTFTHLK---AVYRPMLVIG----TRCEG------------------SNPDSEH------KWVLPDQVEDLP--LPVAQVRRILDLAW--AALEGC----  371
c_000001535696_8  292  VLRYNHKIIVHKLSHQQ---LHTHFWIVVI----SNELD------------------------------GSILLSEIENYP--VPVLIANFINTFK--NSYFWPNNSIR  359
c_000001614067_2  298  KWKILDQNLNHIFTHFK---LNCSLAIATI----NDENAL-----------------VNDLSKSSY----RFVQKTNINELA--LPSLIKLILNALK--NNEILDF---  371
c_000001765289_1  262  SIKKRIGAVDHAYSHFS---ITFHGYHCIE----NGEK-----------------------------------------------------------------------  292
c_000001961666_1  274  NRILSKNVVRHEFSHFK---LELEVYYIET----RFP--------------------QITHG-------EWLKTKQAGKQ---LPSVMKKVLDNI--------------  331
c_000002018097_4  284  DILNCFDKVKHSYSHYK---LLVTPFCEV-----LNA--------------------DSRIG-------RWIRVGEIDKYA--FSKVNHKLFNAIG--IKNY------  347
c_000002843512_36 254  CASKYIGEVTHAYTHFK---LIIQVYVVYDE--------------------------LDAEKN-------SYFSSQEIQKLA--ISKVDDKILNLFL--NSIECD----  317
c_000002930199_1  281  SNIKNKYTIEHNLSHQK---LKISFWDVDA----NNIN-------------------TQKGF-------EKITLDNISNYP--FPKLEKYFQTQH--LIT-------  344
c_000003033795_2  277  SNPIFLGNITHKYSHFG---VNISFFISFP----KSIKS------------------FNSSQEY------RWIRIKNILNYP--LPKANHKMLDILK--KL-------  342
c_000003888107_2  278  KNPNYLGGIKHQVSHFK---VLISLFLADV----NDISS------------------LKPNQNY------KWTTRKQLDKFA--LPKANYKMLEILD--KLN------  344
c_000004013286_6  307  QIGNKIGQIRHVVTFR---TTVDCYEAHF--SNIGKPNRSKNDISVNTLQKEQQEAGSLWHM-------QWATRKQIDSFP--MSVPARRVIRLLA--DFD------  392
c_000004852258_1  265  KVGHKLGMINHTFTHFK---MNVLLYNCQA----KDQP-------------------LSKNTE------KWVSFSDLDQYA--FSKSNHKLFKLVE--LRND-----  330
c_000005254087_1  300  RTDRFLTSIKHAYTHFR---VTLTHAFHATH---LRGEP------------------QHIGVADH-----AWVTLADLDKYA---------------------------  351
c_000005603677_1  290  VWALISGQEQHQOLSHQK---IIARFLWPKQ----PLPQ------------------ALSADW------ELVDAQSWPNYP--LPRLIAQYWEKKQ--LAFF-----  355
c_000003283462_3  276  VPKKKIESIKHAYSHFS---ITLTAFHCKI----KNGAK------------------VPSKQST------RWITPGEIGDYP--FPRANHKLFKLYL--EFYSNG---  345
c_000002687221_1  290  APVAFVKQIKHAYSHFS---ITVDAYSCTF----RGGRP------------------RALGCADY------RWIYPHETGKYA--FHSAGHKLFDKIL--ETAS-----  358
c_000003347358_19 285  CASEYIGEVTHAYTHFK---LICKVYVYYE----------------------------NHPEEA------DYFSEEEIQKIA--ISKVDEKIVNLYG--NFLKYD----  348
c_000002701031_2  286  QILKISATIKHQLTHQT---IFARFWHIDT----KIQ--------------------KVENS-------KYISKKELKNYP--ISRLLEKYLENIG--MI-------  347
c_000000582753_3  292  AIRKVHLKIKHVLSHQN---IYAKLIEVEV----LDVI-------------------RLENY-------IKVEKEDFESYP--IMLREKMFDKIKP--K--------  353
c_000001713769_5  288  IILFNSSPIIHKLSHKT---IYAKFWILPV----NGSNS------------------------------NSIKFSDVNKYP--VPRLIEKFLDKFN--YKHF-----  348
c_000004369364_1  288  KIKHHKSAPSKHQLTHVS---IIGIF---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------  309
c_000006057486_30 292  ISKYNQKQIVHKLSHQH---LFTTFWIINT----NTCSK-----------------NTVNWQNLSNFA--LPTLIQNFVDDFK--K--------  349
c_000005494072_10 290  VSLFNPKPIIHKLSHQH---IYTSFWIVNY----NGSVS-----------------NTISIDELKKYP--VPVLIDNFIKDFE--M--------  347
c_000001742634_3  293  PYLFNEKTVIHKLSHQH---IYTKFWIVKL----DVNLE-----------------QTIPLNSIEKYP--VSTLIQNFIKEFN--F--------  350
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c_000002826998_2   290  QIKKISLPFRQNLTHRK---IIATFFEIDF----MDKFS-------------------NKNNNY--------IKIERKNLSKFA--FPKIIDLYLKDNS--LNLAMK-----   358
c_000003159439_6   289  TSLYSDNIKAHKLSHQH---IFSKFWIVET----KQNIL------------------------NSILIEDLEKYP--VPKLIQNFIEKFD--NIKLNPATK--          354
c_000004887214_1   294  LQLLTPKVVVHKLSHQH---LYIKFWEIRV----PTFRS------------------------ATISWQELLKLP--FPIVIFKFIREFL--ETSMPNFDTPL          361
c_000005037037_2   288  KVKKRSKNFTQRLTHQK---LNAIFIEIDL----KTK--------------------INKQF--------INTDINNLSKFA--FP-----------------------   336
c_000001059964_1   280  QLGKEIHTLEHRYTSFR---TRVSFFTATV----HVLPE------------------SSQKRV--------RFVKTSEVE-----------------------------   326
c_000002498472_1   289  EIVEKITNTVHHVTRYK---VTLHCFLLRL----KKGSDT--------------DPVLHAAQDF--------NWVPFKALQEYA--FPAGHRKLITYL-------------   355
c_000004615912_3   285  QTKK----YQQELTHQK---ISAYFWEIN-----LNVAP-----------------VNIYDF--------ILIDSKNLAKFA--FPKIIALYLENNS--LNL-------   345
c_000004766858_2   292  RIGPELFKMEHDYTRFH---ATLHCRLCTV----AEIPS------------------VLPDNA--------QWLTLGEISALA--LPRVFQRLRKRLL--DEVSA------   359
c_000002747260_18  286  PWRDPGAEVRHTFTHFH---LRLALRVADL----PASA--------------------TPRTG--------QFIPHHAFRPGQ--LPTVMRKAYDLAS--ATFLGN-----   352
c_000005371561_38  287  NWRTVPGEVRHTFTHFH---LVLELRRADL----PEDC--------------------TTMRG--------QFLAPGGFRPSD--LPTAMRKAFDLAR--DG--------   349
c_000000169465_2   290  DETRTLEGFRHTFSHFH---LDITPVVAVV----NSAPS------------------KRVAETAF--------RWFSLNEPIEVG--LAAPTTKIIQQLM--R---------   355
c_000003254110_11  290  EETKTLETFRHTFSHFH---LDITPVVAVV----NSPPT------------------KRVADTAF--------RWFSLGEPIEVG--LAAPTTKIIKQLI--G---------   355
c_000004750284_20  286  EEIQQLDEFRHTFSHFH---LDITPLIAVV----NSTPQ------------------KRVAENES--------RWFLLDEPIEVG--LAAPTTKIIKTLA--K---------   351
c_000000141782_15  292  TRPQAWPGLRHTFTHFQ---LDIQPVRLRL----TAAPA-----------------RLMDGDRH--------VWYNVESPDARG--LAAPVARLLQGLA--LEDTRA-----   362
c_000002717847_8   264  ---KFNAANKHALSHRH---IHFRFKQIAN----LPT----------------------GMKG--------EWFSKKDLANIA--LPKPISDKLLQDG-------------   319
c_000004054799_1   260  NQKYSKIKVNHPLSHLN---LDMKIKTFKI----DKKCD----------------------------------------LDSN--L------------------------   296
c_000006126673_1   302  KPYKQLPFIMHVFTHFS---LKLYLCKTSE----FICDN-------------------VPEEH--------KWVFISTLEDIG--FPSVFEKVKKII--------------   362
c_000003339186_3   248  -NGQPFASARHSITRYR---IQLNAHLIHA-------------------------------KRGKG--------MWCTSDEIRSLP--FSSAHLKLLGKLP--HRLDK------   308
c_000003029168_2   299  QKLTKLVTITYTVMETR---TTLHVFEGML----DLETS-----------------TMQEASSR--------LWVRLDGLHKHP--FSSPQHEIIKTLD--KEAALQLAGLV   374
c_000001863436_1   316  TPRVELGEVVHHFSHIR---MTITAEHRVA----SSEQVRL--------------RSDDEVGQEA--------RWVSAVELVDLP--MSAAMRKIEGLYR--ELGSGAI----   391
c_000002830137_4   304  EPVRQLTTIQHGVTRFQ---ITLQCHLAQC----VSGRK-------------------RGPHL--------SWRMPHELEHLP--LSVTARKIGRLVA--KLAD-------   369
c_000004612302_3   298  EVEEWLQEFREGVTRFR---LHLQPVVASW----RAGHW------------------IGPVVA--------EWVEIDELTARP--LSVAARRVADGVQ--AGQRCGGASG-   370
c_000001933926_1   277  AWRELPGAVRHSFTHFH---LELQIMTVET----NEEVEG-------------------------------------------------------------------   309
c_000003136334_1   289  DWQMLSGKVRHTFTHFH---LEL-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------   308
c_000005849454_9   300  KLGAYQGQVRHTITHHR---IRAHVYAAEG-------------------------------Q---------APTHLEDPTQVP--LTGLARKVLDRIT--SA--------   354
c_000001169194_1   302  GVASALAEVQHRPTHLQ---ARYRPWVVPV----AKL--------------------LNGEGN--------VWMTPGEPVDFP--IPVAQHKVLDALA--ECGATLGSSES  373
c_000002786947_2   302  GHASALAEIQHRFTHLQ---ARYRPWVVPV----AKL--------------------LTGEGS--------MWMTPGEPVDFP--IPAAQHKVLDALA--ECRATPDSLES  373
c_000001279808_52  288  SVRSHFYEELHEFEETE---LLLRFHRCQI----QAGEP-----------------QALENQEL--------KWVSPDEFDSVG--FLKTNHKALEKLK--SMRV-------  356
c_000000358065_2   269  SLSKPDHKLNLKMSNMN---MNISIDFSNN----KKK--------------------LKNG--------LWVEKTKLENHM--IPTFTKKIFASVK--HNL---------  330
c_000003745941_1   269  RGNTPIVTRKRGISNSQ---ITEPIWRLSD----NSEA--------------------DHAEM--------EWIDLEQIKKVT--LSGPHKRWINEIL--TDFNKQK----  336
c_000004187032_4   268  --KNFNENFNFKMSNMN---MNIKIQYLKN----LKK--------------------FPSS--------YWFDKRRLDNYM--LPTFTKKVVKYLE--KN---------  326
c_000006067315_3   269  FNTSLNKKINIKMSNMD---MKIILNKKNK----LIK--------------------IKNS--------YLVDKKNIKDLI--LPSFTKKIFNSVS--NYL--------  330
c_000005543774_1   231  KNWKFLCNYKNSISNKK---LNLNLYYKFS----SRI--------------------PSKY--------NWYSL-KKNKEF--IPTFTKKIFKQIT--HLY--------  291
c_000006211484_1   253  KNWRFLCNYKNSISNKK---LNINLYYKFT----SKI--------------------PSEY--------NWYSL-NKNNEF--IPSFTK----------------------  303
c_000002718976_3   273  QNWIFLKNYKNSISNLK---LNINLYYKFS----KKI--------------------PRSF--------NWYSL-KENKEF--IPSFTKKIFRQVS--TLF--------  333
c_000002992548_1   274  NGWIYLCNYKNNISNIK---MNINLFYKFI----KNK--------------------PKKY--------MWYPIDRRSNEF--IPSFTK--------------------  325
c_000000456751_1   241  RGWYYLCSYKNNISNIK---MNIDLFYKFT----KKI--------------------PKKF--------NWYSIDRSNQEF--IPSFTKKIFKKIA--KVYS-------  303
c_000002655634_1   272  REWNYLCNYKNNISNIK---MNINLFYKFT----KNK--------------------PKKF--------DWYSVDKSSQEF--MPSFTKKII-------------------  326
c_000004232403_2   286  EVGKNIGLIQHTFTHFK---MNITLFCCLL----KYDQ-------------------KIDSSA--------KWVRLFELDQYA--FSRGNHKLFQLYQ--KENV-------  351
6u7t.after.N146.pdb 284 ELTEPIVSFEHAFSHLV---WQLTVFPGRL----VHGG-------------------PVEEPY--------RLAPEDELKAYA--FPVSHQRVWREYK--EWAS-------  349
Consensus_aa:           .......hp+.ho+bp...l.hp.h.h.......................................@h..pph.phs..hs...p+hhp.h.............
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1139
1140

1141

1142 **S2 Table. Percent identity matrix.**

	Gs MutY	LCHF MutY 4	LCHF MutY 1	LCHF MutY 2	*Ec* MutY	LCHF MutY 3
Gs MutY	100	37.5	31.2	31.2	38.0	33.3
LCHF MutY 4	37.5	100	34.4	33.4	33.3	33.7
LCHF MutY 1	31.2	34.4	100	65.5	37.0	34.8
LCHF MutY 2	31.2	33.4	65.5	100	39.9	34.8
Ec MutY	38.0	33.3	37.0	39.9	100	48.3
LCHF MutY 3	33.3	33.7	34.8	34.8	48.3	100

1143

1144 We were interested in determining how similar the amino sequences of LCHF MutY
1145 representatives were to existing MutY enzymes. We visualized this in the form of a percent
1146 identity matrix that was generated by *Clustal Omega*.

1147

1148

1149
1150 **S3 Fig. MutY gene neighbors.** Structural homology for *Ec* YggX (left) and nearest neighbor to
1151 *Thiotrichaceae* MutY (right). The structure solution NMR structure for *Ec* YggX (PDB ID 1yhd)
1152 (103) is superimposable to the structure predicted by *Colabfold* for the nearest neighbor to
1153 *Thiotrichaceae* MutY, with RMSD of 0.99 Å for 69 pruned pairs selected from 88 possible pairs.
1154 The Cys residue critical for function is highlighted with a yellow sphere for the sulfhydryl group.
1155

1156

S4 Table. Metabolic gene identification

	Gene	KEGG ID	*Marinosulfonomonas* MAG 1	*Marinosulfonomonas* MAG 2 [a]	*Rhodobacteraceae*	*Thiotrichaceae*	*Flavobacteriaceae*
Cytochrome Oxidases	UQCRFS1	K00411	X	X	X	X	
	coxA	K02274			X	X	
	ccoN	K00404	X	X	X		
	cydA	K00425		X			
	cyoB	K02298			X		
Aerobic CODH	coxS[b]	K03518					
	coxM[b]	K03519					
	coxL[b]	K03520					
Methanogenesis	mcrA[b]	K00399					
	mcrB[b]	K00401					
	mcrG[b]	K00402					
Methane Oxidation or Nitrification	pmoA[b]	K10944					
	pmoB[b]	K10945					
	pmoC[b]	K10946					
Sulfur Oxidation	soxA	K17222	X	X	X		
	soxX	K17223	X	X	X		
	soxB	K17224	X	X	X		
	soxC	K17225	X	X	X		
	soxY	K17226	X		X		
	soxZ	K17227	X		X		
General Nitrogen Metabolism	narG	K00370	X	X	X		
	narH	K00371	X	X	X		
Dissimilatory Nitrate Reduction	nirB	K00362		X	X	X	
	nirD	K00363		X	X	X	
	nrfA[b]	K03385					
Denitrification	nirK	K00368			X		
	norB	K04561			X		
	norC	K02305			X		
	nosZ	K00376			X		
MAG Completeness (%)[c]			88.4	88.2	93.7	66.1	44.3
MAG Contamination (%)[c]			16.4	0.6	1.4	11.8	1.6

[a] *Marinosulfonomonas* MutY contig belongs to two separate MAGs and each are reported separately as MAG 1 and MAG 2, respectively.

[b] KEGG ID gene not identified in any MAG and not reported in Table 2.

[c] Completeness and contamination scores generated by CheckM v1.0.5 as described in Brazelton et al 2022 (35).

A KEGG ID analysis was used to identify the potential metabolic strategies of the MutY encoding organisms at the LCHF. The full metabolic KEGG ID search is shown above.

1165 **S5 Fig. *Colabfold* structure prediction pLDDT scores**
1166 pLDDT scores represent the confidence in the prediction calculated by *Colabfold*.
1167
1168 *Marinosulfonomonas* MutY Structure Prediction

pLDDT score: 93 (±9)
ptm score: 0.75

1169
1170

1171   *Rhodobacteraceae* MutY Structure Prediction

pLDDT score: 94 (±6)
ptm score: 0.79

1172

1173   *Thiotrichaceae* MutY Structure Prediction

pLDDT score: 92 (±12)
ptm score: 0.83

1174

1175   *Flavobacteriaceae* MutY Structure Prediction

pLDDT score: 92 (±14)
ptm score: 0.84

1176

1177
1178 **S6 Table. Ligand binding affinity (kcal / mol)**

Adenosine	*Gs* MutY (3g0q)	*Marinosulfono-monas* MutY	*Rhodobac-teraceae* MutY	*Thiotrich-aceae* MutY	*Flavobac-teriaceae* MutY
Mode 1	-7.3	-6.8	-6.8	-7.0	-7.2
Mode 2	-6.9	-6.3	-6.5	-6.9	-7.1
Mode 3	-6.8	-6.2	-6.3	-6.3	-7.0
Mode 4	-6.7	-6.2	-6.3	-6.3	-6.9
Mode 5	-6.7	-6.2	-6.1	-6.3	-6.8
Mode 6	-6.7	-6.0	-6.0	-6.3	-6.6
Mode 7	-6.6	-5.9	-6.0	-6.2	6.5
Mode 8	-6.5	-5.8	-6.0	-6.2	-6.4
Mode 9	-6.5	-5.7	-5.8	-6.1	-6.3

OG	*Gs* MutY (3g0q)	*Marinosulfono-monas* MutY	*Rhodobac-teraceae* MutY	*Thiotrich-aceae* MutY	*Flavobac-teriaceae* MutY
Mode 1	-7.7	-7.5	-7.7	-8.0	-8.0
Mode 2	-6.9	-6.8	-7.6	-7.5	-7.5
Mode 3	-6.9	-6.8	-7.5	-7.3	-7.4
Mode 4	-6.8	-6.8	-7.3	-7.0	-7.3
Mode 5	-6.7	-6.7	-7.1	-7.0	-7.2
Mode 6	-6.6	-6.7	-7.1	-6.8	-7.2
Mode 7	-6.5	-6.4	-7.1	-6.8	-7.2
Mode 8	-6.5	-6.2	-7.0	-6.6	-7.1
Mode 9	-6.3	-6.2	-6.9	-6.6	-7.0

1179
1180 *Binding affinities are reported for the binding modes generated by *AutoDock VINA*. Each mode represents a
1181 predicted ligand pose, which differs by a combination of position, orientation, and rotamer conformation. The
1182 receptor structure was obtained from PDB ID 3g0q for *Gs* MutY and through structure prediction for the LCHF
1183 *Marinosulfonomonas* MutY, *Rhodobacteraceae* MutY, *Thiotrichaceae* MutY, and *Flavobacteriaceae* MutY. The
1184 binding mode representing the starting complex for molecular dynamics analysis is highlighted.
1185

S7 Fig. Molecular dynamics. Molecular dynamics simulations were calculated by *GROMACS* with the Amber99SB and GAFF force fields for MutY complexed to adenosine and OG. For each MD simulation, short range interaction energies, distances between the ligand and functionally relevant residues, and representative structures are shown. Note that the Y-axis is logarithmic for distance. The adenosine and OG ligands are shown with all atoms wrapped in transparent surfaces. For the adenosine complexes, the protein structure was truncated so as to focus on the NTD (residues 8 - 220 in *Gs* MutY, and corresponding residues for the LCHF MutYs). Catalytic residues are shown: Glu43 and Asp144 in the *Gs* MutY protein and corresponding residues in the LCHF MutYs. The distance versus time plot for the adenosine complex, tracks potential contacts between the catalytic Glu (atoms OE1 and OE2) and the hydrogen bond donors and acceptors on adenosine (atoms N1, N6 and N7). For the OG complex, the iron-sulfur cluster domain and inter-domain linker were omitted so as to focus on the OG-recognition site found at the interface between NTD (residues 29-137 in *Gs* MutY) and CTD (residues 234-360 in *Gs* MutY). Residues that interact with OG are shown: Thr49, and Ser308 in the *Gs* MutY protein and corresponding residues in the LCHF MutYs. The distance versus time plot for the OG complex tracks potential contacts between the critical Ser/Thr residues and the hydrogen bond donors and acceptors on OG (atoms N1, N2, O6, N7 and O8). The total short range interaction energy (black trace) is the sum of short range Leanord-Jones (salmon trace) and Coulombic (sky blue) interaction energies. (A) Molecular dynamic simulation for *Gs* MutY NTD complexed with adenosine. The ligand complex persisted for the entire 100,000 ps, with changes in location and orientation evident at 16,000 ps and 42,000 ps in the distance plot. Hydrogen bonds between catalytic Glu43 and the Hoogsten face of the adenine base were observed during the first 16,000 ps. These consistently involved direct contact with N6, as evidenced by close distance (green traces) and inspection of structures. N7 was also engaged (blue traces), with relevance for catalysis, via bridging water molecules (O red and H white). (B) Molecular dynamic simulation for *Gs* MutY complexed with OG. The ligand complex was stable for 92,000 ps, with the OG ligand bound to a cleft between the NTD (white) and CTD (gray). The functionally relevant hydrogen bond between the amide N of Ser308 and atom O8 of OG was frequently observed (not shown), sometimes accompanied by a second OG-specific hydrogen bond between the hydroxyl oxygen of Ser308 and atom N7 of OG (sky blue trace in the distance plot). (C) Molecular dynamic simulation for *Marinosulfonomonas* MutY NTD complexed with adenosine. In the first 3,000 ps, the adenine base approached closely catalytic Glu49 (green traces), often directly hydrogen bonded and occasionally bridged by a solvent molecule. However, the complex was relatively unstable, and the ligand departed the active site and found a new binding site by 8,000 ps. Favorable VDW interactions characterize both binding sites, but favorable Coulombic interactions are diminished substantially at the second site. (D) Molecular dynamic simulation for *Marinosulfonomonas* MutY complexed with OG. The initial ligand complex was unstable with a hinge-like motion creating new contacts between the NTD (white) and CTD (gray). After nearly escaping at ~4,000 ps, the OG ligand found several alternate sites on the NTD and CTD. (E) Molecular dynamic simulation for *Rhodobacteraceae* MutY NTD complexed with adenosine. The complex was relatively unstable. The adenine base initially hydrogen bonded with catalytic Glu45 during the first 3,800 ps but then changed orientation and drifted to a new site distinct and different from its original docking site. Note, catalytic E43 is not visible in the 10,000-ps representative structure as the new position of adenosine blocks its view. (F) Molecular dynamic simulation for *Rhodobacteraceae* MutY complexed with OG. The ligand complex was unstable and dissociated completely within 48 ns. Functionally relevant

hydrogen bonds between Thr299 and OG observed for the initial starting structure were lost as
the ligand moved to new positions on the NTD and CTD before dissociation. (G) Molecular
dynamic simulation for *Thiotrichaceae* MutY NTD complexed with adenosine. Note that Ser
replaces active site Tyr for this LCHF MutY, as is also the case for *Ec* MutY. The complex was
relatively stable with the ligand persisting in the active site throughout the simulation. Hydrogen
bonds between catalytic Glu46 and the Hoogsteen face of adenine were evident by close distance
to N7 (blue traces) and N6 (green traces) and by inspection of structures. Water frequently
bridged N7 to Glu46 as seen in the representative structure at 10,000 ps. (H) Molecular dynamic
simulation for *Thiotrichaceae* MutY complexed with OG. The ligand complex was stable for the
entire 100,000-ps simulation with the OG ligand bound to a cleft between the NTD (white) and
CTD (gray). Hydrogen bonds between Ser306 and OG were frequently observed. (I) Molecular
dynamic simulation for *Flavobacteriaceae* MutY NTD complexed with adenosine. The ligand
persisted in the active site throughout the simulation, with the ligand periodically finding new
orientations as evident in different distance traces vying for close approach to catalytic Glu43.
For example, N7 of the adenine base was very close to Glu43 (blue trace) during the first 2,700
ps, suggesting catalytic engagement, but slipped out of reach at later time points. Water
frequently bridged contacts between Glu43 and the adenine base. (J) Molecular dynamic
simulation for *Flavobacteriaceae* MutY complexed with OG. The ligand complex was relatively
stable. Functionally relevant hydrogen bonds between Ser305 and the Hoogsten face of OG can
be inferred from recurring close distances up until 13,000 ps when the ligand adopts a new pose
at the NTD-CTD interface.
1253

(A) *Geobacillus stearothermophilus* MutY NTD complexed with adenosine

Distance Adenosine - Glu43

Energy

Adenosine and G. stearothermophilus MutY NTD — 0,000 ps

Adenosine and G. stearothermophilus MutY NTD — 10,000 ps

(B) *Geobacillus stearothermophilus* MutY complexed with OG

Distance OG - Thr49 and Ser308

Energy

OG and Geobacillus stearothermophilus MutY   0,000 ps

OG and Geobacillus stearothermophilus MutY   10,000 ps

(C) *Marinosulfonomonas* MutY NTD complexed with adenosine

Distance Adenosine - Glu49

Energy

Adenosine and Marinosulfonomonas MutY NTD   0,000 ps

Adenosine and Marinosulfonomonas MutY NTD   10,000 ps

(D) *Marinosulfonomonas* MutY complexed with OG

Distance OG - Thr55 and Thr303

Energy

(E) *Rhodobacteraceae* MutY NTD complexed with adenosine

Distance Adenosine - Glu45

Energy

Adenosine and Rhodobacteraceae MutY NTD   0,000 ps

Adenosine and Rhodobacteraceae MutY NTD   10,000 ps

(F) *Rhodobacteraceae* MutY complexed with OG

Distance OG - Thr51 and Thr299

Energy

OG and Rhodobacteraceae MutY — 0,000 ps

OG and Rhodobacteraceae MutY — 10,000 ps

(G) *Thiotrichaceae* MutY NTD complexed with adenosine

Distance Adenosine - Glu46

Energy

Adenosine and Thiotrichaceae MutY NTD   0,000 ps

Adenosine and Thiotrichaceae MutY NTD   10,000 ps

(H) *Thiotrichaceae* MutY complexed with OG

Distance OG - Thr52 and Ser306

Energy

(I) *Flavobacteriaceae* MutY NTD complexed with adenosine

Distance Adenosine - Glu33

Energy

Adenosine and Flavobacteriaceae MutY NTD   0,000 ps

Adenosine and Flavobacteriaceae MutY NTD   10,000 ps

(J) *Flavobacteriaceae* MutY complexed with OG

Distance OG - Thr39 and Ser305

Energy

1264

S8 Movies. Molecular animations. Structures for each MD trajectory were sampled at 200-ps
intervals from 0 – 10,000 ps and at 1,000-ps intervals from 10,000 – 100,000 ps and movies were
recorded with *ChimeraX*. Residues belonging to the NTD are depicted with a traditional ribbon
style cartoon and colored light gray. Residues belonging to the CTD are depicted with a licorice
cartoon style and colored dark gray. Solvent molecules that are within 4 Å of both the ligand and
protein are shown (O, red; H, white). Each movie highlights particular features and events with
time paused, the scene rotating about the y axis, and a brief caption. Links to view and download
each movie are provided.

1273

1274 (A) Molecular animation for *Gs* MutY NTD complexed with adenosine. Adenosine remains
1275 within the active site pocket throughout the entire 100,000-ps simulation. At ~45,000 ps
1276 adenosine rotates within the active site to place its sugar in close proximity to the catalytic Glu43
1277 residue, demonstrating a limited degree of flexibility within the active site pocket. Link to view
1278 movie: https://youtu.be/CO-ljoafn1Q

1279

1280

1281 (B) Molecular animation for *Gs* MutY complexed with OG. OG remains wedged between NTD
1282 and CTD for most of the trajectory. Interactions with the Hoogsteen and Watson Crick face of
1283 OG relevant for OG recognition are highlighted at pauses. A new pose emerges at 90,000 ps just
1284 prior to departure of the ligand from the NTD-CTD interface. Link to view movie:
1285 https://youtu.be/sVujlyoViRU

1286

(C) Molecular animation for *Marinosulfonomonas* MutY NTD complexed with adenosine.
Adenosine slips back toward the entrance of the active site pocket within 1ns and exits
completely by ~6,000-7,000 ps. It then settles in a pocket on the surface of the protein defined by
the loop containing Ser24 and a helix from Ala58 to His65. It remains there until ~25,000 ps
when it begins to move freely in the solvent, engaging, disengaging, then re-engaging with the
surface of the protein for the remainder of the 100,000-ps simulation. Link to view movie:
https://youtu.be/8RAHtBEzjTA

1294

1295 (D) Molecular animation for *Marinosulfonomonas* MutY complexed with OG. The two domains
1296 adopt a different disposition with a new inter-domain interface early in the simulation. The OG
1297 ligand finds two new binding sites on the NTD, each distinct from the original binding site, and
1298 persists complexed with the NTD until the end of the 100,000-ps simulation. Link to view
1299 movie: https://youtu.be/IUCuN82XJ-U

1300

(E) Molecular animation for *Rhodobacteraceae* MutY NTD complexed with adenosine. Similar
to the *Marinosulfonomonas* MutY NTD simulation, adenosine is completely outside the active
site pocket relatively early in the simulation by ~5,000 ps. It then settles on the surface of the
protein and wedges into a groove with residues Gly126 and Tyr128 on one side and Gln49 and
Arg93 on the other side, and remains at this binding site for the rest of the 100,000-ps simulation.
Link to view movie: https://youtu.be/qvgICZj6k_o

1307

(F) Molecular animation for *Rhodobacteraceae* MutY complexed with OG. The animation
features a highly dynamic OG-MutY complex that dissociates completely by 48,000 ps. The OG

ligand disengages from functionally relevant interactions at the NTD-CTD interface to find a
new site on the NTD by 4,400 ps, nearly escapes at 13,000 ps, and samples several alternate sites
on the NTD or the CTD or at a new site at the NTD-CTD interface prior to exiting this region
and exploring new sites on the surface of the NTD. The molecular animation is discontinued at
48,000 ps with the complex dissociated. The NTD-CTD structure remains intact for the
remainder of the 100,000-ps simulation but the OG ligand did not rebind (not shown). Link to
view movie: https://youtu.be/M9N8OXkGre4
1317
1318 (G) Molecular animation for *Thiotrichaceae* MutY NTD complexed with adenosine. Adenosine
1319 remains in the active site pocket for the entire 100,000-ps simulation. Similarly to the *Gs* MutY-
1320 adenosine simulation, the ligand rotates within the active site pocket at ~43,000 ps to place its
1321 sugar within close proximity of the active site Glu46 residue, demonstrating limited flexibility
1322 within the active site pocket. Link to view movie: https://youtu.be/WyWPjDp_pqI
1323
(H) Molecular animation for *Thiotrichaceae* MutY complexed with OG. The complex persists
for the entire 100,00-ps simulation. The initial complex features interaction of Ser305 with the
Watson-Crick-Franklin face of the OG base. This pose persists until transition to a new pose at
~69,000 ps with the deoxyribose sugar closer to Ser305 and the base wedged between two
helixes that converge at the NTD-CTD interface. Link to view movie:
https://youtu.be/B64q0FWSrBs
1330
(I) Molecular animation for *Flavobacteriaceae* MutY NTD complexed with adenosine.
Adenosine remains within the active site pocket for the entire 100,000 ps, It starts with its sugar
facing the catalytic Glu33 residue. At ~3,000 ps it rotates to bring the base portion deeper within
the active site. It remains in this general orientation for the remainder of the 100,000 ps with the
sugar engaging Glu33 in the ~60,000 – 80,000-ps time window. Link to view movie:
https://youtu.be/X7az3V8-wMY
1337
(J) Molecular animation for *Flavobacteriaceae* MutY complexed with OG. During the first 9,800
ps, Ser305 makes hydrogen bonds with the Hoogsteen face of OG in a manner relevant for
recognition. At 10,000 ps, a new pose emerges with the base wedged between helices in the
NTD and CTD and thus removed from the FSH recognition loop. The complex with this new
pose persists for the remainder of the 100,000-ps simulation. Link to view movie:
https://youtu.be/FJuTrgaGxNQ
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1349 **S9 Table. Rifampicin resistance assay.**

MutY Expressed	Median (ci.low[a], ci.high[a])	Mutation Frequency[b] (per 10^8 cells)	Fold Change of EcMutY (ci.low[a], ci.high[a])	n
null	101 (81, 145)	20.26	8.78 (6.44, 13.3)	90
E. coli MutY	12 (9, 14)	6.70	1.00 (NA, NA)	79
Marinosulfonomonus MutY	7 (4, 10)	4.13	0.57 (0.27, 0.91)	30
Marinosulfonomonus MutY (catalysis-)	70 (51, 97)	30.77	6.09 (4.32, 9.30)	29
Marinosulfonomonus MutY (recognition-)	74 (59, 90)	11.53	6.39 (4.69, 8.80)	40
Rhodobacteraceae MutY	14 (8, 22)	3.48	1.22 (0.71, 2.00)	30
Rhodobacteraceae MutY (catalysis-)	61 (50, 80)	41.37	5.26 (4.00, 8.00)	38
Rhodobacteraceae MutY (recognition-)	70 (50, 82)	37.65	6.09 (4.12, 8.75)	30
Thiotrichaceae MutY	54 (42, 63)	14.77	4.70 (3.23, 6.44)	47
Thiotrichaceae MutY (catalysis-)	98 (50, 157)	28.89	8.48 (4.46, 14.28)	48
Thiotrichaceae MutY (recognition-)	72 (48, 183)	10.75	6.26 (3.77, 18.00)	20

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1351 [a] Confidence intervals (95%) determined by a bootstrap method, see **Materials and methods** for details.
1352 [b] Mutation frequency reported as median number of resistant colonies per 10^8 viable colonies. Fold change was
1353 calculated by dividing Rif^R frequency by the frequency measured for cultures expressing *Ec* MutY.
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