Metagenome mining and functional analysis reveal oxidized guanine DNA repair at the Lost City Hydrothermal Field

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Abstract

The GO DNA repair system protects against GC → TC mutations by finding and removing oxidized guanine. The system is mechanistically well understood but its origins are unknown. We searched metagenomes and abundantly found the genes encoding GO DNA repair at the Lost City Hydrothermal Field (LCHF). We recombinantly expressed the final enzyme in the system to show MutY homologs function to suppress mutations. Microbes at the LCHF thrive without sunlight, fueled by the products of geochemical transformations of seafloor rocks, under conditions believed to resemble a young Earth. High levels of the reductant H2 and low levels of O2 in this environment raise the question, why are resident microbes equipped to repair damage caused by oxidative stress? MutY genes could be assigned to metagenome assembled genomes (MAGs), and thereby associate GO DNA repair with metabolic pathways that generate reactive oxygen, nitrogen and sulfur species. Our results indicate that cell-based life was under evolutionary pressure to cope with oxidized guanine well before O2 levels rose following the great oxidation event.

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Introduction

The Lost City Hydrothermal Field (LCHF) resembles conditions of a younger planet and thus provides a window to study the origin of life on Earth and other planets (1–3). Located 15 kilometers from the Mid-Atlantic Ridge, the LCHF comprises a series of carbonate chimneys at depths ranging from 700-800 meters below the ocean surface (3). The temperature and pH of the LCHF are both elevated, with temperature ranging from 40°C to 90°C and pH ranging from 9 to 11 (1). At this depth, light does not penetrate, magmatic energy sources are unavailable, and dissolved carbon dioxide is scarce (1). Despite these environmental constraints, archaea and bacteria inhabit the chimneys and hydrothermal fluids venting from the subsurface (1,4). The chemoautotrophic microbes take advantage of chemical compounds generated by subseafloor geochemical reactions such as serpentinization, the aqueous alteration of ultramafic rocks (1). Serpentinization produces hydrogen gas and low-molecular-weight hydrocarbons, which fuel modern microbial communities and also would have been needed to fuel self-replicating molecules and the emergence of primitive metabolic pathways as an antecedent to cellular life (1,2,5). Hydrothermal circulation underneath the LCHF depletes seawater oxygen, leading to an anoxic hydrothermal environment very different from the nearby oxygen-rich seawater (1,3,6–8). As such, the subsurface microbial communities may offer a glimpse into how life emerged and existed before the Great Oxidation Event that occurred over two billion years ago.

The unusual environmental conditions of the LCHF present several biochemical challenges to the survival of microbes (4,7,8). For example, high temperatures and alkaline pH conditions present at the LCHF potentiate chemistry to generate DNA-damaging, reactive oxygen species (9). However, it remains unclear whether reactive oxygen species (ROS) are a major threat to resident microbes given that the subseafloor underneath the LCHF is largely

devoid of molecular oxygen. We reasoned that the prevalence or absence of DNA repair pathways that cope with oxidative damage would provide insight to the question: Are ROS a real and present danger to life at the LCHF?

The guanine oxidation (GO) DNA repair system addresses the most common type of DNA damage caused by reactive oxygen species, the 8-oxo-7,8-dihydroguanine (OG) promutagen (**Figure 1**) (10). The OG base differs from guanine by addition of only two atoms, but these change the hydrogen bonding properties so that OG pairs equally well with cytosine and adenine during DNA replication. The resulting OG:A lesions fuel G:C → T:A transversion mutations if not intercepted by the GO DNA repair system (9). The GO system comprises enzymes encoded by mutT, mutM, and mutY, first discovered through genetic analyses of *Escherichia coli* that demonstrated specific protection from G:C → T:A mutations by these three genes (11–14). Homologs or functional equivalents of these GO system components are found throughout all three kingdoms of life (15–17), underscoring the importance of the system, yet there are several instances where particular bacteria (18,19) or eukaryotes (20) make do without one or more of these genes.

Figure 1. Overview of the GO System. The gene products of mutT, mutM, and mutY (tan bubbles) prevent or repair oxidized guanine DNA damage caused by ROS. DNA glycosylases Fpg and MutY remove OG from OG:C and A from OG:A, respectively to create AP sites with no base. Additional enzymes (AP nucleases, pink; DNA polymerase, orange; and DNA ligase, teal) cooperate with the GO pathway, process these AP sites and ultimately restore the GC base pair. MutT neutralizes OG nucleotide triphosphates to prevent incorporation of the OG nucleotide during DNA replication, thereby ensuring that OG found in DNA is on the parent strand, not the daughter strand.

Biochemical analyses of the OG system gene products have provided a complete mechanistic picture for the GO repair system. MutT hydrolyzes the OG nucleotide triphosphate to sanitize the nucleotide pool, thus limiting incorporation of the promutagen into DNA by DNA polymerase (13,21). The enzyme encoded by mutM, called formamidopyrimidine-DNA glycosylase (Fpg), locates OG:C base pairs and excises the OG base to initiate base excision repair (BER) (12,22). MutY locates OG:A lesions and excises the A base to initiate BER (11,14). Fpg and MutY thus act separately on two different intermediates to prevent G:C → T:A mutations. These DNA glycosylases generate abasic (apurinic/apyrimidinic; AP) sites, which are themselves mutagenic if not processed by downstream, general BER enzymes, particularly AP nucleases (e.g. exonuclease III and endonuclease IV), DNA polymerase and DNA ligase (17,23–25) as shown in **Figure 1**.

MutY is the final safeguard of the GO system. If left uncorrected, replication of OG:A lesions results in permanent G:C → T:A transversion mutations as demonstrated by mutY loss of function mutants (26,27). Underperformance of the mammalian homolog, MUTYH, leads to

early onset cancer in humans, first discovered for a class of colon cancers now recognized as MUTYH Associated Polyposis (28). MutY is made up of two domains that both contribute to DNA binding and biochemical functions. The N-terminal catalytic domain shares structural homology with EndoIII and other members of the Helix-hairpin-Helix (HhH) protein superfamily (17). The C-terminal OG-recognition domain shares structural homology with MutT and other NUDIX hydrolase family members (17,29). Functionally important and highly conserved residues define chemical motifs in both domains (**Figure 2**). These chemical motifs interact with the OG:A lesion and chelate the iron-sulfur cluster cofactor as revealed by x-ray structural analysis (**Figure 2**) (30–33). For example, residues in the N-terminal domain establish the catalytic mechanism for adenine excision (**Figure 2A** and **Figure 2B**) (32,34). Residues found in a beta loop of the C-terminal domain recognize the OG base and thus direct adenine removal from OG:A lesions (**Figure 2C**) (33). Some motifs are shared among other DNA glycosylases, such as the residues that chelate the 4Fe4S iron-sulfur cluster cofactor (**Figure 2D**) (17). Chemical motifs particular to MutY, especially the OG-recognition residue Ser 308 (Figure 2C) and supporting residues in the C-terminal domain, are conserved across organisms and are not found in other DNA glycosylases and therefore can be used to identify MutY genes (17).

Figure 2. MutY chemical motifs. Panels A-C show interactions between MutY residues and DNA, with DNA highlighted in blue. Panel A was made from pdb 3g0q, a structure which describes interaction with the competitive inhibitor fluoro-A (31); panels B-D were made from pdb 6u7t, a structure which describes interaction with a transition state analog (1N) of the oxacarbenium ion formed during catalysis of adenine excision (33). MutY catalytic residues (highlighted in green) interact with an adenine base (panel A) and the 1N moiety which mimics the charge and shape of the transition state (panel B). The OG-recognition residues (highlighted in orange) provide hydrogen bonding interactions with the OG base (panel C). Four cysteine residues chelate the iron-sulfur metal cofactor (panel D). All of these interactions are important for MutY activity.

Our study investigated whether microbes in the anoxic LCHF environment use the GO DNA repair system to mitigate damage caused by reactive oxygen species. It is important to note that not all organisms have an intact GO repair system; examples are missing one, some or all components. MutY in particular was absent frequently in a survey of 699 bacterial genomes (19), and its absence may indicate relaxed evolutionary selection from oxidized guanine damage (35). We mined for homologous genes within the LCHF microbial community and recombinantly expressed candidate MutY enzymes to characterize function. We found genes encoding GO system components and general base excision repair enzymes at all LCHF sites. MutY homologs from the LCHF suppressed mutations when expressed in mutY deficient *Escherichia coli* (*E. coli)* strains indicating these function similarly to authentic MutY. These Lost City MutY homologs could be assigned confidently to metagenome assembled genomes (MAG)s, allowing for additional gene inventory analyses that revealed metabolic strategies involving sulfur

oxidation and nitrogen reduction. These results have important implications for understanding the repair of oxidative guanine damage in low-oxygen environments, similar to those that existed on a younger Earth, as well as those that may exist on other planets and moons.

Results

Identification of the GO DNA repair system in LCHF microbes

To investigate the potential for LCHF microbes to endure DNA damage caused by ROS despite inhabiting a low oxygen environment, we searched for the GO DNA repair system in metagenomes obtained from LCHF hydrothermal fluids (36). We identified gene homologs for MutT, MutM, and MutY, which constitute the complete GO system (**Figure 3)**. The relative abundances of these GO system gene homologs were similar to that of two other DNA repair enzymes that were also frequently found in LCHF metagenomes. Exonuclease III and endonuclease IV work in conjunction with the GO system and perform general functions necessary for all base excision repair pathways, namely the processing of AP sites (24). MutY was underrepresented in each of two samples from a chimney named "Marker 3", indicating that this GO system component is not encoded by some of the LCHF residents (**Figure 3**, pink).

Figure 3. Abundance of GO system gene homologs. Listed on the vertical axis are genes encoding DNA repair enzymes. Genes xthA and nfo genes are generally necessary for DNA repair involving base excision repair in bacteria, including the particular GO system investigated here. Together, mutT, mutM and mutY constitute the GO system that deals specifically with oxidized guanine. Across the horizontal axis are the various LCHF sites, coded by color, from which samples were collected in duplicate, along with the reported temperature and pH. The normalized coverage of each gene is reported as a proportional unit suitable for cross-sample comparisons, the transcripts/fragments per million (TPM).

Metagenomic mining for MutY genes

Having determined that GO system gene homologs are abundant at the LCHF, we focused our efforts on the final safeguard of the pathway, MutY. A BLASTP search against the LCHF metagenome with query MutY sequences from *Geobacillus stearothermophilus (Gs MutY)* and *E. coli* (*Ec* MutY) preliminarily identified 649 putative MutY candidates on the basis of sequence identity (see **Figure 4A**). Structure-guided alignments of these preliminary hits were examined for presence and absence of MutY-defining chemical motifs. We paid particular attention to the chemical motif associated with OG recognition as these residues in the C-terminal domain establish OG:A specificity, which is the hallmark of MutY (37,29,33). This approach authenticated 160 LCHF MutYs (**Figure 4B**). Four representative LCHF MutYs were selected for further analyses described below (red branches in **Figure 4A and Figure 4B**).

Figure 4. Phylogeny for LCHF MutYs. (A) 649 sequences were identified as LCHF MutY candidates due to sequence similarity to existing MutYs (green branches) and aligned to reconstruct evolutionary relationships. (B) A subset of 160 members contained all necessary MutY-defining chemical motifs. Alignment of these authenticated LCHF MutYs revealed varying evolutionary distances from familiar MutYs and provided a basis for selecting four representative members (red branches).

Figure 5 highlights conservation and diversity for the MutY-defining chemical motifs found in the 160 LCHF MutYs. All of the LCHF MutYs retain the chemical motif to coordinate the iron-sulfur cluster cofactor comprising 4 invariant Cys residues (4 Cs, yellow in **Figure 5**), a feature that is also found in other HhH family members such as EndoIII (16), but which is absent for some "clusterless" MutYs (38). Other invariant and highly conserved motifs make critical interaction with the DNA and provide key catalytic functions for adenine base excision,

explaining the high degree of sequence conservation at these positions. For example, all LCHF MutYs use a Glu acid which provides acid base catalysis for the mechanism (first E, green in **Figure 5**). Also, all LCHF MutYs use a Gln (first Q, red in **Figure 5**) and a Tyr at position 88 (first Y, red in **Figure 5**), to wedge between base pairs to distort the DNA for access to the adenine as seen in x-ray crystal structures of *Gs* MutY (30,32). Structures of *Gs* MutY interacting with a transition state analog revealed close contact with Tyr 126 (second Y, green in Figure 5), Asp 144 (D, green in Figure 5), and supported by Asn 146 (N, green in Figure 5) indicating these chemical motifs stabilize the transition state during catalysis (32–34). For the LCHF MutYs, the Asn residue is invariant, the catalytic Asp is nearly invariant, replaced by chemically similar Glu for five LCHF MutYs, and the catalytic Tyr residue is often replace by Ser and sometimes by Thr or Asn. The residue found between the catalytic Asp and Asn is always a small residue, most often Gly (G, red in Figure 5) but sometimes Ala, Val or Thr.

Figure 5. LCHF MutY chemical motifs. (A) Conservation and diversity of MutY-defining chemical motifs are depicted with a sequence logo for the 160 LCHF MutYs. These motifs are associated with biochemical functions including DNA binding, enzyme catalysis, attachment of the iron-sulfur cofactor, and recognition of the damaged OG base. Sequence logo generated by Weblogo (39,40). See **Supporting Information** for a complete alignment and a percent identity matrix for the representative LCHF MutYs. (B) Chemical motifs located in MutY as shown with color-coded positions for Gs MutY. (C) Alignment for select chemical motifs highlights conservation among the four representative LCHF MutYs and MutYs from *Ec* and *Gs*.

By contrast with these numerous and highly conserved motifs for the N-terminal domain, fewer motifs with greater sequence divergence are found in the C-terminal domain. The MutY ancestor is thought to have resulted from a gene fusion event that attached a MutT-like domain to the C-terminus of a general adenine glycosylase enzyme, and the C-terminal domain of modern *E. coli* MutY confers OG:A specificity (29). X-ray crystal structures of *Gs* MutY interacting with OG:A and with G:A highlighted conformational difference for a Ser residue in the C-terminal domain (Ser 308 in *Gs* MutY) (33) and mutational analysis showed this Ser residue and its close neighbors (Phe 307 and His 309 in *Gs* MutY) establish OG specificity (33). Informed by these insights from structure, we eliminated LCHF MutY candidates that lacked a C-terminal domain and its OG-recognition motif. Alignment of the 160 LCHF MutYs that passed this test showed

that a second His residue is also well conserved within the H-x-FSH sequence motif (**Figure 5C**). As is evident from the alignment, there are many variations with residues replaced by close analogs at each position. Ser, which makes the key contact with N7 of OG and no contact with G, is often replaced by Thr, which can make the same H-bond interactions. Likewise the two His residues are each often replaced by polar residues (e.g. Q, N, R or K) that can also H-bond to the DNA phosphate backbone as observed for His 305 and His 309 in *Gs* MutY.

Two other positions with high conservation were revealed for the C-terminal domain in this analysis of the 160 LCHF MutYs. These define a L-xxx-P motif. These residues are replaced by other residues with comparable chemical properties. The Leu position is often another hydrophobic residue such as Met or Phe, and the Pro position is most frequently replaced by Glu, a residue that can present aliphatic methylene groups and thus resemble Pro if the polar group hydrogen bonds with the peptide amide. In the structure of *Gs* MutY, the Pro at position 269 nucleates a hydrophobic core for the C-terminal domain. The Leu at position 265 makes a strong VDW contact with Tyr89 in the N-terminal domain to support stacking of Tyr88 between bases of the DNA, a molecular contact that suggests communication between the OG-recognition domain and the catalytic domain. Other evolutionary analyses have highlighted the motifs important for DNA contacts, catalysis and OG recognition (17), but the L-xxx-P motif has not been identified previously.

Four representative LCHF MutYs were examined for physical properties. **Table 1** reports these physical properties including predicted protein size, isoelectric point (pI), and stability (Tm). Generally the physical characteristics measured for LCHF MutY representatives were comparable to each other and to predicted properties of *Ec* MutY and *Gs* MutY. The predicted Tm for LCHF MutY 3 was above 65℃, distinguishing it as the most stable enzyme (**Table 1**),

which may reflect adaptation to a high temperature environment. The isoelectric point predicted for each of the LCHF MutY representatives is 3 pH units above the pI predicted for *Gs* MutY and between 0.1 - 0.5 pH units above the pI predicted for *Ec* MutY, indicating that more numerous positively charged residues have been recruited, possibly as an adaptation to alkaline pH conditions of the LCHF.

Table 1. Protein Properties.

MutY	Length (residues)	MW (kDa)	pI	Predicted Tm (°C) (N-domain; C-domain)
Gs MutY	372	41.8	5.3	55 - 65 (55 - 65 ; < 55)
Ec MutY	355	39.1	8.6	< 55 (< 55 ; 55 - 65)
LCHF MutY 1	358	39.0	9.1	55 - 65 (55 - 65 ; < 55)
LCHF MutY 2	352	38.3	8.8	< 55 (55 - 65 ; < 55)
LCHF MutY 3	370	42.0	8.7	> 65 (>65 ; 55 - 65)
LCHF MutY 4	376	44.0	9.0	55 - 65 (55 - 65 ; 55 - 65)

Identification of LCHF MutY organisms, gene neighbors, environmental conditions, and metabolic strategies

Our next objective was to identify the organisms from which these LCHF MutY enzymes originated. Each of the four representative LCHF MutY sequences were derived from contiguous DNA sequences (contigs) belonging to a metagenome-assembled genome (MAG) representing a LCHF microbe. The taxonomic classification of these MAGs indicated that LCHF MutY 1 originated from a species of *Marinosulfonomonas,* LCHF MutY 2 from the family

Rhodobacteraceae, LCHF MutY 3 from the family *Thiotrichaceae*, and LCHF MutY 4 from the

family *Flavobacteriaceae* (**Figure 6**). The taxonomic classification of each contig was consistent

with the classification of the MAG to which it belonged, supporting the idea that the MutY gene

is a long term resident and not a recent arrival through phage infection or some other horizontal

gene transfer mechanism. For the remainder of this work we will refer to the MutY-encoding

organisms as the lowest-level classification that was determined for each LCHF MutY (e.g.

LCHF MutY 3 will now be referred to as *Thiotrichaceae* MutY).

Figure 6. Taxonomic classification. LCHF MutY-encoding contigs were found in several branches of bacteria. The classification places these in relation to MutY of *G. stearothermophilus* and *E. coli* (accession IDs included). LCHF MutYs were mapped to their respective microbes by two methods indicated by the two arrows (see text for details).

The inclusion of MutY contigs in MAGs provided an opportunity to examine gene

neighbors for the representative LCHF MutYs. The GO repair genes are located at distant loci in

E. coli (12), and belong to separate, complex operons (41). However, MutY is the immediate

5'-neighbor to YggX within gammaproteobacteria, and homologs of YggX are present outside this lineage, occasionally nearby to MutY (e.g. *Bacillus subtilis*). As gene neighbors, MutY and YggX are part of a SoxRS regulated operon in *E. coli* (41,42). YggX provides oxidative stress protection and iron transport function with a critical Cys residue close to the N-terminus of this small protein (43,44). A protein matching these features is encoded by a gene partly overlapping with and the nearest 3' neighbor to *Thiotrichaceae* MutY (see **Supporting Information**).

To reveal the environmental conditions of these MutY-encoding organisms, we analyzed the sequence coverage of each LCHF MutY contig at each of the sampling sites. *Marinosulfonomonas* MutY, *Thiotrichaceae* MutY, and *Flavobacteriaceae* MutY were identified at all sampling sites, ranging from 21℃ to 58℃ and pH 8.1 to 9.5. *Rhodobacteraceae* MutY was present at all sampling sites excluding Marker 3 and was therefore found in temperatures ranging from 24℃ to 52℃ and pH 8.1 to 9.5.

We further investigated the metabolic strategies utilized by MutY-encoding microbes by examining the inventory of predicted protein functions in each MAG (**Table 2,** see also **Supporting Information**). Each LCHF MutY-containing MAG possessed at least two forms of cytochrome oxidase, with the exception of the *Flavobacteriaceae* MAG. The *Flavobacteriaceae* MAG is only 44% complete, however, so no strong conclusions can be made regarding the absence of genes. Cytochrome oxidases commonly provide sources of free radicals and are essential to aerobic metabolism. Predicted proteins indicative of dissimilatory nitrate and nitrite reduction were found in the *Marinosulfonomonas, Rhodobacteraceae,* and *Thiotrichaceae* MAGs*,* suggesting that these organisms may be capable of using nitrate or nitrite as alternative electron acceptors when oxygen is not available. Furthermore, the *Marinosulfonomonas* and *Rhodobacteraceae* MAGs include predicted protein functions associated with the oxidation of

reduced sulfur compounds, though it is important to note that the directionality of these reactions cannot be fully determined from bioinformatics alone. These patterns speak to the potential origins of oxidants within the MutY-encoding organisms as discussed below.

Table 2. Metabolic genes identified in LCHF MutY organisms

	Symbol	KEGG ID	Marinosulfonomonas[a] MAG 1	Marinosulfonomonas[a] MAG 2	Rhodobacteraceae	Thiotrichaceae	Flavobacteriaceae
Cytochrome Oxidases	UQCRFS1	K00411	X	X	X	X	
	coxA	K02274			X	X	
	ccoN	K00404	X	X	X		
	cydA	K00425		X			
	cyoB	K02298			X		
Sulfur Oxidation	soxA	K17222	X	X	X		
	soxX	K17223	X	X	X		
	soxB	K17224	X	X	X		
	soxC	K17225	X	X	X		
	soxY	K17226	X		X		
	soxZ	K17227	X		X		
Nitrogen Reduction	narG	K00370	X	X	X		
	narH	K00371	X	X	X		
	nirB	K00362		X	X	X	
	nirD	K00363		X		X	
	nirK	K00368			X		
	norB	K04561			X		
	norC	K02305			X		
	nosZ	K00376			X		
MAG Completeness[b]			88.37	88.21	93.69	66.12	44.27
MAG Contamination[b]			16.43	0.61	1.36	11.75	1.65

[a]*Marinosulfonomonas* MutY belongs to two separate MAGs and genes for each are reported separately.
[b]Completeness and contamination scores generated by CheckM v1.0.5 as described in Brazelton *et al.* 2022 (36).

Predicted protein structures and virtual docking experiments

To assess the likelihood of the LCHF MutY sequences folding into enzymes capable of activity on the OG:A substrate, protein structures were predicted using AlphaFold2 (45) (**Figure 7**). These predicted structures were associated with high confidence (see Supporting Information figures for pLDDT scores). Superpositions revealed that the predicted structures for the LCHF MutYs are each highly comparable with the experimentally determined structure for *Gs* MutY as indicated by visual inspection (**Figure 7**) and by low, pairwise root mean square deviation (RMSD) values (**Table 3**). The whole protein superpositions were dominated by the larger, more structurally conserved N-terminal domain. Breaking the analysis into two separate domains showed that the C-terminal domain, although more plastic, retained core structural features that could be superimposed. The MutY-defining chemical motifs are positioned in locations similar to those seen for the *Gs* MutY reference structure, providing evidence these LCHF MutY enzymes are capable of recognizing OG:A lesions and excising the adenine base. Concisely, the LCHF MutY structure predictions resemble a functional MutY enzyme from a thermophilic bacterium.

Figure 7. **Structure predictions and virtual docking of MutY ligands**. (A) The x-ray crystal structure of *Gs* MutY (blue ribbon; pdb id 3g0q) in complex with DNA (white helix) highlights the positions of the adenine nucleotide (red) and the OG nucleotide (yellow). (B-F) Virtual docking of ligands. Adenine and OG were separately docked to identify binding surfaces for these ligands in the structures of *Gs* MutY (B) which served as a positive control and the four representative LCHF MutYs: *Marinosulfonomonas* MutY (C); *Rhodobacteraceae* MutY (D); *Thiotrichaceae* MutY (E); and *Flavobacteriaceae* MutY (F).

Table 3. Superposition and virtual docking.

MutY	RMSD to *Gs* MutY (Å)[a] (number of residues)			Binding affinity (kcal/ mol)[b]	
	Whole protein	NTD	CTD	Adenine	OG
Gs MutY (6U7T)[c]	0.53 (338)	0.39 (211)	0.54 (122)	-5.8	-5.7
Marinosulfonomonas MutY	0.95 (180)	0.95 (192)	0.95 (65)	-5.1	-5.5
Rhodobacteraceae MutY	0.96 (199)	0.95 (192)	0.83 (47)	-5.4	-5.3
Thiotrichaceae MutY	1.11 (243)	0.99 (198)	1.00 (64)	-5.0	-5.7
Flavobacteriaceae MutY	1.01 (260)	0.87 (200)	0.95 (48)	-5.4	-5.8

[a] Superposition with *Gs* MutY (pdb id 3G0Q) was calculated for all residues and separately for N-terminal domain (NTD) and for C-terminal domain (CTD) by *ChimeraX* (46).
[b] Binding affinity for the best outcome from docking adenine to the enzyme active site and OG to the OG-recognition calculated by *Autodock VINA* (47)
[c] Reference superposition values provided by comparing a second structure of the same *Gs* MutY (pdb id 6u7t)

We performed virtual docking experiments to examine the potential for molecular interaction with adenine and OG ligands. MutY scans DNA looking for the OG:A base-pair by sensing the major-groove disposition of the exocyclic amine of the OG base in its syn conformation (48,49). After this initial encounter, the enzyme bends the DNA, flips the adenine base from the DNA double helix into the active site pocket, and positions OG in its anti conformation as seen in structures of the enzyme complexed to DNA (30,31). Thus, multiple conformations and orientations for the OG and adenine ligands were anticipated. Representative docking outcomes are shown in **Figure 7** with binding affinities reported in **Table 3**. The adenine and OG ligands docked to surfaces found in the active site of the N-terminal domain and close to the OG-recognition motif found in the C-terminal domain of each of the representative LCHF MutY enzymes, similar to docking outcomes obtained with *Gs* MutY

(**Figure 7**). As anticipated, the precise orientation and position for these docked ligands varied, and none exactly match the disposition of the adenine base or OG base as presented in the context of double stranded DNA. Nevertheless, binding affinities for the ligand-LCHF MutY complexes ranged from -5.0 to -5.8 kcal/mol indicating favorable interactions are attainable and similar to the binding affinities measured for *Gs* MutY by the same virtual docking method.

Testing mutation suppression activity of LCHF MutY enzymes by recombinant expression

With *in silico* data suggesting that the LCHF MutY representatives encoded functional MutY enzymes capable of proper folding and interaction with OG:A lesions, we recombinantly expressed the genes in *E. coli* and measured mutation suppression activity *in vivo*. Three of the representative LCHF MutYs were successfully cloned into the pKK223 expression plasmid as verified by Sanger sequencing. The *Flavobacteriaceae* MutY appeared to be toxic to *E. coli* as only mutant versions of the gene were obtained from multiple cloning attempts, a situation that is reminiscent of *Gs* MutY, which is also apparently toxic to *E. coli* and could not be cloned into pKK223 (33).

To test the mutation suppression activity of *Marinosulfonomonas (Ms), Rhodobacteraceae (Rb), and Thiotrichaceae (Tt)* MutYs, we measured mutation rates with a rifampicin resistance assay (50). Several, independent, single-point mutations within the gene encoding RNA polymerase beta-subunit (*rpoB*) prevent the antibiotic rifampicin from binding to RpoB. Thus, spontaneous Rif[R] mutants arising in overnight cultures can be counted by the colonies that emerge on rifampicin containing plates. Cultures expressing functional MutY delivered by plasmid DNA transformation have low Rif[R] frequency compared to the high Rif[R]

frequency characterizing the reporter strain that lacks MutY and MutM (see **Materials and Methods**).

Cultures with an empty plasmid (*null*) and cultures with a plasmid encoding *Ec* MutY showed significant differences in the frequency of Rif^R mutants, with median values of 101 and 12, respectively, indicating the assay was fit for use (significance determined by non-overlap of median 95% confidence intervals) (**Figure 8** and **Supporting information**). *Ms* MutY*, Rb* MutY*,* and *Tt* MutY each demonstrated significant mutation suppression activity when compared to the *null*. Indeed, *Rb* MutY showed mutation suppression performance equivalent to that measured for *Ec* MutY, and *Ms* MutY was apparently better at suppressing mutations than *Ec* MutY, a remarkable outcome given the evolutionary time separating these species (**Figure 8**). *Tt* MutY showed partial function. Cultures expressing *Tt* MutY suppressed Rif^R mutants to 50% of the rate observed for *null* cultures, but allowed a mutation rate about 4-fold greater than that measured for cultures expressing *Ec* MutY (**Figure 8** and **Supporting information**).

Figure 8. **Functional analysis.** Bars represent median Rif[R] colony counts for *E. coli* cultures expressing MutY, MutY variants, or no MutY (*null*) from a plasmid DNA. Error bars represent 95% confidence intervals as determined by bootstrap sampling (see Supporting Information for tabulated values). *Ms* MutY, *Rb* MutY, and *Tt* MutY each suppressed mutations as evidenced by non-overlap of Rif[R] confidence intervals compared to *null* cultures. Altered versions of each LCHF MutY tested the importance of residues for catalysis and OG-recognition. Designated *catalysis-* and *recognition-* along the X-axis, these alterations severely impacted mutation suppression function indicating the LCHF MutYs share mechanistic features with the extensively studied enzymes *Ec* MutY and *Gs* MutY.

To investigate the biochemical mechanism employed by LCHF MutY enzymes, we altered residues essential for OG:A recognition and catalysis, then repeated the mutation suppression assay (10, 12). Two mutants of each LCHF MutY were constructed through site-directed substitution of residues. One set of substitutions was designed to disable the OG-recognition motif by replacing F(S/T)H residues (**Figure 2 and Figure 5**) with alanine residues (designated *recognition-*); the other set of substitutions was designed to disable catalysis by replacing the active site Asp and Glu residues with structurally similar, but chemically inert

Asn and Gln residues (*catalysis-*). For all three LCHF MutYs, these targeted substitutions disabled mutation suppression function *in vivo* as shown by elevated Rif^R frequencies for cultures expressing the *recognition-* and *catalysis-* versions. The mutation frequencies for cultures expressing these site-specific substitution variants were comparable to the Rif^R frequencies measured for *null* cultures as judged by overlapping 95% confidence intervals (**Figure 8** and **Supporting Information**). These results indicate that the representative LCHF MutYs suppress mutations by a mechanism that is highly similar to the strategy executed by *Ec* MutY and *Gs* MutY.

Discussion

To gain insight into DNA repair strategies in early Earth-like environments, we investigated the status of the GO DNA repair system within microbes inhabiting the LCHF. Our approach included mining of metagenomic data, bioinformatic comparisons informed by structure and mechanistic understanding, predictive molecular modeling, and functional analyses. The degree to which this approach succeeded was dependent on the assembly of metagenomic sequences into contigs long enough to contain full-length genes (36). Earlier attempts to search for MutY genes within older LCHF metagenomes with shorter contigs yielded a number of hits, but these were truncated and therefore missing critical motifs, explaining weak mutation suppression function (unpublished results). The longer contigs utilized in this study allowed us to capture entire MutY genes, bin these MutY-encoding contigs into MAGs to assess associated gene inventories, and thereby infer metabolic strategies for the microbes expressing the GO DNA repair components.

Within the initial set of 649 LCHF MutY candidates identified by sequence identity, 160 genes encoded proteins with all of the chemical motifs known to be important for MutY function from X-ray crystal structures and mechanistic studies available for *Ec* MutY and *Gs* MutY (37,29–32,51,33,48). Indeed, leveraging this extensive body of knowledge allowed us to select features such as sequence length, presence of MutY motifs, and structural prediction to distinguish LCHF MutYs from other members of the helix-hairpin-helix superfamily. Recombinant expression in *E. coli* revealed that LCHF MutY representatives suppress mutations *in vivo* by a mechanism that depends on the catalytic and OG-recognition motifs (**Figure 8**), strongly suggesting these are functional enzymes that actively seek and initiate repair of OG:A lesions within their respective LCHF microbes. Toxicity observed for one LCHF gene encoding *Flavobacteriaceae* MutY, which could not be cloned except with disabling nonsense mutations, underscores the risks and dangers posed by MutY and DNA glycosylases in general, which initiate DNA repair by damaging the DNA further, creating AP sites that are themselves destabilizing (52). The potential for lethal outcomes makes cross-species function observed for *Ms* MutY*, Rb* MutY*,* and *Tt* MutY across vast evolutionary time all the more remarkable.

Retained function across evolutionary and species barriers strongly suggests that MutY interacts with the base excision repair apparatus through some well-preserved mechanism that relies on a universal language understood by all organisms. Most critically, the AP sites generated by MutY should be recognizable to downstream AP nucleases. Protein-protein interaction between AP nucleases and MutY has been discussed as a possible mechanism (53–56), but on its own such a mechanism would rely on coevolution of protein partners. Our results and those reported by others for complementation with the eukaryote homolog MUTYH (57) speaks for a mechanism that is less sensitive to sequence divergence. Therefore, we favor a

model where the distorted DNA structure created by MutY signals the location of the AP site for handoff to the BER apparatus, as has been suggested previously (55).

Thiotrichaceae MutY underperformed in our functional evaluation despite coming from a gammaproteobacterium most closely related to *E. coli,* compared with the other recombinantly expressed LCHF MutYs. *Thiotrichaceae* MutY may be adapted to physical or biochemical conditions different from those that can support growth of the *E. coli* reporter strain. In support of this idea, the *Thiotrichaceae* MutY is predicted to be ultrastable with respect to temperature as reflected in the theoretical T_m greater than 65℃ (**Table 1**, LCHF MutY 3). Indeed, *Geobacillus stearothermophilus* MutY, from an extreme thermophile, has been shown to perform poorly at 37 °C and optimally at a much higher temperature of 60 ℃ (33). Thus, lower mutation suppression performance observed for *Tt* MutY may simply be due to the difference in temperature needed for the *in vivo* experiment and the temperature of the habitat where *Thiotrichaceae* thrives at the LCHF. In future work, biochemical characterization of purified LCHF MutY enzymes at high temperatures and high pH could address this question directly.

Our metagenomic analysis revealed that gene homologs encoding the GO DNA repair system are abundant in basement microbes inhabiting the LCHF (**Figure 3**). This observation is surprising given that the basement of the LCHF is expected to be anoxic (1,3). The chemical agents commonly thought of for producing oxidized guanine (OG) are ROS derived from molecular oxygen *via* aerobic metabolism. In an anoxic environment, what chemical agents are producing OG and how are these generated? Models of hydrothermal field chemistry predict abiotic production of ROS which the microbial residents may encounter, although these would probably react with cell protective structures before encountering DNA (58). Continual mixing of seawater with the anoxic hydrothermal fluid could provide molecular oxygen at the interface

where hydrothermal fluids vent into ambient seawater at the seafloor (1,3). Facultative anaerobes at this interface would inevitably generate ROS (61–66), and therefore benefit from the GO DNA repair system.

Another explanation for the source of OG in basement microbes of the LCHF, which is suggested by our gene inventory analysis (**Table 2** and **Supporting Information**), involves reactive sulfur species (RSS) and reactive nitrogen species (RNS). Many of the basement-dwelling microbes within the LCHF appear to metabolize sulfur and nitrogen for energy conservation (4,36), strategies that generate RSS and RNS as metabolic byproducts (67,68). Indeed, mechanisms for the oxidation of guanine by both RSS and RNS have been described, including the formation of 8-oxoguanine (OG) and chemically similar 8-nitroguanine, which templates for adenine in a fashion similar to OG (69–72). The oxidation of guanine by RSS and RNS generated from microbial metabolism would produce OG independent of molecular oxygen and thereby necessitate the GO DNA repair system for both facultative and obligate anaerobes inhabiting the LCHF.

Whether organisms developed biochemical systems to deal with oxidative damage before or after the Great Oxidation Event (GOE) remains an open question (73,74). It is reasonable to think of these systems arising in response to the selective pressure of oxidative damage from rising O_2 levels. However, it is also possible that these systems were already in place as a coping mechanism for other oxidants and were repurposed to deal with the new source of oxidizing agents when O_2 became readily available. Indeed, obligate anaerobes contain many of the same pathways to deal with oxidative damage as aerobes (73,74). Our discovery of the GO DNA repair system in basement dwellers of the LCHF adds to this body of evidence and supports the hypothesis that oxidative damage repair systems were established before the GOE. We

considered the caveat of possible phage-mediated gene transfer – modern microbes adapted to oxygen-rich regions elsewhere may be the source of LCHF MutYs. However, the correspondence of taxonomic assignments based on MutY sequence and based on MAGs and the high degree of sequence diversity seen for LCHF MutY enzymes are inconsistent with expansion of GO DNA repair in the LCHF by horizontal gene transfer. Thus, it seems more likely that LCHF microbes inherited the GO DNA repair system from a common ancestor and retained it through necessity, even in the absence of extrinsic O_2.

Conclusion

Performing empirical studies on how life may have evolved on Earth and other planets is inherently difficult due to time and spatial barriers. Unique sites such as the LCHF serve as representatives of these theorized environments (3,75). By discovering the GO DNA repair system at the LCHF and validating mutation suppression function by LCHF MutYs, we infer that microbes within the anoxic environment of the LCHF basement are under evolutionary pressure to repair OG lesions. The evolutionary pressure and source of OG appear to be driven by nitrogen reactive species or sulfur reactive species as supported by the metabolic survey of the MutY-encoding organisms. These results highlight the need for DNA-based life to manage oxidized guanine damage even in anoxic environments. Moreover, this work adds evidence for the more general hypothesis that life established biochemical systems to deal with oxidative damage early, well before the GOE, and should be considered when developing an evolutionary model for early life.

Materials and Methods

Metagenomic Sequencing and Analysis of LCHF Fluid Samples

Generation, assembly, and annotation of metagenomes from the Lost City Hydrothermal Field (LCHF) were described in Brazelton et al. 2022 (36) and are briefly summarized here. In 2018, the remotely operated vehicle (ROV) Jason collected samples of fluids venting from chimneys at the LCHF, which is located near the Mid-Atlantic Ridge at 30 ºN latitude and a depth of ~800 m. Whole-genome community sequences ("metagenomes") were generated from the fluid samples, and assembled metagenomic contigs were binned into metagenome-assembled genomes (MAGs). Potential gene homologs encoding enzymes involved in the GO DNA repair system were identified by conducting KEGG (76) orthology assignment using the BlastKOALA v2.2 program (77). The selected genes that were identified include: MutT (KEGG ID: K03574), MutM (K10563), and MutY (K03575) along with the genes xthA (K01142) and nfo (K01151), which encode exonuclease III and endonuclease IV, respectively.

The relative abundance of each GO repair pathway gene homolog at each LCHF chimney location was calculated as the normalized metagenomic sequence coverage, determined by mapping of reads from each fluid sample against the pooled assembly. Coverages are reported as transcripts (or metagenomic fragments) per million (TPM), which is a proportional unit suitable for comparisons of relative abundances between samples (36,78).

Identification of LCHF MutYs

Candidate MutY genes in the LCHF metagenomes were identified with a BLASTP (79) search against predicted protein sequences from the LCHF pooled metagenomic assembly using

MutY queries from *Geobacillus stearothermophilus* (*Gs* MutY) (NCBI Accession ID: P83847.2) and *Escherichia coli* (*Ec* MutY) (NCBI Accession ID: CDP76921.1). The diversity of these candidates, visualized by aligning the sequences along with *Gs* MutY and *Ec* MutY with Clustal Omega (80) and iTOL (81), was used to build an initial phylogeny. LCHF MutY candidate sequences were then aligned by PROMALS3D (82), guided by the structure of *Gs* MutY (pdb id 6u7). Sequence diversity in the C-terminal domain prevented reliable alignment of this region in this first pass at structure-guided alignment. To overcome this challenge, sequences were split into two parts: one part with all residues before position V147 in the *Gs* MutY protein which were reliably aligned, and the second part with all residues following position N146 in the *Gs* MutY protein which were aligned inconsistently in the first pass. These two parts were separately resubmitted for alignment by PROMALS3D guided by the corresponding portions of the crystal structure. For inclusion in this alignment, the C-terminal part was required to pass a minimum length criteria of 160 residues. The resulting alignment was inspected for the MutY-defining chemical motifs described in the text, and a phylogeny was constructed for the 160 authenticated LCHF MutYs with iTOL (81). Selection of the four representative LCHF MutYs was guided by this phylogeny and by the completeness of each associated MAG.

Taxonomic classification

Contiguous DNA sequences containing the LCHF MutY representatives the contig DNA were assigned taxonomic classifications using the program MMseqs2 (83) and the Genome Taxonomy Database (GTDB) as described in Brazelton et al., 2022 (36). Taxonomic classification of each MAG that included a contig of interest was performed with GTDB-Tk v1.5.1 (84). The environmental distributions of MutY-encoding MAGs were inspected for potential signs of contamination from ambient seawater during sample collection. This

possibility was ruled out by the absence of all MutY-encoding taxa reported in this study in the background seawater samples collected by Brazelton et al (36). MAG completeness and contamination scores were generated by CheckM v1.0.5 as described in Brazelton et al. 2022 (36).

Prediction of physical parameters

The theoretical molecular weights and pIs of the LCHF MutY representatives and known MutY sequences were generated via ExPASY (85). The theoretical melting temperature of the representatives was calculated with the Tm predictor from the Institute of Bioinformatics and Structural Biology, National Tsing-Hua University (86).

Molecular modeling

Protein structures for the LCHF MutY representatives were predicted by the AlphaFold2 plugin within UCSF ChimeraX (33, 34). Predicted structures were superimposed with crystal structure of *Gs* MutY (pdb 3G0Q) using the MatchMaker tool in ChimeraX to generate RMSD (Å) for pruned atom pairs. Initial superpositions were dominated by residues in the N-terminal domain. To fairly compare structures for the more diverse C-terminal domains, the linker region between domains was identified by inspection, and superposition with *Gs* MutY was repeated using the MatchMaker function with appropriate selection of residues in the N-terminal domain and in the C-terminal domain.

Ligand docking experiments were executed with the program AutoDock Vina (47). Ligand structures representing adenine and OG were prepared with the ligand preparation tools implemented with Autodock Tools, and receptors structures were prepared from the structures predicted by AlphaFold or from the crystal structure of *Gs* MutY with the receptor preparation tools, also as implemented with Autodock Tools (87,88). Receptor and ligand structures were

treated as rigid objects. Separate 20 x 20 x 20 Å^3 search volumes were defined for adenine and for OG. The adenine search volume was centered on the position of residue A5L:18 in chain C of the *Gs* MutY crystal structure, and the OG search volume was centered on the position of residue 8OG:6 in chain B.

Recombinant DNA cloning

Synthetic genes encoding the LCHF MutYs were codon optimized for expression in *E. coli* except that pause sites with rare codons were engineered so as to retain pause sites found in the gene encoding *Ec* MutY. Gene Blocks were ordered from Integrated DNA Technologies (IDT). LCHF MutY genes designed in this way were cloned into the low-expression pKK223 vector by ligation-independent cloning (LIC) as follows. PCR reactions with the high-fidelity Phusion polymerase amplified the synthetic Gene Blocks and two overlapping fragments derived from approximate halves of the pKK223 plasmid. PCR products were separated by electrophoresis in 0.8% agarose x1 TAE gels containing 1 µg/mL ethidium bromide. DNA was visualized by long-wavelength UV shadowing to allow dissection of gel bands, and the DNA was purified with the GeneJet gel extraction system, treated with Dpn1 at 37 °C for 45 min, and heat shock transformed directly into DH5α competent cells. Clones were selected on ampicillin media plates. The plasmid DNA was purified from 4-mL overnight cultures by use of the Wizard Plus MiniPrep kit according to the manufacturer's instructions. The sequence of the LCHF MutY encoding gene was verified by Sanger sequencing with UpTac and TacTerm primers. Genes encoding site-directed substitution variants were created by amplifying two overlapping fragments of the LCHF MutY-pKK223 plasmid with mutagenic PCR primers followed by similar gel purification and transformation procedures. In our hands the LIC cloning efficiency was close to 95% except for the *Flavobacteriaceae* MutY gene which could not be cloned intact.

Mutation suppression assay

Mutation rates were measured by the method outlined previously (50). The CC104 *mutm::KAN muty::TET* cells (89) were heat-shock transformed with a pKK223 plasmid encoding the *Ec* MutY gene, LCHF MutY genes, or no gene (*null*). Transformants selected from kanamycin-ampicillin-tetracycline (KAT) media plates were diluted prior to inoculation of 2-mL KAT liquid media, and these cultures were grown overnight for 18 hours at 37℃ with shaking at 180 rpm. Cultures were kept cold on ice or at +4 °C prior to further processing. Cells were collected by centrifugation, the media was removed by aspiration, and cells were resuspended in an equal volume of 0.85% sodium chloride before seeding 100 μL aliquots to kanamycin-ampicillin-rifampicin (KAR) media plates. Dilutions of the washed cells were also seeded to KAR plates (10^{-1} dilution) and kanamycin-ampicillin (KA) plates (10^{-7} dilution), and allowed to overnight at 37℃ for 18 hours. The number of Rif^R mutants were counted by counting the colony forming units (CFU).

Statistical analysis was performed in *R* as previously described (33). Confidence intervals were obtained by bootstrap resampling of 10,000 trials as implemented with the boot package. Data and *R* programs, including the CFU data from the Rif^R assay, the statistical analyses, the code to generate the bar graph shown in **Figure 8**, and the values reported in **Supporting Table S7**, have been deposited at the GitHub repository

https://github.com/paytonutzman/Lost-City-MutY-Discovery**.**

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Supporting Information

Data and code availability

The results of the rifampicin resistance assay and R code to produce the reported statistics can be found at https://github.com/paytonutzman/Lost-City-MutY-Discovery. Additionally, FASTA files of the discovered MutY enzymes and MutYcandidates can be found within this repository.

S1 Dataset. Alignment of Lost City MutY homologs

Chemical motifs are highlighted in columns. Alignment was generated by Promals3D (81) guided by the structure of *Gs* MutY. It was necessary to align sequences in the first block including up to N146 separately from the second block and third block because otherwise the C-terminal domain residues were aligned inconsistently. The homologs flagged with dark red highlighting were eliminated because of missing chemical motifs. The homolog flagged with light pink highlighting required manual adjustment so as to align the H-x-FSH motif.

```
c_000004546210_2   144   VKRVLSRFFGIKGWSG------ESKVSKELWDL----SAK-SLP--------VDNFQVYTQGIMDLGATICLSRNPNCS----ICPIQRRCYAHQNHLVDEIPSKKPK-----   228
c_000004551008_5   144   VKRVLSRFFGVKGWSG------ESKVSKELWDL----SAK-SLP--------VDNFEIYTQGIMDLGATVCLPKNPNCS----NCPIVNKCYSYLNQLVDEIPSKKLA-----   228
c_000002511148_4   139   VKRVLARHFKIEGKLE------TSSKRKELWQI----SED-LLP--------DNKIEVYTQAIMDLGATVCIKSSPACN----LCPLNQDCLALKEDLVTVLPSKTKP-----   223
c_000000577378_2   127   VKRVLARYFKIEGKLE------TSSKRKELWQV----SEG-LLP--------DNKIEIYTQAIMDLGATVCTKSNPVCN----LCPLNQDCLALKEDLVTVLPSKTKP-----   211
c_000000598175_2   150   VKRVLTRVFVVDGWPG------KADVLKKLWLL----AEQ-TTP--------ASRNADYTQAIMDLGATICTRSKPRCE----DCPLKADCLAFQGQNQTVYPTSKPK-----   234
c_000000754627_3   147   VKRVLARFFMVEGWYG------VKKVENQLWHL----SEQ-LTP--------KNNVTEFNQAMMDLGASLCSRSRFDCE----ACPLNSRCGAFNAGKVKEFPHSKPK-----   231
c_000000811118_1   138   VKRVLLRISGSKSPMN------KYKTEKSLKEF----ANI-LLP--------NSKHKEYSQGLMDLGAIICTPRSNPNCS----ECPVDEDCAANQKEIQDEIPIKITK-----   222
c_000000899687_2   142   VKRVLSRLFCINKNGT------TSAFENCLWGE----AED-LLP--------VRRPGDFNQALMELGATVCIPASPICQ----QCPLRTICKAFLKNKVNEFPPSKNK-----   226
c_000001176522_24  161   VRRVLCRLFGVEGWPG------ERQVEAHLWTL----AEC-LLPA--------QSEVMPDYTQAQMDLGATLCTRTKPRCE----EACPEACVAYRQGRVAELPAPRPR-----   247
c_000001345122_1   117   VKRVLCRFDAVTSWSG------NKKTEKVLWDR----ADE-FTP--------QERFDDYTQAIMDLGATLCTRSKPKCD----VCPVEADCDAKKMDKVIQFPYSNPK-----   201
c_000001515736_6   131   VRRVLTRVLAFDGDLA------QSRNERQLWEY----AQQ-LCPTE-----NLHEAMPRYTQGMMDLGASVCISRKPTCL----VCPLDSECRAARAGNPENYPVRTRR-----   219
c_000001682161_6   138   VKRVLCRFDAINSWSG------NKQTESQLWQR----AEQ-LTP--------SKRVKDYTQAIMDLGATVCTRSKPSCE----VCPVAENCQARQLNQVAKYPFSKPK-----   222
c_000001923643_29  141   VRRVLTRVLAFDADLA------VARNERELWDL----AQQ-LCPTE-----DLQQAMPRYTQGLMDLGATICTPRKPSCL----VCPLQPQCRAARFGNPENYPVRTRK-----   229
c_000002030994_5   139   VKRVLSRVFTVVGWPG------KADVLKKFWVL----AEQ-TTP--------KTRNADYTQAIMDLGATLCTRSKPRCE----DCPLKTDCLAFQQGNQTYPTKKPK-----   223
c_000002038721_4   141   VKRVLLRVLGNKSPIN------HSKTQKELKKF----AAE-LLP--------KNDFRTYSQGIMDLGSMICTPINPTCK----NCPIQNKCKSFQLNLQNMIPVKTSK-----   225
c_000002523527_15  156   VKRVFARVFGIHGYPG------ERAIENRMWAL----AEQALPPAG-----RHQADHMVAYTQGLMDLGATICSRGKPACLADAEACPLVADCVARKDNLTAVLPTPKPA-----   250
c_000002608528_2   139   VKRVLTRVFTVEGWPG------KSGILKKLWLL----AEQ-TTP--------QTRNADYTQAIMDLGATLCTRSKPRCE----DCPLRAGCLAFQQGNQTDYPTKKPK-----   223
c_000002961510_2   142   VKRVLSRLFCINENGT------TSASENRLWQQ----AED-LLP--------VRRPGDFNQALMELGATVCIPKSPICQ----QCPMRTLCKAFLKNKITEFPPSKKK-----   226
c_000002979152_8   147   VKRVLARYHAIEGWPG------KSAVLKELWEK----AEL-HLP--------AERNADYTQAMMDIGATLCSRSKPACE----RCPVVDGCAAARKSSWALYPGKKPK-----   231
c_000003248034_1   159   VLRVLTRVLDEKGNVA------STAIQQKLTAA----ARL-LVES--------VGPHSAGTWNQALMEVGATVCTPQSPSCD----RCPINRWCSAWKAGTQKTRPVKARP-----   246
c_000003294679_3   144   VRRVFTRHKAIKGWPG------TTMVQNVLWKI----AED-NTP--------SNRVADYTQAIMDLGATICTRSHPRCE----LCPVNKDCIAHSRGQEAEFPHKNIK-----   228
c_000003333364_1   141   VKRVLARLFDVDAPIK------SSQAQSFLWET----ARS-LIP--------TGQAREFNQAIMEFGNLVCGR-KPSCM----FCPLTEECEAHYLGIVEHRPVPAER-----   224
c_000003429947_5   142   ISKIITVLWPG-----------QDTVEV---ANE-LVS---------LSQSGYAWNSAMMDLASSLRAGNPVE-------GALGETYFSDEAICRLFKPKRKKPEKKIK   219
c_000003492925_4   134   VKRILCRLHKLKTP-----------SDKELWRI----AYN-LVD--------KKNPFDYNQAMMDIGATLCTPKKPDCE----TCPLSDICQGGNDPTLYPTKKKR------   211
c_000003766664_5   154   VIRVLSRLCDLEEEVG------ETKAKERIWDW----AER-LVD--------PQNASAFNQAMMELGAMLCTTPTSPGCD----CPWREDCRARAAGTVLERPIKKAK-----   238
c_000003948186_72  141   VKRVLSRVHRVAGWAG------RASVNKELWQL----AER-YTP--------KRRVERYTQAIMDLGATVCVRGQPRCH----ECPVAKHCEALRHDCVQSFPQPKAR-----   225
c_000005057120_4   140   VKRVLTRYFAISGWTG------NSKISNELWEI----SSR-YTP--------KIRVADYTQAMMDLGATLCIRSKPQCT----ICPIQADCLAKKQNKTAELPTPKPA-----   224
c_000005590109_5   140   VRRVLARFHVISGWTG------GTKVSNKLWQL----SSD-YTP--------LLRIADYTQAIMDLGATICIRSKPKCT----QCPINSACLAKIEGKISELPTPKPK-----   224
c_000006063368_2   139   VKRVLTRHRKIETDLS------KSSTLKKLWKL----SEL-LD---------DVRIDTYTQAIMDLGAIVCKKKSPLCE----ICPVNKDCLALKANLVDCLPVKRKI-----   223
c_000000467631_2   119   VKRVLARYHAISGWTG------SAKISSELWKI----SAR-YTP--------AERCADYTQAMMDLGATLCTRSKPRCG----ECPISSDCVARIGDKVKLLPTPKPA-----   203
c_000000788235_1   140   VKRVLTRYHAIEGWSG------KGHILKQLWSI----AES-HLP--------DTRYANYTQAMMDLGATVCTRSKPKCL----QCPIHADCSAFQAGTPTAYPTPKPK-----   224
c_000001187176_11  141   VKRVLARYHAVQGWPG------EKPVHDRLWAI----AEA-HTP--------HSRVAHYTQAMMDLGATLCTRSKPSCL----ICPLQAGCQARMLGEPTAYPQARPR-----   225
c_000001660697_64  141   VKRVFARVFGIDGFPG------DKRVEDTLWRI----AEAVLPP--------ADGIQPYTQGLMDMGATVCTRGKPACLTGERACPLESLCEARSTDRVMELPVPRPR-----   230
c_000003378864_2   152   VKRVLSRLYDVSDP-----------VGTAAATRTLWAYSTELLN--------QADDAYTHNQAIMELGATLCTPKKTACT----RCPVSVRCDALARDTVPLRPIKRPR-----   237
c_000003910742_3   141   VKRVLTRYHAVEGWTG------KSQVLKQLWLL----AES-HLP--------ATRYANYTQAMMDLGATVCSRTKPDCD----HCPLNSNCAALSKGNPTAYPTPKPK-----   225
c_000004116181_2   107   VKRVLARVNAVQGWPG------NASVNKQLWAI----SAR-YTP--------VERVADYTQAMMDLGATVCTRTRPGCQ----ICPVNENCLARKKSLTEIIPASRPV-----   191
c_000006223903_1   142   VKRVLHAVEGWSG------RAEVARRLWSL----AEA-HTP--------TRRVAAYTQAIMDLGAMVC-RRRPDCA----TCPLAGGCKAHKQNQVHDYPASKPT-----   225
c_000001029068_2   114   VKRVLARYHQVDGHYG------QGKTIKQLWKL----SEK-HTP--------NTRNNDYTQAIMDLGSIVCTRLNPVCD----CCPVALRCLAKKTHTQHLYPASKPK-----   198
c_000001128125_11  149   VKRVLSRYFGIHGWPG------EKKIEADLWHK----ADL-LTP--------PKRFADYTQAIMDLGATTCKRSKPLCG----VCPVQKSCVALKREETHSIPASKPK-----   233
c_000001595844_4   140   VKRVLARYTANFIDIG------TPAGKKEFTLL----ANQ-LLD--------KKQPGKFNQAIMDLGALVCKPTNPDCS----NCPLQIKCQAFSQDTIAQLPVKEKK-----   224
c_000001719155_2   144   VKRVSRLFLLKENGE------TRKSENILWET----MQQ-LLP--------ETGAGNFNQAIMDLGAILCLPKNPLCL----LCPLKRNCQAQKSGKQNLYPPRKRA-----   228
c_000002363038_6   149   VKRVLSRYFAIEGWPG------EKRVENQMWGL----ADN-LTP--------ETDFADYTQAIMDLGATLCKRSKPNCN----LCPVKTDCRALKTDQVASFPNSKPK-----   233
c_000002561400_1   105   VKRVLTRFFGVHGWPG------EKQVENRLWRH----ADE-LTP--------SVRFADYTQAIMDLGATLCKRSKPNCI----TCPVHSGCQALKKGEVHLLPSFKPK-----   189
c_000002656035_2   141   VKRVLTRYHAIEGWPG------NSKISELKL----AEL-YTP--------RKLTKQYTQAIMDLGATVCTRRKPDCD----ICPLTLTCFAREMGKQHDFPGKKPT-----   225
c_000002598045_3   139   VKRVLARHFKIEGNLQ------ASSTTKQLWQI----SES-LLP--------GDRIDIYTQAIMDLGATVCTKSNPLCS----NCPVNQDCSAFKEGLVDTLPLKVKR-----   223
c_000004188575_41  141   VKRVLARFYAIASWPG------NKATEQQMWQQ----ADN-LLP--------DQRIAAYIQAQMDLGATLCTRSKPNDC----CCPLQSNCQAYARGTPTDFPIAKPK-----   225
c_000002139456_2   139   VKRVLARHQAIEGWSG------QSPVSKKLWTI----AEQ-FTP--------ENQLADYTQAIMDLGATVCTRSSAKCG----VCPLSEDCLAYQQQRVADFPGKKPK-----   223
c_000003535614_2   139   VKRVLARYQAVEGWSG------QSQVSKKLWAI----AEQ-LTP--------KEQLADYTQAIMDLGATVCTRSTAKCG----GCPLSEDCLAHQQQTVADFPGKKPK-----   223
c_000002657784_4   141   VKRVLARYAIEGWPG------KPAIEKQLWVF----AER-YTP--------TEELADYTQAIMDLGATLCTRASPKCG----SCPLNNGCKALANNCVAALPTRKPK-----   225
c_000003800129_15  138   VKRVLARYKKIEGDLS------KALNIKTLWRI----SES-LTP--------EEKVDLYNQAIMDLGALVCTKSSPKCR----ICPVSRDCIAFNKKLIQVLPRKKLT-----   222
c_000003716781_1   143   VKRVVGRLYNQESY----------QEKKFWEL----SKK-ILD--------KSNPFLFQQGIMDIGATICHIHNPQCD----ECPLGRWCLSKKNGSFYTYKKKK-----   220
c_000001556689_3   130   VRRVLARWFAVEGVV------TKAEPRREIEGL----AAA-LVG--------GVNDPGSWNQALMELGATVCLPKDPRCD----SCPVMTECRARARGLERAVPELPVR-----   215
c_000001834452_1   131   VARIMCRLAGIADDTR------RSKVRQRLEAM----AAD-AIE--------CHPPGTFNQAIMELGARVCTPRSPRCD----QCPCSSYCEAHELGIEEQIPPRRSK-----   215
c_000004255004_2   108   VCRVAARFLGLKSPLG------SSALRGQARDW----GET-LHAG--------VSAGLAGSLNEGLMELGATVCRPRAPLCG----TCPISEKCVARATNRVTEIPKKAKR-----   195
c_000000605438_3   141   VKRILYRFFAVKEA-----------NDKKLWEM----AYD-LYD--------KDNAYIYNQTMMDIGSAICTHKNPLCT----QCPFVSLCQGKDEPL--LYPTKKKK-----   218
c_000000581237_15  141   VKRILYRFFAMTSC-----------NDKKLWEM----SYE-LYD--------RENSYIYNQTMMDIGSLICTHKNPACD----VCPFEPLCQGKESPL--LYPEKKVK-----   218
c_000002529579_2   141   VKRILYRFFAVKEA-----------NEKKLWEM----AYD-LYD--------KENAYIYNQTMMDIGSLICTHKNPLCT----QCPFVSLCQGKDEPL--LYPTKKKK-----   218
c_000006097838_1   114   VARVLTRLLGIERPSK------QKQVVEQLWSV----TAD-LVKHAVDLQKTSRRNATAFNQAMMELGALICTPRNPLCH----DCPLKGHCIARKQNKNVIPVSAKR-----   207
c_000000583727_6   140   VARVLTRLLGIEQSPK------DKPVTDRLWSV----ADE-LVKHTVTLQKPRQRNASAFNQAMMELGALVCTPRNPLCG----DCPLKGRCIARKQNKVETIPALAKR-----   233
c_000005807640_2   142   VARVLTRLLGIEESPK------ARPVADRLWSV----ADE-LVNHAVTLRKPSQQNASAFNQAMMELGATVCTPRNPLCG----DCPLKGRCIARKQNKVETIPALAKR-----   235
c_000000134878_1   124   VNRVVSRFYAYQDPPS------KNKKKMEKF----MSL-IIN--------DNRPGDINQAIMDLGRYVCKPSTPLCD----ECPIHNGCKALKLGIQSDLPIKIKK-----   206
c_000005136725_3   139   VNRVVSRFYGYRDPPL------KNKKKIEKF----MNA-IIN--------DKRPGDINQSVMDMGRYICKPRTPLCD----RCPIQYGCKALKLGIQADLPVKIKK-----   221
c_000001684786_4   137   VERVMTRILRLAENPR------QVSTKKRLKEI----AGG-WMP--------ADKASSFNQAMMELGALICSPVSPDCP----SCPVREVCAAAEQGDPENFPRLPPK-----   221
c_000002971826_23  147   VERVLTRILRLADNPR------TAATKKYLKEI----AGG-WMP--------RGKASSFNQAMMELGALICVPVSPNCA----ACPIHDACAAAEHGDPENFPKLPPR-----   231
c_000002040695_2   150   IARVFSRVLQYPGSKE------AYDTKDCAAK----ISL-FLP--------FKRIGDYTQALMDLGALLCHKNPCNPQCS----LCPIKTLCKSAHHNTVHLFPHKTKK-----   232
c_000003263657_32  154   VIRVLSRLYRIHEDAT------KGPAKRRFQEL----ADG-LLQ--------KGQAADYTQAIMDLGALVCLPKPRCT----VCPVQCHCRAFHELSDPSGLPYKPP-----   238
c_000005989041_2   151   IERVITRIFGICTFPP------EAKTIVKDCAAK----LAP-KTT--------KNRPGDYAQAVMDLGAIVCRPKKPLCD----LCPWKKCCIANQRNFQVPQKVSK-----   236
c_000002391082_2   149   VTRVLCRLLRIEEDPR------RTAIEAELIAA----GEA-LLA--------RGEAGDFNQAMMELGARVCTPRNPLCP----TCPVGQWCRAQAELDDPSALPYKVP-----   233
c_000003839553_2   156   VTRVLCRHLRIEGDPR------RAQIKAELIAA----VEA-LLA--------RGQAGDFNQAMMELGARICTPRKPLCE----TCPVATCRARAELDDPTALPYKAP-----   240
c_000003996707_2   146   VTRVLCRLLRLEGDPR------KAAVKTELIAA----GER-LLA--------RGRAGDFNQAMMELGARICKPTSPACG----QCAVVEMCRAHAELDDPAQLPTKVR-----   230
c_000002044706_1   129   VTRVLTRLFRIPGDPG------TAAVSRIWQL----ATD-VLP--------QNRPGDFNQALMDLGATVCKPIAPLCE----QCPLAGLCAVRAAGNAEDFPNAGRR-----   213
c_000006007075_1   144   VERIIKRILNLKTEKE------ISKENIIKK----KKI-LGM--------SDRSSDYAQALMELGALVCKPKNPYCK----KCPITKNCLSYKKKDFEI---ISKN-----   223
c_000002094036_4   120   IERVLKRILKSEVK-----------TKKENLHKQ----KKV-FGQ--------TNRSNDYVQALMEIGALICKPKIPHCN----QCPITKNCLSYKKKDFKI---KPKN-----   199
c_000002762689_1   137   IERVLKRYLYLKKENE------INKENLIKK----KKI-FGY--------SNRASDYAQALMELGALVCKPNNPHCE----QCPISNKCIALKKKDFLL---TKIK-----   223
c_000005516980_2   144   IERVLKRYLYLKKENE---------IQKENLIEK----KSV-FGL--------SQRSSDYAQALMELGALICKPSNPLCN----QCPISKKCKSFRKKDFNL---IKNT-----   223
c_000003920004_1   150   IKRMLARLYGLDQSIN------LINKKITSL----SKF-YES--------KKQSSNLIQAFMDYGSIICVPRNPKCG----ICIISREICIANQRKISNIIPKKIKS-----   232
c_000004008511_2   144   IERILVRLYGLKLPII------KIKNDLRKK----SDN-FIS--------KNSSSDLIQAFMDFGSLICTPRNPDCV----NCLIQKNCNAFNYNLQDIIPVKLKS-----   226
c_000004481347_1   151   IKRIIARLYGIKTSLL------LNKKTIEDI----ASK-YQS--------SNKASDLIQSFMDYGSVICLPRNPKCG----ECLIEKFCEARRKNIQHLIPFKNLS-----   233
c_000003787733_3   143   VKRVMARILKIKHITK------RNNNRIRNR----LIK-WMD--------PERPGDINQALMDLANKICRVDHAYCN----TCPIDKVCMAEKMSIPESYPTKLNK-----   225
c_000000754657_2   143   VRRVMSRLLRIKNITK------RNKKRIHNT----LIE-WMD--------RERPGDINQALMDLANKVCRVDHAQCN----SCPIDEICMANKMSIPESYPTRIKR-----   225
c_000000990943_3   143   VRRVMARVLRIKNITN------RNKKRINNT----LIK-WMD--------PVRPGDINQALMDLANKICRVDHAHCS----VCPIDEICMAEKMPIPESYPIKVKK-----   225
c_000004474996_2   142   VIRVMARILKIKHITK------RNKNRIYNT----LIK-WMD--------KERPGDINQALMDLANKICCVDHALCS----TCPIDEICMANNMSIPESYPAKLEK-----   224
c_000001463500_11  130   VTRVLSRILAIRNLTP------YNRRRIFNV----LEK-FID--------KERPGDVNQALMDLGSSICTPINTECI----ICPVSQFCKAKKTLLPFGYPIKINK-----   212
c_000001286181_5   137   VKRVVSRYLNVENNPR------ELKKSIKPF----LYQ-NSP--------KANYQSFGQGMMDLGSLICVKKPLCG----LCPIQKTCLSFKKQDFIKTKKNT-----   217
c_000001293628_3   143   VRRVLSRLFDLADP-----------TDASLRTR----AGE-LVD--------PDRPGDWNQALMDLGATVCTARSPRCS----VCPLTKQCRAETEGTQELRPAPKRR-----   222
c_000001535696_8   137   VYRVLSRYFGVDLPIN------TTEGVKYYKEL----AFK-VMD--------SQNIRDYNQGIMEFGATQCAPKNPNCF----SSCPIDEIKIDTLPVKLKK-----   221
c_000001614067_2   150   VERVFSRFYAVEKPIK-----------ESKIFIKNI----AEK-HLP--------DNRHGDYAQALMDLGSLICIPKSPRCK----MCPLLAICDVGGTTSAKQYPIKLPK-----   232
c_000001765289_1   116   AKRVMSRILGIKNL--------TSWNLSRINKT----LSN-IIP--------EHTPGNFNQSVMELGATLCRPRSPSCN----KCPLSFGCKA-FKTNKPDYYPKPAA-----   197
c_000001961666_1   131   VERVITRLFKIDNNK-----------KVKNKIKKY----TQS-LIP--------QNKPGDFAQAIMDLGSLICKRANPTCS----LCPLKLNCKGYISNQIKVSVKNKKL-----   212
c_000002018097_4   138   LKRVISRYLGIKKKLTR------RNTLRIHNQ----LNK-MLT--------NGRPGDINQALMDVGSLICKPNDVICI----KCPLINKCKGYSYGNPIMYPDKNKR-----   220
c_000002843512_36  135   VKRILCRLQKLKTP-----------TDKELWKI----AYD-LVN--------KKNPFDYNQAIMDLGATICTPKKPNCE----ACPLSDICQGQSDPALYPTKKKR------   212
c_000002930199_1   135   VYRLISRLRYNINTAIN------TNKGREEFQSI----ANN-LLP--------NKNTGLYNQAIMDFGSIQCKKYNPKCN----ICPLQKECQSAILGIVNERPVKTLS-----   219
c_000003033795_2   131   LERIGYRILGLKT-----------RNNKRVVEY----LEK-NQC--------KNNPGDFNQALMDLGSSLCKASITYCN----QCPLKKICKAYTSSSPILYPTPKVP-----   213
c_000003888107_2   132   LERIGFRLLGLKKRSK-----------FNQNKVKKF----LEK-IQD--------KNNPGDFNQALMDLGSNICQSQSVNCR----VCPINDSCRAFLSLNPVDYPAPIKP-----   214
c_000004013286_6   157   SRRVLSRFKAIKGDLS------RQPMKHLLWDL----AKF-VLP--------EKNVGDFNQAMMDLGATLCKPKTPDCV----QCPIKEWCRAFQEGLQEELPFTPIQ-----   241
c_000004852258_1   119   HSRIIARVLGVKNQTS------RNLNRINNY----LKK-LVR--------EGNPGEINQALMDMGSNICKSNKVICV----NCPFHFSCKAFQSGHPLSYPKKILP-----   201
c_000005254087_1   145   VVRVSRLTDFAEDVT-----------TTPAKKQLWQM----AAK-LVP--------ADRPGDYNRAIMDLGSLLCTPKTDCV----ACPLTAVCLARQRGTQMERPVRPPR-----   225
c_000005603677_1   142   VYRVLSRYFGQALPID------SSAGKKWFKAK----AQA-LLW--------EDDPANYNQAMMDFGALHCRPKNPSCG----DCPLAKNCQAKANKQQLPLKKGKK-----   226
c_000003283462_3   130   IKRIMARMLGVKKITN------FNYKRIKKT----LLN-LIS--------SSRPGDFNQALMDLGSQVCRPNQAHCY----ICPLKLFCKAGNTLNPEKYPRPLSK-----   212
c_000002687221_1   144   AIRVISRMNSIDSPYP------KSRRKIINF----LSE-HID--------TIRPGYFNQAMMDLGRVICTYKSPSCY----ICPVNTYCYSYVNNTVDKFPTKIKK-----   226
c_000003347358_19  166   VKRILCRLEKLRTP-----------SDTELWDI----AYT-LVD--------KINPFDYNQAMMDIGATVCIPKKPQCD----ICPLNDICKGQEEPTLYPTKKRR------   243
c_000002701031_2   137   VYRVFGIQTPFD------SSDGKKEFQLL----AEE-LLI--------KEKAGENNQAMMEFGAQYCTPKKPSPNCN----VCPLQNTCFAFNNNLILELPKKAKK-----   221
c_000000582753_3   145   VYRFISRLYGVSTPIN------SGKANKEFKVI----LNA-IID--------EKNPATFNQAIMDFGSLQCTPKNPNCE----SCTFSEICFAYKNNVIKDLPVKLKA-----   229
c_000001713769_5   137   VYRVIARFYGIDVPVN------NHLGKKFYMDY----AQK-LAP--------KKSCGDYNQGIMDFGSLICKPKAPLCD----KCMLAKDCIASKMKNVNYFPVRLKK-----   221
c_000004369364_1   140   VFRVLSRYTANFSDIG------TPVGKKEFTLL----ANQ-FLD--------KKQPGRFNQAIMDLGATVCKPVKPICP----DCPLHSDCLAFAQDIISSLPVKAKK-----   224
c_000006507486_30  141   VYRVSRFYGVSTPIN------SAKGIKEFKQL----AQI-LIN--------NENFGLHNQSIMEFGALMCKPLNPTC----LCPLNDSCFALQNNQIKTLPIKTNK-----   221
c_000001742634_3   140   VYRVLSRFYGIEYAIN------SSKGIKKFKTL----AQS-LLL--------NENFGLHNQAIMDFGATICTPKKAKCD----SCIFCESCSALQHNKVSELPVKTPK-----   221
c_000002826998_2   140   VFRVLSRYFGIKTAIN------STNGIKEFKLL----AQQ-LLP--------NNKIGAYNQAIMDFGATICTPKKPDCD----ICIFNDSCIALQKNKITELPTKTNK-----   224
c_000003159439_6   137   VYRVLSRFYGIRTSTN------TSEGKKQFTHL----ANE-LLL--------KKKPAIYNQAIMDFGAIQCTPKSPDCK----FCPLKKKCQALQENKISKLPVKSKK-----   224
c_000004887214_1   142   VYRVLARYFGIRTSIN------TSKAKKEFKEV----AFE-LID--------SKNPGLFNQAIMEFGSLQCTPKNPTCS----LCPLNDTCVALQTNQVEVLPKKQPK-----   226
c_000005037037_2   140   VIRVLSRFFGIENTFQ------TVKEKKEFQEI----ADV-LIS--------KKSAADYNQAIMDFGAQICTPKNYQCE----KCPISANCFAYKNKQQNNLPLKKKK-----   224
c_000001059964_1   132   MIRVISRMMNNQEEPR------LAKTRKRLWQL----ARE-WIP--------EGEARRFNQAMMEIGALICLPSNPKCL----LCPMNNHCRALQKGTVSLIPLKPPK-----   216
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c_000002498472_1     141 VERVFARIFNIDLIPG------SPEARQLNWEK----AEE-LLP--------KGHARNFNQALMELGALICKPKKPLCT----SCPLVTHCLALKYDLVPERPVPKKS----- 225
c_000004615912_3     130 VYRVLSRFFGIKAAID------ISKNKKIFEVL----AQE-VLD--------ASQAGKYNQAIMDFGATMCKPKSPDCP----LCPLSKKCIALKEELVTTLPIKSKK----- 214
c_000004766858_2     143 IERVLCRIEDIGEPPK------STPVQKQLWSL----AAE-WIP--------HGHAREFNQGLMELGATLCSTPSRCT----LCPANAWCVAFHTGRTDTIPAPRVR----- 227
c_000002747260_18    149 VERVMARLFQIETPLP--------GAKPELTEL----AGR-LTP--------DIRPGDHAQAVMDLGATICTPKSPACG----ICPVMTGCTARAAGAQADLPRKTPK----- 231
c_000005371561_38    149 VERVMARLFDIHEPLP--------AAKPVLKAQ----AAA-LTP--------ATRPGDHAQAVMDLGSEICTPRNPACG----ICPLRAPCAARAAGTQADLPRKTPK----- 231
c_000000169465_2     145 VKRVLARYYSIGGWPG------QKKVENQLWEV----AEK-NTPTN-----SEGGRCANYTQVMMDLGAMICTRSKPKCD----ECPLQADCIAYAQGAQADYPGKKPK----- 233
c_000003254110_11    145 VKRVLARYYAISGWPG------QKKVENQLWEV----AEK-NTPTN-----PEGGRCANYTQVMMDLGAMICTRSKPKCD----ECPLQPDCIAYAQGAQTDYPGKKPK----- 233
c_000004750284_20    145 VKRVLARYYAIEGWPG------QKAVENALWDV----AEK-NTP-------QNRCANYTQVMMDLGAMVCTRSKPKCD----ECPLQRDCVAFAQGKQTDYPGKKPK----- 229
c_000000141782_15    150 VKRVLARYHAVAGWPG------ETAVSRRLWAL----AER-YTP--------DNRTADYNQAMELGATVCVRRRPRCG----VCPLADGCRARREGNPEAYPGSRPR----- 234
c_000002717847_8     144 VKRVLARLFLQQEF----------KEGLFWNL----SAQ-CLD--------EDDPYSYQQGIMDIGATLCTPKAPLCF----ECPLNKNCLAFKENDFQLPSSKKPI----- 223
c_000004054799_1     131 VKRVLGRYKKISFKT-------ENEKQKKLWLI----SEE-LTP--------NKESFEYTQGIMDLGATLHCSKSRPRCD----LCPVSNDCDSAFKEVSNKVSLRKAI----- 214
c_000006126673_1     156 IERVIARYHAINTPLP------KAKKEIKERAT----IYT-DNL--------PERPGDYAQALMDLGATICRPKSPLCY----SCPLKEGCTAYSLGQAEEYPKRQKK----- 240
c_000000339186_3     113 VIRVLTRIFGIRKNPK------DKATREYLWSL----AET-LVA--------KAENSSALNQSLMELGATVCTQRRPDCA----ACPVARSCTARRERATEIIPAKGEP----- 198
c_000003029168_2     145 VARVVSRLFALEGDLK------DTALQKKLWEI----TED-LVP--------NKRPGDFNQAMMDLGATICSTDSPRCT----LCPLAKPCHARVTGEPWRFPSESVT----- 229
c_000001863436_1     161 VARVLARLFAVDGDPR------SGDNQRRFWRL----AGA-LID--------RGRPGDFNQSLMELGAVICTPGGPSCL----LCPVREYCQAFATGDPTRYPAVAKR----- 245
c_000002830137_4     154 TTRVLSRLLAFHGDPS------QRVGQQLLWAF----AES-LLP--------RKRVGEFNQSLMELGSEICTPRKPNCE----RCPVRMLCAAHRQGEQLSIPISRRR----- 238
c_000004612302_3     148 TARLFSRLLALSVDPS------SSEGRGRLWSL----AER-VVP--------RTRAGEFNQALIDLGATVCGV-EPRCQ----ECPVRSSCRSLEQGVVDRVPVRSPR----- 231
c_000001933926_1     134 IERVMSRLHRLETPLP--------AAKPEIAEV----AQR-LTP--------RQRAGDFAQAVMDLGATVCRPRRPNCG----ACPWNASCLAHAAGIQETLPRKLPK----- 216
c_000003136334_1     146 VERVTARLHRISKPLP------GAKKYLKEK-----AAE-LTP--------SERSGDYAQAVMDLGATVCTPRKPNCP----LCPWSYICKAYLAGDAEKFPKRVPK----- 228
c_000005849454_9     143 VKRVAARWAGLELAADDLALEKAARALGEAWMT----DLP-LGK--------LSAPGELNQALMELGAMICSPRNADCG----ACPLASGCVALADGMVDVLPLPKRA----- 233
c_000001169194_1     154 VRRVLARLFDKREP--------RARWLNRT-----AAE-LVD--------KDRPGDWNQALMELGAMICSPKNPRCE----DCPVQLWCTAHEQGTQALSPAGVRR----- 233
c_000002786947_2     154 VKRVLARLFDKHEP--------GVRWLNHT-----AAS-LVD--------KDRPGDWNQALMELGAMICAPKNPRCE----DCPVQRWCTAHEQGTQALSPAGIRR----- 233
c_000002739808_52    142 ISKIITVLWPN-----------------KGTVKV---AES-LVA--------AANSGYIWNEAMMDLASSLRAGNEIE-------AELGSTYFADVEVRDQFKPKRKKPSRTAK 219
c_000000358065_2     144 IERVLKRILNLKTEKE-------TKKENLHKL----KKV-FGI--------TNRSCDYVQALMELGALLCKPKNPYCE----NCPITKNCLSFKKKDFEI---KKKN----- 223
c_000003745941_1     133 VIRILCRLTADNTVYT-----DNTQAMKVFTPL----AEV-LLD--------TKTPGQHNRAMMEFGAMVCSKVNPTCD----ICPFNSVCLGRNHQPER-LPIKAAK----- 217
c_000004187032_4     144 IERVLKRYLHLKKDNE-------IQKNNLIKK----KSI-FGI--------SSRASDYAQALMELGAMICKPKNPECS----ACPILKSCKSYKKKDFDL---AKIR----- 223
c_000006067315_3     144 VKRVLKRVFYLKNEKE-------ISKENLINK----KFF-FGK--------SNRSSDYAQALMEFGAIICKPANPLCF----ECPISKNCRSFKKNDFEI---TSKN----- 223
c_000005543774_1     114 VKRVLLRLFNLETKD-----------------PAN-LFK--------TKRNGDLARALMEFGAIICKPKPDLCY----KCLLKKNCLYYKSESKI-RFNKKIK----- 185
c_000006211484_1     136 VKRVLFRLDNININD--------------------AVN-LFK--------TQRNGDLARALMEFGALICKPKNPKCP----ECIKKMCAYFKSKSKI-KFNRKIK----- 207
c_000002718976_3     145 VRRVFSRNLNIEEENK-------INFDKFIKKN----KKK-FFI--------TKRNDDFVKALMELGALVCKPKDPNCL----TCLNKTCKYFKSSKKI-KNIKNKM----- 226
c_000002992548_1     146 VKRVFSRLF-NANL------EKNEKRIKKI----TKE-QLY--------TDRCGDLAKALMEFGAVICKPNSPMCN----ICNLKANCYFFKNKTSV-LVNKKRR----- 225
c_000000456751_1     110 VKRVFSRLLLINTSN--------QNIDNEIKKI----TYK-LPK--------IDRNADFARALMEFGAILCKPQNPLCK----ICHLQKYCKFFNSENYI-SLNKKFS----- 191
c_000002655634_1     141 VKRFFSRLFLIDVSS--------QNFENEIKKI----TNK-LPK--------VNRNADLARALMEFGAVICKPKNPLCK----ICNLKKYCKFFNGENYT-LPNKKFF----- 222
c_000004232403_2     140 HRRVISRILGIKNLSR-------HNKNRINNY----LKQ-LVA--------IDRPGELNQAIMDIGSIICKPKEVFCD----FCPVQFSCKACVSSKPLEYPNKIYN----- 222
6u7t.after.N146.pdb  141 VMRVLSRLFLVTDDIA------KPSTRKRFEQI----VRE-IMA--------YENPGAFNEALIELGALVCTPRRPSCL----LCPVQAYCQAFAEGVAEELPVKMKK----- 225
Consensus_aa:            l.RVhsRhh.lp.............ppph..h....s...hhs..........ppssp.sQAhM-lGthlC..ppP.C......CPl...C.t.......hP..........
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Conservation:                                                                   5  5
sp_P17802_MUTY_ECOL  226 -----QTLPE-------RTGYF----LLLQ-----HEDEVLLAQRPPS-GLWGGLYCFP---QFADEESLRQ-------------------------WLAQRQIA------A 281
sp_P83847_MUTY_GEOS  232 -----TAVKQ-------VPLAV----AVLAD-----DEGRVLIRKRDST-GLLANLWEFP---SCETDGADG-----------------KEKLEQ----MVGEQYGLQ------V 294
c_000003652391_2     233 -----QPKPT-------RYGIV----YLARD-----AHGAWLLERRPDK-GLLGGMLGWP---TSDWNDAPG-------------------------DQPPFA------A 286
c_000000031207_6     224 -----RTTEQ-------QWWAA----AVVV------CGDQVLVWIGDG-ELLAGHRGTP---LARLASGGD-----------------DADKMIG---KEFKRLGLD-----GA 293
c_000000430975_4     234 -----RKKQR-------RYGVV----YWIER-----RDGAISLRQRPEN-GIFGGMTEIP---GSLWKASPL-------------------------SRH---SIHAQAPIP----A 293
c_000001017148_4     232 -----RDVTD-------VFELL----VVMR------RGKRLLLIQHPDG-ERWGGMWGFI---ALSRDRALARS-------------RFDERLIE----SEVADWGCD------V 297
c_000001092848_3     244 -----AAKPS-------RRGAA----FVAVR-----ADDAVLLRRRPES-GLLGGMSEVP---TSGWSAGSD-------------------------GEDGP------SAASFP----A 302
c_000001151029_1     191 -----TKKRK-------RYGVV----YWIER-----RDGAVILRQRPEN-GIFGGMTEIP---GSLWQAAPL-------------------------SRH---SIHAQAPIP----A 250
c_000001797282_1     253 -----AKGAL-------RRGAA----FVAIR---SGDEAVLLRTRPPE-GLLGNMAEPP---GSAWEPDYD-------------------------VAAAL------LDAPLD----A 312
c_000001803648_25    236 -----PVKPT-------RYGIA----YIARR-----GDGAWLLERRPDK-GLLGGMLGWP---GAQWGDQAV-------------------------DKPPVS------A 289
c_000002078955_4     236 -----PVKPI-------RYGIA----YIARR-----TDGAWLLERRPDK-GLLGGMLGWP---GAEWGAKAV-------------------------ENPPVS------A 289
c_000002106160_4     224 -----QSLPW-------QNVLT----GVIW-----KRDSFLIIKRAGY-KHLNNLWELP---GGRTLTKNN-------------------------PHPQLEE----LLKNKFKLE------V 286
c_000003607531_2     237 -----KVKAV-------RKGVV----FLALM-----SDGSLFLRRRPEN-GLLGGMMEFP---STVWLERSL-------------------------SPK----EICEAAPFK------T 296
c_000003872363_4     232 -----PAKPI-------RYGTA----YIARR-----RDGAWLLERRPDN-GLLGGMLGWP---GSEWGEEAV-------------------------ENPPFS------A 285
c_000004820107_1     241 -----KPKPQ-------RKGHV----FWISD-----DSGNILFIRRPEN-EMLGGMLGLP---TTEWDIRP-------------------------IKLP------Q 291
c_000005774797_1     223 -----RSKKK-------WNAFA----YVIYN-----ADGNIGFVRRDKD-ALLGGMWALP---TSDWSTSPV-------------------------FQP----------PI------L 275
c_000005867021_3     236 -----PVKPT-------RYGIA----YVARR-----RDGAWLLERRPDK-GLLGGMLGWP---GAEWGAQAV-------------------------EKPPIV------A 283
c_000004546210_2     229 -----KKKRT-------ESMYF----LMIVF-----DGKKLFLEKRKPK-GIWGGLWSFP---QIQLADDPQI-------------------------WCEEQQFTNN------I 286
c_000004551008_5     229 -----KKKRT-------ESTYF----LMIIF-----DGKKLFLEKRKPK-GIWGGLWSFP---QIQLADDPKT-------------------------WCEEQQFTNK------I 281
c_000002511148_4     224 -----KSKPT-------KKVVW----LLPQG-----PSGEVLLEKRRPK-GIWGGLWAFI---EAEKKNELEL-------------------------ELSRRFKTD------C 281
c_000000577378_2     212 -----KSKPT-------KKVVW----LLPQG-----PSGEVLLEKRKPK-GIWGGLWTFI---EAEKKNELEL-------------------------ELSRRFKTD------C 269
c_000000598175_2     235 -----KVMPE-------KQAIM----VILKN-----SKQEVFMQKRPPV-GIWGSLWCFP---QFEKRAFAEE-------------------------WLKSNYGKL------I 292
c_000000754627_3     232 -----KAVPK-------KSCHQ----LIIK------HNDKVLMEKRPNS-GIWGGLFGFF---EFNEYSELET-------------------------FLAQQGLK------- 286
c_000000811118_1     223 -----KEKIE-------KKIDW----ILIK-----TKNKVLLKRNKEK-GIWQNLWVLP---EKDFFSSKKI-------------------------SKI----I 273
c_000000899687_2     227 -----ISSKK-------IEVSA----GIII-----KNKKVYIQQRVKN-GLMGGLWEFP---GGKREQGES-------------------------PEECLKR----EIKEELRVN------V 289
c_000001176522_24    248 -----KVMPV-------RKVCW----QVSLS-----QQVLVQNPAR-GLLGGLWVLP---EGNR-------------------------- 288
c_000001345122_1     202 -----KIIPT-------KEKFF----LILVT-----EAFQVALVKRPEK-GIWGGLWSLP---EFDSVQEIDL-------------------------FLDGNEMVAT----LK 261
c_000001515736_6     220 -----IKRSS-------ESWWL----LLAVD-----ARRRVWLQKRPQA-GIWAGLYSPP---VFEDYAALQS-------------------------YAQAAWSQD-----GT 278
c_000001682161_6     223 -----KTIPT-------KERWF----LVLLT-----KEGNIGLIKRPAK-GIWGGLWSLP---EFDEVKLLEN-------------------------FITDNNVKCL----LK 282
c_000001923643_29    230 -----LKRSS-------EAWWL----LLAVD-----CGDGVWLERRPQQ-GIWAGLYAPP---VFNEREALEQ-------------------------AAARHWPAA-----RS 288
c_000002030994_5     224 -----KEMPE-------KHTVM----LILQN-----DQQEVLMQKRPPV-GIWGGLWCFP---QFDKTALAEE-------------------------WLDDSFGMS------L 281
c_000002038721_4     226 -----SQKKE-------KNINW----LLIA-----SKDKVLLKRNVNK-GIWQNLWLFP---EANSLNYEK-------------------------FNL------L 275
c_000002523527_15    251 -----AAIPE-------RSTVM----LIVRH-----GRDVLVQLRPSS-GIWGGLWSLP---EMPVDTVPFD-------------SEAAEESA----LELARAYGS------P 315
c_000002608528_2     224 -----KVMPE-------KQTVM----LILKN-----DQQEVFMQKRPPA-GIWGGLWCFP---QFDNHENVLE-------------------------WLDNNYAVS-----F 281
c_000002961510_2     227 -----VPSKK-------IEVSA----GIII-----KNKKIYIQQRSKN-ALMGGLWEFP---GGKREKGES-------------------------PEECLKR----EIKEELRVN------V 289
c_000002979152_8     232 -----KDKRI-------KQSVM----LYVSN-----ENADVYLERRSST-GIWGGLWSLP---EFETNVKAND-------------------------WLVKTFALE------S 289
c_000003248034_1     247 -----RKKKR-------VMTSV----IACE-----QGGQILMKQRSVNARLMPGFWELP---EVEGPFLNQ---------------ADL-----------ARWS-------L 301
c_000003294679_3     229 -----KTNPL-------KTTNM----LFLRF-----EDRIYLERRPSS-GVWGGLWSFP---EISKDCSVSD-------------------------WYQSRFGAY------P 285
c_000003333364_1     229 -----KPAVP-------VDVAS----GVLV-----RDGYIFIQKRPED-GVWPGLWEFP---GGTVEKGET-------------------------EFQEELEWD------V 287
c_000003402697_5     220 TEKPKKRKHR-------IEVGI----ACIW-----REGKYLVQARPKG-KSFEGSWEFP---GGKREKGEN-------------------------FRECVKR----EIQEEVGID------V 287
c_000003492925_4     212 ------VVPT-------REENI----MLYV-----YNDKLSLTQRKG--KFLHGLWGFE---NTEMPL-------------------------- 254
c_000003766664_5     239 -----RPPKK-------IALVAC---VIRD-----EQGAVLLTQRPEK-GLFGGLWEVP---LKEVDETPS-------------------------KAGVGR----LVKETVGLT------A 301
c_000003948186_72    226 -----NNIPT-------RHTQM----LLIEN-----TAGEVWLEKRPAQ-GIWGGLWSLP---ELATGQNAIT-------------------------YCEQELQIA-----V 283
c_000005057120_4     225 -----KVLAV-------KQLIF----LMLQD-----QQTQFLLEKRPAS-GIWGGLWSFP---EFQSFAEIKS-------------------------WCLEN-DIA-----M 281
c_000005590109_5     225 -----KSLPV-------KKITF----LMCQD-----QQGRILLEQRPKT-GIWGGLWSFP---EYESLANIQS-------------------------CFLEK-GIP------I 281
c_000006063368_2     224 -----KTKTT-------KHVHW----LIPYS-----HKGRFLLQKRLNK-GLWEGLWVFI---EKEKEEMLKK-------------------------ECKSIFQIK-----D 281
c_000000467631_2     204 -----KTLPV-------KNIMF----LMLKD-----SRDRVLLEKRPAT-GIWGGLWSLP---EFETLSEIQS-------------------------FCQQN-NFA-----I 260
c_000000788235_1     225 -----KTLPE-------KKAVF----LLLIN-----INHEIFIIKRPPS-GIWGGLWSLP---QFDTYLQAQQ-------------------------WYEQYFSTH------L 282
c_000001187176_11    226 -----KRIPV-------RQCLM----PLLVN-----PQGDIWLQRRPDS-GLWGGLWCPP---QLDSREQLDA-------------------------LVIAQ-GWQ------A 282
c_000001660697_64    231 -----KAIPE-------RAATM----VIALH-----QGRILWSLPLVGEMGDDLAAAG--GGGDEPDAET---------------LDADTVRQAALAYGTV 296
c_000003378864_2     238 -----KPVPH-------HHIGV----GVIWK-----DDQVLIQLRPPE-GLLGGLWEFP---GGKQEPAET-------------------------IEETVRREIREELGVD---------V 300
c_000003910742_3     226 -----KVIPE-------KNAVM----LMLIN-----AKQEILLQKRSPV-GIWGGLWSLP---QFDDYDQAQA-------------------------WHENYFGFP------C 283
c_000004116181_2     192 -----KKQAT-------RTCVF----ILIVN-----NQEVFLQRKRSPV-GIWGSLWSLP---EVEDTIEAIH-------------------------WCSSR-KIT-----V 248
c_000006223903_1     226 -----RPRPR-------REVVM----IMIKD-----SRDRVLLERRASS-GVWGGLWSFP---ECPVEEALEP-------------------------WCRMRFGAG------I 283
c_000001029068_2     199 -----KPKPV-------KTTAM----LIFDN-----GKGGVYLQKRPAK-GIWGGLWSFV---ECSATDKAIT-------------------------KTAHNFHPQ-----A 256
c_000001128125_11    234 -----KDKPV-------KRAFF----LLLLN-----SRDRVLLEKRPPK-GVWAGLWSLP---EFDSLQGFKE-------------------------SIESQTTV------I 290
c_000001595844_4     225 -----IKRKT-------RYFYY----FVFR-----KGSDYYIQKRTKK-DIWQSLYEFE---NIESKTPLN-------------------------DNEVKIV----FQEKYPRIK------F 287
c_000001719155_2     229 -----APSTK-------IAVSA----GVLF-----DNGRVIIQKRKAD-GIWGGLWEFP---GGKFESGES-------------------------PEQCLHR----EIKEELGVT------I 281
c_000002363038_6     234 -----KNKPV-------KQKWL----LLQKN-----SAEQVFLYKRPQK-GIWAGLWSLP---EFDSYDRAVD-------------------------FLNGEIHRH-----DA 292
c_000002561400_1     190 -----KEKPV-------KQAWF----VVQLN-----AKNQIRLIKRPQK-GIWAGLWSLP---EFCSVTDAKT-------------------------YLQTQTPG------L 246
c_000002566035_2     226 -----AVIPK-------RDTVF----AIMEN-----NNGEILLEQRPSS-GIWGGLWSLP---EFSSPLRIEE-------------------------MIKRKYGFN------I 281
c_000002598045_3     224 -----KSKLT-------KKVLW----LLPQG-----PSGEILLEKRKEE-GIWGGLWSFI---ETEKKAELEL-------------------------ALSRNFDSN------I 281
c_000004188575_41    279 -----KTIPT-------RQSHW----LILLT-----QQDVHLLSKRPEK-GIWGGLWCFP---SFDDTHTL-------------------------EQHIDNT------A 279
c_000000240049_1     224 -----KILPV-------REKRL----LIIRN-----KQGHYLMEKRPPS-GIWGGMWSLP---ELTLDKSIAE-------------------------SIERNWQLS-----V 281
c_000002139456_2     224 -----KILPV-------REKRL----LIIRN-----KQGHYLMEKRPPS-GIWGGMWSLP---ELTLDESIAE-------------------------SVERNWQLN-----V 281
c_000003535614_2     226 -----KILPI-------QQKRL----LIIRN-----EQGAYLMEKRPPT-GIWGGLWSLP---ELALEAPIIT-------------------------EVKNTWQII-----V 283
c_000002657784_4     223 -----KQKPF-------KTVFW----LVVMN-----KQGHYLKKRRNNL-GVWKGLWSFL---ESENIQDLGK-------------------------ECLTMFEKR-----K 280
c_000003800129_15    221 -----TPKKK-------VFLNY----EIYK-----RDGCIYMIKNMDL-GFWNELWMPP---YKIVE-------------------------- 262
c_000003716781_1     216 -----PTPID-------VELEM----FLVH-----RNDRRRDEG-GRMAGLWELP---TREVAAAELRLF-------------PAELELEL-------------------- 262
c_000001556689_3     216 -----LVKA-------VTEYA----AVIE-----DNGRLLLFRGQRP-SLVSDMWEFP---TLDSRLADTSSRSLTEKPASSHSRAQEAKLSR----YIKEQLGWS-------V 293
c_000001834452_1     196 -----INWKE-------VHLLY----GVAS-----CPSGVLLEERKS-GWNQGLWEFP---SVPYDQKEE-------------------------PDL---AWREFQPQR-------G 243
c_000004255004_2     226 -----TKA--------VQWPL----TLAK-----WRSRILLHRRPDK-GILASLWELP---TPENLPAEL-------------------------IDETL-------------------- 274
c_000000605438_3     219 -----IKKPI-------RKRAL----IIYA-----KNDKYALAQNEE--RLLSGLWGFK---QEEDFEF-------------------------I 262
c_000000581237_15    219 -----KKKPI-------RKRTL----IIYT-----KDDKYALSQNSE--RLLSGLWGFK---QEEEFEF-------------------------S 262
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c_000002529579_2      219  -----IKKPI-------RKRTL----VIYH----KANKYALAQNEE--RLLSGLWGFK---QEEDFEL-------------------------------------------L  262
c_000006097838_1      208  -----APVSK-------RRFIG----FIIA-----WHGNVFVQRRPSG-EVNSGFWEFP---NWLVDDTQ-----------------VQPAD----LASTKLALG------Q  267
c_000000583727_6      234  -----AATTN-------RRFIG----FLIA-----WHGKVFVQRRPSG-EVNAGFWEFP---NWQVNDAE-----------------LKPAA----LAKRELKLG------Q  293
c_000005807640_2      236  -----AATTK-------RRFIG----FLIT-----WHGKVFVQRRPSG-EVNAGFWEFP---NWEV-DAA-----------------ATADQ----LAKRELRLG------Q  294
c_000000134878_1      207  -----ETKPH-------YDVAV----GIIW-----DKKKLLITKRKEE-GLLGGLWEFP---GGKIKKNEK--------------IESAIKR----EIKEELSIN------I  269
c_000005136725_3      222  -----HTKPH-------YDVAV----GIIW-----DKQKLLITKRKEE-GLLGGLWEFP---GGKMKKNET--------------IKSAIKR----EIKEELSIN------I  284
c_000001684786_4      222  -----RKTIA-------VELEA----GIIR-----RGKRCLLERSESF-DFLEGLWLFP---LSLPGD-----------------GGIAA---RLGQALETD------I  279
c_000002971826_23     232  -----RKTVA-------VELEA----GIIR-----RGKRYLLERNEDL-DYLEGLWSFP---LARPDS-----------------GGIAA---RLRKRLATS------I  289
c_000002040695_2      233  -----TKKPC-------RWGHF----FFLVHIPSSGSPVSVLLEKEHG-GLLGGLWRPL---TQSWVHKKT-------------EAH----------FPY-----K  290
c_000003263657_32     239  -----KKERP-------HHDHVA---GVIK-----LDDKFLIIQRPLD-GLLGGLWEFP---GGRRRESES-------------LTEGVTR----TILESTGLT------V  302
c_000005989041_2      237  -----KVKPV-------RKGIV----FLALM----GLGGLFLRRRPET-GLLGGMMEFP---STNWLERRI----------------SPE----EICEAAPFK------S  296
c_000002391082_2      234  -----KKQKP-------HYQVAC---GVIC-----KGDRLLLAQRPSA-GMLGGLWEFP---GGKQEEGET--------------LQQCLQR----EIAEELAIE------I  297
c_000003839553_2      241  -----KKKKP-------HYQVAA---GVIS-----KGRQLLIAQRPAE-VMLGGLWEFP---GGKQEEGET--------------LEECLVR----EIREELGIE------I  304
c_000003996707_2      231  -----KPTRP-------HYEVTA---GVIW-----KGSKLLVAQRPSD-GMLGGLWEFP---GGKREPGES--------------LQECLRR----EIREELTID------I  297
c_000002044706_1      214  -----TKVTF-------VQRVA----LFLEK----QDGSFLLVRRPAD-GLLAGMWELP---GRELGDGEAPE-----------RLASTLCG---EFGLTIRPD------  270
c_000006007075_1      224  -----KKKID-------KYFLI----KIYK-----KNKKLLLIRNTKF-NFLKNFKIFP---MEEIPKP----------------------------------------  267
c_000002094036_4      200  -----KKIIN-------KFYLA----TLYK-----NQNQILLIKNDKF-KFLKNLLIFP---MREITYP-----------------------------------------D  244
c_000002762689_1      224  -----KKNNN-------KYYLL----KVYK-----DKNKYLLIKNTKF-NFLKNFSIFP---MQELSKP----------------------------------------  267
c_000005516980_2      224  -----KKNIN-------KYFIL----KVYK-----KDQRYLLIKNTKF-NFLKNLRIFP---MEELFQP----------------------------------------  267
c_000003920004_1      233  ----KKSRMK-------KYTRAY---IIIN-----GSEEILVRRRASK-GMLPSMWEFP---NDKWVTEKK--------------LLVRD-----SSVSLFK-------  292
c_000004008511_2      227  -----KSTKRK-------KYSRAY--IFYN-----EKNEILIRKRPSK-GMLASMLEIP---NDNWVINKK--------------SLVTD-----TIAIKLK-------  286
c_000004481347_1      234  -----LEQKKI-------KFTRAY--IIMN-----KKNEVLVNRRKSK-GMLASMWEVP---NDEWVDVKK--------------KLKRH-----DVYKDLS-------  293
c_000003787733_3      226  -----KIIPH-------KEIVA----GIIW-----QRDKFLITKRPEN-ALLGELWEFP---SAEIQFNET-------------PIGALRR----QISKDFNIY------I  288
c_000000754657_2      226  -----KVIPH-------KEIVA----GIIW-----QREKFLITKREEN-ALLGGLWEFP---GGEIASSET-------------PVGALRR----QIKEKWDID------I  288
c_000000990943_3      226  -----KVIPH-------KDIVT----GIIW-----DKRKFLITKRSEN-ALLRGLWELP---GGEFESNET-------------PIEALRR----KIKEECDID------I  287
c_000004474996_2      225  -----KVIPH-------KEFVA----GMIC-----QGNKFLITKRNEN-ALLGGLWEFP---GWEIVSSET-------------PIGALRR----KIKEEWAID------I  287
c_000001463500_11     213  -----SIKNI-------KHFIA----AIIW-----YNKEFLIMKPVN-SMLGGLWELP---NTQIDLKIS--------------DDIQLFN----YIKNSLNFT------I  275
c_000001286181_5      218  -----VTKTQ-------ESFHW----FIYQ-----KNNKVMLCKNPDE-GIWPNLWVFP---KRELFQT-----------------------------------------K  262
c_000001293628_3      223  -----PRVRE-------ASYAV----LVTLN----PVGELLMVRRPPD-GLLGGLWEFP---AVEMEAEERNPWGGELR-VGDSLHGRCSARLE----DLGVQLSAR-------R  301
c_000001535696_8      222  -----TKVRN-------RYFNY----IIPIAEADDGSRKTLLNQRKGK-DIWQNLWQFP---LIETKREID-------------LEEVKK-----RLCEVMHLAD---DPQ  291
c_000001614067_2      233  -----KEKEE-------RYGLF----FYLQN----KGDAVLFETNKSS-GLLANMDVLP---SIGWYEESN-------------RFKKSPK----FNKKKPNFL-----GM  297
c_000001765289_1      198  -----KKRKP-------HYTIVA---GIIW-----RDNTFFIQRRPEK-AMLGGLWEFP---GGKVEEGES--------------LEAALKR----EIKEECGVV------P  261
c_000001961666_1      213  -----KTIRK-------GKCY----IIKRL-----NDSKFLFIRNPAK-GLLGSMLLFP---TYGWLHSDH------------DDYVK----SMIEKFIKN------I  273
c_000002018097_4      221  -----KPIPT-------KEYVA----VFIS-----YNDHIFINQRSED-GLLGGLWELP---MIEVFENSN-------------KIKALKT----YAKNKLGLS------I  283
c_000002843512_36     213  ------VVPT-------REQNI----MLYF-----YNDKLSLTQRTG--KFLHGLWGFE---AIEVPL-------------------------------------------  253
c_000002930199_1      220  -----RKPKI-------RYFNY----LFIK-----KNQQFLIQQRGTN-DIWKKLYELP---LIESKEKLN------------REKIMA------HQYFKPFK------I  280
c_000003033795_2      214  -----KKIPI-------YDIAV----SVVE-----YQNKILITKRQNK-NFLPGLWEFP---GGKIEKKET------------ATQAIIR----EVKEETNLT------V  276
c_000003888107_2      215  -----KTIPT-------IKVST----CIIR-----KQNKLLLQRPID-TMLGGLWEFP---GGKIQNNES------------RKKAVIR----EVMEETNLA------I  277
c_000004013286_6      242  -----PKIQA-------VREVA----VIVR-----KGKRVLVVQRPSD-GRWAGMYDFP---RFECSFRSKE------------KIRQLMVR---GVGQQTGVP------I  306
c_000004852258_1      202  -----KTIPT-------KTIAA----ALVN-----HNDKLFITRRPLK-GLLGGLWELP---NIELVNGEI------------PEDLLKI----KFADQFGLT------I  264
c_000005254087_1      230  -----KRTPHYDVVAGIIWQNG----VSPG-----EGGRFLIAQRPLN-GLLGGLWEFP---GGKQEPDET------------LPQALER----EIREEMDMM------I  299
c_000005603677_1      227  -----LKIKK-------RYFYY----FVWRG----TNGGYYLRKRQEK-DIWQGLYEFP---MIELDKPLK------------TSELKT-----LWAHWELEE------L  289
c_000003283462_3      213  -----KNIPH-------YDVVV----GMIW-----KEGRFLIQKRENQ-KHLSGLWELP---GGKIENNER------------SELALIR----EIKEECDFE------V  275
c_000002687221_1      227  -----VSRPH-------HNVAV----GLIW-----KDNRILISKRNAS-GLLGGLWEFP---GGKIRSGES------------GSSCVVR----KTQEILNVL------V  289
c_000003347358_19     244  ------VVPT-------REENI----LVRV-----YDDKLSLTQREG--KFLHGLWGFE---SVEVPH-------------------------------------------  284
c_000002701031_2      222  -----LKIRK-------RYFEF----LIIN-----ENEKILIQKREK--GIWKGLYQFP---LIENSVKKSE-----------RDIENSKS---WKKLFKHNS------I  285
c_000000582753_3      230  -----RKSTN-------RYFTY----YYIS-----DSNHLYIKKRVGK-GIWESLYEFP---LSENLIAFE-----------NEVLDK----QIFKNSIND------F  291
c_000001713769_5      222  -----NAPKI-------IHFNY----LVLL-----DSDHMICMDRIKN-GIWKNLYEFP---MIESKKELN-----------KTQVLSN----EIFKSIAPIS---NSD  287
c_000004369364_1      225  -----IKKRT-------RYFYY----LVFK-----EKDLFLIQKRTQK-DIWQSLFEFP---NIEGMEELN-----------ESEIREA----IQKKYPNLK------Y  287
c_000006057486_30     226  -----IKIKK-------RHFNF----IVI-N----NNQHTYIHQRKDN-DIWKNLYQFP---LIESKHEIDTN----------KVIKSSIF---QDFFKNNSY------T  291
c_000005494072_10     222  -----IKIKK-------RYFNY----LVVLS----NKKNITLNKRINK-DIWQGLYEFP---LIETVETITIK---------TLVEHEYL----EKIINKKQL-----VD  289
c_000001742634_3      225  -----IKIKK-------RFFNY----LILIT----KDNKTIINKRINK-DIWLNLFEFP---LLETKTEINEN----------KLVKNDFF---QKLILNDTT-----IN  292
c_000002826998_2      225  -----IKKKT-------RYFNY----LVLNF----SNKTWVQRKTKK-DIWQNLYEFP---LLETDKIIS-----------QKELMKS----VLKWKESVSDF----DF  289
c_000003159439_6      222  -----IKIKK-------RYFNY----LVIIN----SQNKIALQRRKHK-DIWKGLYEFP---LIETLTAIDIE---------QLLETEEF----HQIINEDQA------I  288
c_000004887214_1      227  -----LKIKK-------RYFNY---LILKT----KNEETLVKQRKGK-GIWQNLYEFP---LLETKEINYL----------ELIDHSIF---KKMIEENNF-----D  293
c_000005037037_2      225  -----VKVKE-------RFFYF----LVLN-----IDNTTYIEQRQNN-DIWKGLFQFP---MIETQQLIN------------KPKELEK----LITNKINVR------F  287
c_000001059964_1      217  -----KKVKI-------LYRGC----AVIL-----FQDGLILCKRNQP-GLLEGLWEFP---SVELGKGDN------------LRKALQE----HLLEELGKP------F  279
c_000002498472_1      226  -----KKIIP-------IDMAT----GILI-----HNGMLFIQQRLPD-DVWGSLWEFP---GGRMELKET------------PEQTVVR----EFLEETEFK------V  288
c_000004615912_3      215  -----IRKKK-------RYFHY----FISHF----KGILLRKRIQK-DIWQNLYEFP---MLETKDEELK---------ISRVQKT----QLWQQLFHGNEKVKVL  284
c_000004766858_2      228  -----PEITR-------IEKLT----ALVQ-----NGDCWLVRKRPEG-GLMGGLWEFP---TWEELPSENS----------AAAWLTQ----QLHEDYGVA------A  291
c_000002747260_18     232  -----KPKPT-------RHGIA----YLGRR----ADGAWLLERRPDK-GLLGGMLGWP---GGDWAETAT------------------------EAPPID------A  285
c_000005371561_38     232  -----KPKPT-------RRGIA----YLGRR----ADGAWLLERRPEK-GLLGGMLGWP---GSDWAESPP-------------------------EASPPCP------G  286
c_000000169465_2      234  -----KALPE-------KKSTYM---MVAQ-----FNSQVYLEQRPST-GLWGGLYGFI---EVSSIEEGIE----------------QLAKRGIS------V  289
c_000003254110_11     234  -----KALPE-------KATFM---MVAQ-----FNSQVYLEQRPST-GLWGGLYGFI---EVSSIEEGIE----------------QFKKRGVN------V  299
c_000004750284_20     230  -----KVTPV-------RQTYM---LIPM-----FGGQVFLEQRPQS-GIWGGLYGFL---EAQSAEEGIS------------------LLAQRGIN------V  285
c_000001417782_15     235  -----REKPL-------RRTRM---LLIVD-----EGRRFLMVKRPAD-GLLGGLWCPP---ECPPEVDVES-------------YCRHELGLE------V  291
c_000002717847_8      224  -------KKD-------VYLEF----SLYK-----DGPKYFLAQTEAL-GFWKKLWMPP---VKIVN-------------------------------------------  263
c_000004054799_1      215  ------VKLN-------FILPH----TKNEILMHKKQAS-EYWESLWIPI---DGDEVKIK----------------------------APK------------------  259
c_000006126673_1      241  -----KARPQ-------RYGYV---YWISD-----DDGNILVHKRPEK-GLLGGLYGLP---TSSWETDIE-----------------TVEH----PIFISEQIK------P  301
c_000000339186_3      199  -----IRYED-------KQIDV----YLIT-----RGPRYLVQQRPEG-GVNAGFWEFP---NSDSGNKYS-----------------APK-------------------I  247
c_000003029168_2      230  -----VPLQSREE-VGIVIWAG---KPYN-----ADSLIFIVQRPPT-GLWAGLWEFP---HDEQTTDEP------------HNAAALR---IAEATVGPT------M  298
c_000001863436_1      246  -----ARQKP-------VAARTAVVTSGGA---EGRRFLMVKRPAD-GLLGGLWEFP---TVEAAGDVA-----------RLLARLTGGP---VPA  315
c_000002830137_4      239  -----TQTEH-------VVEAA----VVIR-----RGSRVLLRRHEDR-ERWAGLWDFF---RFPFDPDATN---------NGHQQLVD----KSRELTGFE------I  303
c_000004612302_3      232  -----VRTTD-------LYQLL----LVIR-----RDDRLLLIQHPER-ERWGGMWGFF---ALSRTGPLLKS----------RIDELQIA---SEAAEWGCD------V  297
c_000001933926_1      217  -----VARPT-------RHGVV---FWATR-----GDGCVLLRRRPEH-GLLGGMMEFP---STEWRECPW---------RIRSAV------KAAPFA------A  276
c_000003136334_1      229  -----KRKPT-------RYATV---FWLLD-----GRGNVLLRRREEK-GLLGGMMEVP---STDWLEENT-----------PTKENS-------MFAAAA------V  288
c_000005849454_9      234  -----KKWVD-------LEMVF----LVHR-----VGVRVGLQKRTS--GWSPGLYGFP---SAICESFATANE--------ASSAHESTAH---SLAREHR-------A  299
c_000001169194_1      234  -----VPARE-------ISFLL---VILQT-----EEGEVMLVQRPPE-GLLAGMWAFP---EQELAKPLD-----------CAATSRD---RAIELAMSLGA---EVV  301
c_000002786947_2      234  -----APARE-------IFFLL---VILQT-----EEGEVMLVRRPDK-GLLAGMWAFP---EQELHKPLD-----------CSTTSRD---RAIGLAMTLGA---EVV  301
c_000001279808_52     220  KKTTTKRRKHR-------IEVGI---ACIW-----REGKYLVQRPKG-KSFEGSWEFP---GGKREKGES-----------FRGCVKR---EIEEEVGLN------V  287
c_000000358065_2      224  -----KKIIN-------KFYLA----TLYK-----KNQKYLLIKNDKF-KFLKNLLIFP---MKEISQS------------------------------------------C  268
c_000003745941_1      218  -----KIKQE-------TIDRA----WVEQ-----GGKLLLHRANDKS-RRLSGLELP---TLDVMGY------------------SAT----ALMK-----------  268
c_000004187032_4      224  -----KKNKE-------KYFIL----KVYK-----KNQKYLLVKNTKF-NFLKNLAIFP---MEELSKP----------------------------------------  267
c_000006067315_3      224  -----KFNKI-------KYFEA----NIYQ-----NQNKYLLIKNSKF-KFLNNLLIFP---MKEVEKN------------------------------------------K  268
c_000005543774_1      186  -----IESKT-------YDIFC----YLRK-----NKKQIALTKNNDL-GFLKKFNLPE---IKATSKK------------------------------------------N  230
c_000006211484_1      208  -----IQSKN-------YDIFC----YLQK-----NKKQIALTKNNDL-GFLKKFNLPK---IKETSEK------------------------------------------N  252
c_000002718976_3      227  -----IKSKN-------YDIFC----YI-N-----TKKQIALTKNNQI-SFLKDFNIPE---IKE-TNNVSN----------------------------------------N  272
c_000002992548_1      226  -----KKEQK-------YNVYC----YLKK-----NKKEIALTKNKHL-SFLSNFNIPE---TKIETSNNKK---------------------------------------N  273
c_000004456751_1      192  -----IKEKK-------INIYC----YLNR-----YKKEIALTKNNKL-SFLNNFKMPE---IQMVVANNNLK---------------------------------------K  240
c_000002655634_1      223  -----TKEKK-------FNVYC----YLNK-----YKREIALAKNRNL-GFLYNFKMPE---IQMEVTNNNLK----------------------------------------R  271
c_000004232403_2      223  -----KKIPT-------RNLAA----ALIE-----YGDYILISKRPIN-GQLGGLWELP---NIELKNGKS-----------PEKSLKE----SINNHYGFT------I  285
6u7t.after.N146.pdb   226  -----TAVKQ-------VPLAV----AVLAD----DEGRVLIRKRDST-GLLANLWEFP---SCETDGADG-----------KEKLEQ----MVGEQ----------  283
Consensus_aa:               .................h....hh.........phhl.pp....shh.shh.hP.....p............................p...........
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Conservation:                                        6
sp_P17802_MUTY_ECOL   282  DNLTQLTAFRETFSHFH----LDIVPMWLPV----SSFTG------------------CMDEGNA-----------LWYNLAQPPSVG--LAAPVERLLQQLR--TGAPV-----  350
sp_P83847_MUTY_GEOS   295  ELTEPIVSFEHAFSHLV---WQLTVFPGRL----VHGG----------------------PVEEPY---------RLAPEDELKAYA--FPVSHQRVWREYK--EWASGVRRPD-  366
c_000003652391_2      287  DWRTLRGEVRETFSHFH---LILRIRVAEL----PDDI-----------------------TPAVG----------FLLSKHAFRPSD--LPTV--------------------  338
c_000003012077_6      287  ELIGHADRFQHAITYRK---LFIHPLVYRY----QGE------------------------IPAGV---------ETIPIDGGDR----LPALHRKSIAAAR--ELLLEVFR--  352
c_000000430975_4      294  DWKPHPGRVYHSFTHFD---LELKIMTINS----EVT------------------------PEGT---------FWCRKEEVKAQA--LPSLMHKIMTHMY--KA--------  354
c_000001007148_4      298  EFQEWMMDEFQRGVTRFR---LHLQPIVAMW---RSGSW------------------EGPVTA---------EWVGIDELATRP--LSVAGRRVATRVE--RILRHNGAQA-  370
c_000001092848_3      303  PWEPC-GTVTITFTHFT---LALSVYRARV----ADMP-----------------------APAGS---------WWCAPGLLAGEA--LPTVMKKVVEAAI--SGATKARRPIG  373
c_000001151029_1      251  DWKPQPGLVYHSFTHFD---LELKI----------------------------------------------------------------------------------  272
c_000001797282_1      313  RWKRLPGLVRHGFTHFP---LELTVFVARV----ALATP------------------------APAGT---------RFTPRSALDDEP--LPGLMRKVLAHAF--DPKPEPEKKPR  385
c_000001803648_25     290  DWQDPGAEVRHSFTHFH---LRLSLRSVV----GNA------------------------KPTAG--------HFIADADFDPET--LPTVMRKAYRIAR--TKFDGDANG-  358
c_000002078955_4      290  DWQVLNAEVRETFTHFH---LRLSLRVATI----GNK-----------------------PPATG--------DFISKNAFDPET--LPTVMRKAYRLAC--TQFDDN-----  355
c_000002106160_4      287  TIKNKIGEIRHRYSHFG---ITLSGFHCRL----INGSK-----------------PEVNRPF--------RWIRLNEINQYA--FPKANHHLFLNMQ--E---------  351
c_000003607531_2      297  QWVKIAGTVNHAFTHFQ---LQLQVRVAVV----NDQT----------------------QISGG--------IWVDRDRLDEFA--LPNLMKKVWAFAS--KRIQPLPRLDC  368
c_000003872363_4      286  DWQRLDAQVRETFTHFH---LRLSLRIVVA----KNV------------------------IPTVG--------MFIPSDKFDPDD--LPTVMRKAHALAD--AAFDHG-----  351
c_000004820107_1      292  ESEQTNLSVKHSFTHFD---LIL--------------------------------------------------------------------------------  311
c_000005774797_1      276  SEWKGIGQIRHIFTHID---L-------------------------------------------------------------------------------  293
c_000005867021_3      290  DWHVLGAEVRETFTHFH---LRLMVHVATV-----NEN------------------SPDVG--------KFIADDCFDPAD--LPTVMRKAHKLAL--GSFVGD-----  355
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c_000004546210_2   287 LWVDSWEPFKHSFSHFD--LYIHPIQIRM----DGQFM-----------------NTAYKSKT--------QSFSLNQLDSLG--LSAPVKGLVNKLY------------ 351
c_000004551008_5   287 LWVDPWEPFKHSFSHYD--LYIHPIQIRM----DGQFM-----------------NTAHTPKT--------QSFSLNQLGSLG--LSAPVKGLVNQLY------------ 351
c_000002511148_4   282 LNIKKLSKVKHSFSHYN---LEAIPYLAKL----ESNK-------------------KYKNS--------VWVDYKNVESLG--LPAPVKKTINQLT--KP--------- 344
c_000000577378_2   270 LNIKKLGKVKHSFSHYN---LEAIPYLATL----GSNK-------------------KYKNS--------VWVDYKNVESLG--LPAPVKKTINQIT--KP--------- 332
c_000000598175_2   293 QESIALAEIKHTFSHFH---LYIQPLIINV----ETPIE-----------------LGVMEDNES--------LWYNITTEFNGG--LAAPVQTLINITK--NIEKEIENGTN 369
c_000000754627_3   287 SDLNEVAPFTHVFSHFE---LTINPHVLNI----EKAPD-----------------VVNDKQL--------VWYPLDQSIEVG--LAAPTKKLVKQIT--AIV-------- 353
c_000000811118_1   274 PVEEDFSSFEHHLSHKK---LIISVKVLTI----KNKDR-----------------LSIDRRIF--------NWVNISDSVNMG--IPKPVKDILKKYD----------- 338
c_000000899687_2   290 VSLNKVMTIKHTYTQFR---VTLTVFNCKL----QKKQI-----------------RPDGCEQW--------KWVSLSLKLKKYP--FPAANVKIVKYLT--EK-------- 356
c_000001176522_24  289 --GEALSAFRHTFTHFH---LDITPYLWHT---HSDD--------------------MPQQAG--------QWLPLAQALKMN--IPAAVKRVLQEVI--EYEQNR----- 354
c_000001345122_1   262 EQAVI----KHTFSHYH---LRMKPMM------------------------------------------------------------------------------------ 281
c_000001515736_6   279 RSWQDLPGFLHVLTHKD---LHLHPVLVPV----DQAYA-----------------ALVSEADES--------CWADAAAWAELG--LPAPIRKLLDAEL--A-------- 345
c_000001682161_6   283 DSVEILKQLKHTFSHYH---LMMNPVMLQI----ERE--------------------AIEEV--------SWFELENLNGVG--LPTPIKKILRAEL--A---------- 343
c_000001923643_29  289 ADWTELPAFLHVLTHRD---LHLHPVRVPV----HGSGP----------------DAAMADGQG--------CWADARAWADMG--LPAPVRKLLDAQF--AG-------- 356
c_000002030994_5   282 SEADKLSKIKHTFSHFH---LHIQPLIINT----ETPLK----------------MGVMEHDDS--------LWYNVTTEFNGG--LAAPVQTLLNITK--DIVKGTQNDTN 358
c_000002038721_4   276 EEKESLPLIVHNLSHQK---LSIFTKKYFL----KNKDR-----------------LPIDRRGF--------VWVNKKESVKMG--IPKPVKTILENHL----------- 340
c_000002523527_15  316 ARAYLAGELTHVFTHFR---LLIRAIRVDL----DTVAL-----------------EGDAAS--------RWLSLDDLDMLG--TPAPVRKLLEDQA--RFGLF------ 383
c_000002608528_2   282 DEAIKLSEIKHTFSHFH---LHIHPLIINM----ETPLK----------------IGVMEHDD------------------------------------------------ 321
c_000002961510_2   290 ISLNKVMTIKHTYTQFR---VTLNVFNCEL----QKKQI-----------------RPDGCEQW--------KWVSLSSLKKYP--FPAANVKIVKYLT--EK-------- 356
c_000002979152_8   290 PSLQAYAEIEHEFSHFH---LSAKVLRIEL----DSDKR----------------LGVMEETNA--------LWYNMHKDNPGG--FPAPIKKLLSRNL--L--------- 356
c_000003248034_1   302 KHPKKLCKFRHSITFRL---YDVSIYTAIL----EGE--------------------LPEPF--------CWVPQRKLATIP--LTTVTRKALAVLS--PNSSDRNDEQN 372
c_000003294679_3   286 LKISRWKTLQHKFSHFD---LKIHLFKAEP----DIAIK----------------NIANNDSA--------LWYKSDSQTRIG--LAAPVKKLLETQF--NIQ------- 353
c_000003333364_1   366 AASETIAVIRHGYTSFR---VTLTAFLLRF----GEPPEGW--------------PEPVLHDATEG--------VWVSFAELDRYT--FPAGHRKLIDQMS--RDMRYAWLV-- 366
c_000003492507_5   288 SVRPHFYEELHEFERTE---LLLRFHRCQI----QAGEP------------------SPQEEQEI--------KWVSPDDFGDID--FLKTNHKALDKLK--EMRV------ 356
c_000003492925_4   253 CASEYIGEVTHAYTHFK---LICKVVYVDE--------------------------LDAEQN--------SYFTSSKIQKLA--ISKVDDKILKLYL--DTIQTY----- 316
c_000003766664_5   302 RIEGQCSSVRHVLTHRD---MDIAVFALSV----KGREPS---------------PALSTYTGG--------MWIHSPEALEDLG--VGRVTRKILEAAA--THEISGQER-- 378
c_000003948186_72  284 DSCTELAPPRHTFSHFH---LLITPLHIKS----SQQTT----------------HVMEDQQQ--------LWYNMRKPASVG--LAAPVKRLLRQTS--NQ-------- 350
c_000005057120_4   282 QSVQHIEKQRHTFSHFN---LDYTAVLVKT----ENRIN----------------NVMEANQS--------VWYKSDKINALG--LPTPIKKLLQNQN--RNEV------ 350
c_000005590109_5   282 KLIKQLDEQRHTFSHYH---LDYTGIMVKI----ENPIN----------------IVMEANQS--------VWYKSTQLKFLG--LPTPIKKLLQNQY----------- 346
c_000006063368_2   282 PSLIQIKKVKHSFSHYH---LEAIPYLVKI----KEKK------------------SIKNT--------VWVDSKNIESLG--ISPVKKTIKEIR--VP--------- 344
c_000004676331_2   261 TSKKQLDGQRHTFSHYH---LDYTPIEVKI----ENPIN----------------NVMEANQS--------VWYKSEQINSLG--LATPIKRLLQNQ----------- 324
c_000000788235_1   283 PSATTESHFSHTFSHFH---LQAQTLLITQ---STPIK-----------------RVMEGTPS--------LWYNSNTTFMGG--FPAPIKTIINKLN--EDF------ 350
c_000001187176_11  283 AEPEALSPLRHTFSHFH---LDIQPLLVRV---DAPDR------------------VTESGQ--------VWYNLREPSRLG--LAAPVKKLLQRAE--LNTQADERTSP 356
c_000001660697_64  297 SDVEAAGALTHTFTHFR---LHMHLLHADI----TKP---------------------ATLDDDW--------RWVPLAQLNSVG--LPAPVKLALETLV--QPSLL----- 363
c_000003378864_2   301 EVGPLVTQVRHAYSHFKITLHAYHCRLLRG-----TPH------------------PKVAVES--------RWVPLNGLDQFA--FPKANKRVLEVLEQPPAMPEVTP-- 375
c_000003910742_3   284 ENTEKETKLSHTFSHFR---LHIHALLIRQ---TPPIK------------------RVMEGTPS--------LWYNRSTKFTGG--FPAPIEKLFTRIL--T-------- 349
c_000004116181_2   249 KTSEVLPTLRHTFSHFH---LQYTTLVVRT---DNPLN------------------FVMEVDQA--------VWYKAEQIPGLG--LPAPVKRLLDNLI--LNEDNND-- 320
c_000006223903_1   284 LFESAWSVLRHSFTHFE---LAITPQPARA---PKRLT------------------RRMQSTGL--------LWYKPGEPF-------------------------------- 332
c_000001029068_2   257 QVRKKLPLINHSFTHYY---LTI--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------- 276
c_000001128125_11  291 ESLVEWNYFRHTFTHYH---LDIYPLVYRLD--EGEVSPVFTIG--------KSQNNDEKASAEM--------NWIELDRLNKGEVGVPAPVNKMLERLS--ETLDK----- 374
c_000001595844_4   288 NIKNKLGPVTQLLTHQK---VIGQFFDITL---VGE--------------------KDLDI--------APISKVDLQVFP--FPKMMMMYINRIM--A--------- 348
c_000001719155_2   292 HIDEKLMTVKHSYTHFR---VILHVFLCRV----LSGRV----------------SPTHCEEW--------DWVKTEELDRYT--FPAANVKIIKSLR--KNQGRS---- 362
c_000002363038_6   293 HSLSEGEPFRHSFSHYH---LDIFPLIF------QASTDYEIGQP---SNRVQETPAEYSVAKH--------QWFDINRLKSGEIGVPVPIRKMISSL------------- 370
c_000002561400_1   247 EGLIEWDDFRHTFSHYH---LDIYPLIFDE----RGAPKNTAKI------ISEPGGVYDAEQG--------SWFDIQLLLDGGLAVPAPVNKLIGRLD--ELVE------ 327
c_000002566035_2   284 KQQKEYKPIKHAFTHFH---LTIRPIHIKI----RIYKD----------------KDYDTKVL--------KWIHPKTNPNLG--LPAPVLSMLIDLN--NTKRAVLNES- 358
c_000002598045_3   282 SNIKKLKKVKHNFSHFN---LEAIPYLVKV----KKGK------------------KIKNT--------VWVNFKNVESLG--LPAPVKKTINQIT--MP--------- 344
c_000004188575_41  280 TVSKQPAVFRHTFTHFK---LDIHPHLYHA----KQSAA----------------ENITGQA--------IWYKIEDALTLG--LPAPVKKTLLTLS--KG-------- 345
c_000002139456_2   282 NSHNDLAAFRHTFSHFH---LDITPCEVDI----TQSAY----------------AIAENDRF--------QWH--ADITQLA--LAAPISAIFRENN--SLK------- 347
c_000002139456_2   282 NSHNDLAAFRHTFSHFH---LEITPCEVDV----AQSAH----------------AIAENDRF--------QWH--ADITQLA--LAAPISAIFRENN--SLK------- 347
c_000003535614_2   284 KKHHDLPVFRHTFSHFH---LDITPCEIEI----KSISN----------------AIGDDSCY--------QWQ--VDISKLA--LAAPVSAIFNAK-------------- 345
c_000002657784_4   281 KDLKTYPDINHSFSHLN---LNAKLFLLKL----NEDIN----------------YNINKGKY--------VWVDKKGLKALG--IPTPVKNIFEVLK--LNDQTS----- 351
c_000003800129_15  263 ---NNNREIKHGLSHRE---LHLEFLVTSG------------------------------TPKGG------------KWINKNEFNNLP--TPKPISDKLEQYA--KSFL------- 320
c_000003716781_1   273 LQREEVGELRHSITKHR---IRARVLRAVP----GRDE------------------LPEGW--------AWFERSEIEALG--VTGMTSKALTLGR------ARSR---- 337
c_000001556689_3   294 RLGPKLGEIRHGMTDRR---ISCHVEASL-----SGSQTTMAGA-------PTGLEKSDHNIPDS-------GWFTIEEVMTLA--LAASARKTLTTLL--DIDLTTAHNPG 380
c_000001834452_1   254 KLGEMMGSARHTTTRHR---IQARVHQVEG--------------------------------W--------NGKGAVDPSSVP--LSSLGRKVLSIAG--VLGGLLLLSPD 317
c_000004255004_2   275 QQGDPVALIHHAITDMR---TTAPVVLQC----KIPV------------------KGPEW--------RWVSLANLHAYP--LSSLTKKSLAAR--QHLPTTRKLGG 346
c_000000605438_3   263 ENMTGLGEFKQHYTHFT---LDARVVLLKD-------------------------KKQE--------NYFTVEEIHDLA--LSGADRKALALLE--KYLQ------- 322
c_000000581237_15  263 KDMIKLGEFKQHYTHFT---LEASVVLVQN-------------------------KEQE--------RYFRINEIHALA--LSGADRKGLALIE--KHLA------- 322
c_000002529579_2   263 NNMTELGEFKQHYTHFT---LDGSVVLVTN-------------------------KKQK--------NYFTIDEIHDLA--LSGADRKALALLE--KYLQ------- 322
c_000006097838_1   268 VEPESLCIINHSITCYR---NRLEMFVIFR---TRKPL-----------------LAKLKG--------KWVPLAKLDEIP--LTTAHRKAANQFA--G--------- 331
c_000000583727_6   294 AKFQPLCNINHSITRYR---NRLEMIVAEP----KRKPR----------------LAKLKG--------EWLPLAKLAELP--LTAAHRKASDYFL--KTANSR---- 362
c_000005807640_2   295 AELEPLCTINHSITRYH---NRLEMFVIEP----ARKPR----------------LAKLNG--------EWIPLAKLDELP--FTTSHHKAANQFC------------- 357
c_000000134878_1   270 KPETIIHQVDHHYSHFS---VTINAINCKY----NGGDI----------------KLSGPTDF--------KWIHTSKLHSYA--E-------------------------- 322
c_000005136725_3   285 KPEKLIHQVDHHYSHFS---VTINAINCYY----NGGKI----------------KLSGPTDF--------RWVKTSRLHSYA--FPKASIKLFNAIK--SIE-------- 352
c_000001684786_4   280 ETGEELKAIKHSITFRR---LTLRPRLLET----GSFTI----------------RGKPSF--------RWALPEELGSVL--PVSSLCLKIADRLS------------- 343
c_000002971826_23  290 EEGAELEAIRHSITFRR---LTLRPRILGA----GSFST----------------RAKPSF--------RWGRADELGNVL--PVSSLCLKIADRLS------------- 353
c_000002040695_2   291 ASWTLLGQIQHVFTHFT---LKLDLWYTIR-------------------------TVKTQG--------QWVLLNQMNDYP--LSSLTRKSLAFLV--KNLELEKEQAR 359
c_000003263657_32  303 KTDLVLPTVLHVFTHFK---ITLYGFGCTF----IKGAA----------------KALTCHDA--------RWVSQTQLADFA--FSRAHNRLIDIMK--KEAAKGQVEMF 378
c_000005989041_2   297 QWVKITGTVTQPFTHFE---LQLQVRVAVV----ENKP-----------------KSSEG--------IWVDRNRLDDFA--LPNIMKKVLAFAL--RHNQHFSREFF 368
c_000002391082_2   298 EVGARLTSVDHAYSHFS---ITLHALEARY----LRGEP----------------QAIGCADW--------KWIVPDELDDYA--LPRADRLIVEFLR--QDGRQLGLFDS 373
c_000003839553_2   305 EAVARLTSVDHAFSHFS---ITLHAIAARY----------------------------------------------------------------------------- 325
c_000003996707_2   295 EVGGLLAKVDHGFSHFS---ITLNLFEAMY----RGGEP----------------EAVECDDW--------RWIDPAELDDLP--MPRADRRALEELS--EEEGQRVPVLMA 371
c_000002044706_1   271 ----LVVTSEHRHRH----WTTRVYRA-----RVEDE-------------CSGPADASHWSEGL------RWTCAGDLGKLA--VPEASRKTLRPCLRASRGSLPG----- 353
c_000006007075_1   268 --KNLQKTLNHFKMSNMN---MNIVIKIMKI----SSN------------------ISDS--------SWIKETKFNHYT--FPTFTKKIFNSLE--NYL-------- 327
c_000002094036_4   245 SLLKSKNKLNHKMSNMN---MNICIDFVKI----KKK------------------PKNG--------LWIESSKLENCM--IPTFTKKIFASVK--NNL-------- 306
c_000002762689_1   268 --LSSTDIVNHFKMSNMN---MNIKIEHKNK----VGS------------------LPTS--------HWIDPKKLKNYT--LPTFTKKIVRYLE--SNK-------- 327
c_000005516980_2   268 --KNFNENLNHFKMSNMN---MNIKIQYSKN----NIK------------------LPSS--------YWVDQKKLNNYM--LPTFTKKVVKYLE--NNK-------- 327
c_000003920004_1   293 KKFTKCKPILHYSFSHFD--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------- 309
c_000004008511_2   287 NKLKLKGFVDHYSFSHFD---LETEVFFTKV---KKDY-----------------FANQ--------KWIKKNNIKISG--LPTVMKKIIEVAL------------ 346
c_000004481347_1   294 VKYKRIGKITHYSFSHFD---LDIGIYKSKV---VKKK-----------------FKNF--------NWIKSNKIDTSG--MPTVMKEIVKKSL--KI-------- 355
c_000003787733_3   289 NIGKKIGHVKHAYSHFR---ITLTLYQCKT---NRSVK-----------------NIYKEY--------KWIIPTEVNNYP--FPKSNHKLFK--------------- 348
c_000000754657_2   289 NIKKKVGNVKHAYSHFK---ITLTLYRCQS---QGSVK-----------------SNNKEY--------RWITPAEIKYFP--FPKSNHKLFDVLN--SNGWNV---- 357
c_000000990943_3   289 NIEKEVGYVKHAYSHFK---ITQTLFQCQT---QESVK-----------------SINKEY--------RWITPIEVNNYP--FPKSNHKLFTILN--SDGWNV---- 357
c_000004474996_2   288 NIKNKVGYVKHAYSHFK---ITLTLYQCQT---QESVK-----------------IMNKEY--------RWITPSEIQYFP--FKSNHKLFNLLN--SNGWNV---- 356
c_000001463500_11  276 QIQNKICTIKHSYSHFD---IRVSLYHCRI---NDINI-----------------KNMKNV--------CWIRPKDINNYA--FSKSNHKLFKILN--TNGWTI---- 344
c_000001286181_5   263 QNINELPSFKHSLSHKD---FHISPRIINI---PDDME-----------------TDDKKT--------IWIEKNKIAKLG--APKPVLDIVKKIL--NQNDKGLL--- 333
c_000001293628_3   302 VRFSPLPEVRHTFTHLK---AVYRPMLVIG---TRCEG-----------------SNPDSEH--------KWVLPDQVEDLP--LPVAQRRILDLAW--AALEGC---- 371
c_000001535696_8   292 VLRYNHKIIVHKLSHQQ---LHTHFWIVVI---SNELD-----------------------------GSILLSEIENYP--VPVLIANFINTFK--NSYFWPNNSIR 359
c_000001614067_2   298 KWKILDQNLNHIFTHFR---LNCSLAIATI---NDENAL----------------VNDLSKSSY--------RFVQKTNINELA--LPSLIKKILNALK--NNEILDF---- 371
c_000001765289_1   262 SIKKRIGAVDHAYSHFS---ITFHGYHCIE----NGEK------------------------------------------------------------------------- 292
c_000001961666_1   274 NRILSKNVVRHEFSHFK---LELEVYYIET---RFP-------------------QITHG--------EWLKTKQAGKQ--LPSVMKKVLDNI--------- 331
c_000002018097_4   284 DILNCFDKVKHSYSHYK---LLVTPFECEV---LNA-------------------DSRIG--------RWIRVGEIDKYA--FSKVNHKLFNAIG--IKNY------ 347
c_000002843512_36  354 CASKYIGEVTHAYTHFK---VLIQVVYDE----------------------------LDAEKN--------SYFSSQEIQKLA--ISKVDDKILNLFL--NSIECD---- 317
c_000002930199_1   281 SNIKNKYTIENHNLSHQK---LKISFWDVDA----KNIN-----------------TQKGF--------EKITLDNISNYP--FAKPLEKYFQTQH--LIT------- 344
c_000003033795_2   277 SNPIFLGNITHKYSHFG---VNISFFISFP---KSIKS-----------------FNSSQEY--------RWIRIKNILNYP--LPKANHKMLDILK--KL-------- 342
c_000003888107_2   278 KNPNYLGQIKHQYSHFK---VLISLFLADV---NDISS-----------------LKPNQNY--------KWTTRKQLDKFA--LPKANYKMLEILD--KLN------- 344
c_000004013286_6   307 QIGNKIGQIVHVVTFFR---TTVDCYEAHF--SNIGKPNRSKNDISVNTLQKEQQEAGSLMKY--------QWATRKQIDSFP--MSVPARRVIRLLA--DFD------- 392
c_000004852258_1   265 KVGHKLGMINHTFTHFK---MNVLLYNCQA---KDQP------------------LSKNTE--------KWVSFSDLDQYA--FSKANHKLFKLVE--LRND------ 330
c_000005254087_1   300 RTDRFLTSIKHAYTHFR---ITLHAFHATH---LRGEP-----------------QHIGVADH--------AWVTLADLDKYA--------------------------- 351
c_000005603677_1   290 VWALISGQEQQOLSHQK---IIARFLWPKQ---PLPQ------------------ALSADW--------ELVDAQSWPNYP--LPRLIAQYWEKKQ--LAFF------ 355
c_000003283462_3   276 VPKKKIESIKHKYSHFS---ITLTAFHCKI---KNGAK-----------------VPSKQST--------RWITPGEIGDYP--FPRANHKLFNQLE--NFYSNG---- 345
c_000002687221_1   290 APVAFVKQIKHAYSHFS---ITVDAYSCTF---RGGRP-----------------RALGCADY--------RWIYPHETGKYA--FHSAGHKLFDKIL--ETAS------ 358
c_000003347358_19  285 CASEYIGEVTHAYTHFK---LICKVVVYE----------------------------NHPEEA--------DYFSEEEIQKIA--ISKVDEKIVNLYG--NFLKYD---- 348
c_000002701031_2   286 QILKISATIKHQLTHQT---FIARFWHIDT---KIQ-------------------KVENS--------KYISKKELKNYP--ISRLLEKYLENIG--MI-------- 347
c_000000582753_3   292 AIRKVHLKIKHVLSHQN---IYAKLIEVEV---LDVI------------------RLENY--------IKVEKEDFESYP--IHRLMEKMMEQVG--K--------- 353
c_000001713769_5   288 IILFNSSPIIHKLSHKT---IYAKFWILPV---NGSNS-----------------------------NSIKFSDVNKYP--VPRLIEKFLDKFN--YKHF------ 348
c_000004369364_1   288 KIKHKSAPSKQLLTHQK---IIGIF------------------------------------------------------------------------------------- 309
c_000006057486_30  292 ISKYNQKQIVHKLTHQH---LFTTFWIINT---NTCSK----------------------------NTVNWQNLSNFA--LPTLIQNFVDDFK--K--------- 349
c_000005494072_10  290 VSLFNPKPIIHKLSHQH---IYTSFWIVNY---NGSVS-----------------------------NTISIDELKKYP--VPVLIDNFIKDFE--M--------- 347
c_000001742634_3   293 PYLFNEKTVIHKLSHQH---LYIKFWIVKL---DVNLE-----------------------------QTIPLNSIEKYP--VSTLIQNFIKEFN--F--------- 350
c_000002826998_2   290 QIKKISLPFRHQNLTHRK---IIATFFEIDF---MDKFS-----------------NKNNNY--------IKIERKNLSKFA--FPKIIDLYLKDNS--LNLAMK----- 358
c_000003159439_6   289 TSLYSDNIKAHKLSHQH---LYIKFWIVET---KQNIL-----------------------------NSILIEDLEKYP--VSILIQNFIEKFD--NIKLNPATK-- 354
c_000004887214_11  294 LQLLITPKVVVHKLSHQH---LYIKFWEIRV---PTFRS-----------------ATISWQELLKLP--FPIVIFKFIREFL--ETSMPNFDTPL 361
c_000005037037_2   288 KVKKRSKNFTQRLTHQK---LNAIFIEIDL----KTK------------------INKQF--------INTDINNLNSKFA--FP--------------------- 336
c_000001059964_1   280 QLGKEIHTLEHRYTSFR---TRVSFFTATV----HVLPE----------------SSQKRV--------RFVKTSEVE------------------------------- 326
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S2 Table. Percent Identity Matrix.

	G. stearothermophilus MutY	LCHF MutY 4	LCHF MutY 1	LCHF MutY 2	*E. coli* MutY	LCHF MutY 3
G. stearothermophilus MutY	100	37.5	31.2	31.2	38.0	33.3
LCHF MutY 4	37.5	100	34.4	33.4	33.3	33.7
LCHF MutY 1	31.2	34.4	100	65.5	37.0	34.8
LCHF MutY 2	31.2	33.4	65.5	100	39.9	34.8
E.coli MutY	38.0	33.3	37.0	39.9	100	48.3
LCHF MutY 3	33.3	33.7	34.8	34.8	48.3	100

S3 Fig. MutY gene neighbors.

Structural homology for *Ec* YggX (left) and nearest neighbor to *Thiotrichaceae* MutY (right). The structure solution NMR structure for *Ec* YggX (pdb id 1yhd) is superimposable to the structure predicted by AlphaFold2 for the nearest neighbor to *Thiotrichaceae* MutY, with RMSD of 0.99 Å for 69 pruned pairs selected from 88 possible pairs. The Cys residue critical for function is highlighted with a yellow sphere for the sulfhydryl group.

S4 Table. Metabolic gene identification

			Marinosulfonomonas[a]		Rhodobacteraceae	Thiotrichaceae	Flavobacteriaceae
			MAG 1	MAG 2			
Cytochrome Oxidases	UQCRFS1	K00411	X	X	X	X	
	coxA	K02274				X	X
	ccoN	K00404	X	X	X		
	cydA	K00425		X			
	cyoB	K02298				X	
Aerobic CODH	coxS[b]	K03518					
	coxM[b]	K03519					
	coxL[b]	K03520					
Methanogenesis	mcrA[b]	K00399					
	mcrB[b]	K00401					
	mcrG[b]	K00402					
Methane Oxidation or Nitrification	pmoA[b]	K10944					
	pmoB[b]	K10945					
	pmoC[b]	K10946					
Sulfur Oxidation	soxA	K17222	X	X	X		
	soxX	K17223	X	X	X		
	soxB	K17224	X	X	X		
	soxC	K17225	X	X	X		
	soxY	K17226	X		X		
	soxZ	K17227	X		X		
Nitrogen Reduction	narG	K00370	X	X	X		
	narH	K00371	X	X	X		
	nirB	K00362		X	X		X
	nirD	K00363		X			X
	nrfA[b]	K03385					
	nirK	K00368				X	
	norB	K04561				X	
	norC	K02305				X	
	nosZ	K00376				X	
	MAG Completeness[c]		88.37	88.21	93.69	66.12	44.27
	MAG Contamination[c]		16.43	0.61	1.36	11.75	1.65

[a]*Marinosulfonomonas* MutY contig belongs to two separate MAGs and each are reported separately as MAG 1 and 2 respectively.
[b]KEGG ID gene not identified in any MAG and not reported in Table 2.
[c]Completeness and contamination scores generated by CheckM v1.0.5 as described in Brazelton et al 2022 (36).

A KEGG ID analysis was used to identify the potential metabolic strategies of the MutY encoding organisms at the LCHF. The full metabolic KEGG ID search is shown above.

S5 Fig. AlphaFold Structure Prediction pLDDT Scores
pLDDT scores represent the confidence in the prediction calculated by AlphaFold2.
Marinosulfonomonas MutY Structure Prediction

pLDDT score: 93.6
ptm score: 0.851

Rhodobacteraceae MutY Structure Prediction

pLDDT score: 94.4
ptm score: 0.852

pLDDT score: 90.9
ptm score: 0.86

Flavobacteriaceae MutY Structure Prediction

pLDDT score: 91.3
ptm score: 0.862

S6 Table. Ligand binding affinity (kcal / mol)

Adenine	*Gs* MutY	*Ms* MutY	*Rb* MutY	*Tt* MutY	*Fb* MutY
Mode 1	-5.8	-5.1	-5.4	-5.0	-5.4
Mode 2	-5.5	-5.1	-4.7	-4.8	-5.2
Mode 3	-5.5	-4.5	-4.5	-4.7	-5.2
Mode 4	-5.2	-4.3	-4.5	-4.7	-5.0
Mode 5	-5.1	-4.2	-4.5	-4.6	-5.0
Mode 6	-5.1	-4.1	-4.5	-4.6	-5.0
Mode 7	-4.8	-4.1	-4.3	-4.5	-5.0
Mode 8	-4.7	-4.1	-4.2	-4.5	-4.8
Mode 9	-4.7	-4.1	-4.2	-4.4	-4.8

OG	*Gs* MutY	*Ms* MutY	*Rb* MutY	*Tt* MutY	*Fb* MutY
Mode 1	-5.7	-5.5	-5.3	-5.7	-5.3
Mode 2	-5.5	-5.4	-5.3	-5.5	-5.3
Mode 3	-5.4	-5.2	-5.1	-5.3	-5.1
Mode 4	-5.3	-5.2	-5.0	-5.2	-5.0
Mode 5	-5.2	-5.2	-5.0	-5.2	-5.0
Mode 6	-5.2	-4.9	-4.9	-5.2	-4.9
Mode 7	-5.0	-4.9	-4.9	-5.2	-4.9
Mode 8	-4.9	-4.8	-4.9	-5.1	-4.9
Mode 9	-4.9	-4.8	-4.9	-5.1	-4.9

*Binding affinities for each of the nine output modes generated by AutoDock Vina for molecular docking of the ligand to a protein structure. Each mode represents a predicted ligand pose, which differs by a combination of position, orientation, and rotamer conformation. The receptor structure was obtained from pdb id 3g0q for *Gs* MutY and through structure prediction for the LCHF *Marinosulfonomas* MutY, *Rhodobacteraceae* MutY, *Thiotrichaceae* MutY, and *Flavobacteriaceae* MutY.

S7 Table. Rifampicin resistance assay.

MutY Expressed	median (ci.low[a], ci.high[a])	Mutation Frequency[b] (per 10^8 cells)	Fold Change of EcMutY (ci.low[a], ci.high[a])	n
null	101 (81, 145)	20.26	8.78 (6.44, 13.3)	90
E. coli MutY	12 (9, 14)	6.70	1.00 (NA, NA)	79
Marinosulfonomonus MutY	7 (4, 10)	4.13	0.57 (0.27, 0.91)	30
Marinosulfonomonus MutY (catalysis-)	70 (51, 97)	30.77	6.09 (4.32, 9.30)	29
Marinosulfonomonus MutY (recognition-)	74 (59, 90)	11.53	6.39 (4.69, 8.80)	40
Rhodobacteraceae MutY	14 (8, 22)	3.48	1.22 (0.71, 2.00)	30
Rhodobacteraceae MutY (catalysis-)	61 (50, 80)	41.37	5.26 (4.00, 8.00)	38
Rhodobacteraceae MutY (recognition-)	70 (50, 82)	37.65	6.09 (4.12, 8.75)	30
Thiotrichaceae MutY	54 (42, 63)	14.77	4.70 (3.23, 6.44)	47
Thiotrichaceae MutY (catalysis-)	98 (50, 157)	28.89	8.48 (4.46, 14.28)	48
Thiotrichaceae MutY (recognition-)	72 (48, 183)	10.75	6.26 (3.77, 18.00)	20

[a]95% Confidence intervals determined by bootstrap method, see Materials and Methods for details.
[b]Mutation Frequency reported as median number of resistant colonies per 10^8 viable colonies. Fold change was calculated by dividing Rif[R] frequency by the frequency measured for cultures expressing *Ec* MutY.