DNA conserved across animals that controls genes for embryonic development

Martin C. Frith[1,2,3] and Shengliang Ni[2]

[1]Artificial Intelligence Research Center, AIST
[2]Graduate School of Frontier Sciences, University of Tokyo
[3]Computational Bio Big Data Open Innovation Laboratory, AIST

Summary

How does one fertilized cell develop into an exquisitely complex animal? Complex development evolved via simple development, and retains ancient components: genes that control development in similar ways in distantly-related animals, like humans and flies. Expression of these genes is controlled by DNA segments near the genes, but these segments seem less widely conserved. Arguably, just four have been found conserved between vertebrates and non-deuterostome animals.

Here are reported twenty-five regulatory DNA segments conserved across bilaterian animals, of which seven are conserved in cnidaria (coral and sea anemone). They control developmental genes (e.g. *Nr2f*, *Ptch*, *Rfx1/3*, *Sall*, *Smad6*, *Sp5*, *Tbx2/3*), including six homeobox genes: *Gsx*, *Hmx*, *Meis*, *Msx*, *Six1/2*, and *Zfhx3/4*. The segments contain perfectly or near-perfectly conserved CCAAT boxes, E-boxes, and other sequences recognized by regulatory proteins. More such DNA conservation will surely be found soon, as more genomes are published and sequence comparison is optimized. This reveals a control system for animal development conserved since the Precambrian.

Introduction

Genes often remain similar across vast gulfs of evolution. For example, the genes that encode ribosomal RNA (rRNA) in humans and bacteria have recognizably-similar DNA sequences. Gene expression is controlled by DNA segments near the genes, which curiously lack such long-term conservation. Some are conserved across vertebrate animals, but few have been found conserved between vertebrates and invertebrates [1–3].

Early animal evolution produced bilaterian animals, which then split into two superphyla: protostomes and deuterostomes (fig. 1). A pioneering study by Royo et al. found several regulatory DNA segments conserved across deuterostomes, but found none of them in any non-deuterostome, except, amazingly, two in sea anemone, which is not even bilaterian [4]. These two are enhancers of the *Sox21* and *Hmx* genes. Soon after, Clarke et al. found two regulatory elements conserved between deuterostomes and protostomes [5]: an enhancer of the *Id* gene in gastropods (but no other protostomes), and an enhancer of *Znf503* in tick (but no other protostomes).

Phylum	Gsx enhancer	Hmx enhancer	Meis promoter	Msx enhancer	Six1 enhancer	Six2 promoter	Zfhx3/4 promoter	Coe intron element	Nr2f promoter	Rfx1/3 promoter	Sall promoter	Smad6 promoter	Sox21 enhancer	Sp5 promoter	Tbx2/3 promoter	Tbx3 enhancer	Znf207 3'-UTR	Cpeb2/3/4 3'-UTR	Id enhancer	Lin28b promoter	Mex3 3'-UTR	Ptch promoter	Ssbp2 promoter	Znf503 enhancer	Znf503/703 enhancer	Animal
chordate	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	human
chordate	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	chimaera
chordate	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	lancelet
hemichordate	○	○	○	○		○	○		○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○		○		○	○	○	○	○	acorn worm
echinoderm				○		○			○	○	○	○	○	○		○			○				○	○		sea urchin
arthropod																		○								lobster
arthropod									○	○		○											○			centipede
arthropod									○	○		○											○	○		millipede
arthropod									○		○	○										○	○	○		scorpion
arthropod										○		○				○							○	○		tick
arthropod									○	○	○	○		○								○	○	○		horseshoe crab
arthropod									○																	sea spider
onychophora	○				○	○		○	○			○	○	○					○	○	○		○	○	○	velvet worm
priapulid	○								○	○		○		○		○	○	○	○		○			○		cactus worm
mollusc	○							○	○	○		○							○		○	○	○			chiton
mollusc			○							○		○							○		○	○				sea hare
mollusc	○	○	○		○	○	○		○	○		○		○	○				○		○	○	○	○		abalone
mollusc					○				○	○									○		○		○			owl limpet
mollusc			○		○				○	○		○							○			○	○			oyster
mollusc	○								○	○		○		○					○		○		○			nautilus
mollusc	○									○		○									○		○			octopus
mollusc										○																solenogaster
annelid	○					○			○	○		○	○						○				○			peanut worm
annelid						○			○	○		○							○				○			sandworm
annelid				○		○			○	○		○							○		○		○			Satsuma tubeworm
annelid									○	○				○					○				○			shingle tubeworm
brachiopod	○	○	○	○	○	○			○	○		○		○		○		○	○		○	○	○	○	○	shamisen shell
phoronid	○									○		○							○				○			horseshoe worm
nemertea	○								○	○				○	○	○			○				○			bootlace worm
cnidaria			○																							carnation coral
cnidaria		○	○						○				○	○	○											stony coral
cnidaria		○	○						○				○	○												lace coral
cnidaria		○							○																	starlet sea anemone
cnidaria		○	○						○					○							○					pale anemone

Figure 1: Animals in which each regulatory DNA element was detected. Regulatory segments are colored according to their nearby gene: homeobox genes red, other transcription factors blue. Each animal's phylum is written on the left, deuterostomes in purple and protostomes in green.

Regulatory DNA conserved across vertebrates or beyond tends to regulate genes that control embryonic development [2]. Many of these developmental genes encode transcription factors: proteins that control other genes by interacting with their regulatory DNA. One family of transcription factor genes contain homeobox sequences, which encode a DNA-binding structure called the homeodomain: these are especially used in development. Development involves the appearance of different territories in the embryo that express different combinations of transcription factors, and then develop into different body parts. These territories form in response to varying concentrations of signalling molecules, such as BMP, Wnt, and hedgehog proteins, that are secreted from cells. Often, one developmental gene contributes to many parts of development, presumably because development evolved by redeploying these genes.

It is curious that developmental genes are widely conserved across animals, but their regulatory DNA rarely is. One theory is that conserved regulatory segments correspond to conserved body plans such as vertebrate [1]. This does not explain, however, why the expression patterns of developmental genes are often deeply conserved across animals [2]. One possible answer is that regulatory function can be conserved even as the DNA evolves so much that sequence similarity is lost [6].

Here, many more DNA segments are found that control developmental gene expression and are conserved across bilaterian animals, and even in non-bilaterian corals and sea anemone. They were found by exploiting the wealth of recently-published animal genomes, and by optimizing DNA homology detection [7]. This reveals a system of DNA sequences conserved since the Precambrian that control animal development.

Results

The first step was to find conserved DNA segments between the genomes of human and chimaera, a cartilaginous fish. These genomes are related closely enough that many conserved segments can be found, but distantly enough that most of their DNA lacks similarity. Another reason for using chimaera is that its genome has evolved slowly [8]. Next, conserved regions were removed if they encode protein, rRNA, tRNA, snRNA, snoRNA, or miRNA. Pseudogenes were also removed, i.e. DNA that used to encode protein, rRNA, tRNA, etc. (Such DNA might also regulate gene expression, but its conservation can be explained by what it does or did encode.) The remaining conserved regions cover 5.7 million base-pairs in chimaera: 1/174-th of the genome.

The next step was to seek conserved segments between these chimaera regions and various invertebrate genomes. By not using the whole chimaera genome, we get 174-fold fewer false matches, so we can find 174-fold weaker similarities. Each similarity was given an E-value, which means the number of times such a similarity would be expected between random sequences of shuffled bases. More specifically, between random sequences with 40% g+c and the same lengths as: the one invertebrate genome, and all the chimaera regions. Similarities were accepted with either E-value ≤ 0.0001, or E-value ≤ 10 and near homologous genes. For example, a chimaera segment near the *smad6* gene matched octopus DNA with E-value 0.46, and the nearest gene in octopus is the homolog of *smad6*.

As a negative control, each search was repeated after reversing (but not complementing) the invertebrate genome. DNA doesn't evolve by reversal, because that would require flipping the $3'$-to-$5'$ bonds between all the nucleotides. In most cases a reversed genome had about 10 matches with E-value ≤ 10, and the lowest E-value ever seen was 0.0009.

Further sensitivity was gained by using conserved parts of invertebrate genomes. For example, by using oyster DNA segments that are conserved in scallop (1/59-th of the oyster genome), sensitivity

was boosted a further 59-fold, revealing matches near the *Ptch* and *Meis* genes.

These methods found 25 DNA segments with similarity between vertebrates and non-deuterostome animals (fig. 1). They can be explained by either common ancestry or convergent evolution. It seems implausible that most are due to convergent evolution, because they are in a wide range of animals (fig. 1, 2) and they preserve position and orientation relative to the genes (fig. 3). The segments were not found in some invertebrates (fig. 1): either they were lost during evolution of those animals, or they are present but undetected. The segments are labelled "promoter" if they occur at a gene's transcription start site in human (the best-annotated genome), else "enhancer". One segment lies in an intron, and three lie in 3′-UTRs (UnTranslated Regions of exons, downstream of the translated protein-coding region).

Interestingly, all of these genes, except *Znf207*, have multiple (2–4) copies in genomes of jawed vertebrates. For example, jawed vertebrates have three similar *Meis* genes (*Meis1*, *Meis2*, and *Meis3*), two *SoxB2* genes (called *Sox14* and *Sox21*), two *sine oculis* genes (*Six1* and *Six2*), and two *NET* genes (*Znf503* and *Znf703*). *Sp5* is a semi-exception: vertebrates have two copies, named *Sp5* and *Sp5-like*, but *Sp5-like* was lost in mammals and birds [9]. In early vertebrate evolution, there were two rounds of whole-genome duplication. Most gene duplicates were rapidly lost, so that vertebrates do not have many more genes than invertebrates, but some genes remain in 2–4 copies, including nearly all the ones here.

The conserved DNA segments were detected at all, some, or just one of these multi-copy genes. For example, the conserved *Gsx* enhancer was found near both *Gsx* genes in human and chimaera (fig. 2, 3), but the *SoxB2* enhancer was only found at *Sox21*. The *sine oculis* enhancer was only found at *Six1*, whereas the *sine oculis* promoter was only found at *Six2*. One *NET* enhancer was found at both *Znf503* and *Znf703*, the other only at *Znf503*. While "not found" does not necessarily mean "absent", it seems that duplication of these genes enabled divergence of their regulation and developmental roles.

The functions of these genes and conserved DNA segments are partially known. *Gsx* and *Msx* encode transcription factors that define territories in early development of the CNS (central nervous system), in a manner conserved across bilaterian animals [10–12]. They produce an ancient sensory/inter/motor neuron system. *Msx* is expressed at the lateral edges of the CNS, and produces Rohon–Beard mechanosensory neurons. *Gsx* is expressed more medially and produces interneurons, and the most medial territory produces motor neurons. The *Gsx* enhancer seems to contribute by preventing lateral expression of *Gsx*, thus defining the brain's pallium-subpallium boundary [13, 14]. *Msx* plays many other roles in development: the enhancer is the previously-identified *Msx1* "proximal element" that produces expression in mouse embryo nasal epithelium, myotome, limb mesenchyme, eye, ear, roof plate, second arch, genital ridge and epiphysis [15].

The *Six1/2* genes control development of eyes and other cranial sensory organs (e.g. olfactory epithelium, inner ear, taste papillae), and also contribute to development of kidney, thymus, parathyroid gland, and more [16]. The *Six1* enhancer is the previously-described Six1-13 element, which produced variable expression patterns of unclear importance [16]: it would be interesting to re-examine this element.

Tbx2/3 control formation of the brain's neurohypophysis [17], and contribute to development of vertebrate limbs, heart, liver, and more [18]. The *Tbx3* enhancer was shown to affect expression of *Tbx3* and limb length in mice and horses [19].

The *Coe* genes encode transcription factors affecting subpallium development, expressed in *Gsx*+ brain regions of mice and annelids [10]. They also define subtypes of body-wall motor neuron in mice and roundworms [20], and promote development of fat cells [21]. The conserved DNA segment is in

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tagcaacagttgccccggtgagggaaacggaggcgccatagccacggtagtc  human RFX1
tagcaaccgttgccttgtgaat------caagcgccatagtcaccgtagtc   human RFX3
tagcaactgttgccttgaggac--------gagcgccatagccaccgtagtc  chimaera rfx1
tagcaactgttgccttgtgact--------cagcgccatagtcaccgtagtc  chimaera rfx3
tggcaacagttgccttggttgt-------gtgcgccatagccaccgtagtc   lancelet
tggcaactgttgccttgagaat--------aaacgccatagccaccgtagtc  acorn worm
tagcaacagttgccttgagaat--------aaacgccatagtcaccgtagtc  sea urchin
tggcaactgttgccttaggaat-------ccgacgccatagacacggtagct  centipede
tggcaactgttgccctaggaat-------aagcgccatagacacggtaact   millipede
tggcaactgttgcccttggagt--------caacgccataactacggaagct  tick
tggcaactgttgcccttggaat--------caacgccataccgacggtaacc  horseshoe crab
tggcaacagttgccttaggaat--------aaacgccatagccaccgtagct  velvet worm
tggcaactgttgcccaagg----------aaacgccatagacacggtagct   cactus worm
tggcaacagttgccgtaggaat-------aaacgccatagcccacggtagct  chiton
tggcaactgttgccgtaggaat--------aaacgccatagacacggtagct  sea hare
tggcaacagttgccgtaggaat-------aaacgccatagccaccgtagct   abalone
tggcaacagttgccgtaggaat-------aaacgccatagccaccgtagct   owl limpet
tggcaactgttgccgtaggaat-------aaacgccatagccaccgtagct   oyster
tggcaactgttgccgtaggaat-------aaacgccatagccacggtagtt   nautilus
tggcaactgttgccctaggaat-------aaacgccatagccccggtatct   octopus
tggcaactgttgccctaggaat-------aaacgccatagacacggtagct   solenogaster
tggcaacagttgccgtaggaat-------aaacgccatagccaccgtagct   peanut worm
tggcaacagttgccgtaggaat-------aaacgccatagccacggtagct   sandworm
tggcaacagttgccgtaggaat-------aaacgccatagccacggtagct   Satsuma tubeworm
tggcaacagttgccgtaggaat-------aaacgccatagccaccgtagct   shingle tubeworm
tggcaacagttgccgtaggaat-------aaacgccatagccaccgtagct   shamisen shell
tggcaacagttgccgtaggaat-------aaacgccatagccaccgtagct   horseshoe worm
tggcaacagttgccgtaggaat-------aaacgccatagacaccgtagct   bootlace worm
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gtcttttcaca----aaccagcagctggt  human GSX1
ttctattcagg---agttctgcagctggt  human GSX2
gtcttttcaca----aaccagcagctggt  chimaera gsx1
gtcttttcacg----agctagcagctggt  chimaera gsx2
ggtgggtttcc------acggcagatggt  lancelet
gttttttcacc----aaacggcagatggt  acorn worm
gtttttctacc----aaacggcagatggt  velvet worm
gtttttccacc----aaacgccagctggt  cactus worm
gtttttctacc----aaccggcagatggt  chiton
gtt------------------------  abalone
gtttttctacc----aaacggcagatggc  nautilus
gtttttctacc----aaacggcagatggc  octopus
ggttttttgccttcaatacggcagatgtt  peanut worm
tttttttccgca----aaacggcagatgtt shamisen shell
gttctttcgtc----atacggcagatggt  horseshoe worm
gcttttctggc----aaacggcagatgtc  bootlace worm
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cccgcccccggagacccacaattggtcc  human TBX2
cacgcctatgcagcaacacaattggtcc  human TBX3
cacgcctatacgggcacacaattggtcc  chimaera tbx2
cacgcctatggaggcacacaattggtcc  chimaera tbx3
cacgcctctctggcgaggggattggctg  lancelet
cacgcctatactcaacgctgattggtcg  acorn worm
cccgcctatttagcgcccggattggtgg  velvet worm
cccgccccgctcgttaaatgattggttg  abalone
cacgcctatttctcaccctgattggccc  bootlace worm
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aaccaatggcg...tgacacg----agctccatataaggca-gcgatctccatag  human NR2F1
-----------...caacccggctgctgccttataaggcgcgccgtcgccatgg   human NR2F2
aaccaatggtg...tgacatg----agctccatataaggca-gcgatctccatag  chimaera nr2f1
atccaatgcgg...tcgggtg---tagcgccatataaggaa-ggcatctccatag  chimaera nr2f2
agccaatggga...tgacatg---tcactccatatatggta-gtaattgtcatag  lancelet
agccaatcagc...tgacatt---tctttccatataaggca-ataattgtcatag  acorn worm
-----------...tgacacc---gcctgccatataaggca-gtgggtgtcatgg  sea urchin
agccaatgaga...tgacacg-ctcgcgcgccatatatggaa-gcagttgccatgg centipede
ggccaatggca...tgacacg-------------------------------- millipede
agccaatgaga...tgacacg--ttttgccatatatggaa-gtggttaccatgc  scorpion
agccaatgaga...tgacacg---ttttaccatatatggaa-tacgttgccatgc horseshoe crab
gcccactgtg-...tgacatg---tctatccttataaggaa---tatggtcggtg sea spider
agccaatgaga...tgacatg---ttttaccatatatggag-ttagtatccatgg velvet worm
gaccaatagga...tgacaca---gtactccatataagga-gtagtcgccatag  chiton
gaccaatagga...tgacacc---gctctccatataagga--gaggtaaccatag abalone
ggccaatcaga...tgactcc---cagcgccatataagga--ggtgtaaccatag owl limpet
--ccaatagga...tgacatt---agactccttatatggaa---aactgccatag oyster
gaccaatggga...tggcagt---gtcatccatatatggg--cttgtatccatag nautilus
agccaatgagc...tgacatc---acctgccttatatggca-gtggttgctatag peanut worm
gaccaatagga...tgacatg---ccctgccatataaggaa-gtggtttccatgg sandworm
-----------...tgacacg---gcgcgccatatatggaa-gacgtcaccatag Satsuma tubeworm
agccaatgaga...tgacttg---tcctcccaaatatggaa-ggagtaaccatgg shingle tubeworm
agccaatagga...tgacacg---ttgtgccttataaggta-gatgttgtcatag shamisen shell
agccaatagga...tgacatg---cggagccttatatggca-cgagttactatag bootlace worm
-----------...tgacagg----cttaccatatatagaa-tcagttgctaggg stony coral
-----------...tgacagc----cggaccatatatagca-gtggtttccacgg lace coral
-----------...tgacagt---tattgccatatatggtg-cacgcttccatgg starlet sea anemone
-----------...tgactct---tgctcccttatatggca-tg-gctgctatgg pale anemone
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cctttgat---caggaaaatccaat  human SP5
gctttgat---cagacaaatccaat  chimaera sp5
cctttgat---gaagtcaacccaat  chimaera sp5-like
cctttgatcaagagttggcccctat  lancelet
tctttgat---ggcacgaatccaat  acorn worm
cctttgat--aactgaaatccaat   sea urchin
ccctcaaa---ggtcggaatccaat  horseshoe crab
gctttgat---ctcctcaatccaat  oyster
cctttgat---ctcccgaatccaat  nautilus
tctttgat---gtgccaaatccaat  peanut worm
gctttgaa---gttgaaaatccaat  shingle tubeworm
cctttgat---ctcgtaaatccaat  shamisen shell
gctttgat---catagaaatccaat  stony coral
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             -----
ttctgccct-ccgcgagccaatcg  human PTCH1
ttctgcct--tcctcggccaatga  chimaera ptch1
ttgcttcttccctttagccaatgg  chimaera ptch2
ttgtggag-cccgcggccaatca   lancelet
ttggccg---tgagtgaccaatca  acorn worm
tagaaag---ccacgagccaatcg  horseshoe crab
tagaaag---ccacgagccaatcg  horseshoe crab
ctgcgcta--taattgaccaatca  chiton
cctactga--taattgaccaatca  sea hare
cctactga--taattgaccaatca  abalone
ctgtgggc--ttaagaaccaatca  shamisen shell
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Figure 2: Parts of alignments between regulatory DNA sequences. The full alignments are in the Appendix. The over-bars show: CCAAT boxes (in the *Nr2f*, *Sp5*, and *Ptch* promoters), reverse-strand CCAAT box ATTGG (*Tbx2/3* promoter), E-box CAnnTG (*Gsx* enhancer), Wnt response element CTTTG (*Sp5* promoter), and CArG box CC(A/T)$_6$GG (*Nr2f* promoter). The *Ptch* promoter matches two places in the horseshoe crab genome, both near genes annotated as "patched-like".

Figure 3: Position and orientation of conserved DNA segments (red arrows) relative to nearby genes (blue arrows). Within each column, all the genes are homologous to each other. Animals without gene annotations are not shown. A regulatory segment doesn't really have an orientation, but once an orientation is arbitrarily chosen for any one segment, that defines the orientations of all its homologs.

an intron, so is transcribed into RNA: it might function in the DNA or RNA or both. This RNA region, of the mouse *Coe* gene *EBF1*, interacts with PSPC1 protein during fat cell development, promoting export of the RNA from the nucleus and expression of EBF1 protein [21].

The *Znf503/703* genes encode transcriptional repressors that are related to Sp transcription factors, but are thought not to bind directly to DNA. They contribute to brain and eye development in vertebrates and flies. In vertebrates they define hindbrain territories and motor neuron subtypes, and contribute to development of the brain's striatum, and limbs [22]. The *Znf503* enhancer was previously found in tick [5]: here it is found in diverse protostomes (fig. 1). The *Znf503/703* enhancer is 2.5 kb further upstream: it directs expression, in mouse embryos, in branchial arches and their derivatives, apical ectodermal ridge of limb buds, and urogenital tissues [23].

The other genes also regulate development [24–27]. *Hmx* interacts with *Gsx* in development of the brain's hypothalamus [28]. *Ptch* genes encode the main receptors that recognize hedgehog signalling molecules, and Smad6 proteins inhibit response to BMP signalling molecules [29]. *Sp5* is a target of Wnt signalling in bilaterians, and also in cnidaria where it prevents development of multiple heads [30]. It has a promoter region conserved from human to coral, which includes an especially conserved sequence resembling a Wnt response element (fig. 2). The *Rfx1/3* genes control formation of cilia on cells, which are used for hedgehog signalling, establish left-right body asymmetry, and more [31]. The promoter is spectacularly conserved across bilateria (fig. 2). Ssbp2 protein partners with LIM homeodomain proteins, which specify motor neurons in the same way in vertebrates and flies, among other roles [32]. *Nr2f* participates in neural development of bilaterians and cnidaria [33]: its promoter has been conserved since early neural evolution (fig. 1, 2).

Interestingly, the three genes with conserved 3′-UTR segments encode proteins that bind to RNA. The Cpeb proteins control mRNA localization and translation, in neural development and memory formation [34]. They are regulated by miRNAs binding to their 3′-UTRs [35–37]. *Mex3* contributes to defining anterior territories in bilaterian embryos, by destabilizing mRNAs [38, 39]. Its 3′-UTR contains elements for translational enhancement and destabilization, including by its own protein or miRNA [38, 40]. The UTR was previously found conserved between vertebrates and lancelet [38]: here it is found in other phyla and even a sea anemone (fig. 1). The Znf207 protein is a bit of an outlier: it contributes to chromosome alignment during cell division, a function not specific to animal development. It also, however, contributes to early neural development by binding to DNA or RNA [41].

Do these particular developmental genes have a common theme? It is hard to say, but perhaps there is a tendency for roles in ventral CNS (e.g. subpallium, striatum, hypothalamus, neurohypophysis, motor neurons).

In the conserved DNA segments, conserved transcription factor binding sites were identified (see the Appendix), using the JASPAR database of DNA-binding tendencies [42]. The results are uncertain, because transcription factors have weak sequence preferences, often similar to those of other transcription factors. Perhaps different factors bind to overlapping sites at different times depending on molecule concentrations.

On the other hand, there are clearly-conserved "boxes", including E-boxes and many CCAAT boxes (fig. 2). The E-box, CAnnTG, binds to various transcription factors that have a bHLH (basic-helix-loop-helix) structure. bHLH factors initiate neural development in bilateria and cnidaria [11], perhaps by binding to these conserved E-boxes. CCAAT boxes bind to the transcription factor NF-Y, which controls many developmental genes [43]. One CArG box was found, conserved from human to sea anemone (though imperfect in coral), in the *Nr2f* promoter (fig. 2). In general, CArG boxes bind to the Srf transcription factor, which controls cell migration and neural outgrowth in development [44].

Another interesting result is that the conserved DNA segments rarely change position (upstream/downstream) or orientation relative to the nearby genes. Figure 3 shows just one change, for *Gsx* in shamisen shell. There are a few others. In chimaera, the *sox21* gene has been inverted relative to its neighboring genes, but the inverted region doesn't include the enhancer. So, the enhancer is upstream of *sox21* in chimaera but downstream in the other animals.

Some protostome animals have more detected DNA elements than others (fig. 1). This is partly artifactual, e.g. some genomes lacked gene annotations so had the stricter 0.0001 E-value threshold. With that said, these seem to have many conserved elements: abalone, shamisen shell, and velvet worm (which lacks gene annotations). Perhaps these animals have undergone less evolution of their development and body plan. All three have sometimes been regarded as "primitive" or "living fossils": the shamisen shell (*Lingula*) was noted in Darwin's Origin of Species as little changed from ancient fossils.

On the other hand, no conserved segments were found in fly (*Drosophila melanogaster*), roundworm (*Caenorhabditis elegans*), or the leech *Helobdella robusta*. Perhaps the developmental systems of these animals have evolved more drastically [45]. Beyond bilateria, no conserved segments were found in ctenophores (comb jellies), sponges, or *Trichoplax* (table 2). A recent study found three regulatory DNA elements conserved between mammals and flies [46]: the present study confirmed they are conserved between human and chimaera, but didn't find them in invertebrates. Even when comparing each pair of human and fly sequences, boosting sensitivity 10^{12}-fold over comparing the whole genomes, the present methods found tiny similar fragments in just one out of three pairs. Another study found identical DNA segments ≥ 50 bp between human and fly, and even human and sponge [47]. A replication attempt here also found such matches, but they overlap regions that encode protein, rRNA, tRNA, or snRNA, or pseudogenes. A third study found 6 533 non-protein-coding segments conserved across deuterostomes [48], vastly more than found here or elsewhere [4, 5]. Some possible reasons are that they used E-value ≤ 0.05 per 5 kb (which is 1 per 100 kb), and didn't exclude pseudogenes or RNA genes.

In summary, we begin to see a system of DNA elements controlling gene expression for animal development, conserved since ancestral bilaterians and beyond in the Precambrian. This conservation helps us understand how early animals developed, and how modern development is built on these ancient components.

Why have these DNA sequences been so conserved? Judging by present-day bilaterians and cnidaria, the common ancestor of these animals already had an exquisitely integrated multicellular body, with a nervous system, that developed from a single fertilized cell [11, 12]. This complex development must have evolved by accretion of developmental processes, often by redeploying existing pathways [28]. So, one regulatory DNA element could become used in many parts of development, or its outcomes might get built upon by many processes. This brings us to Hyrum's Law of software development: "With a sufficient number of users. . . all observable behaviors of your system will be depended on by somebody" [49]. Thus, DNA changes with even subtle effects on transcription factor interactions, e.g. though DNA shape [50], would likely be harmful. This resulted in strongly-conserved DNA controlling core animal development, upon which evolved arthropods, molluscs, chordates, and so on.

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Appendix

Data availability

The alignments between pairs of whole genomes (e.g. chimaera-human, oyster-scallop) are in the 2023 section of `https://github.com/mcfrith/last-genome-alignments`. Other files used in this study are at `https://github.com/mcfrith/conserved-animal-dna`.

Methods

Finding conserved segments between the human and chimaera genomes

The genomes were compared using LAST version 1453 (`https://gitlab.com/mcfrith/last`). First, `chrEBV` (Epstein-Barr virus) was removed from the human genome. An index called (say) `cdb` was made for the chimaera genome:

```
lastdb -P8 -uMAM8 -c cdb chimaera.fa
```

`-P8` makes it faster by using 8 processors, `-uMAM8` increases sensitivity and memory use [51], and `-c` suppresses simple sequences like `atatatatatatatat`. Next, rates of insertion, deletion, and substitutions between the genomes were found [52]:

```
last-train -P8 --revsym -D1e9 --sample-number=5000 cdb human.fa > hc.train
```

Then, many-to-one human-to-chimaera alignments were found (based on these rates) [53]:

```
lastal -P8 -D1e9 -m100 --split-f=MAF+ -p hc.train cdb human.fa > many-to-one.maf
```

`-m100` makes it more slow and sensitive, and `-D1e9` gets similarities that would be expected between shuffled-base sequences at most once per 10^9 human bp. The alignments were cut down to one-to-one alignments [53]:

```
last-split -r many-to-one.maf > one-to-one.maf
```

Finally, isolated alignments (not near other alignments) were discarded, using `maf-linked` from `https://gitlab.com/mcfrith/protein-fossils/`:

```
maf-linked one-to-one.maf > linked.maf
```

This final step removes non-homologous insertions of homologous transposons [54].

Human genes and pseudogenes

In order to find conserved regulatory DNA, we need to exclude conserved DNA in protein-coding regions, RNA genes, and pseudogenes. The following genome coordinates were used, where `.txt` and `.bigPsl` refer to files in the UCSC genome database:

- Protein-coding regions in `ncbiRefSeq.txt`, `wgEncodeGencodeCompV43.txt`, `xenoRefGene.txt`, and `hg38.refseq.transMapV5.bigPsl`.

- rRNA, tRNA, and snRNA genes and pseudogenes in `rmskOutCurrent.txt`.

- Exons of RNA genes in `ncbiRefSeq.txt`, extracted like this:

  ```
  awk '$13 ~ /^RNU|^MIR|^SNOR|^SCARNA|^RNA5-8/' ncbiRefSeq.txt
  ```

- Protein fossils derived from host genes, in `https://github.com/mcfrith/protein-fossils`.

Chimaera genes and pseudogenes

First, repeats were found with RepeatMasker 4.1.5 (using RMBlast 2.13.0 and TRF 4.09):

```
RepeatMasker -xsmall -engine rmblast -s -species "Callorhinchus milii" chimaera.fa
```

Then, protein fossils were found as described previously [54], except that `fasta-nr` option `-s` was used this time. Finally, these genome coordinates were obtained:

- Protein-coding regions and RNA genes in the genome's `genomic.gff` file, extracted like this:

  ```
  awk -F"\t" '$3 ~ /CDS|rRNA|tRNA|snRNA|snoRNA|guide_RNA/' genomic.gff
  ```

  Here, `guide_RNA` means scaRNA (small Cajal body-specific RNA), which is a type of snoRNA.

- rRNA, tRNA, and snRNA genes and pseudogenes from RepeatMasker.

- Protein fossils derived from host genes.

Non-genic chimaera DNA conserved in human

First, each human (pseudo)gene segment was extended by 50 base-pairs in both directions. This is because the edges of the human-to-chimaera alignments cannot be perfectly reliable: they may overshoot slightly beyond conserved regions into non-conserved DNA, or undershoot [55]. Then, chimaera bases were retained if they align to human bases not in these segments. These chimaera regions were extended by 50 bases in both directions. Finally, bases in chimaera (pseudo)genes were removed from these regions.

Comparing invertebrate genomes to these chimaera regions

An index called (say) `sdb` was made for the chimaera DNA regions:

```
lastdb -c -uMAM8 -S2 sdb chimaera-segments.fa
```

Then, similar segments were sought between each genome and the chimaera regions:

```
lastal -P8 -J1 -D$D -m100 -p my.train sdb genome.fa > out.maf
```

Here, `$D` was set to (genome size) / 10: this gets similarities that would be expected at most once per `$D` genome base-pairs if we compared a shuffled genome to shuffled DNA with the same length as the whole of `sdb`. In other words, it gets similarities with E-value ≤ 10. This step requires a file `my.train`, which is explained later.

E-value adjustment

For each pair of similar segments, `lastal` outputs a per-sequence E-value. This is the number of times such a similarity would be expected between random DNA sequences with the same lengths as: the one sequence from `genome.fa` (chromosome or fragment), and the whole of `sdb`. These E-values were converted to per-genome E-values:

genome E-value = (sequence E-value) $\times$ (genome length) / (sequence length) .

Simple sequences and reversed genomes

Simple sequences, like `atatatatatatatat`, evolve frequently and independently. This leads to similar segments that are not conserved homologs. There are several methods to suppress simple sequences from homology search, but these methods do not work equally well. LAST uses the `tantan` method, which seems to suppress them effectively [56].

One way to test this is by comparing two DNA sequences after reversing (but not complementing) one of them. Then there are no true homologs, but simple sequences produce many strong similarities [56]. In the present study, reversed genomes did not have much stronger matches than would be expected between random sequences of shuffled bases, indicating that simple sequences were suppressed effectively.

Finding conserved regions between invertebrate genomes

This step found, for example, oyster DNA segments that are conserved in scallop. The genomes were compared in the same way as human-to-chimaera, without the final `maf-linked` step. Oyster protein-coding regions and RNA genes were extracted like this:

```
awk -F"\t" '$3 ~ /CDS|rRNA|tRNA|snRNA|snoRNA|guide_RNA/' genomic.gff
```

Each of these regions was extended by 50 base-pairs in both directions. Then, these regions were cut from the oyster segments that align to scallop. The remaining oyster segments were then extended by 50 bases in both directions.

This was repeated for the genome pairs in table 4, with oyster replaced by the left genome and scallop by the right genome. Some of these genomes did not have a `genomic.gff` file, so an empty file was used instead.

The `my.train` file

This file has rates of insertion, deletion and substitutions. It defines "similar": for example, it might specify that a↔g and c↔t substitutions are more likely than other substitutions.

Typically, `last-train` finds these rates from the sequences we wish to compare [52]. But that doesn't work here, because the invertebrate DNA is too distantly related to the chimaera regions. Therefore, a more closely-related animal, lamprey (a jawless vertebrate), was used instead. Using

the whole lamprey genome doesn't work well either, so lamprey DNA segments were used that are conserved in hagfish (another jawless vertebrate). These conserved lamprey segments were found in the same way as oyster-versus-scallop, removing protein-coding regions and RNA genes in the same way too. These lamprey segments were compared to chimaera in two ways:

```
last-train -s1 --revsym --matsym --gapsym -D1e7 --sample-number=5000
                                                sdb lampreySegs.fa > try1.train

last-train -s1 --revsym --matsym --gapsym -D1e7 --sample-number=5000 --pid=65 --scale=6
                                                sdb lampreySegs.fa > try2.train
```

`--pid=65` makes `last-train` ignore similarities with $> 65\%$ identity, so the rates will be tuned for finding homologies with low percent-identity, but will be worse for finding short homologies with high percent-identity. (`--scale=6` may be unnecessary: it makes the output have units of 1/6 bits). Both of these `train` files were used for homology searches.

Finding matches to conserved deuterostome DNA

After comparing invertebrate DNA to the chimaera regions, there were 45 chunks of the chimaera regions conserved in at least one invertebrate. Most of these chunks are conserved in lancelet or acorn worm.

To boost sensitivity further, the searches were repeated against these chunks of chimaera, lancelet, and acorn worm. The chunks were first extended by 50 bases in both directions. Then, protein-coding regions and RNA genes of the three animals were extracted like this:

```
awk -F"\t" '$3 ~ /CDS|rRNA|tRNA|snRNA|snoRNA|guide_RNA/' genomic.gff
```

and cut from the conserved chunks. The chunks were indexed:

```
lastdb -c -uMAM8 -S2 ddb chimaera-lancelet-acornWorm-chunks.fa
```

Then similarities were found using `lastal` as above.

Thus, the searches were against deuterostome DNA (from chimaera, lancelet, and acorn worm). In future, more DNA conservation can probably be found by using non-deuterostomes too. The present study stopped here, to avoid risk of "transitive catastrophe": see for example stony coral and bootlace worm in the *Sp5* promoter alignment.

Multiple sequence alignment

In the end, after finding the conserved segments, the DNA sequences were aligned with the `linsi` method in MAFFT v7.520 [57]:

```
linsi sequences.fa > alignment.fa
```

Transcription factor binding signals

The DNA sequences were scanned with transcription factor binding site profiles from the JASPAR database (non-redundant vertebrate profiles in JASPAR CORE 2022) [42]. The scanning was done by FIMO version 5.5.2 [58].

miRNA target signals

Potential miRNA binding sites were found with TargetScan Release 8.0 [59].

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Tables

Table 1: Genomes with detected regulatory elements (size means number of a/c/g/t bases in the file)

Animal	Phylum	Scientific name	Genome	Size (bp)	Has gene annotation
human	chordate	*Homo sapiens*	`hg38_no_alt_analysis_set`	2934876451	yes
chimaera	chordate	*Callorhinchus milii*	GCF_018977255.1	991467956	yes
lancelet	chordate	*Branchiostoma floridae*	GCF_000003815.2	487128766	yes
acorn worm	hemichordate	*Saccoglossus kowalevskii*	GCF_000003605.2	642223636	yes
sea urchin	echinoderm	*Strongylocentrotus purpuratus*	GCF_000002235.5	921518293	yes
lobster	arthropod	*Homarus americanus*	GCF_018991925.1	2291242282	yes
centipede	arthropod	*Strigamia maritima*	GCA_000239455.1	173599458	
millipede	arthropod	*Glomeris maerens*	GCA_023279145.1	149766888	
scorpion	arthropod	*Centruroides sculpturatus*	GCF_000671375.1	863041242	yes
tick	arthropod	*Ixodes scapularis*	GCF_016920785.2	2226616818	yes
horseshoe crab	arthropod	*Limulus polyphemus*	GCF_000517525.1	1705786612	yes
sea spider	arthropod	*Nymphon striatum*	GCA_016618385.1	744500873	yes
velvet worm	onychophora	*Euperipatoides rowelli*	GCA_003024985.2	1744674727	
cactus worm	priapulid	*Priapulus caudatus*	GCF_000485595.1	436582939	yes
chiton	mollusc	*Acanthopleura granulata*	GCA_016165875.1	544712841	
sea hare	mollusc	*Aplysia californica*	GCF_000002075.1	737797481	yes
abalone	mollusc	*Haliotis rufescens*	GCF_023055435.1	1334438814	yes
owl limpet	mollusc	*Lottia gigantea*	GCF_000327385.1	298894987	yes
oyster	mollusc	*Crassostrea gigas*	GCF_902806645.1	647867327	yes
nautilus	mollusc	*Nautilus pompilius*	GCA_018389105.1	729019367	
octopus	mollusc	*Octopus bimaculoides*	GCF_001194135.2	1986279820	yes
solenogaster	mollusc	*Wirenia argentea*	GCA_025802215.1	528706996	
peanut worm	annelid	*Sipunculus nudus*	GCA_026874595.1	1426680931	
sandworm	annelid	*Alitta virens*	GCA_932294295.1	671131125	
Satsuma tubeworm	annelid	*Lamellibrachia satsuma*	GCA_022478865.1	664980950	yes
shingle tubeworm	annelid	*Owenia fusiformis*	GCA_903813345.2	499118861	yes
shamisen shell	brachiopod	*Lingula anatina*	GCF_001039355.2	389003419	yes
horseshoe worm	phoronid	*Phoronis ovalis*	GCA_028565635.1	325077420	
bootlace worm	nemertea	*Lineus longissimus*	GCA_910592395.2	391166316	
carnation coral	cnidaria	*Dendronephthya gigantea*	GCF_004324835.1	286150628	yes
stony coral	cnidaria	*Acropora millepora*	GCF_013753865.1	475342477	yes
lace coral	cnidaria	*Pocillopora damicornis*	GCF_003704095.1	225744106	yes
starlet sea anemone	cnidaria	*Nematostella vectensis*	GCF_932526225.1	269383238	yes
pale anemone	cnidaria	*Exaiptasia diaphana*	GCF_001417965.1	210157303	yes

Table 2: Genomes analyzed but no regulatory elements detected

Animal	Phylum	Scientific name	Genome	Size (bp)	Has gene annotation
fruit fly	arthropod	*Drosophila melanogaster*	GCF_000001215.4	142573024	yes
bee	arthropod	*Apis mellifera*	GCF_003254395.2	223937270	yes
bristletail	arthropod	*Machilis hrabei*	GCA_003456935.1	1320889507	
roundworm	nematode	*Caenorhabditis elegans*	GCF_000002985.6	100286401	yes
jawless leech	annelid	*Helobdella robusta*	GCF_000326865.1	215435648	yes
planarian	platyhelminth	*Schmidtea mediterranea*	GCA_022537955.1	773867583	
flatworm	platyhelminth	*Macrostomum lignano*	GCA_002269645.1	762829307	yes
brown bryozoan	bryozoa	*Bugula neritina*	GCA_010799875.2	214708255	yes
hydra	cnidaria	*Hydra vulgaris*	GCF_022113875.1	817163865	yes
trichoplax	placozoa	*Trichoplax adhaerens*	GCF_000150275.1	94748975	yes
sea walnut	ctenophore	*Mnemiopsis leidyi*	GCA_000226015.1	150338246	
comb jelly	ctenophore	*Bolinopsis microptera*	GCA_026151205.1	265424760	
sea gooseberry	ctenophore	*Hormiphora californensis*	GCA_020137815.1	110660632	
cigar comb jelly	ctenophore	*Beroe ovata*	GCA_946803715.1	84911038	
demosponge	porifera	*Amphimedon queenslandica*	GCF_000090795.2	143136305	yes
glass sponge	porifera	*Oopsacas minuta*	GCA_024704765.1	60959430	yes

Table 3: Other genomes used in this study

Animal	Phylum	Scientific name	Genome	Size (bp)	Has gene annotation
lamprey	chordate	*Petromyzon marinus*	GCF_010993605.1	1074036726	yes
hagfish	chordate	*Eptatretus burgeri*	GCA_024346535.1	1507324335	
Bahama lancelet	chordate	*Asymmetron lucayanum*	GCA_001663935.1	452764958	
Hawaiian acorn worm	hemichordate	*Ptychodera flava*	GCA_001465055.1	1126321642	
sea cucumber	echinoderm	*Apostichopus japonicus*	GCA_002754855.1	798993713	yes
robber fly	arthropod	*Machimus atricapillus*	GCA_933228815.1	268640068	
woodlouse	arthropod	*Armadillidium nasatum*	GCA_009176605.1	1223004717	yes
sea butterfly	mollusc	*Limacina bulimoides*	GCA_009866985.1	2900980226	
top snail	mollusc	*Phorcus lineatus*	GCA_921293015.1	957783961	
scallop	mollusc	*Mizuhopecten yessoensis*	GCF_002113885.1	907590157	yes
firefly squid	mollusc	*Watasenia scintillans*	GCA_015471945.1	649114004	
medicinal leech	annelid	*Hirudo medicinalis*	GCA_011800805.1	156118814	
waratah anemone	cnidaria	*Actinia tenebrosa*	GCF_009602425.1	214400470	yes
zoanthid	cnidaria	*Epizoanthus planus*	GCA_025388665.1	215910112	

Table 4: Invertebrate genomes that were compared to each other

Given to `lastdb`	Given to `lastal`
stony coral	waratah anemone
sea hare	sea butterfly
lancelet	Bahama lancelet
lancelet	acorn worm
oyster	scallop
fruit fly	robber fly
millipede	centipede
abalone	top snail
jawless leech	medicinal leech
lobster	woodlouse
Satsuma tubeworm	shingle tubeworm
horseshoe crab	scorpion
shamisen shell	horseshoe worm
sea walnut	sea gooseberry
starlet sea anemone	zoanthid
octopus	firefly squid
acorn worm	Hawaiian acorn worm
sea urchin	sea cucumber

Alignments

Above each alignment are shown transcription factor binding motifs that are conserved in most of the sequences. Some are labeled by name of the (family of) transcription factor. Others are labeled by "box" or "element":

- E-box: `canntg`, bound by many bHLH (basic helix-loop-helix) transcription factors and some zinc finger transcription factors.

- CCAAT: CCAAT-box, bound by NF-Y.

- WRE: Wnt response element, bound by TCF/LEF proteins, the consensus is said to be `ctttg` or `cctttgww`.

- NRRE: nuclear receptor response element, the consensus is said to be `aggtca` or `(a/g)g(g/t)tca`.

- GC-box: bound by Sp transcription factors, the consensus is `gggcggg` or similar.

- CArG-box: `ccwwwwwwgg`, bound by transcription factor Srf.

Figure 4: *Gsx* enhancer

```
                                                                                                                            Sox___
human GSX1     --gggtctgtta------gacggtgcggtgcctgcagctgatttgatgggttggaaatgcgcacgaaacaaaatacttgaat-cctgaaaaagaccctttgtaagtttctt-tagaaatcaagcaattctgcatgacaa
human GSX2     --gggtctggca----ggcgcagaggtgccgtatgcaaatggttc------actattaggcgagaaaga----------aatacttcaaatggcccctttgtaaccttctat-agaaaatcgaggtactctgcatgacaa
chimaera gsx1  -----tctggta------gacggtgcgatgcacgcagctgatttgatgagttggaaatacgcacgaa--aaaatacttgaat-cctgaaaaagatcctttgtaagtttctt-tagaaatcaagcaattctgcatgacaa
chimaera gsx2  --gggtctggta------ggcgaggtgggatatgcaaatga-----------caggatattcgcaaggaaaaatactcgaatcctccaaatggctcttttgtgagtttctt-tagaaatcaagcaattctgcatgacaa
lancelet       cccaacctgctgtcgggggcagagataattttccaaaatggagt-----ggaaaatagacc-------aaaatatatagca-gcgcgccgggctttgtgctgcttgtatataagaaaacaacatattctacatgacaa
acorn worm     cgcaatctgctg--gccgcagccagataatttatgcaaatga-----------ggcgcggcaacgccag-aaatacttgaaccccaaaaagcctctttgtttcttctgta-aagaaaaccaacaattgtgcataacaa
velvet worm    -gcaatatgcta-gacggagggggataattatgcaaatga-----------agtaggcgctctgga-aaaatactttaaa-cctgaaaagcctctttgtgccttatgta-aagaaaaccaacaattgtgaataacaa
cactus worm    ----------tg--gctagagcccgataatgtatgcaaaata--------ttcgagacactctctaga-aaaatagtttaat-cgtgaaaagctcttttgtgcaaagcgtc-aaagcagccctcagtgttgaacaacaa
chiton         -----------------------ataatgtatgcgaatgtt--------ctcggcacacttatagca-ctgatacatggatccccaaaaggtctttttctccgttccata-tagaaagttaagaaacgtcgacaacaa
abalone        -----------------------aggcaatgtatgcaaatga-------------gtgtgcacccttagaacactgcccaaga-tttccacagattctttgt-atttctagc-aaagaaaccaacaatttgcagcgacaa
nautilus       ---------------------------atgcaaatga----------gaaaaaacgcgcttcg-caactactctaaa-gctgaaaagattctttgtacggcctgca-aagaaaaccaacagtcgtgaataacaa
octopus        --------------------------tcatgcaaatga----------gaaaatgctggcttga-aaactacttttgg-cctgaaaagcttcattgtacacggtgta-aagaaaaccaacaatcgaaaataacaa
peanut worm    ---------------------------------------------------------------------agaaagcctttgtgcctcccca-aagaaactcaataaatgcgaataacaa
shamisen shell ----------------------------------------------------------------------aaagaaccttttgtatgttagta-aggaacaccagcctcgttgaatgacaa
horseshoe worm ---------------------------------------------------------------------aaagaagtctttgtgtcctatgta-aagaaaaccaacaattgaaaataacaa
bootlace worm  --caacctgctc--tctctgcccagataatttatgtaaatga-----------acggggcgcgctgga-aatatactttaaa-catgaaaagctgcattgtgtttttgtgta-aagaaaaccaacaattgtgaataacaa

                 Sox_____
               Hmx_______________
               ______                                E-box_
human GSX1     ag--aacaattaat-aagccgtcttttcaca----aaccagcagctggtttccccgtcaaggaaagttggaaaaaattcaggctgaatgcgcgcagaagctcttt-----------
human GSX2     ag--cacaatt----aagctttctattcagg---agttctgcagctggtagcccat--tgggaaagtgggaggaaa----------------------------------------
chimaera gsx1  ag--aacaattaat-aagccgtcttttcaca----aaccagcagctggtttgccgt--caggaaagttggaaaaaattcaggctgaatgcgcgcaaagctcttt-------------
chimaera gsx2  ag--aacaattaat-aagccgtcttttcacg----agctagcagctggtaacccgt--ggggaaagtagggaaaatcagagatgaatgcgcgcaaaagtt----------------
lancelet       aaggggcgattgat-tacttggtgggtttcc------acggcagatggttaagg-----gggagaggtggcgggaggg------------------------------------
acorn worm     ag--aacaattaat-aagttgttttttcacc----aaacggcagatggttcgaacg-agaagaagggagcgaaaagttgaaatgcctcgctggaaacaaaatgcgcgctttttaca
velvet worm    ag--aacaattaat-aagttgttttctacc----aaacggcagatggttcgagcg-actgtaacatactcaaaagttgatatgcttttgcgaaacttttt-tgcgctcctttttaca
cactus worm    ag--aacaattcac-aagttgttttccacc----aaacgccagctggttaggccg--ctcgtaacatattcaaacgtcgagaggcgctgacgtaaccgcgatgc------------
chiton         ag--actaattaataaaaattgtttttctacc----aaccggcagatggtttggacg--acggga-------------------------------------------------
abalone        ag--aaacaattgcc-atgttgtt---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------
nautilus       ag--aacaattaat-aagttgtttttctacc----aaacggcagatggctgg------------------------------------------------------------
octopus        ag--aacaattaat-aagttgtttttctacc----aaacggcagatggctgg------------------------------------------------------------
peanut worm    ag--acctgttaat-aagttggtttttttgccttcaatacggcagatgttt---------------------------------------------------------------
shamisen shell ag--aacaattaat-aacctttttttccgca----aaacggcagatgttttctcg----------------------------------------------------------
horseshoe worm ag--aacaattaatcagaaagttctttcgtc---atacggcagatggt------------------------------------------------------------------
bootlace worm  ag--aacaattaat-accttgcttttctggc----aaacggcagatgtccaacccg--atgggaacatatttaaaacttg-----------------------------------
```

Figure 4: *Gsx* enhancer

```
                                                                                                                            CCAAT
human HMX3          -----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------ttcgcctgcctaatcccatttgccattgtacgcgcccaatcgccgt-ata
chimaera hmx1      -----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------ttttcttgagtaatcctatttgccattgtgcccgtccaatcgtgga-ata
chimaera hmx3      ---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------ctctcccccttcagtaatcccatttgccattgtgcgtacccaatcgccgt-ata
lancelet           aaccggttgttgggatcgcccaataagagggg tttt ccaccactcgtccccattgttcaagatttgaga-ggtgtggtcacttgagcttttcgttcttcgtaatccaattacccattgtgtgtgtccaatcaccga-gtc
acorn worm         --------------tcgcccaataagggtatgttttcaccactctgt-gcattgttatccatataagaaggcgtggttacagtggagtcgctttcactgtaatcctattgcgtcgtcccccgtggccaatcacaga-gct
abalone            ---------------------------------------------cgatcgtcgatgattgggagaggcgtggtgtactggaggattcctctttcattaatccgattagctttttgtgtttggccaatcagtgatttt
shamisen shell     ---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------tctaatcctattatgtattgtcctcgaccaatcgc-ga-atg
stony coral        --------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------tttctcatagtccattagccgtcattttagaccaatcacagc-agc
lace coral         ------------------------------------------------------------------------------------tgattattcgagctttctcgtggttccattagtcgtcaccctggaccaatcacgga-cgc
starlet sea anemone -------------------ccaatcacagtggg-ttttatcagttt---tcccggttgtttgcaaagaaggggcggggaagtgcattttagctttctcacggtcccattagatgtattgctcgtccaatcagcgc-tct
pale anemone       ---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------tgcatttctctttctcacggttccattagacacaaaggtcgaccaatcatagt-aca

                                           EVX_______
                     BARHL_____    NR4A______  POU6______
human HMX3         ctccccc---------gcatttaacttggatgacattttgatt--tcatcattagcatc---------------cggcgccggattgacgc---
chimaera hmx1      ctctttgcttgttaagcatttaacttgcatgacattttatt--tcatcattatcattttccccccttct----------------------
chimaera hmx3      ctttct---------gcattgaacttgtgtgacatttttatt--tcatcgttatcacc--------------cggcgccggattgacgc---
lancelet           gttttcagttgtcaagcatttaacttgtatgacacgtttatt--tagacgttattattgttatctctgctggacggcgcgcatttcgactcagc
acorn worm         tcattagcttgtcacccatttaacttgcacgccacttgtatt--tatatgttattagcgtg---ttagatgagcggcgccaatacgactc---
abalone            gcttgaagttgtcactcgtttaa-------------------------------------------------------------------
shamisen shell     cagtccatttgtcatccatttaacttctctgctactctttctcttgtagttattatcgct---ccctgtgatcggcgccatcacggttaagc
stony coral        gcatttgcatgtcagacgtttaacaagtttgacattttattcgtgatcattacaccggc------ttaaattgtcgcctcgcatgc-----
lace coral         gcatttacatgtcagacgtttaacaagtttgacattttattcttgatcattatcact--------------------------------
starlet sea anemone ccgtttgcttgtcaaccgtttaacaagtttgacgtttttattcgcgatcattatcacaggc------ttaaaacgtcgccacttaagctca--
pale anemone       gttcttccttgtcaaacgcttaacaagtttgacattttattcgcgatcattatcatcgac------ttaaaacgtcgccactt---------
```

Figure 5: *Hmx* enhancer

```
                                                      MEIS___    NFI_____________                                      FOXO___
human MEIS1     -cagagcggatgatcattcattcaccacgttgacaacctcgcctgtgattgacagctggagtggcagaaagccatgagatttg-----gtagttgg---gtctgaggggcgc---tcttttttttcctttt---tctttct
human MEIS2     tcatcatcaaccatcattcattcactaccttgacattccgggctttgattgacagctggagtggcaaaaagccatgaaacacg-----acagttcg---gttacatgtgggc---tgctgacgggccgct---cgtaacc
chimaera meis2  --acggcagaacatcattcattcaataccttgacaaccc-tgctctgattgacagctggagtggcaaaaagccacgagagacg-----acagtttt---gttacaagcgggc---tgttgacgggccgat---cgtaacc
lancelet        tcatgacagatcatcagtcattcagtactatgacaaccg-cgctttgattgacagctggagtggcaaaaagccacgagacacg-----acagtttt---gttaca-ggcgct---tgttgacgggccgacattcatttcc
acorn worm      ---tgacatctcatcactcacgtccttccatgacaacct-cactttgattgacagcttgaatggcaaaaagccacgagacacg-----acagtttt---gttacagggctgt---tgttgatgggccgacataggtttcc
sea hare        ---tgacagctcatttattatccgggccctcgcggacaggctcgtttgattgacagatttagtatca-gcatccacgagtcgcg-----acaggccctgttgttcgagtgtgctcgtgttgacgggc--------------
abalone         ---tgacagtcatttgttatcccgttctatagtaaccc-tggcttgattgacagatttagtggta-----------------------------------------------------------------------
oyster          ---tgacagctcgtacattatttcttgctagagtaacgt-ggttttgattgacatatt--gcgagaaatagccatgagttaag-----acaggtt------------------------------------------
shamisen shell  --atgacagctcatttgttactcgtcactatggcaacgg--cggatgattgacagcctcgctgg-aagaggccacgagcatcg-----acagttta---gtt--------------------------------------
carnation coral ------------------------cctctatggaaactt-tagtttgattgacaggagatatggcaggcagccatgatacaaaccttgacaattc----gttacgact----tgtgatgacggggaatatgctatggg
stony coral     --------------------------------tgattgacagacttgt-ggccaaaagccacgagacagg-cttgacaattc----gttactagt-----tgtgttgacggccgtacacatcttttc
lace coral      --------------------------------tgattgacagacttgt-ggccaaaagccacgagacagg-cttgacaattc----gttactagt-----tgtgttgacggccgtacacatctttc
pale anemone    --------------------------------tgattgacagatcagtggggcaagagccacgagacaag-cttgacaatcc----gttacgggt-----tgtgttgacgggaatacacatctttct

human MEIS1     ttc-----------------tttcttttttttttttttaaactgatttttt------------------
human MEIS2     ttcagttcgggggcttgacaatttttttcttcttttttcttcttttttcttttcttt--------------
chimaera meis2  ttcagt------------aatttttttttttttttttggcttgacatttttttt--------------
lancelet        ttctgt------------tgcctgacattcttgtgtaagcttagaaagtccccggtacgttcaaactg
acorn worm      ttctgt------------tagctgacacatttctgtaagcttagaaagtccccggcctgttcaaattg
sea hare        ------------------------------------------------------------------
abalone         ------------------------------------------------------------------
oyster          ------------------------------------------------------------------
shamisen shell  ------------------------------------------------------------------
carnation coral ttctcatt----------tggttgacgggt---tgtaagcttagagagcc------------------
stony coral     cttacatt----------gagttgacgggt---tgtaagtttagaaagctatccaactgt--------
lace coral      cttacata----------cagttgacgggt---tgtaagtttagaaagctatccaactgt--------
pale anemone    tctgca-----------acttgacgtgt---tgtaagtttagaaag--------------------
```

Figure 6: *Meis* promoter

```
                                     WRE__                    E2F_________           Smad_____
human MSX1      ----------------cccgtgcgccgggtgcagcctttgat-ccggccg-----------ccgctggcgccttaaaa--caacat-cctagtctgcctatt-----aggcgcgctgaggaatcgtgacacattgtttat
chimaera msx1   ----------------ctctccctgaagtcgcctcctttgat-cgcgccg-----------ctgctggcgcctaaaaa--caacataacttgtctgcctatt-----aaaggcactgactaatcgtgacagattgcttat
chimaera msx2   ----------------ccccggggcgggggggggctttgat-caggccg-----------atcctggcgcctatgaa--caaccccacttgtctgcctctt-----aacttgtctgactaatggtgacagactgtttat
chimaera msx3   ----------------tctccctgaggtagcgtctcggtttgat-cccaccg-----------aagctggcgccttccaa---aacataacttgtctgcctatt-----aaatgccttgacttatcttgaagaattgc----
lancelet        gggtaagtgttacatattcggagtgattgtggtccctttgat-cccgccg-----------ttcgtggcgcctagaaa--caacacaacttgtctgcgcatt-----gaaatatctgacaaatcaggtcagattgtttat
acorn worm      gggtaactgttccatatgctaagcaatgcatttctctttgat-cgggccgttaacgctctcttagtggcgcctgtacactcactaaaggatgtctgctttttttttaaaaaaaggatggcaagtcgtgatggattatttgt
sea urchin      -----------------------------------------------ttgtggcgccgactgc--cgtcctaagatgtctactcagt-----gaataaggtgacaaatggtgacggagtgtttgt
Satsuma tubeworm --------------------------tggtctcctttgaa-gcgtccg-----------acgttggcgcctagcgc--gaacataacttgtctgtctatt-----cttcggcctgacaaatcgtgacagattgtttag
shamisen shell  ----------------ctatgcgcggggctgtttttctttgatgtaccccg-----------accctggcgccttcttg--aaacttaacttgtctccctata-----gaaaagagtgacaagacttgactgcctgcttgc

                MSX_____
human MSX1      ccccgcaattagcgatg--------------------------------------------------------
chimaera msx1   agtcgcaattagcaatgcagacgctc-ggcgg-----------------------------------------
chimaera msx2   ccgcgcggttacccagcaggtgccgc-gggg------------------------------------------
chimaera msx3   ------------------------------------------------------------------------
lancelet        cctcacaattagtactggctaggtca-caaggtaattgatcactc----------------------------
acorn worm      cgagccaattagctctggcttggtcc-gagggtaattgatcacct----aaaggggtgtgtactcattgcaaataactcctttatcttc
sea urchin      acttgcaattagcctggctatgcctcctgaggtaattgatcgcccgaatagaaagagccgttcccactgaaaaaaccctctccctcctc
Satsuma tubeworm acgcacaattagcgacgccctgacgc-gg-------------------------------------------
shamisen shell  tcaagcaattag------------------------------------------------------------
```

Figure 7: *Msx* enhancer

```
                                                                     E-box_ FOX_______                      TEAD____
human SIX1      gtgcgcacttgctccagactttagggtattaactgatttttagagccgggtttaagcctccgttc---cggtcctcacacagctgccatgtcaata--agga-ctgtttcaagca---gaggcattccttctgggagggc
chimaera six1   gtgcgcgttcgtttggtgatttacggtacaatctgactccgatag--agggttaaggatcagttc---cggtccccaaacagctgcctgtcaata--aggatctgccacaagtg---gagacatccctgctgtcaggac
lancelet        -------------------taccttatacttactaatactgagtc--cgatccacgtattggttc---cggtatcgaaacagctgttttgtcaata--agaa-ctgtcaaacgaa---aaagcattccaacgatgccggt
velvet worm     ----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------ggg--gaagcattccgctaataccagt
shamisen shell  ------------------taccttacactgatcaatttagagcaaaacgttagagcattggtccaagtagcactggaacagctgtttgtcaatattagcg-cagtctggggagcataaagcataccactaataccggc

                       MEIS___
human SIX1      ------------------------------------
chimaera six1  ------------------------------------
lancelet       gatgtactctacctgtcaaacattatctctaataacat
velvet worm    gatgtact-tacctgtcaaatattatcttttacaaacat
shamisen shell -----------cctgtcaaatattatct----------
```

Figure 8: *Six1* enhancer

Figure 9: *Six2* promoter

```
                                            PKNOX__________
                             GFI1________
                             Six_______            RFX____________                                 CCAAT
human SIX2        -------------cccgccgaggctcgggttaccagtgactgacagcgtctccatggcgaataatttgactccgactattgtctggcgctggcaggcccc---gggtcagataaccggaccaatcagggcgcgggccgc
chimaera six2    ----------------tcgggttactctgattgacagcgtctccatagcaaataattttgact-taactattgtcttatcctcaccatccgt----aggtcagatcctccgaccaatcgtatgctacacaat
lancelet         atactcttttgacacctaagtgcatctcatgttacattgattgacattgtcgccatagtgaataatttagt--aaaccattggaataatatcgatatatcc--ggcgcgcacactcctgaccaatcacggcaaagcagct
acorn worm       acgttctgttgacacctcatcggcgatcaagtttcactgattgacgtggttgccatgcaaataattcgac-aaactattgtatgaatatctatatatccgtgg---cgaccaagcggaccaatcagggcagagtatct
velvet worm      ----------gacactaaagcaggtagggtttcattgattgacggcgtgtcatgacaactaatttgt--caagccttctatgaatattgatatattggtggggtcggaagaaccaaccaatcagaagcgtgaataa
abalone          -------gtccacgcctcttgatgggtcgggtttca-tgattgacattgttgctatggcgatggatttca--caggcattgtgtgaataacgatatatccatgggtcgcgcgccagagccaatcagcggccagcagag
owl limpet       -------------cgcctcctgccctatcaggtttcagtgattgacgtcgttgctatagtaatagatttca--caagcattgtgtgaataacgatatatccacaggg-----------------------------
oyster           ---------------------ttgattgacgtcgttgctgtggttactaatttctc-acggcactgagagaataagcgatatcttctggggtcgccagaaacagccaatcatctgaaagtagtg
peanut worm      ----------cacctctcagcgtatcaggttacagtgattgacgtggttgccatggcgtcaatttctt-gcagcattgtatgaatatcgatatagccggcgggtcgctgcgcacggccaatcacggcccggatgcc
sandworm         -------------tgtcgggtttcagtgattgacggcgtttccatggagaataattttggt--agagtattgcatgaatatcgatatgtccacgggtcgaggccatgggccaatcagctgcagccggc
Satsuma tubeworm -----------------atcgggtttccgcgatagacggtgttgccatggcaagtaatttgtc---gcgcgttgcatgaatatcgatatgtc-----------------------------------
shamisen shell   ------tatcaacaccccttcccgtatcaggtttcactgattgacgtggttgccatggtgtaccaactcac--taagtattgtatgaatatcgatattagcaaggggtcgggaagctgaaccaatcagcttctagcttac

human SIX2        cgcgcctcatgcccgcttag-aataatattattaaga-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------
chimaera six2    gactattcgtgtgccaacttgg-aataatattattggaaaaaaaagaaaccccccca-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------
lancelet         ggctattaatgtcgccctaa-aataataatgtcaaaaagtag--caaccccacacgttggcctgtttgtagtgtcgttttttccctgctacacacacacacacgcacg
acorn worm       ggctattaatgtcgcgttaa-aataataatgtcagaacgcgg--caaccccacacgttgggttatttgcactgttgcttctca-----------------------
velvet worm      aactattactgtcgctttaa-aataataatgtcaaagcatcc--cagccccacacgttggcttgtttttcaagcttatctttcaccccgaagacgaatattcaagcagg
abalone          ggcca-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------
owl limpet       ------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------
oyster           aaccattactgcacctcta-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------
peanut worm      gcctattactatcgccttga-aataataacgtcaagatgttg--gtctctcacatgttaactctgtttt---------------------------------------
sandworm         ctcctgtaacgttgctttgaaaataataaaggtagaggcagg----agccccc-------------------------------------------------------
Satsuma tubeworm ------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------
shamisen shell   ttccactaatgtcgccttaa-aataataacgccaagatgtg----agccccacacgttgggttgtttttcac------------------------------------
```

Figure 10: *Zfhx3/4* promoter

```
                                                  Nrf1__________         Yy1______                   HOX_______
human ZFHX3   tattgatccagaaggtggctaattagcccctt--cccgtcgtgcctgggtaatg-aagcacatgcgcactgaattaatcacagccattttt-----------gcaggaaactaattagcagaataaagatccaaagact
human ZFHX4   ------------------------------------------aaagacatgcgcactcaacttaat-cagccatttttttaaacagggctaaaacgataataattagcagaataaagacatatcggat
chimaera zfhx3 tattgatccgagggttcgctaattagcccctttacccgtcgtgccttcgtaatg-aagcacatgcgcactgaattaatcacagccattttg-----------cacggaaactaattagcagaataaagatccatcgact
chimaera zfhx4 ---------------tcactaattacaccttt--cccgtcgtgcatcggtaatgaagacacatgcgcactcaacttaat-cagccatttttttacaggggc-------aaaataattagcagaataaagatatatcggat
lancelet       ------------------------tagcctat--cccgtcatgccc--atcgcg-acagacatgcgcgctcgctcaat--cagccattttac------------acggaaataattagcagaataaa---atatcgaat
acorn worm     -------------agatgtaaattgtctttc-gcttta-----------------ttacgcatgcccattga-tgcctcccagccattttt----------------ggaataattagcaaaataata--atatcgaat
sea urchin     -------------agattgggattaccttgc-accta------------------ttacgcatgctcattgattgcgctcctgccattttac-------------acaaaaataattagcaaaacaat------------
abalone        ----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------taattagcgcaataaa---atatccact

human ZFHX3   tttttt---------------------------------------------
human ZFHX4   tttcatttc--ctttcctcctttttccc----------------------
chimaera zfhx3 tttttcatt--gcgagtttcgccctctttttccgcc-----gcgatcgc
chimaera zfhx4 tttcatttc--cagtttcccctttttccgttt-----gcggtcgc
lancelet       tttcatttg--gttatttctagtttctttctcggcgccgagcgcttct
acorn worm     tttcatttg--gttatttttttagctctttattttttcacctagcatttgt
sea urchin     --------------------------------------------------
abalone        tttcatttactgttatttttagctgccgttttg-----------------
```

Figure 11: *Coe* intron element

```
                                     NRRE__          NRRE__                  POU4__________
human EBF1    -----------------ttttacttcctgtttcaa-----aggtcaaggcaggctgacctcaacgcagtgtggaggctgctgaattattcatatcattgactttgtgtca-----gcttccacatttgtggaga
human EBF2    ttctgtggtcactattattttcttggcctacccatcacaaaacagaggtcacagcaccatgaccttttcctggtggaatggactgcttaagaagtcacatggccaagtttctatcg----ggggtccacatttgtttcct
human EBF3    ---------------tgtttcctttcacttcctgtcacaa-----aggtcaaagagagccgaccctttgc-tggcagtcctgctcactgaattattcatgggattgacttttttgtca-----gcacacacagttgtgctct
chimaera ebf1 -----------------ttcccctccacttcctgtcataa-----aggtcgaggcagggtgaccctgcatcagcagcaaggttgctgaattattcatgcaattgactttgtgtca-----gcgtacacatttgtgcaaa
chimaera ebf2 -----------------------------cacatttgttcttg
chimaera ebf3 tttcttagtcaacattgcttcctttcacttcctgtcacaa-----aggtcaaagaaagctgaccttgc-tggcagcttcagttgttgaataattcatgtgattgacttttttgtca-----gtgcacacagttgtgctct
lancelet      tg-------------tctcctaactcatttcttacttgcg-----gggtcaggctctactgacctttt---agcggcaccagtaccatgaattatttataaggcaaaattattagaa-----atgtacacagttgtgtttg
velvet worm   ------------------------------------------------------------------------cattaattattaatgaagaagcgttatgattagtgtgtggtacacacaactgcggatt
chiton        -------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------gtacacaggtgtcctct

              ZNF24________        E-box_
human EBF1    gggatgtttttattcatttatctcatttagggttcttctctgcacctgtttctaccattaagtaccctgtaatttgcatttgatgctaatttagtt-tcatatcagcctggtcccccccttgttaa-tttaatttt------
human EBF2    ccactcttttaatcagaatgctcatttaattct-attccagcacctgttc--agcaattaacaccctacgatttgcatcttaccctga----------catttgctatctttccaa---ttagtttttatatcagtata
human EBF3    gggacattttattcatttacctcatttaaagcgccttttctgcacctgttc--aagtattaatatcgtgtaatttgggcctaatgccgatttttgct-gaacactcattatatttttta---ttag-ctatatttccaaacg
chimaera ebf1 gggatgtttttattcatttatctcatttaaagggccttttcctgcacctgttc--taccactaagtacccagtgatttgcatttgatgctaatttag-ttatcgtatcggactggtttttcctc--ttaa-tttcatttt------
chimaera ebf2 agaccgctctaatcacactcctcatttagacct-acacccgcacctgttc--agcaattaacatcacagattttgcatttaacat----------------tttgctgtgtttccaa---ttag-tttttatcgctcagta
chimaera ebf3 gggacattttattcatttacctcatttaaagcgccttttctgcacctgttc--aactattaatatcatgtaatttgct-taacattcattatatttcttta---ttag-ctatatttccaaatg
lancelet      gggcacattggctagcccgttccatttgggtg--ttctctgcacctgtca--tgcaattagtgcgttataatgttcctgttgtgcccaatttggt--ggtgtcattatcttctgtaat-ttgg-attcattatgaaatg
velvet worm   gggagacttcattcatttaactcatttaaaggg-tttttccgcacctgtca--gatcataaataagccctaattttcacttaatgccaatttagct-taacagtcattatttttctata---tcag-gt-------------
chiton        gtgagatttgattcatttttctccattttgcgcgcgcctttcaacacctgttc--aggggtaaata-----------------------------------------------------------------------

human EBF1    ----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------
human EBF2    attaggtagggttattacagtgcatcaagcagggtcat-ggttattcccaagcctttaagcgctttccca-gatttgtttagggaagccactaagggcaaatggttga
human EBF3    attatgtatgattattac----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------
chimaera ebf1 ----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------
chimaera ebf2 attagacgaggttattaccacatattaaactcggcaacaaagaattcccacggctttaatctttctctc----------------------------------------------------
chimaera ebf3 attatgtatgattattaccagacccctaggaacagtgatgggttattccctagacctttacatcttcttgtcaggctgttttcggaag-cagtgagaataaacatttga
lancelet      atcatacaggattgtgac----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------
velvet worm   ----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------
chiton        ----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------
```

Figure 11: *Coe* intron element

Figure 12 is a multiple sequence alignment of the *Nr2f* promoter.

```
                                                                                              CCAAT
human NR2F1       ----------------------------------------------------------------------------ccaaccaatggcgtgcaggaggcttggcta
human NR2F2       ----------------------------------------------------------------------------t-gacggcg-----------------------
chimaera nr2f1    ---------------------------------------------------------------ttgtcaga-gcgtc----gtaggtaataaat-aagacg-ctaaccaatggtgtgcaggaggc-tggcta
chimaera nr2f2    -------------------------------------------------------------------aagt-gaggtgc-ctatccaatgcggtgcaaggggc-gggctg
lancelet          tgaccc-gaacaaagtggatttcctatgtaaacattcagcgcagggata-------------------tattgacaat-atgtc----cgagataataaac-ggcactg-ccagccaatgggatcagcgaggg-ctgcgc
acorn worm        tgaccc-ccataaagtggatttcctaagtaaacaacgagcgtaaggata-------------------tattgacaat-atggc----acccataagtaga-ggcagcg-acagccaatcagcgcgacgagctag-ctgcac
sea urchin        ----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------
centipede         tgacccagtgcaagtggcatgcgctgtgtaaacacaaagcgcaaggatatcggcgttggcagcgcgtcgccgacaat-atgtc-gcgctggataatgaacgggcggcg-tcagccaatgagagcaggccgag-tggtga
millipede         ------------------------------------------------------------ttgacaat-ctgtcggtagagcataataaac-gaggaaa-gcggccaatggcagagcaga---------
scorpion          ------------------------------------gcgcaaggatac--------------gtagtgccgacaat-atggc----ccggataac--ac-gccggcg-gcagccaatgagaagagggaaga-gcgttc
horseshoe crab    -----------------------------------------------------------------------------------agccaatgagaaagcagttcg-acctttt
sea spider        ----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------gcccactgtg-----------------
velvet worm       tgaccc-cttcgagtggcatgcgctatgtaaacataaagcgcaaggatatcagc---------tatagtactgacaat-atgtc----taagataataaac-gacgcgt-ttagccaatgagagagcgcggag-gtgctc
cactus worm       ----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------
chiton            -------------------------------------------------------atgac----agggataatgaat-gatctca-gcgaccaataggagtttgtcgag-gcaggc
abalone           --------------------------aacacggagcgtagggatatgtgc---------gggaggcctgacaatcgagga---gagtataatgaat-gatagtg-cggaccaataggattgcatccct-gagcgc
owl limpet        --------------------------------------------atgtc----ggttgtaatgaat-gacgtgg-agggccaatcagaacagtcgtaa-ctgtta
oyster            -----------------------------------------------------------------------------ccaataggagcttggaaga-tggtgc
nautilus          --------------------------------------atattgacaattgtgct----ttgtataataaat-gatgctc-tagaccaatgggatcatatcaaa-ctgtgg
peanut worm       -------------------gtaaacactctgcgcatgaatatcccc-----------agtattgacagctggatt----ctgggtaataaat-gagagag-cgagccaatgagcgcaggcggg-cccctc
sandworm          -----------------------------------------------------ataacgtat-ggcccag-ccgaccaataggagagctcgaga-ctgccg
Satsuma tubeworm  ----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------
shingle tubeworm  ---------------------------gtagatatacggcgtagtaa--------------------tattgacaag------aaggctggttataaat-gttagct-tcagccaatgagaagcgagagtg-agagct
shamisen shell    ---------------tggatggtgtgtgtaaatactgcgcggaggaatatcggcat-------gaaattattgacaaacctcta----cgggttaacaaac-gatgcagtctagccaataggaatgtatgcta-gcgcgc
bootlace worm     ------------------------------------------------------------tattgacagc-cagtg---tcggataataaat-gactcgg-gtagccaataggaagaggtggta-gtgttc
stony coral       ----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------
lace coral        ----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------
starlet sea anemone ----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------
pale anemone      ----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------
```

```
                                                          CArG-box__        RFX______
human NR2F1       accttagcctcccattttctctccccccgattca-gggctctgaccagtca-gtcgcctttgattatcagttgccagcagcc----cttctcttggctccttgacacg----agctccatataaggca-gcgatctccat
human NR2F2       -----------------------------------aggggcggcgcg-cg---------------------------------cgcgcctggccaggccaaccccggctgctgccttataaggcgcgccgtcgccat
chimaera nr2f1    acct--------tagcctcccagccccaattca-gggctatgac----ca-gtcgcctttgattatcagttgccaacagcc----cctctcttggctccttgacatg----agctccatataaggca-gcgatctccat
chimaera nr2f2    ga----------tgtcccagccccctcgaaccta-aagctctgac----ca-gtcgcctttgattgccagtcgccagcagccgccgctttggctccgtcactcgggtg---tagcgccatataaggaa-ggcatctccat
lancelet          gg---------cgtgacaggcccccctttaccccc-gggctatgac----ca-gtcgcctttaattatcagttactaatagt-----ctccttgaaccccccctgacatg---tcactccatatatggta-gtaattgtcat
acorn worm        cg---------aatgacaggccctgactaccctcaaggatagaag-----ca-gtcgcctttaattatcagcttccaatcac-----cccccttgaacctagctgacatt---tctttccatataaggca-ataattgtcat
sea urchin        --------------------------------------tctaaacatcagtcaccaatata----cccacgaacttagctgacacc---gcctgccatataaggca-gtgggtgtcat
centipede         ac---------gcagtcatggcccg-atggctgg-ggggcacgac----ca-gtcgactctgattatcactcactaatagg----cttcttgaacttaaatgacacg--ctcgcgccatatatggaa-gcagttgccat
millipede         -----------cagtcgtggccctctaccttttaggggcgcgac----ca-ctcgccttttcattatcgttcactaatagg----cttcttgaactcggatgacacg-------------------------------
scorpion          gc---------cagtcatgccctgattgcctag-ggggcatgac----cgtctagcccaggattatcactcgctaatagg----cttcttgaactttaatgacacg---ttttgccatatatggaa-gtggttaccat
horseshoe crab    cg---------gcagttatgccctgattgcctgt-agggcacgac----cgccttgcctaggattatcactcgctaatagg----cttcttgaactttaatgacacg---ttttaccatatatggaa-tacgttgccat
sea spider        -----------ccatgcccccttgcctagcacg-aggccatgac----ca-gtcgcctccgattatcactgtataatagg----attcttgaaccgaaatgacatg---tctatccttataaggaa---tatggtcgg
velvet worm       ac---------cgcccctgccccgcttgccggtggggcatgac----ca-atcgcctctgattcaaccgctaatagg----ctgcttgaacttaaatgacatg---ttttaccatatatggag-ttagtatccat
cactus worm       --------------------gccctaattgcgcga-gggccacgac----ca-atgggctttaattatcacgcactaatgtg----ctcgt-
chiton            ca---------tggctatgccccgcatgcctta-gggccgcgac----ca-tgcgacagttattgtcactcagtaatagg----cttcttgaacctaaatgacaca---gtactccatatatggaa-gtagtcgccat
abalone           ta---------cggttatgccccgtgtggctgc-gggttctgac----ca-tacgacagtaattgtcactcaccaatacа----cttcttgaactcgcatgacacc---gctctccatataagga--gaggtaaccat
owl limpet        g----------cggttatgccccgcgtggcgag-gggctttgac----ca-gacgacagcagttgtcactcaccgctaca----cttcttcaaccttagtgactcc---cagcgccatataagga--ggtgtaaccat
oyster            gg----------tgttatgcccctagagcgaag-gggcctcgac----ca-agcgactgccattgtcactcagcgatata----cttcttgaacttatgtgacatt---agactcctttataaggaa---aactgccat
nautilus          ta---------gtgctctgccctgcatggctga-gggctacgac----ca-acgacagtaattgtcactcactaatatg----cttcttgaaccgaatggcagt---gtcatccatatatggg--cttgtatccat
peanut worm       tc---------acggaatggccgagactcgtgcgggggccatggc----ca-ctacttgggaattgtcactcgctcgcacg-----cccccccaacccccaatgacatc---acctgccttatatggca-gtggttgctat
sandworm          gg---------ctgccgtgccctccacccccc---aggccgtgac----ca-gtcgcactgtaattgtcactctctaatagc-----cagcctcaacctaaatgacatg---ccctgccatataaggaa-gtggtttccat
Satsuma tubeworm  --------------------------------------ccttgaaccctaaatgacacg--gcgcgccatataaggaa-gacgtcaccat
shingle tubeworm  aa---------ctggcttggccgtgtgtaga--cgtacagggc----ta-ctagtttcaagctgtcactccgtaatgac----tggttacaaccttgctgacttg--tcctcccaaatatggaa-gaggtaaccat
shamisen shell    tt---------ctcagtcgctcattactggctct-cgtccacgac----cagtccgcctagaattgtcgctccgtaatggg-----ctctctgaacctaactgacacg---ttgtgccttataaggta-gatgttgtcat
bootlace worm     ag---------atgatctcgcctc--tcgccttg-aggccatgac----ca-ctggcttgtaattgtcactttctaatggg-----tttcttgaacctaactgacatg---cggagccttatatggca-cgagttactat
stony coral       ------------------------------------------------cttgacagg----cttaccatatatagaa-tcagttgctag
lace coral        ------------------------------------------ccttgaacctcgatttgacagc---cggaccataagca-gtggtttccac
starlet sea anemone -----------------------------------------------taatatta----tccttaacccttatatgacagt---tattgccatatatggtg-cacgcttccat
pale anemone      -------------------------------------------------acta---ccctccttcccatatatgactct---tgctctccttatatggca-tg-gctgctat
```

```
                  _______     Prdm4________     NRRE__ NRRE__
human NR2F1       agaaacgtg---tcagtttcaatag-tagtgtcaaagttcactatatacaga-----------cattcgcgcagatcc-ccctttcggaaacattgctctgc-----
human NR2F2       ggcaacgtgcgctaagttgcagcag-tcgtgtcaaagttcactatatagagagctcagtgagctgatccgcggagaagccacttctg-------ccagccccggcgcc
chimaera nr2f1    agaaacgtg---tcagtttcaatag-tagtgtcaaagttcactatatacaga-----------cattcgcgcagatcc-ccctttcggaaaaattgctccgct----
chimaera nr2f2    agaaacgtg---tcagtttcaatag-tcgtgtcaaagttcactatatacagc-----------catccgcgcagatttccccctttcggaaaaattccgcaagcc
lancelet          agaaacccg---acagtttcaacac-gagtgtcaaagttcagtatatacaga-----------catacaagcacatcctctcatca--aaaaattactccgctgtcc
acorn worm        agaaacccg---acagtttcaacaa-aagagtcaaagttcagtatatacaga-----------cattcacgcacatcc-cacttca--aaaaattactccgcact--
sea urchin        ggaaacgat---gcagtttgagcggctagtgtcaaagttcaca-tacacaga-----------caagagctcacgccc-ccgtttagctgcggattactccgctctgc
centipede         ggcgaccca---tcagtctcaacag-tcgtgtcatagttcaaaata------------------------------------------------------------tc
millipede         ----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------
scorpion          gccaacccg---acagtttcaacta-tcgtgtcatagttcaaaata------------------------------------------------------------
horseshoe crab    gccaaccga---acagtttcaacta-ttatgtcatagttcagaatagctgaggttcagccacacgctc------------------------------------
sea spider        tgcaacgcg---atagttccatcaga---------------------------------------------------------------------------------
velvet worm       ggcaacccg---acagtttcaacag-tagtgtcatagttcaaactagattgagtacatacagacattcacgaacatcccac------------------------
cactus worm       ----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------
chiton            agtaactcg---acagtttcaacag-ctgtgtcagagttcaaaacatataga----------------------------------------------------
abalone           agaaactta---gcagtttcaacag-aagtgtcagagttca----------------------------------------------------------------
owl limpet        agaaactta---gcagtttgaaggg-agaagtcagagttcagt-------------------------------------------------------------
oyster            agaaactca---acagttttaatac-gaatgtcagagttcaaaacatacaga----------------------------------------------------
nautilus          agaaactca---acagtttcaacag-cggtgtcagagttcaaaatagatagagtgctt-----cagacgggcacactctcccaaca-----------------
peanut worm       agaaactgg---acagtttcaacag-cggtgtcagagttcaaaacatatcga----------------------------------------------------
sandworm          ggcaactgg---acagtttcgaggg-cggtgtcagagttcaaaacatactga----------------------------------------------------
Satsuma tubeworm  agtaactgg---ccggttt-ggcaa-gagtgcc--------------------------------------------------------------------------
shingle tubeworm  ggtaacgtg---acagttccaactt-tacagtcgaagttcaaaacacataga----------------------------------------------------
shamisen shell    agcgactcg---acagtttcaacac-cgatgtcagagttcaaaactata-----------------------------------------------------------
bootlace worm     agctgcacc---gcagtttcaaacagtcgtgtcagagttcaaaacatccagaga------------------------------------------------
stony coral       ggaaacccg---acatttccaacagattatgtcaaagttcagtcttttcaga-----------cat------------------------------------
lace coral        ggataccg----acagttccaacagattatgtcaaagttcagctttttacaga----------cat------------------------------------
starlet sea anemone ggtaacccg---acagtttcaacagcccatgtcaaagttcagttggttcaga----------cat------------------------------------
pale anemone      ggagacccg---acagtttcaacagaccatgtcagagttcagagctttcaga----------cat------------------------------------
```

Figure 12: *Nr2f* promoter

```
                                                                    RFX____________________
                                          RFX____________________              RFX________________  E2F________________
human RFX1        ------------------cgcccccgcgcgtgacgtaactagggtgggtagcaacagttgccccggtgagggaaacggaggcgccatagccacggtagtcg-t----ggcgaccaagca-accc-----ggcaacgcg--
human RFX3        ----------------------------------tatagcaaccgttgccttgtgaat-------caagcgccatagtcaccgtagtcc-t----ggcgact--gtt-accc-----atcaacaacaa
chimaera rfx1     ------------------cgccgcgttgcctgggttgattccggaggctagcaactgttgccttgaggac--------gagcgccatagccaccgtagtcc-t----ggcgact--gtt-accccgtcaaacaacaactt
chimaera rfx3     -acgg----------------------------ttgctgggctcttatagcaactgttgccttgtgact--------cagcgccatagtcaccgtagtcc-t----ggcgact--gtt-accc-----accaacaacag
lancelet          ggcgggtaggcggagt-gatccgtgttgtgtgtgcgtgtgtcgccgtgtggcaacagttgccttggttgt--------gtgcgccatagccaccgtagtca-c----ggcgact--gtt-tccc-----gccaacaacac
acorn worm        ----------------------gtgtactgtggttaggttatttggcaactgttgccttgagaat--------aaacgccatagccaccgtagtcc-t----ggcgact--gtt-accc-----accaacacggc
sea urchin        --------------------------tacagtggtgaggtttagcaacagttgccttgagaat--------aaacgccatagtcaccgtagtcc-t----ggcgact--gtt-accc-----gccaacga--
centipede         ----------------------------------tggcaactgttgccttaggaat-------ccgacgccatagacacggtagctg-t----gacgactgcgta-acccc----atcaacaggac
millipede         ----------------------------------tggcaactgttgccctaggaat--------aagcgccatagacacggtaactg-t----gacgact--ggt-agcc-----atcaacagtaa
tick              ------------------------------gttgcggcagttggcaactgttgcccttggagt--------caacgccataactacggaagctg-c-----aacggcttggta-acct-----gtcaaca----
horseshoe crab    --------------------------------ttggcaactgttgcccttggaat--------caacgccataccgacggtaaccc-g----gacaacc--aaa-atct----gtcaaca----
velvet worm       ------------------------------tgtacagaggtttggcaacagttgccttaggaat--------aaacgccatagccaccgtagctg-t----gacgact--gtt-accc-----gccaacga---
cactus worm       ----ggtcggcgcaataatctattgccctgcatcgatgtgatccggtttggcaactgttgcccaagg----------aaacgccatagacacggtagctg-t----ggcgact--gtt-accccg---aacaacaaagc
chiton            ggcggttatgcggaataat----cgttgatttgctgacgcgctgagtctggcaacagttgccgtaggaat--------aaacgccatagccacggtagctg-t----gacgact--gtt-accc-----gccaacaagac
sea hare          ----------------------------------gagtctggcaacagttgccgtaggaat--------aaacgccatagacacggtagctg-t----gacgact--gtt-tccc-----atcaacaacta
abalone           -----------------------------gaggctggcaacagttgccgtaggaat--------aaacgccatagccaccgtagctg-t----gacgact--gtt-accc-----accaacacgac
owl limpet        -----------------------------gagtctggcaacagttgccgtaggaat--------aaacgccatagccaccgtagctg-t----gacgact--gtt-accc-----accaacagaac
oyster            ----------------------------ggagactggcaactgttgccgtaggaat--------aaacgccatagccaccgtagctgtt----gacgact--gtt-accc-----accaacacgta
nautilus          ----------------------------tctggcaactgttgccgtaggaat--------aaacgccatagccacggtagttg-ttgacgacgagt--gtt-accc-----gccaacaaga-
octopus           ----------------------------gagtgtggcaactgttgccctaggaat--------aaacgccatagccacggtatctact----gacgact--gca-gccc-----gccaacaacac
solenogaster      ---------------------------agtctggcaactgttgccctaggaat--------aaacgccatagacacggtagctg-t----gacgact--gtt-accc-----accaacaactc
peanut worm       ----------------------------gagtctggcaacagttgccgtaggaat--------aaacgccatagccaccgtagctg-t----gacgact--gtt-accc-----gccaacac---
sandworm          ----------------------------cgtctggcaacagttgccgtaggaat--------aaacgccatagccacggtagtcg-t----gacaact--gta-tccc-----gccaacaagac
Satsuma tubeworm  ----------------------------cttctggcaacagttgccgtaggaat--------aaacgccatagccaccgtagctg-t----gacgact--gtt-accc-----gccaacagac
shingle tubeworm  ----------------------------cgtctggcaacagttgccgtaggaat--------aaacgccatagccaccgtagctg-t----gacgact--gtt-accc-----gccaacacgac
shamisen shell    ----------------------------cgtctggcaacagttgccgtaggaat--------aaacgccatagccaccgtagctg-t----gacgact--gtt-accc-----gccaacaagtc
horseshoe worm    ----------------------------cgtctggcaacagttgccgtaggaat--------aaacgccatagccaccgtagctg-t----gacgact--gtt-accc-----gccaacaagaa
bootlace worm     ----------------------------cggagtctggcaacagttgccgtaggaat--------aaacgccatagacaccgtagctg-t----gacgact--gttgaccc-----gccaacaagac

human RFX1        ----------------------------------------------------------
human RFX3        ctac---tcctctcctcctcctcctcctcttcctcctcctcct------ccccaccacc
chimaera rfx1     acgccacaaaggtgattctttttctctctctctctctcttctctc----------------
chimaera rfx3     gagc---gcaggtgatctcctcctcactct----------------------------
lancelet          caacc-acaaggtgattttcctccatcctctactcccactaccgcaccgcgccactacc
acorn worm        a-------taaggtgatttttttccttttcagttcctagtcttcc----------------
sea urchin        -------caaggtaattttttcctttta----------------------------
centipede         ------agaaggtga-----------------------------------
millipede         -------cgaggtgattctctc------------------------------
tick              ----------------------------------------------------------
horseshoe crab    ----------------------------------------------------------
velvet worm       ----------------------------------------------------------
cactus worm       cagc---tgaggtaattttttccttc----------------------------
chiton            -------taaggtgattttttcctt----------------------------
sea hare          -------taaggtgaattt----------------------------
abalone           caac---taaggtgattttttcttttcctttt----------------------------
owl limpet        -------taaggtgattttttcttta----------------------------
oyster            -------aaaggtgattttttc----------------------------
nautilus          -------gaaggtgattttttcttttccatttcggttcgtag----------------
octopus           acacc-aaaaggtgattttcctttttccc----------------------------
solenogaster      -------cgaggtgatatacttattattc----------------------------
peanut worm       --tc---taaggtgattttttc----------------------------
sandworm          -------taaggtgatttttt----------------------------
Satsuma tubeworm  t--------aggtgattttttcctttac----------------------------
shingle tubeworm  ----------------------------------------------------------
shamisen shell    -------taaggtgattttcct----------------------------
horseshoe worm    c-------taaggtgatttttt----------------------------
bootlace worm     -------taaggtgattttttacttcctattttgctctaactta----cacgcc------
```

Figure 13: *Rfx1/3* promoter

```
                                                POU4_____________
human SALL1    ---gctggcccggtgccaatcgcctttcaaagagcccctctatgattaatcgcaatgcattattg-at-aatcataattatag----------------------------------------------------------
human SALL4    -------------gccaatcagctgtcagggc------tcatgataaatcgcaatgcattattg-at-aataataattactg----------------------------------------------------------
chimaera sall1 ---gctggagagttgccaatcggctttcaagaagc----ggatgattaatcgcaatgcattattg-at-aatcataattataccccacccccacccaccccaaaaccccccccccaccaccccaccaccaccacatgc
chimaera sall3 ----ctggagagcagccaatccgctgtcaggag---cggcgatgattaatcgcaatgcattattg-at-aatcataattatat----------------------------------------------------------
chimaera sall4 -------------------------gggggggg---cgatgataaatcgcaatgcattattg-at-aatcataattacca----------------------------------------------------------
lancelet       -------------------------tcagcgcgctcctcgctgattaatcacacccccactattg-at-aatcataattatac----------------------------------------------------------
acorn worm     taatgagtagagcggccaatca------cggcaatgcattcgaaacataacgcaatgcattattg-ataaatcataaatttct----------------------------------------------------------
sea urchin     taattagtatatcgaccaatca------gaaaggaccattcatagcggagcaacaagctctattgcataaatcataaattggt----------------------------------------------------------
scorpion       -------------------------------------------taatcgcaatgcattattg-at-aatcataatagtg----------------------------------------------------------
horseshoe crab --------------------------------------------taatcttaatgcattattg-at-aatcataattgtg----------------------------------------------------------

human SALL1    -----------------------------------------------------------------------caggacacatgcgcgctgcgccc--------------------------
human SALL4    ------------------------------------------------------------------------ggacatgcgcgttccggccgaaggggggta--------aatttccc-
chimaera sall1 acacacacacacacacacactcactcactcactcacacacatacacacacactcactcactcactcactcacacacatatatgcacaacgcacacacatgcgcactggaggcgccagg-gtcaatttccgtaattttgc-
chimaera sall3 ------------------------------------------------------------------------ggtgacatgcgcactccacggccccgcagctaatttccgtaattttgc-
chimaera sall4 ------------------------------------------------------------------------tcacacatgcgcactccactccccgca----------gtaatttggc-
lancelet       ------------------------------------------------------------------------agacatgcgcaatgaccacccctc--ttaatttccgtaattttcg-
acorn worm     ------------------------------------------------------------------------gtacatgcgcactggggcccccact--gtaatttccgtaattttgcc
sea urchin     ------------------------------------------------------------------------gtacatgcgcac---------------------------------
scorpion       -----------------------------------------------------------------------acatgcgca-----------------------------------
horseshoe crab -----------------------------------------------------------------------acatgcgcagt---------------------------------

human SALL1    ----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------
human SALL4    -aactcca--ggaatttgt--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------g
chimaera sall1 -aactcca---gaattagt---aatttttttattcgc--------------ttgctgatgtatcaac----------------------------cacc-------a
chimaera sall3 -aactcgg--ggtatttgt--gaaattttttttttt------ttttatttgttgctgatgtatctgc----------------------------cacc-------a
chimaera sall4 -aactccaccagaatttgtttgaaattttttttttttgggggggtttatttgttactgatgcatctgc--catgtcgcgtcgcaagcagccgaacccccagc-------a
lancelet       -aactcga---gaatttca---aaatttttaatct------ttttcattgttgctgctgctgtgggaggatgtcgcggcgcaagcaggcccggccgcaacatttggag
acorn worm     aaactcggc------------gaatttctaatca-------tttccccgctgctgttgtttccag-ccatgtcgcgcgccgaaagcaggccaaaccgcagcacctaggg
sea urchin     ----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------
scorpion       ----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------
horseshoe crab ----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------
```

Figure 14: *Sall* promoter

```
                                                    CEBP__________                          E2F____________ Smad____    E-box_
human        --------------------------------------aagagtt-----------aagaaacttgaa-accttgtttgcgcaacaatcag-------c----gcc---gcgg-agccgccaaagtgtctagac-tggcatatgatggga
chimaera     ---------------------------------------aagggtt-----------aagaaacttgag-accttgtttgcgcaaccatcgc-------tgcagatg---agag-ccgcgccaaaatgtctagaccggccacatgattgga
lancelet     --------------------------------------------cggtaatgtgat-ctgttatttgcgcacccatcgg------------------cgga-gcgcgccaaaatgtctagac-gcgctgccgccgcac
acorn worm   actgtttttcggtgagatattc---cgggggagaagtaacagccaagtgtaatttgag-ctgttatttgcgcaacaatcat-------tttagact---cggg-gcgcgccaaaatgtctagac-gaccacgtgataatt
sea urchin   -----------------------------------------------gttatttgctcaacaatcat-------ttcagact---cgag-ccgcgccaaaatgtctagac-atccacatgacccaa
sea urchin   -----------------------------------------------gttatttgctcaacaatcat-------ttcagact---cgag-ccgcgccaaaatgtctagac-atccacatgacccaa
centipede    ---------------------------------cggtaattcgat-ttgttatttgcgcaacaatcac-------tgaagaca---tggg-gcgcgccaaaatgtctagac-gatcacgtgtccgct
millipede    attctttttcgcgaaaatggcgagaggagaagcatataatcagtagccgtaatttgat-atttatttgcgctacaatcgt-------ccgagacag-tgtgc-gcgcgccattgagtctagac-gatcacgtgat----
scorpion     -------------------------------------agtaatttgat-ctctctatttgcgcaacaatcgt-------ttcgg---------gcgcgccaaaagtctagac-gtccacgtgatcggt
tick         -------------------------------cgaaggtaatttgat-cggttatttgcgcaactatctcgcgcagacagaagga---ggag-gcgcgccgtcctgtctagac-gggcacgtg-----
horseshoe crab -----------------------------------ttatttgcgcaacaatcac-------cttaaaca---ccga-acgcgccaaaatgtctagac-actcgtgtgagcata
horseshoe crab --------------------gggaggaacgtagtctcagaaagtaacttgat-cacttatttgcgcaacaatcgc-------atcagaca---cta--ccgcgtcaaaatgtctagac-acgcacgtgaacata
horseshoe crab --------------------------------taatttgat-ctattatttgcgtaacaatcgt-------atctgtgc---ttag-ccgcgccaaaatgtctagac-------
horseshoe crab ------------------------------agtaatttgag-ctcttatttgcgcaacaatcgc-------ttcagaca---cca--gcgcgccaaaatgtctagac-gtgtacgtaata---
velvet worm  --------------------gggaggaatgtaatcattggaagtaatttgat-atgttatttgcgcaacaatcac-------tttagaca---tggg-gcgcgccaaaagtctagac-aagcacgtgactaac
cactus worm  ----------------------------------------cagtcac-----tatagatg---tgtg-gcgcgccagcgagtctagac-ggccacgtga-----
abalone      ---------------------------cagtaatttgat-atgttatttgcgcaacaatcat-------agtcgaca---tcag-ccgcgccaaaagtctagac-acccacgtgctacat
nautilus     ----------------------------gtaatttgat-atgttatttgcgcaacaatcac-------tttaggca---tcagtccgcgccaaaagtctagac-tgccacgtgaccgtc
octopus      ----------------------------tgaaatttgatcccgatatttgtgcaacaatcact------gaaagacagagtgag-ccgcgccaaagtgtctagac-tagcacgtgacccgg
peanut worm  ----------------------------agaaacttgat-atgttatttgtgcaacaatcac-------tgtagaca---gtgg-ccgcgccatggagtctagacgagcgagccatgtgaccatt
sandworm     ----------------------------gaaacttgat-acgatgttatttgcgcaacaatcac-------tttagaca---gcga-ccgcgccaaaaagtctagacaaggcatgtgactgaa
Satsuma tubeworm ---------------------------aactcgat-gcctattggcgcaacaataac-------tttagaca---gcta-ccgcgccaaaatgtctagacctcgcacgtgacccgc
shamisen shell --------------------------agtaattcgat-aggttatttgcgcaacaatcac-------tttagaca---tcag-ccgcgccaaaaagtctagacaaaccatgtgatcaag
stony coral  --------------------------------attgaaa-ttggtgatttacgtaacaccctc------atcagacaactatag-acgcgcctggctgtctagac-aagcatgtgacagga
lace coral   --------------------------------attgaaa-ttgttgatttgcgtaaca-ccac---atcagacaactatag-acgcgccaatgcgtctagac-atgcacgtgacaata

             CCAAT
human        ggcag-ccaatgactccgcggcgctcc--------------------------
chimaera     gccaa-ccaatgactcaaaagtgtccc--------------------------
lancelet     gga---ccaatcagcgcgcagct------------------------------
acorn worm   ttgaa-ccaatcaagtgttagcaatgg-tgtgg-cagtaagtgttgtaaatttc
sea urchin   gtcaa-ccaatcagcgtagaagtaatcgtgtggtcagagagagtagtaaatttc
sea urchin   gtcaa-ccaatcagcgtagaagtaatcgtgtggtcagagagagtagtaaatttc
centipede    cccgaaccaatggcggcgc----------------------------------
millipede    -----------------------------------------------------
scorpion     tatag-ccaacc-----------------------------------------
tick         -----------------------------------------------------
horseshoe crab ctcag-ccaatggtt--------------------------------------
horseshoe crab ttcaa-ccaatagc---------------------------------------
horseshoe crab -----------------------------------------------------
horseshoe crab -----------------------------------------------------
velvet worm  ataaa-ccaatcagatct-----------------------------------
cactus worm  -----------------------------------------------------
abalone      cttgg-ccaatcagcgtgcagct------------------------------
nautilus     gtcgg-ccaatca----------------------------------------
octopus      ccgcc-tcaaccaatcaga----------------------------------
peanut worm  tccga-ccaatca----------------------------------------
sandworm     attgg-ccaatggc---------------------------------------
Satsuma tubeworm cccag-ccaat-----------------------------------------
shamisen shell ataag-ccaatca----------------------------------------
stony coral  atcaa-ccaatcaa---------------------------------------
lace coral   tttca-gccaat-----------------------------------------
```

Figure 15: *Smad6* promoter. This matches four places in the horseshoe crab genome: three upstream of genes annotated as "smad6-like", and one upstream of the edge of a genome fragment.

```
                                                                                    HOX__________
human        --------------------------------------cttcaagt---agcccccattgaatagac-------taagttgacactgcgtgacagtgaaacaacataataaaaaatacatgagc--------cc
chimaera     --------------------------------------cttcaagt---agccctattgaatagac-------taagttgacactgcatgacagtgaaacaagataat-aaaaatacatgagc--------ca
lancelet     tgaatgggttcgccgctgtaggcctccattgttcccgcttgttctgcgtat---taattatacaaagggggc-------tgcagtgacacaagaggcaaaaataacaacataataaaaaatacatgagc--------cg
acorn worm   tgaatggaccggttactctatgcggccattgttccgccttgttc-gggcat---taatgttataaaagagtt-------tgctgtggcacaagaggcaaaaataacaataataaaaataacatgggc--------ct
sea urchin   ----------------------ctattgtccaagcttgttcagcgtat---taattataaaaggacccgtggtttggggaggtttgcagaacggcaaaaataacaacacataatcaaaaatacatgaacgccttcaata
stony coral  --------------------------------taattatagaaaagaa----------acagaaagacaggaaaacgaataacaacacaataaaaaatacatgagg--------ag
lace coral   -------------cgctgtgcgtcgttattgtaaatcttactttcgcatattgataattatatataaagaa---------actgagagacaaggccgagaataacaacataataaaaaatacatgagg--------tg
pale anemone -----------------------------------taattatataagagaa----------tataggtgaacaagaggcgagaataacaacataatcaaaaatacatgagg--------tg

             MEIS__________
             FOX__________                              SOX_______                                          SOX_______
human        ctgaataggagcaggcgcataaataaataaaatgggtgaccaaactggataaactgaatgacaaaacggtgaaaggggaacaaaaagatatttaacacgctagattagcattagaatgcgatctacaaggcaga--aca
chimaera     ctgaatagaagcaggcgcataaataaat-aaatgggtgaccaaaactggataaactgaataacaaaacggtgaaaggagaacaaaaagatatttaacacgccggattagcattagaatgcaatctacaaggcaga--aca
lancelet     ctgaatgcccgaactgacataaataaat-aaatgggcgatcaactgtagataaactgaataacaaagat-tgaatggcgaacaatgag---tataatgcgactgatctacatgacaaaagaatatacatactgga--aca
acorn worm   gtgaatagctgatatgacataaataaat-aaatgagcgcaattcacacaaagggtgttgaatagactagtt-tgaatgacatacaatagg---tgtaacgctgctaatttgcatgacaataggcgcatacaacttagt--aca
sea urchin   gcgaagggtgcgcatgacataaataaat-aaatgag----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------
stony coral  ttgaatgaaatagatgacataaataaat-aaatcgacgatcaagaagagatataaatgagtaacaaaagt--gagtgaattacaattgc---tctaa-actgac-atctccataacaatggattaca--------------
lace coral   ttgaatgaaagagatgacataaataaat-aaatggacgatcaagaagagatataaatgaataacaaagt--gaatgaattacaattgc---tctaatactaat-atctccataacaaaagattacatccacaaaaataca
pale anemone atgggatgaaagcgatgacataaataaat-aaatagacgatcaagaggagataaagtgaataacaatagt-ggaatgaattacaattgt---cttaatactcct-atcaccataacaatgacatacatcaacaacgc-aca

human        attga-tgaatag-gtttaccggc--caagaaagaaatggactaaat-gcccttttgaatagatatgctttt----------
chimaera     attga-tgaatag-gtttaccggc--cgagaaagaaatggactaaat-gccttctgaatggatgtgctttt----------
lancelet     aaggc-tgaatag-aacgaccggg--gtataaataaatagcccaaa-caggcttgagaagaatggcgtgaatagaaagg
acorn worm   aaggcgtgaaggg-atcgagggggga-gagtaaataaatagaggcaaa-cagcattgaattggtggctttgaatagagagg
sea urchin   ----------------------------------------------------------------------------------
stony coral  ----------------------------------------------------------------------------------
lace coral   ataac-tgaatag-----------------------------------------------------------------------
pale anemone ataag-tgaatagcggcgacagaaagatctctgtaaataaaccaaaaccaactacgataggaatgg--------------
```

Figure 16: *Sox21* enhancer
```
                                    25
```

```
                                                    WRE__             CCAAT                                               GC-box_
human SP5         ----------------gggtc-tccaggcggcaa--ggcccccctttgat---caggaaaatccaattatttgtgtatat--acatttcccacatagtgattacttcattaattgtcccgcctttta-tctcctcccttcc
chimaera sp5      ----------------gggtc-tcctggcggcagc-tgaaggctttgat---cagacaaatccaattatttgtgtatat--acatttcccacatagtgattacttcattaattgtcccgcctttta-tctcctcctttgc
chimaera sp5-like --------------------tc-ctgtgggagtggccggggcccctttgat---gaagtcaacccaattatttctgtacatggagatctcccagatggtgataacttcttcagt-------------------------
lancelet          ----------------------------------cctttgatcaagagttggcccctatttagcatgtagat--agattacgtggctagtgattaggtcgttcttttacccgcctttt--gtcccgcccaaga
acorn worm        agtggcgtccaatcagtggaca---gtttggtcggtgacacgtctttgat---ggcacgaatccaatttgcagtgtgtct--aaaagtggcacatagtgattacttcatttacttgcccgcctttt-gtcccgcccttgcc
sea urchin        ----------------------cttggcggtccgt-cggcacctttgat---aactgaaatccaattatttgtttatac--aaaagtggcagtgggctattacttcattaagttgcccgccccattgtaccgcctatcc
horseshoe crab    ----------------------------tggcacccccctcaaa---ggtcggaatccaattatttgtgtg-gc--taatgctagaagtagtgattac---------tttccctcccct---acctgccctact
velvet worm       --------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------ccctcccaa---tccggcctccct
cactus worm       ---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------ccgcccat---gcctgcccccct
chiton            --------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------ccccgcctcg---ttcggcccatct
sea hare          --------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------ttgc---------ttcccgccctc---tccgtcccctcg
abalone           ---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------gtcccgccttc---gcctgcccctca
oyster            ----------------tgaatg---ggttccttggtattgaagctttgat---ctcctcaatccaattatttatgtgtgt--aaacgtcctgcgagaagattac---------ttgcccgccctc---gacaaccccgtt
nautilus          ----gcagccaatcgccgcacg---ccgccctcggcgcttctcctttgat---ctcccgaatccaattactgcgctgtat--acgttctctacgaggtgattgc---------ttgcccgccttc---gccaacccctct
peanut worm       --------------------------ggcctgtctttgat--gtgcaaatccaattatttgtgtatat--aaattgcacatgggacgattag---------ttccccaccccct---gccggcccctcc
shingle tubeworm  ----gccctcaatagtcaaacaaccccctcagcggcacttttgctttgaa---gttgaaaatccaattatttgtgtgtgt--aaattccctgcctagtgattag---------ttgccctcccttt---gccagcccctgt
shamisen shell    --------------------------ggtcggcgtcggtcctttgat---ctcgtaaatccaattatttgtgtatat--aaattccctacgaggtgattag---------ttgcccacccttt---gccagcccctct
horseshoe worm    ----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------
bootlace worm     ----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------
stony coral       agcgatggccaatcaatgagca---cttttgctcggc-ggcttgctttgat---catagaaatccaat-------------------------------------------------------------------------

                                                                  HOX_____          Fox______
human SP5         catcccccct----------------------------------------------------aataatcag-ttcttttatccagaccaaca-aacacaccataggagctttgtggatt---caaa-ggatttgctttcgc
chimaera sp5      catccccatccccatccccatcccccatccatcccccacccccacccccatccccccccctataataataatcagccccttttatacataccaaca-aacacaccacaggagctttgtgtatt---caaagggatttggttcccc
chimaera sp5-like ---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------
lancelet          caacccctct-------------------------------------------------aataatcgc-tagtattctacatgtcaaca-aacaagccgcgggagccctgtgtata---gaag-ggattgaatttc-c
acorn worm        ctgcccacgt-------------------------------------------------aataatcgc-ttctattatatgtgtcaaca-aacacacagcaggcccttttgtcagca---caaa-agattcgatttc-c
sea urchin        cggcccctct-------------------------------------------------tataatgaa-cgctcattttgcgagtcaaca-aaccctcttgcgggtctttttgtggtgaactaat-ggacggggcccc-c
horseshoe crab    aataacctcg-------------------------------------------------aataatccg-caccattataagtgtcaaca-a----------------------------------------------
velvet worm       aataaactg--------------------------------------------------cataatcag-cgccattataagtgtcaaca-aacactttcggagacgcgaggggata---taaa-agatttgatttc-c
cactus worm       aataatggcg-------------------------------------------------cataatcaa-cgctattatgattgtcaaca-aacactcgccagcgagcatatggaca---taaa-agattgaatttc-c
chiton            aatatctccg-------------------------------------------------cataatcaa-acctattatgagtcaaca-aacgcctcaagaagcttgtagaca---gaaa-ggatttaatttc-c
sea hare          gacaacagcg-------------------------------------------------tcttaatcag-ctctcatttttcgtgtcaacacagtccgctctaagaaacatatggaca---aaaa-ggatttcatttc-c
abalone           aataacaaac-------------------------------------------------cataatcag-ccctattatgcgtgtcaaca-cactcgctctaagaagcatatggact---gaaa-ggatttaatttc-c
oyster            aataacaagt-------------------------------------------------tataatcgc-ttctattatgactgtaaaca-atctctcttcttagaactttgtatttt---gaaa-ggatttaatttc-c
nautilus          aataacaccg-------------------------------------------------tataatcag-cgctattaagtgtcaaca-aacactctcgaccgccatatggaca---taaaa-aggttgaatttc-c
peanut worm       aataacgccc-------------------------------------------------cataatcag-ggctattatgtctgtcaaca-aacacgctcaaggaagcctatgtgct---cgag-ggatttaatttc-c
shingle tubeworm  aataacaagg-------------------------------------------------aataatcac-ttctattatgactgtcaaca-aacacagccttacttctatatggaca---caat-ggattaaatttc-c
shamisen shell    aataacattg-------------------------------------------------gcataatcag-ctctattataaacggcaaca-acccctcgccagaagcatatggaca---taaa-ggatttaattct-c
horseshoe worm    -----------------------------------------------------------aataatcag-tgccattacaacgctaaca-aacactctcttagactcctatggaca---gaaa-agatttaatttc-c
bootlace worm     -----cgcgg-------------------------------------------------cataatgga-cgctattattcccgtcaaca-aacacacactgcgaccactgccaggc---ccac--tgttcaatatc-c
stony coral       ---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------

                                          CCAAT                WRE__                    CCAAT
human SP5         ttctgaaag-agccgctattctttgatgattgggtagc--ggcaaacttcaaagcca-taaatcttccctctgactggctggcggcccagcaaagtcctt------------------------------------------------
chimaera sp5      ctctgaaag-agccgctggtctttgatgattgggtggtgggggggaacatcaaagtggctgtgtggctctctgctcactggctggtgggctgg-----------------------------------------------------
chimaera sp5-like ---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------
lancelet          ttttaaatc-gccccgctgatcacatatgaatggcgggc--ggcacacatcacaggaa-ttttctcgcgtgccgattggctggcggtgagatcagaggcagttgc----------aagtctggtctgtgt-taccgccttt
acorn worm        ttttaaatc-acccgctagttggcgctaattggacagc--ggtaaagatgacacgaa-gtgccctccaatgcgattggttggcggtgtttcaaagctcctcgtt----------cgcgtctgatgtgc-gaccgcctat
sea urchin        ttttcaaatc-caccg-caccgcttcctcattggtgggc--ggcatctctcaaaggac-ttagaccgtcagatcattgggtagcggcgagataaaagactagacg----------taatgcggctttccctcactgactat
horseshoe crab    ---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------
velvet worm       tttacattc-acccgcctttgctaacggattggcggtc--ggcgaacttcaaaaatc-cgcgagctatttacaattggctcgcggtctgtgaaagcaatagctc----------gttcacatagtgt-taccgcctct
cactus worm       ttttaaata-acccgccagcccactctcattggtgctgc--ggcactatcaaacaggc-atctctcgt-tcgatattggctggcggcacgtcaaagagagcgaagccgcgcatatttatgtatgaagtgtgcaccgcctat
chiton            ttttaaacc-acccgcctattcaatgtaattggctggc--ggtagacctcaaagggc-tggaggcgcgctccgattggctggcaccacatcaaagc----------------------------------------------
sea hare          tt---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------
abalone           ttttaaacc-accccgctattgatcgtaattggctggc--ggcgaacatcaaaggaa-aaatatcgcgtttt gattggagggcggtagatcagagccgatactc-gca----------gcactaagtgt-gaccgcctat
oyster            ttttaaactaacccgcctatagatttcaattggctcgc--ggcaaacttcaaagaca-ttgtcaagtattttgattggctcgcggaaacatcagag-----------------------------------------------
nautilus          ctttaaacc-acccgcgtgccggctgtaattggctgtc--ggcgcacttcaaaggag-cgctcctgcgccccgattggcgggcggtggatctgaggcgatggc--------------------------------------------
peanut worm       tttcatttc-tgccgactattgattgtaattggtccgc--ggtggggatcaaagctg-gtgcctcgcgcgctgattggctagcggcacttctaagacccaggtt--------------------------------------------
shingle tubeworm  ttttaaacc-gccccgctattgatttgatttggatagc--ggcagacatcaaaggaa-aaccccaac-ataggattggatatcggtactttcaaaggggatcaac----------tgttcgtaaagcat-tacggcctat
shamisen shell    ctttagtgc-acccgacacgcgtgagactattggttggc--ggtatacatcaaaataa-ctcctagagctccgattggctggcgcatcttcagatctccgtga----------taacgcttgaagtgt-tactgcttat
horseshoe worm    tttcaaatg-acccgcttctaacatttattggatagc--ggtacgattaaaaggcaa---acattcactcgtgattggttagcgg------------------------------------------------------------
bootlace worm     gcc--aacc-aaaccaccattgatcctaattggcccgc--ggcggacatcaaagaca-ccgcattctcctctgattggtcagcggcacatcaaaggccattg--------------------------------------------
stony coral       ---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------

human SP5         -------
chimaera sp5      -------
chimaera sp5-like -------
lancelet          tcacac-
acorn worm        tcacact
sea urchin        acacac-
horseshoe crab    -------
velvet worm       tcgc---
cactus worm       tgaca--
chiton            -------
sea hare          -------
abalone           tcacagt
oyster            -------
nautilus          -------
peanut worm       -------
shingle tubeworm  tgatgtt
shamisen shell    tga----
horseshoe worm    -------
bootlace worm     -------
stony coral       -------
```

Figure 17: *Sp5* promoter

```
                                                                        FOX________
human TBX2   gggggccggggcaggaggaggggtctcggggcccggcggcccgtcattggttaatattttattctgttgacatgttttcttact----------------------------gctgaggcttccgacaccttct----
human TBX3   --------------------------------------------------tgatcatgttgacatattcacaggacaggcagtagtaccgatgcggc-gctgcgacgttacagtttccgacaccttctttt-
chimaera tbx2  gagagagggagggagaggggggggttcgctagctctctctctctcattggttaatgtttaactctgttgacatgttttcagacg-----cgatctggtgatgct-tattgtacgttggagcttctgacacctattttttc
chimaera tbx3  ----------------------------ccccgttgcttcgccattggttctttcttaatgatgttgacatatccacacggc------taaagcggtgatgcttgcctgtacgttacagtttccgacacctttt----
lancelet     --------------------------------gccctctcattggtccattcttaatgatgttgacattttcgcacgat------tgatacgataatgtc-ataagcacgttgtgggttccgacaccttt---
acorn worm   ----------------------------cccatttggcgctgtattggtggatacttaattatgttgacatttcgcccacgat------tgatgcgataatgtc-ataagtacgttgtgcgttccgacaccttgtt---
velvet worm  --------------------------------------------agctgtgttgacatttcagcgagat------tg-cacgataatgtc-ataagtacatttggtcttgcgacacctctcctt-
abalone      ------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------
bootlace worm ------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------

                                    GC-box_              CCAAT              CCAAT
human TBX2   ----cccaggcccccccctcccggccggagcttggcctgagctgtcaaaaccccgcccccggagacccacaattggtccaaaaagc-gtaaaatcagcaatcaaggggggcctggctcgttagcgcaggggatccgagctg
human TBX3   ----tataactcagctctatcc-----cccagcactcgacctgtgaaaaccacgcctatgcagcaacacaattggtccgaaagc--gtcaaagagccaatcaagaggcctccggctccc--------------------
chimaera tbx2  ccctcttaactcatccat----------cctggctctagttgtgaaaaccacgcctatacgggcacacaattggtccgaaagc--gtaaaatcgccaatcaactgtgc---ggctcattagcagcagagagccgagggg
chimaera tbx3  ----tataactcatctat----------ccctgggtcttagttgtcaaaaccacgcctatggaggcacacaattggtccg-aagc--gtcaaatagccatcagtagggttctggtgctc--------------------
lancelet     ----tatagctcatatat-------------cttgtaaacttgtcaaacgcacgcctctctgcgcgagggggattggctgcaacgc--gtaaaatagccaatcaagggggacc--gtctcattagtg-----gctggcggcta
acorn worm   ----tacggctgatacgt--------------cgtgtaagttgccactaacacgcctatactcaacgctgattggtcgattcgt--gcgaaatagccaatcaactagcaa--acctcatta-------------------
velvet worm  ----tgtagagtagctat-------------cgtgtaaaactgcgaaaaacccgcctatttagcgcccggattggtgggaatca--tcgaaatagccaatcaacaagaac--ggctcattagcactagagttgggtgcga
abalone      --------------------------------tgtgtacttgtcaaaaccccgcccccgctcgttaaatgattggttgagagcagatagcgcggccaatcggtggcgcc--ctttc-----------------------
bootlace worm --------------------------------gtaaacttgtcagatacacgcctatttctcaccctgattggcccgagcca--aagcagcagccaatcagattgctc--gtttcattaat----------------

human TBX2   ggcagga-----
human TBX3   ------------
chimaera tbx2  ggaagca-----
chimaera tbx3  ------------
lancelet     gtcaccccgggt
acorn worm   ------------
velvet worm  ggcagcacgggt
abalone      ------------
bootlace worm ------------
```

Figure 18: *Tbx2/3* promoter

```
                                                            DUX________              E2F_________
human TBX3   tggccaatgtttaacccgaatgcagtggccaccaggccgcttttgtttgttcgcaaattaatcaccca--gcgcatggccggcgccagagtgggtttatcacccaccgggagggggcgcgccgggcacgcagagacaaa
chimaera tbx3  tggcgaatgtttaactaaaatg-gctcgccatcaattccctttgtttgcttgcaaattaatcatccc--atacgcagttggcgccagtgtagatttatcacacacatgagggtgaatgagccgggcgaggagagacaaa
lancelet     gagaggaa--------------aatgacatacaattcccatatgcttcccccaaaattaatcatcca--atataccggtggcgccatggccgatttatca-catgtgcggtggtgaacgcgcgactgagagac-cacaaa
acorn worm   ggggtgga--------------aatcgtgttctattcccatatgttttccttgaatctaatcagaca--atgcgctactggcgccagggcgatttagc--gcgaatgtagcctgaataggcggcgtgctggcacacaaa
sea urchin   ------------------------------------------tgtttgtatagaaattaatcatccaccgcgcagccctggcgccagtcagctttagtcgtataaaagggaatgaataaggtagccgtggagaatacaat
velvet worm  ----------------------------tttacctccttctgtttcactggact---atcagccgcgatctgttagtggcgccgtccagatttagtt-ctggtgcgggcgtgtagttatggtggtgccgc-tacaaa
shamisen shell ------------------------cgtgcagtattcccatctgtttttcagtagattaatcggcca--gtgtggggatggcgccacggcgatcgtgtt-caaacagtacgccgtatttgcgggtcgtgcctacacaat
bootlace worm ------------------------------------------------tggcgccagcggacttagca--gtcaacatagtcagtatttgtgcgtcgtctgt-cataag

                                                      TBX_______
                             PHOX______
           TBX_______          POU4___________
human TBX3   gaggagttcgcaccttcccgcttttgatcccagaattac-----------------------------------------------------ggcggcctccctgcctaatacgagcctcctggg--------------
chimaera tbx3  ga-gagttcgcaccttcctgcttttgatcttag-attag-----------------------------------------------------ggcaccctcccttcataatagaagtctccaggg--------------
lancelet     gg-cctttcgcacctcggctgtgtttgatctcgc--cttattaattatgttaacacttaggcgaatcctacagaaccaacaaggctggctggccgcggccatctgattggtcgtgggtggggca
acorn worm   gg-ggcttcacacctcacgcgtttttcactggcg-cttattaattatgttaacactttgcccagtc----------aacagcaattatccccaacgtatagccgattggtttagggtggggca
sea urchin   aa-gccttcacacctcacgtgtttttctaccgcg-cttattaattatgttaacactcggcaagtc----------aacaacaattatccgcgaaata----------------------
velvet worm  ag-agattcacacctccgctgccttactcgcta-cttattaattatgttaacacttcacccagtc----------aacaacaattatttgacgaacaattgtgattggttcaaggtggagca
shamisen shell ac-cctttcacaccttgcctgtttacgggccta-ctttgtaattatgttaacacttgaatgaatc----------aacatcttttcttccgatcacaatactgattaaaccagggcggagta
bootlace worm ga-gcattcacacctccactgtttttatcttctg-cttattaattatgttaacactcgactgagtc----------aacaacaattat-------------------------------
```

Figure 19: *Tbx3* enhancer

```
human     -tacattgctatttgta----aagtttgccttcacagcatttca-----gatgctgttggacttca-tgtccccaacct-------------agcttggtgaggg
chimaera   ------------------aaaagcgaggccttcgcagcacttta-----ggtgctgttggacttcactgtccccaac--------------------------
chimaera   tcattttattcatttcc------aagggctttcacagctttttt-----actgctgttggatttctctgtccccaaactt------gtagcaagtttggtgaagg
lancelet   -----------tttctgaagggtggaattttcacagcgctctc-----tgtgctgttggacctcagagtccccaacccctt---------ggggttcggcgaaaa
lancelet   -tacgttgct-gtttctgaagggtggaattttcacagcgcactctc-----tgtgctgttggacctcagcgtccccaacc----------------------
lancelet   ------------------aagggtggaattttcacagcgctctc-----tgtgctgttggacctcagcgtccccaacc----------------------
lancelet   ------------------aagggtggaattttcacagcgctctc-----tgtgctgttggacctcagcgtccccaac----------------------
acorn worm  tcctttttctttactttc----aggtgtgctttcgcagcaatttt-----actgctgttggacttc---gtccccaaacc-------------acgtttggtgaaag
lobster    --------------------------ttcacagcctgtcac----ggtgctgttggacctctcagtccccagcccctgaattttggggggcttggtgaa--
tick       ------------tctctcggggccgcccctttcacagcgccc-------atcgctgttggacccccc-gtccccaaccccc---ggcacagtggggttcggcgaaaa
cactus worm ------------------------------tttcacagcgcccccctagcgagtgctgttggacgagagtgtccccaacc------------------------
```

Figure 20: *Znf207* 3′-UTR. This matches two nearby places in the chimaera genome downstream of *znf207*, and four nearby places in lancelet downstream of *Znf207*.

Figure 21: *Cpeb2/3/4* 3′-UTR. Previous studies showed regulation by miR-92 [35, 36] and miR-130 [37], and predicted these Let-7 and miR-92 binding sites [35].

```
                                                                                                                            PKNOX_
human ID1     ------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------
human ID2     ------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------ggcgcgcgcgctgagtg
human ID4     ------------------------------------------------------------attgtgc----------------------------------------------------gggctg
chimaera id1  -----------------------------------------aaggtgacaa-attaaagggcgcggtatccagggt-----gcagatgattgccagttaattgctgccccgcg-cggcgcccttgtagtgcg-gctgattg
chimaera id2  --------------------------------------------tgatgg-----------ccgagcagcc----------gctgccc----------------------cggtgcggccggcggggccctcaactg
chimaera id3  ------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------cgcttttgatgg
chimaera id4  -------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------gggggggg-ggccgggttggattgggg---tgattg
lancelet      ---------caaatgc-acaggtgcgcttggaaggggggcgaaggtgacaacattagggctccatttatcaaca------aggatcggc-------------cgcaagtgta-cgggcgccttgtgcgcggatttgattg
acorn worm    ---------aggtgtgt-aagtgtgaaatgacaacagttcgaaggtgacga-attaaaaagccatttatcacaca-----ggaattggtcccgagtaattgccagtgc--cg-cggttcccttgtactaagtttttgattg
sea urchin emc ---------------------------------aaagtgacga-tcccaaaagccatttatcgctgctctcgatagtttgttagtaattgat--tcaggctgcg-ggacgccctttgatgttgg---tgattg
sea urchin emc-like -----------------------------aaagtgacga-tcccaaaagccatttatcgctgctctcgatagtttgttagtaattgat--tcaggctgcg-ggacgcctttgatgttgg---tgattg
velvet worm   ---------aggtgtacagggtgtgaggtatcactaggccgaaggtgacga-attctaatacaagtcagcagtc----------------------------gtcagtacg-cggtatatttgaagtataccctgattg
cactus worm   ----------------agcgagaagtaccaccaggccgaggtgccg-gtgggatcgccgtttatcgttc----------------------------tgcgatgtt-cggaacatttgatctcggccgtgattg
chiton        ---------aggtgtgc-gggtgtgaagtatcaacggccgaaggtgacga-tttttaatgcaatttatcagcc----------------------------tctcgccgg-cggcaccttttgatgtaaa-catgattg
sea hare      ------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------g-cgggccctttgaagtggtggctgattg
abalone       ---------aggtgtgc-ggctgtgaaccatctacagggcgaaggtgacgg-attttaatgcaatttatcagcc----------------------------atgggagg-cggcctctttgatgtttgtgtttgattg
owl limpet    ---------aggtgtgc-aagtgaggagtaaccaaggccgaaggtgacga-attttaatgcaatttatcagtg----------------------------agtcgaggg-cggcttctttgaagttatgtttgattg
oyster        caaatacgcaggtgtgc-tagtgtgaagtatcaggggcgaaggtgacga-attttaatgcaatttatcagta----------------------------acttcaggg-cggcagctttgaagttgtgtgtgattg
nautilus      ---------aggtgtgc-tgcggtgaaatatctgcgggccgaaggtgacaa-atcttaacgcaatttatcagtg----------------------------aaggaagcg-cggcttctttgatggtgcgcgtgattg
peanut worm   ---------aggtgtgc-gagtgtgaagtatcaacaaactcgaggtgtcgc-ttgtgaatgcaatttatcagtc----------------------------acctttggg-cggcccctttgaagtcacccttgattg
sandworm      ------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------g-cggcgctttgaagtgcacagtgattg
Satsuma tubeworm caaatttgcaggtgcgctgcgaccgaggtatcggctggccgaaggtgacga-attcgaaggcaatttatcagcg----------------------------gacttaatg-ctgccgctttgatgtaggcgttgattg
shingle tubeworm ---------aggtgtgc-atgtgctaagtatcaacaagccgaaggtgacga-attctaataccgtttatcagta----------------------------agtaaagag-cggtgtatttgaagtaagtcatgattg
shamisen shell ------------------agtgtgaaagatctacaggccgaaggtgacga-attgtaatgcaatttatcagtc----------------------------accggtgag-cggaggctttgatgtacaccttgattg
horseshoe worm ------------tgtgt-atgagtatgctgacactaggccgaaggtgacaa-aacataatgcaatatatcggcc----------------------------taccccgtg-cggttctttgaacttagtgttgattg
bootlace worm  ---------aggtgtgc-tagtgtgaagtatcatgaggccgaaggtgacaa-attctaatgcaatttatcagtc----------------------------acttgagggtcggttccattgaagtttactatgattg

                                                                                        Atf_____
              ____    RFX______________                          ZNF24__________        Plagl1___
human ID1     --------gtcgtctccatg-gcgacc---gcccgcgcggcgccagcc-tgacagtccgtc-cgggtttt-atgaat-gggtgacgtcacaggcc-tggcgtctaacggtctgagccg---------------------
human ID2     acgg---cgcgcgttgccatg-gcagcc---gcctgagcggcgccgcga-ggacaaggctgc-agggcggc-gtgaat-gggcggcgtcacgcgcc-tggcgccagagagtctgctccggg---gctccggctccggcccc
human ID4     gcgt---ctgcgttgtcagg-gcgacc---gcccggccggcgccacagcg-gagcggggggagg-cgggctcc-gtgaat-gggtgacgtcacgcagc-cggcgccaggcagtctgggcgg---------------------
chimaera id1  gcgg---gagcgtcgccatg-gagacc---gcctgcccggcgccagcg-tgacagc-cgtc-aaggccgc-atgaat-gggtgacgtcacggggcc-tggcgcctgccagtctgagg---------gctgcgggggacctgg
chimaera id2  acagc-cgcccgcgttgccatg-acagcc---gcctcggcggcgccgcgc-ggactggctcga-gggccgct-gtgaatgggg-tgacgtcacggggc-tggcgcctgcgcgagtcggcgcgg-------ggccgaggggaccccg
chimaera id3  gcagccccggcgtcgccctg-gaaaccccgccgccgcggcgccaggg-c-----------tggcgctc-atgaat-gggtgacgtcacggggc-tggcgccaggctgtctggagcggggtcgggctgcg----------
chimaera id4  gcgtgcgacgcgttgccacg-gcgacc---gccgggccggcgccagct-gga-----------gcgctgt-gtgaat-gggtgacgtcacggggc-tggcgccggccagtctgggcgc------cgctctgttacgat
lancelet      gcgt---ggtcgtcgccata-gcgacc---gccagcccgacgccagtt-tgacaggcatca-agcg-ggg-atgaat-gggtgacgtcacgacac-tggcgccagagaggcgcgcctg------gctgttgttgattgc
acorn worm    gcgt---gtgcgtgtccata-gcgacc---gccatcgtgtcgccagtc-tgacacgcattca-tgagccca-atgaat-gggtgacgtcacaagac-tggcgccagcgagccggcggca------gctgttgttgattgt
sea urchin emc gcgt---gtgcgttactatg-gcgacc---gccagaccggcgcccgtc-tgctatcggatt-gtgggtgg-atgaat-gggtgacgtcacagatcgtggcgccggtctgtcgccgtgagc-tctggtagtattggagggg
sea urchin emc-like gcgt---gtgcgttactatg-gcgacc---gccagaccggcgcccgtc-tgctatggatt-gtgggtgg-atgaat-gggtgacgtcacagatcgtggcgccggtctgtcgccgtggc-tctggtagtattggagggg
velvet worm   gcag---cttcgttacgctg-gcaacc---gccagtctggcgccactg-ggatggcttaca-ctctttga-atgaat-ggatgacgtcacatagc-tggcgccactcagacggtggca------gctgttgttgttcgt
cactus worm   acag---gcttgttgtcttg-acgacc---gccagcctggcgccagac-gaccagcccggc-cgtcttgt-atgaat-aggtgacgtcacaggtc-tggcgccagcctggcggagacg------ggtgttacagattgt
chiton        acat---gtgggtaacgtta-gcgacc---gcctggctggcgccgagt-ct-----------caagcctc-atgaat-gggtgacgtcactcgtc-tggcgccgctcagtcggctggg-------ctgttgttgattgt
sea hare      acag---tcgtccagtggcgtgcgacc---gcctgcctggcgccagta-acaagcaaaaac-tcggctccactgtat-gcgtgacgtcaccatgc-cggcgccagtctgtctggcccg------actgtt--tagaccg
abalone       acag---cgtggtagctaca-gcgacc---gcctggctggcgccgtctacgatagcaaata-tacacaca-atgaat-gggtgacgtcacagag-tggcgccagtctgtcgcgcttc------gccgccgctgattgt
owl limpet    acag---gtatgtaacgcta-gcgacc---gactatacggcgccggct-cgagaggaaata-catacagtgttgaat-gggtgacgtcacaagtg-cggcgccagtcagtctgcgctagc-------tgaattgttgattgt
oyster        gcac---gtcaaaaacgcta-gcgacc---gcctgagcggcgcctaga-ccatagcaaagagtatgaaag-aagaat-gagtgacgtcacactgt-cggcgcctctctgtc-----------------------------
nautilus      acag---gccggtaacgttg-gcgacc--agtctgcatggcgcccgcg-cgatagcaaca-cacactac-atgaat-gggtgacgtcacggggc-tggcgccggtctggcgcggaga-------accagtgttgattgt
peanut worm   acag---tagtgttgccttg-gtgacc---gccatactggcgccgagt-caatggtatata-catatact-ttgaat-aggtgacgttacatgga-tggcgccagtgagtcgcgctca-------gctgtgg--------
sandworm      acag---tgcttcaggtggg-gtggcc---gccagcccggcgccagtt-cgccagccaaga-catacacc-atgaat-gggtgacgtcacatagc-cggcgccgctgcgtcgcccccta-------cctgctcacgattgt
Satsuma tubeworm acag---acgcgtcgtcatg-acgacc---gcctgcctggcgccagtt-cgatggcccta--tattgcgt-ctgaat-gggtgacgtcacgatgc--ggcgccagtacggcgccgctg------------------------tt
shingle tubeworm acag---gcttgttgctata-tcaacc---gcctggccggcgccggct-catagtg--------------tagaat-ggatgacgtcacgaaac-tggcgccgtcctggcgggacca-------gctgaga-ggaaaag
shamisen shell gcag---tgttgttactata-gcgacc---gccggcccggcgccggc-tga-gtc-gtga-tacacagt-atgaat-gggtgacgtcacacggc-tggcgccacctgccggggca------gctgttgttgattgt
horseshoe worm acag---gtcggtgaccata-gctacc---gccagcctggcgcctaga-ctatacc--tta-tatactgc-ttgaat-aggtgacgtcacagcac-tggcgccggccagctgggcctg------------------attgt
bootlace worm  acaa---gagtgcttggtta-gtgacc---gccgtggcggcgccaagt-cgatagtctgta-cacacact-atgaat-aggtgacgtcacgagac-tggcgccggcccgtcgcagtcg------gtcggacagaactat

human ID1     ---------------------------------------------------------------------------------
human ID2     gccgcggcc-----------------------------------------------------------------------
human ID4     ------ccgagccaatgaatcagctgtccggggg---------------------------------------------
chimaera id1  ggggcgct-------------------------------------------------------------------------g
chimaera id2  ctcggctccg------------------------------------------------------------------------
chimaera id3  cgctgattgctgccaatacatcacctgtca---------------------------------------------------
chimaera id4  cccgc-----tgccaatgaatcagttgtcagtgag-----------------------------------------------
lancelet      gccgtgttcgcccaaattaatcacatgtcaaatatgattgtg-gctgtcatgcgaaa------agtacacacagcccgggtgcagctgtg
acorn worm    gcttgttttccccaattaatcacttgtcaaatctgattcgg-tatgtcatgcgaaa------aatacacacacctctcacacagctgtg
sea urchin emc ggcttaggagggccaattaatcacctgtca----------------------------------------------------
sea urchin emc-like ggcttaggagggccaattaatcacctgtca-----------------------------------------------
velvet worm   ggcttgttctccccaattaatcacttgtcaaaccagattggc-cctgtcatgtgaaa------aacacacagagcacggat---------
cactus worm   agcgtcttcagtacaattaatcacttgtca----------------------------------------------------
chiton        gacttgttctcgccgattaatcacttgtcaaagcagacttgcggagctcctacgaaaag-----------------------
sea hare      ggctccccaagcgcaatttaccacgtgtcaaagccgatttag-cacgctgcgtgaaa------acctcactaaacacaggtgc------a
abalone       agagcgt--agagctattaatcacctgccacctctcgccgcg-actgacaagggga----------------------------
owl limpet    ag-aggttcacatcgagttatcacgtgcagaaaacgatagaa-aatgtcatgagaaa------aat----------------------
oyster        ---------------------------------------------------------------------------------
nautilus      tagttgtactccccaattaatcacttgtcaaatcagattctg-aatgtcatgtgaaagtacacaatccgcagagtctgagtgc-------
peanut worm   gccagctcttgtcactctaatgacttgtcaaagcggatt-------------------------------------------
sandworm      -cccccttcgcgccaattaatcacttgtcaaatcagattgaa-ggtgtcatgcgaaa------agtacacaaac----------------
Satsuma tubeworm ggatttactgacggaattaatcacttgtcaaatcagatcggtcggtgtcaggcgaaa------cacacgc----------------
shingle tubeworm gggtcgttctccataattaatcacttgccaaatttt----------tgccatgagaaa------aatacacaaattt--------------
shamisen shell tgcttgttctcgccaatttatcacttgtcaaacctgatcggg---tgtcatgtgaaa------aatatatacac-----------------
horseshoe worm agcttgtacccattattaatcatatgttaaagaagat-------------------------------------------
bootlace worm  ggcatgttcttggctattaatcacttgtcaactatgcttata-cttgtcccatgaaa------ag-----------------------
```

Figure 22: *Id* enhancer

```
                        MEIS____                      CCAAT                                    E2F__________
                                                                                  HOX______              HOX______        E-box_
human LIN28B     ------------------------------------------------------cccttaa-ggatacgaggtgaaattagtagcaagaaagcatgtaattgacaaagtcacgtgtgctcaggggggccagaaactggagagagg
chimaera lin28b       ttatgtgcggtgacaggttggagcagagtgggattggctcggcgctgcctctccgaa-ggctgcgatgtgtaattagcggcaagaaagcatgtaattgacggagtcacgtgcgccag---ggccaggaa----aggagga
chimaera lin28b-like  ttatgtgcggtgacaggttggagcagagtgggattggctcggcgctgcctctccgaa-ggctgcgatgtgtaattagcggcaagaaagcatgtaattgacggagtcacgtgcgccag--------------------
lancelet              ttattctcaatgacaggtagcagagccacgctattggctgttgccagggcggccgct-gattggtatgtgtaattagtggcaaagagccatgtaattg--tacgtcacgtgtagcag--------------------
velvet worm      -------------------------------attggttgttgctaagataataattccactagtatttgtaattagtgccaaagaagcatgtaattg--tacgtcacgtg-------------------------

human LIN28B     agagaaaaaaatcaaaagaaggaaagcacattag
chimaera lin28b       aaaaaaaaggggctaaagagagaaaagcacgttag
chimaera lin28b-like  -------------------------------
lancelet              -------------------------------
velvet worm      -------------------------------
```

Figure 23: *Lin28b* promoter

```
                                                                                                          MRE_____
human MEX3B      ------------tgctttctaac----------atttgtataaatag-aat--tcagtgcaagttacaaaaattctgttgcaccac-tctagtttt-agtatttcta-ttttaata--catttgtttaccacttgttta
human MEX3C      ----------------------------------------------------------------------atcaa-tatagttta-gtatttgctaattttacta---cactct------tttgtta
human MEX3D      -----------------------------------------------------------------------tttta-atttttttt-ttttttac---tttttacttttta-cctcttg
chimaera mex3b   aaggaacagttaagctttctaac----------atttgtacaaatagaaaa--ccagtggaaattac--aaattctgttgcaccac-tatagttta--gtatttcta-ttttaata-catttgtttaccacttgttta
chimaera mex3c   ccg-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------tttgtta
chimaera mex3d   -----------------------------------------------------gcaccag-tacagattactaaatattca-agtttatc---atttgtttacct-cttactg
lancelet         ------------tgctttctaac----------atttgtataaata-gct--acacatgccgatacgataatttcgttgcac----catagtctaggcatgtacta-ttttaata---tattatttacaa-cagttta
acorn worm       ----------------ttctaacatat-tatattatttgtataaatag------caactgactatatggtaaaatccgttgcact---catagctag-aatttacttattttttaata---tattattta----cagttta
velvet worm      ---------------------------------------------------------ataggttta-gtatttcta-ttttaata---cattatttacca-cagttac
cactus worm      ---------------------------atttgtata----------gtagcgaccgacttgtatgatttgttgcacat--gttagttta--gtatttcta-ttttaata---tattatttacta-ccgtttg
chiton           ---------------------------atttgtataaatag-ca----tttcaaaatgaccattttttgttgtttcacact-catagttta-gtattttcta-ttttaatatgatattatttaataccagccga
abalone          ---gaagatttaagctttctaacatacatatattatttgtataaatag----------attctcaaagacttaatttgttgcacatc-catagttta-gtatttcta-ttttaata-----ttatttacta-ctctgtg
owl limpet       -------------------------------------------------------gttgcactta-aatagttta-gatttttcta-ttttaata--ttattatttactatttgactg
nautilus         aaagcaagattatgctttctaac------attatatttgtataaatag-----------tatctgaaaaaaatttgttgcacaac-catagacta-gtatttcta-ttttaata----ttatttacgaccagtctg
octopus          ------------------------------------------------------tttgttgcaacttagagacta-gtatttcta-ttttaata-----tatttacgagctatctg
Satsuma tubeworm ------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------
shamisen shell   ---------ttatgctttctaatg----catattatttgtatgaatag-------caaaactgacaacaattaatttgttgcacaac-catagttta-gtatttcta-ttttaata--ttattatttatcacaattctg
pale anemone     a--------------------------tatttgtacaagata-tgtagtcataatttggatacgatattccgttgcactac-tatagttgg-------acta-ttttaata---t--------------------
```

```
                                                                                  MRDE_______________________________
human MEX3B      tgtatatgtgaggtgatgttacttgagcttaaatgtactttta--------ctgagcaaagtttaaaaaaca---aagta-----tattttatttt----atgataaag-ggcctttaacct--catggtcaaat--actaa
human MEX3C      tgtatatgtaggggaagtcatagggattataaaattcaattt----------gagtaaaatttaaaa----------ccatatatttt----atgataaag-ggccttaacttaagatggccaaag-cactga
human MEX3D      tgtatatgtagggaatttata---gggaaatatgtactttta--------tggaataaaattttaagaacta---aaata-----tattttattttaaataaagtaatg-gacctttaatccttacacagctaaat-tactga
chimaera mex3b   tgtatatgtaggtaaagttacttgagcgtaaatgtactttta--------ttgagcaaagttt-aaaaacg---aaata-----tattttatttt----atgataaag-ggcctttaacct--catggtcaaat--actaa
chimaera mex3c   tgtatgtgtaggggaagtgataaggattataaattcaacctattgagtcgaaacaaaaagtttaaaa---------------ccatatatttt----atgataaaatggcctttaacttaacgtggccaaag-cactga
chimaera mex3d   tgtatatgtaggggaatttata-ggactgaaaatgtacttta------tttgaataaattttaaaaaaaac-taaata-----tattttatttt----aagataatg-gaccttttaaccttacatggctaaag-tactga
lancelet         tgtatatctaggtgtgaaaca-tgaccgcaaatatactatg-------gagaaaaagtttactaaataca---aaata-----ttttttatttt----gggcctggt-aaccatg-------tttggccagatatactaa
acorn worm       tgtatatgtaggtgtgagata-tgaccaaaaatg---------------ttgaacaaagtttaatacaaatgcaaatat----tttttttattttttgtttggccagct----------tactgaaatggccagatatactaa
velvet worm      tgtgtatattagtatagaact-ttatcaccagca--------------aaaaaatgaatactaaaga---------------tattttatttt-ataaggtccatt-----------tcgttgtggccat---tactaa
cactus worm      tgtatatgtaggtgtga---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------
chiton           tgtgtatatgtagagaaactc---aatacagatgttgtaaa--------caagtgaaaagtctaaaaaaa---agata-----ttttttatttt----caaggccaat-gcaaatg---t--tgtggccagat--actaa
abalone          tatat-tgtagatgttccaca--gattaccaataactcgtc----------gacaaagtacaagaa------agata-----ttttttatttt----gaggccaag-caaaata---------tggccgtt---actaa
owl limpet       tatatgattgtagacgtttat-----------------------------aaagacaaaataccatataag---atgaaaagatattttatttttaataaagaccact-aaataaa---------tggtcgat---actaa
nautilus         tgtatatgtaga--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------acaag
octopus          tgtatatgtaga--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------acaag
Satsuma tubeworm -----------------------------------------------------------------------------ttttatttt----atggcaata-tgcagtg---------tggccaaa---actaa
shamisen shell   tgtatgtaggtgtgtgactatggaacccaaagtaaagatta--------agatgcagagtttaaagttaa---atacaaaga-tattttatttt-gttaggctcagc-taataag----------agcctgta--actaa
pale anemone     ------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------
```

```
                 miR-374
human MEX3B      ---tattatatttgctgagaca---agatttgaaa------------ttgtatcaagagttttatttttctgacatttа--------------aagttctacataataaaggtaaaact
human MEX3C      ta-ttatatatttgctgtaaag-------------------agaattataagagttttatttttctgatattaa-aagttacttaataaagacttgtttccattaacttgaa---
human MEX3D      ---ttatatatttgctgagctgatttaagggttaa-------aaaaattgtatcaagagttttatttttgacttcaaa--gccttcttaataaagcctctttttctacatgt--------
chimaera mex3b   ---tattatatttgctgagaca---agaattgaaa------------ttgtatcaagagttttatttttctgacatttа--------------aagttctacataataaaggtaaaact
chimaera mex3c   ta-ttatatatttgctgtaaag-------------------agaattataagagttttatttttctgatattaaaaagttacttaataaagac-cgtttccattaaagtgaa---
chimaera mex3d   ta----tatatttgctgaactgacttgatggtatg--------aaattgttaaagagttttttttttgacttaaaaaaaccttcttaataaagacttttttacagtatgt-------
lancelet         tattatatatttgttgagact--tgaggattata------------aaattgtaagagttttatttttctgccattaa---------------agttgtattacaataaatgacaagct
acorn worm       ---tattatatttgccgagatt---tgagattatt----atggaattgttattaaaaagttttatttttctgtcattaa--------------agtaaaagttct-------------
velvet worm      ---tattataaactaagaga-----------------tatacaatttaaagttttatttttctgccagta----------------------------
cactus worm      --------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------
chiton           ---tattatatttgctgaactc---aaatattata------------aatgtaaaaggttttatttttctggcattaa---------------aa---------------
abalone          ---tattatatttgctgaaact---cagaagtata------------agatgtaagagttttatttttctgccattaa--------------agtcaagttccaa------------
owl limpet       tattattatatttgccggaact---caattataag------------agatgtaaga-ttttatttttctgccattaa--------------agtaaa-----------------
nautilus         t---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------
octopus          t---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------
Satsuma tubeworm tgttattatatttgctggacccc---agaattttaa-----------gattgtaagagttttatttttctgccattaa---------------aaat------------
shamisen shell   ---tattatatttgtggagagt--aagaaaaaaagtataaaaaaagaattgtaagagttttatttttctggcattaata----------aaagttgtatttcaa------------
pale anemone     --------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------
```

Figure 24: *Mex3* 3′-UTR. MRDE: previously predicted Mex3b-responsive destabilizing element [38]. MRE: resembles a MEX-3–recognition element [39]. miR-374: previously predicted miRNA binding site [40].

```
                                               GLI__________                          RFX_____________                                                     CC
human PTCH1    gaggctgccc-----cgaagccgaggatgcacacactgggttgcctacctgggtggtctc-tctac-tttggtgagctgttgctaagcagctaataatag---tcatgtttgctgagtaatttctgccct-ccgcgagcc
chimaera ptch1 -------------------------------tggatgcactcacagcctgggtggtctc-tctac-tttggtgagctgttgctaagcagctaataatag---tcgtgtttgctgagtaatttctgcct--tcctcggcc
chimaera ptch2 --------------------cccacccccccattgatgctctggcagtctgggtggtcctggccac-tttggtgagctgttgcttagcagctaataatagt--agatgtttgctaagtaatttgcttcttccctttagcc
lancelet       gaaggcgcctggcggtggaggatggatgtgtcagggtacccctacgacttgtgtggtctg-tcttc-tttggcgagccgtttcctagcagcaaatgacggg--ccgtgttactcgagcaaattgtggag--cccgcggcc
acorn worm     --------------------tcctctttttatcctatcccaacttcttgtgtggtcta-cctctttttctggtgacgttactaagcaactaatgagaac--tcgtgttacatgagtcatttggccg---tgagtgacc
scorpion       --------------------------cctctttggtggctaggcaacgtgtgtggtccggacgac-gtcggtgatccgttgcctagcaactaat-----------------------------------------
horseshoe crab --------------------------gccacagcgtccccgcgacgtgtgtggtcttctccac-tttagcgaaccgttgcttggcaactaatgcaaggttcgctgttacgagaggagctagaaag---ccacgagcc
horseshoe crab --------------------cccgcattctcaacagcgtccccgcgatgtgtgtggtcttctatac-tttagtaagccgttgcttggcaactaatacaaggctcgctattacgagaggagctagaaag---ccacgagcc
chiton         --------------------------ttccctcttcgacctaccgcaatctgggtggtctt-tctac-ttggtgagccgttgcctggcaactaatgtgcagc-tgatgttacttgagcaatctgcgcta--taattgacc
sea hare       -------------------------------------tcacttcttgggtggtcta-tctac-ttgggtgagctgttgctaagcaactaatgttgggc-tggtgttacacgagcaatcctactga--taattgacc
abalone        -------------------------tgggttcccttccttcttgggtggtctg--ctac-ctggggagctgttgccaggcaactaatgttgggc-tggtgttacacgagcaatcctactga--taattgacc
oyster         --------------------cttatcgcactgttggcggtcccgcaacttgggtggccgagcttctatgtggtgaacggttgcttagcaactaatg----------------------------------------
shamisen shell --------------------------ccgtttgttcctggccagcttgggtggtctt-tctac-tttggtgagctgttgctaggcaactaatgtcgggc-tgcagttacatgagctgcctgtgggc--ttaagaacc

               AAT
human PTCH1    aatcgcgtcgcagaaacccaagccatctgaca-----------gccccggggGcggga----g
chimaera ptch1 aatgagatcccagcaatacaagccttctcccagccatctgacg-gccctggaggcgggtttt-g
chimaera ptch2 aatgggaatccggtcgagaggactttccatcaactctatctgatgggctggaggcgggtt----
lancelet       aatcagagcgcgggaaggtgacccctcgatcacgggagctcga-ggcggagaggcgggttttgt
acorn worm     aatcagattgaagaaaattgacccttctgtggggcc-gtttga-caggaggggcgtggtt---
scorpion       ------------------------------------------------------------
horseshoe crab aatcgaagcg-------------------------------------------------
horseshoe crab aatcgcagcg-------------------------------------------------
chiton         aatcagagcgctgatctgtttcccatcaatcatg--------------------------
sea hare       aatcag-----------------------------------------------------
abalone        aatcag-----------------------------------------------------
oyster         ------------------------------------------------------------
shamisen shell aatcatcgccgcgctctgcgcgcgccatcaatcacgtc-accgca-ttcccggggcgggccttgt
```

Figure 25: *Ptch* promoter

```
                                                                                          RFX__________ NRRE_____
human           --------------aagggggcggagctttggcg------------------tggggcggccaatagt-----------gggggt--ggctgcgtgggtcgccatggggacgggg---ctgttcccggggaggctgtg-
chimaera        --------------aacggggcggcgccggctgc------------------ggcgcgggccaatgag-----------ggcggc--ccgtcgtttggtcgccatggtgacgggg---ttgttcccggga----cctg-
lancelet        ----gtgggttttgaaaattatagcttcaagtatgggctgtctcccgccaaacaaatggaccaatcagcgaagacctttgacaag--tcatcatcgtgtttccatggttaccggg---tcgggctgggg----cttg-
acorn worm      tcacgtgatgcaatgctaagttagtttctagatc--tccataccaattactgcgaactagccaatcaggatacactcttcgacgggtcatcaactgcagtttctatggtaacgggg---tcggactcggc-----cttg-
sea urchin      ---------------------agtttctagaat--ccctgaattaat-cagtgcttcgaccaatcaacgtcgcgtactgggcagt--tcacgatgtagtcgtcatagctacgggg---tcagtctctgc-----cttg-
centipede       -----------------------------tc--ccccttagcaacc-acaccgaacgaccaatgagcgtgcgggctttgacagg---tccattgacgtttctatggtaaccggg---tcagtctcaac----cttg-
millipede       ----------------------------------------------------------------------------------caccacaatgtttctatagtaacggagtttttggtgtcgtc----cttg-
scorpion        ---------------------------------------------------------------------------atcaattaatgtttctatggtaacaggg---tcggtgtcgtc-----ctga-
scorpion        ----------------------------------------------ccaatcacatagccgcatttgacaga-tcccaattgatgttactatggcaacaggg---tcggtgtcgtc-----ctga-
tick            ----------------------------------------------ccaatcacaaggcagtctttgacag---atcaattgatgtttctatggtaacatgg---tcggtgtcgtc-----ctga-
horseshoe crab  ----------------------------------------------ccaatcacgttactgcctctgacag---atcaattgacgtttctatggtaacaagg---tcggtatcgtc----gtat-
horseshoe crab  ---------------------------------------------------------------------atgaactgatgtttctatggtaacaagg---acaaaatcatc----gtga-
horseshoe crab  ---------------------------------------------------------------------atgaactaatgtttctatggtaacaagg---agaaaatcatc----gtga-
horseshoe crab  ----------------------------------------------ccaatcacacagctgcttcccacag---atcaattgatgtttctatggtaacgagg---tcggtgtcgtc-----gtgt-
velvet worm     ----------------------------------------atgggccaatcacatttgagcttttgacag--gtcgattgatgttgtcatggaaacaggg---tcggtgtcgtc-----cttg-
chiton          -----------------------------c--cccacaactactataattaaacatccaatcgcaatgtgccatttgacagg--tctacttgacgttgtcacggtaacgagg---tcagtgtcgtc-----cttg-
sea hare        ----------------------------------------------ccaatcaacgcgaagcgactgacagc--cgcagttgatgttggcaagacaacgggg---tcagtgtcgtc-----cttg-
abalone         ----------------------------------------------aactatccaatagagacttgccatttgacagg--tctacttgatgttggcaaggcaacgggg---tcagtgtcgtc-----cttg-
owl limpet      ----------------------------------------------aaccgaccaatcgagactagctatttgacagg--tctacttgatgttggcaaggcaacgggg---tcagtgtcgtc-----cctg-
oyster          ------------------agttggtttctagatc--gcagattctgctataattaacgaactaatcgtagaacgcctttcttcagt--tctacttgtggttgctatagtgacgggg---tcagtgtcgtc-----cttg-
nautilus        -cacatgatgtgttagaccggaccgtttttaaggcac--tccaaacttactataattaactacccaatcgtaagttgcattttgacagg--tctacttgatgttggcaaggcaacgggg---tcagtgtcgtc-----cttg-
octopus         ----------------------------------------------aactacccaatcgtaacttgccttttgacagc--tctccttgacgttggcaaggcaacgggg---tcagtgtcgtc-----cttg-
peanut worm     ---------------------------------------------------------------acccagtgacgtacccatggaaacgag---tcagtgtcgtc-----cttg-
sandworm        -----------------------------------------cctactcagcggctcagccaatcggagcgcttctcatgacag---ttctcttgatgtcgtcatggtgacgagg---tcagtgtcgtc-----cttg-
Satsuma tubeworm tcatgtgatattttgactcatgagtttctagtctc-cccacatctactaaaattactccaccaatcgtattgctccgtttgacaag-tctcattagatgtcgccatggtgatgagg---tcagtgtcatc-----cttg-
shingle tubeworm --------------------------------------------------ttcgacagg--tctttctgacgtcgctatggaaacaagg---tcagtgtcgtc-----cgtg-
shamisen shell  ----gtgatgtttgaacacgacagtttcaaggct--caccaatcctccgtaataactcgcccaatccaagattgctatttgacagg--tccttgtgacgctctctatgacgacgagg---tcagtgtcgtc-----cttga
horseshoe worm  ----------------------------------------------------------------------catg--tggtgatgacgtcactatagcaacaagg---tcagtgtcatc-----ctta-
bootlace worm   ------------------------------------------tacccaatcgaaaggcgctcatttgacagg--tcttcttgacgtcaccatagagacgggg---tcagtgtcgtc---ctcttg-
```

```
                            PKNOX_______
                    MEIS____
                      TBX_____________
                         E-box_
human           --at-gggttgacaggtg-cgtgacagt-------------
chimaera        --at-ggcttgacaggtg-cgtgacaatccagctcttca--
lancelet        --at-gggttgacaggtg-cgtgacagtccagctatccagc
acorn worm      --at-ggcttgacaggtg-cgtgacagttcagctacccagc
sea urchin      --at-tgcttgacaggtg-cgtgtcagtatagctacccagc
centipede       --atgggcttgacaggttgtctgacatttc-----------
millipede       --at-ggcttgacaggtg-cgtgacagttc-----------
scorpion        --at-gtcttgacaggtg-cgtgacagtttaacttgacagc
scorpion        --at-gtcttgacaggtg-cgtgacagtttaacttcacagc
tick            --at-gtcttgacaggtg-tgtgactgttcaaatccacag-
horseshoe crab  --at-gtcttgacaggtg-cgtgacagttcagcctcacagc
horseshoe crab  --at-gtcttgacaggtg-tgtgacagtttaac--------
horseshoe crab  --at-gtcttgacaggtg-tgtgacagttcaac--------
horseshoe crab  --at-gtcttgtcaggtg-cgtgacacttcggccacacag-
velvet worm     --at-ggcttgacaggtg-cgtgacagttcagctccacagc
chiton          --at-ggcttgacaggtg-catgacagttcagct-------
sea hare        --at-ggcttgacaggtg-cgtgacagttcagctct-----
abalone         --at-ggcttgacaggtg-cgtgacagttcagctctc----
owl limpet      --at-gtcttgacaggtg-cctgcgagt-------------
oyster          --at-atgttgacaggtg-cgtgacagttcagctccc----
nautilus        --at-ggcttgacaggtg-cgtgacagttcagct-------
octopus         --at-ggcttgacaggtgccgtgacacttcagctac-----
peanut worm     --at-ggcttgacaggtg-cgtgacaatccaact-------
sandworm        --at-ggcttgacaggtg-cgtgacagtttcagctc-----
Satsuma tubeworm --at-ggcttgacaggtg-cgtgacagttcagc--------
shingle tubeworm --aa-gcattgacaggtg-catgacagttcagctgc-----
shamisen shell  tcat-ggtttgacaggtg-cgtgacagtcagctccc-----
horseshoe worm  --at-gggttgacaggtg-cgtgacagttcggc--------
bootlace worm   --at-ggcttgacaggtg-cgtgacagttcagct-------
```

Figure 26: *Ssbp2* promoter. This matches two places in the scorpion genome and four places in horseshoe crab, all upstream of genes annotated as "Ssbp3-like".

Figure 27: *Znf503* enhancer. This matches three places in the scorpion genome, two upstream of genes annotated as "Noc-like", and two places in horseshoe crab upstream of Noc-like annotations. (*noc* is an insect homolog of *Znf503/703*.)

Figure 28: *Znf503/703* enhancer

```
human      caggttggcagatctggagggctaatccaaacaa----ggcgcttgacttgtgaggtc-gcgagtctagacagagctggtggctcggcggctccttatctttccctggaatcagccgaagag
chimaera   caggttggtgtatctctgagcctaatcaaaacaa-------gtttgacttgtgaggtcctcacgtctagacagagctggactctcggcggctccttatctgagaacggaatcagcagagagg
acorn worm ----------------------aatcaaaacagttttgtttttttgacttgtgaggtctgtacgtctagacagaaagcgtcgcaaggcggcggcttatctcccttcggcatcaaactaa---
```

Figure 29: *Isl1* enhancer

```
human      gtctttaatgtaccattaactattgtctttacacaatatgggaactgt---aaagcatgacatgtgttataataaaacaca-ttttcaatg-atacacttggacttgagg-ctggggtgc-agcaaacaaaca
chimaera   gtctttaatgtaccattaactattgtctttgcacaatatgggaactgt---aaagcatgacatgtgttataataaaacaca-ttttcaatt-atacacttgtactggaag-ctctgatgcaagcaaacaaaca
acorn worm gcctttaatgttctctgggcctttgtacgttcacaatgtgggcacact---agagaatgacgtgtctcggataaaaacacactttttcaatt-atctagttatagtgtagg-ctgtgaagcaaacaaacaatca
sea urchin --------------------ccattgtcccttgacaatgtatgcacagctcgtgatgatgacgtctgccccataaaaacacactttttccattggtctaggtttcctgtaagcctttgaagtaaaca--------
```

Figure 30: *Ptf1a* enhancer

```
human SIX1       -agacttgtcccctggcatctcaggttaa--agaaggaggtccaggaaaatgt-ggtagagccattacaagaaacccgagccgcagtcatca--------
chimaera six1    tgaggtcggccctccagcttctcgggttaa--aggaggcgggcctgcaaaatgt-ggtagagccattacaagaaacccgagatccattcatcatgcactca
chimaera six2    --ggtcgaccccaccagcctctcgggttaggtagtgggagg-ttgtcaaaatacaagagcagccattagtagaaacgtgatatctgttcatca--------
lancelet         -agggtcggccctctgccggctcgggttgt--agggggagg-tttagaaaatat-ggtatagtcattaagcgaaatttgatacccattcatcatgcgc---
acorn worm       tcaggtcagccctctcgcgtctcgggttga--agtaggagg-tttaagaaatat-ggcatagtcattaagggtaattcgatacccattcacgatctagtca
```

Figure 31: *Six1/2* enhancer

```
human SP8       gaggccgcagattggctggcc--gcgcctccgcggcacttcaaagccggagagggagctacaattg--tggtggaat-gggcggaactgatcatt-gtattgcacacct
chimaera sp8    -----ccctgattggctgccg--gggtctgagcggtacttcaaaggcgagagaggcgctacaattg--cggttgaatggggcggaactgatcatt-gtgttgcacacct
chimaera sp9    -------ctgattggctgcgagggctcggcacagcggcacttcaaagcccaca--cccgctacaatta--gggtcgagt----------------------------cg
lancelet        gagctcgctgattggtcgagag-gggcctgagcgggccttcaaagggaagc--cacaccacaattatatggtcaaat-gggcggaaccgaccatttgtattgtacacct
acorn worm      --------tcattggtggatca-gccgataggcggctcttcaaagccctttt-gcaagcggcaattatcgggccaaat-gggcggacctggtcatttgcat---------
```

Figure 32: *Sp8/9* promoter

```
human ZFP36L1    gcttgt-------------------------cactgcacat-caatataaaaaa---gcttatttaacttatcaaaacgtattt-attgccaaactatgctttt-----tttttgttaattttgt------tcatattt
human ZFP36L2    tttttagctgttttgagttgattcgcaccactgcaccacaact-caatatgaa------aactatttaactta------tttatta---tcttgtgaaaagtata------caatgaaaattttgt-tcatactgtattt
chimaera zfp36l1 gcttct-------------------------cactgcacacacaacacaaaaaaattgcttatttaacttatc-gaacatattt-attgccaaac------------atatgcattttttgt------ttgtattt
chimaera zfp36l2 tttttagctgttgagtttttgatggcccactggtggcccagct-cgctataa-------aactatttaactta------tttatta---tctcg-agaaagtata------cattggtaa-tttgt-tcatactgtattt
lancelet         tatttta----------------------------------------------acttatgtgactta------tttatttgaacctttatacgtaacgttatgcattttttggtaaatttattatgctcgttatgt
acorn worm       -----------------------------------------------------tatttaagttaacaggccttattt---atttgaagtaagcatt------ttttggtaaatttataatgcctcctattt

human ZFP36L1    atcgggatgacaaat---ccataga-atatatt---cttttatg-ttaaattatgatcttca-tattaatcttaaaattttgtgacgtgtctttttcct----------------------------------
human ZFP36L2    atcaagtatgatgaaaagcaatagatatatatatt-cttttattatg-ttaaattatgattgccattattaatcggcaaaatgtggagtgtatgttcttttcacagtaatatatgcc-------------------ttttgt
chimaera zfp36l1 atcaaaaatgatgaa---ccataga-gtatatt-ttcttttatgtttaaattatgatcttc----ttaatcttaagattatggaggtcctttttttggtc----------------------------------
chimaera zfp36l2 atcgcgtatgatgaaaa-catagatatatatt-cttttattatgtttaaattatgattgccattaatctgcagaatgtggagtggtatgttgttttcacagtaatatatgcctttttttgttgggtttttttttgttttgt
lancelet         acgaga--cgatgagag-tgatagatatttatt---atattatgtttaattttatgattgtt--tgtgaatcacaggattggagtgtgtgtactatgtgtatggtaatatgtg------------------------
acorn worm       atcgggttccatgtggg-acatagatatatatt-ataaactttg-ttaaattatgattgtgaattgaaatggacagagactggagtgt----------------------------------------------

human ZFP36L1    ---------------ttttttt
human ZFP36L2    aacttcac-ttggttattttat
chimaera zfp36l1 ---------------ttttttt
chimaera zfp36l2 aacttcactttggttattttat
lancelet         --------------------
acorn worm       --------------------
```

Figure 33: *Zfp36l* 3′-UTR

```
human EBF1    gggcccggtatggatgattaggtt------tcgggctttgaattgttgacaaggcaggggtaatgaattgcgggacactggctcctgcatttccccctcattagtcagtattagctacattaatagtaataatt-----
human EBF3    ----------------------------------------------------------------------------cacatgtgcccctcattaagctgcattacctgcattaaaactaataattgccact
chimaera ebf1 ggcccagccgaggatgattagctttgtggatttgactgtgatttgttgacaaggcagagg-gatgaattgtgggac--ttgagcaagtgtgtgactctcattattcagtattagccgcattaatagtaataatt------
chimaera ebf3 ----------------------------------------------------------------------ttgcacacatgtgcccctctcattaagctgcattacctgcattaaaactaataattgccact
lancelet     ---------------------------------------------------------------------------ttgcaggcatgcctctcattaagttacatcacatgcattagaagtaatcattcctgct

human EBF1    ---------ggatatattcatcatttaaaatgttttaataaatgtttggacagtacccgatcagagctgtcaaa------
human EBF3    cagagctgtgcgcccattaatcatttataatgtttttaataagtttttaatcaggacctaa--aaggctagagagccgcata
chimaera ebf1 ---------acatgaattaatcatttataatgtttttaataaatgtttggtcagcacctgatctacactgtcaaa-------
chimaera ebf3 cagctctgtgctcacattaatcatttataatgtttttaataagttttttaatcaggatttga--aaggctagaaagct-----
lancelet     cacctccaagcccccattaatgatttaccaggtcctaatcaggttttgatgggagtgtac--ggggctagcgagctgtgca
```

Figure 34: *Coe* intron element 2

```
human IRX1    ---ttttctacttgaacatgaaataatgatttttttgctcatataattacaaagctaacatctgatagagtcagcatccagggggggattatcgcatgcatgagtattagacctcattaccagcttgactgcaaaattatta
human IRX3    tcattttctatttgaacatgaaataatgatttttctgcccgtctaattacaaagccaacatctgatcaagccagcatccagggggggattatcgcatgcacgagtattagacctcattaccagcttgagtgcaaaattatta
human IRX4    tcattttttctgctgaacatgaaataatgatttttctgccagtctaattacaaagctaacatctgatagagtcagcatccagggggggattatcacaggcatgagtattagacctcattaccagcttgactgcaaaattatta
human IRX6    ----ttttttcctgaacatgaaataatgatttttctgcccgtctaattacaaagccaacatctgatcaagccagcatccagagggggattatcgcatgcacgagtattagacctcattaccagcttgagtgcaaaattatta
chimaera irx1 ----tttctacttgaacatgaaataatgatttttttgctcatataattacaaagctaacatctgatagagtcagcatccagggggggattatcacatgcatgagtattagacctcattaccagctcgactgcaaaattatta
chimaera irx3 tcattttctatttgaacatgaaataatgatttttctgccagtctaattacaaagccaacatctgatcaagccggcatccagggggggattatcacatgcacgagtattagacctcattaccagcttgagtgcaaaattatta
chimaera irx4 ---tttttttgctgaacatgaaataatgatttttctgccagtctaattacaaagccaacatctgatagagtcagcatccagggggggattatcacatgcatgagtattagacctcattaccagcttgactgcaaaattatta
chimaera irx6 ----ttttttcctgaacatgaaataatgatttttctgccagtctaattacaaagccaacatctgatcaagccggcatccagagggggattatcacatgcacgagtattagacctcattaccagcttgagtgcaaaattatta
lancelet IrxA -----------------------------------------------------------------------------agaattataactaattataagcatgactgccacaatatta
lancelet IrxC -----------------------------------------------------------------------------agaattataactaattgtaagcatgactgccacaatatta

human IRX1    catcttgtaattggatggtgag--------atttatatacagattgg----ccgggtt-tctgtaagattgtaattacaagcttcattggtttgctacttatcgga-acttcacagaga----aaacaactggtaaaatg
human IRX3    catcttgtaattggatggtgag--------atttatatacagatcgg----cccggtt-tctgtaagattgtaattacaagcttcgttggttagctacttatcagaactttgcaggaaaaca-aaacaaatgactgagga
human IRX4    catcttgtaattggagggtgag--------atttatatacagattgg----ccgggtt-tctgtaagattgtaattacaagcttcgttggtttgctacttatcaca-cggtgcaggaggcggc--aaaaacaagc-agag
human IRX6    catcttgtaattggatggtgag--------atttatatacagatcgg----cccggtt-tctgtaagattgtaattacaagcttcgttggttagctacttatcact-cagcacagaagag---aggaaaataagc-aaca
chimaera irx1 catcttgtaattggatggtgag--------atttatatacagattgg----ccaggtt-tctgtaagattgtaattacaagcttcattggtttgctacttatcgga-acttcacagaga----aaacaactggtaaaatg
chimaera irx3 catcttgtaattggatggtgag--------atttatatacagatcgg----cctggtt-tctgtaagattgtaattacaagcttcgttggttagctacttatcagaactttgcaggaaaaca-aaacaaatgactgagca
chimaera irx4 catcttgtaattggatggtgag--------atttatatacagattgg----cccggttctctgtaagattgtaattacaagcttcgttggtttgctacttatcaca-cagtgcaggaggaggcaaaaaaacaagc-agag
chimaera irx6 catcttgtaattggatggtgag--------atttatatacagatcgg----cctggtt-tctgtaagattgtaattacaagcttcgttggttagctacttatcaca-cagcacaggaga----aaaaaaataagc-aaca
lancelet IrxA caactgataattggaaggttggatggcttcatttgcatgtagagctgagacctgggtt-cccaccaga---caattatagctttggttagagggagcctcttggct-ccatgcaggatgctgctaca---------cacc
lancelet IrxC catctgataattggaaggttggatggcttcatttgcatgtagagctgagacctgggtt-cccaccaga---caattatagctttggttagagggagcctcttggct-caatgcaggatgctgctaca---------cacc

human IRX1    aaatgagcatttcattaacctattgccttatcatgggaaaacctgtgtaacagccgtgtatgcattaacataaatag---------
human IRX3    aaacgagcatttcattaacctgtaacccgagcgcgaggg-----------------------------------------
human IRX4    ggaaggccatttcattaagctgtaacccttatcaagggaggagagcgctgtaacgtccctgtatttattaggccaaacag---------
human IRX6    gaaaaggcatttcattaacccataacccatcaagggaaagccactgtaacacccatgtctgcattaggagaacagctaaattca
chimaera irx1 aaatgagcatttcattaacctatcgccttatcatgggaaaacctgtgtaacgttcatgtatgcattaacataaatag---------
chimaera irx3 aaatgagcatttcattaacctgtaacccctatcatgggggaacctgtgtaacattcatgtatgcattaaggaaaatgggttcatcca
chimaera irx4 gaaagaccatttcattaacctgtaacccctatcaagggaggagcactgtaacatccctgtatttattaggccaaacag---------
chimaera irx6 gaaagaccatttcattaacccgtaacccctatcaagggagaactgctgtaacatccatgttttgcattagggagaacag---------
lancelet IrxA acaagaccactttattaacc--------------------------------------------------------------
lancelet IrxC acaagaccactttattaacc--------------------------------------------------------------
```

Figure 35: *Irx* enhancer

```
human NR2F1   --------------------aaacaagaattaggggaaaataacattttccaaataattataaaaaattgtcctgtgtctatgtatctatatctg---ttttgta-tttttttctggttccaaaccagatt-tcctgt
human NR2F2   ------------------------------------------ttttccaaattatt------aattgtcctgtgtctatgtacctctagctgttctttttttg-tacttttctggttccaaaccagtttattctgt
chimaera nr2f1 gcgcatttaaaagacaga---atcaagagattagggggaaaataacattttccaaataattat---aaattgtcctgtgtctatgtatctatatctg---ttttgtatttttttctggttcaaaaccaggtt-tcgtgt
chimaera nr2f2 gtgcatttaaacaagaatttcaaaattaggaggaaagaaaagtaacattttccaaattattat---aaattgtcctgtgtctatgtatctatagctg---ttttgta-tttttttcctggttccaaaccagtctcctctgt
lancelet      ---------------------------------------------------------tgtgtctatgtatcttc--gctg---ttttata-----tacatggttccaaaccaaacg-ttaagt

human NR2F1   gatt-ctatactaataattttttgatataaccctttgcttcttataatgagtgcgatatatgttgtcgaggc--tgttcttcaagaattaaaattgaagtga----aaatttaaacaaaaa
human NR2F2   ggtt-ctataata--ag-ttttgatataatc-ttggcttctt-----aaaaactgtgtatcattaaaatat-atgttctgcaagaattaaaactgagtccatgaaaataccataggaaga
chimaera nr2f1 gattcctatactaataattttttgatataacctttttgcttcttataatgagtgagatttatgtcgtcaaagctatgttctccaagaattaaaattgaaatca------------------
chimaera nr2f2 gatt-ctctactaataa-ttttgatataacc-attgcttcttat--cagatacggtgtatcacgtaaat---atgttctgcaagaattaaaactgaattcactaaaatgttagataaaaa
lancelet      gatt-tactaataataa-ttttgatataacc-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------
```

Figure 36: *Nr2f* 3′-UTR