Additions to the list of arthropods of Reunion Island

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Abstract. – **Contribution to the inventory of arthropods of Reunion Island.** This work is a synthesis of new taxa for the Reunion Island identified between 1963 and 2022 and not published to date. The collections were carried out mainly by researchers and technicians from CIRAD or FDGDON. Sampling mainly targeted at crop pests and their natural enemies. The list includes 101 taxa new for Reunion. The Hymenoptera and Hemiptera are the most represented orders.

Keywords. – Arthropod fauna, Insecta, Acari, Biodiversity, Pests, Beneficials

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The list of Insecta Linnaeus, 1758 and Arachnida Cuvier, 1812 from Reunion Island (21.12° S, 55.5°E) in 2021 included 3155 and 216 taxa respectively in the French national taxonomic reference system TAXREF (Gargominy *et al.*, 2021). Legros *et al.* (2020) estimated, by statistical methods, the expected number of taxa in Reunion (taxa already known and taxa not yet reported) at 7673 for Insecta and 824 for Arachnida. These authors estimate that 62% of the terrestrial arthropod fauna of Reunion remains to be discovered.

The work presented here is a contribution to the inventory of arthropods in Reunion. The list is a synthesis of taxa not published to date, collected between 1963 and 2022 mainly as part of crop pest and beneficial identification activities.

MATERIALS AND METHODS

Material examined. – The collections were carried out over a period extending
from 1963 to 2022. The collections mainly targeted crop pests and beneficials. The specimens
were kept dry (before 2015) or in ethanol 95° to -30°C (from 2015). The specimens are stored
in the collections of the CBGP (Centre de Biologie pour la Gestion des Populations) in
Montpellier (https://doi.org/10.15454/D6XAKL) or in the collection managed by the CIRAD
(Centre de Coopération Internationale en Recherche Agronomique pour le Développement)
at the Pôle de Protection des Plantes (3P) in Saint-Pierre in Reunion Island. The specimens
were morphologically identified by the co-authors of this work or sent to specialists for
morphological identification (see details in Results section). Five taxa were identified
exclusively by barcoding (see below) using the BIN (Barcode Index Number) assignment tool
of the BOLD database (Ratnasingham & Hebert, 2013).

Sequencing. – The specimens collected from 2015 onwards were characterised by
barcoding.

DNA extraction from the specimens was performed non-destructively using the
Qiagen DNeasy Blood & Tissue Kit (Qiagen, Courtaboeuf, France). DNA samples are stored at
3P.

We sequenced a fragment at position 5' of the mitochondrial gene for Cytochrome c
oxidase I (COI-5P) (Hebert *et al.*, 2003). However, in the case of Pseudococcidae, difficulties
in PCR amplification led us to amplify instead a portion at the 3' end of the gene (COI-3P).
The positions of the amplified gene portion and the primer pairs used are detailed in Table I,
the PCR conditions are indicated by the associated bibliographic references. The sequencing
of PCR products was subcontracted to a private company.

The sequences obtained are available in the Arthemis database (INRAE-CBGP, 2022).
They have also been deposited in the BOLD database (Sujeevan & Hebert, 2007), in the DS-
UPDRUN1 dataset (dx.doi.org/10.5883/DS-UPDRUN1).

RESULTS

List of equipment examined. – Specimens with a code in XXXXnnnnn_nn
format can be consulted on the Arthemis online database (INRAE-CBGP, 2022), with
the exception of those whose code begins with 'FAUN'. Unless otherwise stated, the
specimens collected are imagos. In the absence of any mention of the collector or the
number of specimens collected, these are unknown.

Abbreviations and symbols used:

●   det.: determinator

●   col.: collector

●   (num. spec.): numerous specimens collected

●   SPV: Plant Protection Service

●   LSV: Plant Health Laboratory

●   #: barcoded specimen

●   §: Taxon identified by barcoding without morphological confirmation

Arachnida Cuvier, 1812

Trombidiformes Reuter, 1909

Eriophyidae Nalepa, 1898

Aceria tulipae Keifer, 1938

Det. Gutierrez Jean-Paul, col. Quilici Serge, La Réunion, 01.VI.1970, *Allium sativum* ; det.

Gutierrez Jean-Paul, col. Etienne Jean, La Réunion, 01.VI.1970, *Allium cepa.*

Aculus fockeui Nalepa & Trouessart, 1891

RQ 470 / FAUN03049, det. Fauvel G., col. Quilici Serge, Saint-Leu, la Chaloupe Saint-Leu,

11.III.1983, *Prunus persica.*

Aculus schlechtendali Nalepa, 1890

RQ 475 / FAUN03052, det. Fauvel G., col. Quilici Serge, Saint-Paul, Le Guillaume, 14.III.1983,

Malus pumila.

Insecta Linnaeus, 1758

Blattodea Brunner von Wattenwyl, 1882

Kalotermitidae Froggatt, 1897

Allotermes paradoxus Wasmann, 1910

RQ 2780 / FAUN12335, det. Ruelle J.E., col. Quilici Serge, La Réunion, Bois Rouge,

03.IV.1992, *Mangifera indica* ; RVA 840 / FAUN15340, det. Aberlenc Henri-Pierre, col. Vayssière

Jean-François, Saint-Pierre, 27.XII.1997, *Litchi chinensis.*

Rhinotermitidae Froggatt, 1897

Coptotermes formosanus Shiraki, 1909

FAUN12262, det. Ruelle J.E., col. Vercambre Bernard, Saint-André, 21.IX.1992; RQ 840 /

FAUN04609, det. Ruelle J.E., col. Quilici Serge, Saint-Denis, 01.VIII.1984, *Citrus* sp.; RQ 3330 /

FAUN15111, det. Ruelle J.E., col. Quilici Serge, Saint-Louis, Rivière Saint-Louis, 10.I.1997, *Prunus*

persica.

Hemiptera Linnaeus, 1758

Auchenorrhyncha Duméril, 1805

Cicadellidae Latreille, 1802

Amrasca biguttula biguttula (Ishida, 1913)

JHUA00001_01 # (3 specimens), det. Nibouche Samuel, col. Huat Joël, Saint Pierre, Bassin Plat, 04.VI.2020, *Solanum melongena.*

Balclutha viridinervis Matsumura, 1914

MGAU00026_01 (2 ex.), det. Bonfils Jacques, col. Reynaud Bernard, Salazie, Forêt de Bélouve, 28.II.1997.

Fulgoromorpha Evans, 1946

Delphacidae Leach, 1815

Distantinus amyclas (Fennah, 1972)

RQ 3022 / MGAU00115_01 (1 ex.), det. Bonfils Jacques, col. Quilici Serge, Saint-Philippe, Vallée Heureuse, 30.IV.1995.

Liburnia krugeri (Muir, 1929)

RR 61 / MGAU00129_01 (2 specimens), det. Bonfils Jacques, col. Reynaud Bernard, La Réunion, Ravine Trois Bassins, 05.III.1997, Poaceae.

Toya suezensis (Matsumura, 1910)

RR 67 / MGAU00113_01 (3 specimens), det. Bonfils Jacques, col. Reynaud Bernard, Saint-Paul, Etang Saint-Paul, 05.III.1997, *Paspalidium* sp.

Heteroptera Latreille, 1810

Anthocoridae Fieber, 1836

Cardiastethus capensis Carayon, 1961

PR 018 / FAUN17085, det. Maldès Jean-Michel, col. Fabre F., La Plaine des Cafres, Piton Hyacinthe, 05.VI.2000, *Brassica oleracea.*

Pentatomidae Leach, 1815

Piezodorus rubrofasciatus (Fabricius, 1775)

RV 1952 / MGAU00221_02 (1 ex.), det. Stonedahl G., col. Vercambre Bernard, Saint-Pierre, Bassin Plat, 21.III.1989.

Rhyparochromidae Amyot & Audinet-Serville, 1843

Elasmolomus transversus (Signoret, 1861)

RQ 1637 / FAUN07342, det. Slater J.A., col. Quilici Serge, Le Tampon, 19.XI.1987, *Fragaria* sp.

Sternorrhyncha Duméril, 1806

Aleyrodidae Westwood, 1840

Aleurothrixus porteri Quaintance & Baker, 1916

RQ 1911 / FAUN08501, det. Bink-Moenen R.M., col. Quilici Serge, La Possession, Ilet
Latanier, 25.IV.1988, *Citrus latifolia.*

Aleurotulus anthuricola Nakahara, 1989

LSV1200009 / JSTR00070_01 (8 specimens), det. Streito Jean-Claude, col. Minatchy Janice,
Sainte-Marie, 29.XII.2011, *Anthurium* sp.

Asiothrixus antidesmae Takahashi, 1933

C17-1231 / LSV1702599, det. Germain Jean-François, col. Vitry Eric, Le Port, 07.XII.2017,
Anthurium sp.

Bemisia afer (Priesner & Hosny, 1934)

FAUN17032, det. Maldès Jean-Michel, col. Delatte Hélène, Saint-Pierre, Ravine-des-Cabris,
05.IX.2000, *Manihot esculenta* ; FAUN17252, det. Delvare Gérard, col. Grondin & Thornary, Sainte-
Rose, Piton Sainte-Rose, 17.V.2000, *Manihot esculenta.*

Aphididae Latreille, 1802

Aphis odinae van der Goot, 1917

RQ 1502 / FAUN06285, det. Leclant François, col. Quilici Serge, Etang-Salé, 30.VII.1986,
Muraya paniculata ; RQ 3202 / FAUN14495, det. Leclant François, col. Quilici Serge, Saint-Benoît,
12.VI.1996, *Litchi chinensis.*

Aphis solanella Theobald, 1914

RVA 829 / FAUN15329, det. Leclant François, col. Vayssières Jean-François, La Plaine des
Cafres, Piton Hyacinthe, 02.II.1998, *Solanum nigrum* ; RQ 2107 / FAUN08282 (num. spec.) det.
Leclant François, col. Manikom Ronald & Quilici Serge, Saint-Denis, La Bretagne, 11.I.1989, *Solanum*
americanum.

Greenidea ficicola Takahashi, 1921

C14-242/ LSV1400561 (4 specimens), det. Balmès Valérie, 18.VI.2014, *Ficus* sp.

Schizaphis graminum (Rondani, 1852)

FAUN09408, det. Leclant François, col. Reynaud Bernard, Le Tampon, Bois Court,
15.XI.1989, *Triticum aestivum.*

Sipha flava (Forbes, 1885)

C17-966 / LSV1702154 (36 specimens), det. Mouttet Raphaëlle, col. FDGDON Réunion, Saint-
Denis, 09.X.2017, *Saccharum* sp.; RTIB00049_01 [#] (num. spec., mult.), det. Nibouche Samuel, col.
Tibère Richard, Saint-Denis, La Bretagne, 26.IX.2017, *Saccharum* sp.; RTIB00048_01 [#] (num. spec.),
det. Nibouche Samuel, col. Tibère Richard, Sainte-Marie, La Mare, 26.IX.2017, *Saccharum* sp.;

MDUP00006_01 [#] (num. spec.), det. Nibouche Samuel, col. Duployer Marianne, Sainte-Marie, La
Mare, 19.X.2017.

Smynthurodes betae Westwood, 1849

171 Det. Balmès Valérie, col. Lucas Eric, Le Tampon, 05.II.2008, *Solanum lycopersicum* ; det.
172 Mintachy Janice, col. Ferrante A., Le Tampon, 30.IV.2008, *Phaseolus vulgaris* ; det. Balmès Valérie,
173 col. Mérion Sabine, Cilaos, 30.VII.2008, *Lens culinaris*.

Diaspididae Targioni-Tozzetti, 1868

Aulacaspis rosae (Bouché, 1833)

176 C18-109 / LSV1800284, det. Germain Jean-François, col. Duployer Marianne, Les Avirons,
177 19.II.2018, *Cycas* sp.

Diaspis bromeliae (Kerner, 1778)

179 Det. D'Aguilar J., col. Garçonnet C., La Réunion, 01.V.1965, *Ananas comosus*

Monophlebidae Maskell, 1880

Icerya purchasi Maskell, 1879

182 SDER00394_01 [#] (num. spec.), det. Nibouche Samuel, col. Dervin Sébastien, Etang-Salé,
183 10.I.2017, *Sophora tomentosa* ; BREY00004_01 (e.g., mult.), det. Germain Jean-François, col.
184 Reynaud Bernard, Etang-Salé, 03.XI.2017, *Phyllanthus casticum* ; MDUP00009_01 [#] (e.g., mult.),
185 det. Nibouche Samuel, col. Duployer Marianne, La Plaine des Cafres, 02.IV.2019, *Acacia* sp.

Pseudococcidae Heymons, 1915

Dysmicoccus neobrevipes Beardsley, 1959

LMUL00035_02 [#] (7 specimens), det. Germain Jean-François & Nibouche Samuel, col. Muller
Lucile, Saint-Pierre, Pierrefonds, 30.I.2015, *Mangifera indica* ; MATI00079_01 [#] (3 specimens), det.
Nibouche Samuel, col. Atiama Morguen, Saint-Gilles, Grand Fond, 26.X.2017, *Mangifera indica* ;
MATI00080_01 [#] (3 specimens), det. Nibouche Samuel, col. Atiama Morguen, Saint-Gilles, Grand
Fond, 26.X.2017, *Annona reticulata* ; BHOS00004_01 (3 specimens), det. Balmès Valérie, col.
Hostachy Bruno, Les Avirons, 2020, *Agave* sp.

Hypogeococcus pungens Granara de Willink, 1981

C19-28 / LSV1900220, det. Balmès Valérie, col. Pallas Régine, Les Avirons, 22.I.2019,
Hylocereus undatus.

Poveda-Martínez et al. (2019, 2020) suggest the existence of cryptic species within *Hypogeococcus*
pungens populations. In the current state of the literature, our specimens having been collected on
Cactaceae are to be linked to *Hypogeococcus pungens sensu lato*; *Hypogeococcus pungens sensu*
stricto corresponding to the populations present on Amaranthaceae.

Palmicultor palmarum (Ehrhorn, 1916)

202 L2017. RE5.099 / BHOS00001_01 [#] (3 specimens), det. Germain Jean-François, col. Hostachy
203 Bruno, Les Avirons, 20.XI.2017, *Dypsis lutescens*.

Phenacoccus solani Ferris, 1918

LSV1102034 / EPIE00394 (1 ex.), det. Germain Jean-François, Saint-Leu, 17.VIII.2011, *Solanum lycopersicum.*

Pseudococcus cryptus Hempel, 1918

LSV1401292 / SDER00205_01 # (3 specimens), det. Germain Jean-François, La Réunion, 20.VIII.2014, Arecaceae.

Thysanoptera Haliday, 1836
Terebrantia Haliday, 1836
Thripidae Stephens, 1829

Ceratothripoides brunneus Bagnall, 1918

C18-299 / LSV1800588, det. Reynaud Philippe, col. Fontaine Romuald, Saint-Joseph, 12.IV.2018, *Solanum lycopersicum.*

Echinothrips americanus Morgan, 1913

ISA5 / ICAB00001_01 (3 specimens), det. Michel Bruno, col. Cabeu Isabelle, Saint-Pierre, Bassin Martin, 11.XII.2014, *Rosa* sp.; M3 / MTEN00022_01 (1 ex.), det. Michel Bruno, col. Tenailleau Mickael, Saint-Pierre, Bassin Martin, 12.VIII.2014, *Rosa* sp.; SDER00264_01 # (1 ex.), det. Frago Enric & Nibouche Samuel, col. Frago Enric, La Réunion, Saint-Pierre, Bassin Martin, 22.VIII.2016, *Rosa* sp.; LSV1401764 / SDER00241_01 # (num. spec.), det. Balmès Valérie & Nibouche Samuel, La Réunion, 28.X.2014, *Rosa* sp.

Neohydatothrips samayunkur (Kudo, 1995)

C18-867 / LSV1801179, det. Reynaud Philippe, col. Fontaine Romuald, Saint-Paul, 17.VII.2018, *Tagetes patula*

Scirtothrips dorsalis Hood, 1919

Det. LSV Montpellier, col. Vitry Eric, Saint-Paul, 07.VI.2012, *Dendrobium* sp.; LSV1500777 / SDER00239_01 (e.g., multi.), det. Balmès Valérie, La Réunion, 29.VII.2015, *Rosa* sp.

Stenchaetothrips biformis Bagnall, 1913

MJAQ00108_01 (1 ex.), det. Michel Bruno, col. Jacquot Maxime, Saint-Paul, Boucan Canot, 21.VIII.2014; MJAQ00109_01 (1 ex.), det. Michel Bruno, col. Jacquot Maxime, Saint-Pierre, Pierrefond, 20.VIII.2014, *Mangifera indica.*

Trichromothrips xanthius (Williams, 1917)

C17-1230 / LSV1800164, det. Reynaud Philippe, col. Pallas Régine, Salazie, 04.XII.2017, *Anthurium* sp.

Thrips nigropilosus Uzel, 1895

C11-1655 / LSV1500777 (5 specimens), det. Balmès Valérie, col. Pallas Régine, Etang Salé, 27.IX.2011, *Lactuca sativa.*

Tubulifera Haliday, 1836

Phlaeothripidae Uzel, 1895

Ananthakrishnana euphorbiae Priesner, 1931

C22-01 / LSV2200039 / MGAU04292 # (25 specimens), det. Reynaud Philippe, col. Danger

Camille & Hoarau Henri, Saint-Leu, Pointe au Sel, 10.XII.2021, *Euphorbia puntasalinae* sp. nov.

Androthrips ramachandrai Karny, 1926

Det. LSV Montpellier, col. Bagny Patricia, Saint-Joseph, 04.VII.2012, *Ficus* sp.; LSV1102694 /

SDER00233_01 (num. spec.), det. Reynaud Philippe, La Réunion, 09.XI.2011, *Ficus* sp.

Dolichothrips indicus (Hood, 1919)

33BM / SDER00230_01 (6 specimens), det. Michel Bruno, col. Quilici Serge, Saint-Pierre,

Bassin Plat, 01.I.1998, *Malus domestica.*

Neuroptera Linnaeus, 1758

Hemerobiidae Latreille, 1802

Psectra* cf. *iniqua (Hagen, 1859)

MGAU04166_01 # (5 specimens), det. Michel Bruno, col. Festin Cyril, Saint-Pierre, Bassin

Plat, 24.II.2021, *Abelmoschus esculentus*, *Portulaca* sp. & *Hubertia* sp. (specimens transmitted by

Morguen Atiama from a breeding of the biofactory 'Coccinelle').

Coleoptera Linnaeus, 1758

Curculionidae Latreille, 1802

Hypothenemus birmanus (Eichhoff, 1878)

RQ 2806 / FAUN12081 (9 specimens), det. Wood S.L., col. Normand Frédéric, Saint-André,

Ravine creuse, 15.V.1992, *Litchi chinensis*; RQ 3577 / FAUN15743 (19 specimens), det. Aberlenc

Henri-Pierre, col. Dubois B., Saint-Pierre, Pierrefonds, 20.XI.1997, *Vitis vinifera*; RQ 3437 /

FAUN15749 (5 specimens), det. Aberlenc Henri-Pierre, col. Dubois B., Saint-Pierre, Bassin Martin,

28.VII.1997, *Vitis vinifera.*

Hypothenemus obscurus (Fabricius, 1801)

RQ 863 / FAUN04701 (10 specimens), det. Wood S.L., col. Quilici Serge, Saint-Paul, Piton

Maïdo, 31.XII.1984, *Ulex europaeus.*

Xylosandrus crassiusculus (Motschulsky, 1866)

RQ 3221 / FAUN14370 (16 specimens), det. Wood S., col. Quilici Serge, Saint-Benoît, Bras

Madeleine, 12.VI.1996, *Litchi chinensis*; RVA 241 / FAUN14677, det. Delvare Gérard, col. Vayssières

Jean-François, Bras-Panon, 23.VII.1997, *Litchi chinensis*; RVA 242 / FAUN14677, det. Delvare

Gérard, col. Vayssières Jean-François, Bras-Panon, 23.VII.1997, *Litchi chinensis*; JPOU00099_01 # (1

ex), det. Nibouche Samuel, col. Poussereau Jacques, Saint-Benoît, Sainte-Marguerite, Chemin de

Ceinture, 13.II.2017; JPOU00105_03 # (3 ex), det. Nibouche Samuel, col. Poussereau Jacques, Saint-

Pierre, Vieux Domaine de La Ravine des Cabris, 10.XII.2016.

Nitidulidae Latreille, 1802

Cybocephalus binotatus Grouvelle, 1908

RQ 1355 / FAUN05623 (15 specimens), det. Endrody-Younga S., col. Guyot J. & Manikom
Ronald, Sainte-Clotilde, 24.III.1986, *Nerium oleander*, ex *Pseudaulacaspis pentagona* ; RQ 2310 /
FAUN09730 (53 specimens), det. Delvare Gérard, col. Quilici Serge & Manikom Ronald, Saint-Denis,
22.XII.1989, *Nerium oleander*, ex *Pseudaulacaspis pentagona* ; RQ 2318 / FAUN09823 (4
specimens), det. Delvare Gérard, col. Quilici Serge & Manikom Ronald, Saint-Denis, 21.XII.1989,
Nerium oleander.

Lepidoptera Linnaeus, 1758

Gelechiidae Stainton, 1854

Tuta absoluta (Meyrick, 1917)

C18-120 / LSV1800374 (4 specimens), det. Ramel Jean-Marie, col. FDGDON Réunion, Saint-
Joseph, 22.III.2018, *Solanum lycopersicum*; MDUP00007_01 # (3 specimens), det. Nibouche Samuel,
col. Duployer Marianne, Saint Joseph, La Crête, 17.V.2018, *Solanum lycopersicum* ; AFRA00302_01
#, AFRA00303_01 # & AFRA00304_01 # (3 specimens), det. Nibouche Samuel, col. Fontaine
Romuald, La Réunion, 28.III.2018, *Solanum lycopersicum* ; RTIB00114_01 # (3 specimens), det.
Nibouche Samuel, col. Tibère Richard, Saint-Paul, Bois de Nèfles, 01.XI.2019, *Solanum lycopersicum*.

Hesperiidae Latreille, 1809

Erionota torus Evans, 1941

C16-323 / LSV 1600637 (1 ex.), det. Mouttet Raphaëlle, col. FDGDON Réunion, Saint-Paul,
02.VI.2016, *Musa* sp.; AFRA00205_01 # & AFRA00206_01 # (2 specimens), det. Nibouche Samuel,
col. Fontaine Romuald, La Réunion, 23.VI.2016, *Musa* sp.; RFON00001_01 # (5 specimens), det.
Nibouche Samuel, col. Fontaine Romuald, Saint-Paul, 02.VI.2016; JSAD00009_01 # (2 specimens),
det. Nibouche Samuel, col. Sadeyen Joëlle, Saint-Pierre, 02.IV.2017, *Musa* sp.; JSAD00010_01 # (2
specimens), det. Nibouche Samuel, col. Sadeyen Joëlle, Saint-Pierre, 29.XI.2017, *Musa* sp.;
SDER00259_01 # (1 ex.), det. Nibouche Samuel, col. Simon P., Saint-Denis, 31.VIII.2016, *Musa* sp.

Noctuidae Latreille, 1809

Agrotis segetum (Denis & Schiffermüller, 1775)

LCOS00004_01 # (3 larvae), det. Nibouche Samuel, col. Costet Laurent, Saint-Louis, Les
Makes, 01.XII.2014; ISA13 / ICAB00010_01 # (2 ex. larvae), det. Nibouche Samuel, col. Cabeu
Isabelle, Le Tampon, Grand Tampon les Hauts, 17.III.2015, *Fragaria* sp.

Leucania loreyi (Duponchel, 1827)

RTIB00078_01 # (2 larvae), det. Nibouche Samuel, col. Tibère Richard, Sainte Suzanne,
Bagatelle, 03.IX.2015, *Saccharum* sp.; 07-DJP-P1-SPOFRU-9 / EPAY00065_01 # (1 ex. legs collected
from a glued adult), det. Nibouche Samuel, col. Payet Elisa & Gerville Scholastie, Saint Leu, 13.II.2019,
pheromal trapping.

Spodoptera frugiperda (J. E. Smith, 1797)

RFON00006_01 [#] (5 specimens), det. Nibouche Samuel, col. Fontaine Romuald, La Réunion, 19.IX.2018; RTIB00092_01 [#] (3 specimens), det. Nibouche Samuel, col. Tibère Richard, Saint-Leu, Le Plate, 01.I.2019, *Zea mays* ; C18-1232 / LSV1801802 (1 ex.), det. LSV Montpellier, col. Fontaine Romuald, La Réunion, 13.IX.2018, *Zea mays*.

Hymenoptera Linnaeus, 1758

Aphelinidae Thomson, 1876

Aphelinus maidis Timberlake, 1924

RQ 1792 / FAUN07400, det. Hayat M., col. Quilici Serge, Saint-Louis, Le Gol, 10.XII.1987, *Saccharum* sp., ex Aphididae

Encarsia basicincta Gahan, 1927

70P/ FAUN19352, det. Delvare Gérard, col. Borowiec Nicolas, L'Étang-Salé, 06.VII.2006, *Cocos nucifera*, ex *Aleurotrachelus atratus* ; 82P / FAUN19361, det. Delvare Gérard, col. Borowiec Nicolas, L'Étang-Salé, 11.X.2006, *Cocos nucifera*, ex *Aleurotrachelus atratus* ; 102P / FAUN19457, det. Delvare Gérard, col. Borowiec Nicolas, Le Tampon, La Chatoire, 02.V.2007, *Dictyosperma album*, ex *Aleurotrachelus atratus* ; 103P / FAUN19458, det. Delvare Gérard, col. Borowiec Nicolas, L'Étang-Salé, 02.V.2007, *Cocos nucifera*, ex *Aleurotrachelus atratus* ; 104P / FAUN19459, det. Delvare Gérard, col. Borowiec Nicolas, L'Étang-Salé, 20.V.2007, *Cocos nucifera*, ex *Aleurotrachelus aratus* ; 105P / FAUN194060, det. Delvare Gérard, col. Borowiec Nicolas, Ravine-des-Cafres, Saint-Pierre, 20.V.2007, *Capsicum frutescens*, ex *Aleurotrachelus trachoides*.

Encarsia cubensis Gahan, 1931

106P / FAUN19461, det. Delvare Gérard, col. Borowiec Nicolas, L'Étang-Salé, 02.V.2007, *Cocos nucifera*, ex *Aleurotrachelus atratus*.

Encarsia guadeloupae Viggiani, 1987

FAUN20168, det. Delvare Gérard, col. Borowiec Nicolas, Le Port, 03.IV.2008, *Pritchardia pacifica*, ex *Aleurodicus dispersus*.

Eretmocerus eremicus Rose & Zolnerowich, 1997

PR0038 / FAUN17367, det. Delvare Gérard, col. Fabre F., Saint-Paul, 01.XI.2000, ex *Trialeurodes vaporariorum*.

Marietta carnesi Howard, 1910

RQ 893 / FAUN04677 (2 specimens), det. Hayat M., col. Manikom Ronald, Saint-Leu, Colimaçons, 15.VIII.1984, *Pelargonium*, ex *Pseudaulacaspis pentagona* ; RQ 904 / FAUN04812 (1 ex.), det. Hayat M., col. Quilici Serge, Saint-Pierre, Bassin Martin, 28.I.1985, *Citrus sinensis*, ex *Chrysomphalus ficus* ; RQ 964 / FAUN05353 (2 specimens), det. Hayat M., col. Quilici Serge, Saint-Pierre, Bassin Martin, 25.IV.1985, *Mangifera indica*, ex *Aulacaspis cinnamomi* ; RQ 1380 / FAUN05798 (8 specimens), det. Hayat M., col. Quilici Serge, Saint-Denis, 24.IV.1986, *Nerium oleander*, ex *Pseudaulacaspis pentagona* ; RQ 1513 / FAUN06269 (5 specimens), det. Hayat M., col. Quilici Serge, Saint-Pierre, Bassin Martin, 26.II.1986, *Citrus* sp., ex *Pseudaonidia trilobitiformis* ; RQ

1515 / FAUN06343 (22 specimens), det. Hayat M., col. Guyot J., Sainte-Clotilde, 24.VI.1986, *Nerium oleander*, ex *Pseudaulacaspis pentagona*.

Chalcididae Latreille, 1817

Antrocephalus aff. dividens (Walker, 1860)

RQ 2151 / FAUN08559 (1 ex.), det. Delvare Gérard, col. Quilici Serge, Saint-Pierre, Bassin Martin, 29.V.1989, *Citrus sinensis.*

Encyrtidae Walker, 1837

Acerophagus cf. nubilipennis Dozier, 1926

RQ 4827 / FAUN21922 (9 specimens), det. Delvare Gérard, col. Fontaine Olivier, La Possession, 29.X.2010, *Manihot esculenta*, ex *Paracoccus marginatus.*

Blepyrus insularis (Cameron, 1886)

RQ 3704 / FAUN15521, det. Delvare Gérard, col. Quilici Serge, Saint-Leu, Piton-Saint-Leu, 31.III.1998, *Annona squamosa*, ex Pseudococcidae.

Cheiloneurus carinatus Compere, 1938

RQ 1493 / FAUN06258, det. Delvare Gérard, col. Quilici Serge, Saint-Denis, La Bretagne, 19.III.1986, *Dombeya acutangula*, ex Pseudococcidae.

Cheiloneurus orbitalis Compere, 1938

RQ 604 / FAUN03674 (10 specimens), col. Quilici Serge, Saint-Benoît, 21.XI.1983, *Citrus* sp., ex Chrysopidae; RQ 1756 / FAUN07360, det. Delvare Gérard, col. Quilici Serge, Saint-Pierre, Bassin Martin, 15.XI.1987, *Citrus* sp., ex Chrysopidae; RQ 1796 / FAUN07407, det. Delvare Gérard, col. Quilici Serge, Saint-Pierre, Bassin Plat, 14.XII.1987, *Citrus* sp., ex Chrysopidae; RQ 1822 / FAUN07409 (58 specimens), det. Delvare Gérard, col. Quilici Serge, Saint-Pierre, Bassin Plat, 15.I.1988, *Citrus* sp., ex Chrysopidae ; RQ 1834 / FAUN07414 (5 specimens), det. Delvare Gérard, col. Quilici Serge, Saint-Pierre, Bassin Plat, 19.I.1988, *Citrus aurantiifolia*, ex Chrysopidae.

Coelopencyrtus taylori (Annecke & Doutt, 1961)

FAUN18012, det. Delvare Gérard, col. Caplong Philippe, Saint-Paul, Savannah, 25.II.2003, ex *Xylocopa fenestrata.*

Encyrtus aurantii (Geoffroy, 1785)

RVA 377 / FAUN14699, det. Delvare Gérard, col. Vayssières Jean-François, Saint-Leu, 10.VII.1997, ex Coccidae.

Exoristobia dipterae (Risbec, 1951)

RQ 2894 / FAUN12534, det. Delvare Gérard, col. Montagneux B., Sainte-Marie, La Ressource, 02.XII.1993, *Solanum melongena*, ex *Neoceratitis cyanescens* ; RQ 3103 / FAUN13809, det. Delvare Gérard, col. Quilici Serge, La Réunion, 19.X.1995, ex *Neoceratitis cyanescens.*

Isodromus timberlakei Annecke, 1963

RQ 459 / FAUN03037 (2 specimens), det. Delvare Gérard, col. Quilici Serge, Le Tampon, 17.II.1983, *Citrus* sp., ex Chrysopidae ; RQ 604 / FAUN03676 (10 specimens), det. Delvare Gérard, col. Quilici Serge, Saint-Benoît, 21.XI.1983, *Citrus* sp., ex Chrysopidae; RQ 1755 & RQ 1758 / FAUN07359 & FAUN07362, det. Delvare Gérard, col. Quilici Serge, Saint-Pierre, 15.XI.1987, *Citrus* sp., ex Chrysopidae ; RQ 1825 / FAUN07413, det. Delvare Gérard, col. Quilici Serge, Saint-Pierre, 15.I.1988, *Citrus* sp., ex Chrysopidae; RQ 1793 / FAUN07403, det. Delvare Gérard, col. Quilici Serge, Saint-Pierre, 14.XII.1987, *Citrus* sp., ex Chrysopidae.

Lamennaisia cf. *ambigua* (Born, 1834)

RVA 1302 / FAUN16539, det. Delvare Gérard, col. Vayssières Jean-François, La Possession, 10.XII.1999, *Cycas* sp., ex Coccidae.

Leptomastidea abnormis (Girault, 1915)

N° 10 / FAUN14134, det. Delvare Gérard, col. Kreiter P., La Réunion, 20.IX.1996, *Solanum auriculatum*, ex Pseudococcidae.

Metaphycus decussatus Annecke & Prinsloo, 1977

FAUN13381, det. Delvare Gérard, col. Goebel Régis, Saint-Denis, la Bretagne, 15.IX.1994, *Saccharum* sp., ex *Pulvinaria elongata* ; FAUN13581, det. Delvare Gérard, col. Goebel Régis, Saint-Benoît, 15.III.1995, ex *Pulvinaria elongata*.

Metaphycus stanleyi Compere, 1940

RQ 942 / FAUN05336, det. Delvare Gérard, col. Garin S., La Saline les Bains, 11.III.1985, *Abelmoschus esculentus*, ex *Parasaissetia nigra*.

Syrphophagus cf. *nigrocyaneus* Ashmead, 1904

R12 / FAUN16553, det. Delvare Gérard, col. Guilloux Thomas, Le Tampon, Bras-de-Pontho, 19.X.1999, *Brassica oleracea*, ex *Episyrphus* sp.

Eulophidae Westwood, 1829

Aprostocetus minutus Howard, 1881

FAUN13583, det. Delvare Gérard, col. Goebel Régis, Saint-Benoît, 15.III.1995, ex *Pulvinaria elongata* ; RQ 874 / FAUN04660, det. Delvare Gérard, col. Quilici Serge, Saint-Denis, 07.I.1985, *Citrus* sp., ex *Coccus viridis* ; RQ 1402 / FAUN05819 (24 specimens), det. Delvare Gérard, col. Quilici Serge, Saint-Denis, 29.V.1985, *Citrus* sp., ex *Coccus viridis* ; RQ 400 / FAUN02930, det. Delvare Gérard, col. Quilici Serge, Sainte-Suzanne, 14.X.1982, *Eugenia brasiliensis* ; RQ 395 / FAUN02949, det. Delvare Gérard, col. Quilici Serge, Sainte-Suzanne, 14.X.1982, *Citrus clementina*, ex *Icerya seychellarum*.

Aprostocetus, cf. *pallipes* (Dalman, 1820)

RV 2072 / FAUN09871, det. Delvare Gérard, col. Vercambre Bernard, Saint-Louis, Le Gol, 20.II.1980.

Chrysocharis caribea Bouček, 1977

N° 4 / FAUN12053, det. Delvare Gérard, col. Marinot E., Les Avirons, Le Tévelave, 11.V.1993, ex *Liriomyza* sp.; FAUN09996, col. Bordat Dominique, La Réunion, 15.IX.1989.

Cirrospilus cf. *dodoneae* (Risbec, 1952)

RQ 3002 / FAUN13571, det. Delvare Gérard, col. Quilici Serge, Saint-Pierre, Bassin-Plat, 20.IV.1995, *Citrus* sp., ex *Phyllocnistis citrella*.

Diglyphus isaea (Walker, 1838)

RVA 1291 / FAUN16528, RVA 1292 / FAUN16529, RVA 1293 / FAUN16530, det. Delvare Gérard, col. Vayssières Jean-François, Salazie, Mare à Vieille Place, 02.XII.1999, *Cucumis melo*, ex *Liriomyza huidobrensis* ; PR 006/ FAUN17073, det. Delvare Gérard, col. Fabre F., Saint-Pierre, Bassin Martin, 05.V.2000, *Solanum lycopersicum*, ex *Liriomyza* sp.

Euplectrus laphygmae Ferrière, 1941

RVA 392 / FAUN14713, det. Delvare Gérard, col. Vayssières Jean-François, Saint-Pierre, Bassin Martin, 15.V.1997, *Solanum lycopersicum*, ex *Helicoverpa armigera*.

Pteromalidae Dalman, 1820

Anisopteromalus calandrae Howard, 1881

RV 272 / FAUN02681, det. Delvare Gérard, col. Vercambre Bernard, Saint-Denis, 15.V.1982, foodstuffs, ex Silvanidae.

Halticoptera circulus (Walker, 1833)

RVA 1289 / FAUN16526, det. Delvare Gérard, col. Vayssières Jean-François, Salazie, Mare à Vieille Place, 02.XII.1999, *Cucurbita maxima*, ex *Liriomyza huidobrensis* ; RVA 1290 / FAUN16527, det. Delvare Gérard, col. Vayssières Jean-François, Salazie, Mare à Vieille Place, 02.XII.1999, *Cucurbita pepo*, ex *Liriomyza huidobrensis* ; RVA 1292 / FAUN16529, det. Delvare Gérard, col. Vayssières Jean-François, Salazie, Mare à Vieille Place, 02.XII.1999, *Cucumis sativus*, ex *Liriomyza huidobrensis* ; FAUN09075, det. Delvare Gérard, col. Bordat Dominique, Saint-Paul, L'Hermitage, 16.XI.1989, *Phaseolus vulgaris*, ex *Ophiomyia* sp.

Scutellista caerulea (Fonscolombe, 1832)

P2 / FAUN21924, det. Delvare Gérard, col. Fontaine Olivier, La Possession, 29.X.2010, ex Coccoidea.

Spalangiidae Haliday, 1833

Spalangia cameroni Perkins, 1910

FAUN02398, det. Delvare Gérard, col. Vercambre Bernard, Saint-Paul, Saint-Paul, 12.VI.1980, ex *Physiphora* sp. ; FAUN02400, det. Delvare Gérard, col. Vercambre Bernard, Saint-Denis, La Bretagne, 30.VI.1980, ex *Stomoxys niger* ; FAUN02401, RV 57, det. Delvare Gérard, col. Vercambre Bernard, Saint-Denis, La Bretagne, 30.VI.1980, ex *Stomoxys niger* ; FAUN02412, det. Delvare Gérard, col. Barre, Sainte-Marie, 30.IX.1980, ex *Stomoxys calcitrans* ; FAUN02424, det. Delvare Gérard, col.

455   Barre, Saint-Paul, Savannah, 29.X.1980, ex *Musca* sp.; FAUN02425, det. Delvare Gérard, col. Barre,
456   La Réunion, 01.X.1980, ex *Musca* sp.

Spalangia nigroaenea Curtis, 1839

RQ 3105 / FAUN13811 (8 specimens), det. Delvare Gérard, col. Goebel M., Saint-Denis, La
Bretagne, 19.X.1995, ex *Neoceratitis cyanescens* ; FAUN02398, det. Delvare Gérard, col. Vercambre
Bernard, Saint-Paul, 12.VI.1980, ex *Physiphora* sp.; FAUN02402, det. Delvare Gérard, col. Vercambre
Bernard, Saint-Paul, Petite France, 30.VI.1980, ex *Stomoxys calcitrans* ; FAUN02412, det. Delvare
Gérard, col. Barre, Sainte-Marie, 30.IX.1980, ex *Stomoxys calcitrans* ; FAUN02424, det. Delvare
Gérard, col. Barre, Saint-Paul, Savannah, 29.X.1980, ex *Musca* sp.; FAUN02425, det. Delvare Gérard,
col. Barre, La Réunion, 01.X.1980, ex *Musca* sp.; FAUN2426, RV 83, det. Delvare Gérard, col. Barre,
Saint-Paul, Petite France, 05.XI.1980, ex *Stomoxys calcitrans*.

Spalangia sulcifera Bouček, 1963

RQ 3104 / FAUN13810, det. Delvare Gérard, col. Montagneux B., Saint-Denis, La Bretagne,
19.X.1995, ex *Neoceratitis cyanescens* ; RVA 412 / FAUN14732, det. Delvare Gérard, col. Vayssières
Jean-François, Saint-Pierre, Bassin Plat, 15.V.1997, ex Dacini; RV 25 / FAUN01557, det. Delvare
Gérard, col. Vercambre Bernard, Saint-Denis, La Bretagne, 15.V.1980, ex *Stomoxys calcitrans* ; RVA
1046 / FAUN15632, det. Delvare Gérard, col. Vayssières Jean-François, La Possession, 12.XI.1997,
Citrullus lanatus, ex *Dacus ciliatus*.

Ichneumonoidea Latreille, 1802

Braconidae Nees, 1811

Apanteles aff. *acutissimus* Granger, 1949

FAUN11751, det. Delvare Gérard, col. Vercambre Bernard, Saint-Denis, 04.IV.1997,
Momordica charantia, ex *Diaphania* sp.; RVA 389 / FAUN14710, det. Delvare Gérard, col. Vayssières
Jean-François, Saint-Pierre, Bassin Plat, 21.I.1997, *Cucurbita maxima*, ex *Diaphania indica* ; RVA
388 / FAUN14709, det. Delvare Gérard, col. Vayssières Jean-François, Saint-Pierre, Mont-Vert les
Bas, 04.IV.1997, *Cucumis sativus*, ex *Diaphania indica* ; RVA 391 / FAUN14712, det. Delvare Gérard,
col. Vayssières Jean-François, Saint-Pierre, Bassin Martin, 21.VIII.1997, *Citrullus lanatus*, ex
Diaphania indica ; RVA 924 / FAUN15424, det. Delvare Gérard, col. Vayssières Jean-François, La
Possession, 22.X.1997, *Cucumis melo*, ex *Diaphania indica* ; RVA 925 / FAUN15425, det. Delvare
Gérard, col. Vayssières Jean-François, Saint-Paul, Saint-Gilles, 04.XI.1997, *Citrullus lanatus*, ex
Diaphania indica.

Apanteles aff. *discretus* Granger, 1949

487   N°608 / FAUN15163, det. Delvare Gérard, col. Attié Marc, Saint-Leu, La Chaloupe,
488   03.XII.1995, ex *Ischnurges* sp.

Apanteles aff. *insignicaudatus* Granger, 1949

490   RV 7 / FAUN01555, det. Delvare Gérard, col. Vercambre Bernard, Petite Île, Piton Goyave,
491   03.XI.1974, *Cynara cardunculus*, ex *Tebenna micalis* ; RVA 709 / FAUN15209, det. Delvare Gérard,

col. Vayssières Jean-François, Saint-Pierre, Mont-Vert les Hauts, 18.XI.1997, *Cynara cardunculus*, ex *Tebenna micalis* ; RVA 717 / FAUN15217, det. Delvare Gérard, col. Vayssières Jean-François, La Plaine des Cafres, Piton Hyacinthe, 15.XII.1997, *Cynara scolymus*, ex *Tebenna micalis*.

Apanteles cf. *insignicaudatus* Granger, 1949

R 1 / FAUN16542, det. Delvare Gérard, col. Guilloux Thomas, Le Tampon, Bras de Pontho, 02.XI.1999, *Brassica oleracea*, ex *Plutella xylostella*.

Apanteles cf. *medioexcavatus* Granger, 1949

RVA 478 / FAUN14768, det. Delvare Gérard, col. Vayssières Jean-François, Saint-Pierre, Ravine des Cabris, 21.I.1997, *Momordica charantia*, ex Lepidoptera; PR 025 / FAUN17092, det. Delvare Gérard, col. Fabre F., Saint-Pierre, Ravine des Cabris, 11.I.2000, *Cucumis melo*, ex *Diaphania indica* ; PR 013 / FAUN17081, det. Delvare Gérard, col. Fabre F., Saint-Leu, 20.IV.2000, *Cucurbita* sp., ex *Diaphania indica*.

Euscelinus cf. *sarawacus* Westwood, 1882

RVA 413 / FAUN14733, det. van Achterberg K., col. Vayssières Jean-François, Saint-Benoît, Sainte-Anne, 05.XII.1997, *Litchi chinensis*, ex Cerambycidae.

Microplitis cf. *hova* Granger, 1949

RVA 717 / FAUN15217, det. Delvare Gérard, col. Vayssière Jean-François, La Plaine des Cafres, Piton Hyacinthe, 15.XII.1997, *Cynara scolymus*, ex *Tebenna micalis*.

Opius melanagromyzae Fischer, 1966

C22-753B / LSV2200599, det. Rousse Pascal, col. Tisserand Gaëlle, La Réunion, 16.V.2022, *Vigna unguiculata* ssp. *sesquipedalis*, ex Agromyzidae.

Phanerotoma aff. *pygmaea* Széligeti, 1913

FAUN04667, det. Delvare Gérard, col. Quilici Serge, Saint-Pierre, Bassin Plat, 28.XII.1984, *Citrus aurantiifolia*.

Ceraphronidea Haliday, 1833

Ceraphronidae Haliday, 1833

Aphanogmus reticulatus Parr, 1960

FAUN13377, det. Delvare Gérard, col. Goebel Régis, Saint-André, 06.VII.1994, *Saccharum* sp., ex *Cotesia* sp.

Cynipoidea Latreille, 1802

Figitidae Thomson, 1862

Nordlanderia pallida Quinlan, 1986

RVA 521 / FAUN14788, det. Delvare Gérard, col. Vayssières Jean-François, Saint-Denis, 20.VIII.1997, *Allium cepa*, ex *Liriomyza* sp.; RVA 528 / FAUN14793, det. Delvare Gérard, col. Vayssières Jean-François, Saint-André, 02.IX.1997, *Brassica rapa*, ex *Liriomyza* sp.; RVA 552 /

527 FAUN14801, det. Delvare Gérard, col. Vayssières Jean-François, Saint-Denis, 25.IX.1997, *Brassica*
528 *rapa*, ex *Liriomyza* sp.

Platygastroidea Haliday, 1833

Scelionidae Haliday, 1839

Telenomus cf. *demodoci* Nixon, 1936

532 FAUN18011, det. Delvare Gérard, col. Attié Marc and Morel Gilles, Saint-Denis, 14.III.2003,
533 *Duranta erecta*, ex *Acherontia atropos*.

Telenomus remus Nixon, 1937

535 FAUN13629, det. Delvare Gérard, col. Goebel Régis, Saint-Denis, 15.IV.1995, ex *Spodoptera*
536 *mauritia mauritia* ; FAUN14026, RG-R, det. Delvare Gérard, col. Goebel Régis, Saint-Denis,
537 15.IV.1996, ex *Spodoptera mauritia mauritia*.

Diptera Linnaeus, 1758

Dolichopodidae Latreille, 1809

Medetera grisescens de Meijere, 1916 [§]

541 MAJQ00145_01 [#] (1 ex.), det. Nibouche Samuel, col. Jacquot Maxime, La Réunion,
542 20.VIII.2014; MAJQ00149_01 [#] (1 ex.), det. Nibouche Samuel, col. Jacquot Maxime, La Réunion,
543 29.VIII.2013.

Ephydridae Zetterstedt, 1837

Hydrellia pubescens Becker, 1926

546 RQ 4150 / FAUN16923 (2 specimens), det. Martinez M., col. Quilici Serge, Salazie, 14.II.2000,
547 *Nasturtium officinale* ; RQ 4151 / FAUN16924 (8 specimens), det. Martinez M., col. Quilici Serge,
548 Salazie, 13.IV.2000, *Nasturtium officinale*.

Muscidae Latreille, 1802

Coenosia attenuata Stein, 1903

551 SDER00147_01 [#] (2 specimens), det. Nibouche Samuel, col. Dervin Sébastien, Saint-Pierre,
552 Bassin Martin, 10.V.2015, *Solanum melongena*.

Sphaeroceridae Macquart, 1835

Pullimosina heteroneura (Haliday, 1836)

555 RV 256 / FAUN02695 (1 ex.), det. Deeming J.C., col. Vercambre Bernard, Saint-Joseph, Grand
556 Coude, 10.X.1982, *Phaseolus vulgaris*.

Tachinidae Fleming, 1821

Paradrino halli (Curran, 1939)

559 RV 10 / FAUN01559, det. D'Aguilar, col. Vercambre Bernard, Sainte-Marie, 26.X.1979,
560 *Saccharum* sp., ex *Leucania pseudoloreyi*.

DISCUSSION

The list includes 101 taxa new to Reunion Island. Five of these taxa were identified using the barcoding technique. Hymenoptera and Hemiptera are the most represented orders, with 45 and 27 taxa respectively. Several invasive pest species of major economic or environmental importance and of recent introduction were identified between 2012 and 2020, such as *Spodoptera frugiperda, Tuta absoluta, Scirtothrips dorsalis, Echinothrips americanus* □ *Erionota torus, Icerya purchasi, Amrasca biguttula biguttula* or *Sipha flava*. These introductions illustrate the vulnerability of Reunion Island to biological invasions and the current rate of introduction of exotic insects to the island.

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Table I. Primers used for barcoding.

Portion of the gene sequenced	Forward Primer	Primer Reverse	Reference	Orders, families
COI-5P	LCO1490puc_t1 LCO1490Hem1_t1 LCO1490Hem1_t1	HCO2198puc_t1 HCO2198Hem1_t1 HCO2198Hem2_t1	Germain *et al.* (2013)	Thysanoptera (part), Aleyrodidae (part)
COI-5P	LCO1490	HCO2198	Folmer *et al.* (1994)	diverse
COI-5P	PcoF1	Lep-R1	Park *et al.* (2010); Hebert *et al.* (2004)	Monophlebidae
COI-3P	C1-J-2183 (aka Jerry)	C1-N-2568	Simon *et al.* (1994); Palma-Jiménez & Blanco-Meneses (2016)	Pseudococcidae

636   Table II. List of 101 taxa new for Reunion Island.
637

Order	Number of taxa	Family	Taxa
Trombidiformes	**3**	**Eriophyidae**	*Aceria tulipae* Keifer, 1938
			Aculus fockeui Nalepa & Trouessart, 1891
			Aculus schlechtendali Nalepa, 1890
Blattodea	**2**	**Kalotermitidae**	*Allotermes paradoxus* Wasmann, 1910
		Rhinotermitidae	*Coptotermes formosanus* Shiraki, 1909
Hemiptera	**26**	**Cicadellidae**	*Amrasca biguttula biguttula* (Ishida, 1913)
			Balclutha viridinervis Matsumura, 1914
		Delphacidae	*Distantinus amyclas* (Fennah, 1972)
			Liburnia krugeri (Muir, 1929)
			Toya suezensis (Matsumura, 1910)
		Anthocoridae	*Cardiastethus capensis* Carayon, 1961
		Pentatomidae	*Piezodorus rubrofasciatus* (Fabricius, 1775)
		Rhyparochromidae	*Elasmolomus transversus* (Signoret, 1861)
		Aleyrodidae	*Aleurothrixus porteri* Quaintance & Baker, 1916
			Aleurotulus anthuricola Nakahara, 1989
			Asiothrixus antidesmae Takahashi, 1933
			Bemisia afer (Priesner & Hosny, 1934)
		Aphididae	*Aphis odinae* van der Goot, 1917
			Aphis solanella Theobald, 1914
			Greenidea ficicola Takahashi, 1921
			Schizaphis graminum (Rondani, 1852)
			Sipha flava (Forbes, 1885)
			Smynthurodes betae Westwood, 1849
		Diaspididae	*Aulacaspis rosae* (Bouché, 1833)
			Diaspis bromeliae (Kerner, 1778)
		Monophlebidae	*Icerya purchasi* Maskell, 1879
		Pseudococcidae	*Dysmicoccus neobrevipes* Beardsley, 1959
			Hypogeococcus pungens Granara de Willink, 1981
			Palmicultor palmarum (Ehrhorn, 1916)
			Phenacoccus solani Ferris, 1918
			Pseudococcus cryptus Hempel, 1918
Thysanoptera	**10**	**Thripidae**	*Ceratothripoides brunneus* Bagnall, 1918
			Echinothrips americanus Morgan, 1913
			Neohydatothrips samayunkur (Kudo, 1995)
			Scirtothrips dorsalis Hood, 1919
			Stenchaetothrips biformis Bagnall, 1913
			Trichromothrips xanthius (Williams, 1917)
			Thrips nigropilosus Uzel, 1895
		Phlaeothripidae	*Ananthakrishnana euphorbiae* Priesner, 1931
			Androthrips ramachandrai Karny, 1926
			Dolichothrips indicus (Hood, 1919)
Neuroptera	**1**	**Hemerobiidae**	*Psectra* cf. *iniqua* (Hagen, 1859)
Coleoptera	**4**	**Curculionidae**	*Hypothenemus birmanus* (Eichhoff, 1878)
			Hypothenemus obscurus (Fabricius, 1801)
			Xylosandrus crassiusculus (Motschulsky, 1866)

Order	Number of taxa	Family	Taxa
		Nitidulidae	*Cybocephalus binotatus* Grouvelle, 1908
Lepidoptera	5	**Gelechiidae**	*Tuta absoluta* (Meyrick, 1917)
		Hesperiidae	*Erionota torus* Evans, 1941
		Noctuidae	*Agrotis segetum* Denis & Schiffermüller, 1775
			Leucania loreyi Duponchel, 1827
			Spodoptera frugiperda (J. E. Smith, 1797)
Hymenoptera	45	**Aphelinidae**	*Aphelinus maidis* Timberlake, 1924
			Encarsia basicincta Gahan, 1927
			Encarsia cubensis Gahan, 1931
			Encarsia guadeloupae Viggiani, 1987
			Eretmocerus eremicus Rose & Zolnerowich, 1997
			Marietta carnesi Howard, 1910
		Chalcididae	*Antrocephalus* aff. *dividens* (Walker, 1860)
		Encyrtidae	*Acerophagus* cf. *nubilipennis* Dozier, 1926
			Blepyrus insularis (Cameron, 1886)
			Cheiloneurus carinatus Compere, 1938
			Cheiloneurus orbitalis Compere, 1938
			Coelopencyrtus taylori (Annecke & Doutt, 1961)
			Encyrtus aurantii (Geoffroy, 1785)
			Exoristobia dipterae (Risbec, 1951)
			Isodromus timberlakei Annecke, 1963
			Lamennaisia cf. *ambigua* (Born, 1834)
			Leptomastidea abnormis (Girault, 1915)
			Metaphycus decussatus Annecke & Prinsloo, 1977
			Metaphycus stanleyi Compere, 1940
			Syrphophagus cf. *nigrocyaneus* Ashmead, 1904
		Eulophidae	*Aprostocetus minutus* Howard, 1881
			Aprostocetus, cf. *pallipes* (Dalman, 1820)
			Chrysocharis caribea Bouček, 1977
			Cirrospilus cf. *dodoneae* (Risbec, 1952)
			Diglyphus isaea (Walker, 1838)
			Euplectrus laphygmae Ferrière, 1941
		Pteromalidae	*Anisopteromalus calandrae* Howard, 1881
			Halticoptera circulus (Walker, 1833)
			Scutellista caerulea (Fonscolombe, 1832)
		Spalangiidae	*Spalangia cameroni* Perkins, 1910
			Spalangia nigroaenea Curtis, 1839
			Spalangia sulcifera Bouček, 1963
		Braconidae	*Apanteles* aff. *acutissimus* Granger, 1949
			Apanteles aff. *discretus* Granger, 1949
			Apanteles aff. *insignicaudatus* Granger, 1949
			Apanteles cf. *insignicaudatus* Granger, 1949
			Apanteles cf. *medioexcavatus* Granger, 1949
			Euscelinus cf. *sarawacus* Westwood, 1882
			Microplitis cf. *hova* Granger, 1949
			Opius melanagromyzae Fischer, 1966
			Phanerotoma aff. *pygmaea* Szépligeti, 1913
		Ceraphronidae	*Aphanogmus reticulatus* Parr, 1960

Order	Number of taxa	Family	Taxa
		Figitidae	*Nordlanderia pallida* Quinlan, 1986
		Scelionidae	*Telenomus* cf. *demodoci* Nixon, 1936
			Telenomus remus Nixon, 1937
Diptera	5	**Dolichopodidae**	*Medetera grisescens* de Meijere, 1916
		Ephydridae	*Hydrellia pubescens* Becker, 1926
		Muscidae	*Coenosia attenuata* Stein, 1903
		Sphaeroceridae	*Pullimosina heteroneura* (Haliday, 1836)
		Tachinidae	*Paradrino halli* (Curran, 1939)

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