locBLAST v2.0 - an improved PHP library for embedding standalone NCBI BLAST+ program to an interactive graphical user interface

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**Abstract** 

*Background:* NCBI BLAST is a most popularly used sequence analysis platform in a broad range of applications. The final release of standalone WWW BLAST server (wwwBLAST v2.2.26) of NCBI was officially released on May 10, 2004, and discontinued its support. Due to the popularity and high demand, the BLAST algorithms were refined with rich features and released as online BLAST, standalone BLAST+, BLAST RESTful service, and cloud BLAST server. *loc*BLAST v2.0 is a lightweight PHP library, designed in preference to WWW BLAST server. It masks command-line BLAST+ programs to a rich graphical user interface (GUI).

*Methods:* The *loc*BLAST v2.0 library was designed using PHP, CSS, pure JavaScript, and standalone NCBI BLAST+ executables.

Results: locBLAST v2.0 provides an interactive web interface to input query sequences through the web form and provides a graphical report of the sequence alignment result. The graphical overview, tabular summary, and formatted sequence alignment of locBLAST v2.0 result mimic to the native format of online NCBI BLAST result. It allows users to perform both local and online database search.

Availability: Freely available at https://github.com/AshokHub/locBLAST

**Keywords:** locBLAST, Local BLAST Search, NCBI BLAST+, Sequence Alignment, Embedding BLAST+

## 1. Introduction

Sequence alignment is one of the best and well-known method in Bioinformatics for identifying the similarity between the two biological sequences through sequence alignment.

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Through pairwise sequence alignment, it is possible to predict the structural, functional, and evolutionary relationship of the sequence. The NCBI BLAST (Basic Local Alignment Search Tool) (Altschul et al., 1990) offers different types of programs mainly used for finding local similarity between two biological sequences or a dataset. It provides integrative access to the various biological databases through the web user interface, command-line user interface, and application programming interface. NCBI BLAST+ (Camacho et al., 2009) is a standalone suite of command-line BLAST programs used to compare the query sequence with both online and offline databases. The NCBI BLAST+ executables and source codes (a subset of the NCBI C++ toolkit (Vakatov, 2004)) are freely available at NCBI FTP repository for download.

The standalone NCBI BLAST+ suite consists of various programs and utilities for the different types of sequence alignments, database creation, and data manipulations. The list of NCBI BLAST+ programs which can include with locBLAST v2.0 library is below. All the programs except RPS-BLAST and RPS-TBLASTN support both online and offline sequence database search, and customized BLAST search by changing advanced algorithm parameters (Fig. 1).

- BLASTN program compares the nucleotide query sequence with the nucleotide sequences in the database.
- BLASTP program compares the protein query sequence with the protein sequences in the database.
- BLASTX program translates the nucleotide query sequence and compares with the protein sequences in the database.
- TBLASTN program compares the protein query sequence with the nucleotide sequences in the database, by instantly translating the nucleotide sequences in the database before comparison.
- TBLASTX program compares the translated six reading frames of nucleotide query sequence with the translated six reading frames of nucleotide sequences in the database. The query is translated on the fly before searching sequences in the database.
- DELTA-BLAST (Boratyn et al., 2012) program compares the query protein sequence with the protein sequences in the database by constructing the position-specific scoring matrices (PSSM) from the conserved domain database search results.

- PSI-BLAST (Altschul et al., 1997) program compares the query protein sequence with the protein sequences in the conserved domain database using PSSM scores by position specific iteration method.
- RPS-BLAST program compares the query protein sequence with the protein sequences in the conserved domain database through profiles. It is a reverse of the PSI-BLAST search.
- RPS-TBLASTN program compares the translated six reading frames of nucleotide query sequence with the protein sequences in the conserved domain database through profiles.

The stand-alone NCBI BLAST+ must be installed and configured in each client machines for individual BLAST search. Moreover, the clients can't access other databases; and specialization is needed to perform the advanced BLAST search. To outcome the issues, *loc*BLAST v2.0 is developed to host a graphical interfaced BLAST server which can accomplish online and offline database search. The default and advanced BLAST algorithm parameters in *loc*BLAST v2.0 web form automatically adjust to the default options according to the BLAST+ program and database on selection. For each BLAST+ program, it has a short title with a hyperlink to the webpage containing a detailed description of the program and algorithm parameters.

## 2. Methods

The *loc*BLAST v2.0 library is designed using PHP, CSS, and pure JavaScript. It functions under nine different phases: (i) FASTA file format validation, (ii) amino acid or nucleotide sequence validation, (iii) proper BLAST+ program parameters validation, (iv) backend BLAST+ program execution, (v) BlastXML2 file parser (Ashok *et al.*, 2017), (vi) graphical overview of hits of sequence alignments display, (vii) display tabular format short summary of hits of sequence alignments, (viii) formatted three row of sequence alignment, and (ix) save sequence to the disk. The PHP script executes the NCBI BLAST+ programs using exec() function through passing parameters from the HTML form fields. *loc*BLAST v2.0 allows users to submit input sequence either through the text area or file upload. The output of BLAST+ result is generated in plain HTML format or user interactive graphical format. In the graphical output, graphical overview (Fig. 2) and tabular summary are properly hyperlinked with tooltip text to the sequence alignments.

## 2.1 Implementation

The *loc*BLAST v2.0 library is designed user-friendly for both beginners and developers. Implementation of *loc*BLAST v2.0 to a local BLAST server consists of two simple stages: (i) Downloading and extracting files, scripts, and BLAST+ binaries from GitHub and NCBI FTP to the web directory, and (ii) Custom database preparation or modification.

### 2.1.1 Installation and configuration

*loc*BLAST v2.0 can be easily installed in any PHP supporting webserver and platform. A brief step-wise instruction for setting *loc*BLAST v2.0 is below:

- (1) Create a new directory named 'blast' (optional) in the web-server parent directory (usually named as 'htdocs', 'www', 'wwwroot', or 'webpath').
- (2) Download latest BLAST+ binaries from NCBI FTP repository (<a href="ftp://ftp.ncbi.nih.gov/blast/executables/blast+/LATEST">ftp://ftp.ncbi.nih.gov/blast/executables/blast+/LATEST</a>) based on the platform and extract to the 'blast' directory.
- (3) Download *loc*BLAST v2.0 from GitHub (<a href="https://github.com/AshokHub/locBLAST">https://github.com/AshokHub/locBLAST</a>) and extract to the 'blast' directory.
- (4) Online biological databases can be downloaded from NCBI FTP repository (<a href="ftp://ftp.ncbi.nih.gov/blast/db">ftp://ftp.ncbi.nih.gov/blast/db</a>) and moved to 'db' directory to perform database search in offline. A brief protocol for custom database preparation is explained in section 2.1.2.
- (5) Add or modify 'database name' and 'path of the database file' codes in 'index.php' and 'footer.php' script for the custom database accordingly (optional).
- (6) Open the URL <a href="http(s)://<hostname>:<port>/blast</a> (for instance <a href="http://localhost/blast">http://localhost/blast</a>) in the web browser to enter the query sequence.
- (7) Choose appropriate BLAST program to use and database to search (Fig. 1).

The *loc*BLAST v2.0 provides access to search online databases namely Non-Redundant Protein/Nucleotide Sequences (NR/NT), UniProtKB/Swiss-Prot (SwissProt), Reference Proteins Sequences (RefSeq\_Protein), Reference RNA Sequences (RefSeq\_RNA), Expressed Sequence Tags (EST), Protein Data Bank (PDB), and Patented Protein Sequences (PAT); but not limited.

## 2.1.2 Custom database preparation

The custom database preparation requires little technical knowledge of BLAST+ programs. BLAST+ program supports the nucleotide database, protein database, and conserved domain database search. After database preparation, the form fields to be added or modified to existing database list. A simple protocol for creating own database is below:

- For creating a nucleotide database execute the following command-line ./makeblastdb -in db/test na.fas -out db/test na -dbtype nucl -title Test NA
- For creating a protein database execute the following command-line ./makeblastdb -in db/test\_aa.fas -out db/test\_aa -dbtype prot -title Test\_AA
- For creating a RPS/PSI (CDD) database execute the following command-line ./makeprofiledb -in db/CDD/test\_CDD\_db.pn -out db/CDD/test\_CDD\_db -dbtype rps -title Test CDD db
- For creating a Delta (CDD) database execute the following command-line
   ./makeprofiledb -in db/CDD/test\_Delta\_db.pn -out db/CDD/test\_Delta\_db -dbtype
   delta -title Test Delta db

Where, the words represented in bold are keywords and should not be modified. The custom databases namely 'Test\_NA', 'Test\_AA', 'Test\_CDD\_db', 'PDTDB', and 'Smart' are included in the *loc*BLAST v2.0 library for testing.

## 2.1.3 Database manipulation

The BLAST+ applications such as blastdb\_aliastool, blast\_formatter, blastdbcheck, convert2blastmask, dustmasker, segmasker, blastcmd, makembindex, and windowmasker are used for database manipulation or data retrieval purposes.

## 3. Results

The result page of *loc*BLAST v2.0 search produces a graphical output which contains well-formatted sequence alignment, color key, and summary table closely similar to the online BLAST result. Moreover, the web form and result page contain hyperlinks linked to the source or anchors, and keywords are annotated with a brief description of the term by tooltip text.

The graphical output consists of five section: (i) program search parameters, (ii) distribution of top BLAST hits in a graph, (iii) summary table of BLAST hits, (iv) row-wise

alignment for each hits, and (v) Karlin-Altschul statistics (Fig. 3). Moreover, the database accession number and definition line in the graphical output are automatically annotated and hyperlinked to the source database entry based on the database identifiers namely *gb*, *emb*, *dbj*, *pir*, *prf*, *sp*, *pdb*, *pat*, *bbs*, *gnl*, and *ref*. In plain text output, the search result is presented by monospace text and interlinks to the sequence alignment hits (Fig. 4).

locBLAST v2.0 does not depend on any additional third-party scripts or plugins to run the NCBI BLAST+ program. It is platform independent and hence it works in most of the traditional and modern browsers. NCBI BLAST+ executables in the locBLAST v2.0 can be simply updated by downloading current release from NCBI FTP site and replacing the old executables. The current stable release of NCBI BLAST+ is v2.8.1 (as on January 11, 2019), distributed as source codes and compiled binaries for Windows, Linux, and Macintosh operating systems as the installable and compressed files. The locBLAST v2.0 PHP library and the test database files were freely available at GitHub under GNU General Public License v3.0.

## References

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locBLAST - local NCBI BLAST							
Program: BlastP BlastN BlastP Enter seque BlastX tBlastX DeltaBlast PSI-Blast RPS-tBlastN RPS-tBlastN RPS-tBlastN RPS-tBlastN							
Or load it from disk Choose File No file chosen							
Output:   Graphical Overview   Plain Text							
Algorithm Parameters:   Default  Advanced							
Reset Clear Sequence Search 6							
Advanced Options —							
Maximum Target Sequences: 50 v							
Word Size: 6 Expected Number of Chance Matches in a Random Model 7							
Matrix: BLOSUM62 v							
Gap Costs: Existence: 11, Extension: 1 v							
■ Filter Low Complexity Regions							
■ Mask for Lookup Table Only							
Reset Advanced Search							

Fig. 1: Homepage of *loc*BLAST v2.0 web form with default and advanced BLAST+ search options. (1) progress bar and status bar, (2) advanced BLAST+ programs deltablast, psiblast, rpsblast, and rpstblastn, (3) hyperlink to detailed program description page, with short title, (4) option to graphical or plain text output, (5) option to advanced search algorithm parameters, (6) tutorial page, and (7) mouse over tooltip text description of the keyword.

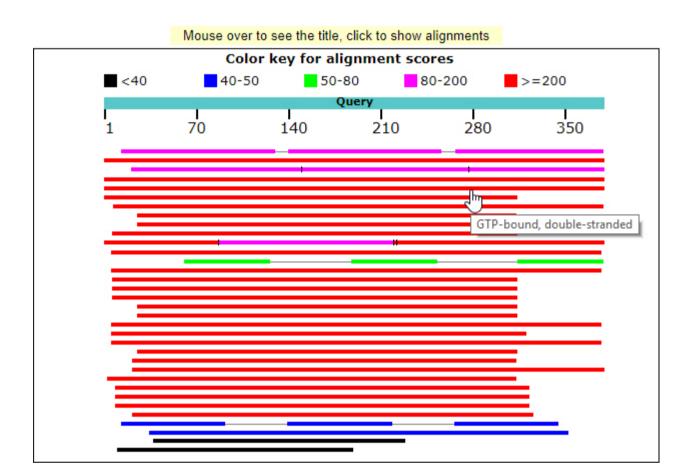


Fig. 2: Graphical overview of hits of sequence alignment sorted by scores (color keys), similar to native NCBI BLAST result.

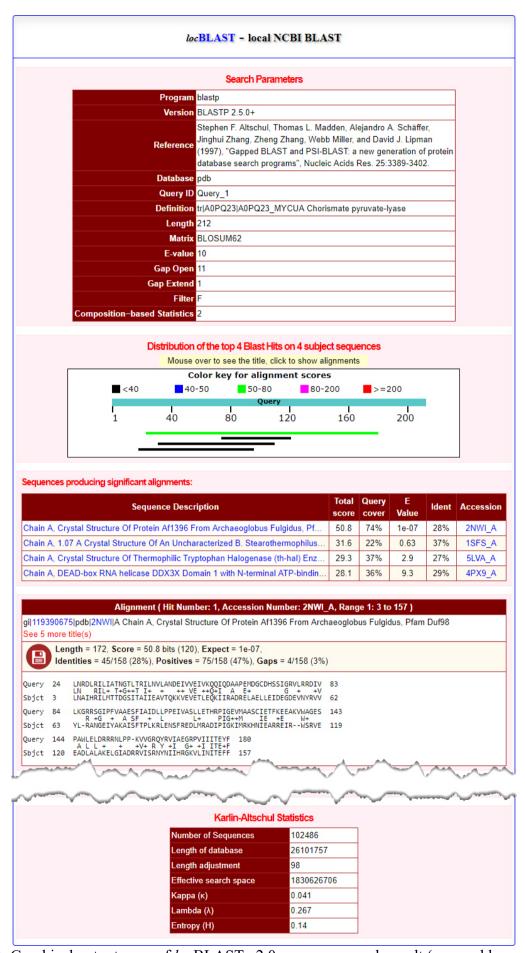


Fig. 3: Graphical output page of locBLAST v2.0 sequence search result (cropped large page).

```
locBLAST - local NCBI BLAST
BLASTP 2.5.0+
Reference:
Stephen F. Altschul, Thomas L. Madden, Alejandro A. Schäffer,
Jinghui Zhang, Zheng Zhang, Webb Miller, and David J. Lipman (1997),
"Gapped BLAST and PSI-BLAST: a new generation of protein database
search programs", Nucleic Acids Res. 25:3389-3402.
Reference for
Composition-based statistics:
Alejandro A. Schäffer, L. Aravind, Thomas L. Madden, Sergei
Shavirin, John L. Spouge, Yuri I. Wolf, Eugene V. Koonin, and
Stephen F. Altschul (2001), "Improving the accuracy of PSI-BLAST
protein database searches with composition-based statistics and
other refinements", Nucleic Acids Res. 29:2994-3005.
Database: PDB protein database
                  102,486 sequences; 26,101,757 total letters
Ouerv= tr|A0P023|A0P023 MYCUA Chorismate pyruvate-lyase
Length=212
RID: XDVJAW0X015
                                                                                                                 Score
 Sequences producing significant alignments:
pdb|2NWI|A Chain A, Crystal Structure Of Protein Af1396 From Arc... 50.8
pdb|15FS|A Chain A, 1.07 A Crystal Structure Of An Uncharacteriz... 31.6
pdb|5LVA|A Chain A, Crystal Structure Of Thermophilic Tryptophan... 29.3
pdb|4PX9|A Chain A, DEAD-box RNA helicase DDX3X Domain 1 with N-... 28.1
                                                                                                                             1e-007
                                                                                                                             0.63
                                                                                                                             2.9
 >pdb|2NWI|A Chain A, Crystal Structure Of Protein Af1396 From Archaeoglobus
Fulgidus, Pfam Duf98

pdb|2NWI|B Chain B, Crystal Structure Of Protein Af1396 From Archaeoglobus
Fulgidus, Pfam Duf98

pdb|2NWI|C Chain C, Crystal Structure Of Protein Af1396 From Archaeoglobus
Fulgidus, Pfam Duf98
pdb|2NNI|D Chain D, Crystal Structure Of Protein Af1396 From Archaeoglobus
Fulgidus, Pfam Duf98
pdb|2NwI|E Chain E, Crystal Structure Of Protein Af1396 From Archaeoglobus Fulgidus, Pfam Duf98
pdb|2NwI|F Chain F, Crystal Structure Of Protein Af1396 From Archaeoglobus
Fulgidus, Pfam Duf98
Length=172
 Score = 50.8 bits (120), Expect = 1e-007, Method: Compositional matrix adjust. Identities = 45/158 (28%), Positives = 75/158 (47%), Gaps = 4/158 (3%)
Query 24 LNRDLRILIATNGTLTRILNVLANDEIVVEIVKQQIQDAAPEMDGCDHSSIGRVLRRDIV 83
                           RTI + T+G++T T+ +
                                                           ++ VF ++0+T
                   LNAIHRILMTTDGSITAIIEAVTQKKVEVETLEQKIIRADRELAELLEIDEGDEVNYRVV 62
Sbjct 3
Query 84 LKGRRSGIPFVAAESFIAIDLLPPEIVASLLETHRPIGEVMAASCIETFKEEAKVWAGES 143
                                                                           PIG++M
R +G + A SF + L L+ PIG++M IE +E W+
Sbjct 63 YL-RANGEIYAKAISFTPLKRLENSFREDLMRADIPIGKIMRKHNIEARREIR--WSRVE 119
Query 144 PAWLELDRRRNLPP-KVVGRQYRVIAEGRPVIIITEYF 180
Sbjct 120 EADLALAKELGIADRRVISRNYNIIHRGKVLINITEFF 157
Lambda
     0.321
                   0.137
                                  0.394
Gapped
    0.267
               0.0410
                                0.140
Effective search space used: 1830626706
  Database: PDB protein database
Posted date: Oct 26, 2018 10:26 AM
Number of letters in database: 26,101,757
   Number of sequences in database: 102,486
Matrix: BLOSUM62
Gap Penalties: Existence: 11, Extension: 1
Neighboring words threshold: 11
Window for multiple hits: 40
```

Fig. 4: Plain text output page of *loc*BLAST v2.0 sequence search result (cropped large page).

2

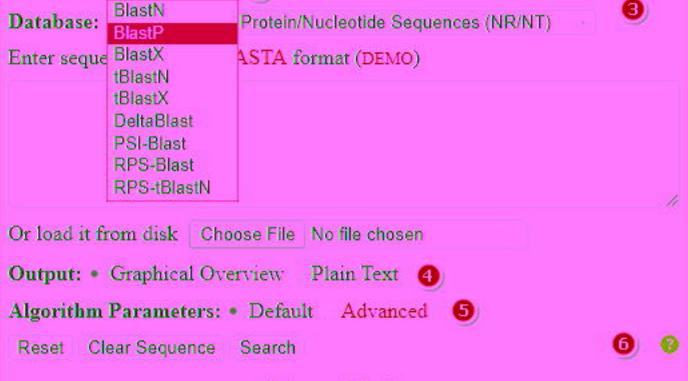
Program:

BlastP

Reset Advanced Search

← Compares Protein Query vs Protein Database

locBLAST - local NCBI BLAST



Output: • Graphical Overview Plain Text 4

Algorithm Parameters: • Default Advanced 5

Reset Clear Sequence Search 6 3

Advanced Options

Maximum Target Sequences: 50

Expect Threshold 10.0

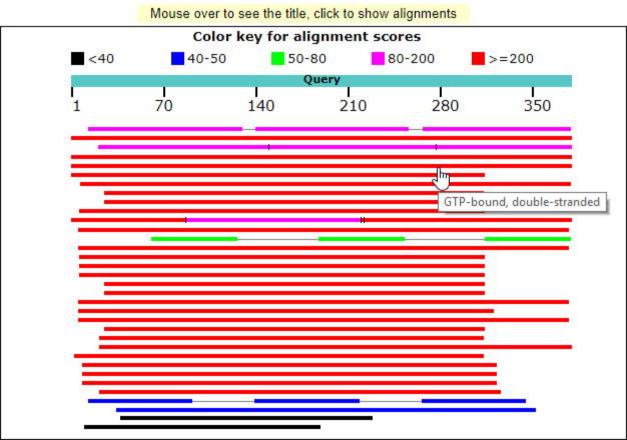
Word Size: 6 Expected Number of Chance Matches in a Random Model 7

Matrix: BLOSUM62

Gap Costs: Existence: 11 Extension: 1

Filter Low Complexity Regions

Mask for Lookup Table Only



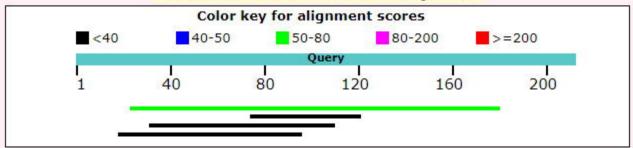
# locBLAST - local NCBI BLAST

## Search Parameters

Program	blastp				
Version	BLASTP 2.5.0+				
Reference	Stephen F. Altschul, Thomas L. Madden, Alejandro A. Schäffer, Jinghui Zhang, Zheng Zhang, Webb Miller, and David J. Lipman (1997), "Gapped BLAST and PSI-BLAST: a new generation of protein database search programs", Nucleic Acids Res. 25:3389-3402.				
Database	pdb				
Query ID	/ ID Query_1				
Definition	tr A0PQ23 A0PQ23_MYCUA Chorismate pyruvate-lyase				
Length	212				
Matrix	BLOSUM62				
bioRxiv preprint doi: https://doi.org/16.1161/25 was not certified by peer review) is the author	6285; this version posted February 21, 2019. The copyright holder for this preprint (whic funder, who has granted bioRxiv a license to display the preprint in perpetuity. It is made				
Gap Öpen	e under aCC-BY-NC-ND 4.0 International license.				
Gap Extend	1				
Filter	F				
Composition-based Statistics	2				

# Distribution of the top 4 Blast Hits on 4 subject sequences

Mouse over to see the title, click to show alignments



# Sequences producing significant alignments:

Sequence Description		Query cover	E Value	ldent	Accession
Chain A, Crystal Structure Of Protein Af1396 From Archaeoglobus Fulgidus, Pf	50.8	74%	1e-07	28%	2NWI_A
Chain A, 1.07 A Crystal Structure Of An Uncharacterized B. Stearothermophilus	31.6	22%	0.63	37%	1SFS_A
Chain A, Crystal Structure Of Thermophilic Tryptophan Halogenase (th-hal) Enz	29.3	37%	2.9	27%	5LVA_A
Chain A, DEAD-box RNA helicase DDX3X Domain 1 with N-terminal ATP-bindin	28.1	36%	9.3	29%	4PX9_A

# Alignment ( Hit Number: 1, Accession Number: 2NWI\_A, Range 1: 3 to 157 )

gi|119390675|pdb|2NWI|A Chain A, Crystal Structure Of Protein Af1396 From Archaeoglobus Fulgidus, Pfam Duf98 See 5 more title(s)



Length = 172, Score = 50.8 bits (120), Expect = 1e-07,

Identities = 45/158 (28%), Positives = 75/158 (47%), Gaps = 4/158 (3%)

Query	24	LNRDLRILIATNGTLTRILNVLANDEIVVEIVKQQIQDAAPEMDGCDHSSIGRVLRRDIV LN RIL+ T+G++T I+ + ++ VE ++O+I A E+ G + +V	83
Sbjct	3	LNAIHRILMTTDGSITAIIEAVTQKKVEVETLEQKIIRADRELAELLEIDEGDEVNYRVV	62
Query	84	LKGRRSGIPFVAAESFIAIDLLPPEIVASLLETHRPIGEVMAASCIETFKEEAKVWAGES R +G + A SF + L L+ PIG++M IE +E W+	143
Sbjct	63	YL-RANGEIYAKAISFTPLKRLENSFREDLMRADIPIGKIMRKHNIEARREIRWSRVE	119
Query	144	PAWLELDRRRNLPP-KVVGRQYRVIAEGRPVIIITEYF 180 A L L + + +V+ R Y +I G+ +I ITE+F	
Sbjct	120	EADLALAKELGIADRRVISRNYNIIHRGKVLINITEFF 157	

# Karlin-Altschul Statistics

Number of Sequences	102486			
Length of database	26101757			
Length adjustment	98			
Effective search space	1830626706			
Карра (к)	0.041			
Lambda (λ)	0.267			
Entropy (H)	0.14			

# locBLAST - local NCBI BLAST

```
BLASTP 2.5.0+
```

Reference for

composition-based statistics:

Reference:

```
Stephen F. Altschul, Thomas L. Madden, Alejandro A. Schäffer,
Jinghui Zhang, Zheng Zhang, Webb Miller, and David J. Lipman (1997),
"Gapped BLAST and PSI-BLAST: a new generation of protein database
search programs", Nucleic Acids Res. 25:3389-3402.
```

Alejandro A. Schäffer, L. Aravind, Thomas L. Madden, Sergei Shavirin, John L. Spouge, Yuri I. Wolf, Eugene V. Koonin, and Stephen F. Altschul (2001), "Improving the accuracy of PSI-BLAST protein database searches with composition-based statistics and other refinements", Nucleic Acids Res. 29:2994-3005.

Database: PDB protein database bioRxiv preprint doi! https://toi.org/1011/101/556229; this version posted February 21, 2019. The copyright holder for this preprint was not certified by peer review) is the author/funder, who has granted bioRxiv a license to display the preprint in perpetui available under aCC-BY-NC-ND 4.0 International license.

```
Query= tr|A0PQ23|A0PQ23_MYCUA Chorismate pyruvate-lyase
Length=212
```

```
RID: XDVJAW0X015
```

Fulgidus, Pfam Duf98

Query 24

Lambda

```
Sequences producing significant alignments:
                                                                                       (Bits) Value
pdb|2NWI|A Chain A, Crystal Structure Of Protein Af1396 From Arc... 50.8
                                                                                                 1e-007
pdb | 1SFS | A Chain A, 1.07 A Crystal Structure Of An Uncharacteriz... 31.6
                                                                                                  0.63
pdb | 5LVA | A Chain A, Crystal Structure Of Thermophilic Tryptophan... 29.3 pdb | 4PX9 | A Chain A, DEAD-box RNA helicase DDX3X Domain 1 with N-... 28.1
                                                                                                   2.9
```

Score

9.3

Fulgidus, Pfam Duf98 pdb 2NWI B Chain B, Crystal Structure Of Protein Af1396 From Archaeoglobus Fulgidus, Pfam Duf98 pdb | 2NWI | C Chain C, Crystal Structure Of Protein Af1396 From Archaeoglobus Fulgidus, Pfam Duf98 pdb 2NWI D Chain D, Crystal Structure Of Protein Af1396 From Archaeoglobus

>pdb | 2NWI | A Chain A, Crystal Structure Of Protein Af1396 From Archaeoglobus

pdb 2NWI E Chain E, Crystal Structure Of Protein Af1396 From Archaeoglobus Fulgidus, Pfam Duf98 pdb 2NWI F Chain F, Crystal Structure Of Protein Af1396 From Archaeoglobus Fulgidus, Pfam Duf98 Length=172

Score = 50.8 bits (120), Expect = 1e-007, Method: Compositional matrix adjust. Identities = 45/158 (28%), Positives = 75/158 (47%), Gaps = 4/158 (3%)

LNRDLRILIATNGTLTRILNVLANDEIVVEIVKQQIQDAAPEMDGCDHSSIGRVLRRDIV 83

RIL+ T+G++T I+ + ++ VE ++Q+I A E+ G + Sbjct 3 LNAIHRILMTTDGSITAIIEAVTQKKVEVETLEQKIIRADRELAELLEIDEGDEVNYRVV Query 84 LKGRRSGIPFVAAESFIAIDLLPPEIVASLLETHRPIGEVMAASCIETFKEEAKVNAGES 143

R +G + A SF + L L+ PIG++M IE +E YL-RANGEIYAKAISFTPLKRLENSFREDLMRADIPIGKIMRKHNIEARREIR--WSRVE 119 Sbjct 63 Query 144 PAWLELDRRRNLPP-KVVGRQYRVIAEGRPVIIITEYF 180

A L L + + +V+ R Y +I G+ +I ITE+F Sbjct EADLALAKELGIADRRVISRNYNIIHRGKVLINITEFF 120 157

0.321 0.137 0.394 Gapped Lambda

0.267 0.0410

Effective search space used: 1830626706

Database: PDB protein database

Posted date: Oct 26, 2018 10:26 AM Number of letters in database: 26,101,757 Number of sequences in database: 102,486

0.140

Matrix: BLOSUM62 Gap Penalties: Existence: 11, Extension: 1 Neighboring words threshold: 11 Window for multiple hits: 40