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Unpredictable intermittent access exacerbates loss of control over ethanol drinking

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**Abstract**

**Background:** Loss of control over drinking is a hallmark feature of alcohol use disorder (AUD)

that is modeled preclinically through escalation of ethanol consumption and aversion-resistant

drinking. Prior work with other reinforcers suggests that within-session unpredictable, intermittent

access (uIntA) promotes loss of control over intake. However, the effect of uIntA on voluntary

ethanol consumption is unknown.

**Methods:** Male and female Long-Evans rats ($n$=9-10/group) underwent seven weeks of daily

voluntary ethanol (20% v/v) drinking sessions under either a continuous access (ContA) or uIntA

schedule. Following four weeks of baseline, rats were rendered dependent using a two-week

chronic intermittent ethanol vapor exposure procedure. Daily testing was maintained through one

week into withdrawal from vapor exposure. On the final day of testing, ethanol was adulterated

with quinine (30 mg/L) to assess aversion-resistant drinking.

**Results:** Rats drinking under ContA and uIntA exhibited similar levels of average daily ethanol

consumption at baseline. However, uIntA elicited a more robust dependence-induced escalation

of ethanol consumption compared to ContA, with uIntA sustaining escalation through early

protracted withdrawal. Additionally, while rats with ContA to ethanol remained sensitive to quinine

even after chronic ethanol vapor exposure, uIntA promoted aversion-resistant drinking in ethanol

dependent rats.

**Conclusions:** These results demonstrate that, compared to ContA, uIntA maintains ethanol

drinking and exacerbates AUD-related symptomatology while also providing researchers with the

ability to capture additional measures of motivation and drinking patterns without increasing

experimental burden. This work positions uIntA as a powerful tool to assess psychological and

neurobiological factors underlying loss of control over drinking.

**Keywords:** dependence-induced escalation, aversion-resistant drinking, estimated blood ethanol

concentration, continuous access, lick microstructure, discriminative stimulus, ethanol availability

**Introduction**

Alcohol use disorder (AUD) is a chronic, relapsing disorder characterized by several hallmark

symptoms, including loss of control over drinking and drinking despite negative consequences

(American Psychiatric Association, 2022; Koob, 2024; MacKillop et al., 2022). These symptoms

are often investigated preclinically using models of escalated ethanol intake (Becker, 2013;

Bowen et al., 2022) and aversion-resistant drinking, respectively (De Oliveira Sergio et al., 2023;

Hopf & Lesscher, 2014). These phenotypes are thought to reflect the transition from moderate to

intense, problematic intake characteristic of AUD and other substance use disorders (SUD)

(Edwards & Koob, 2013). In attempts to more accurately model patterns of human drug intake

and seeking to inform the development of SUD-related phenotypes, a bevy of prior work has

shown that variable, intermittent timing of reinforcer access can promote uncontrolled intake and

responding for both drug and non-drug reinforcers (Allain & Samaha, 2019; Becker, 2013; Clark

& Zack, 2023; Spear, 2020). With respect to ethanol, perhaps the most well-characterized effect

of schedule on drinking has been observed in the *ad libitum* two bottle choice (2BC) home cage

drinking paradigm, which consists of concurrent access to water and ethanol (Bowen et al., 2022;

Carnicella et al., 2014; Spear, 2020). Intermittent access 2BC (IA2BC), often defined as limiting

24 hr 2BC sessions to non-consecutive days of the week, can drive significantly higher intake and

promote a more robust binge drinking phenotype than continuous 2BC, defined as consecutive

24 hr 2BC sessions (Kimbrough et al., 2017; Lindell et al., 2017; Loi et al., 2010; Melendez, 2011;

Rosenwasser et al., 2013; Simms et al., 2008, 2010; Spoelder et al., 2015). Additionally, 2BC

home cage drinking causes a gradual increase in ethanol intake over the course of weeks, often

thought to reflect a clinically relevant binge drinking phenotype, which is augmented in IA2BC

compared to a continuous 2BC procedure (Lindell et al., 2017; Loi et al., 2010; Rosenwasser et

al., 2013; Simms et al., 2008, 2010; Spoelder et al., 2015). Importantly, these features increase

the translational relevance of IA2BC by reflecting cycles of binge and withdrawal observed in the

clinical population (Bowen et al., 2022; Carnicella et al., 2014; Spear, 2020).

While evidence suggests that IA2BC has superior face validity to continuous 2BC paradigms,

subjects in both paradigms typically retain *ad libitum* access to ethanol. Thus, while the access

schedule differs *between* drinking sessions, both paradigms have continuous access (ContA) to

ethanol *within* a session. While useful, this does not reflect the dynamic settings and associated

factors that can drive variable rates of within-session consumption, and related craving, in the

clinical population (Dvorak et al., 2014; Fischer et al., 2023; Fridberg et al., 2021; King et al.,

2025; Pelloux et al., 2019; Prignitz et al., 2024; Wray et al., 2014). Clinical research makes it

increasingly clear that the rate of ethanol consumption within a drinking session, not just the total

amount, has clinical utility for informing risk of AUD development and severity of AUD symptoms

(Carpenter et al., 2017, 2019; Gowin et al., 2017; Simons et al., 2015; Sloan et al., 2020). As

such, within-session intermittent access (IntA), defined as providing discrete reinforcer access

periods interspersed with periods of no reinforcer access within a given drinking session, may

serve to better model dynamic settings and drinking patterns associated with AUD that are

observed in clinical populations (Ardinger et al., 2022; Leeman et al., 2010).

While not studied extensively in the context of ethanol consumption, within-session IntA for

cocaine and opioids consistently elicits greater reward seeking, increases cue-induced

reinstatement, and heightens SUD-related phenotypes including escalation and aversion-

resistant intake compared to ContA schedules (often denoted as long access [LgA]) (Allain &

Samaha, 2019; Beasley et al., 2023; Calipari et al., 2013, 2015; Calipari & Jones, 2014; D'Ottavio

et al., 2023; Fragale et al., 2020; James et al., 2019; Nicolas et al., 2019; Rakowski et al., 2025;

Samson et al., 2022; Singer et al., 2018). This effect is thought to be driven, in large part, by

dynamic, fluctuating drug concentrations and full clearance of drug between intoxication sessions,

which mimic human patterns of binge intake (Allain & Samaha, 2019; Kawa et al., 2019; Zimmer

et al., 2011, 2012). These data suggest that within-session IntA may also be able to promote

increased ethanol consumption and exacerbate AUD-relevant phenotypes. However, this

possibility has not been widely assessed due to the fact that, unlike psychostimulants and opioids,

ethanol is metabolized at much slower rates (Wilson & Matschinsky, 2020), precluding the ability

of within-session IntA to drive dynamic, fluctuating blood ethanol concentrations (BECs) thought

to be required for these effects. However, recent work found that within-session IntA for non-drug

reinforcers engenders more robust reward seeking, cue-induced reinstatement, and higher

motivation than within-session ContA procedures (Beasley et al., 2022; Muñoz-Escobar et al.,

2019; M. J. F. Robinson et al., 2023). Interestingly, this effect was greater when periods of

reinforcer access and interval were unpredictable (M. J. F. Robinson et al., 2023). These data

imply that the effects of within-session IntA drug cannot be fully explained by reinforcer

pharmacokinetics, suggesting that these effects may in fact generalize to ethanol. In line with this,

two studies have shown that within-session IntA to ethanol promotes higher voluntary intake,

ethanol seeking, and aversion-resistant seeking compared to within-session ContA (Gage et al.,

2023; Tomie et al., 2006).

Altogether, these data imply that within-session IntA, and unpredictable IntA (uIntA) in particular,

to ethanol could exacerbate ethanol intake and AUD-related symptomatology to a greater degree

than within-session ContA paradigms. However, prior work has yet to examine the effect of uIntA

on ethanol consumption or AUD-related phenotypes associated with ethanol dependence,

including escalation of ethanol consumption and aversion-resistant drinking. As such, the present

study sought to examine voluntary ethanol consumption prior to and following the induction of

ethanol dependence under an uIntA schedule and directly compare this to a ContA schedule. We

hypothesized that uIntA would promote higher ethanol intake and patterns of consumption that

drove higher within-session BECs prior to the development of dependence than ContA.

Furthermore, we hypothesized that uIntA would exacerbate dependence-induced escalation and

aversion-resistant intake compared to ethanol-dependent rats drinking under a ContA schedule.

**Methods**

*Animals*

Adult male and female Long-Evans rats (Envigo, Indianapolis, IN) were utilized for all experiments

(n=24/sex). Rats were ~P60 on arrival and allowed one week of acclimation in the vivarium prior

to testing. Rats were singly housed in standard Plexiglas cages in a temperature-controlled room

under a 12:12 hr reverse light/dark cycle (lights on at 22:00). Rats were provided *ad libitum* access

to standard enrichment, chow (Teklad 7912, Envigo), and water throughout the duration of the

study. All experimental procedures were approved by the University of Illinois Chicago Institutional

Animal Care and Use Committee and adhered to the NIH Guidelines for the Care and Use of

Laboratory Animals.

*Schedules of ethanol access*

Rats were trained to drink ethanol (20% v/v) in 1 hour drinking sessions using a lickometer-

equipped apparatus (MED Associates). For the first session of drinking, all rats experienced a

continuous access (ContA) schedule. After the first drinking session, rats were randomly assigned

to either ContA or unpredictable intermittent access (uIntA) schedules and experienced the same

schedule for the remainder of testing. ContA consisted of 60 minutes of uninterrupted access to

the ethanol-containing sipper (**Fig. 1A**). uIntA consisted of sipper access spread across 26

epochs of variable duration (15s, 20s, 30s, 40s, 60s, 90s, 120s) and interval (30s, 60s, 2.5 min,

5 min, 10 min) (**Fig. 1B**). Sipper access in both schedules was accompanied by house light

illumination, which served as a discriminative stimulus (DS) signaling ethanol availability. For

uIntA sessions, DS and interval (or inter-trial interval [ITI]) durations occurred a fixed number of

times per session, as described in **Table 1**. Individual DS and ITI durations were pulled randomly

without replacement from the list of all possible durations within each session, leading to a

**Figure 1. Experimental design.** (**A**) Rats that underwent daily continuous access (ContA) sessions were allowed 60 min of uninterrupted ethanol access paired with house light illumination. (**B**) Rats that underwent daily unpredictable intermittent access (uIntA) sessions experienced variable periods of ethanol availability (amounting to 15 min) signaled by house light illumination. separated by variable periods without ethanol access (amounting to 45 min). (**C**) Rats underwent a total of seven weeks of voluntary drinking sessions. After a four-week baseline period, rats underwent two weeks of chronic intermittent ethanol or air vapor exposure during which drinking sessions continued Mon-Fri. Drinking sessions continued into withdrawal after completion of vapor exposure. On the final day of withdrawal testing, ethanol was adulterated with 30 mg/L quinine to assess aversion-resistant drinking. For each experimental timepoint, data was averaged across the final four sessions (indicated by dotted squares).

| | Duration (s) | # of occurrences | Total time (min) |
|---|---|---|---|
| **Discriminitive Stimulus (DS)** *(ethanol access)* | 15 | 10 | 2.5 |
| | 20 | 5 | 1.67 |
| | 30 | 2 | 1 |
| | 40 | 2 | 1.33 |
| | 60 | 5 | 5 |
| | 90 | 1 | 1.5 |
| | 120 | 1 | 2 |
| **Intertrial Interval (ITI)** *(no ethanol access)* | 30 | 11 | 5.5 |
| | 60 | 7 | 7 |
| | 150 | 3 | 7.5 |
| | 300 | 3 | 15 |
| | 600 | 1 | 10 |

**Table 1.** Discriminative stimulus (ethanol access) and intertrial interval (no ethanol access) periods within the uIntA schedule.

pseudorandom order of DS presentations (or ethanol access periods) that amount to 15 min per

session.

After four weeks of daily ethanol drinking sessions, rats were rendered dependent using a

standard 14-day chronic intermittent ethanol vapor exposure procedure as previously described

(Glover et al., 2019, 2021; Przybysz et al., 2024; Ramirez et al., 2024). Rats experienced either

vaporized ethanol (EtOH-exposed group) or room air (Air-exposed group) for 14 hr/day (18:00-

8:00) for 14 consecutive days. Behavioral signs of intoxication were assessed daily in EtOH-

exposed rats using a previously published subjective rating scale (Glover et al., 2021; Ramirez et

al., 2024) ranging from 1 (no signs of intoxication) to a 5 (total loss of consciousness). Blood

samples (40 uL) from EtOH-exposed rats were extracted immediately upon removal from

chambers via tail vein nick on days 2, 6, 10, and 14 ($\pm$1 day) of the exposure period for the

measurement of blood ethanol concentration (BEC) as a result of ethanol vapor exposure. Air-

exposed counterparts were administered a tail pinch on the same schedule to mimic the

temporary discomfort evoked by blood collection experienced by intoxicated rats.

*Timeline of experiments*

A schematic describing the experimental timeline is shown in **Fig. 1C**. Voluntary ethanol drinking

sessions occurred daily, excluding weekends, throughout all experimental timepoints for a total

of seven weeks. Baseline (BL) data was collected during the first four weeks of testing. Daily

drinking sessions continued during the day while rats underwent vapor exposure overnight. This

was followed by one week of data collection during withdrawal (WD) after vapor exposure was

completed. On the final day of testing (WD day 5), ethanol was adulterated with quinine (30 mg/L)

to assess aversion-resistant drinking. Blood samples (40 uL) were collected from all rats

immediately following completion of the last baseline, first WD, and last WD drinking sessions to

measure [actual] blood ethanol concentration (aBEC) achieved as a result of voluntary ethanol

consumption.

*Blood ethanol concentration*

Upon collection, blood samples were immediately centrifuged (10,000 rcf, 10 min, 4°C). Plasma

supernatant (20 uL) was aliquoted into 0.5 mL microcentrifuge tubes and stored at -20°C. BECs

was measured using an Analox Alcohol Analyzer (Analox Instruments Ltd, United Kingdom) within

30 days of sample collection.

Estimated blood ethanol concentration (eBEC) was calculated at each experimental timepoint

using the Widmark equation (Widmark, 1981):

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$$eBEC = \frac{A}{W * R} - (\beta * t)$$

where *A* is defined as the amount of ethanol (g) consumed, *W* indicates the weight (kg) of the rat,

*t* is defined as the amount of time (hr) since the start of drinking, *R* is defined as the Widmark

volume constant (L/kg) that informs the volume diffusion of ethanol in the body, and $\beta$ is the linear

elimination rate (g/L/hr) for ethanol. The final eBEC output from the Widmark equation was

multiplied by 100 to convert from g/L to mg/dL (i.e. mg%) for all calculations. For these

experiments, *R* was set at 0.72 L/kg for males and 0.74 L/kg for females based on prior work in

Sprague-Dawley rats (Crippens et al., 1999). To individually define $\beta$ for each rat, we identified

the final eBEC value corresponding to the three timepoints where aBEC was measured after

voluntary drinking. Final eBECs for these sessions were generated using a range of $\beta$ elimination

values (0.1 g/L/hr to 1.5 g/L/hr) determined from prior work defining ethanol elimination rates in

Long Evans (Chung et al., 2008; Doherty & Gonzales, 2015; Kharbouche et al., 2010; Leasure &

Nixon, 2010; B. Webb et al., 2002) and Sprague-Dawley (Aull et al., 1956; Crippens et al., 1999;

Little et al., 1996; Varlinskaya & Spear, 2004) rats. Using these values, the β elimination rate that

produced the smallest residual between the final eBEC and the final aBEC measured for each rat

for each of the three sessions where aBEC was measured was identified. These three β

elimination rates (1 for each session) were then averaged to produce an individualized β

elimination rate for calculation of eBEC across all timepoints. For *A,* the total number of licks was

divided by the total ethanol intake (in g) for each session to obtain a "gperlick" [or "mgperlick"]

measurement that was used to calculate the total amount of ethanol consumed based on the

number of licks performed at any given timepoint within the session. eBEC curves throughout the

session were then calculated from the accumulation of ethanol intake via this "mgperlick"

measurement in 1 min bins.

*Lick microstructure analysis*

Lick microstructure analysis was utilized as described previously (Hou et al., 2024; Patwell et al.,

2021; Pitock et al., 2025; Wheeler et al., 2025). In brief, bouts within a session were defined as

three or more licks with an interlick interval of less than 1 second. Importantly, periods when

ethanol was not available were subtracted from uIntA analyses, allowing us to analyze lick

microstructure in a pseudo-consecutive 15-minute (900 sec) period of ethanol availability. Bout

probability for each analyzed session was defined by delineating bout "on" (1)/ bout "off" (0)

periods during ethanol availability at the sampling rate of our lickometer-equipped apparatus (100

Hz; 1 sample/10 ms). Bout probability timeseries were then averaged across the final four

sessions within each timepoint for each animal. To ensure the ability to perform direct

comparisons between ContA and uIntA schedules, bout probability timeseries for each animal

were binned so as to generate an equivalent number of datapoints (76 total datapoints for each

session; ContA [48 sec bins; amounting to 3600 sec of ethanol availability]; uIntA [12 sec bins;

amounting to 900 sec of ethanol availability]). A similar method was utilized for analyses of bout

probability across the time of a DS presentation by binning bout probability curves within each DS

presentation to 100 points (1% of DS presentation time per datapoint [ranging from 0.15s – 1.2s

of real time depending on total DS duration]).

*Statistical analysis*

Unless otherwise indicated, data from the final four voluntary drinking sessions at each timepoint

were averaged together for each rat for statistical analyses. Data were pooled across sexes for

all analyses due to insufficient power to determine significant effects of sex in the current

experiments. Rats exhibiting an average intake of <0.1 g/kg at baseline (n = 2-3/group) were

excluded due to insufficient ethanol consumption. Importantly, there was no significant difference

in the proportion of rats excluded in either schedule of access (Fisher's exact test, $p$>0.9999).

Upon collection of all experimental data, statistical outlier analyses (ROUT) were performed on

all datasets with a False Discovery Rate (Q) of 0.02%. Comparisons for group differences after

baseline were performed using omnibus multifactorial repeated measures (RM) ANOVAs with

time, schedule, and vapor exposure as primary independent variables. This was followed by two-

way RM ANOVAs to further identify effects of vapor and schedule on dependence-induced

escalation of ethanol consumption and aversion-resistant drinking. Upon detection of an

interaction, Tukey's or Šidàk's multiple comparisons test were utilized to identify simple main

effects as described. For traditional data structures not analyzed by two-way RM ANOVA,

unpaired t-test/Mann-Whitney test, Spearman's correlation, and Fisher's exact test were utilized

as appropriate. All analyses were conducted using Prism 10 (Graphpad) with the significance

threshold for all experiments set at $p$ < 0.05. Data in **Table 2** presents the test statistics and

significance of all conventional statistical analyses that are not reported in-text. For all graphs,

ContA is depicted with solid lines and closed datapoints, whereas uIntA is depicted with dotted

lines and open datapoints, unless otherwise described. Circles indicate data from male rats and

triangles indicate data from female rats.

Functional linear mixed modeling (FLMM) was used to assess bout probability within DS

presentations for rats drinking under the uIntA schedule. This approach allows for robust detection

of trial-to-trial (i.e. DS presentation) level differences within a heavily nested experimental design

that could be obscured during analysis using average or summary measures. To perform FLMM,

the R package "fastFMM" (Loewinger et al., 2025) was utilized in custom R scripts (version 4.4.2)

to model the functional fixed effects for subject $i$ at trial $j$ at time $s$ (regression coefficients denoted

by $\beta(s)$) of covariates (i.e. vapor exposure, experimental timepoint, etc.; denoted by $X_{i,j}$) on

functional outcomes (i.e. bout probability within a DS presentation; denoted by $Y_{i,j}(s)$). For all

models, we included a subject-specific random intercept (denoted by $\gamma_{0,i}(s)$) to account for

subject-level variation associated with the nested nature of the data structure. We generated two

models to uncover the effects of three primary covariates: 1) latency of DS onset from session

start, 2) EtOH consumption (g/kg) during the prior DS presentation, 3) prior ITI duration, and 4)

current DS duration, as well as their interaction with vapor exposure. For both models, the first

DS presentation was excluded from the data structure due to an inability to properly interpret

covariates associated with experience prior to the current DS presentation.

*Baseline Model (Fig. 8A-C)*: Data were pooled across vapor exposure groups to identify effects

exhibited during baseline drinking sessions prior to vapor exposure. Effects of three primary

variables on bout probability during DS presentations were modeled with:

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$$\mathbb{E}\left[Y_{i,j}(s)\big|X_{i,j},\gamma_i(s)\right] = \beta_0(s) + \gamma_{0,i}(s) + \beta_1(s)\text{DSLatency}_{i,j} +$$

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$$\beta_2(s)\text{PriorEtOH}_{i,j} + \beta_3(s)\text{PriorITI}_{i,j} + \beta_4(s)\text{DSduration}_{i,j}$$

With the covariates defined as:

*DSlatency*: continuous variable denoting the onset of the DS presentation within the

session, scaled 0 [indicating earliest DS presentation] to 1 [indicating latest DS presentation].

*PriorEtOH*: continuous variable denoting the amount of ethanol (g/kg) consumed in the

prior DS presentation, z-scored to all trials from all subjects [0 = average g/kg intake within a DS]

*PriorITI*: continuous variable denoting the duration of ITI's experienced just prior to the

current DS, scaled 0 [indicating shortest ITI duration] to 1 [indicating longest ITI duration]

*DSduration*: continuous variable denoting the current DS duration, scaled 0 [indicating

shortest DS duration] to 1 [indicating longest DS duration]

*Vapor/Withdrawal Model (Fig 8E-I)*: Data were pooled across the final four voluntary drinking

sessions during vapor exposure and withdrawal (eight sessions total) to capture the entire period

where dependence-induced escalation was observed and compared between Air-exposed and

EtOH-exposed groups. The interaction between ethanol dependence and our primary covariates

on bout probability during DS presentations was modeled as follows:

$$\mathbb{E}\big[\boldsymbol{Y_{i,j}}(s)\big|\boldsymbol{X}_{i,j}, \boldsymbol{\gamma}_i(s)\big] = \beta_0(s) + \gamma_{0,i}(s) + \beta_1(s)\mathrm{Vapor}_{i,j}^{(1)} + \beta_2(s)\mathrm{DSLatency}_{i,j} + {}$$

$$\beta_3(s)\mathrm{PriorEtOH}_{i,j} + \beta_4(s)\mathrm{PriorITI}_{i,j} + \beta_5(s)\mathrm{DSduration}_{i,j} + \beta_6(s)\mathrm{Vapor}_{i,j}^{(1)}\mathrm{DSLatency}_{i,j} + {}$$

$$\beta_7(s)\mathrm{Vapor}_{i,j}^{(1)}\mathrm{PriorEtOH}_{i,j} + \beta_8(s)\mathrm{Vapor}_{i,j}^{(1)}\mathrm{PriorITI}_{i,j} + \beta_9(s)\mathrm{Vapor}_{i,j}^{(1)}\mathrm{DSduration}_{i,j}$$

With additional covariates defined as:

*Vapor*: factor variable with 0 denoting Air-exposed and 1 denoting EtOH-exposed

Results from all FLMM related analyses are presented in **Table 3**.

**Results**

*Validation of estimated blood ethanol concentration (eBEC) analysis*

Prior work has shown that rate of ethanol consumption, and resultant pharmacokinetics, can

predict risk for binge drinking and development of AUD (Carpenter et al., 2017, 2019; Gowin et

al., 2017; Simons et al., 2015; Sloan et al., 2020). Clinical assessments often use eBECs to

identify how within-session pharmacokinetics relate to the subjective effects of ethanol, relative

intoxication, and expression of AUD symptomatology (Hultgren et al., 2025; Piasecki, 2019).

Surprisingly, eBEC analyses have not been widely adopted in preclinical assessments despite its

translational value and ability to provide a deeper understanding of how ethanol intake patterns,

and resultant eBEC dynamics, drive AUD-relevant symptomatology (Grahame, 2026). As such,

we sought to develop a rigorous eBEC analysis pipeline to allow for within-session estimation of

BECs across our experimental timepoints.

BECs measured from blood samples obtained at the termination of three separate drinking

sessions across the experimental timeline (**Fig. 1C**), individually defined $\beta$ ethanol elimination

rates, and 'mgperlick' values were used in combination to calculate eBECs utilizing using the

Widmark equation. Individually defined $\beta$ ethanol elimination rates were determined as the rate

that produced the smallest residual between final eBEC and aBEC of the drinking sessions (**Fig**

**2A-B**). Importantly, residuals ranged from -10 to +20 mg/dL (ave: +3.7 mg/dL $\pm$ 1.083 mg/dL) and

were not significantly different between groups (**Fig 2C**). Estimated $\beta$ ethanol elimination rates

across sexes ranged from 0.15 g/L/hr to 1.1 g/L/hr (ave: 0.61 g/L/hr). Females tended to have a

higher average estimated $\beta$ ethanol elimination rate (~0.68 g/L/hr) than males (~0.55 g/L/hr)

although this difference did not reach statistical significance (t(35)=1.728 *p*=0.0928). Importantly,

there was no significant effect of schedule on individually estimated $\beta$ ethanol elimination rates

(**Fig 2D**). We also do not observe a significant effect of schedule on the average mg of EtOH

**Figure 2: Validation of estimated blood ethanol concentration (eBEC) analysis.** (**A**) eBECs were calculated using the Widmark equation and validated with end-of-session aBECs. (**B**) Representative eBEC curve (blue line) plotted with number of licks occurring within each minute of the session (black bars) to exemplify use of 'mgperlick' measurement in eBEC calculation. Average residual [final eBEC – final aBEC] (**C**), individually defined estimated β ethanol elimination rates (**D**), and mg of EtOH consumed per lick (**E**) for ContA and uIntA rats. (**F-H**) Identical parameters as displayed in **C-E** separated by schedule and vapor group assignment. (**I**) Correlation between average final eBEC and average final aBEC for drinking sessions where tail blood was collected. (**J**) Correlation between average peak eBEC and average ethanol intake across sessions within each experimental timepoint. (**K**) Correlation between total number of licks and total intake for all sessions.

consumed per lick ['mgperlick'] (**Fig 2E**). In addition, no significant between group differences

were observed in the average residual (**Fig 2F**), estimated $\beta$ ethanol elimination rate (**Fig 2G**), or

calculated mg of EtOH per lick (**Fig 2H**) when data were examined by ethanol vapor group in

addition to schedule. Spearman's correlations examining the relationship between eBECs and

measured variables revealed a significant positive correlation between final (or "end-of-session")

calculated eBECs and measured aBECs corresponding to the timepoints when tail blood was

collected (**Fig 2I**). As expected, we also observed a significant positive correlation between

average peak eBEC and average intake achieved at each experimental timepoint (**Fig 2J**). A

significant positive correlation was also observed between total number of licks and total intake

within each session (**Fig 2K**), confirming the fidelity of the lickometer-equipped apparatus to

accurately reflect intake throughout the session. Altogether, these data support the validity of the

current eBEC calculation to accurately reflect aBECs achieved as a result of voluntary ethanol

drinking throughout a session using a lickometer-equipped apparatus.

*Intoxication as a result of chronic intermittent ethanol vapor exposure*

Average intoxication scores during chronic intermittent ethanol vapor exposure were not

significantly different between schedules (ContA: 2.086$\pm$0.059, uIntA: 2.087$\pm$0.069,

t(17)=0.01755, *p*=0.9862). In addition, there was no significant effect of drinking schedule on

BECs achieved during ethanol vapor exposure (ContA: 259.9$\pm$16.63 mg/dL, uIntA: 254$\pm$21.71

mg/dL, t(17)=0.2206, *p*=0.8280). As expected, a significant positive correlation was observed

between intoxication score and BECs achieved as a result of vapor exposure (r=0.6914,

*p*<0.0001).  Altogether, these data corroborate prior work (Glover et al., 2019, 2021; Przybysz et

al., 2024; Ramirez et al., 2024) and demonstrate a similar degree of intoxication during chronic

intermittent ethanol vapor exposure between rats experiencing ContA or uIntA.

*Schedule of access does not affect drinking dynamics prior to ethanol dependence*

To determine whether uIntA can increase ethanol consumption, and other relevant parameters,

compared to ContA, we compared overall intake between groups prior to ethanol dependence.

As shown in **Fig. 3**, rats that underwent uIntA drinking exhibited similar levels of ethanol

consumption at baseline as rats that underwent ContA drinking. Indeed, analysis of intake across

all pre-vapor sessions as well as average intake during the final four baseline sessions found no

significant main effect of schedule on intake (**Fig. 3A**). Moreover, aBECs captured after the final

baseline drinking session were not significantly different between schedules (**Table 2**). In

agreement with this, uIntA and ContA groups also exhibited similar within-session eBEC

dynamics (**Fig 3B**) and bout probability (**Fig 3C**) at baseline. Importantly, differences in these

measures remained nonsignificant when analyzed by future vapor group assignment (**Fig 3D-F;**

**Table 2**). Furthermore, the proportion of rats whose average baseline intake was classified as

light (<0.5 g/kg), moderate (0.5-1.0 g/kg), or heavy (>1 g/kg) did not differ between schedules or

vapor exposure groups (**Fig 3G**-**H**). Altogether, these data show that uIntA engenders moderate

levels of voluntary ethanol consumption to a similar degree as ContA.

*Dependence-induced escalation of ethanol consumption differs across schedules*

Although we expected that all rats exposed to chronic intermittent ethanol vapor would exhibit

escalated ethanol intake, we hypothesized that uIntA would exacerbate escalation relative to

ContA counterparts. To assess this, we performed omnibus multifactorial RM ANOVAs utilizing

time (continuous or categorical [i.e. timepoint]), schedule (ContA vs. uIntA), and vapor (Air vs.

EtOH) as independent variables across all relevant dependent variables. As denoted in **Table 2**,

several analyses indicate trending three-way interactions and significant two way-interactions of

schedule and vapor, suggesting non-independent effects of both factors on each dependent

measure. As such, we performed RM two-way ANOVAs to determine the effect of vapor within

each schedule (ContA Air- vs. EtOH-exposed; uIntA Air- vs. EtOH-exposed). Separate analyses

**Figure 3. Schedule of access does not affect ethanol consumption, eBEC dynamics, or drinking patterns at baseline.** (**A**) Daily ethanol intake across all baseline drinking sessions (left) and average intake from the final four sessions (right) of baseline prior to vapor exposure. (**B**) Average within-session eBECs (left) and average peak eBEC (right) at baseline. (**C**) Average within-session bout probability at baseline (left). Ethanol availability time was normalized to 60 min (from 15 min) for the uIntA group to enable direct comparison with the ContA group. Area under the curve (AUC) of baseline within-session bout probability (right). Average ethanol intake (**D**), peak eBEC achieved (**E**), and AUC of bout probability (**F**) at baseline separated by schedule and vapor group assignment. The proportion of rats classified as light (< 0.5 g/kg), moderate (0.5 g/kg – 1 g/kg), or heavy (> 1 g/kg) drinkers at baseline grouped by schedule only (**G**) and by schedule and vapor group assignment (**H**). Error bars indicate ± SEM. Solid lines and closed datapoints indicate ContA. Dashed lines and open datapoints indicate uIntA. Circles and triangles indicate males and females, respectively. n=4-6/sex/group.

were performed to determine the effect of schedule within ethanol dependent rats (ContA EtOH-

exposed vs. uIntA EtOH-exposed).

*Dependence-induced escalation is transient in ContA drinking rats*

When drinking is examined across sessions, no significant main effect of vapor or vapor by

timepoint interaction was identified in rats that drank ethanol under a ContA schedule (**Fig. 4A**).

However, a significant vapor by timepoint interaction was detected when intake was assessed

during the final four sessions of each timepoint (**Fig. 4B**). Tukey's posthoc comparisons indicate

that EtOH-exposed ContA rats drank significantly more ethanol during vapor exposure compared

to baseline ($p$=0.0199) and withdrawal ($p$=0.0346). Additionally, EtOH-exposed rats drank more

during vapor exposure than Air-exposed counterparts ($p$=0.0251). This difference was also

apparent when data were assessed in terms of change in intake relative to baseline (**Fig. 4C**).

Šidák's posthoc comparisons found that EtOH-exposed ContA rats increased their ethanol intake

to a greater degree during vapor exposure than did Air-exposed ContA rats ($p$=0.0049).

Furthermore, EtOH-exposed rats exhibited a greater increase in intake during vapor exposure

than during withdrawal ($p$=0.0024). In corroboration with average intake increasing during vapor

exposure, we also observed a significant main effect of vapor group on eBECs achieved during

daily drinking sessions occurring throughout the 14d vapor exposure paradigm (**Fig. 4D**).

However, this effect did not persist into withdrawal (**Fig. 4E**). This is corroborated by a significant

vapor by timepoint interaction on average peak eBEC achieved during the final four sessions at

each timepoint (**Fig. 4F**). Tukey's posthoc comparisons indicate the EtOH-exposed ContA rats

achieved higher peak eBECs during vapor exposure compared to baseline ($p$=0.0099) and

withdrawal ($p$=0.0227). Moreover, EtOH-exposed ContA rats achieved a higher average peak

eBEC than Air-exposed counterparts during drinking sessions occurring over the course of vapor

exposure ($p$=0.0078). In agreement with eBECs, aBECs were not significantly different between

Air- and EtOH-exposed rats at 24 hr withdrawal ($t(17)$=2.026, $p$=0.0587; Air: 25.63±8.57 mg/dL;

**Figure 4. Dependence promotes transient escalation of ethanol consumption in rats drinking under a ContA schedule.** (**A**) Daily ethanol intake during vapor exposure and withdrawal timepoints relative to average intake during the final four baseline sessions. (**B**) Average intake across all timepoints. (**C**) Change in intake from baseline during vapor exposure and withdrawal. (**D**) Average within-session eBECs achieved in drinking sessions that occurred during vapor exposure. (**E**) Average within-session eBECs achieved in drinking sessions during withdrawal. (**F**) Average peak eBEC achieved across all timepoints. (**G**) Average within-session bout probability during vapor exposure. (**H**) Average within-session bout probability during withdrawal. (**I**) Area under the curve of bout probability across all timepoints. Proportion of Air- and EtOH-exposed ContA rats defined as escalators (≥ 20% increase from baseline) or non-escalators during vapor exposure (**J**) and withdrawal sessions (**K**). Error bars indicate ± SEM. Solid lines and closed datapoints indicate ContA. Circles and triangles indicate males and females, respectively. n=4-6/sex/group.

EtOH: 8.640±2.02 mg/dL). This transient increase in intake and intoxication is further corroborated

by changes in bout probability, such that a main effect of vapor group was detected during drinking

sessions occurring during vapor exposure (**Fig. 4G**), but not during withdrawal (**Fig. 4H**). Analysis

of bout probability area under the curve (AUC) found a significant vapor by timepoint interaction

with Tukey's posthoc comparisons revealing that EtOH-exposed ContA rats had significantly

greater AUC during the vapor timepoint than the withdrawal timepoint (**Fig. 4I**; $p$=0.0445). While

not significant, EtOH-exposed ContA rats exhibited a trend for greater AUC during the vapor

exposure timepoint compared to baseline ($p$=0.08). Additionally, EtOH-exposed ContA rats

exhibited significantly greater AUC than Air-exposed counterparts during the vapor exposure

timepoint ($p$=0.0095). Finally, the proportion of rats defined as escalators (exhibiting ≥20%

increase in intake from baseline) was significantly higher in EtOH- than Air-exposed rats during

drinking sessions that occurred in parallel with vapor exposure (**Fig. 4J**; $p$=0.0027) but not during

withdrawal (**Fig. 4K**; $p$=0.3133). Altogether, these data indicate that ethanol-dependent rats under

a ContA schedule exhibit a transient escalation of ethanol intake observed only during chronic

intermittent ethanol vapor exposure.

*Dependence-induced escalation is sustained in uIntA drinking rats*

In rats that underwent uIntA drinking, a significant main effect of vapor was detected in per session

intake (**Fig. 5A**), indicating that EtOH-exposed uIntA rats drank more during all post-baseline

sessions compared to Air-exposed counterparts. This is reinforced by a significant vapor by

timepoint interaction observed in average intake during the final four sessions of each timepoint

(**Fig. 5B**). Tukey's posthoc comparisons indicate that EtOH-exposed uIntA rats exhibited

significantly higher intake during the vapor ($p$=0.0168) and withdrawal ($p$=0.0142) timepoints

compared to baseline. Moreover, EtOH-exposed uIntA rats drank significantly more than Air-

exposed counterparts during both vapor ($p$<0.0001) and withdrawal ($p$=0.0015) timepoints. This

is further supported by a significant main effect of vapor on change in intake from baseline

**Figure 5: Long-lasting dependence-induced escalation of ethanol consumption in rats drinking under an uIntA schedule. A**) Daily ethanol intake during vapor exposure and withdrawal timepoints relative to average intake at baseline. (**B**) Average intake across all timepoints. (**C**) Change in intake from baseline during vapor exposure and withdrawal. (**D**) Average within-session eBECs achieved during vapor exposure drinking sessions. (**E**) Average within-session eBECs achieved during withdrawal. (**F**) Average peak eBEC achieved across all timepoints (**G**) Average within-session bout probability during vapor exposure. (**H**) Average within-session bout probability during withdrawal. (**I**) Area under the curve for bout probability across all timepoints. Proportion of Air- and EtOH-exposed uIntA rats classified as escalators (≥ 20% increase from baseline) or non-escalators during vapor exposure (**J**) and withdrawal (**K**) sessions. Error bars indicate ± SEM. Dashed lines and open datapoints indicate uIntA. Circles and triangles indicate males and females, respectively. n=4-5/sex/group.

observed during the vapor and withdrawal timepoints (**Fig 5C**). Maintenance of dependence-

induced escalation was associated with a robust increase in eBECs. This was supported by a

significant main effect of vapor and a significant vapor by timepoint interaction for within-session

eBECs achieved during vapor exposure (**Fig. 5D**) and withdrawal (**Fig. 5E**). A significant main

effect of vapor and vapor by timepoint interaction was observed in average peak eBEC during the

final four sessions of each timepoint (**Fig. 5F**). Tukey's posthoc comparisons indicate that peak

eBEC was significantly higher in EtOH-exposed uIntA rats during the vapor (*p*=0.0179) and

withdrawal (*p*=0.0060) timepoints compared to baseline. Furthermore, EtOH-exposed uIntA rats

had higher peak eBECs compared to Air-exposed counterparts during vapor (*p*=0.0034) and

withdrawal (*p*=0.0013) timepoints. Notably, aBECs measured at the end of the 24 hr withdrawal

drinking session were not different between Air- and EtOH-exposed rats (t(16)=0.9582, *p*=0.3522,

Air: 29.21±11.41 mg/dL, EtOH: 48.04±16.01 mg/dL). Nevertheless, a similar sustained elevation

in bout probability was also observed in uIntA rats such that there was a main effect of vapor

exposure on within-session bout probability for drinking sessions occurring during both vapor (**Fig.**

**5G**) and withdrawal (**Fig. 5H**) timepoints. Additionally, a main effect of vapor exposure was

observed for bout probability AUC during the final four sessions of each timepoint (**Fig. 5I**). While

not significant, a trend for a higher proportion of rats defined as escalators (≥20% increase in

intake from baseline) was apparent in EtOH- compared to Air-exposed rats during vapor exposure

(**Fig 5J**; *p*=0.0567). This trend persisted albeit to a somewhat diminished degree, during

withdrawal (**Fig 5K**; *p*=0.1534). Altogether, these data indicate that uIntA facilitates robust

dependence-induced escalation of ethanol consumption that emerges during vapor exposure and

is maintained at least four days into withdrawal.

*Dependence-induced escalation of ethanol intake is greater in rats drinking on an uIntA schedule*

Because we hypothesized *a priori*, that uIntA would facilitate greater dependence-induced

escalation of ethanol intake than ContA, we performed an additional set of analyses examining

the effect of schedule on dependent measures in only those rats that were exposed to ethanol

vapor. This analysis detected a main effect of schedule on intake across drinking sessions (**Fig.**

**6A**) indicating that uIntA rats drank significantly more than ContA rats in all post-baseline drinking

sessions. This is further corroborated by a significant main effect of schedule on intake averaged

across the final four sessions at each timepoint (**Fig. 6B**). While not significant, there was a

trending main effect of schedule on change in intake from baseline during vapor and withdrawal

timepoints (**Fig. 6C**). A significant schedule by time interaction was detected in within-session

eBEC dynamics observed during the final four vapor exposure drinking sessions (**Fig. 6D**).

However, Šidák's posthoc comparisons did not indicate any significant simple main effects. A

significant main effect of schedule and schedule by time interaction were identified in within-

session eBEC dynamics during withdrawal (**Fig. 6E**). Šidák's posthoc comparisons found that

uIntA rats achieved higher eBECs during minutes 22-35 of the drinking session compared to

ContA rats. The ability of uIntA to promote higher levels of intoxication was further supported by

a significant main effect of schedule on average peak eBECs across timepoints (**Fig. 6F**). In

agreement, EtOH-exposed uIntA rats exhibited significantly higher aBECs at 24 hr withdrawal

compared to EtOH-exposed ContA counterparts (t(17)=2.578, $p$=0.0195, ContA; 8.64±2.02

mg/dL, uIntA: 48.04±16.01 mg/dL). Similar results were observed with respect to bout probability

with a significant main effect of schedule found when within-session bout probability was

assessed during the final four vapor drinking sessions (**Fig. 6G**). A significant main effect of

schedule was also observed for within-session bout probability during withdrawal (**Fig. 6H**). This

was further supported by a significant main effect of schedule on bout probability AUC assessed

across all timepoints (**Fig. 6I**). Finally, the proportion of rats defined as escalators (≥20% increase

in intake from baseline) was not significantly different between ContA and uIntA rats in drinking

sessions that occurred during vapor exposure (**Fig 6J;** $p$>0.9999). However, a trending increase

in the proportion of rats defined as escalators was observed in the uIntA group compared to the

**Figure 6: uIntA exacerbates dependence-induced escalation of ethanol consumption relative to ContA. A**) Daily ethanol intake during vapor exposure and withdrawal timepoints relative to average intake at baseline. (**B**) Average intake across all timepoints. (**C**) Change in intake from baseline during vapor exposure and withdrawal. (**D**) Average within-session eBECs achieved during vapor exposure drinking sessions. (**E**) Average within-session eBECs achieved during withdrawal. (**F**) Average peak eBEC achieved across all timepoints (**G**) Average within-session bout probability during vapor exposure drinking sessions. (**H**) Average within-session bout probability during withdrawal. (**I**) Area under the curve for bout probability across all timepoints. Proportion of EtOH-exposed ContA and EtOH-exposed uIntA animals defined as escalators (≥ 20% increase from baseline) or non-escalators during vapor exposure (**J**) and withdrawal (**K**) sessions. Error bars indicate ± SEM. Solid lines and closed datapoints indicate ContA while dashed lines and open datapoints indicate uIntA. Circles and triangles indicate males and females, respectively. n=4-6/sex/group.

ContA group during withdrawal (**Fig 6K**; *p*=0.0698). Altogether, these data show that the uIntA

schedule elicits a more robust and sustained dependence-induced escalation of ethanol

consumption compared to the ContA schedule.

*uIntA affords additional opportunities to assess motivation and drinking strategies*

Motivation to consume ethanol is often extrapolated by measuring effort to perform an operant

response required to gain ethanol access. However, prior research has shown that an animal's

willingness to a perform an operant response is not necessarily linked to reinforcer consumption

(Blegen et al., 2018; Patwell et al., 2021; Pitock et al., 2025; Puaud et al., 2018). Separately, a

bevy of literature has demonstrated that motivation to consume liquid reinforcers can be

extrapolated from lick microstructure (Dwyer, 2012; Johnson, 2018; Naneix et al., 2020; Spector,

2000). This work has linked parameters related to the frequency and timing of drinking bouts (i.e.,

latency to 1$^{st}$ bout) with incentive to consume, whereas parameters related to bout duration (i.e.,

seconds; number of licks) and lick timing (i.e., interlick interval) with palatability of the reinforcer.

In combination with the discrete ethanol access periods inherent to uIntA, these measures permit

assessment of relative engagement during ethanol access periods that can be leveraged to

evaluate motivation. With this in mind, we analyzed how drinking microstructure was affected by

vapor exposure within uIntA rats.

As expected, the number of drinking bouts per DS presentation was significantly different between

Air- and EtOH-exposed uIntA rats as evidenced by a significant main effect of vapor group (**Fig.**

**7A**). The percent of DS presentations where rats engaged (i.e., performed ≥2 bouts) was used

as an indirect measure of bout frequency. This analysis revealed a significant vapor by timepoint

interaction (**Fig. 7B**), with Tukey's posthoc comparisons indicating that EtOH-exposed uIntA rats

exhibit higher percent DS engagement in drinking sessions during vapor exposure compared to

baseline (*p*=0.0498). Percent DS engagement was also greater in EtOH- than Air-exposed

**Figure 7: Ethanol dependence increases motivation to consume ethanol in rats drinking under an uIntA schedule.** (**A**) Average number of bouts per DS presentation across all timepoints. (**B**) Percent of DS presentations engaged (≥ 2 bouts within the DS) across all timepoints. (**C**) Average bout latency from DS onset across all timepoints. (**D**) Average number of bouts terminated by DS offset across all timepoints. (**E**) Average bout duration across all timepoints. (**F**) Average bout length across all timepoints. (**G**) Average interlick interval across all timepoints. Circles and triangles indicate males and females, respectively. n=4-5/sex/group.

counterparts during both vapor ($p$=0.0003) and withdrawal ($p$=0.0390) timepoints. Furthermore,

we observed a significant main effect of vapor on latency to first bout within each DS presentation

(**Fig. 7C**). Due to the unpredictable nature of DS duration, we next considered the number of

drinking bouts terminated by the end of a DS presentation, defined by performing the last lick of

a drinking bout within 0.5s of DS offset (**Fig. 7D**). This analysis revealed a significant vapor by

timepoint interaction with Tukey's post hoc comparisons showing that EtOH-exposed uIntA rats

exhibit more terminations during the vapor timepoint compared to baseline ($p$=0.0079). Moreover,

EtOH-exposed uIntA rats exhibit more terminations than Air-exposed counterparts during both

vapor ($p$=0.0004) and withdrawal ($p$=0.0454) timepoints. On the other hand, we observed a

significant vapor by timepoint interaction on bout duration (**Fig. 7E**) with Tukey's multiple

comparisons indicating that bout duration was shorter in Air-exposed rats during withdrawal

compared to baseline ($p$=0.0488). However, we did not observe an effect of vapor exposure or

timepoint in bout length (**Fig. 7F**). Finally, we observed a significant vapor by timepoint interaction

on interlick interval (**Fig. 7G**), with Tukey's multiple comparisons tests indicating that Air-exposed

rats exhibited a shorter interlick interval during the vapor timepoint than at baseline ($p$=0.0216).

Altogether, these data suggest that dependence-induced escalation observed in EtOH-exposed

animals is driven by increased incentive for ethanol, with the palatability of ethanol remaining

stable in EtOH-exposed rats throughout the testing period.

Due to the unpredictable nature of DS and ITI duration and timing within the uIntA schedule, we

next performed a series of analyses to determine whether DS order (i.e. earlier vs. later in a

session), amount of ethanol consumed during the prior DS, duration of the prior ITI period, or

duration of the current DS presentation affected drinking patterns. Using FLMM, we found that at

baseline (**Fig. 8A-D**), there was a modest effect of DS order on current DS bout probability such

that rats exhibited higher bout probability during early than late DS presentations (**Fig. 8A**).

Moreover, there was a robust effect of the amount of ethanol consumed in the prior DS

**Figure 8: Factors affecting bout probability during DS presentations under the uIntA schedule of ethanol drinking.** FLMM analysis of bout probability at baseline as a function of latency of DS onset (**A**), EtOH consumption in the prior DS period (**B**), prior ITI duration (**C**), and prior DS duration (**D**). Significance is delineated by a dotted line along the x axis representing significant joint confidence intervals associated with the beta coefficients $\beta_{1-4}$ described in the *Baseline Model*. (**E-H**) Comparison of bout probability across vapor exposure groups during post-baseline drinking sessions (left) and visualization of beta coefficients corresponding to effects (right) as a function of latency of DS onset (**E**), EtOH consumption in the prior DS period (**F**), prior ITI duration (**G**), and prior DS duration (**H**). For E-H (left), significance is delineated by a dotted line along the x axis representing significant joint confidence intervals associated with $\beta_{2-5}^{(0-1)}$ coefficients described in the *Vapor and Withdrawal Model* with the blue dotted line corresponding to Air-exposed rats ($\beta_{2-5}^{(0)}$) and the orange dotted line corresponding to EtOH-exposed rats ($\beta_{2-5}^{(1)}$). For all aforementioned subfigures, error bars indicate ± SEM. For E-H (right), data depicts the difference within each group in dashed and solid lines shown on left. Coefficients are expressed as estimates ± pointwise 95% confidence intervals (dark shade) and joint 95% confidence intervals (light shade) accounted for multiple comparisons. Significance is delineated by a dotted line along the x axis representing joint confidence intervals associated with the beta coefficients $\beta_{6-9}^{(1)}$ described in the *Vapor and Withdrawal Model*. n=4-5/sex/group.

presentation period on current DS bout probability such that rats exhibited higher bout probability

in the current DS when they drank more in the prior DS compared to when they drank less (or not

at all) (**Fig. 8B**). We also found a modest effect of prior ITI duration on current DS bout probability

such that rats exhibited a higher bout probability in the current DS when the prior ITI was long

compared to when it was short (**Fig. 8C**). Notably, this effect was largely restricted to the last half

of the DS presentation period. Finally, we identified a modest effect of DS duration such that rats

have a higher bout probability during longer DS presentations than shorter DS presentations (**Fig.**

**8D**). This effect was largely restricted to the first half of the DS presentation period.

Subsequent analyses were designed to determine whether ethanol dependence alters these

drinking strategies by examining bout probability during the vapor and withdrawal timepoints

(pooled data) (**Fig. 8E-H**). This analysis found that, similar to our observations at baseline, bout

probability is higher during earlier than later DS presentations in both Air- and EtOH-exposed rats.

Interestingly, this effect is exacerbated in EtOH-exposed rats, such that the difference in bout

probability between earlier and later DS presentations is larger in this group than Air-exposed

controls (**Fig. 8E**). Similarly, both Air- and EtOH-exposed rats drink more ethanol in a given DS

presentation period when they drank higher amounts during the prior DS presentation period

compared to DS presentation periods when they drank less (or not all). Although EtOH-exposed

rats had a higher bout probability in both conditions, the degree to which bout probability is

affected by ethanol consumption in the prior DS was similar between Air- and EtOH-exposed

groups (**Fig. 8F**). We also saw no effect of prior ITI duration on post-baseline drinking during the

current DS presentation in either Air- or EtOH-exposed groups. In line with this, vapor exposure

had no significant effect on this measure (**Fig. 8G**). Finally, we found that during the vapor and

withdrawal timepoints EtOH-exposed animals exhibit higher bout probability during longer DS

presentations compared to shorter DS presentations, whereas Air-exposed animals no longer

exhibit this difference. In line with this, the effect of DS duration on bout probability is significantly

exacerbated in EtOH-exposed rats compared to Air-exposed rats (**Fig. 8H**). This effect was

largely restricted to the first half of the DS presentation time. Altogether, these data suggest that

ethanol dependence exacerbates front-loading of ethanol consumption and facilitates

capitalization of longer DS durations – factors that likely contribute to the emergence of escalated

ethanol intake.

*uIntA promotes aversion-resistant drinking in ethanol-dependent rats*

Finally, to determine whether uIntA promotes aversion-resistant drinking compared to ContA, we

next assessed intake of ethanol adulterated with quinine (30 mg/L). There was a significant vapor

by schedule interaction in intake observed during the quinine drinking session (**Fig. 9A**). Šidák's

multiple comparisons indicate that ethanol intake was higher in EtOH-exposed uIntA rats

compared to Air-exposed uIntA ($p$=0.0324) and EtOH-exposed ContA ($p$=0.0066) rats. When

intake was analyzed in terms of change from baseline, we observed a significant schedule by

vapor interaction (**Fig. 9B**). Šidák's multiple comparisons indicate that ethanol intake was

significantly greater (i.e., more positive change) in EtOH-exposed uIntA rats compared to Air-

exposed counterparts ($p$=0.0488) and EtOH-exposed ContA rats ($p$=0.0471). Surprisingly,

despite EtOH-exposed uIntA rats achieving relatively higher aBECs by the end of the quinine-

adulterated drinking session, this difference did not achieve statistical significance (**Fig. 9C**).

However, a multifactorial RM ANOVA of eBEC dynamics during the quinine drinking session

identified a significant three-way interaction between vapor, schedule, and time (**Table 2**). As

such, we performed separate two-way RM ANOVAs to assess the effect of vapor exposure on

eBECs during the quinine drinking session. Within the ContA schedule, there was no effect of

vapor exposure on eBECs (**Fig. 9D**). On the other hand, we observed a significant effect of vapor

within the uIntA rats (**Fig. 9E**). This is corroborated by a significant vapor by schedule interaction

in peak eBECs achieved during this session (**Fig. 9F**). Šidák's multiple comparisons indicate that

EtOH-exposed uIntA rats achieved a significantly higher peak eBEC than Air-exposed uIntA

**Figure 9: uIntA promotes dependence-induced aversion-resistant drinking.** (**A**) Intake of quinine-adulterated ethanol on the final day of testing. (**B**) Change in intake of quinine-adulterated ethanol from average baseline (BL) intake. (**C**) End-of-session aBEC following quinine-adulterated ethanol consumption. eBEC for ContA (**D**) and uIntA (**E**) rats across vapor groups throughout the 60-min quinine-adulterated drinking session. (**F**) Peak eBEC achieved during the quinine-adulterated drinking session. (**G**) Proportion of rats within each group classified as aversion-sensitive or -resistant (≤20% decrease from baseline). Error bars indicate ± SEM. Solid lines and closed datapoints indicate ContA and dashed lines and open datapoints indicate uIntA. Circles indicate males and triangles indicate females. n = 4-6/sex/group.

($p$=0.0372) and EtOH-exposed ContA ($p$=0.0110) rats. Finally, we performed Fisher's exact tests

to compare the proportion of rats classified as aversion-resistant (≤20% decrease in intake from

baseline) between groups. Two outliers were identified using ROUT outlier detection ($n$ = 1

Air/ContA, $n$ = 1 Air/uIntA) and were excluded from this analysis (**Fig. 9G**). We found a greater

proportion of aversion-resistant rats in the EtOH-exposed uIntA group compared to Air-exposed

counterparts ($p$=0.0034). The proportion of rats defined as aversion-resistant was also

significantly greater in EtOH-exposed uIntA rats compared to EtOH-exposed ContA rats

($p$=0.0198) (**Fig 9G**). Importantly, there were no significant differences in the proportion of

aversion-resistant vs -sensitive rats between ContA Air-exposed and EtOH-exposed groups

($p$>0.9999) or between the ContA Air-exposed and uIntA Air-exposed groups ($p$>0.9999).

Altogether, these data suggest that uIntA promotes aversion-resistant drinking exclusively in

ethanol dependent rats, unlike the ContA schedule.

**Discussion**

Here, we present a novel uIntA schedule of voluntary ethanol intake that more closely models the unpredictable and intermittent nature of drinking episodes in humans compared to traditional within-session ContA procedures. Our findings demonstrate that uIntA engenders similar levels of ethanol intake prior to ethanol dependence to a ContA procedure, despite significantly shorter total duration of ethanol access (15 min vs. 60 min, respectively). Excitingly, uIntA exacerbates dependence-induced escalation and aversion-resistant drinking compared to a ContA procedure, suggesting it may serve as a more suitable model of AUD-relevant symptomatology. In addition, analysis of lick microstructure as well as parameters associated with the discrete ethanol access periods inherent to the uIntA paradigm permits rigorous delineation of motivation to consume ethanol and variable within-session drinking patterns without the need for an operant response requirement. Importantly, all of this is achieved in the uIntA procedure with no greater experimental burden than a ContA procedure. Altogether, this work highlights uIntA as a powerful tool, particularly when used in combination with estimated BEC analyses, to elucidate psychological and neurobiological factors contributing to loss of control over drinking within AUD.

While eBECs are used extensively in clinical studies of voluntary ethanol consumption (Hultgren et al., 2025; Piasecki, 2019), their use is not widespread in preclinical work. To our knowledge, the present study is the first to provide within-session estimates of BEC that can be used to support claims related to drinking patterns and overall ethanol intake. Variability in drug pharmacokinetics can dynamically modify intake, motivated responding, and SUD-related symptomatology across drug classes (Allain et al., 2015; Kawa et al., 2019; Spear, 2020; Zimmer et al., 2011). Thus, estimation of within-session BECs achieved by rodents during voluntary drinking sessions provides a critical translational stepping stone that enables researchers to evaluate the applicability of reported levels of intake to clinical manifestations of AUD, as was recently emphasized by Grahame (2026). As such, a rigorous approach to define within-session

eBECs is critical in the assessment of factors that may underlie the development of loss of control

over drinking. For the current analyses, we utilized the commonly described Widmark formula

paired with a zero-order kinetic model of ethanol elimination (Widmark, 1981). We validated our

eBEC pipeline using aBECs captured during voluntary ethanol consumption on three separate

occasions throughout the experiment, as well as pharmacokinetic data previously established in

Long-Evans and Sprague Dawley rats (Aull et al., 1956; Chung et al., 2008; Crippens et al., 1999;

Doherty & Gonzales, 2015; Kharbouche et al., 2010; Leasure & Nixon, 2010; Little et al., 1996;

Varlinskaya & Spear, 2004; B. Webb et al., 2002). While the fidelity of this approach is supported

by our ability to accurately predict aBECs within a range of -10 to +20 mg/dL (ave: +3.7 mg/dL),

sex and strain differences in ethanol metabolism have been established in the literature (Denucci

et al., 2010; Glover et al., 2021; Quintanilla et al., 2007). Additionally, pharmacokinetic data that

was used for the basis of our eBEC analyses was largely examined in males. With this in mind,

the field would benefit from additional studies to more rigorously define pharmacokinetic

properties of ethanol across sexes and other rat strains commonly used in alcohol research in

order to determine sex- and strain-specific estimates of the volume diffusion constant (Widmark

$R$), as well as the effect of chronic ethanol exposure on ethanol elimination rates.

Findings from the present study underscore the utility of eBECs in preclinical drinking studies.

Within-session time course data reveal the approximate time point at which subjects reach peak

intoxication across each phase of the study. These estimates provide further evidence for front-

loading and often capture maximal intoxication that is missed when blood samples are obtained

at the end of a drinking session. This is readily apparent in the discrepancy between peak eBECs

and end-of-session aBECs as a result of voluntary ethanol drinking at 24 hr withdrawal and the

quinine drinking session. While not examined in this study, it is of note that eBEC analyses

identified a subset of rats across drinking schedules that were able to achieve clinically relevant

levels of intoxication as measured via eBEC prior to the induction of dependence. As such,

examination of rats exhibiting high baseline intake, and resultant high eBECs, early in drinking

may be worthwhile in identifying ethanol intake patterns informing risk for development of AUD-

relevant symptomatology (Baker et al., 2014, 2017; Grant et al., 2008). Moreover, using eBECs,

we also show that while non-dependent rats maintained peak eBECs of ~50-60 mg/dL, ethanol-

dependent rats were able to achieve eBECs well above the criteria for binge drinking ((NIAAA,

2025), >80 mg/dL). In some cases, peak eBECs far exceeded this criterion reaching values >200

mg/dL. Our data also show that ethanol-dependent uIntA rats achieved significantly higher eBECs

than ethanol-dependent ContA rats during and after vapor exposure despite having a shorter

duration of ethanol access. These results confirm the clinical relevance of the drinking and

intoxication levels captured using the uIntA paradigm. Future work applying the same approach

to calculate within-session eBECs will provide important perspective on the translational

relevance of the model(s) used and outcomes observed (Grahame, 2026), which can provide

valuable information regarding therapeutic interventions for AUD. This approach also has the

potential to allow researchers to isolate measurements and/or manipulations to the ascending or

descending limb of the BEC curve and/or correlate behavioral and neurobiological endpoints with

eBEC dynamics in real-time.

Prior work has shown that within-session IntA can elicit higher ethanol intake compared to ContA

(Gage et al., 2023; Tomie et al., 2006). Additional work found that unpredictability of non-drug

reinforcer access further enhances reward seeking (M. J. F. Robinson et al., 2023). As such, it

was surprising that we did not observe greater ethanol intake in uIntA compared to ContA rats at

baseline in the present study. Of note, in Gage et al. (2023) rats were trained to lever press for

ethanol under a ContA schedule for four weeks in 24 hr drinking sessions after which they

transitioned to an IntA schedule where access to ethanol was progressively reduced from 40 to 2

min per hr within 24 hr drinking sessions. Although (Tomie et al., 2006) did not require an operant

response in their drinking paradigm, ethanol access in this study was limited to only 10 s at a time

during a 30 min drinking session, with ethanol concentration increasing over time. In contrast, rats

in the present study had no operant response requirement, drank the same concentration of

ethanol throughout testing, and experienced variable durations of ethanol access spanning 15-

120 s. As such, it is possible that simple methodological differences play a role in these discordant

results. Furthermore, while (Gage et al., 2023) found that IntA increased seeking for ethanol (i.e.,

lever pressing) in male rats, this was not associated with a concurrent increase in ethanol

consumption. Other work showing enhanced seeking for non-drug reinforcers using an IntA/uIntA

schedule compared to a ContA schedule did not directly measure reinforcer consumption

(Beasley et al., 2022; Muñoz-Escobar et al., 2019; M. J. F. Robinson et al., 2023). Given prior

work showing that seeking is not necessarily reflective of consumption (Blegen et al., 2018;

Patwell et al., 2021; Pitock et al., 2025; Puaud et al., 2018), it is possible that uIntA increases the

motivation to obtain access to ethanol (i.e. seeking) in the absence of heightened ethanol

consumption compared to ContA in non-dependent animals. We found that uIntA rats drink to a

similar degree to ContA rats prior to ethanol dependence despite significantly less time with

access to ethanol suggesting that uIntA rats, who have to adapt their drinking patterns to these

unpredictable ethanol access periods, may be more motivated to obtain ethanol prior to ethanol

dependence. Future work could incorporate an operant requirement to the uIntA schedule

developed in the present study to discriminate the effect of schedule on lever pressing versus

drinking in this paradigm.

Our findings show that uIntA exacerbates dependence-induced escalation of ethanol

consumption relative to ContA. Interestingly, while ContA rats exhibited escalated intake in

parallel with vapor exposure, the magnitude of escalation was lower than uIntA rats and transient,

returning to baseline levels once vapor exposure ended. In contrast, escalated intake was

sustained into acute withdrawal in uIntA rats. uIntA also promoted aversion-resistant drinking

during withdrawal over ContA. Prior work examining IntA/uIntA to non-drug reinforcers (Beasley

et al., 2022; Muñoz-Escobar et al., 2019; M. J. F. Robinson et al., 2023) has posited that enhanced

seeking resulting from intermittent reward access is due to processes related to incentive

salience, defined as the motivational property of 'wanting' a reinforcer, which is separable from

'liking' (Olney et al., 2018). Inherent to IntA and uIntA paradigms, rats are presented with

numerous opportunities to pair a previously neutral stimulus with reinforcer availability, likely

resulting in a robust association between DS presentation and reinforcer availability. The strength

of this association may imbue the DS with greater motivational salience in uIntA rats compared

to ContA. Importantly, compared to ContA, the unpredictable and intermittent nature of DS

presentation inherent to uIntA more closely reflects the variable cue dynamics experienced by

humans (i.e. friends, music, physical setting, etc.), which are paired with and modulate drinking

(Dvorak et al., 2014; Fischer et al., 2023; Fridberg et al., 2021; King et al., 2025; Pelloux et al.,

2019; Prignitz et al., 2024; Wray et al., 2014). Like in uIntA, these cues are often repeatedly paired

with ethanol availability, and may, over an extended alcohol history, be sufficient to drive

motivated seeking for ethanol (Cofresí et al., 2019). As such, repeated stimulus pairings, and

willingness to engage/consume during these pairings in the context of ethanol dependence, may

elicit incentive sensitization (T. E. Robinson & Berridge, 2025). In studies using highly potent

reinforcers like cocaine and opioids, the neurobiological processes underlying incentive

sensitization may be more easily engaged, thereby allowing IntA to drive higher seeking and

escalation of consumption in the absence of physical dependence (Allain & Samaha, 2019;

Beasley et al., 2023; Ramborger et al., 2026). In contrast, in the context of ethanol, a less rapidly

potent reinforcer relative to other addictive drugs, we found that the ability of uIntA to drive

heightened intake is not apparent in non-dependent rats. However, uIntA is sufficient to augment

escalation of ethanol consumption that emerges as dependence develops. Furthermore, uIntA

promoted aversion-resistant drinking exclusively in ethanol-dependent rats, whereas all other

groups remained aversion-sensitive. These data suggest that uIntA alone is not sufficient to drive

incentive sensitization for ethanol-associated cues but, rather, capitalizes upon dependence-

induced neurobiological plasticity (Cofresí et al., 2019), leading to an exacerbation of loss of

control over drinking. Of note, it is also possible that escalation observed in ethanol-dependent

rats is driven in small part by metabolic tolerance, such that more ethanol is required to reach a

similar intoxication level experienced prior to vapor exposure (Elvig et al., 2021). While metabolic

tolerance as a result of vapor exposure on its own is not likely using the 14-day chronic intermittent

ethanol vapor exposure procedure in the current study (Glover et al., 2021), ethanol-dependent

uIntA rats who experienced the highest amount of ethanol exposure as a function of both vapor

exposure and voluntary drinking showed a trending increase in individually estimated ethanol

elimination rates. In support of increased ethanol metabolism, this group of rats shows a slight,

albeit not significant, decrease in consumption at withdrawal, possibly reflecting the portion of

dependence-induced escalation driven by metabolic tolerance. Future work can use this uIntA

ethanol drinking model to further parse out the precise neurobiological plasticity mechanisms

associated with ethanol dependence that drive loss of control over ethanol drinking.

Prior literature has identified that lick microstructural analysis can extrapolate measures of

incentive value and reinforcer palatability (Dwyer, 2012; Johnson, 2018; Naneix et al., 2020;

Spector, 2000). In addition, the multiple discrete ethanol access periods associated with uIntA

affords researchers more opportunities to assess measures related to incentive within and across

sessions (i.e. bout frequency as a function of bouts per DS presentation and latency to first bout).

Using lick microstructural analyses, we found that EtOH-exposed uIntA rats had more bouts per

DS and decreased latency to first drinking bout with no change in bout duration, bout length, and

interlick interval. This suggests that dependence-induced escalation of ethanol consumption

observed in uIntA rats is due to a change in the incentive value of ethanol as a reinforcer as

opposed to a change in the palatability of ethanol. In addition, assessing the degree to which a

rat engages (or not) when presented with ethanol access has the potential to serve as a

translationally relevant outcome associated with an individual's perceived loss of control over

consumption when alcohol is freely available (Leeman et al., 2009; Patock-Peckham & Corbin,

2023; Remmerswaal et al., 2019; Waddell et al., 2025), such that rats experiencing a higher

motivation to consume exhibit more consumption across multiple DS presentations. This measure

may also provide an avenue to further assess the motivational potency of an ethanol-associated

cue to drive consumption (Sayette, 2016; Vafaie & Kober, 2022). On the other hand, terminated

drinking bouts further elaborates upon the intensity of drinking occurring within each DS

presentation similar to latency to first bout. With this in mind, rats exhibiting a higher number of

terminations are motivated to maximize their drinking time within DS presentations by continuing

to drink right up until the access period ends. In line with this, EtOH-exposed uIntA rats had

greater DS engagement and a higher number of terminated drinking bouts per session

concomitant with dependence-induced escalation.

Our findings suggest that uIntA may serve to better elicit maladaptive drinking patterns as the

introduction of limited ethanol access periods has the potential to promote behavioral strategies

that seek to maximize ethanol intake within a limited amount of time (i.e. binge) (Jeanblanc et al.,

2019). This may be driven, at least in part, by the perception of scarcity of ethanol access as a

result of these unpredictable periods. Intuitively, adaptive processes in mammals seek to

maximize the reinforcing value of food and motivation for food-seeking in uncertain conditions

(Anselme & Güntürkün, 2019; Crandall & Temple, 2018; J. Webb et al., 2025), suggesting that

introduction of unpredictability for drug reinforcers may impinge upon these adaptive processes

to drive maladaptive intake. As such, we were particularly interested in quantifying a maladaptive

front-loading consumption phenotype, which is thought to be driven by and enhance the rewarding

effects of intoxication (Ardinger et al., 2022). However, criteria to define front-loading and its

analysis in preclinical assessments is often ambiguous and variable (Ardinger et al., 2022),

delineating a need in the field to better identify and isolate this phenotype. Parameters associated

with the discrete ethanol access periods within the uIntA schedule, such as latency of DS onset,

prior DS ethanol consumption, and current DS duration, can be leveraged to identify drinking

strategies that could be exploited to drive maladaptive intake in ethanol-dependent animals,

including a functionally relevant front-loading phenotype. Notably, analysis of DS onset with

FLMM allowed us to continuously model the effect of time on current DS bout probability sampled

*throughout* the 60-min drinking session, as opposed to conventional summary statistics, which

have the potential to obscure effects by using averages in combination with pre-defined and often

arbitrary cutoffs (i.e. first 25-75% of session time). Utilizing FLMM, we found that uIntA rats

exhibited higher bout probability at earlier DS presentations and when they drank larger quantities

of ethanol in the preceding DS presentation. Rats also exhibited higher bout probability during

longer DS presentations than shorter DS presentations. These parameters point to a significant

concentration of drinking in earlier portions of the session and capitalization of longer DS

durations, highlighting a front-loading strategy that seek to maximize the rewarding properties of

ethanol in non-dependent animals. Importantly, effects related to DS timing within the session

and DS duration were significantly exacerbated in ethanol-dependent animals at the time when

dependence-induced escalation was observed. Together, these results suggest that parameters

associated with uIntA elicit behavioral strategies that seek to maximize ethanol intake, including

front-loading consumption, that are leveraged in ethanol-dependent rats to exacerbate

dependence-induced escalation. Further, this work highlights a functionally relevant front-loading

phenotype that is heightened by ethanol dependence, providing an avenue to rigorously examine

the relevance of this phenotype to clinical manifestations of AUD.

In conclusion, our newly developed uIntA ethanol drinking paradigm more faithfully models the

often unpredictable nature of access to alcohol experienced by humans and significantly

exacerbates clinically relevant AUD symptomatology. uIntA also affords researchers the ability to

assess incentive salience, motivation, and drinking patterns without increasing experimental

burden compared to traditional within-session ContA procedures. In combination with estimated

measures of intoxication, this model represents a powerful tool that can be used to further our

understanding of psychological and neurobiological factors driving loss of control over drinking.

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**Figure legends**

**Figure 1. Experimental design.** (**A**) Rats that underwent daily continuous access (ContA) sessions were allowed 60 min of uninterrupted ethanol access paired with house light illumination. (**B**) Rats that underwent daily unpredictable intermittent access (uIntA) sessions experienced variable periods of ethanol availability (amounting to 15 min) signaled by house light illumination. separated by variable periods without ethanol access (amounting to 45 min). **(C)** Rats underwent a total of seven weeks of voluntary drinking sessions. After a four-week baseline period, rats underwent two weeks of chronic intermittent ethanol or air vapor exposure during which drinking sessions continued Mon-Fri. Drinking sessions continued into withdrawal after completion of vapor exposure. On the final day of withdrawal testing, ethanol was adulterated with 30 mg/L quinine to assess aversion-resistant drinking. For each experimental timepoint, data was averaged across the final four sessions (indicated by dotted squares).

**Figure 2: Validation of estimated blood ethanol concentration (eBEC) analysis.** (**A**) eBECs were calculated using the Widmark equation and validated with end-of-session aBECs. (**B**) Representative eBEC curve (blue line) plotted with number of licks occurring within each minute of the session (black bars) to exemplify use of 'mgperlick' measurement in eBEC calculation. Average residual [final eBEC – final aBEC] (**C**), individually defined estimated β ethanol elimination rates (**D**), and mg of EtOH consumed per lick (**E**) for ContA and uIntA rats. (**F-H**) Identical parameters as displayed in **C-E** separated by schedule and vapor group assignment. (**I**) Correlation between average final eBEC and average final aBEC for drinking sessions where tail blood was collected. (**J**) Correlation between average peak eBEC and average ethanol intake across sessions within each experimental timepoint. (**K**) Correlation between total number of licks and total intake for all sessions.

**Figure 3. Schedule of access does not affect ethanol consumption, eBEC dynamics, or drinking patterns at baseline.** (**A**) Daily ethanol intake across all baseline drinking sessions (left) and average intake from the final four sessions (right) of baseline prior to vapor exposure. (**B**) Average within-session eBECs (left) and average peak eBEC (right) at baseline. (**C**) Average within-session bout probability at baseline (left). Ethanol availability time was normalized to 60 min (from 15 min) for the uIntA group to enable direct comparison with the ContA group. Area under the curve (AUC) of baseline within-session bout probability (right). Average ethanol intake (**D**), peak eBEC achieved (**E**), and AUC of bout probability (**F**) at baseline separated by schedule and vapor group assignment. The proportion of rats classified as light (< 0.5 g/kg), moderate (0.5 g/kg – 1 g/kg), or heavy (> 1 g/kg) drinkers at baseline grouped by schedule only (**G**) and by schedule and vapor group assignment (**H**). Error bars indicate ± SEM. Solid lines and closed datapoints indicate ContA. Dashed lines and open datapoints indicate uIntA. Circles and triangles indicate males and females, respectively. n=4-6/sex/group.

**Figure 4. Dependence promotes transient escalation of ethanol consumption in rats drinking under a ContA schedule.** (**A**) Daily ethanol intake during vapor exposure and withdrawal timepoints relative to average intake during the final four baseline sessions. (**B**) Average intake across all timepoints. (**C**) Change in intake from baseline during vapor exposure and withdrawal. (**D**) Average within-session eBECs achieved in drinking sessions that occurred during vapor exposure. (**E**) Average within-session eBECs achieved in drinking sessions during withdrawal. (**F**) Average peak eBEC achieved across all timepoints. (**G**) Average within-session bout probability during vapor exposure. (**H**) Average within-session bout probability during withdrawal. (**I**) Area under the curve of bout probability across all timepoints. Proportion of Air- and EtOH-exposed ContA rats defined as escalators (≥ 20% increase from baseline) or non-escalators during vapor exposure (**J**) and withdrawal sessions (**K**). Error bars indicate ± SEM.

Solid lines and closed datapoints indicate ContA. Circles and triangles indicate males and

females, respectively. n=4-6/sex/group.

**Figure 5: Long-lasting dependence-induced escalation of ethanol consumption in rats**

**drinking under an uIntA schedule. A**) Daily ethanol intake during vapor exposure and

withdrawal timepoints relative to average intake at baseline. (**B**) Average intake across all

timepoints. (**C**) Change in intake from baseline during vapor exposure and withdrawal. (**D**)

Average within-session eBECs achieved during vapor exposure drinking sessions. (**E**) Average

within-session eBECs achieved during withdrawal. (**F**) Average peak eBEC achieved across all

timepoints (**G**) Average within-session bout probability during vapor exposure. (**H**) Average within-

session bout probability during withdrawal. (**I**) Area under the curve for bout probability across all

timepoints. Proportion of Air- and EtOH-exposed uIntA rats classified as escalators (≥ 20%

increase from baseline) or non-escalators during vapor exposure (**J**) and withdrawal (**K**) sessions.

Error bars indicate ± SEM. Dashed lines and open datapoints indicate uIntA. Circles and triangles

indicate males and females, respectively. n=4-5/sex/group.

**Figure 6: uIntA exacerbates dependence-induced escalation of ethanol consumption**

**relative to ContA. A**) Daily ethanol intake during vapor exposure and withdrawal timepoints

relative to average intake at baseline. (**B**) Average intake across all timepoints. (**C**) Change in

intake from baseline during vapor exposure and withdrawal. (**D**) Average within-session eBECs

achieved during vapor exposure drinking sessions. (**E**) Average within-session eBECs achieved

during withdrawal. (**F**) Average peak eBEC achieved across all timepoints (**G**) Average within-

session bout probability during vapor exposure drinking sessions. (**H**) Average within-session

bout probability during withdrawal. (**I**) Area under the curve for bout probability across all

timepoints. Proportion of EtOH-exposed ContA and EtOH-exposed uIntA animals defined as

escalators (≥ 20% increase from baseline) or non-escalators during vapor exposure (**J**) and

withdrawal (**K**) sessions. Error bars indicate ± SEM. Solid lines and closed datapoints indicate

ContA while dashed lines and open datapoints indicate uIntA. Circles and triangles indicate males

and females, respectively. n=4-6/sex/group.

**Figure 7: Ethanol dependence increases motivation to consume ethanol in rats drinking**

**under an uIntA schedule.** (**A**) Average number of bouts per DS presentation across all

timepoints. (**B**) Percent of DS presentations engaged (≥ 2 bouts within the DS) across all

timepoints. (**C**) Average bout latency from DS onset across all timepoints. (**D**) Average number of

bouts terminated by DS offset across all timepoints. (**E**) Average bout duration across all

timepoints. (**F**) Average bout length across all timepoints. (**G**) Average interlick interval across all

timepoints. Circles and triangles indicate males and females, respectively. n=4-5/sex/group.

**Figure 8: Factors affecting bout probability during DS presentations under the uIntA**

**schedule of ethanol drinking.** FLMM analysis of bout probability at baseline as a function of

latency of DS onset (**A**), EtOH consumption in the prior DS period (**B**), prior ITI duration (**C**), and

prior DS duration (**D**). Significance is delineated by a dotted line along the x axis representing

significant joint confidence intervals associated with the beta coefficients $\beta_{1-4}$ described in the

*Baseline Model*. (**E-H**) Comparison of bout probability across vapor exposure groups during post-

baseline drinking sessions (left) and visualization of beta coefficients corresponding to effects

(right) as a function of latency of DS onset (**E**), EtOH consumption in the prior DS period (**F**), prior

ITI duration (**G**), and prior DS duration (**H**). For E-H (left), significance is delineated by a dotted

line along the x axis representing significant joint confidence intervals associated with $\beta_{2-5}^{(0-1)}$

coefficients described in the *Vapor and Withdrawal Model* with the blue dotted line corresponding

to Air-exposed rats ($\beta_{2-5}^{(0)}$) and the orange dotted line corresponding to EtOH-exposed rats ($\beta_{2-5}^{(1)}$).

For all aforementioned subfigures, error bars indicate ± SEM. For E-H (right), data depicts the

difference within each group in dashed and solid lines shown on left. Coefficients are expressed

as estimates ± pointwise 95% confidence intervals (dark shade) and joint 95% confidence

intervals (light shade) accounted for multiple comparisons. Significance is delineated by a dotted

line along the x axis representing joint confidence intervals associated with the beta coefficients

$\beta_{6-9}^{(1)}$ described in the *Vapor and Withdrawal Model*. n=4-5/sex/group.

**Figure 9: uIntA promotes dependence-induced aversion-resistant drinking.** (**A**) Intake of

quinine-adulterated ethanol on the final day of testing. (**B**) Change in intake of quinine-adulterated

ethanol from average baseline (BL) intake. (**C**) End-of-session aBEC following quinine-

adulterated ethanol consumption. eBEC for ContA (**D**) and uIntA (**E**) rats across vapor groups

throughout the 60-min quinine-adulterated drinking session. (**F**) Peak eBEC achieved during the

quinine-adulterated drinking session. (**G**) Proportion of rats within each group classified as

aversion-sensitive or -resistant (≤20% decrease from baseline). Error bars indicate ± SEM. Solid

lines and closed datapoints indicate ContA and dashed lines and open datapoints indicate uIntA.

Circles indicate males and triangles indicate females. n = 4-6/sex/group.

**Table 1:** Discriminative stimulus (or ethanol access) and intertrial intervals (no ethanol access)

periods within the uIntA schedule.

**Table 2:** Results of all conventional statistical analyses.

**Table 3**: Results of functional linear mixed modeling (FLMM) analyses.

**Table 2:** Results of all conventional statistical analyses

| Figure | Analysis | Dependent Variable | Independent Variables | Effect | Test Stats | P-value | Summary |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 4-6 *(Not Shown)* | Mixed Effects Analysis | Per Session Intake (g/kg) | Session, Vapor, Schedule | Session | F (5.830, 190.2) = 6.914 | <0.0001 | **** |
| | | | | Schedule | F (1, 33) = 1.739 | 0.1964 | ns |
| | | | | Vapor | F (1, 33) = 16.77 | 0.0003 | *** |
| | | | | Session X Schedule | F (5.830, 190.2) = 1.692 | 0.127 | ns |
| | | | | Session X Vapor | F (5.830, 190.2) = 2.490 | 0.0255 | * |
| | | | | Schedule X Vapor | F (1, 33) = 6.200 | 0.018 | * |
| | | | | Session X Schedule X Vapor | F (5.830, 190.2) = 0.4483 | 0.8408 | ns |
| 4-6 *(Not Shown)* | Multifactorial RM ANOVA | eBEC (mg/dL); Vapor Sessions | Time, Vapor, Schedule | Time | F (2.181, 71.97) = 41.02 | <0.0001 | **** |
| | | | | Schedule | F (1, 33) = 0.4048 | 0.529 | ns |
| | | | | Vapor | F (1, 33) = 18.10 | 0.0002 | *** |
| | | | | Time x Schedule | F (2.181, 71.97) = 6.652 | 0.0017 | ** |
| | | | | Time x Vapor | F (2.181, 71.97) = 16.74 | <0.0001 | **** |
| | | | | Schedule x Vapor | F (1, 33) = 0.1411 | 0.7096 | ns |
| | | | | Time x Schedule x Vapor | F (2.181, 71.97) = 2.553 | 0.0802 | ns(trend) |
| 4-6 *(Not Shown)* | Multifactorial RM ANOVA | eBEC (mg/dL); WD Sessions | Time, Vapor, Schedule | Time | F (1.662, 54.84) = 22.70 | <0.0001 | **** |
| | | | | Schedule | F (1, 33) = 3.741 | 0.0617 | ns(trend) |
| | | | | Vapor | F (1, 33) = 4.834 | 0.035 | * |
| | | | | Time x Schedule | F (1.662, 54.84) = 4.483 | 0.0212 | * |
| | | | | Time x Vapor | F (1.662, 54.84) = 4.166 | 0.027 | * |
| | | | | Schedule x Vapor | F (1, 33) = 4.574 | 0.0399 | * |
| | | | | Time x Schedule x Vapor | F (1.662, 54.84) = 3.347 | 0.051 | ns (trend) |
| 4-6 *(Not Shown)* | Multifactorial RM ANOVA | Bout Probability; Vapor Sessions | Time, Vapor, Schedule | Time | F (12.01, 396.3) = 11.81 | <0.0001 | **** |
| | | | | Schedule | F (1, 33) = 11.13 | 0.0021 | ** |
| | | | | Vapor | F (1, 33) = 17.23 | 0.0002 | *** |
| | | | | Time x Schedule | F (12.01, 396.3) = 1.486 | 0.1264 | ns |
| | | | | Time x Vapor | F (12.01, 396.3) = 1.631 | 0.0805 | ns(trend) |
| | | | | Schedule x Vapor | F (1, 33) = 1.024 | 0.3189 | ns |
| | | | | Time x Schedule x Vapor | F (12.01, 396.3) = 0.9072 | 0.5398 | ns |
| 4-6 *(Not Shown)* | Multifactorial RM ANOVA | Bout Probability; WD Sessions | Time, Vapor, Schedule | Time | F (10.49, 346.3) = 5.475 | <0.0001 | **** |
| | | | | Schedule | F (1, 33) = 10.40 | 0.0028 | ** |
| | | | | Vapor | F (1, 33) = 6.042 | 0.0194 | * |
| | | | | Time x Schedule | F (10.49, 346.3) = 1.469 | 0.1451 | ns |
| | | | | Time x Vapor | F (10.49, 346.3) = 1.232 | 0.2666 | ns |
| | | | | Schedule x Vapor | F (1, 33) = 3.225 | 0.0817 | ns(trend) |
| | | | | Time x Schedule x Vapor | F (10.49, 346.3) = 0.9357 | 0.5031 | ns |
| 4-6 *(Not Shown)* | Multifactorial RM ANOVA | Average Intake (g/kg) | Timepoint, Vapor, Schedule | Timepoint | F (1.978, 65.26) = 7.073 | 0.0017 | ** |
| | | | | Schedule | F (1, 33) = 3.090 | 0.088 | ns(trend) |
| | | | | Vapor | F (1, 33) = 9.949 | 0.0034 | ** |
| | | | | Timepoint x Schedule | F (1.978, 65.26) = 1.758 | 0.1808 | ns |
| | | | | Timepoint x Vapor | F (1.978, 65.26) = 12.60 | <0.0001 | **** |
| | | | | Schedule x Vapor | F (1, 33) = 5.965 | 0.0201 | * |
| | | | | Timepoint x Schedule x Vapor | F (1.978, 65.26) = 1.097 | 0.3396 | ns |
| 4-6 *(Not Shown)* | Multifactorial RM ANOVA | Change in Raw Intake (g/kg) | Timepoint, Vapor, Schedule | Timepoint | F (1, 33) = 10.44 | 0.0028 | ** |
| | | | | Schedule | F (1, 33) = 3.016 | 0.0918 | ns(trend) |
| | | | | Vapor | F (1, 33) = 21.34 | <0.0001 | **** |
| | | | | Timepoint x Schedule | F (1, 33) = 0.6254 | 0.4347 | ns |
| | | | | Timepoint x Vapor | F (1, 33) = 4.735 | 0.0368 | * |
| | | | | Schedule x Vapor | F (1, 33) = 1.403 | 0.2447 | ns |
| | | | | Timepoint x Schedule x Vapor | F (1, 33) = 0.8204 | 0.3716 | ns |
| 4-6 *(Not Shown)* | Multifactorial RM ANOVA | Average Peak eBEC (mg/dL) | Timepoint, Vapor, Schedule | Timepoint | F (1.975, 65.18) = 11.28 | <0.0001 | **** |
| | | | | Schedule | F (1, 33) = 2.337 | 0.1359 | ns |
| | | | | Vapor | F (1, 33) = 10.33 | 0.0029 | ** |
| | | | | Timepoint x Schedule | F (1.975, 65.18) = 1.881 | 0.161 | ns |
| | | | | Timepoint x Vapor | F (1.975, 65.18) = 10.63 | 0.0001 | *** |
| | | | | Schedule x Vapor | F (1, 33) = 3.035 | 0.0908 | ns(trend) |
| | | | | Timepoint x Schedule x Vapor | F (1.975, 65.18) = 1.414 | 0.2506 | ns |
| 4-6 *(Not Shown)* | Multifactorial RM ANOVA | AUC (Bout Probability) | Timepoint, Vapor, Schedule | Timepoint | F (1.581, 52.18) = 8.892 | 0.0011 | ** |
| | | | | Schedule | F (1, 33) = 8.628 | 0.006 | ** |
| | | | | Vapor | F (1, 33) = 9.441 | 0.0042 | ** |
| | | | | Timepoint x Schedule | F (1.581, 52.18) = 4.896 | 0.0171 | * |
| | | | | Timepoint x Vapor | F (1.581, 52.18) = 6.624 | 0.0051 | ** |
| | | | | Schedule x Vapor | F (1, 33) = 2.222 | 0.1456 | ns |
| | | | | Timepoint x Schedule x Vapor | F (1.581, 52.18) = 0.3303 | 0.6692 | ns |
| 9 *(Not Shown)* | Multifactorial RM ANOVA | eBEC (mg/dL); Quinine Sessions | Time, Vapor, Schedule | Time | F (3.007, 96.24) = 8.951 | <0.0001 | **** |
| | | | | Schedule | F (1, 32) = 1.267 | 0.2687 | ns |
| | | | | Vapor | F (1, 32) = 0.8283 | 0.3696 | ns |
| | | | | Time x Schedule | F (3.007, 96.24) = 5.120 | 0.0025 | ** |
| | | | | Time x Vapor | F (3.007, 96.24) = 1.192 | 0.317 | ns |
| | | | | Schedule x Vapor | F (1, 32) = 6.229 | 0.0179 | * |
| | | | | Time x Schedule x Vapor | F (3.007, 96.24) = 3.192 | 0.027 | * |
| 2C | Unpaired t-test | Residual (mg/dL) | Schedule | Schedule | t=0.6047, df=35 | 0.5493 | ns |
| 2D | Unpaired t-test | Estimated β (mg/dL/hr) | Schedule | Schedule | t=1.246, df=35 | 0.2209 | ns |
| 2E | Unpaired t-test | mg EtOH/lick | Schedule | Schedule | t=0.1573, df=35 | 0.8759 | ns |
| 2F | Two-way ANOVA | Residual (mg/dL) | Schedule, Vapor | Schedule X Vapor | F (1, 33) = 1.161 | 0.2891 | ns |
| | | | | Vapor | F (1, 33) = 0.1462 | 0.7046 | ns |
| | | | | Schedule | F (1, 33) = 0.3800 | 0.5419 | ns |
| 2G | Two-way ANOVA | Estimated β (mg/dL/hr) | Schedule, Vapor | Schedule X Vapor | F (1, 33) = 3.786 | 0.0603 | ns(trend) |
| | | | | Vapor | F (1, 33) = 0.6020 | 0.4434 | ns |
| | | | | Schedule | F (1, 33) = 1.575 | 0.2182 | ns |

| Figure | Analysis | Dependent Variable | Independent Variables | Effect | Test Stats | P-value | Summary |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 2H | Two-way ANOVA | mg EtOH/lick | Schedule, Vapor | Schedule X Vapor | F (1, 33) = 0.7527 | 0.3919 | ns |
| | | | | Vapor | F (1, 33) = 0.01684 | 0.8976 | ns |
| | | | | Schedule | F (1, 33) = 0.03264 | 0.8577 | ns |
| 2I | Spearman's Correlation | N/A | N/A | Average Final aBEC vs. Average Final eBEC | r = 0.9445<br>95% CI:0.8920 to 0.9718 | <0.0001 | **** |
| 2J | Spearman's Correlation | N/A | N/A | Average Peak eBEC vs. Average Intake (g/kg) | r = 0.9433<br>95% CI:0.9175 to 0.9612 | <0.0001 | **** |
| 2K | Spearman's Correlation | N/A | N/A | Licks vs. Intake (g/kg) | r = 0.7976<br>95% CI:0.7594 to 0.8303 | <0.0001 | **** |
| 3A [*left*] | Mixed Effects Analysis | Intake (g/kg) | Session, Schedule | Session | F (8.446, 294.3) = 8.646 | <0.0001 | **** |
| | | | | Schedule | F (1, 35) = 0.03212 | 0.8588 | ns |
| | | | | Session X Schedule | F (8.446, 294.3) = 0.6513 | 0.7426 | ns |
| 3A [*right*] | Unpaired t-test | Average Intake (g/kg) | Schedule | Schedule | t=0.1676, df=35 | 0.8679 | ns |
| 3B [*left*] | 2-way RM ANOVA | eBEC (mg/dL) | Time, Schedule | Time X Schedule | F (2.164, 75.73) = 0.3830 | 0.6994 | ns |
| | | | | Time | F (2.164, 75.73) = 19.01 | <0.0001 | **** |
| | | | | Schedule | F (1, 35) = 0.4153 | 0.5235 | ns |
| | | | | Subject | F (35, 2065) = 374.0 | <0.0001 | **** |
| 3B [*right*] | Unpaired t-test | Peak eBEC (mg/dL) | Schedule | Schedule | t=0.2302, df=35 | 0.8193 | ns |
| 3C [*left*] | 2-way RM ANOVA | Bout Probability | Time, Schedule | Time X Schedule | F (13.38, 468.2) = 1.174 | 0.2938 | ns |
| | | | | Time | F (13.38, 468.2) = 7.205 | <0.0001 | **** |
| | | | | Schedule | F (1, 35) = 0.3475 | 0.5593 | ns |
| | | | | Subject | F (35, 2625) = 16.95 | <0.0001 | **** |
| 3C [*right*] | Unpaired t-test | AUC (Bout Probability) | Schedule | Schedule | t=0.5642, df=35 | 0.5762 | ns |
| 3D | 2-way ANOVA | Avg Intake (g/kg) | Vapor, Schedule | Vapor X Schedule | F (1, 33) = 0.9195 | 0.3446 | ns |
| | | | | Vapor | F (1, 33) = 0.5620 | 0.4588 | ns |
| | | | | Schedule | F (1, 33) = 0.01473 | 0.9041 | ns |
| 3E | 2-way ANOVA | Peak eBEC (mg/dL) | Vapor, Schedule | Vapor X Schedule | F (1, 33) = 0.1015 | 0.7521 | ns |
| | | | | Vapor | F (1, 33) = 0.8857 | 0.3535 | ns |
| | | | | Schedule | F (1, 33) = 0.06753 | 0.7966 | ns |
| 3F | 2-way ANOVA | AUC (Bout Probability) | Vapor, Schedule | Vapor X Schedule | F (1, 33) = 0.7144 | 0.4041 | ns |
| | | | | Vapor | F (1, 33) = 0.5881 | 0.4486 | ns |
| | | | | Schedule | F (1, 33) = 0.3090 | 0.5821 | ns |
| 3G | Fisher's Exact Test | N/A | Vapor | Proportion of Drinking Phenotypes at Baseline | N/A | 0.8446 | ns |
| 3H | Fisher's Exact Test | N/A | Vapor | Proportion of Drinking Phenotypes at Baseline within ContA schedule | N/A | >0.9999 | ns |
| 3H | Fisher's Exact Test | N/A | Vapor | Proportion of Drinking Phenotypes at Baseline within uIntA schedule | N/A | 0.7121 | ns |
| 3 (*Not Shown*) | 2-way ANOVA | aBEC (mg/dL) | Vapor, Schedule | Vapor X Schedule | F (1, 33) = 1.831 | 0.1852 | ns |
| | | | | Vapor | F (1, 33) = 1.487 | 0.2314 | ns |
| | | | | Schedule | F (1, 33) = 0.03124 | 0.8608 | ns |
| 4A | Mixed Effects Analysis | Intake (g/kg) | Session, Vapor | Session | F (5.139, 86.57) = 3.645 | 0.0045 | ** |
| | | | | Vapor | F (1, 17) = 1.036 | 0.3231 | ns |
| | | | | Session X Vapor | F (5.139, 86.57) = 1.799 | 0.1195 | ns |
| 4B | 2-way RM ANOVA | Average Intake (g/kg) | Timepoint, Vapor | Timepoint x Vapor | F (1.772, 30.12) = 5.660 | 0.0103 | * |
| | | | | Timepoint | F (1.772, 30.12) = 4.552 | 0.0222 | * |
| | | | | Vapor | F (1, 17) = 0.2359 | 0.6334 | ns |
| | | | | Subject | F (17, 34) = 2.610 | 0.0084 | ** |
| 4C | 2-way RM ANOVA | Change in Average Intake (g/kg) | Timepoint, Vapor | Timepoint x Vapor | F (1, 17) = 5.355 | 0.0334 | * |
| | | | | Timepoint | F (1, 17) = 9.121 | 0.0077 | ** |
| | | | | Vapor | F (1, 17) = 5.964 | 0.0258 | * |
| | | | | Subject | F (17, 17) = 3.013 | 0.0143 | * |
| 4D | 2-way RM ANOVA | eBEC (mg/dL); Vapor Sessions | Time, Vapor | Time x Vapor | F (2.405, 40.88) = 5.549 | 0.0048 | ** |
| | | | | Time | F (2.405, 40.88) = 14.35 | <0.0001 | **** |
| | | | | Vapor | F (1, 17) = 9.434 | 0.0069 | ** |
| | | | | Subject | F (17, 1003) = 355.8 | <0.0001 | **** |
| 4E | 2-way RM ANOVA | eBEC (mg/dL); WD Sessions | Time, Vapor | Time x Vapor | F (1.319, 22.42) = 0.4959 | 0.5391 | ns |
| | | | | Time | F (1.319, 22.42) = 4.188 | 0.0429 | * |
| | | | | Vapor | F (1, 17) = 0.001607 | 0.9685 | ns |
| | | | | Subject | F (17, 1003) = 315.3 | <0.0001 | **** |
| 4F | 2-way RM ANOVA | Peak eBEC (mg/dL) | Timepoint, Vapor | Timepoint x Vapor | F (1.811, 30.78) = 5.217 | 0.0133 | * |
| | | | | Timepoint | F (1.811, 30.78) = 6.184 | 0.0068 | ** |
| | | | | Vapor | F (1, 17) = 0.9873 | 0.3343 | ns |
| | | | | Subject | F (17, 34) = 2.057 | 0.0361 | * |
| 4G | 2-way RM ANOVA | Bout Probability; Vapor Sessions | Time, Vapor | Time x Vapor | F (8.118, 138.0) = 1.558 | 0.1418 | ns |
| | | | | Time | F (8.118, 138.0) = 12.62 | <0.0001 | **** |
| | | | | Vapor | F (1, 17) = 9.071 | 0.0079 | ** |
| | | | | Subject | F (17, 1275) = 9.828 | <0.0001 | **** |
| 4H | 2-way RM ANOVA | Bout Probability; Withdrawal Sessions | Time, Vapor | Time x Vapor | F (4.036, 68.61) = 1.287 | 0.2834 | ns |
| | | | | Time | F (4.036, 68.61) = 6.110 | 0.0003 | *** |
| | | | | Vapor | F (1, 17) = 0.3537 | 0.5599 | ns |
| | | | | Subject | F (17, 1275) = 10.17 | <0.0001 | **** |
| 4I | 2-way RM ANOVA | AUC (Bout Probability) | Timepoint, Vapor | Timepoint x Vapor | F (1.955, 33.24) = 5.867 | 0.0069 | ** |
| | | | | Timepoint | F (1.955, 33.24) = 4.530 | 0.0188 | * |
| | | | | Vapor | F (1, 17) = 1.800 | 0.1973 | ns |
| | | | | Subject | F (17, 34) = 4.609 | <0.0001 | **** |
| 4J | Fisher's Exact Test | N/A | Vapor | Proportion of Escalators at Vapor Sessions | N/A | 0.0055 | ** |
| 4K | Fisher's Exact Test | N/A | Vapor | Proportion of Escalators at Withdrawal Sessions | N/A | 0.5820 | ns |

| Figure | Analysis | Dependent Variable | Independent Variables | Effect | Test Stats | P-value | Summary |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 5A | Mixed Effects Analysis | Intake (g/kg) | Session, Vapor | Session | F (4.600, 72.53) = 5.038 | **0.0007** | *** |
| | | | | Vapor | F (1, 16) = 30.01 | **<0.0001** | **** |
| | | | | Session X Vapor | F (4.600, 72.53) = 1.115 | 0.3589 | ns |
| 5B | 2-way RM ANOVA | Average Intake (g/kg) | Timepoint, Vapor | Timepoint x Vapor | F (1.924, 30.78) = 7.860 | **0.0019** | ** |
| | | | | Timepoint | F (1.924, 30.78) = 4.277 | **0.0242** | * |
| | | | | Vapor | F (1, 16) = 17.13 | **0.0008** | *** |
| | | | | Subject | F (16, 32) = 1.944 | *0.0536* | ns(trend) |
| 5C | 2-way RM ANOVA | Change in Average Intake (g/kg) | Timepoint, Vapor | Timepoint x Vapor | F (1, 16) = 0.7181 | 0.4093 | ns |
| | | | | Timepoint | F (1, 16) = 2.650 | 0.1231 | ns |
| | | | | Vapor | F (1, 16) = 16.69 | **0.0009** | *** |
| | | | | Subject | F (16, 16) = 2.426 | **0.0429** | * |
| 5D | 2-way RM ANOVA | eBEC (mg/dL); Vapor Sessions | Time, Vapor | Time x Vapor | F (1.993, 31.89) = 11.71 | **0.0002** | *** |
| | | | | Time | F (1.993, 31.89) = 28.57 | **<0.0001** | **** |
| | | | | Vapor | F (1, 16) = 8.764 | **0.0092** | ** |
| | | | | Subject | F (16, 944) = 303.4 | **<0.0001** | **** |
| 5E | 2-way RM ANOVA | eBEC (mg/dL); WD Sessions | Time, Vapor | Time x Vapor | F (2.034, 32.55) = 6.438 | **0.0042** | ** |
| | | | | Time | F (2.034, 32.55) = 21.30 | **<0.0001** | **** |
| | | | | Vapor | F (1, 16) = 10.82 | **0.0046** | ** |
| | | | | Subject | F (16, 944) = 204.2 | **<0.0001** | **** |
| 5F | 2-way RM ANOVA | Peak eBEC (mg/dL) | Timepoint, Vapor | Timepoint x Vapor | F (1.667, 26.67) = 6.626 | **0.0068** | ** |
| | | | | Timepoint | F (1.667, 26.67) = 6.850 | **0.0059** | ** |
| | | | | Vapor | F (1, 16) = 13.81 | **0.0019** | ** |
| | | | | Subject | F (16, 32) = 1.352 | 0.2271 | ns |
| 5G | 2-way RM ANOVA | Bout Probability; Vapor Sessions | Time, Vapor | Time x Vapor | F (8.261, 132.2) = 1.097 | 0.3696 | ns |
| | | | | Time | F (8.261, 132.2) = 3.617 | **0.0007** | *** |
| | | | | Vapor | F (1, 16) = 8.837 | **0.0090** | ** |
| | | | | Subject | F (16, 1200) = 13.03 | **<0.0001** | **** |
| 5H | 2-way RM ANOVA | Bout Probability; Vapor Sessions | Time, Vapor | Time x Vapor | F (8.523, 136.4) = 0.9447 | 0.4858 | ns |
| | | | | Time | F (8.523, 136.4) = 1.903 | *0.0599* | ns(trend) |
| | | | | Vapor | F (1, 16) = 6.362 | **0.0226** | * |
| | | | | Subject | F (16, 1200) = 13.20 | **<0.0001** | **** |
| 5I | 2-way RM ANOVA | AUC (Bout Probability) | Timepoint, Vapor | Timepoint x Vapor | F (1.346, 21.53) = 2.476 | 0.1226 | ns |
| | | | | Timepoint | F (1.346, 21.53) = 7.540 | **0.0073** | ** |
| | | | | Vapor | F (1, 16) = 7.781 | **0.0131** | * |
| | | | | Subject | F (16, 32) = 3.284 | **0.0020** | ** |
| 5J | Fisher's Exact Test | N/A | Vapor | Proportion of Escalators at Vapor Sessions | N/A | *0.0567* | ns(trend) |
| 5K | Fisher's Exact Test | N/A | Vapor | Proportion of Escalators at Withdrawal Sessions | N/A | 0.1534 | ns |
| 6A | Mixed Effects Analysis | Intake (g/kg) | Session, Schedule | Session | F (4.809, 80.65) = 5.679 | **0.0002** | *** |
| | | | | Schedule | F (1, 17) = 9.694 | **0.0063** | ** |
| | | | | Session X Schedule | F (4.809, 80.65) = 1.212 | 0.3112 | ns |
| 6B | 2-way RM ANOVA | Average Intake (g/kg) | Timepoint, Schedule | Timepoint x Schedule | F (1.927, 32.76) = 2.000 | 0.1529 | ns |
| | | | | Timepoint | F (1.927, 32.76) = 12.62 | **0.0001** | *** |
| | | | | Schedule | F (1, 17) = 13.87 | **0.0017** | ** |
| | | | | Subject | F (17, 34) = 1.040 | 0.4441 | ns |
| 6C | 2-way RM ANOVA | Change in Average Intake (g/kg) | Timepoint, Schedule | Timepoint x Schedule | F (1, 17) = 0.9248 | 0.3497 | ns |
| | | | | Timepoint | F (1, 17) = 9.394 | **0.0070** | ** |
| | | | | Schedule | F (1, 17) = 3.545 | *0.0770* | ns(trend) |
| | | | | Subject | F (17, 17) = 2.089 | *0.0694* | ns(trend) |
| 6D | 2-way RM ANOVA | eBEC (mg/dL); Vapor Sessions | Time, Schedule | Time x Schedule | F (1.990, 33.83) = 5.720 | **0.0073** | ** |
| | | | | Time | F (1.990, 33.83) = 36.33 | **<0.0001** | **** |
| | | | | Schedule | F (1, 17) = 0.3442 | 0.5651 | ns |
| | | | | Subject | F (17, 1003) = 333.8 | **<0.0001** | **** |
| 6E | 2-way RM ANOVA | eBEC (mg/dL); WD Sessions | Time, Schedule | Time x Schedule | F (1.428, 24.27) = 5.067 | **0.0230** | * |
| | | | | Time | F (1.428, 24.27) = 14.87 | **0.0002** | *** |
| | | | | Schedule | F (1, 17) = 8.771 | **0.0087** | ** |
| | | | | Subject | F (17, 1003) = 162.7 | **<0.0001** | **** |
| 6F | 2-way RM ANOVA | Peak eBEC (mg/dL) | Timepoint, Schedule | Timepoint x Schedule | F (1.884, 32.03) = 2.233 | 0.1262 | ns |
| | | | | Timepoint | F (1.884, 32.03) = 14.53 | **<0.0001** | **** |
| | | | | Schedule | F (1, 17) = 8.919 | **0.0083** | ** |
| | | | | Subject | F (17, 34) = 0.7102 | 0.7712 | ns |
| 6G | 2-way RM ANOVA | Bout Probability; Vapor Sessions | Time, Schedule | Time x Schedule | F (8.370, 142.3) = 1.261 | 0.2663 | ns |
| | | | | Time | F (8.370, 142.3) = 8.432 | **<0.0001** | **** |
| | | | | Schedule | F (1, 17) = 6.065 | **0.0248** | * |
| | | | | Subject | F (17, 1275) = 15.88 | **<0.0001** | **** |
| 6H | 2-way RM ANOVA | Bout Probability; Vapor Sessions | Time, Schedule | Time x Schedule | F (7.307, 124.2) = 1.074 | 0.3845 | ns |
| | | | | Time | F (7.307, 124.2) = 3.825 | **0.0007** | *** |
| | | | | Schedule | F (1, 17) = 10.95 | **0.0041** | ** |
| | | | | Subject | F (17, 1275) = 10.92 | **<0.0001** | **** |
| 6I | 2-way RM ANOVA | AUC (Bout Probability) | Timepoint, Schedule | Timepoint x Schedule | F (1.520, 25.84) = 2.736 | 0.0957 | ns |
| | | | | Timepoint | F (1.520, 25.84) = 12.21 | **0.0005** | *** |
| | | | | Schedule | F (1, 17) = 7.468 | **0.0142** | * |
| | | | | Subject | F (17, 34) = 3.984 | **0.0003** | *** |
| 6J | Fisher's Exact Test | N/A | Schedule | Proportion of Escalators at Vapor Sessions | N/A | >0.9999 | ns |
| 6K | Fisher's Exact Test | N/A | Schedule | Proportion of Escalators at Withdrawal Sessions | N/A | *0.0698* | ns(trend) |
| 7A | 2-way RM ANOVA | Bouts per DS | Timepoint, Vapor | Timepoint x Vapor | F (1.985, 31.76) = 2.799 | *0.0763* | ns(trend) |
| | | | | Timepoint | F (1.985, 31.76) = 2.889 | *0.0707* | ns(trend) |
| | | | | Vapor | F (1, 16) = 7.894 | **0.0126** | * |
| | | | | Subject | F (16, 32) = 3.992 | **0.0004** | *** |

| Figure | Analysis | Dependent Variable | Independent Variables | Effect | Test Stats | P-value | Summary |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 7B | 2-way RM ANOVA | % DS Engaged | Timepoint, Vapor | Timepoint x Vapor | $F_{(1.892, 30.28)} = 4.413$ | **0.0224** | * |
| | | | | Timepoint | $F_{(1.892, 30.28)} = 1.440$ | 0.2525 | ns |
| | | | | Vapor | $F_{(1, 16)} = 10.41$ | **0.0053** | ** |
| | | | | Subject | $F_{(16, 32)} = 3.093$ | **0.0032** | ** |
| 7C | 2-way RM ANOVA | Bout Latency per DS (sec) | Timepoint, Vapor | Timepoint x Vapor | $F_{(1.828, 29.24)} = 1.064$ | 0.3526 | ns |
| | | | | Timepoint | $F_{(1.828, 29.24)} = 2.417$ | 0.1109 | ns |
| | | | | Vapor | $F_{(1, 16)} = 4.583$ | **0.0480** | * |
| | | | | Subject | $F_{(16, 32)} = 2.153$ | **0.0317** | * |
| 7D | 2-way RM ANOVA | Average # of Terminations per Session | Timepoint, Vapor | Timepoint x Vapor | $F_{(1.800, 28.80)} = 5.440$ | **0.0119** | * |
| | | | | Timepoint | $F_{(1.800, 28.80)} = 3.552$ | **0.0461** | * |
| | | | | Vapor | $F_{(1, 16)} = 8.859$ | **0.0089** | ** |
| | | | | Subject | $F_{(16, 32)} = 3.536$ | **0.0011** | ** |
| 7E | 2-way RM ANOVA | Bout Duration (sec) | Timepoint, Vapor | Timepoint x Vapor | $F_{(1.964, 31.43)} = 3.578$ | **0.0405** | * |
| | | | | Timepoint | $F_{(1.964, 31.43)} = 1.800$ | 0.1824 | ns |
| | | | | Vapor | $F_{(1, 16)} = 1.031$ | 0.3251 | ns |
| | | | | Subject | $F_{(16, 32)} = 9.526$ | **<0.0001** | **** |
| 7F | 2-way RM ANOVA | Bout Length (licks) | Timepoint, Vapor | Timepoint x Vapor | $F_{(1.945, 31.12)} = 2.611$ | *0.0908* | *ns(trend)* |
| | | | | Timepoint | $F_{(1.945, 31.12)} = 1.948$ | 0.1605 | ns |
| | | | | Vapor | $F_{(1, 16)} = 1.088$ | 0.3124 | ns |
| | | | | Subject | $F_{(16, 32)} = 9.053$ | **<0.0001** | **** |
| 7G | 2-way RM ANOVA | Interlick Interval (sec) | Timepoint, Vapor | Timepoint x Vapor | $F_{(1.731, 27.70)} = 4.439$ | **0.0256** | * |
| | | | | Timepoint | $F_{(1.731, 27.70)} = 6.973$ | **0.0049** | ** |
| | | | | Vapor | $F_{(1, 16)} = 1.339$ | 0.2641 | ns |
| | | | | Subject | $F_{(16, 32)} = 8.485$ | **<0.0001** | **** |
| 9A | 2-way ANOVA | Intake (g/kg) | Vapor, Schedule | Vapor X Schedule | $F_{(1, 33)} = 10.63$ | **0.0026** | ** |
| | | | | Vapor | $F_{(1, 33)} = 0.1330$ | 0.7177 | ns |
| | | | | Schedule | $F_{(1, 33)} = 1.353$ | 0.2531 | ns |
| 9B | 2-way ANOVA | Change in Intake from BL (g/kg) | Vapor, Schedule | Vapor X Schedule | $F_{(1, 33)} = 5.193$ | **0.0293** | * |
| | | | | Vapor | $F_{(1, 33)} = 1.191$ | 0.2830 | ns |
| | | | | Schedule | $F_{(1, 33)} = 1.058$ | 0.3112 | ns |
| 9C | 2-way ANOVA | aBEC (mg/dL) | Vapor, Schedule | Vapor X Schedule | $F_{(1, 33)} = 1.932$ | 0.1738 | ns |
| | | | | Vapor | $F_{(1, 33)} = 1.521$ | 0.2262 | ns |
| | | | | Schedule | $F_{(1, 33)} = 1.403$ | 0.2446 | ns |
| 9D | 2-way RM ANOVA | eBEC (mg/dL); ContA only | Time, Vapor | Time x Vapor | $F_{(3.375, 54.00)} = 0.9506$ | 0.4309 | ns |
| | | | | Time | $F_{(3.375, 54.00)} = 3.161$ | **0.0271** | * |
| | | | | Vapor | $F_{(1, 16)} = 1.318$ | 0.2678 | ns |
| | | | | Subject | $F_{(16, 944)} = 425.1$ | <0.0001 | **** |
| 9E | 2-way RM ANOVA | eBEC (mg/dL); uIntA only | Time, Vapor | Time x Vapor | $F_{(2.521, 40.34)} = 2.648$ | 0.0711 | ns |
| | | | | Time | $F_{(2.521, 40.34)} = 8.459$ | **0.0004** | *** |
| | | | | Vapor | $F_{(1, 16)} = 5.546$ | **0.0316** | * |
| | | | | Subject | $F_{(16, 944)} = 167.8$ | **<0.0001** | **** |
| 9F | 2-way ANOVA | Peak eBEC (mg/dL) | Vapor, Schedule | Vapor X Schedule | $F_{(1, 32)} = 6.485$ | **0.0159** | * |
| | | | | Vapor | $F_{(1, 32)} = 0.8906$ | 0.3524 | ns |
| | | | | Schedule | $F_{(1, 32)} = 2.376$ | 0.1330 | ns |
| 9G | Fisher's Exact Test | N/A | Vapor | Proportion Aversion-Resistant in ContA rats | N/A | >0.9999 | ns |
| 9G | Fisher's Exact Test | N/A | Vapor | Proportion Aversion-Resistant in uIntA rats | N/A | **0.0034** | ** |
| 9G | Fisher's Exact Test | N/A | Schedule | Proportion Aversion-Resistant in Air-Exposed rats | N/A | >0.9999 | ns |
| 9G | Fisher's Exact Test | N/A | Schedule | Proportion Aversion-Resistant in EtOH-exposed rats | N/A | **0.0198** | * |

**Table 3:** Results of functional linear mixed modeling analyses

| Model | Figure | Vapor Group | Covariate Effect | Beta Coeff | % DS Time | Beta Hat | CI Pointwise (Lower) | CI Pointwise (Upper) | CI Joint (Lower) | CI Joint (Upper) | Sig. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Baseline | 8A | N/A | DSLatency | 1 | 1 | -0.00604 | -0.0157621 | 0.003678 | -0.022716 | 0.0106315 | ns |
| Baseline | 8A | N/A | DSLatency | 1 | 2 | -0.03009 | -0.0453623 | -0.0148259 | -0.056285 | -0.0039033 | * |
| Baseline | 8A | N/A | DSLatency | 1 | 3 | -0.05177 | -0.0695639 | -0.0339855 | -0.08229 | -0.0212594 | * |
| Baseline | 8A | N/A | DSLatency | 1 | 4 | -0.06846 | -0.0882207 | -0.0486895 | -0.102361 | -0.0345496 | * |
| Baseline | 8A | N/A | DSLatency | 1 | 5 | -0.07896 | -0.1005413 | -0.057381 | -0.115979 | -0.0419429 | * |
| Baseline | 8A | N/A | DSLatency | 1 | 6 | -0.08474 | -0.1077353 | -0.0617363 | -0.124189 | -0.0452829 | * |
| Baseline | 8A | N/A | DSLatency | 1 | 7 | -0.0883 | -0.1123083 | -0.0642819 | -0.129487 | -0.0471033 | * |
| Baseline | 8A | N/A | DSLatency | 1 | 8 | -0.09047 | -0.1147596 | -0.066176 | -0.132138 | -0.0487981 | * |
| Baseline | 8A | N/A | DSLatency | 1 | 9 | -0.09013 | -0.1149258 | -0.0653267 | -0.132667 | -0.0475856 | * |
| Baseline | 8A | N/A | DSLatency | 1 | 10 | -0.0869 | -0.1120063 | -0.0617868 | -0.129969 | -0.0438237 | * |
| Baseline | 8A | N/A | DSLatency | 1 | 11 | -0.08283 | -0.1080482 | -0.0576174 | -0.126087 | -0.0395788 | * |
| Baseline | 8A | N/A | DSLatency | 1 | 12 | -0.08036 | -0.1052554 | -0.0554649 | -0.123065 | -0.0376553 | * |
| Baseline | 8A | N/A | DSLatency | 1 | 13 | -0.07941 | -0.1042952 | -0.0545176 | -0.1221 | -0.0367126 | * |
| Baseline | 8A | N/A | DSLatency | 1 | 14 | -0.07792 | -0.1029007 | -0.0529452 | -0.120769 | -0.0350766 | * |
| Baseline | 8A | N/A | DSLatency | 1 | 15 | -0.07489 | -0.1001093 | -0.049664 | -0.118153 | -0.0316202 | * |
| Baseline | 8A | N/A | DSLatency | 1 | 16 | -0.0715 | -0.0966564 | -0.0463507 | -0.11465 | -0.0283568 | * |
| Baseline | 8A | N/A | DSLatency | 1 | 17 | -0.06974 | -0.094976 | -0.044512 | -0.113027 | -0.0264614 | * |
| Baseline | 8A | N/A | DSLatency | 1 | 18 | -0.07113 | -0.0966018 | -0.0456555 | -0.114825 | -0.0274325 | * |
| Baseline | 8A | N/A | DSLatency | 1 | 19 | -0.0765 | -0.1024962 | -0.0505098 | -0.121091 | -0.0319147 | * |
| Baseline | 8A | N/A | DSLatency | 1 | 20 | -0.08456 | -0.110906 | -0.0582195 | -0.129751 | -0.039374 | * |
| Baseline | 8A | N/A | DSLatency | 1 | 21 | -0.09022 | -0.1167953 | -0.0636383 | -0.135809 | -0.0446245 | * |
| Baseline | 8A | N/A | DSLatency | 1 | 22 | -0.08778 | -0.1140661 | -0.061492 | -0.132871 | -0.0426868 | * |
| Baseline | 8A | N/A | DSLatency | 1 | 23 | -0.07847 | -0.1044022 | -0.0525361 | -0.122954 | -0.0339841 | * |
| Baseline | 8A | N/A | DSLatency | 1 | 24 | -0.07247 | -0.0981251 | -0.0468207 | -0.116476 | -0.0284696 | * |
| Baseline | 8A | N/A | DSLatency | 1 | 25 | -0.07927 | -0.1053054 | -0.0532366 | -0.12393 | -0.0346121 | * |
| Baseline | 8A | N/A | DSLatency | 1 | 26 | -0.09572 | -0.1225718 | -0.068876 | -0.141778 | -0.0496695 | * |
| Baseline | 8A | N/A | DSLatency | 1 | 27 | -0.10759 | -0.1353999 | -0.0797734 | -0.155297 | -0.0598764 | * |
| Baseline | 8A | N/A | DSLatency | 1 | 28 | -0.10474 | -0.1328657 | -0.0766077 | -0.152989 | -0.0564847 | * |
| Baseline | 8A | N/A | DSLatency | 1 | 29 | -0.09241 | -0.1204236 | -0.0643891 | -0.140467 | -0.0443461 | ns |
| Baseline | 8A | N/A | DSLatency | 1 | 30 | -0.08496 | -0.112676 | -0.0572503 | -0.132501 | -0.037425 | * |
| Baseline | 8A | N/A | DSLatency | 1 | 31 | -0.09012 | -0.1181257 | -0.0621069 | -0.138163 | -0.0420695 | * |
| Baseline | 8A | N/A | DSLatency | 1 | 32 | -0.10187 | -0.1304436 | -0.073297 | -0.150884 | -0.0528562 | * |
| Baseline | 8A | N/A | DSLatency | 1 | 33 | -0.10834 | -0.137201 | -0.0794881 | -0.157844 | -0.0588448 | * |
| Baseline | 8A | N/A | DSLatency | 1 | 34 | -0.1037 | -0.1320692 | -0.0753264 | -0.152366 | -0.0550301 | * |
| Baseline | 8A | N/A | DSLatency | 1 | 35 | -0.0919 | -0.119951 | -0.063851 | -0.140017 | -0.0437846 | * |
| Baseline | 8A | N/A | DSLatency | 1 | 36 | -0.08138 | -0.1094523 | -0.0533104 | -0.129534 | -0.0332289 | * |
| Baseline | 8A | N/A | DSLatency | 1 | 37 | -0.07788 | -0.1062771 | -0.0494883 | -0.12659 | -0.0291755 | * |
| Baseline | 8A | N/A | DSLatency | 1 | 38 | -0.08155 | -0.1102231 | -0.0528842 | -0.130733 | -0.0323746 | * |
| Baseline | 8A | N/A | DSLatency | 1 | 39 | -0.08873 | -0.1178728 | -0.0595854 | -0.138722 | -0.0387365 | * |
| Baseline | 8A | N/A | DSLatency | 1 | 40 | -0.09537 | -0.1248309 | -0.065902 | -0.145909 | -0.0448237 | * |
| Baseline | 8A | N/A | DSLatency | 1 | 41 | -0.09909 | -0.1288315 | -0.0693568 | -0.150105 | -0.0480833 | * |
| Baseline | 8A | N/A | DSLatency | 1 | 42 | -0.09924 | -0.1288904 | -0.0695921 | -0.150101 | -0.0483817 | * |

**Table 3:** Results of functional linear mixed modeling analyses

| Model | Figure | Vapor Group | Covariate Effect | Beta Coeff | % DS Time | Beta Hat | CI Pointwise (Lower) | CI Pointwise (Upper) | CI Joint (Lower) | CI Joint (Upper) | Sig. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Baseline | 8A | N/A | DSLatency | 1 | 43 | -0.09651 | -0.1260862 | -0.0669375 | -0.147243 | -0.0457805 | * |
| Baseline | 8A | N/A | DSLatency | 1 | 44 | -0.09332 | -0.1226509 | -0.0639805 | -0.143637 | -0.0429946 | * |
| Baseline | 8A | N/A | DSLatency | 1 | 45 | -0.09325 | -0.1225328 | -0.063967 | -0.143481 | -0.0430186 | * |
| Baseline | 8A | N/A | DSLatency | 1 | 46 | -0.09848 | -0.1276757 | -0.0692758 | -0.148565 | -0.0483867 | * |
| Baseline | 8A | N/A | DSLatency | 1 | 47 | -0.10733 | -0.1366823 | -0.0779698 | -0.157683 | -0.0569689 | * |
| Baseline | 8A | N/A | DSLatency | 1 | 48 | -0.11551 | -0.1448167 | -0.0862014 | -0.165783 | -0.0652353 | * |
| Baseline | 8A | N/A | DSLatency | 1 | 49 | -0.11989 | -0.1492738 | -0.0904983 | -0.170297 | -0.0694748 | * |
| Baseline | 8A | N/A | DSLatency | 1 | 50 | -0.12023 | -0.1496592 | -0.0908068 | -0.17071 | -0.0697558 | * |
| Baseline | 8A | N/A | DSLatency | 1 | 51 | -0.11753 | -0.1471581 | -0.0879076 | -0.168351 | -0.0667142 | * |
| Baseline | 8A | N/A | DSLatency | 1 | 52 | -0.11241 | -0.1419504 | -0.0828634 | -0.163085 | -0.0617285 | * |
| Baseline | 8A | N/A | DSLatency | 1 | 53 | -0.10618 | -0.1357545 | -0.0766022 | -0.156913 | -0.055444 | * |
| Baseline | 8A | N/A | DSLatency | 1 | 54 | -0.10182 | -0.1313405 | -0.0723085 | -0.152456 | -0.0511933 | * |
| Baseline | 8A | N/A | DSLatency | 1 | 55 | -0.10173 | -0.1313212 | -0.072143 | -0.152489 | -0.0509755 | * |
| Baseline | 8A | N/A | DSLatency | 1 | 56 | -0.10466 | -0.1339409 | -0.0753692 | -0.154891 | -0.0544187 | * |
| Baseline | 8A | N/A | DSLatency | 1 | 57 | -0.1067 | -0.1355673 | -0.0778248 | -0.156221 | -0.0571709 | * |
| Baseline | 8A | N/A | DSLatency | 1 | 58 | -0.10612 | -0.1344581 | -0.077772 | -0.154734 | -0.0574959 | * |
| Baseline | 8A | N/A | DSLatency | 1 | 59 | -0.10623 | -0.1345554 | -0.0779089 | -0.154817 | -0.057647 | * |
| Baseline | 8A | N/A | DSLatency | 1 | 60 | -0.1123 | -0.1408352 | -0.0837642 | -0.161249 | -0.0633505 | * |
| Baseline | 8A | N/A | DSLatency | 1 | 61 | -0.12497 | -0.1539472 | -0.0960009 | -0.174674 | -0.075274 | * |
| Baseline | 8A | N/A | DSLatency | 1 | 62 | -0.13727 | -0.1664272 | -0.1081143 | -0.187285 | -0.0872564 | * |
| Baseline | 8A | N/A | DSLatency | 1 | 63 | -0.13939 | -0.1688168 | -0.1099637 | -0.189868 | -0.0889125 | * |
| Baseline | 8A | N/A | DSLatency | 1 | 64 | -0.1283 | -0.1577788 | -0.098831 | -0.178864 | -0.0777459 | * |
| Baseline | 8A | N/A | DSLatency | 1 | 65 | -0.11264 | -0.1423334 | -0.0829419 | -0.163577 | -0.061698 | * |
| Baseline | 8A | N/A | DSLatency | 1 | 66 | -0.10573 | -0.1355322 | -0.0759324 | -0.156851 | -0.054614 | * |
| Baseline | 8A | N/A | DSLatency | 1 | 67 | -0.11197 | -0.1420341 | -0.081904 | -0.163542 | -0.0603961 | * |
| Baseline | 8A | N/A | DSLatency | 1 | 68 | -0.12132 | -0.1513685 | -0.0912664 | -0.172866 | -0.0697685 | * |
| Baseline | 8A | N/A | DSLatency | 1 | 69 | -0.12032 | -0.1503976 | -0.0902358 | -0.171917 | -0.0687165 | * |
| Baseline | 8A | N/A | DSLatency | 1 | 70 | -0.10842 | -0.1383301 | -0.0785014 | -0.15973 | -0.0571013 | * |
| Baseline | 8A | N/A | DSLatency | 1 | 71 | -0.10027 | -0.1301643 | -0.0703833 | -0.151547 | -0.0490001 | * |
| Baseline | 8A | N/A | DSLatency | 1 | 72 | -0.11019 | -0.1398449 | -0.0805344 | -0.16106 | -0.0593196 | * |
| Baseline | 8A | N/A | DSLatency | 1 | 73 | -0.13627 | -0.1660541 | -0.1064866 | -0.187361 | -0.0851798 | * |
| Baseline | 8A | N/A | DSLatency | 1 | 74 | -0.16204 | -0.1921222 | -0.1319644 | -0.21364 | -0.1104466 | * |
| Baseline | 8A | N/A | DSLatency | 1 | 75 | -0.1723 | -0.2029502 | -0.1416537 | -0.224875 | -0.1197285 | * |
| Baseline | 8A | N/A | DSLatency | 1 | 76 | -0.16505 | -0.1957831 | -0.1343231 | -0.217767 | -0.1123394 | * |
| Baseline | 8A | N/A | DSLatency | 1 | 77 | -0.14914 | -0.1798101 | -0.1184669 | -0.201752 | -0.096525 | * |
| Baseline | 8A | N/A | DSLatency | 1 | 78 | -0.13402 | -0.1642764 | -0.1037641 | -0.185921 | -0.0821194 | * |
| Baseline | 8A | N/A | DSLatency | 1 | 79 | -0.12334 | -0.1534795 | -0.0931911 | -0.175044 | -0.0716265 | * |
| Baseline | 8A | N/A | DSLatency | 1 | 80 | -0.11588 | -0.1459068 | -0.0858631 | -0.167384 | -0.064386 | * |
| Baseline | 8A | N/A | DSLatency | 1 | 81 | -0.11012 | -0.1404578 | -0.0797876 | -0.162159 | -0.0580865 | * |
| Baseline | 8A | N/A | DSLatency | 1 | 82 | -0.10741 | -0.1380474 | -0.0767799 | -0.159962 | -0.054865 | * |
| Baseline | 8A | N/A | DSLatency | 1 | 83 | -0.11143 | -0.1426204 | -0.0802414 | -0.164933 | -0.057929 | * |
| Baseline | 8A | N/A | DSLatency | 1 | 84 | -0.12363 | -0.1550448 | -0.0922199 | -0.177517 | -0.0697481 | * |

**Table 3:** Results of functional linear mixed modeling analyses

| Model | Figure | Vapor Group | Covariate Effect | Beta Coeff | % DS Time | Beta Hat | CI Pointwise (Lower) | CI Pointwise (Upper) | CI Joint (Lower) | CI Joint (Upper) | Sig. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Baseline | 8A | N/A | DSLatency | 1 | 85 | -0.13886 | -0.1707286 | -0.106995 | -0.193526 | -0.084198 | * |
| Baseline | 8A | N/A | DSLatency | 1 | 86 | -0.14714 | -0.179015 | -0.1152739 | -0.201815 | -0.0924743 | * |
| Baseline | 8A | N/A | DSLatency | 1 | 87 | -0.14217 | -0.1739921 | -0.1103524 | -0.196755 | -0.087589 | * |
| Baseline | 8A | N/A | DSLatency | 1 | 88 | -0.12821 | -0.1595611 | -0.0968553 | -0.18199 | -0.074426 | * |
| Baseline | 8A | N/A | DSLatency | 1 | 89 | -0.1171 | -0.1484104 | -0.0857985 | -0.170806 | -0.0634027 | * |
| Baseline | 8A | N/A | DSLatency | 1 | 90 | -0.11773 | -0.1488909 | -0.0865766 | -0.17118 | -0.0642874 | * |
| Baseline | 8A | N/A | DSLatency | 1 | 91 | -0.12844 | -0.1596423 | -0.0972338 | -0.181965 | -0.0749108 | * |
| Baseline | 8A | N/A | DSLatency | 1 | 92 | -0.13912 | -0.1698728 | -0.1083677 | -0.191873 | -0.0863679 | * |
| Baseline | 8A | N/A | DSLatency | 1 | 93 | -0.13975 | -0.170519 | -0.108987 | -0.192529 | -0.0869775 | * |
| Baseline | 8A | N/A | DSLatency | 1 | 94 | -0.12806 | -0.1585171 | -0.0975993 | -0.180307 | -0.0758097 | * |
| Baseline | 8A | N/A | DSLatency | 1 | 95 | -0.11172 | -0.1423168 | -0.0811273 | -0.164204 | -0.0592404 | * |
| Baseline | 8A | N/A | DSLatency | 1 | 96 | -0.10352 | -0.1337412 | -0.07329 | -0.155364 | -0.0516672 | * |
| Baseline | 8A | N/A | DSLatency | 1 | 97 | -0.11082 | -0.1415284 | -0.080105 | -0.163499 | -0.0581344 | * |
| Baseline | 8A | N/A | DSLatency | 1 | 98 | -0.12698 | -0.1573769 | -0.0965917 | -0.179119 | -0.0748493 | * |
| Baseline | 8A | N/A | DSLatency | 1 | 99 | -0.13467 | -0.1662157 | -0.1031305 | -0.188781 | -0.0805655 | * |
| Baseline | 8A | N/A | DSLatency | 1 | 100 | -0.12134 | -0.1509962 | -0.0916768 | -0.172214 | -0.0704588 | * |
| Baseline | 8A | N/A | DSLatency | 1 | 101 | -0.09147 | -0.1327477 | -0.0501871 | -0.162279 | -0.020656 | * |
| Baseline | 8B | N/A | PriorEtOH | 2 | 1 | -0.00193 | -0.0069872 | 0.00311738 | -0.010206 | 0.0063361 | ns |
| Baseline | 8B | N/A | PriorEtOH | 2 | 2 | -0.00089 | -0.0074099 | 0.00563027 | -0.011564 | 0.0097842 | ns |
| Baseline | 8B | N/A | PriorEtOH | 2 | 3 | 0.002594 | -0.0045465 | 0.00973508 | -0.009096 | 0.0142844 | ns |
| Baseline | 8B | N/A | PriorEtOH | 2 | 4 | 0.00979 | 0.00228958 | 0.01729118 | -0.002489 | 0.0220699 | ns |
| Baseline | 8B | N/A | PriorEtOH | 2 | 5 | 0.019631 | 0.01181437 | 0.02744722 | 0.0068346 | 0.032427 | * |
| Baseline | 8B | N/A | PriorEtOH | 2 | 6 | 0.029463 | 0.0213047 | 0.03762035 | 0.0161074 | 0.0428176 | * |
| Baseline | 8B | N/A | PriorEtOH | 2 | 7 | 0.037155 | 0.02854981 | 0.04576067 | 0.0230674 | 0.0512431 | * |
| Baseline | 8B | N/A | PriorEtOH | 2 | 8 | 0.042466 | 0.03336194 | 0.05157088 | 0.0275616 | 0.0573712 | * |
| Baseline | 8B | N/A | PriorEtOH | 2 | 9 | 0.046236 | 0.03649839 | 0.05597311 | 0.0302948 | 0.0621767 | * |
| Baseline | 8B | N/A | PriorEtOH | 2 | 10 | 0.048433 | 0.03823498 | 0.05863048 | 0.0317381 | 0.0651274 | * |
| Baseline | 8B | N/A | PriorEtOH | 2 | 11 | 0.047844 | 0.03766866 | 0.05801934 | 0.0311861 | 0.0645019 | * |
| Baseline | 8B | N/A | PriorEtOH | 2 | 12 | 0.044292 | 0.03454677 | 0.05403684 | 0.0283383 | 0.0602453 | * |
| Baseline | 8B | N/A | PriorEtOH | 2 | 13 | 0.040358 | 0.03101753 | 0.04969927 | 0.0250666 | 0.0556502 | * |
| Baseline | 8B | N/A | PriorEtOH | 2 | 14 | 0.039472 | 0.03025431 | 0.04868897 | 0.024382 | 0.0545612 | * |
| Baseline | 8B | N/A | PriorEtOH | 2 | 15 | 0.042193 | 0.03286527 | 0.05152118 | 0.0269225 | 0.0574639 | * |
| Baseline | 8B | N/A | PriorEtOH | 2 | 16 | 0.045653 | 0.03619516 | 0.05511071 | 0.0301697 | 0.0611362 | * |
| Baseline | 8B | N/A | PriorEtOH | 2 | 17 | 0.047025 | 0.03745687 | 0.05659269 | 0.0313613 | 0.0626883 | * |
| Baseline | 8B | N/A | PriorEtOH | 2 | 18 | 0.046391 | 0.03667353 | 0.05610854 | 0.0304826 | 0.0622995 | * |
| Baseline | 8B | N/A | PriorEtOH | 2 | 19 | 0.045661 | 0.03574781 | 0.05557398 | 0.0294323 | 0.0618895 | * |
| Baseline | 8B | N/A | PriorEtOH | 2 | 20 | 0.046014 | 0.03593683 | 0.05609195 | 0.0295165 | 0.0625122 | * |
| Baseline | 8B | N/A | PriorEtOH | 2 | 21 | 0.047492 | 0.03737426 | 0.05760983 | 0.0309283 | 0.0640558 | * |
| Baseline | 8B | N/A | PriorEtOH | 2 | 22 | 0.050046 | 0.04011082 | 0.0599815 | 0.0337811 | 0.0663112 | * |
| Baseline | 8B | N/A | PriorEtOH | 2 | 23 | 0.053511 | 0.04385022 | 0.06317157 | 0.0376955 | 0.0693263 | * |
| Baseline | 8B | N/A | PriorEtOH | 2 | 24 | 0.056917 | 0.04738739 | 0.06644712 | 0.041316 | 0.0725185 | * |
| Baseline | 8B | N/A | PriorEtOH | 2 | 25 | 0.059042 | 0.04930518 | 0.06877923 | 0.0431018 | 0.0749826 | * |

**Table 3:** Results of functional linear mixed modeling analyses

| Model | Figure | Vapor Group | Covariate Effect | Beta Coeff | % DS Time | Beta Hat | CI Pointwise (Lower) | CI Pointwise (Upper) | CI Joint (Lower) | CI Joint (Upper) | Sig. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Baseline | 8B | N/A | PriorEtOH | 2 | 26 | 0.059493 | 0.04927316 | 0.0697137 | 0.0427619 | 0.0762249 | * |
| Baseline | 8B | N/A | PriorEtOH | 2 | 27 | 0.058525 | 0.04781062 | 0.06923856 | 0.0409849 | 0.0760643 | * |
| Baseline | 8B | N/A | PriorEtOH | 2 | 28 | 0.056409 | 0.04546707 | 0.06735123 | 0.038496 | 0.0743223 | * |
| Baseline | 8B | N/A | PriorEtOH | 2 | 29 | 0.054032 | 0.04307125 | 0.06499339 | 0.0360881 | 0.0719766 | * |
| Baseline | 8B | N/A | PriorEtOH | 2 | 30 | 0.053303 | 0.04225511 | 0.06435108 | 0.0352166 | 0.0713896 | * |
| Baseline | 8B | N/A | PriorEtOH | 2 | 31 | 0.055303 | 0.04384668 | 0.06675899 | 0.0365481 | 0.0740576 | * |
| Baseline | 8B | N/A | PriorEtOH | 2 | 32 | 0.058293 | 0.04625474 | 0.07033154 | 0.0385852 | 0.0780011 | * |
| Baseline | 8B | N/A | PriorEtOH | 2 | 33 | 0.059346 | 0.04703336 | 0.0716579 | 0.0391893 | 0.0795019 | * |
| Baseline | 8B | N/A | PriorEtOH | 2 | 34 | 0.058149 | 0.04609203 | 0.07020673 | 0.0384104 | 0.0778883 | * |
| Baseline | 8B | N/A | PriorEtOH | 2 | 35 | 0.057541 | 0.04592134 | 0.06916042 | 0.0385187 | 0.0765631 | * |
| Baseline | 8B | N/A | PriorEtOH | 2 | 36 | 0.059744 | 0.04838277 | 0.07110487 | 0.0411448 | 0.0783429 | * |
| Baseline | 8B | N/A | PriorEtOH | 2 | 37 | 0.063576 | 0.05225641 | 0.07489659 | 0.0450445 | 0.0821085 | * |
| Baseline | 8B | N/A | PriorEtOH | 2 | 38 | 0.066148 | 0.05475636 | 0.07753956 | 0.0474989 | 0.084797 | * |
| Baseline | 8B | N/A | PriorEtOH | 2 | 39 | 0.06606 | 0.0545806 | 0.07754025 | 0.0472669 | 0.0848539 | * |
| Baseline | 8B | N/A | PriorEtOH | 2 | 40 | 0.064046 | 0.05257436 | 0.07551733 | 0.045266 | 0.0828257 | * |
| Baseline | 8B | N/A | PriorEtOH | 2 | 41 | 0.061534 | 0.0501859 | 0.07288276 | 0.0429559 | 0.0801127 | * |
| Baseline | 8B | N/A | PriorEtOH | 2 | 42 | 0.059677 | 0.04857177 | 0.07078241 | 0.0414967 | 0.0778575 | * |
| Baseline | 8B | N/A | PriorEtOH | 2 | 43 | 0.058988 | 0.04819545 | 0.06978039 | 0.0413197 | 0.0766562 | * |
| Baseline | 8B | N/A | PriorEtOH | 2 | 44 | 0.058774 | 0.04825817 | 0.06929079 | 0.0415584 | 0.0759906 | * |
| Baseline | 8B | N/A | PriorEtOH | 2 | 45 | 0.057305 | 0.04690674 | 0.06770394 | 0.0402819 | 0.0743288 | * |
| Baseline | 8B | N/A | PriorEtOH | 2 | 46 | 0.053555 | 0.04315007 | 0.06396039 | 0.0365211 | 0.0705894 | * |
| Baseline | 8B | N/A | PriorEtOH | 2 | 47 | 0.048762 | 0.03828461 | 0.05923883 | 0.0316098 | 0.0659137 | * |
| Baseline | 8B | N/A | PriorEtOH | 2 | 48 | 0.045731 | 0.03522113 | 0.05623991 | 0.0285257 | 0.0629353 | * |
| Baseline | 8B | N/A | PriorEtOH | 2 | 49 | 0.046729 | 0.03625705 | 0.05720113 | 0.0295854 | 0.0638728 | * |
| Baseline | 8B | N/A | PriorEtOH | 2 | 50 | 0.052198 | 0.04181412 | 0.06258282 | 0.0351984 | 0.0691986 | * |
| Baseline | 8B | N/A | PriorEtOH | 2 | 51 | 0.060774 | 0.05042188 | 0.07112574 | 0.0438268 | 0.0777208 | * |
| Baseline | 8B | N/A | PriorEtOH | 2 | 52 | 0.069851 | 0.05944546 | 0.08025666 | 0.0528162 | 0.086886 | * |
| Baseline | 8B | N/A | PriorEtOH | 2 | 53 | 0.076607 | 0.06602744 | 0.08718677 | 0.0592872 | 0.093927 | * |
| Baseline | 8B | N/A | PriorEtOH | 2 | 54 | 0.079378 | 0.06856466 | 0.09019123 | 0.0616756 | 0.0970803 | * |
| Baseline | 8B | N/A | PriorEtOH | 2 | 55 | 0.078277 | 0.067312 | 0.08924275 | 0.0603261 | 0.0962287 | * |
| Baseline | 8B | N/A | PriorEtOH | 2 | 56 | 0.074523 | 0.06369437 | 0.08535137 | 0.0567956 | 0.0922501 | * |
| Baseline | 8B | N/A | PriorEtOH | 2 | 57 | 0.069621 | 0.05915892 | 0.08008382 | 0.0524934 | 0.0867493 | * |
| Baseline | 8B | N/A | PriorEtOH | 2 | 58 | 0.065153 | 0.05502661 | 0.07528009 | 0.048575 | 0.0817317 | * |
| Baseline | 8B | N/A | PriorEtOH | 2 | 59 | 0.062215 | 0.05217433 | 0.07225597 | 0.0457774 | 0.0786529 | * |
| Baseline | 8B | N/A | PriorEtOH | 2 | 60 | 0.060352 | 0.05017308 | 0.07053183 | 0.0436879 | 0.077017 | * |
| Baseline | 8B | N/A | PriorEtOH | 2 | 61 | 0.057841 | 0.04743026 | 0.06825153 | 0.0407978 | 0.074884 | * |
| Baseline | 8B | N/A | PriorEtOH | 2 | 62 | 0.053848 | 0.04331099 | 0.06438461 | 0.0365981 | 0.0710975 | * |
| Baseline | 8B | N/A | PriorEtOH | 2 | 63 | 0.049698 | 0.03916024 | 0.06023508 | 0.032447 | 0.0669484 | * |
| Baseline | 8B | N/A | PriorEtOH | 2 | 64 | 0.047238 | 0.03674798 | 0.05772793 | 0.0300649 | 0.064411 | * |
| Baseline | 8B | N/A | PriorEtOH | 2 | 65 | 0.046694 | 0.03618036 | 0.0572085 | 0.029482 | 0.0639069 | * |
| Baseline | 8B | N/A | PriorEtOH | 2 | 66 | 0.047129 | 0.03650499 | 0.0577523 | 0.0297368 | 0.0645205 | * |
| Baseline | 8B | N/A | PriorEtOH | 2 | 67 | 0.048289 | 0.03744429 | 0.05913465 | 0.0305349 | 0.066044 | * |

**Table 3:** Results of functional linear mixed modeling analyses

| Model | Figure | Vapor Group | Covariate Effect | Beta Coeff | % DS Time | Beta Hat | CI Pointwise (Lower) | CI Pointwise (Upper) | CI Joint (Lower) | CI Joint (Upper) | Sig. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Baseline | 8B | N/A | PriorEtOH | 2 | 68 | 0.050644 | 0.03953263 | 0.06175481 | 0.0324539 | 0.0688336 | * |
| Baseline | 8B | N/A | PriorEtOH | 2 | 69 | 0.053872 | 0.0425385 | 0.06520648 | 0.0353177 | 0.0724272 | * |
| Baseline | 8B | N/A | PriorEtOH | 2 | 70 | 0.056693 | 0.04529828 | 0.06808823 | 0.0380387 | 0.0753478 | * |
| Baseline | 8B | N/A | PriorEtOH | 2 | 71 | 0.058233 | 0.04696402 | 0.06950206 | 0.0397846 | 0.0766814 | * |
| Baseline | 8B | N/A | PriorEtOH | 2 | 72 | 0.058545 | 0.04752581 | 0.06956476 | 0.0405054 | 0.0765851 | * |
| Baseline | 8B | N/A | PriorEtOH | 2 | 73 | 0.057822 | 0.04694856 | 0.06869535 | 0.0400212 | 0.0756227 | * |
| Baseline | 8B | N/A | PriorEtOH | 2 | 74 | 0.05619 | 0.04525702 | 0.06712335 | 0.0382916 | 0.0740888 | * |
| Baseline | 8B | N/A | PriorEtOH | 2 | 75 | 0.054293 | 0.04318207 | 0.06540458 | 0.0361032 | 0.0724834 | * |
| Baseline | 8B | N/A | PriorEtOH | 2 | 76 | 0.052901 | 0.0417042 | 0.06409758 | 0.0345709 | 0.0712309 | * |
| Baseline | 8B | N/A | PriorEtOH | 2 | 77 | 0.051771 | 0.04064585 | 0.06289669 | 0.033558 | 0.0699846 | * |
| Baseline | 8B | N/A | PriorEtOH | 2 | 78 | 0.050036 | 0.03913754 | 0.06093532 | 0.032194 | 0.0678789 | * |
| Baseline | 8B | N/A | PriorEtOH | 2 | 79 | 0.047965 | 0.03728052 | 0.05864912 | 0.0304737 | 0.065456 | * |
| Baseline | 8B | N/A | PriorEtOH | 2 | 80 | 0.04712 | 0.03650294 | 0.0577369 | 0.029739 | 0.0645009 | * |
| Baseline | 8B | N/A | PriorEtOH | 2 | 81 | 0.048219 | 0.0374192 | 0.05901906 | 0.0305387 | 0.0658996 | * |
| Baseline | 8B | N/A | PriorEtOH | 2 | 82 | 0.049896 | 0.03875406 | 0.06103877 | 0.0316554 | 0.0681374 | * |
| Baseline | 8B | N/A | PriorEtOH | 2 | 83 | 0.050346 | 0.03884986 | 0.06184219 | 0.0315258 | 0.0691663 | * |
| Baseline | 8B | N/A | PriorEtOH | 2 | 84 | 0.049465 | 0.03776122 | 0.06116856 | 0.0303049 | 0.0686248 | * |
| Baseline | 8B | N/A | PriorEtOH | 2 | 85 | 0.048747 | 0.03695285 | 0.06054124 | 0.0294389 | 0.0680552 | * |
| Baseline | 8B | N/A | PriorEtOH | 2 | 86 | 0.049755 | 0.03797133 | 0.06153826 | 0.0304642 | 0.0690454 | * |
| Baseline | 8B | N/A | PriorEtOH | 2 | 87 | 0.053258 | 0.04150867 | 0.0650074 | 0.0340233 | 0.0724928 | * |
| Baseline | 8B | N/A | PriorEtOH | 2 | 88 | 0.059013 | 0.04730746 | 0.0707191 | 0.0398498 | 0.0781768 | * |
| Baseline | 8B | N/A | PriorEtOH | 2 | 89 | 0.065454 | 0.05373129 | 0.07717634 | 0.046263 | 0.0846446 | * |
| Baseline | 8B | N/A | PriorEtOH | 2 | 90 | 0.070173 | 0.05843107 | 0.08191424 | 0.0509506 | 0.0893947 | * |
| Baseline | 8B | N/A | PriorEtOH | 2 | 91 | 0.071772 | 0.06008821 | 0.08345611 | 0.0526445 | 0.0908998 | * |
| Baseline | 8B | N/A | PriorEtOH | 2 | 92 | 0.071076 | 0.05958798 | 0.08256303 | 0.0522694 | 0.0898816 | * |
| Baseline | 8B | N/A | PriorEtOH | 2 | 93 | 0.069738 | 0.05845822 | 0.08101846 | 0.0512718 | 0.0882049 | * |
| Baseline | 8B | N/A | PriorEtOH | 2 | 94 | 0.067911 | 0.05687652 | 0.07894582 | 0.0498465 | 0.0859759 | * |
| Baseline | 8B | N/A | PriorEtOH | 2 | 95 | 0.064215 | 0.05338302 | 0.07504604 | 0.0464824 | 0.0819467 | * |
| Baseline | 8B | N/A | PriorEtOH | 2 | 96 | 0.058059 | 0.0473781 | 0.06873901 | 0.0405737 | 0.0755434 | * |
| Baseline | 8B | N/A | PriorEtOH | 2 | 97 | 0.051071 | 0.04032744 | 0.06181386 | 0.0334831 | 0.0686582 | * |
| Baseline | 8B | N/A | PriorEtOH | 2 | 98 | 0.045807 | 0.03495557 | 0.05665839 | 0.0280423 | 0.0635717 | * |
| Baseline | 8B | N/A | PriorEtOH | 2 | 99 | 0.043552 | 0.03270151 | 0.05440247 | 0.0257888 | 0.0613152 | * |
| Baseline | 8B | N/A | PriorEtOH | 2 | 100 | 0.043721 | 0.03309848 | 0.05434433 | 0.0263307 | 0.0611121 | * |
| Baseline | 8B | N/A | PriorEtOH | 2 | 101 | 0.044965 | 0.03096479 | 0.05896601 | 0.0220451 | 0.0678857 | * |
| Baseline | 8B | N/A | PriorITI | 3 | 1 | -0.00036 | -0.0091561 | 0.0084404 | -0.015494 | 0.0147786 | ns |
| Baseline | 8C | N/A | PriorITI | 3 | 2 | 0.005481 | -0.0087633 | 0.01972552 | -0.019025 | 0.0299872 | ns |
| Baseline | 8C | N/A | PriorITI | 3 | 3 | 0.0127 | -0.0042922 | 0.02969285 | -0.016534 | 0.0419342 | ns |
| Baseline | 8C | N/A | PriorITI | 3 | 4 | 0.01948 | 0.00020483 | 0.03875525 | -0.013681 | 0.0526411 | ns |
| Baseline | 8C | N/A | PriorITI | 3 | 5 | 0.022306 | 0.00089979 | 0.04371151 | -0.014521 | 0.0591322 | ns |
| Baseline | 8C | N/A | PriorITI | 3 | 6 | 0.02168 | -0.0012717 | 0.04463255 | -0.017806 | 0.0611672 | ns |
| Baseline | 8C | N/A | PriorITI | 3 | 7 | 0.023471 | -0.000417 | 0.04735835 | -0.017626 | 0.064567 | ns |
| Baseline | 8C | N/A | PriorITI | 3 | 8 | 0.03142 | 0.00757349 | 0.05526612 | -0.009605 | 0.0724449 | ns |

**Table 3:** Results of functional linear mixed modeling analyses

| Model | Figure | Vapor Group | Covariate Effect | Beta Coeff | % DS Time | Beta Hat | CI Pointwise (Lower) | CI Pointwise (Upper) | CI Joint (Lower) | CI Joint (Upper) | Sig. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Baseline | 8C | N/A | PriorITI | 3 | 9 | 0.039858 | 0.01594436 | 0.0637718 | -0.001283 | 0.0809992 | ns |
| Baseline | 8C | N/A | PriorITI | 3 | 10 | 0.038752 | 0.01497012 | 0.06253307 | -0.002162 | 0.0796652 | ns |
| Baseline | 8C | N/A | PriorITI | 3 | 11 | 0.0273 | 0.00332136 | 0.05127887 | -0.013953 | 0.0685531 | ns |
| Baseline | 8C | N/A | PriorITI | 3 | 12 | 0.017896 | -0.0061856 | 0.04197775 | -0.023534 | 0.0593261 | ns |
| Baseline | 8C | N/A | PriorITI | 3 | 13 | 0.022716 | -0.0018149 | 0.04724612 | -0.019487 | 0.0649178 | ns |
| Baseline | 8C | N/A | PriorITI | 3 | 14 | 0.038959 | 0.01427181 | 0.06364679 | -0.003513 | 0.0814316 | ns |
| Baseline | 8C | N/A | PriorITI | 3 | 15 | 0.052098 | 0.02729791 | 0.07689837 | 0.0094319 | 0.0947644 | * |
| Baseline | 8C | N/A | PriorITI | 3 | 16 | 0.053116 | 0.02857479 | 0.07765732 | 0.0108953 | 0.0953368 | * |
| Baseline | 8C | N/A | PriorITI | 3 | 17 | 0.047641 | 0.02300098 | 0.07228039 | 0.0052506 | 0.0900308 | * |
| Baseline | 8C | N/A | PriorITI | 3 | 18 | 0.046374 | 0.0214922 | 0.07125524 | 0.0035676 | 0.0891798 | * |
| Baseline | 8C | N/A | PriorITI | 3 | 19 | 0.050544 | 0.02515073 | 0.07593697 | 0.0068576 | 0.0942301 | * |
| Baseline | 8C | N/A | PriorITI | 3 | 20 | 0.051055 | 0.02542674 | 0.07668384 | 0.006964 | 0.0951466 | * |
| Baseline | 8C | N/A | PriorITI | 3 | 21 | 0.041334 | 0.01547306 | 0.06719404 | -0.003157 | 0.0858239 | ns |
| Baseline | 8C | N/A | PriorITI | 3 | 22 | 0.026797 | 0.0011418 | 0.05245234 | -0.01734 | 0.0709343 | ns |
| Baseline | 8C | N/A | PriorITI | 3 | 23 | 0.018935 | -0.0065716 | 0.04444151 | -0.024946 | 0.0628164 | ns |
| Baseline | 8C | N/A | PriorITI | 3 | 24 | 0.021694 | -0.0035918 | 0.04697953 | -0.021808 | 0.0651953 | ns |
| Baseline | 8C | N/A | PriorITI | 3 | 25 | 0.027504 | 0.00189343 | 0.05311393 | -0.016556 | 0.0715635 | ns |
| Baseline | 8C | N/A | PriorITI | 3 | 26 | 0.027418 | 0.00124437 | 0.05359206 | -0.017611 | 0.0724476 | ns |
| Baseline | 8C | N/A | PriorITI | 3 | 27 | 0.021123 | -0.0058057 | 0.04805077 | -0.025205 | 0.0674498 | ns |
| Baseline | 8C | N/A | PriorITI | 3 | 28 | 0.013999 | -0.0131626 | 0.04115974 | -0.032729 | 0.0607266 | ns |
| Baseline | 8C | N/A | PriorITI | 3 | 29 | 0.008391 | -0.0187815 | 0.0355627 | -0.038356 | 0.0551374 | ns |
| Baseline | 8C | N/A | PriorITI | 3 | 30 | 0.004087 | -0.0227315 | 0.03090576 | -0.042052 | 0.0502258 | ns |
| Baseline | 8C | N/A | PriorITI | 3 | 31 | 0.00549 | -0.0213158 | 0.03229557 | -0.040627 | 0.0516063 | ns |
| Baseline | 8C | N/A | PriorITI | 3 | 32 | 0.018981 | -0.0077912 | 0.04575416 | -0.027078 | 0.0650411 | ns |
| Baseline | 8C | N/A | PriorITI | 3 | 33 | 0.04009 | 0.01327252 | 0.06690807 | -0.006047 | 0.0862275 | ns |
| Baseline | 8C | N/A | PriorITI | 3 | 34 | 0.051898 | 0.02532433 | 0.07847134 | 0.0061809 | 0.0976148 | * |
| Baseline | 8C | N/A | PriorITI | 3 | 35 | 0.043759 | 0.01701953 | 0.07049783 | -0.002243 | 0.0897606 | ns |
| Baseline | 8C | N/A | PriorITI | 3 | 36 | 0.026719 | -0.0002356 | 0.05367398 | -0.019654 | 0.0730921 | Sig. |
| Baseline | 8C | N/A | PriorITI | 3 | 37 | 0.021552 | -0.005778 | 0.04888248 | -0.025467 | 0.0685711 | ns |
| Baseline | 8C | N/A | PriorITI | 3 | 38 | 0.033135 | 0.0055726 | 0.06069658 | -0.014283 | 0.0805522 | ns |
| Baseline | 8C | N/A | PriorITI | 3 | 39 | 0.045318 | 0.01720183 | 0.07343465 | -0.003053 | 0.0936896 | ns |
| Baseline | 8C | N/A | PriorITI | 3 | 40 | 0.042131 | 0.01360291 | 0.07065857 | -0.006948 | 0.0912099 | ns |
| Baseline | 8C | N/A | PriorITI | 3 | 41 | 0.026328 | -0.0026417 | 0.0552986 | -0.023512 | 0.0761686 | ns |
| Baseline | 8C | N/A | PriorITI | 3 | 42 | 0.013887 | -0.0151269 | 0.04290008 | -0.036028 | 0.0638013 | ns |
| Baseline | 8C | N/A | PriorITI | 3 | 43 | 0.016064 | -0.0131435 | 0.04527218 | -0.034185 | 0.0663134 | ns |
| Baseline | 8C | N/A | PriorITI | 3 | 44 | 0.031028 | 0.00189298 | 0.06016228 | -0.019096 | 0.0811508 | ns |
| Baseline | 8C | N/A | PriorITI | 3 | 45 | 0.04905 | 0.0198919 | 0.07820711 | -0.001113 | 0.0992122 | ns |
| Baseline | 8C | N/A | PriorITI | 3 | 46 | 0.06129 | 0.03228379 | 0.09029551 | 0.011388 | 0.1111913 | * |
| Baseline | 8C | N/A | PriorITI | 3 | 47 | 0.065094 | 0.0359585 | 0.09422966 | 0.0149693 | 0.1152189 | * |
| Baseline | 8C | N/A | PriorITI | 3 | 48 | 0.064015 | 0.03500353 | 0.09302578 | 0.014104 | 0.1139253 | * |
| Baseline | 8C | N/A | PriorITI | 3 | 49 | 0.062383 | 0.03322927 | 0.09153751 | 0.0122267 | 0.1125401 | * |
| Baseline | 8C | N/A | PriorITI | 3 | 50 | 0.059415 | 0.03012313 | 0.08870727 | 0.0090212 | 0.1098092 | * |

**Table 3:** Results of functional linear mixed modeling analyses

| Model | Figure | Vapor Group | Covariate Effect | Beta Coeff | % DS Time | Beta Hat | CI Pointwise (Lower) | CI Pointwise (Upper) | CI Joint (Lower) | CI Joint (Upper) | Sig. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Baseline | 8C | N/A | PriorITI | 3 | 51 | 0.051187 | 0.02157441 | 0.0807995 | 0.0002416 | 0.1021323 | * |
| Baseline | 8C | N/A | PriorITI | 3 | 52 | 0.039228 | 0.00976181 | 0.06869503 | -0.011466 | 0.0899227 | ns |
| Baseline | 8C | N/A | PriorITI | 3 | 53 | 0.03274 | 0.00335904 | 0.06212013 | -0.017807 | 0.0832858 | ns |
| Baseline | 8C | N/A | PriorITI | 3 | 54 | 0.038512 | 0.00944121 | 0.06758323 | -0.011501 | 0.0885259 | ns |
| Baseline | 8C | N/A | PriorITI | 3 | 55 | 0.051188 | 0.02218762 | 0.0801887 | 0.0012957 | 0.1010806 | * |
| Baseline | 8C | N/A | PriorITI | 3 | 56 | 0.057905 | 0.02918979 | 0.0866193 | 0.0085038 | 0.1073053 | * |
| Baseline | 8C | N/A | PriorITI | 3 | 57 | 0.051954 | 0.02338471 | 0.08052302 | 0.0028036 | 0.1011042 | * |
| Baseline | 8C | N/A | PriorITI | 3 | 58 | 0.038435 | 0.01023275 | 0.06663699 | -0.010084 | 0.0869537 | ns |
| Baseline | 8C | N/A | PriorITI | 3 | 59 | 0.027026 | -0.0012204 | 0.05527199 | -0.021569 | 0.0756205 | ns |
| Baseline | 8C | N/A | PriorITI | 3 | 60 | 0.023315 | -0.0050247 | 0.05165385 | -0.02544 | 0.0720694 | ns |
| Baseline | 8C | N/A | PriorITI | 3 | 61 | 0.028036 | -0.0006293 | 0.05670161 | -0.02128 | 0.0773521 | ns |
| Baseline | 8C | N/A | PriorITI | 3 | 62 | 0.040163 | 0.01137285 | 0.06895273 | -0.009367 | 0.0896929 | ns |
| Baseline | 8C | N/A | PriorITI | 3 | 63 | 0.056429 | 0.0272323 | 0.08562631 | 0.0061989 | 0.1066598 | * |
| Baseline | 8C | N/A | PriorITI | 3 | 64 | 0.069473 | 0.0401756 | 0.09877092 | 0.0190696 | 0.1198769 | * |
| Baseline | 8C | N/A | PriorITI | 3 | 65 | 0.072169 | 0.04260605 | 0.10173265 | 0.0213087 | 0.12303 | * |
| Baseline | 8C | N/A | PriorITI | 3 | 66 | 0.066508 | 0.03689938 | 0.09611698 | 0.0155693 | 0.1174471 | * |
| Baseline | 8C | N/A | PriorITI | 3 | 67 | 0.064321 | 0.03450913 | 0.09413354 | 0.0130325 | 0.1156102 | * |
| Baseline | 8C | N/A | PriorITI | 3 | 68 | 0.074049 | 0.04449124 | 0.10360667 | 0.0231979 | 0.1249 | * |
| Baseline | 8C | N/A | PriorITI | 3 | 69 | 0.088298 | 0.05890555 | 0.1176909 | 0.0377311 | 0.1388653 | * |
| Baseline | 8C | N/A | PriorITI | 3 | 70 | 0.091274 | 0.06218425 | 0.12036355 | 0.0412281 | 0.1413197 | * |
| Baseline | 8C | N/A | PriorITI | 3 | 71 | 0.079824 | 0.05061623 | 0.10903217 | 0.0295749 | 0.1300735 | * |
| Baseline | 8C | N/A | PriorITI | 3 | 72 | 0.069411 | 0.04026315 | 0.09855791 | 0.0192655 | 0.1195556 | * |
| Baseline | 8C | N/A | PriorITI | 3 | 73 | 0.074201 | 0.04473337 | 0.10366809 | 0.0235052 | 0.1248963 | * |
| Baseline | 8C | N/A | PriorITI | 3 | 74 | 0.088087 | 0.05833273 | 0.1178414 | 0.0368978 | 0.1392763 | * |
| Baseline | 8C | N/A | PriorITI | 3 | 75 | 0.093802 | 0.06348708 | 0.12411615 | 0.0416486 | 0.1459547 | * |
| Baseline | 8C | N/A | PriorITI | 3 | 76 | 0.086356 | 0.05605812 | 0.11665296 | 0.0342319 | 0.1384791 | * |
| Baseline | 8C | N/A | PriorITI | 3 | 77 | 0.076921 | 0.04664753 | 0.10719529 | 0.0248383 | 0.1290045 | * |
| Baseline | 8C | N/A | PriorITI | 3 | 78 | 0.075 | 0.04507002 | 0.10492936 | 0.0235088 | 0.1264906 | * |
| Baseline | 8C | N/A | PriorITI | 3 | 79 | 0.078141 | 0.04811547 | 0.10816581 | 0.0264854 | 0.1297959 | * |
| Baseline | 8C | N/A | PriorITI | 3 | 80 | 0.080701 | 0.05076526 | 0.11063685 | 0.0291996 | 0.1322025 | * |
| Baseline | 8C | N/A | PriorITI | 3 | 81 | 0.081404 | 0.0512145 | 0.11159442 | 0.0294657 | 0.1333432 | * |
| Baseline | 8C | N/A | PriorITI | 3 | 82 | 0.078429 | 0.04819906 | 0.10865898 | 0.0264215 | 0.1304366 | * |
| Baseline | 8C | N/A | PriorITI | 3 | 83 | 0.068033 | 0.03738209 | 0.09868482 | 0.0153009 | 0.120766 | * |
| Baseline | 8C | N/A | PriorITI | 3 | 84 | 0.054107 | 0.02333809 | 0.08487672 | 0.001172 | 0.1070429 | * |
| Baseline | 8C | N/A | PriorITI | 3 | 85 | 0.048687 | 0.01733653 | 0.08003694 | -0.005248 | 0.1026215 | ns |
| Baseline | 8C | N/A | PriorITI | 3 | 86 | 0.054691 | 0.02332248 | 0.08606028 | 0.0007244 | 0.1086584 | * |
| Baseline | 8C | N/A | PriorITI | 3 | 87 | 0.057492 | 0.02614603 | 0.08883776 | 0.0035646 | 0.1114192 | * |
| Baseline | 8C | N/A | PriorITI | 3 | 88 | 0.04415 | 0.01341005 | 0.0748904 | -0.008735 | 0.0970355 | ns |
| Baseline | 8C | N/A | PriorITI | 3 | 89 | 0.023448 | -0.0072424 | 0.05413865 | -0.029352 | 0.076248 | ns |
| Baseline | 8C | N/A | PriorITI | 3 | 90 | 0.014508 | -0.0159492 | 0.04496579 | -0.037891 | 0.0669073 | ns |
| Baseline | 8C | N/A | PriorITI | 3 | 91 | 0.021001 | -0.0095911 | 0.05159271 | -0.031629 | 0.0736311 | ns |
| Baseline | 8C | N/A | PriorITI | 3 | 92 | 0.030262 | 0.00012216 | 0.06040102 | -0.02159 | 0.0821134 | ns |

**Table 3:** Results of functional linear mixed modeling analyses

| Model | Figure | Vapor Group | Covariate Effect | Beta Coeff | % DS Time | Beta Hat | CI Pointwise (Lower) | CI Pointwise (Upper) | CI Joint (Lower) | CI Joint (Upper) | Sig. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Baseline | 8C | N/A | PriorITI | 3 | 93 | 0.034727 | 0.00439827 | 0.0650552 | -0.01745 | 0.0869038 | ns |
| Baseline | 8C | N/A | PriorITI | 3 | 94 | 0.039016 | 0.00891106 | 0.06912057 | -0.012776 | 0.090808 | ns |
| Baseline | 8C | N/A | PriorITI | 3 | 95 | 0.04525 | 0.01476745 | 0.07573246 | -0.007192 | 0.097692 | ns |
| Baseline | 8C | N/A | PriorITI | 3 | 96 | 0.046457 | 0.01636694 | 0.07654765 | -0.00531 | 0.0982247 | ns |
| Baseline | 8C | N/A | PriorITI | 3 | 97 | 0.039354 | 0.00866172 | 0.07004628 | -0.013449 | 0.0921569 | ns |
| Baseline | 8C | N/A | PriorITI | 3 | 98 | 0.031774 | 0.00164977 | 0.06189922 | -0.020052 | 0.083601 | ns |
| Baseline | 8C | N/A | PriorITI | 3 | 99 | 0.031397 | -0.000122 | 0.06291567 | -0.022828 | 0.0856217 | ns |
| Baseline | 8C | N/A | PriorITI | 3 | 100 | 0.036203 | 0.00666182 | 0.06574421 | -0.01462 | 0.0870256 | ns |
| Baseline | 8C | N/A | PriorITI | 3 | 101 | 0.041269 | -0.0001961 | 0.08273442 | -0.030068 | 0.1126059 | ns |
| Baseline | 8D | N/A | DSduration | 4 | 1 | 0.034185 | 0.02591594 | 0.04245311 | 0.020065 | 0.048304 | * |
| Baseline | 8D | N/A | DSduration | 4 | 2 | 0.089329 | 0.07632552 | 0.10233262 | 0.0671241 | 0.111534 | * |
| Baseline | 8D | N/A | DSduration | 4 | 3 | 0.108563 | 0.09278782 | 0.12433885 | 0.081625 | 0.1355017 | * |
| Baseline | 8D | N/A | DSduration | 4 | 4 | 0.087933 | 0.0701203 | 0.10574538 | 0.057516 | 0.1183496 | * |
| Baseline | 8D | N/A | DSduration | 4 | 5 | 0.056784 | 0.03700853 | 0.07655877 | 0.0230156 | 0.0905517 | * |
| Baseline | 8D | N/A | DSduration | 4 | 6 | 0.04061 | 0.01940276 | 0.06181667 | 0.0043966 | 0.0768228 | * |
| Baseline | 8D | N/A | DSduration | 4 | 7 | 0.038172 | 0.01610935 | 0.06023392 | 0.000498 | 0.0758453 | * |
| Baseline | 8D | N/A | DSduration | 4 | 8 | 0.035944 | 0.01389132 | 0.05799752 | -0.001714 | 0.0736024 | ns |
| Baseline | 8D | N/A | DSduration | 4 | 9 | 0.02932 | 0.0072166 | 0.05142384 | -0.008424 | 0.0670645 | ns |
| Baseline | 8D | N/A | DSduration | 4 | 10 | 0.024182 | 0.00217403 | 0.04619043 | -0.013399 | 0.0617635 | ns |
| Baseline | 8D | N/A | DSduration | 4 | 11 | 0.026849 | 0.00468137 | 0.04901716 | -0.011005 | 0.0647033 | ns |
| Baseline | 8D | N/A | DSduration | 4 | 12 | 0.037525 | 0.01525297 | 0.05979681 | -0.000507 | 0.0755565 | ns |
| Baseline | 8D | N/A | DSduration | 4 | 13 | 0.049584 | 0.02692773 | 0.07223996 | 0.0108962 | 0.0882715 | * |
| Baseline | 8D | N/A | DSduration | 4 | 14 | 0.054594 | 0.03177732 | 0.07741068 | 0.0156321 | 0.0935559 | * |
| Baseline | 8D | N/A | DSduration | 4 | 15 | 0.051798 | 0.02889326 | 0.07470304 | 0.0126856 | 0.0909107 | * |
| Baseline | 8D | N/A | DSduration | 4 | 16 | 0.050489 | 0.02780017 | 0.07317847 | 0.0117452 | 0.0892334 | * |
| Baseline | 8D | N/A | DSduration | 4 | 17 | 0.058069 | 0.03530592 | 0.08083263 | 0.0191985 | 0.0969401 | * |
| Baseline | 8D | N/A | DSduration | 4 | 18 | 0.06958 | 0.04657846 | 0.09258137 | 0.0303025 | 0.1088573 | * |
| Baseline | 8D | N/A | DSduration | 4 | 19 | 0.075659 | 0.05219975 | 0.0991179 | 0.0356 | 0.1157177 | * |
| Baseline | 8D | N/A | DSduration | 4 | 20 | 0.075802 | 0.05210412 | 0.09949923 | 0.0353356 | 0.1162677 | * |
| Baseline | 8D | N/A | DSduration | 4 | 21 | 0.074484 | 0.05059048 | 0.09837781 | 0.0336832 | 0.1152851 | * |
| Baseline | 8D | N/A | DSduration | 4 | 22 | 0.069429 | 0.04571094 | 0.09314722 | 0.0289279 | 0.1099303 | * |
| Baseline | 8D | N/A | DSduration | 4 | 23 | 0.056761 | 0.03320421 | 0.08031809 | 0.0165352 | 0.0969871 | * |
| Baseline | 8D | N/A | DSduration | 4 | 24 | 0.044908 | 0.02153948 | 0.06827584 | 0.005004 | 0.0848113 | * |
| Baseline | 8D | N/A | DSduration | 4 | 25 | 0.047676 | 0.02402053 | 0.07133117 | 0.0072819 | 0.0880698 | * |
| Baseline | 8D | N/A | DSduration | 4 | 26 | 0.062251 | 0.03805282 | 0.08644974 | 0.0209299 | 0.1035727 | * |
| Baseline | 8D | N/A | DSduration | 4 | 27 | 0.069879 | 0.04499414 | 0.09476479 | 0.0273852 | 0.1123738 | * |
| Baseline | 8D | N/A | DSduration | 4 | 28 | 0.063054 | 0.03793301 | 0.08817469 | 0.0201574 | 0.1059503 | * |
| Baseline | 8D | N/A | DSduration | 4 | 29 | 0.056688 | 0.03157737 | 0.08179923 | 0.0138088 | 0.0995679 | * |
| Baseline | 8D | N/A | DSduration | 4 | 30 | 0.064061 | 0.03925703 | 0.08886477 | 0.0217057 | 0.1064161 | * |
| Baseline | 8D | N/A | DSduration | 4 | 31 | 0.075487 | 0.0507069 | 0.10026774 | 0.0331721 | 0.1178025 | * |
| Baseline | 8D | N/A | DSduration | 4 | 32 | 0.073031 | 0.04825283 | 0.09780944 | 0.0307196 | 0.1153427 | * |
| Baseline | 8D | N/A | DSduration | 4 | 33 | 0.056659 | 0.03185224 | 0.08146601 | 0.0142988 | 0.0990195 | * |

**Table 3:** Results of functional linear mixed modeling analyses

| Model | Figure | Vapor Group | Covariate Effect | Beta Coeff | % DS Time | Beta Hat | CI Pointwise (Lower) | CI Pointwise (Upper) | CI Joint (Lower) | CI Joint (Upper) | Sig. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Baseline | 8D | N/A | DSduration | 4 | 34 | 0.042114 | 0.01751898 | 0.0667097 | 0.0001152 | 0.0841135 | * |
| Baseline | 8D | N/A | DSduration | 4 | 35 | 0.038186 | 0.0134684 | 0.06290402 | -0.004022 | 0.0803945 | ns |
| Baseline | 8D | N/A | DSduration | 4 | 36 | 0.039336 | 0.01440928 | 0.06426248 | -0.003229 | 0.0819007 | ns |
| Baseline | 8D | N/A | DSduration | 4 | 37 | 0.039127 | 0.01386922 | 0.06438403 | -0.004003 | 0.0822563 | ns |
| Baseline | 8D | N/A | DSduration | 4 | 38 | 0.039114 | 0.01362099 | 0.06460649 | -0.004418 | 0.0826453 | ns |
| Baseline | 8D | N/A | DSduration | 4 | 39 | 0.042803 | 0.01681644 | 0.06878984 | -0.001572 | 0.0871782 | ns |
| Baseline | 8D | N/A | DSduration | 4 | 40 | 0.049341 | 0.02295767 | 0.07572365 | 0.0042889 | 0.0943924 | * |
| Baseline | 8D | N/A | DSduration | 4 | 41 | 0.055857 | 0.02908732 | 0.08262669 | 0.010145 | 0.1015691 | * |
| Baseline | 8D | N/A | DSduration | 4 | 42 | 0.060632 | 0.03380435 | 0.08746018 | 0.0148208 | 0.1064438 | * |
| Baseline | 8D | N/A | DSduration | 4 | 43 | 0.061932 | 0.03495179 | 0.0889132 | 0.0158601 | 0.1080049 | * |
| Baseline | 8D | N/A | DSduration | 4 | 44 | 0.057578 | 0.03065147 | 0.08450443 | 0.0115982 | 0.1035577 | * |
| Baseline | 8D | N/A | DSduration | 4 | 45 | 0.047577 | 0.02065013 | 0.07450421 | 0.0015964 | 0.0935579 | * |
| Baseline | 8D | N/A | DSduration | 4 | 46 | 0.035598 | 0.00878982 | 0.06240536 | -0.01018 | 0.0813747 | ns |
| Baseline | 8D | N/A | DSduration | 4 | 47 | 0.027352 | 0.0004464 | 0.05425755 | -0.018592 | 0.0732961 | ns |
| Baseline | 8D | N/A | DSduration | 4 | 48 | 0.027474 | 0.0006608 | 0.05428734 | -0.018312 | 0.0732606 | ns |
| Baseline | 8D | N/A | DSduration | 4 | 49 | 0.035708 | 0.00878141 | 0.0626352 | -0.010272 | 0.0816888 | ns |
| Baseline | 8D | N/A | DSduration | 4 | 50 | 0.045487 | 0.01841648 | 0.07255783 | -0.000739 | 0.0917132 | ns |
| Baseline | 8D | N/A | DSduration | 4 | 51 | 0.049691 | 0.02234785 | 0.07703326 | 0.003 | 0.0963811 | * |
| Baseline | 8D | N/A | DSduration | 4 | 52 | 0.048957 | 0.0217253 | 0.07618819 | 0.0024562 | 0.0954573 | * |
| Baseline | 8D | N/A | DSduration | 4 | 53 | 0.049934 | 0.02279978 | 0.07706881 | 0.0035993 | 0.0962693 | * |
| Baseline | 8D | N/A | DSduration | 4 | 54 | 0.054103 | 0.02723005 | 0.08097686 | 0.0082143 | 0.0999926 | * |
| Baseline | 8D | N/A | DSduration | 4 | 55 | 0.054822 | 0.02803163 | 0.08161207 | 0.0090747 | 0.100569 | * |
| Baseline | 8D | N/A | DSduration | 4 | 56 | 0.04861 | 0.02206622 | 0.07515358 | 0.0032838 | 0.093936 | * |
| Baseline | 8D | N/A | DSduration | 4 | 57 | 0.041909 | 0.01552829 | 0.06828971 | -0.003139 | 0.0869568 | ns |
| Baseline | 8D | N/A | DSduration | 4 | 58 | 0.040942 | 0.01488423 | 0.06700075 | -0.003555 | 0.0854397 | ns |
| Baseline | 8D | N/A | DSduration | 4 | 59 | 0.041887 | 0.01580941 | 0.06796508 | -0.002643 | 0.0864179 | ns |
| Baseline | 8D | N/A | DSduration | 4 | 60 | 0.038749 | 0.01256427 | 0.06493323 | -0.005964 | 0.0834615 | ns |
| Baseline | 8D | N/A | DSduration | 4 | 61 | 0.034697 | 0.00822676 | 0.06116693 | -0.010504 | 0.0798973 | Sig. |
| Baseline | 8D | N/A | DSduration | 4 | 62 | 0.035943 | 0.00933251 | 0.06255337 | -0.009497 | 0.081383 | ns |
| Baseline | 8D | N/A | DSduration | 4 | 63 | 0.039194 | 0.01223299 | 0.06615483 | -0.006845 | 0.0852325 | ns |
| Baseline | 8D | N/A | DSduration | 4 | 64 | 0.036521 | 0.00944476 | 0.06359724 | -0.009715 | 0.0827565 | ns |
| Baseline | 8D | N/A | DSduration | 4 | 65 | 0.030133 | 0.00283274 | 0.05743405 | -0.016485 | 0.0767521 | ns |
| Baseline | 8D | N/A | DSduration | 4 | 66 | 0.030263 | 0.00289694 | 0.05762919 | -0.016467 | 0.0769936 | ns |
| Baseline | 8D | N/A | DSduration | 4 | 67 | 0.038657 | 0.01112607 | 0.06618878 | -0.008355 | 0.0856701 | ns |
| Baseline | 8D | N/A | DSduration | 4 | 68 | 0.046292 | 0.01896804 | 0.0736156 | -0.000366 | 0.09295 | ns |
| Baseline | 8D | N/A | DSduration | 4 | 69 | 0.04909 | 0.02193659 | 0.07624349 | 0.0027227 | 0.0954574 | * |
| Baseline | 8D | N/A | DSduration | 4 | 70 | 0.05348 | 0.02658177 | 0.08037887 | 0.0075482 | 0.0994124 | * |
| Baseline | 8D | N/A | DSduration | 4 | 71 | 0.062024 | 0.03504603 | 0.08900184 | 0.0159563 | 0.1080915 | * |
| Baseline | 8D | N/A | DSduration | 4 | 72 | 0.065504 | 0.038561 | 0.09244646 | 0.0194962 | 0.1115113 | * |
| Baseline | 8D | N/A | DSduration | 4 | 73 | 0.057054 | 0.0298413 | 0.08426643 | 0.0105855 | 0.1035222 | * |
| Baseline | 8D | N/A | DSduration | 4 | 74 | 0.04488 | 0.0173767 | 0.07238403 | -0.002085 | 0.0918458 | ns |
| Baseline | 8D | N/A | DSduration | 4 | 75 | 0.041369 | 0.01337394 | 0.06936391 | -0.006435 | 0.0891733 | ns |

**Table 3:** Results of functional linear mixed modeling analyses

| Model | Figure | Vapor Group | Covariate Effect | Beta Coeff | % DS Time | Beta Hat | CI Pointwise (Lower) | CI Pointwise (Upper) | CI Joint (Lower) | CI Joint (Upper) | Sig. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Baseline | 8D | N/A | DSduration | 4 | 76 | 0.045611 | 0.01760242 | 0.0736198 | -0.002217 | 0.0934389 | ns |
| Baseline | 8D | N/A | DSduration | 4 | 77 | 0.046537 | 0.01857689 | 0.07449725 | -0.001208 | 0.094282 | ns |
| Baseline | 8D | N/A | DSduration | 4 | 78 | 0.039792 | 0.01212538 | 0.06745925 | -0.007452 | 0.0870365 | ns |
| Baseline | 8D | N/A | DSduration | 4 | 79 | 0.031675 | 0.00395516 | 0.05939573 | -0.01566 | 0.0790107 | ns |
| Baseline | 8D | N/A | DSduration | 4 | 80 | 0.027348 | -0.0003164 | 0.05501161 | -0.019892 | 0.0745868 | ns |
| Baseline | 8D | N/A | DSduration | 4 | 81 | 0.024461 | -0.0034113 | 0.05233425 | -0.023134 | 0.0720572 | ns |
| Baseline | 8D | N/A | DSduration | 4 | 82 | 0.020372 | -0.0075739 | 0.04831879 | -0.027349 | 0.0680938 | ns |
| Baseline | 8D | N/A | DSduration | 4 | 83 | 0.018212 | -0.0100967 | 0.04652023 | -0.030128 | 0.0665514 | ns |
| Baseline | 8D | N/A | DSduration | 4 | 84 | 0.021622 | -0.0068352 | 0.05007908 | -0.026972 | 0.0702155 | ns |
| Baseline | 8D | N/A | DSduration | 4 | 85 | 0.027636 | -0.0013205 | 0.05659196 | -0.02181 | 0.0770815 | ns |
| Baseline | 8D | N/A | DSduration | 4 | 86 | 0.029187 | 0.0001808 | 0.0581929 | -0.020344 | 0.0787177 | ns |
| Baseline | 8D | N/A | DSduration | 4 | 87 | 0.023442 | -0.0055084 | 0.05239206 | -0.025994 | 0.0728774 | ns |
| Baseline | 8D | N/A | DSduration | 4 | 88 | 0.014621 | -0.0138091 | 0.04305066 | -0.033926 | 0.0631678 | ns |
| Baseline | 8D | N/A | DSduration | 4 | 89 | 0.008591 | -0.0197557 | 0.03693675 | -0.039814 | 0.0569947 | ns |
| Baseline | 8D | N/A | DSduration | 4 | 90 | 0.006773 | -0.0213945 | 0.03494084 | -0.041326 | 0.0548724 | ns |
| Baseline | 8D | N/A | DSduration | 4 | 91 | 0.006309 | -0.0219385 | 0.03455671 | -0.041927 | 0.0545449 | ns |
| Baseline | 8D | N/A | DSduration | 4 | 92 | 0.004845 | -0.0230304 | 0.03272117 | -0.042755 | 0.0524462 | ns |
| Baseline | 8D | N/A | DSduration | 4 | 93 | 0.003027 | -0.024971 | 0.03102501 | -0.044783 | 0.0508366 | ns |
| Baseline | 8D | N/A | DSduration | 4 | 94 | 0.002206 | -0.0256346 | 0.03004685 | -0.045335 | 0.0497471 | ns |
| Baseline | 8D | N/A | DSduration | 4 | 95 | 0.00247 | -0.025655 | 0.03059514 | -0.045556 | 0.0504966 | ns |
| Baseline | 8D | N/A | DSduration | 4 | 96 | 0.004676 | -0.0231613 | 0.03251293 | -0.042859 | 0.0522106 | ns |
| Baseline | 8D | N/A | DSduration | 4 | 97 | 0.011454 | -0.0168454 | 0.03975412 | -0.03687 | 0.0597792 | ns |
| Baseline | 8D | N/A | DSduration | 4 | 98 | 0.02221 | -0.0057486 | 0.0501681 | -0.025532 | 0.0699516 | ns |
| Baseline | 8D | N/A | DSduration | 4 | 99 | 0.028949 | -0.0001717 | 0.05807029 | -0.020778 | 0.0786765 | ns |
| Baseline | 8D | N/A | DSduration | 4 | 100 | 0.022845 | -0.0045048 | 0.05019444 | -0.023858 | 0.0695472 | ns |
| Baseline | 8D | N/A | DSduration | 4 | 101 | 0.005365 | -0.0334063 | 0.04413634 | -0.060841 | 0.0715711 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8E [left] | Air | DSLatency | 2 | 1 | 0.003515 | -0.0053144 | 0.0123443 | -0.011691 | 0.0187206 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8E [left] | Air | DSLatency | 2 | 2 | -0.0121 | -0.0278805 | 0.00367046 | -0.039273 | 0.0150631 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8E [left] | Air | DSLatency | 2 | 3 | -0.03189 | -0.0501045 | -0.0136761 | -0.063258 | -0.0005222 | * |
| VaporWD | 8E [left] | Air | DSLatency | 2 | 4 | -0.05793 | -0.0799869 | -0.035876 | -0.095915 | -0.0199482 | * |
| VaporWD | 8E [left] | Air | DSLatency | 2 | 5 | -0.0862 | -0.1109954 | -0.0613983 | -0.128904 | -0.0434895 | * |
| VaporWD | 8E [left] | Air | DSLatency | 2 | 6 | -0.10825 | -0.1356182 | -0.0808816 | -0.155383 | -0.0611169 | * |
| VaporWD | 8E [left] | Air | DSLatency | 2 | 7 | -0.11991 | -0.1490196 | -0.0908075 | -0.170039 | -0.0697879 | * |
| VaporWD | 8E [left] | Air | DSLatency | 2 | 8 | -0.12598 | -0.1557276 | -0.0962292 | -0.177212 | -0.0747451 | * |
| VaporWD | 8E [left] | Air | DSLatency | 2 | 9 | -0.13312 | -0.1633394 | -0.1028968 | -0.185164 | -0.0810718 | * |
| VaporWD | 8E [left] | Air | DSLatency | 2 | 10 | -0.14066 | -0.1707431 | -0.1105731 | -0.19247 | -0.0888465 | * |
| VaporWD | 8E [left] | Air | DSLatency | 2 | 11 | -0.14316 | -0.1735551 | -0.1127563 | -0.195509 | -0.0908027 | * |
| VaporWD | 8E [left] | Air | DSLatency | 2 | 12 | -0.14027 | -0.1706301 | -0.1099144 | -0.192554 | -0.0879908 | * |
| VaporWD | 8E [left] | Air | DSLatency | 2 | 13 | -0.13741 | -0.1681042 | -0.10671 | -0.190273 | -0.0845414 | * |
| VaporWD | 8E [left] | Air | DSLatency | 2 | 14 | -0.13619 | -0.166872 | -0.1055045 | -0.189031 | -0.0833455 | * |
| VaporWD | 8E [left] | Air | DSLatency | 2 | 15 | -0.1319 | -0.1627939 | -0.1010154 | -0.185101 | -0.078708 | * |
| VaporWD | 8E [left] | Air | DSLatency | 2 | 16 | -0.12375 | -0.1543222 | -0.0931685 | -0.176404 | -0.0710868 | * |

**Table 3:** Results of functional linear mixed modeling analyses

| Model | Figure | Vapor Group | Covariate Effect | Beta Coeff | % DS Time | Beta Hat | CI Pointwise (Lower) | CI Pointwise (Upper) | CI Joint (Lower) | CI Joint (Upper) | Sig. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| VaporWD | 8E [left] | Air | DSLatency | 2 | 17 | -0.12045 | -0.1510506 | -0.0898536 | -0.173148 | -0.0677561 | * |
| VaporWD | 8E [left] | Air | DSLatency | 2 | 18 | -0.1289 | -0.1594682 | -0.0983252 | -0.181546 | -0.0762473 | * |
| VaporWD | 8E [left] | Air | DSLatency | 2 | 19 | -0.14129 | -0.1724122 | -0.110174 | -0.194886 | -0.0877006 | * |
| VaporWD | 8E [left] | Air | DSLatency | 2 | 20 | -0.1425 | -0.1739191 | -0.111089 | -0.196606 | -0.0884019 | * |
| VaporWD | 8E [left] | Air | DSLatency | 2 | 21 | -0.12967 | -0.161514 | -0.0978164 | -0.184514 | -0.0748161 | * |
| VaporWD | 8E [left] | Air | DSLatency | 2 | 22 | -0.11618 | -0.1480319 | -0.0843309 | -0.171033 | -0.0613294 | * |
| VaporWD | 8E [left] | Air | DSLatency | 2 | 23 | -0.11355 | -0.145705 | -0.0813955 | -0.168926 | -0.0581743 | * |
| VaporWD | 8E [left] | Air | DSLatency | 2 | 24 | -0.1165 | -0.1486812 | -0.084327 | -0.171919 | -0.0610897 | * |
| VaporWD | 8E [left] | Air | DSLatency | 2 | 25 | -0.11214 | -0.1446579 | -0.0796162 | -0.168144 | -0.0561305 | * |
| VaporWD | 8E [left] | Air | DSLatency | 2 | 26 | -0.09951 | -0.1320758 | -0.0669491 | -0.155592 | -0.0434327 | * |
| VaporWD | 8E [left] | Air | DSLatency | 2 | 27 | -0.09228 | -0.1251112 | -0.0594418 | -0.148823 | -0.0357295 | * |
| VaporWD | 8E [left] | Air | DSLatency | 2 | 28 | -0.10118 | -0.133917 | -0.0684427 | -0.157559 | -0.0448008 | * |
| VaporWD | 8E [left] | Air | DSLatency | 2 | 29 | -0.12019 | -0.1531528 | -0.0872197 | -0.17696 | -0.0634121 | * |
| VaporWD | 8E [left] | Air | DSLatency | 2 | 30 | -0.1335 | -0.1663887 | -0.1006034 | -0.190143 | -0.0768493 | * |
| VaporWD | 8E [left] | Air | DSLatency | 2 | 31 | -0.1332 | -0.1662783 | -0.100117 | -0.190168 | -0.0762271 | * |
| VaporWD | 8E [left] | Air | DSLatency | 2 | 32 | -0.12563 | -0.158499 | -0.0927686 | -0.182233 | -0.0690342 | * |
| VaporWD | 8E [left] | Air | DSLatency | 2 | 33 | -0.12103 | -0.1540178 | -0.0880384 | -0.177842 | -0.0642142 | * |
| VaporWD | 8E [left] | Air | DSLatency | 2 | 34 | -0.12156 | -0.1545138 | -0.0885968 | -0.178316 | -0.064795 | * |
| VaporWD | 8E [left] | Air | DSLatency | 2 | 35 | -0.12226 | -0.1555959 | -0.0889331 | -0.179667 | -0.0648621 | * |
| VaporWD | 8E [left] | Air | DSLatency | 2 | 36 | -0.12074 | -0.1541509 | -0.0873335 | -0.178278 | -0.0632067 | * |
| VaporWD | 8E [left] | Air | DSLatency | 2 | 37 | -0.12055 | -0.1542793 | -0.0868254 | -0.178636 | -0.0624688 | * |
| VaporWD | 8E [left] | Air | DSLatency | 2 | 38 | -0.1241 | -0.1576769 | -0.0905317 | -0.181922 | -0.0662865 | * |
| VaporWD | 8E [left] | Air | DSLatency | 2 | 39 | -0.12689 | -0.1604836 | -0.0932988 | -0.184743 | -0.0690392 | * |
| VaporWD | 8E [left] | Air | DSLatency | 2 | 40 | -0.12309 | -0.1563968 | -0.0897905 | -0.180447 | -0.0657398 | * |
| VaporWD | 8E [left] | Air | DSLatency | 2 | 41 | -0.11477 | -0.1482192 | -0.0813283 | -0.172373 | -0.0571749 | * |
| VaporWD | 8E [left] | Air | DSLatency | 2 | 42 | -0.11027 | -0.1436977 | -0.0768324 | -0.167842 | -0.0526883 | * |
| VaporWD | 8E [left] | Air | DSLatency | 2 | 43 | -0.1132 | -0.1470452 | -0.0793646 | -0.171484 | -0.0549261 | * |
| VaporWD | 8E [left] | Air | DSLatency | 2 | 44 | -0.11825 | -0.1521639 | -0.0843331 | -0.176657 | -0.0598403 | * |
| VaporWD | 8E [left] | Air | DSLatency | 2 | 45 | -0.11958 | -0.1537218 | -0.0854307 | -0.178381 | -0.0607717 | * |
| VaporWD | 8E [left] | Air | DSLatency | 2 | 46 | -0.11885 | -0.1527037 | -0.0849866 | -0.177155 | -0.0605349 | * |
| VaporWD | 8E [left] | Air | DSLatency | 2 | 47 | -0.12095 | -0.154732 | -0.0871587 | -0.179132 | -0.0627589 | * |
| VaporWD | 8E [left] | Air | DSLatency | 2 | 48 | -0.1256 | -0.1591228 | -0.0920834 | -0.18333 | -0.0678764 | * |
| VaporWD | 8E [left] | Air | DSLatency | 2 | 49 | -0.12842 | -0.1622118 | -0.0946276 | -0.186616 | -0.0702239 | * |
| VaporWD | 8E [left] | Air | DSLatency | 2 | 50 | -0.12841 | -0.1623334 | -0.0944896 | -0.186831 | -0.0699921 | * |
| VaporWD | 8E [left] | Air | DSLatency | 2 | 51 | -0.12914 | -0.1635444 | -0.0947412 | -0.188388 | -0.0698973 | * |
| VaporWD | 8E [left] | Air | DSLatency | 2 | 52 | -0.13282 | -0.1672586 | -0.0983731 | -0.192132 | -0.0734996 | * |
| VaporWD | 8E [left] | Air | DSLatency | 2 | 53 | -0.13815 | -0.1728193 | -0.103483 | -0.197856 | -0.0784467 | * |
| VaporWD | 8E [left] | Air | DSLatency | 2 | 54 | -0.14401 | -0.1784757 | -0.1095437 | -0.203366 | -0.0846533 | * |
| VaporWD | 8E [left] | Air | DSLatency | 2 | 55 | -0.14987 | -0.1843843 | -0.1153588 | -0.209308 | -0.0904347 | * |
| VaporWD | 8E [left] | Air | DSLatency | 2 | 56 | -0.15239 | -0.1865227 | -0.1182608 | -0.211171 | -0.0936123 | * |
| VaporWD | 8E [left] | Air | DSLatency | 2 | 57 | -0.14768 | -0.1817513 | -0.1136179 | -0.206353 | -0.0890159 | * |
| VaporWD | 8E [left] | Air | DSLatency | 2 | 58 | -0.13878 | -0.1725371 | -0.1050242 | -0.196915 | -0.0806463 | * |

**Table 3:** Results of functional linear mixed modeling analyses

| Model | Figure | Vapor Group | Covariate Effect | Beta Coeff | % DS Time | Beta Hat | CI Pointwise (Lower) | CI Pointwise (Upper) | CI Joint (Lower) | CI Joint (Upper) | Sig. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| VaporWD | 8E [left] | Air | DSLatency | 2 | 59 | -0.13416 | -0.1679809 | -0.1003407 | -0.192405 | -0.0759168 | * |
| VaporWD | 8E [left] | Air | DSLatency | 2 | 60 | -0.13541 | -0.1690501 | -0.1017735 | -0.193343 | -0.0774808 | * |
| VaporWD | 8E [left] | Air | DSLatency | 2 | 61 | -0.13315 | -0.1671533 | -0.0991527 | -0.191707 | -0.0745986 | * |
| VaporWD | 8E [left] | Air | DSLatency | 2 | 62 | -0.12097 | -0.1551101 | -0.08682 | -0.179769 | -0.0621613 | * |
| VaporWD | 8E [left] | Air | DSLatency | 2 | 63 | -0.10724 | -0.1418002 | -0.0726711 | -0.166762 | -0.0477096 | * |
| VaporWD | 8E [left] | Air | DSLatency | 2 | 64 | -0.10497 | -0.1395008 | -0.0704478 | -0.164435 | -0.0455137 | * |
| VaporWD | 8E [left] | Air | DSLatency | 2 | 65 | -0.11402 | -0.148762 | -0.0792781 | -0.173852 | -0.0541884 | * |
| VaporWD | 8E [left] | Air | DSLatency | 2 | 66 | -0.12303 | -0.1575482 | -0.0885079 | -0.182478 | -0.0635784 | * |
| VaporWD | 8E [left] | Air | DSLatency | 2 | 67 | -0.12698 | -0.1616466 | -0.0923226 | -0.186679 | -0.0672906 | * |
| VaporWD | 8E [left] | Air | DSLatency | 2 | 68 | -0.13169 | -0.1661999 | -0.0971874 | -0.191119 | -0.0722679 | * |
| VaporWD | 8E [left] | Air | DSLatency | 2 | 69 | -0.14019 | -0.17491 | -0.1054775 | -0.199981 | -0.0804064 | * |
| VaporWD | 8E [left] | Air | DSLatency | 2 | 70 | -0.14649 | -0.1809518 | -0.112023 | -0.205841 | -0.0871337 | * |
| VaporWD | 8E [left] | Air | DSLatency | 2 | 71 | -0.1472 | -0.1817448 | -0.112652 | -0.206693 | -0.0877036 | * |
| VaporWD | 8E [left] | Air | DSLatency | 2 | 72 | -0.14901 | -0.1833581 | -0.1146625 | -0.208163 | -0.0898574 | * |
| VaporWD | 8E [left] | Air | DSLatency | 2 | 73 | -0.15732 | -0.191946 | -0.1226922 | -0.216953 | -0.0976855 | * |
| VaporWD | 8E [left] | Air | DSLatency | 2 | 74 | -0.16574 | -0.2002461 | -0.1312303 | -0.225167 | -0.1063096 | * |
| VaporWD | 8E [left] | Air | DSLatency | 2 | 75 | -0.16555 | -0.2002992 | -0.1307962 | -0.225396 | -0.1056997 | * |
| VaporWD | 8E [left] | Air | DSLatency | 2 | 76 | -0.15933 | -0.1939417 | -0.1247236 | -0.218935 | -0.09973 | * |
| VaporWD | 8E [left] | Air | DSLatency | 2 | 77 | -0.15574 | -0.1907466 | -0.1207315 | -0.216028 | -0.0954501 | * |
| VaporWD | 8E [left] | Air | DSLatency | 2 | 78 | -0.15539 | -0.1904406 | -0.1203328 | -0.215756 | -0.0950179 | * |
| VaporWD | 8E [left] | Air | DSLatency | 2 | 79 | -0.1525 | -0.1879975 | -0.117007 | -0.213631 | -0.0913734 | * |
| VaporWD | 8E [left] | Air | DSLatency | 2 | 80 | -0.14767 | -0.1830286 | -0.112311 | -0.208564 | -0.0867758 | * |
| VaporWD | 8E [left] | Air | DSLatency | 2 | 81 | -0.14752 | -0.1831079 | -0.1119229 | -0.208812 | -0.0862189 | * |
| VaporWD | 8E [left] | Air | DSLatency | 2 | 82 | -0.15202 | -0.1874033 | -0.1166338 | -0.212957 | -0.0910799 | * |
| VaporWD | 8E [left] | Air | DSLatency | 2 | 83 | -0.15328 | -0.1890338 | -0.1175224 | -0.214856 | -0.0917006 | * |
| VaporWD | 8E [left] | Air | DSLatency | 2 | 84 | -0.14861 | -0.1841881 | -0.1130371 | -0.20988 | -0.0873455 | * |
| VaporWD | 8E [left] | Air | DSLatency | 2 | 85 | -0.14465 | -0.1803709 | -0.1089366 | -0.206165 | -0.0831426 | * |
| VaporWD | 8E [left] | Air | DSLatency | 2 | 86 | -0.1458 | -0.1809985 | -0.110601 | -0.206418 | -0.0851814 | * |
| VaporWD | 8E [left] | Air | DSLatency | 2 | 87 | -0.14864 | -0.1839811 | -0.1132976 | -0.209504 | -0.0877748 | * |
| VaporWD | 8E [left] | Air | DSLatency | 2 | 88 | -0.15116 | -0.1863931 | -0.1159307 | -0.211836 | -0.0904878 | * |
| VaporWD | 8E [left] | Air | DSLatency | 2 | 89 | -0.15656 | -0.1924632 | -0.1206514 | -0.218393 | -0.0947211 | * |
| VaporWD | 8E [left] | Air | DSLatency | 2 | 90 | -0.16259 | -0.1983215 | -0.1268671 | -0.224123 | -0.1010659 | * |
| VaporWD | 8E [left] | Air | DSLatency | 2 | 91 | -0.15899 | -0.1948718 | -0.1231099 | -0.220784 | -0.0971977 | * |
| VaporWD | 8E [left] | Air | DSLatency | 2 | 92 | -0.1442 | -0.1794455 | -0.1089508 | -0.2049 | -0.0834961 | * |
| VaporWD | 8E [left] | Air | DSLatency | 2 | 93 | -0.13417 | -0.1697877 | -0.098548 | -0.195511 | -0.0728244 | * |
| VaporWD | 8E [left] | Air | DSLatency | 2 | 94 | -0.14227 | -0.1775874 | -0.1069528 | -0.203093 | -0.0814476 | * |
| VaporWD | 8E [left] | Air | DSLatency | 2 | 95 | -0.15853 | -0.194562 | -0.1224882 | -0.220587 | -0.0964633 | * |
| VaporWD | 8E [left] | Air | DSLatency | 2 | 96 | -0.16297 | -0.1985153 | -0.1274191 | -0.224187 | -0.1017473 | * |
| VaporWD | 8E [left] | Air | DSLatency | 2 | 97 | -0.1541 | -0.1905308 | -0.1176725 | -0.216839 | -0.0913644 | * |
| VaporWD | 8E [left] | Air | DSLatency | 2 | 98 | -0.14794 | -0.183234 | -0.1126394 | -0.208725 | -0.0871486 | * |
| VaporWD | 8E [left] | Air | DSLatency | 2 | 99 | -0.15119 | -0.1880068 | -0.1143748 | -0.214594 | -0.0877873 | * |
| VaporWD | 8E [left] | Air | DSLatency | 2 | 100 | -0.15347 | -0.188115 | -0.1188316 | -0.213132 | -0.0938144 | * |

**Table 3:** Results of functional linear mixed modeling analyses

| Model | Figure | Vapor Group | Covariate Effect | Beta Coeff | % DS Time | Beta Hat | CI Pointwise (Lower) | CI Pointwise (Upper) | CI Joint (Lower) | CI Joint (Upper) | Sig. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| VaporWD | 8E [left] | Air | DSLatency | 2 | 101 | -0.14805 | -0.1965503 | -0.0995403 | -0.231579 | -0.0645114 | * |
| VaporWD | 8E [left] | EtOH | DSLatency | 2 | 1 | -0.00393 | -0.0121543 | 0.0042919 | -0.01794 | 0.0100773 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8E [left] | EtOH | DSLatency | 2 | 2 | -0.02416 | -0.0367744 | -0.0115381 | -0.045652 | -0.0026605 | * |
| VaporWD | 8E [left] | EtOH | DSLatency | 2 | 3 | -0.04037 | -0.0564589 | -0.0242846 | -0.067777 | -0.0129664 | * |
| VaporWD | 8E [left] | EtOH | DSLatency | 2 | 4 | -0.0529 | -0.0718136 | -0.0339797 | -0.085123 | -0.0206706 | * |
| VaporWD | 8E [left] | EtOH | DSLatency | 2 | 5 | -0.06751 | -0.0889148 | -0.0460959 | -0.103978 | -0.0310331 | * |
| VaporWD | 8E [left] | EtOH | DSLatency | 2 | 6 | -0.08891 | -0.1124923 | -0.0653264 | -0.129084 | -0.0487345 | * |
| VaporWD | 8E [left] | EtOH | DSLatency | 2 | 7 | -0.11319 | -0.1382928 | -0.0880923 | -0.155952 | -0.0704328 | * |
| VaporWD | 8E [left] | EtOH | DSLatency | 2 | 8 | -0.13016 | -0.1559079 | -0.1044199 | -0.17402 | -0.0863075 | * |
| VaporWD | 8E [left] | EtOH | DSLatency | 2 | 9 | -0.13447 | -0.1605152 | -0.1084224 | -0.17884 | -0.0900972 | * |
| VaporWD | 8E [left] | EtOH | DSLatency | 2 | 10 | -0.13109 | -0.1571136 | -0.1050607 | -0.175425 | -0.0867496 | * |
| VaporWD | 8E [left] | EtOH | DSLatency | 2 | 11 | -0.12823 | -0.1544073 | -0.1020483 | -0.172826 | -0.0836296 | * |
| VaporWD | 8E [left] | EtOH | DSLatency | 2 | 12 | -0.129 | -0.1552576 | -0.1027378 | -0.173733 | -0.0842625 | * |
| VaporWD | 8E [left] | EtOH | DSLatency | 2 | 13 | -0.13314 | -0.1595926 | -0.1066973 | -0.1782 | -0.0880899 | * |
| VaporWD | 8E [left] | EtOH | DSLatency | 2 | 14 | -0.14228 | -0.1687899 | -0.1157634 | -0.187444 | -0.0971098 | * |
| VaporWD | 8E [left] | EtOH | DSLatency | 2 | 15 | -0.15747 | -0.1840502 | -0.1308993 | -0.202748 | -0.112202 | * |
| VaporWD | 8E [left] | EtOH | DSLatency | 2 | 16 | -0.17431 | -0.2007234 | -0.1478939 | -0.219308 | -0.1293096 | * |
| VaporWD | 8E [left] | EtOH | DSLatency | 2 | 17 | -0.1867 | -0.2130539 | -0.1603507 | -0.231594 | -0.1418108 | * |
| VaporWD | 8E [left] | EtOH | DSLatency | 2 | 18 | -0.19508 | -0.2214945 | -0.1686691 | -0.240077 | -0.1500863 | * |
| VaporWD | 8E [left] | EtOH | DSLatency | 2 | 19 | -0.20463 | -0.231416 | -0.1778537 | -0.250258 | -0.1590117 | * |
| VaporWD | 8E [left] | EtOH | DSLatency | 2 | 20 | -0.21535 | -0.2424751 | -0.1882171 | -0.261562 | -0.1691302 | * |
| VaporWD | 8E [left] | EtOH | DSLatency | 2 | 21 | -0.22021 | -0.2476372 | -0.1927749 | -0.266937 | -0.1734755 | * |
| VaporWD | 8E [left] | EtOH | DSLatency | 2 | 22 | -0.21553 | -0.2430628 | -0.1880008 | -0.262432 | -0.1686311 | * |
| VaporWD | 8E [left] | EtOH | DSLatency | 2 | 23 | -0.20794 | -0.2356206 | -0.1802519 | -0.255098 | -0.1607744 | * |
| VaporWD | 8E [left] | EtOH | DSLatency | 2 | 24 | -0.20766 | -0.2354507 | -0.179879 | -0.255 | -0.16033 | * |
| VaporWD | 8E [left] | EtOH | DSLatency | 2 | 25 | -0.21788 | -0.2458831 | -0.189878 | -0.265584 | -0.1701766 | * |
| VaporWD | 8E [left] | EtOH | DSLatency | 2 | 26 | -0.23295 | -0.2610873 | -0.2048055 | -0.280886 | -0.1850068 | * |
| VaporWD | 8E [left] | EtOH | DSLatency | 2 | 27 | -0.24502 | -0.2733035 | -0.2167352 | -0.293203 | -0.1968356 | * |
| VaporWD | 8E [left] | EtOH | DSLatency | 2 | 28 | -0.25063 | -0.2789182 | -0.2223375 | -0.298822 | -0.2024335 | * |
| VaporWD | 8E [left] | EtOH | DSLatency | 2 | 29 | -0.25287 | -0.2812599 | -0.2244851 | -0.301232 | -0.204513 | * |
| VaporWD | 8E [left] | EtOH | DSLatency | 2 | 30 | -0.25822 | -0.2866389 | -0.2298059 | -0.306632 | -0.2098133 | * |
| VaporWD | 8E [left] | EtOH | DSLatency | 2 | 31 | -0.26878 | -0.2972566 | -0.2402982 | -0.317293 | -0.2202615 | * |
| VaporWD | 8E [left] | EtOH | DSLatency | 2 | 32 | -0.27735 | -0.3057383 | -0.2489576 | -0.325713 | -0.2289833 | * |
| VaporWD | 8E [left] | EtOH | DSLatency | 2 | 33 | -0.27397 | -0.3023756 | -0.2455656 | -0.32236 | -0.225581 | * |
| VaporWD | 8E [left] | EtOH | DSLatency | 2 | 34 | -0.25858 | -0.2870451 | -0.2301101 | -0.307074 | -0.2100816 | * |
| VaporWD | 8E [left] | EtOH | DSLatency | 2 | 35 | -0.24294 | -0.2716432 | -0.2142431 | -0.291835 | -0.1940509 | * |
| VaporWD | 8E [left] | EtOH | DSLatency | 2 | 36 | -0.23762 | -0.2664911 | -0.2087576 | -0.2868 | -0.1884482 | * |
| VaporWD | 8E [left] | EtOH | DSLatency | 2 | 37 | -0.2411 | -0.2701413 | -0.2120593 | -0.290573 | -0.1916273 | * |
| VaporWD | 8E [left] | EtOH | DSLatency | 2 | 38 | -0.24525 | -0.2742441 | -0.2162477 | -0.294646 | -0.1958458 | * |
| VaporWD | 8E [left] | EtOH | DSLatency | 2 | 39 | -0.24741 | -0.276329 | -0.218482 | -0.296678 | -0.1981327 | * |
| VaporWD | 8E [left] | EtOH | DSLatency | 2 | 40 | -0.25158 | -0.2803494 | -0.2228016 | -0.300594 | -0.2025575 | * |
| VaporWD | 8E [left] | EtOH | DSLatency | 2 | 41 | -0.25984 | -0.2886384 | -0.2310323 | -0.308903 | -0.2107676 | * |

**Table 3:** Results of functional linear mixed modeling analyses

| Model | Figure | Vapor Group | Covariate Effect | Beta Coeff | % DS Time | Beta Hat | CI Pointwise (Lower) | CI Pointwise (Upper) | CI Joint (Lower) | CI Joint (Upper) | Sig. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| VaporWD | 8E [left] | EtOH | DSLatency | 2 | 42 | -0.26887 | -0.2977554 | -0.2399847 | -0.318078 | -0.2196623 | * |
| VaporWD | 8E [left] | EtOH | DSLatency | 2 | 43 | -0.27542 | -0.3045591 | -0.2462885 | -0.325057 | -0.2257901 | * |
| VaporWD | 8E [left] | EtOH | DSLatency | 2 | 44 | -0.27999 | -0.3092847 | -0.2506994 | -0.329894 | -0.2300903 | * |
| VaporWD | 8E [left] | EtOH | DSLatency | 2 | 45 | -0.28305 | -0.3124507 | -0.2536571 | -0.333133 | -0.2329747 | * |
| VaporWD | 8E [left] | EtOH | DSLatency | 2 | 46 | -0.28145 | -0.3106967 | -0.2522074 | -0.331272 | -0.2316321 | * |
| VaporWD | 8E [left] | EtOH | DSLatency | 2 | 47 | -0.27202 | -0.3011141 | -0.2429353 | -0.32158 | -0.2224693 | * |
| VaporWD | 8E [left] | EtOH | DSLatency | 2 | 48 | -0.25783 | -0.2867855 | -0.2288687 | -0.307159 | -0.2084948 | * |
| VaporWD | 8E [left] | EtOH | DSLatency | 2 | 49 | -0.24775 | -0.2768448 | -0.2186457 | -0.297318 | -0.1981725 | * |
| VaporWD | 8E [left] | EtOH | DSLatency | 2 | 50 | -0.24834 | -0.2776437 | -0.2190298 | -0.298263 | -0.1984107 | * |
| VaporWD | 8E [left] | EtOH | DSLatency | 2 | 51 | -0.25637 | -0.285983 | -0.2267575 | -0.306817 | -0.2059233 | * |
| VaporWD | 8E [left] | EtOH | DSLatency | 2 | 52 | -0.26107 | -0.2908176 | -0.2313228 | -0.311747 | -0.2103938 | * |
| VaporWD | 8E [left] | EtOH | DSLatency | 2 | 53 | -0.25534 | -0.2851901 | -0.2254837 | -0.306194 | -0.2044803 | * |
| VaporWD | 8E [left] | EtOH | DSLatency | 2 | 54 | -0.24411 | -0.2739 | -0.2143242 | -0.294858 | -0.1933666 | * |
| VaporWD | 8E [left] | EtOH | DSLatency | 2 | 55 | -0.23931 | -0.269027 | -0.2095866 | -0.289937 | -0.1886767 | * |
| VaporWD | 8E [left] | EtOH | DSLatency | 2 | 56 | -0.24644 | -0.2759267 | -0.2169616 | -0.296669 | -0.1962189 | * |
| VaporWD | 8E [left] | EtOH | DSLatency | 2 | 57 | -0.25943 | -0.2887501 | -0.2301082 | -0.309379 | -0.2094793 | * |
| VaporWD | 8E [left] | EtOH | DSLatency | 2 | 58 | -0.26929 | -0.2984342 | -0.2401413 | -0.31894 | -0.2196351 | * |
| VaporWD | 8E [left] | EtOH | DSLatency | 2 | 59 | -0.27378 | -0.3028755 | -0.2446758 | -0.323349 | -0.2242024 | * |
| VaporWD | 8E [left] | EtOH | DSLatency | 2 | 60 | -0.27545 | -0.3045045 | -0.2463981 | -0.324945 | -0.2259575 | * |
| VaporWD | 8E [left] | EtOH | DSLatency | 2 | 61 | -0.27456 | -0.3038166 | -0.2452963 | -0.324403 | -0.2247101 | * |
| VaporWD | 8E [left] | EtOH | DSLatency | 2 | 62 | -0.26958 | -0.2990699 | -0.2400928 | -0.319817 | -0.2193459 | * |
| VaporWD | 8E [left] | EtOH | DSLatency | 2 | 63 | -0.26319 | -0.2929484 | -0.2334385 | -0.313883 | -0.2125041 | * |
| VaporWD | 8E [left] | EtOH | DSLatency | 2 | 64 | -0.2612 | -0.2910317 | -0.231365 | -0.312021 | -0.2103755 | * |
| VaporWD | 8E [left] | EtOH | DSLatency | 2 | 65 | -0.26452 | -0.2944236 | -0.23461 | -0.315465 | -0.2135688 | * |
| VaporWD | 8E [left] | EtOH | DSLatency | 2 | 66 | -0.26711 | -0.2969358 | -0.2372879 | -0.317919 | -0.216305 | * |
| VaporWD | 8E [left] | EtOH | DSLatency | 2 | 67 | -0.26392 | -0.2937632 | -0.2340841 | -0.314757 | -0.2130903 | * |
| VaporWD | 8E [left] | EtOH | DSLatency | 2 | 68 | -0.25722 | -0.2870355 | -0.2274029 | -0.308013 | -0.2064254 | * |
| VaporWD | 8E [left] | EtOH | DSLatency | 2 | 69 | -0.25293 | -0.2828052 | -0.2230477 | -0.303827 | -0.2020262 | * |
| VaporWD | 8E [left] | EtOH | DSLatency | 2 | 70 | -0.25365 | -0.2834243 | -0.2238826 | -0.30437 | -0.2029371 | * |
| VaporWD | 8E [left] | EtOH | DSLatency | 2 | 71 | -0.25755 | -0.287273 | -0.2278186 | -0.308188 | -0.2069038 | * |
| VaporWD | 8E [left] | EtOH | DSLatency | 2 | 72 | -0.26146 | -0.2911311 | -0.2317899 | -0.312006 | -0.2109149 | * |
| VaporWD | 8E [left] | EtOH | DSLatency | 2 | 73 | -0.26292 | -0.2927101 | -0.2331295 | -0.313669 | -0.2121703 | * |
| VaporWD | 8E [left] | EtOH | DSLatency | 2 | 74 | -0.26138 | -0.291185 | -0.2315691 | -0.312157 | -0.2105975 | * |
| VaporWD | 8E [left] | EtOH | DSLatency | 2 | 75 | -0.26059 | -0.2904807 | -0.2306937 | -0.311513 | -0.2096618 | * |
| VaporWD | 8E [left] | EtOH | DSLatency | 2 | 76 | -0.26793 | -0.2978354 | -0.2380231 | -0.318876 | -0.2169824 | * |
| VaporWD | 8E [left] | EtOH | DSLatency | 2 | 77 | -0.28743 | -0.3175545 | -0.257298 | -0.338751 | -0.2361011 | * |
| VaporWD | 8E [left] | EtOH | DSLatency | 2 | 78 | -0.31311 | -0.3434157 | -0.2828119 | -0.364735 | -0.2614928 | * |
| VaporWD | 8E [left] | EtOH | DSLatency | 2 | 79 | -0.33221 | -0.3627527 | -0.3016753 | -0.384238 | -0.2801895 | * |
| VaporWD | 8E [left] | EtOH | DSLatency | 2 | 80 | -0.33629 | -0.3668464 | -0.3057392 | -0.388343 | -0.284243 | * |
| VaporWD | 8E [left] | EtOH | DSLatency | 2 | 81 | -0.32823 | -0.3588528 | -0.2976022 | -0.380399 | -0.2760556 | * |
| VaporWD | 8E [left] | EtOH | DSLatency | 2 | 82 | -0.31759 | -0.3481981 | -0.2869803 | -0.369733 | -0.2654452 | * |
| VaporWD | 8E [left] | EtOH | DSLatency | 2 | 83 | -0.31036 | -0.341137 | -0.2795906 | -0.362788 | -0.2579399 | * |

**Table 3:** Results of functional linear mixed modeling analyses

| Model | Figure | Vapor Group | Covariate Effect | Beta Coeff | % DS Time | Beta Hat | CI Pointwise (Lower) | CI Pointwise (Upper) | CI Joint (Lower) | CI Joint (Upper) | Sig. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| VaporWD | 8E [left] | EtOH | DSLatency | 2 | 84 | -0.3045 | -0.3352523 | -0.2737491 | -0.356888 | -0.2521136 | * |
| VaporWD | 8E [left] | EtOH | DSLatency | 2 | 85 | -0.29535 | -0.3260584 | -0.264638 | -0.347665 | -0.2430316 | * |
| VaporWD | 8E [left] | EtOH | DSLatency | 2 | 86 | -0.2837 | -0.3141369 | -0.253256 | -0.335554 | -0.2318394 | * |
| VaporWD | 8E [left] | EtOH | DSLatency | 2 | 87 | -0.27622 | -0.3066354 | -0.2458127 | -0.328032 | -0.2244166 | * |
| VaporWD | 8E [left] | EtOH | DSLatency | 2 | 88 | -0.27737 | -0.3078523 | -0.2468816 | -0.329301 | -0.2254333 | * |
| VaporWD | 8E [left] | EtOH | DSLatency | 2 | 89 | -0.28304 | -0.3138935 | -0.2521797 | -0.335603 | -0.2304702 | * |
| VaporWD | 8E [left] | EtOH | DSLatency | 2 | 90 | -0.28527 | -0.3161653 | -0.2543751 | -0.337902 | -0.2326386 | * |
| VaporWD | 8E [left] | EtOH | DSLatency | 2 | 91 | -0.28247 | -0.3133139 | -0.2516305 | -0.335013 | -0.2299316 | * |
| VaporWD | 8E [left] | EtOH | DSLatency | 2 | 92 | -0.28126 | -0.3117854 | -0.2507258 | -0.333265 | -0.2292463 | * |
| VaporWD | 8E [left] | EtOH | DSLatency | 2 | 93 | -0.2866 | -0.3171953 | -0.2560069 | -0.33872 | -0.2344822 | * |
| VaporWD | 8E [left] | EtOH | DSLatency | 2 | 94 | -0.29348 | -0.3240817 | -0.2628839 | -0.34561 | -0.2413558 | * |
| VaporWD | 8E [left] | EtOH | DSLatency | 2 | 95 | -0.29174 | -0.3226529 | -0.2608198 | -0.344404 | -0.2390683 | * |
| VaporWD | 8E [left] | EtOH | DSLatency | 2 | 96 | -0.27802 | -0.3088906 | -0.247146 | -0.330611 | -0.2254255 | * |
| VaporWD | 8E [left] | EtOH | DSLatency | 2 | 97 | -0.25938 | -0.2905741 | -0.2281874 | -0.31252 | -0.2062411 | * |
| VaporWD | 8E [left] | EtOH | DSLatency | 2 | 98 | -0.24474 | -0.2758984 | -0.2135775 | -0.297822 | -0.1916543 | * |
| VaporWD | 8E [left] | EtOH | DSLatency | 2 | 99 | -0.23601 | -0.2677014 | -0.20431 | -0.290001 | -0.1820102 | * |
| VaporWD | 8E [left] | EtOH | DSLatency | 2 | 100 | -0.22919 | -0.2596551 | -0.1987181 | -0.281091 | -0.1772817 | * |
| VaporWD | 8E [left] | EtOH | DSLatency | 2 | 101 | -0.22144 | -0.2659613 | -0.1769167 | -0.297285 | -0.1455927 | * |
| VaporWD | 8E [right] | Air + EtOH | Vapor X DSlatency | 6 | 1 | -0.00757 | -0.019401 | 0.00427041 | -0.027861 | 0.0127303 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8E [right] | Air + EtOH | Vapor X DSlatency | 6 | 2 | -0.01226 | -0.0316685 | 0.00714709 | -0.045541 | 0.0210193 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8E [right] | Air + EtOH | Vapor X DSlatency | 6 | 3 | -0.00828 | -0.0322914 | 0.01572274 | -0.049451 | 0.0328824 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8E [right] | Air + EtOH | Vapor X DSlatency | 6 | 4 | 0.005746 | -0.022639 | 0.03413201 | -0.042928 | 0.0544213 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8E [right] | Air + EtOH | Vapor X DSlatency | 6 | 5 | 0.019201 | -0.0129617 | 0.05136345 | -0.035951 | 0.0743525 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8E [right] | Air + EtOH | Vapor X DSlatency | 6 | 6 | 0.018995 | -0.0164546 | 0.05444486 | -0.041793 | 0.0797835 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8E [right] | Air + EtOH | Vapor X DSlatency | 6 | 7 | 0.005888 | -0.0318453 | 0.04362173 | -0.058816 | 0.0705928 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8E [right] | Air + EtOH | Vapor X DSlatency | 6 | 8 | -0.00464 | -0.0432939 | 0.03400558 | -0.07092 | 0.0616315 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8E [right] | Air + EtOH | Vapor X DSlatency | 6 | 9 | -0.00132 | -0.0404745 | 0.03784347 | -0.068464 | 0.0658334 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8E [right] | Air + EtOH | Vapor X DSlatency | 6 | 10 | 0.00954 | -0.0295426 | 0.04862181 | -0.057478 | 0.0765569 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8E [right] | Air + EtOH | Vapor X DSlatency | 6 | 11 | 0.014796 | -0.0245739 | 0.05416684 | -0.052715 | 0.0823079 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8E [right] | Air + EtOH | Vapor X DSlatency | 6 | 12 | 0.011645 | -0.0277951 | 0.0510849 | -0.055986 | 0.0792757 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8E [right] | Air + EtOH | Vapor X DSlatency | 6 | 13 | 0.005018 | -0.0347527 | 0.04478938 | -0.06318 | 0.0732168 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8E [right] | Air + EtOH | Vapor X DSlatency | 6 | 14 | -0.00604 | -0.045879 | 0.03380318 | -0.074356 | 0.0622807 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8E [right] | Air + EtOH | Vapor X DSlatency | 6 | 15 | -0.02646 | -0.0664496 | 0.01352118 | -0.09503 | 0.0421018 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8E [right] | Air + EtOH | Vapor X DSlatency | 6 | 16 | -0.0509 | -0.0905867 | -0.0112039 | -0.118957 | 0.0171666 | ns |

**Table 3:** Results of functional linear mixed modeling analyses

| Model | Figure | Vapor Group | Covariate Effect | Beta Coeff | % DS Time | Beta Hat | CI Pointwise (Lower) | CI Pointwise (Upper) | CI Joint (Lower) | CI Joint (Upper) | Sig. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| VaporWD | 8E [right] | Air + EtOH | Vapor X DSlatency | 6 | 17 | -0.06497 | -0.1045901 | -0.0253458 | -0.132911 | 0.0029753 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8E [right] | Air + EtOH | Vapor X DSlatency | 6 | 18 | -0.06482 | -0.104492 | -0.0251406 | -0.132851 | 0.0032186 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8E [right] | Air + EtOH | Vapor X DSlatency | 6 | 19 | -0.06413 | -0.1044069 | -0.0238571 | -0.133194 | 0.0049304 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8E [right] | Air + EtOH | Vapor X DSlatency | 6 | 20 | -0.07522 | -0.1159852 | -0.0344627 | -0.14512 | -0.0053275 | * |
| VaporWD | 8E [right] | Air + EtOH | Vapor X DSlatency | 6 | 21 | -0.09156 | -0.1328058 | -0.0503184 | -0.162286 | -0.0208383 | * |
| VaporWD | 8E [right] | Air + EtOH | Vapor X DSlatency | 6 | 22 | -0.09784 | -0.1391964 | -0.056488 | -0.168755 | -0.026929 | * |
| VaporWD | 8E [right] | Air + EtOH | Vapor X DSlatency | 6 | 23 | -0.0926 | -0.1342364 | -0.0509648 | -0.163997 | -0.0212045 | * |
| VaporWD | 8E [right] | Air + EtOH | Vapor X DSlatency | 6 | 24 | -0.09138 | -0.1331392 | -0.049622 | -0.162987 | -0.0197739 | * |
| VaporWD | 8E [right] | Air + EtOH | Vapor X DSlatency | 6 | 25 | -0.10713 | -0.1492446 | -0.0650155 | -0.179347 | -0.034913 | * |
| VaporWD | 8E [right] | Air + EtOH | Vapor X DSlatency | 6 | 26 | -0.1337 | -0.1759786 | -0.0914262 | -0.206197 | -0.0612082 | * |
| VaporWD | 8E [right] | Air + EtOH | Vapor X DSlatency | 6 | 27 | -0.1516 | -0.1941229 | -0.109074 | -0.224518 | -0.0786785 | * |
| VaporWD | 8E [right] | Air + EtOH | Vapor X DSlatency | 6 | 28 | -0.14855 | -0.1910455 | -0.1060556 | -0.22142 | -0.0756812 | * |
| VaporWD | 8E [right] | Air + EtOH | Vapor X DSlatency | 6 | 29 | -0.13293 | -0.1756125 | -0.0902468 | -0.206121 | -0.059738 | * |
| VaporWD | 8E [right] | Air + EtOH | Vapor X DSlatency | 6 | 30 | -0.12538 | -0.1680697 | -0.0826889 | -0.198584 | -0.0521748 | * |
| VaporWD | 8E [right] | Air + EtOH | Vapor X DSlatency | 6 | 31 | -0.13597 | -0.1787929 | -0.0931397 | -0.209404 | -0.0625283 | * |
| VaporWD | 8E [right] | Air + EtOH | Vapor X DSlatency | 6 | 32 | -0.1521 | -0.1947553 | -0.1094504 | -0.225242 | -0.0789634 | * |
| VaporWD | 8E [right] | Air + EtOH | Vapor X DSlatency | 6 | 33 | -0.15348 | -0.1961907 | -0.1107686 | -0.22672 | -0.0802398 | * |
| VaporWD | 8E [right] | Air + EtOH | Vapor X DSlatency | 6 | 34 | -0.13708 | -0.1798533 | -0.0943127 | -0.210425 | -0.0637415 | * |
| VaporWD | 8E [right] | Air + EtOH | Vapor X DSlatency | 6 | 35 | -0.11987 | -0.1630219 | -0.0767093 | -0.193869 | -0.0458622 | * |
| VaporWD | 8E [right] | Air + EtOH | Vapor X DSlatency | 6 | 36 | -0.11586 | -0.1592295 | -0.0724972 | -0.190227 | -0.0415 | * |
| VaporWD | 8E [right] | Air + EtOH | Vapor X DSlatency | 6 | 37 | -0.12032 | -0.1639861 | -0.0766458 | -0.195201 | -0.0454314 | * |
| VaporWD | 8E [right] | Air + EtOH | Vapor X DSlatency | 6 | 38 | -0.12184 | -0.1654062 | -0.0782689 | -0.196548 | -0.047127 | * |
| VaporWD | 8E [right] | Air + EtOH | Vapor X DSlatency | 6 | 39 | -0.12135 | -0.1648423 | -0.0778621 | -0.195928 | -0.0467763 | * |
| VaporWD | 8E [right] | Air + EtOH | Vapor X DSlatency | 6 | 40 | -0.12863 | -0.171855 | -0.0854104 | -0.202749 | -0.0545161 | * |
| VaporWD | 8E [right] | Air + EtOH | Vapor X DSlatency | 6 | 41 | -0.14444 | -0.1877435 | -0.1011342 | -0.218697 | -0.070181 | * |
| VaporWD | 8E [right] | Air + EtOH | Vapor X DSlatency | 6 | 42 | -0.15788 | -0.2012795 | -0.1144899 | -0.232297 | -0.0834723 | * |
| VaporWD | 8E [right] | Air + EtOH | Vapor X DSlatency | 6 | 43 | -0.1621 | -0.2059198 | -0.1182837 | -0.23724 | -0.0869636 | * |
| VaporWD | 8E [right] | Air + EtOH | Vapor X DSlatency | 6 | 44 | -0.16221 | -0.2062311 | -0.1181876 | -0.237697 | -0.0867218 | * |

**Table 3:** Results of functional linear mixed modeling analyses

| Model | Figure | Vapor Group | Covariate Effect | Beta Coeff | % DS Time | Beta Hat | CI Pointwise (Lower) | CI Pointwise (Upper) | CI Joint (Lower) | CI Joint (Upper) | Sig. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| VaporWD | 8E [right] | Air + EtOH | Vapor X DSlatency | 6 | 45 | -0.16398 | -0.2081968 | -0.1197652 | -0.239801 | -0.0881607 | * |
| VaporWD | 8E [right] | Air + EtOH | Vapor X DSlatency | 6 | 46 | -0.16291 | -0.206854 | -0.1189686 | -0.238263 | -0.0875594 | * |
| VaporWD | 8E [right] | Air + EtOH | Vapor X DSlatency | 6 | 47 | -0.15132 | -0.195061 | -0.107584 | -0.226324 | -0.0763207 | * |
| VaporWD | 8E [right] | Air + EtOH | Vapor X DSlatency | 6 | 48 | -0.13217 | -0.1756635 | -0.088671 | -0.206754 | -0.0575809 | * |
| VaporWD | 8E [right] | Air + EtOH | Vapor X DSlatency | 6 | 49 | -0.11851 | -0.1622596 | -0.0747677 | -0.193528 | -0.0434991 | * |
| VaporWD | 8E [right] | Air + EtOH | Vapor X DSlatency | 6 | 50 | -0.11891 | -0.1629338 | -0.0748857 | -0.194401 | -0.0434183 | * |
| VaporWD | 8E [right] | Air + EtOH | Vapor X DSlatency | 6 | 51 | -0.1274 | -0.1719365 | -0.0828679 | -0.203769 | -0.0510357 | * |
| VaporWD | 8E [right] | Air + EtOH | Vapor X DSlatency | 6 | 52 | -0.1297 | -0.1744014 | -0.0850019 | -0.206352 | -0.0530515 | * |
| VaporWD | 8E [right] | Air + EtOH | Vapor X DSlatency | 6 | 53 | -0.11799 | -0.1628864 | -0.0731019 | -0.194974 | -0.041014 | * |
| VaporWD | 8E [right] | Air + EtOH | Vapor X DSlatency | 6 | 54 | -0.09906 | -0.1438099 | -0.0543179 | -0.175793 | -0.0223345 | * |
| VaporWD | 8E [right] | Air + EtOH | Vapor X DSlatency | 6 | 55 | -0.08812 | -0.1328076 | -0.0434354 | -0.164748 | -0.0114949 | * |
| VaporWD | 8E [right] | Air + EtOH | Vapor X DSlatency | 6 | 56 | -0.09444 | -0.138727 | -0.0501467 | -0.170385 | -0.0184892 | * |
| VaporWD | 8E [right] | Air + EtOH | Vapor X DSlatency | 6 | 57 | -0.11293 | -0.1570164 | -0.0688393 | -0.18853 | -0.0373258 | * |
| VaporWD | 8E [right] | Air + EtOH | Vapor X DSlatency | 6 | 58 | -0.13024 | -0.1740284 | -0.0864492 | -0.205328 | -0.0551493 | * |
| VaporWD | 8E [right] | Air + EtOH | Vapor X DSlatency | 6 | 59 | -0.13834 | -0.1821044 | -0.094585 | -0.213383 | -0.0633066 | * |
| VaporWD | 8E [right] | Air + EtOH | Vapor X DSlatency | 6 | 60 | -0.1404 | -0.1840394 | -0.096752 | -0.215235 | -0.0655564 | * |
| VaporWD | 8E [right] | Air + EtOH | Vapor X DSlatency | 6 | 61 | -0.14353 | -0.1875307 | -0.0995304 | -0.218981 | -0.06808 | * |
| VaporWD | 8E [right] | Air + EtOH | Vapor X DSlatency | 6 | 62 | -0.14937 | -0.1936756 | -0.1050625 | -0.225345 | -0.0733932 | * |
| VaporWD | 8E [right] | Air + EtOH | Vapor X DSlatency | 6 | 63 | -0.15386 | -0.1986108 | -0.1091167 | -0.230595 | -0.0771325 | * |
| VaporWD | 8E [right] | Air + EtOH | Vapor X DSlatency | 6 | 64 | -0.15411 | -0.1989275 | -0.1092862 | -0.230964 | -0.0772494 | * |
| VaporWD | 8E [right] | Air + EtOH | Vapor X DSlatency | 6 | 65 | -0.15117 | -0.1961468 | -0.1061923 | -0.228295 | -0.0740436 | * |
| VaporWD | 8E [right] | Air + EtOH | Vapor X DSlatency | 6 | 66 | -0.14611 | -0.1909131 | -0.1012996 | -0.22294 | -0.0692728 | * |
| VaporWD | 8E [right] | Air + EtOH | Vapor X DSlatency | 6 | 67 | -0.13729 | -0.1821561 | -0.0924165 | -0.214228 | -0.0603446 | * |
| VaporWD | 8E [right] | Air + EtOH | Vapor X DSlatency | 6 | 68 | -0.12436 | -0.1691494 | -0.0795731 | -0.201163 | -0.0475596 | * |
| VaporWD | 8E [right] | Air + EtOH | Vapor X DSlatency | 6 | 69 | -0.11239 | -0.1573237 | -0.0674634 | -0.189439 | -0.0353483 | * |
| VaporWD | 8E [right] | Air + EtOH | Vapor X DSlatency | 6 | 70 | -0.10784 | -0.1525588 | -0.0631126 | -0.184526 | -0.0311455 | * |
| VaporWD | 8E [right] | Air + EtOH | Vapor X DSlatency | 6 | 71 | -0.11023 | -0.154935 | -0.0655311 | -0.186887 | -0.0335792 | * |
| VaporWD | 8E [right] | Air + EtOH | Vapor X DSlatency | 6 | 72 | -0.11162 | -0.1561885 | -0.0670472 | -0.188047 | -0.0351892 | * |

**Table 3:** Results of functional linear mixed modeling analyses

| Model | Figure | Vapor Group | Covariate Effect | Beta Coeff | % DS Time | Beta Hat | CI Pointwise (Lower) | CI Pointwise (Upper) | CI Joint (Lower) | CI Joint (Upper) | Sig. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| VaporWD | 8E [right] | Air + EtOH | Vapor X DSlatency | 6 | 73 | -0.10602 | -0.1508165 | -0.0612152 | -0.182839 | -0.0291927 | * |
| VaporWD | 8E [right] | Air + EtOH | Vapor X DSlatency | 6 | 74 | -0.09722 | -0.1419957 | -0.0524379 | -0.174003 | -0.0204309 | * |
| VaporWD | 8E [right] | Air + EtOH | Vapor X DSlatency | 6 | 75 | -0.09516 | -0.1401204 | -0.0502063 | -0.172255 | -0.018072 | * |
| VaporWD | 8E [right] | Air + EtOH | Vapor X DSlatency | 6 | 76 | -0.10651 | -0.151425 | -0.061587 | -0.183532 | -0.0294799 | * |
| VaporWD | 8E [right] | Air + EtOH | Vapor X DSlatency | 6 | 77 | -0.13017 | -0.1754707 | -0.0848642 | -0.207852 | -0.0524825 | * |
| VaporWD | 8E [right] | Air + EtOH | Vapor X DSlatency | 6 | 78 | -0.15888 | -0.2043941 | -0.1133655 | -0.236927 | -0.0808329 | * |
| VaporWD | 8E [right] | Air + EtOH | Vapor X DSlatency | 6 | 79 | -0.18175 | -0.2276876 | -0.1358191 | -0.26052 | -0.1029864 | * |
| VaporWD | 8E [right] | Air + EtOH | Vapor X DSlatency | 6 | 80 | -0.18886 | -0.2347687 | -0.1429606 | -0.26758 | -0.1101495 | * |
| VaporWD | 8E [right] | Air + EtOH | Vapor X DSlatency | 6 | 81 | -0.17951 | -0.2255743 | -0.1334522 | -0.258498 | -0.1005289 | * |
| VaporWD | 8E [right] | Air + EtOH | Vapor X DSlatency | 6 | 82 | -0.16508 | -0.2110404 | -0.1191115 | -0.243895 | -0.0862572 | * |
| VaporWD | 8E [right] | Air + EtOH | Vapor X DSlatency | 6 | 83 | -0.15771 | -0.203989 | -0.1114377 | -0.237066 | -0.078361 | * |
| VaporWD | 8E [right] | Air + EtOH | Vapor X DSlatency | 6 | 84 | -0.15642 | -0.2026135 | -0.1102321 | -0.23563 | -0.0772161 | * |
| VaporWD | 8E [right] | Air + EtOH | Vapor X DSlatency | 6 | 85 | -0.15066 | -0.1968546 | -0.1044653 | -0.229874 | -0.0714463 | * |
| VaporWD | 8E [right] | Air + EtOH | Vapor X DSlatency | 6 | 86 | -0.1376 | -0.1833092 | -0.0918883 | -0.215982 | -0.0592155 | * |
| VaporWD | 8E [right] | Air + EtOH | Vapor X DSlatency | 6 | 87 | -0.12682 | -0.1725465 | -0.0810931 | -0.205231 | -0.0484087 | * |
| VaporWD | 8E [right] | Air + EtOH | Vapor X DSlatency | 6 | 88 | -0.12513 | -0.1709013 | -0.0793545 | -0.203619 | -0.0466367 | * |
| VaporWD | 8E [right] | Air + EtOH | Vapor X DSlatency | 6 | 89 | -0.12668 | -0.1731111 | -0.0802487 | -0.206299 | -0.0470607 | * |
| VaporWD | 8E [right] | Air + EtOH | Vapor X DSlatency | 6 | 90 | -0.12487 | -0.171287 | -0.0784595 | -0.204462 | -0.045284 | * |
| VaporWD | 8E [right] | Air + EtOH | Vapor X DSlatency | 6 | 91 | -0.12513 | -0.1715351 | -0.0787205 | -0.204706 | -0.0455497 | * |
| VaporWD | 8E [right] | Air + EtOH | Vapor X DSlatency | 6 | 92 | -0.13533 | -0.1811654 | -0.0895019 | -0.213925 | -0.0567424 | * |
| VaporWD | 8E [right] | Air + EtOH | Vapor X DSlatency | 6 | 93 | -0.14911 | -0.195151 | -0.1030777 | -0.228057 | -0.0701718 | * |
| VaporWD | 8E [right] | Air + EtOH | Vapor X DSlatency | 6 | 94 | -0.15093 | -0.1968585 | -0.1049988 | -0.229688 | -0.0721692 | * |
| VaporWD | 8E [right] | Air + EtOH | Vapor X DSlatency | 6 | 95 | -0.13656 | -0.1830975 | -0.0900237 | -0.216361 | -0.0567602 | * |
| VaporWD | 8E [right] | Air + EtOH | Vapor X DSlatency | 6 | 96 | -0.11738 | -0.1636824 | -0.0710701 | -0.196781 | -0.0379716 | * |
| VaporWD | 8E [right] | Air + EtOH | Vapor X DSlatency | 6 | 97 | -0.10364 | -0.1505864 | -0.056684 | -0.184146 | -0.0231243 | * |
| VaporWD | 8E [right] | Air + EtOH | Vapor X DSlatency | 6 | 98 | -0.09422 | -0.1405772 | -0.0478544 | -0.173715 | -0.0147164 | * |
| VaporWD | 8E [right] | Air + EtOH | Vapor X DSlatency | 6 | 99 | -0.08508 | -0.1328669 | -0.0372924 | -0.167024 | -0.0031352 | * |
| VaporWD | 8E [right] | Air + EtOH | Vapor X DSlatency | 6 | 100 | -0.07742 | -0.1226274 | -0.0322211 | -0.154938 | 8.91E-05 | ns |

**Table 3:** Results of functional linear mixed modeling analyses

| Model | Figure | Vapor Group | Covariate Effect | Beta Coeff | % DS Time | Beta Hat | CI Pointwise (Lower) | CI Pointwise (Upper) | CI Joint (Lower) | CI Joint (Upper) | Sig. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| VaporWD | 8E [right] | Air + EtOH | Vapor X DSlatency | 6 | 101 | -0.07276 | -0.1380838 | -0.0074266 | -0.184779 | 0.0392688 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8F [left] | Air | PriorEtOH | 3 | 1 | 0.002861 | -0.0007466 | 0.00646846 | -0.003289 | 0.0090105 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8F [left] | Air | PriorEtOH | 3 | 2 | 0.005886 | 0.00065046 | 0.01112089 | -0.003039 | 0.01481 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8F [left] | Air | PriorEtOH | 3 | 3 | 0.007966 | 0.00182165 | 0.01410949 | -0.002508 | 0.0184389 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8F [left] | Air | PriorEtOH | 3 | 4 | 0.009326 | 0.00214822 | 0.016503 | -0.002909 | 0.0215607 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8F [left] | Air | PriorEtOH | 3 | 5 | 0.011554 | 0.00342221 | 0.01968521 | -0.002308 | 0.0254152 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8F [left] | Air | PriorEtOH | 3 | 6 | 0.015576 | 0.00667765 | 0.02447513 | 0.000407 | 0.0307458 | * |
| VaporWD | 8F [left] | Air | PriorEtOH | 3 | 7 | 0.019499 | 0.01005864 | 0.02893863 | 0.0034066 | 0.0355907 | * |
| VaporWD | 8F [left] | Air | PriorEtOH | 3 | 8 | 0.019906 | 0.01018369 | 0.02962748 | 0.003333 | 0.0364782 | * |
| VaporWD | 8F [left] | Air | PriorEtOH | 3 | 9 | 0.016041 | 0.00609564 | 0.02598574 | -0.000912 | 0.0329937 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8F [left] | Air | PriorEtOH | 3 | 10 | 0.011395 | 0.00132199 | 0.02146886 | -0.005776 | 0.0285673 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8F [left] | Air | PriorEtOH | 3 | 11 | 0.009962 | -0.0002682 | 0.02019218 | -0.007477 | 0.027401 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8F [left] | Air | PriorEtOH | 3 | 12 | 0.011904 | 0.0015725 | 0.02223506 | -0.005708 | 0.0295152 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8F [left] | Air | PriorEtOH | 3 | 13 | 0.01424 | 0.00375896 | 0.02472069 | -0.003627 | 0.0321062 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8F [left] | Air | PriorEtOH | 3 | 14 | 0.014828 | 0.00424448 | 0.02541129 | -0.003213 | 0.032869 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8F [left] | Air | PriorEtOH | 3 | 15 | 0.01396 | 0.0033607 | 0.02455928 | -0.004108 | 0.0320282 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8F [left] | Air | PriorEtOH | 3 | 16 | 0.012727 | 0.00227273 | 0.02318129 | -0.005094 | 0.030548 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8F [left] | Air | PriorEtOH | 3 | 17 | 0.011962 | 0.00165377 | 0.02226941 | -0.00561 | 0.029533 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8F [left] | Air | PriorEtOH | 3 | 18 | 0.012877 | 0.00263486 | 0.02312007 | -0.004583 | 0.0303377 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8F [left] | Air | PriorEtOH | 3 | 19 | 0.016743 | 0.00641265 | 0.0270737 | -0.000867 | 0.0343533 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8F [left] | Air | PriorEtOH | 3 | 20 | 0.023065 | 0.01262821 | 0.0335027 | 0.0052735 | 0.0408575 | * |
| VaporWD | 8F [left] | Air | PriorEtOH | 3 | 21 | 0.029203 | 0.01864181 | 0.0397646 | 0.0111996 | 0.0472068 | * |
| VaporWD | 8F [left] | Air | PriorEtOH | 3 | 22 | 0.032506 | 0.02182223 | 0.04318913 | 0.014294 | 0.0507174 | * |
| VaporWD | 8F [left] | Air | PriorEtOH | 3 | 23 | 0.0324 | 0.02152929 | 0.04327074 | 0.0138691 | 0.050931 | * |
| VaporWD | 8F [left] | Air | PriorEtOH | 3 | 24 | 0.030426 | 0.01943568 | 0.04141611 | 0.0116913 | 0.0491605 | * |
| VaporWD | 8F [left] | Air | PriorEtOH | 3 | 25 | 0.028927 | 0.01790642 | 0.03994815 | 0.0101404 | 0.0477142 | * |
| VaporWD | 8F [left] | Air | PriorEtOH | 3 | 26 | 0.029423 | 0.01846444 | 0.04038139 | 0.0107424 | 0.0481034 | * |
| VaporWD | 8F [left] | Air | PriorEtOH | 3 | 27 | 0.031261 | 0.0203409 | 0.04218119 | 0.0126459 | 0.0498762 | * |
| VaporWD | 8F [left] | Air | PriorEtOH | 3 | 28 | 0.032144 | 0.02125506 | 0.04303249 | 0.0135822 | 0.0507054 | * |
| VaporWD | 8F [left] | Air | PriorEtOH | 3 | 29 | 0.030993 | 0.02007818 | 0.04190861 | 0.0123866 | 0.0496002 | * |
| VaporWD | 8F [left] | Air | PriorEtOH | 3 | 30 | 0.029676 | 0.01874094 | 0.04061119 | 0.0110353 | 0.0483168 | * |
| VaporWD | 8F [left] | Air | PriorEtOH | 3 | 31 | 0.030391 | 0.01941026 | 0.0413715 | 0.0116726 | 0.0491092 | * |
| VaporWD | 8F [left] | Air | PriorEtOH | 3 | 32 | 0.032164 | 0.02118709 | 0.04314066 | 0.0134521 | 0.0508756 | * |
| VaporWD | 8F [left] | Air | PriorEtOH | 3 | 33 | 0.032372 | 0.02136644 | 0.04337855 | 0.0136109 | 0.0511341 | * |
| VaporWD | 8F [left] | Air | PriorEtOH | 3 | 34 | 0.031485 | 0.02044023 | 0.0425306 | 0.0126571 | 0.0503138 | * |
| VaporWD | 8F [left] | Air | PriorEtOH | 3 | 35 | 0.033082 | 0.02196666 | 0.0441983 | 0.0141337 | 0.0520312 | * |
| VaporWD | 8F [left] | Air | PriorEtOH | 3 | 36 | 0.038197 | 0.02704207 | 0.0493515 | 0.0191817 | 0.0572118 | * |
| VaporWD | 8F [left] | Air | PriorEtOH | 3 | 37 | 0.042759 | 0.0315561 | 0.05396265 | 0.0236615 | 0.0618572 | * |
| VaporWD | 8F [left] | Air | PriorEtOH | 3 | 38 | 0.042752 | 0.03157862 | 0.05392525 | 0.0237052 | 0.0617987 | * |
| VaporWD | 8F [left] | Air | PriorEtOH | 3 | 39 | 0.039488 | 0.02836656 | 0.05060967 | 0.0205296 | 0.0584466 | * |
| VaporWD | 8F [left] | Air | PriorEtOH | 3 | 40 | 0.037188 | 0.02612002 | 0.0482564 | 0.0183207 | 0.0560558 | * |

**Table 3:** Results of functional linear mixed modeling analyses

| Model | Figure | Vapor Group | Covariate Effect | Beta Coeff | % DS Time | Beta Hat | CI Pointwise (Lower) | CI Pointwise (Upper) | CI Joint (Lower) | CI Joint (Upper) | Sig. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| VaporWD | 8F [left] | Air | PriorEtOH | 3 | 41 | 0.037134 | 0.02600788 | 0.04825944 | 0.0181679 | 0.0560994 | * |
| VaporWD | 8F [left] | Air | PriorEtOH | 3 | 42 | 0.037234 | 0.02598187 | 0.04848579 | 0.018053 | 0.0564146 | * |
| VaporWD | 8F [left] | Air | PriorEtOH | 3 | 43 | 0.036211 | 0.02476032 | 0.04766141 | 0.0166915 | 0.0557302 | * |
| VaporWD | 8F [left] | Air | PriorEtOH | 3 | 44 | 0.034813 | 0.02324964 | 0.04637566 | 0.0151016 | 0.0545237 | * |
| VaporWD | 8F [left] | Air | PriorEtOH | 3 | 45 | 0.033106 | 0.021553 | 0.0446584 | 0.0134122 | 0.0527992 | * |
| VaporWD | 8F [left] | Air | PriorEtOH | 3 | 46 | 0.029982 | 0.01859511 | 0.04136907 | 0.0105711 | 0.0493931 | * |
| VaporWD | 8F [left] | Air | PriorEtOH | 3 | 47 | 0.026162 | 0.01495735 | 0.03736671 | 0.0070618 | 0.0452623 | * |
| VaporWD | 8F [left] | Air | PriorEtOH | 3 | 48 | 0.024786 | 0.01371953 | 0.03585197 | 0.0059216 | 0.0436499 | * |
| VaporWD | 8F [left] | Air | PriorEtOH | 3 | 49 | 0.027478 | 0.01638558 | 0.03856956 | 0.0085694 | 0.0463857 | * |
| VaporWD | 8F [left] | Air | PriorEtOH | 3 | 50 | 0.031843 | 0.02062004 | 0.043066 | 0.0127116 | 0.0509744 | * |
| VaporWD | 8F [left] | Air | PriorEtOH | 3 | 51 | 0.034471 | 0.02303663 | 0.04590455 | 0.0149795 | 0.0539617 | * |
| VaporWD | 8F [left] | Air | PriorEtOH | 3 | 52 | 0.034853 | 0.02329859 | 0.04640748 | 0.0151566 | 0.0545495 | * |
| VaporWD | 8F [left] | Air | PriorEtOH | 3 | 53 | 0.03467 | 0.02309304 | 0.04624666 | 0.0149353 | 0.0544044 | * |
| VaporWD | 8F [left] | Air | PriorEtOH | 3 | 54 | 0.034505 | 0.02302017 | 0.04598992 | 0.0149272 | 0.0540829 | * |
| VaporWD | 8F [left] | Air | PriorEtOH | 3 | 55 | 0.03342 | 0.02202553 | 0.04481447 | 0.0139962 | 0.0528437 | * |
| VaporWD | 8F [left] | Air | PriorEtOH | 3 | 56 | 0.031386 | 0.02011265 | 0.04266034 | 0.0121684 | 0.0506046 | * |
| VaporWD | 8F [left] | Air | PriorEtOH | 3 | 57 | 0.030182 | 0.0189906 | 0.04137323 | 0.0111045 | 0.0492594 | * |
| VaporWD | 8F [left] | Air | PriorEtOH | 3 | 58 | 0.0314 | 0.02029126 | 0.04250937 | 0.0124631 | 0.0503375 | * |
| VaporWD | 8F [left] | Air | PriorEtOH | 3 | 59 | 0.034656 | 0.02356376 | 0.04574789 | 0.0157476 | 0.0535641 | * |
| VaporWD | 8F [left] | Air | PriorEtOH | 3 | 60 | 0.03817 | 0.02705976 | 0.04927974 | 0.0192309 | 0.0571086 | * |
| VaporWD | 8F [left] | Air | PriorEtOH | 3 | 61 | 0.040442 | 0.02920365 | 0.05168067 | 0.0212843 | 0.0596001 | * |
| VaporWD | 8F [left] | Air | PriorEtOH | 3 | 62 | 0.04103 | 0.02964823 | 0.05241204 | 0.0216278 | 0.0604325 | * |
| VaporWD | 8F [left] | Air | PriorEtOH | 3 | 63 | 0.040241 | 0.02871051 | 0.05177111 | 0.0205855 | 0.0598961 | * |
| VaporWD | 8F [left] | Air | PriorEtOH | 3 | 64 | 0.038546 | 0.0269496 | 0.05014183 | 0.0187782 | 0.0583132 | * |
| VaporWD | 8F [left] | Air | PriorEtOH | 3 | 65 | 0.036236 | 0.02460848 | 0.04786374 | 0.0164149 | 0.0560573 | * |
| VaporWD | 8F [left] | Air | PriorEtOH | 3 | 66 | 0.033472 | 0.02190216 | 0.04504084 | 0.0137497 | 0.0531934 | * |
| VaporWD | 8F [left] | Air | PriorEtOH | 3 | 67 | 0.03055 | 0.01904064 | 0.04205951 | 0.0109303 | 0.0501698 | * |
| VaporWD | 8F [left] | Air | PriorEtOH | 3 | 68 | 0.027944 | 0.0165122 | 0.03937517 | 0.0084568 | 0.0474305 | * |
| VaporWD | 8F [left] | Air | PriorEtOH | 3 | 69 | 0.025986 | 0.0145796 | 0.03739279 | 0.0065418 | 0.0454306 | * |
| VaporWD | 8F [left] | Air | PriorEtOH | 3 | 70 | 0.024683 | 0.0133279 | 0.03603756 | 0.0053265 | 0.0440389 | * |
| VaporWD | 8F [left] | Air | PriorEtOH | 3 | 71 | 0.023847 | 0.01250831 | 0.03518552 | 0.0045184 | 0.0431754 | * |
| VaporWD | 8F [left] | Air | PriorEtOH | 3 | 72 | 0.0232 | 0.0118885 | 0.0345121 | 0.0039175 | 0.0424831 | * |
| VaporWD | 8F [left] | Air | PriorEtOH | 3 | 73 | 0.022423 | 0.01108204 | 0.0337632 | 0.0030907 | 0.0417545 | * |
| VaporWD | 8F [left] | Air | PriorEtOH | 3 | 74 | 0.021621 | 0.0102754 | 0.03296605 | 0.0022807 | 0.0409607 | * |
| VaporWD | 8F [left] | Air | PriorEtOH | 3 | 75 | 0.021854 | 0.01046916 | 0.03323979 | 0.0024463 | 0.0412626 | * |
| VaporWD | 8F [left] | Air | PriorEtOH | 3 | 76 | 0.024523 | 0.01311641 | 0.03593028 | 0.0050783 | 0.0439683 | * |
| VaporWD | 8F [left] | Air | PriorEtOH | 3 | 77 | 0.029705 | 0.01818539 | 0.04122434 | 0.010068 | 0.0493417 | * |
| VaporWD | 8F [left] | Air | PriorEtOH | 3 | 78 | 0.035434 | 0.02378175 | 0.04708717 | 0.0155705 | 0.0552984 | * |
| VaporWD | 8F [left] | Air | PriorEtOH | 3 | 79 | 0.039148 | 0.02732553 | 0.05097042 | 0.0189947 | 0.0593013 | * |
| VaporWD | 8F [left] | Air | PriorEtOH | 3 | 80 | 0.039811 | 0.0279297 | 0.05169219 | 0.0195574 | 0.0600645 | * |
| VaporWD | 8F [left] | Air | PriorEtOH | 3 | 81 | 0.038551 | 0.02667743 | 0.05042471 | 0.0183105 | 0.0587917 | * |
| VaporWD | 8F [left] | Air | PriorEtOH | 3 | 82 | 0.037577 | 0.02579189 | 0.0493612 | 0.0174876 | 0.0576654 | * |

**Table 3:** Results of functional linear mixed modeling analyses

| Model | Figure | Vapor Group | Covariate Effect | Beta Coeff | % DS Time | Beta Hat | CI Pointwise (Lower) | CI Pointwise (Upper) | CI Joint (Lower) | CI Joint (Upper) | Sig. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| VaporWD | 8F [left] | Air | PriorEtOH | 3 | 83 | 0.038599 | 0.02681971 | 0.05037845 | 0.0185192 | 0.058679 | * |
| VaporWD | 8F [left] | Air | PriorEtOH | 3 | 84 | 0.041621 | 0.02987032 | 0.05337248 | 0.0215898 | 0.061653 | * |
| VaporWD | 8F [left] | Air | PriorEtOH | 3 | 85 | 0.044722 | 0.03300957 | 0.05643422 | 0.0247563 | 0.0646875 | * |
| VaporWD | 8F [left] | Air | PriorEtOH | 3 | 86 | 0.045581 | 0.03398972 | 0.0571717 | 0.025822 | 0.0653395 | * |
| VaporWD | 8F [left] | Air | PriorEtOH | 3 | 87 | 0.04394 | 0.03232947 | 0.05555066 | 0.0241479 | 0.0637322 | * |
| VaporWD | 8F [left] | Air | PriorEtOH | 3 | 88 | 0.042156 | 0.0304135 | 0.05389895 | 0.0221388 | 0.0621736 | * |
| VaporWD | 8F [left] | Air | PriorEtOH | 3 | 89 | 0.042531 | 0.03053126 | 0.05453072 | 0.0220755 | 0.0629865 | * |
| VaporWD | 8F [left] | Air | PriorEtOH | 3 | 90 | 0.044473 | 0.03235801 | 0.05658821 | 0.0238209 | 0.0651253 | * |
| VaporWD | 8F [left] | Air | PriorEtOH | 3 | 91 | 0.045312 | 0.03320619 | 0.05741754 | 0.0246757 | 0.065948 | * |
| VaporWD | 8F [left] | Air | PriorEtOH | 3 | 92 | 0.043707 | 0.03176139 | 0.05565349 | 0.0233434 | 0.0640714 | * |
| VaporWD | 8F [left] | Air | PriorEtOH | 3 | 93 | 0.040995 | 0.02908793 | 0.05290278 | 0.0206972 | 0.0612935 | * |
| VaporWD | 8F [left] | Air | PriorEtOH | 3 | 94 | 0.039031 | 0.02718036 | 0.05088198 | 0.0188295 | 0.0592328 | * |
| VaporWD | 8F [left] | Air | PriorEtOH | 3 | 95 | 0.03816 | 0.02627464 | 0.05004544 | 0.0178994 | 0.0584207 | * |
| VaporWD | 8F [left] | Air | PriorEtOH | 3 | 96 | 0.038006 | 0.02620085 | 0.04981061 | 0.0178824 | 0.0581291 | * |
| VaporWD | 8F [left] | Air | PriorEtOH | 3 | 97 | 0.038838 | 0.02696749 | 0.0507084 | 0.0186028 | 0.0590731 | * |
| VaporWD | 8F [left] | Air | PriorEtOH | 3 | 98 | 0.040683 | 0.02887408 | 0.05249102 | 0.0205531 | 0.060812 | * |
| VaporWD | 8F [left] | Air | PriorEtOH | 3 | 99 | 0.041862 | 0.02992957 | 0.05379453 | 0.0215212 | 0.0622029 | * |
| VaporWD | 8F [left] | Air | PriorEtOH | 3 | 100 | 0.040265 | 0.02883316 | 0.05169663 | 0.0207776 | 0.0597522 | * |
| VaporWD | 8F [left] | Air | PriorEtOH | 3 | 101 | 0.0361 | 0.01979337 | 0.05240579 | 0.008303 | 0.0638962 | * |
| VaporWD | 8F [left] | EtOH | PriorEtOH | 3 | 1 | 0.000712 | -0.0012813 | 0.00270448 | -0.002701 | 0.0041242 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8F [left] | EtOH | PriorEtOH | 3 | 2 | 0.00586 | 0.00266343 | 0.00905742 | 0.000386 | 0.0113349 | * |
| VaporWD | 8F [left] | EtOH | PriorEtOH | 3 | 3 | 0.011139 | 0.0071148 | 0.01516297 | 0.0042481 | 0.0180297 | * |
| VaporWD | 8F [left] | EtOH | PriorEtOH | 3 | 4 | 0.016452 | 0.01170691 | 0.02119627 | 0.0083269 | 0.0245763 | * |
| VaporWD | 8F [left] | EtOH | PriorEtOH | 3 | 5 | 0.021265 | 0.01588976 | 0.02664078 | 0.0120603 | 0.0304702 | * |
| VaporWD | 8F [left] | EtOH | PriorEtOH | 3 | 6 | 0.025006 | 0.01907975 | 0.0309324 | 0.0148579 | 0.0351542 | * |
| VaporWD | 8F [left] | EtOH | PriorEtOH | 3 | 7 | 0.027876 | 0.02156684 | 0.03418544 | 0.0170722 | 0.0386801 | * |
| VaporWD | 8F [left] | EtOH | PriorEtOH | 3 | 8 | 0.030842 | 0.02437763 | 0.0373068 | 0.0197724 | 0.0419121 | * |
| VaporWD | 8F [left] | EtOH | PriorEtOH | 3 | 9 | 0.03435 | 0.02780843 | 0.0408922 | 0.0231481 | 0.0455525 | * |
| VaporWD | 8F [left] | EtOH | PriorEtOH | 3 | 10 | 0.037368 | 0.03084035 | 0.0438951 | 0.0261904 | 0.0485451 | * |
| VaporWD | 8F [left] | EtOH | PriorEtOH | 3 | 11 | 0.038355 | 0.03178687 | 0.04492302 | 0.0271079 | 0.049602 | * |
| VaporWD | 8F [left] | EtOH | PriorEtOH | 3 | 12 | 0.03712 | 0.03053846 | 0.04370088 | 0.0258501 | 0.0483892 | * |
| VaporWD | 8F [left] | EtOH | PriorEtOH | 3 | 13 | 0.035109 | 0.02847885 | 0.04173939 | 0.0237556 | 0.0464627 | * |
| VaporWD | 8F [left] | EtOH | PriorEtOH | 3 | 14 | 0.033923 | 0.02728149 | 0.04056354 | 0.0225506 | 0.0452945 | * |
| VaporWD | 8F [left] | EtOH | PriorEtOH | 3 | 15 | 0.034234 | 0.02757206 | 0.04089548 | 0.0228264 | 0.0456412 | * |
| VaporWD | 8F [left] | EtOH | PriorEtOH | 3 | 16 | 0.036133 | 0.02951313 | 0.04275204 | 0.0247976 | 0.0474676 | * |
| VaporWD | 8F [left] | EtOH | PriorEtOH | 3 | 17 | 0.039434 | 0.03282394 | 0.04604469 | 0.0281148 | 0.0507538 | * |
| VaporWD | 8F [left] | EtOH | PriorEtOH | 3 | 18 | 0.043139 | 0.03651348 | 0.04976358 | 0.0317939 | 0.0544831 | * |
| VaporWD | 8F [left] | EtOH | PriorEtOH | 3 | 19 | 0.04554 | 0.03881631 | 0.05226352 | 0.0340265 | 0.0570533 | * |
| VaporWD | 8F [left] | EtOH | PriorEtOH | 3 | 20 | 0.045832 | 0.03902324 | 0.05264048 | 0.0341729 | 0.0574908 | * |
| VaporWD | 8F [left] | EtOH | PriorEtOH | 3 | 21 | 0.045173 | 0.03828602 | 0.0520601 | 0.0333798 | 0.0569663 | * |
| VaporWD | 8F [left] | EtOH | PriorEtOH | 3 | 22 | 0.04539 | 0.03848438 | 0.05229523 | 0.0335651 | 0.0572145 | * |
| VaporWD | 8F [left] | EtOH | PriorEtOH | 3 | 23 | 0.046937 | 0.03999311 | 0.05388101 | 0.0350464 | 0.0588277 | * |

**Table 3:** Results of functional linear mixed modeling analyses

| Model | Figure | Vapor Group | Covariate Effect | Beta Coeff | % DS Time | Beta Hat | CI Pointwise (Lower) | CI Pointwise (Upper) | CI Joint (Lower) | CI Joint (Upper) | Sig. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| VaporWD | 8F [left] | EtOH | PriorEtOH | 3 | 24 | 0.048717 | 0.04175342 | 0.05568059 | 0.0367927 | 0.0606413 | * |
| VaporWD | 8F [left] | EtOH | PriorEtOH | 3 | 25 | 0.049339 | 0.04231649 | 0.05636229 | 0.0373135 | 0.0613653 | * |
| VaporWD | 8F [left] | EtOH | PriorEtOH | 3 | 26 | 0.047815 | 0.04075704 | 0.05487227 | 0.0357293 | 0.0599 | * |
| VaporWD | 8F [left] | EtOH | PriorEtOH | 3 | 27 | 0.043818 | 0.03671818 | 0.05091802 | 0.0316603 | 0.0559759 | * |
| VaporWD | 8F [left] | EtOH | PriorEtOH | 3 | 28 | 0.038606 | 0.03150711 | 0.0457047 | 0.0264501 | 0.0507618 | * |
| VaporWD | 8F [left] | EtOH | PriorEtOH | 3 | 29 | 0.03514 | 0.02801252 | 0.04226734 | 0.0229351 | 0.0473448 | * |
| VaporWD | 8F [left] | EtOH | PriorEtOH | 3 | 30 | 0.035572 | 0.02844092 | 0.04270312 | 0.0233609 | 0.0477832 | * |
| VaporWD | 8F [left] | EtOH | PriorEtOH | 3 | 31 | 0.038572 | 0.03142238 | 0.04572252 | 0.0263288 | 0.0508161 | * |
| VaporWD | 8F [left] | EtOH | PriorEtOH | 3 | 32 | 0.040799 | 0.03367633 | 0.04792205 | 0.0286021 | 0.0529962 | * |
| VaporWD | 8F [left] | EtOH | PriorEtOH | 3 | 33 | 0.0412 | 0.03407049 | 0.04832858 | 0.0289919 | 0.0534072 | * |
| VaporWD | 8F [left] | EtOH | PriorEtOH | 3 | 34 | 0.04197 | 0.03482926 | 0.04911115 | 0.0297422 | 0.0541982 | * |
| VaporWD | 8F [left] | EtOH | PriorEtOH | 3 | 35 | 0.044649 | 0.03744536 | 0.05185236 | 0.0323137 | 0.056984 | * |
| VaporWD | 8F [left] | EtOH | PriorEtOH | 3 | 36 | 0.047376 | 0.04013304 | 0.05461801 | 0.0349736 | 0.0597774 | * |
| VaporWD | 8F [left] | EtOH | PriorEtOH | 3 | 37 | 0.047554 | 0.04026317 | 0.05484475 | 0.0350693 | 0.0600386 | * |
| VaporWD | 8F [left] | EtOH | PriorEtOH | 3 | 38 | 0.045668 | 0.03839104 | 0.05294495 | 0.0332071 | 0.0581289 | * |
| VaporWD | 8F [left] | EtOH | PriorEtOH | 3 | 39 | 0.044521 | 0.03725878 | 0.05178308 | 0.0320854 | 0.0569565 | * |
| VaporWD | 8F [left] | EtOH | PriorEtOH | 3 | 40 | 0.045567 | 0.0383469 | 0.05278788 | 0.0332032 | 0.0579316 | * |
| VaporWD | 8F [left] | EtOH | PriorEtOH | 3 | 41 | 0.047873 | 0.04064334 | 0.05510304 | 0.0354929 | 0.0602535 | * |
| VaporWD | 8F [left] | EtOH | PriorEtOH | 3 | 42 | 0.050164 | 0.04291973 | 0.0574078 | 0.0377592 | 0.0625683 | * |
| VaporWD | 8F [left] | EtOH | PriorEtOH | 3 | 43 | 0.051971 | 0.0446635 | 0.05927865 | 0.0394577 | 0.0644844 | * |
| VaporWD | 8F [left] | EtOH | PriorEtOH | 3 | 44 | 0.052863 | 0.0455212 | 0.06020555 | 0.0402908 | 0.065436 | * |
| VaporWD | 8F [left] | EtOH | PriorEtOH | 3 | 45 | 0.052393 | 0.04501899 | 0.05976643 | 0.0397661 | 0.0650193 | * |
| VaporWD | 8F [left] | EtOH | PriorEtOH | 3 | 46 | 0.051204 | 0.04386919 | 0.05853937 | 0.0386438 | 0.0637647 | * |
| VaporWD | 8F [left] | EtOH | PriorEtOH | 3 | 47 | 0.05084 | 0.04353662 | 0.05814263 | 0.0383341 | 0.0633452 | * |
| VaporWD | 8F [left] | EtOH | PriorEtOH | 3 | 48 | 0.051991 | 0.04472194 | 0.05925981 | 0.0395437 | 0.0644381 | * |
| VaporWD | 8F [left] | EtOH | PriorEtOH | 3 | 49 | 0.053871 | 0.04656248 | 0.06118038 | 0.0413557 | 0.0663871 | * |
| VaporWD | 8F [left] | EtOH | PriorEtOH | 3 | 50 | 0.055395 | 0.04803883 | 0.06275108 | 0.0427985 | 0.0679915 | * |
| VaporWD | 8F [left] | EtOH | PriorEtOH | 3 | 51 | 0.05596 | 0.0485258 | 0.06339432 | 0.0432298 | 0.0686903 | * |
| VaporWD | 8F [left] | EtOH | PriorEtOH | 3 | 52 | 0.05515 | 0.04768772 | 0.06261193 | 0.0423719 | 0.0679278 | * |
| VaporWD | 8F [left] | EtOH | PriorEtOH | 3 | 53 | 0.052988 | 0.04549531 | 0.06048039 | 0.0401578 | 0.0658179 | * |
| VaporWD | 8F [left] | EtOH | PriorEtOH | 3 | 54 | 0.05066 | 0.04318537 | 0.05813366 | 0.0378609 | 0.0634581 | * |
| VaporWD | 8F [left] | EtOH | PriorEtOH | 3 | 55 | 0.049634 | 0.04217066 | 0.05709729 | 0.0368539 | 0.062414 | * |
| VaporWD | 8F [left] | EtOH | PriorEtOH | 3 | 56 | 0.049709 | 0.04230811 | 0.05710983 | 0.0370359 | 0.0623821 | * |
| VaporWD | 8F [left] | EtOH | PriorEtOH | 3 | 57 | 0.049131 | 0.04176615 | 0.05649564 | 0.0365196 | 0.0617421 | * |
| VaporWD | 8F [left] | EtOH | PriorEtOH | 3 | 58 | 0.046965 | 0.03964734 | 0.05428361 | 0.034434 | 0.0594969 | * |
| VaporWD | 8F [left] | EtOH | PriorEtOH | 3 | 59 | 0.04408 | 0.03676948 | 0.05138988 | 0.0315618 | 0.0565975 | * |
| VaporWD | 8F [left] | EtOH | PriorEtOH | 3 | 60 | 0.041477 | 0.03418376 | 0.04876951 | 0.0289885 | 0.0539648 | * |
| VaporWD | 8F [left] | EtOH | PriorEtOH | 3 | 61 | 0.039192 | 0.03184415 | 0.04653891 | 0.02661 | 0.051773 | * |
| VaporWD | 8F [left] | EtOH | PriorEtOH | 3 | 62 | 0.037449 | 0.03004975 | 0.04484866 | 0.0247785 | 0.0501199 | * |
| VaporWD | 8F [left] | EtOH | PriorEtOH | 3 | 63 | 0.037336 | 0.02986718 | 0.04480427 | 0.0245467 | 0.0501247 | * |
| VaporWD | 8F [left] | EtOH | PriorEtOH | 3 | 64 | 0.039336 | 0.03185347 | 0.04681913 | 0.0265228 | 0.0521498 | * |
| VaporWD | 8F [left] | EtOH | PriorEtOH | 3 | 65 | 0.042534 | 0.03502875 | 0.05003963 | 0.029682 | 0.0553864 | * |

**Table 3:** Results of functional linear mixed modeling analyses

| Model | Figure | Vapor Group | Covariate Effect | Beta Coeff | % DS Time | Beta Hat | CI Pointwise (Lower) | CI Pointwise (Upper) | CI Joint (Lower) | CI Joint (Upper) | Sig. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| VaporWD | 8F [left] | EtOH | PriorEtOH | 3 | 66 | 0.046232 | 0.03875041 | 0.05371273 | 0.033421 | 0.0590422 | * |
| VaporWD | 8F [left] | EtOH | PriorEtOH | 3 | 67 | 0.050901 | 0.0434095 | 0.05839166 | 0.038073 | 0.0637282 | * |
| VaporWD | 8F [left] | EtOH | PriorEtOH | 3 | 68 | 0.056234 | 0.04875082 | 0.06371755 | 0.0434198 | 0.0690486 | * |
| VaporWD | 8F [left] | EtOH | PriorEtOH | 3 | 69 | 0.059759 | 0.05225333 | 0.0672639 | 0.0469067 | 0.0726105 | * |
| VaporWD | 8F [left] | EtOH | PriorEtOH | 3 | 70 | 0.059343 | 0.05186832 | 0.06681682 | 0.0465438 | 0.0721413 | * |
| VaporWD | 8F [left] | EtOH | PriorEtOH | 3 | 71 | 0.056275 | 0.04880784 | 0.06374238 | 0.0434883 | 0.0690619 | * |
| VaporWD | 8F [left] | EtOH | PriorEtOH | 3 | 72 | 0.05394 | 0.04649148 | 0.06138936 | 0.041185 | 0.0666959 | * |
| VaporWD | 8F [left] | EtOH | PriorEtOH | 3 | 73 | 0.053853 | 0.04636891 | 0.06133768 | 0.0410372 | 0.0666694 | * |
| VaporWD | 8F [left] | EtOH | PriorEtOH | 3 | 74 | 0.054725 | 0.04724106 | 0.06220983 | 0.0419093 | 0.0675416 | * |
| VaporWD | 8F [left] | EtOH | PriorEtOH | 3 | 75 | 0.055097 | 0.04758719 | 0.0626075 | 0.0422371 | 0.0679576 | * |
| VaporWD | 8F [left] | EtOH | PriorEtOH | 3 | 76 | 0.055028 | 0.04752063 | 0.06253544 | 0.0421725 | 0.0678836 | * |
| VaporWD | 8F [left] | EtOH | PriorEtOH | 3 | 77 | 0.055148 | 0.04758103 | 0.0627152 | 0.0421904 | 0.0681059 | * |
| VaporWD | 8F [left] | EtOH | PriorEtOH | 3 | 78 | 0.055707 | 0.04810302 | 0.06331061 | 0.0426862 | 0.0687274 | * |
| VaporWD | 8F [left] | EtOH | PriorEtOH | 3 | 79 | 0.056748 | 0.04908186 | 0.06441468 | 0.0436204 | 0.0698761 | * |
| VaporWD | 8F [left] | EtOH | PriorEtOH | 3 | 80 | 0.057811 | 0.05014802 | 0.06547437 | 0.0446889 | 0.0709335 | * |
| VaporWD | 8F [left] | EtOH | PriorEtOH | 3 | 81 | 0.057449 | 0.04976208 | 0.06513622 | 0.044286 | 0.0706123 | * |
| VaporWD | 8F [left] | EtOH | PriorEtOH | 3 | 82 | 0.054704 | 0.04702425 | 0.06238282 | 0.0415537 | 0.0678534 | * |
| VaporWD | 8F [left] | EtOH | PriorEtOH | 3 | 83 | 0.051232 | 0.04350262 | 0.05896059 | 0.0379966 | 0.0644666 | * |
| VaporWD | 8F [left] | EtOH | PriorEtOH | 3 | 84 | 0.050136 | 0.04241721 | 0.05785552 | 0.0369182 | 0.0633545 | * |
| VaporWD | 8F [left] | EtOH | PriorEtOH | 3 | 85 | 0.052084 | 0.04436844 | 0.05979977 | 0.0388719 | 0.0652963 | * |
| VaporWD | 8F [left] | EtOH | PriorEtOH | 3 | 86 | 0.054241 | 0.04659934 | 0.06188189 | 0.0411558 | 0.0673254 | * |
| VaporWD | 8F [left] | EtOH | PriorEtOH | 3 | 87 | 0.053794 | 0.04615568 | 0.06143285 | 0.0407141 | 0.0668744 | * |
| VaporWD | 8F [left] | EtOH | PriorEtOH | 3 | 88 | 0.050903 | 0.04325558 | 0.0585505 | 0.0378077 | 0.0639984 | * |
| VaporWD | 8F [left] | EtOH | PriorEtOH | 3 | 89 | 0.047309 | 0.0395626 | 0.05505491 | 0.0340444 | 0.0605731 | * |
| VaporWD | 8F [left] | EtOH | PriorEtOH | 3 | 90 | 0.043968 | 0.03622278 | 0.05171308 | 0.0307053 | 0.0572306 | * |
| VaporWD | 8F [left] | EtOH | PriorEtOH | 3 | 91 | 0.041608 | 0.03386927 | 0.04934603 | 0.0283566 | 0.0548587 | * |
| VaporWD | 8F [left] | EtOH | PriorEtOH | 3 | 92 | 0.041843 | 0.03419161 | 0.0494944 | 0.0287409 | 0.0549451 | * |
| VaporWD | 8F [left] | EtOH | PriorEtOH | 3 | 93 | 0.045286 | 0.0376061 | 0.05296585 | 0.0321351 | 0.0584368 | * |
| VaporWD | 8F [left] | EtOH | PriorEtOH | 3 | 94 | 0.049412 | 0.04174003 | 0.05708462 | 0.0362744 | 0.0625502 | * |
| VaporWD | 8F [left] | EtOH | PriorEtOH | 3 | 95 | 0.05103 | 0.04326232 | 0.05879715 | 0.037729 | 0.0643305 | * |
| VaporWD | 8F [left] | EtOH | PriorEtOH | 3 | 96 | 0.050881 | 0.04313824 | 0.05862452 | 0.0376222 | 0.0641406 | * |
| VaporWD | 8F [left] | EtOH | PriorEtOH | 3 | 97 | 0.052988 | 0.04514867 | 0.060827 | 0.0395642 | 0.0664115 | * |
| VaporWD | 8F [left] | EtOH | PriorEtOH | 3 | 98 | 0.058308 | 0.05052836 | 0.06608706 | 0.0449865 | 0.0716289 | * |
| VaporWD | 8F [left] | EtOH | PriorEtOH | 3 | 99 | 0.061575 | 0.05359242 | 0.06955841 | 0.0479055 | 0.0752453 | * |
| VaporWD | 8F [left] | EtOH | PriorEtOH | 3 | 100 | 0.056915 | 0.04932322 | 0.06450579 | 0.0439153 | 0.0699137 | * |
| VaporWD | 8F [left] | EtOH | PriorEtOH | 3 | 101 | 0.045263 | 0.03422042 | 0.05630495 | 0.0263541 | 0.0641713 | * |
| VaporWD | 8F [right] | Air + EtOH | Vapor X PriorEtOH | 7 | 1 | -0.00215 | -0.0062674 | 0.00196658 | -0.009149 | 0.0048481 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8F [right] | Air + EtOH | Vapor X PriorEtOH | 7 | 2 | -1.32E-05 | -0.0061001 | 0.0060737 | -0.01036 | 0.010334 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8F [right] | Air + EtOH | Vapor X PriorEtOH | 7 | 3 | 0.00319 | -0.0041156 | 0.01049595 | -0.009229 | 0.0156093 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8F [right] | Air + EtOH | Vapor X PriorEtOH | 7 | 4 | 0.007125 | -0.0014305 | 0.01567981 | -0.007418 | 0.0216676 | ns |

**Table 3:** Results of functional linear mixed modeling analyses

| Model | Figure | Vapor Group | Covariate Effect | Beta Coeff | % DS Time | Beta Hat | CI Pointwise (Lower) | CI Pointwise (Upper) | CI Joint (Lower) | CI Joint (Upper) | Sig. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| VaporWD | 8F [right] | Air + EtOH | Vapor X PriorEtOH | 7 | 5 | 0.00968 | -1.08E-05 | 0.01937145 | -0.006794 | 0.0261543 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8F [right] | Air + EtOH | Vapor X PriorEtOH | 7 | 6 | 0.009401 | -0.0012262 | 0.0200283 | -0.008664 | 0.0274663 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8F [right] | Air + EtOH | Vapor X PriorEtOH | 7 | 7 | 0.008398 | -0.0028867 | 0.01968353 | -0.010785 | 0.027582 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8F [right] | Air + EtOH | Vapor X PriorEtOH | 7 | 8 | 0.010995 | -0.0006114 | 0.0226011 | -0.008735 | 0.0307243 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8F [right] | Air + EtOH | Vapor X PriorEtOH | 7 | 9 | 0.018331 | 0.00649723 | 0.03016398 | -0.001785 | 0.0384462 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8F [right] | Air + EtOH | Vapor X PriorEtOH | 7 | 10 | 0.025915 | 0.01397862 | 0.03785093 | 0.0056245 | 0.0462051 | * |
| VaporWD | 8F [right] | Air + EtOH | Vapor X PriorEtOH | 7 | 11 | 0.02831 | 0.01622262 | 0.04039814 | 0.0077624 | 0.0488584 | * |
| VaporWD | 8F [right] | Air + EtOH | Vapor X PriorEtOH | 7 | 12 | 0.025186 | 0.01300499 | 0.03736792 | 0.0044792 | 0.0458938 | * |
| VaporWD | 8F [right] | Air + EtOH | Vapor X PriorEtOH | 7 | 13 | 0.0209 | 0.00856746 | 0.03323207 | -6.40E-05 | 0.0418635 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8F [right] | Air + EtOH | Vapor X PriorEtOH | 7 | 14 | 0.019141 | 0.00671423 | 0.03156828 | -0.001983 | 0.040266 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8F [right] | Air + EtOH | Vapor X PriorEtOH | 7 | 15 | 0.020323 | 0.00787328 | 0.03277237 | -0.00084 | 0.0414858 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8F [right] | Air + EtOH | Vapor X PriorEtOH | 7 | 16 | 0.023464 | 0.01115801 | 0.03576926 | 0.0025453 | 0.044382 | * |
| VaporWD | 8F [right] | Air + EtOH | Vapor X PriorEtOH | 7 | 17 | 0.0275 | 0.01532483 | 0.03967493 | 0.0068035 | 0.0481963 | * |
| VaporWD | 8F [right] | Air + EtOH | Vapor X PriorEtOH | 7 | 18 | 0.030203 | 0.01807424 | 0.04233235 | 0.0095851 | 0.0508215 | * |
| VaporWD | 8F [right] | Air + EtOH | Vapor X PriorEtOH | 7 | 19 | 0.028691 | 0.01643678 | 0.0409444 | 0.0078603 | 0.0495209 | * |
| VaporWD | 8F [right] | Air + EtOH | Vapor X PriorEtOH | 7 | 20 | 0.022723 | 0.01033376 | 0.03511312 | 0.0016622 | 0.0437847 | * |
| VaporWD | 8F [right] | Air + EtOH | Vapor X PriorEtOH | 7 | 21 | 0.016033 | 0.00349854 | 0.02856687 | -0.005274 | 0.0373396 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8F [right] | Air + EtOH | Vapor X PriorEtOH | 7 | 22 | 0.012976 | 0.00032764 | 0.02562452 | -0.008525 | 0.0344772 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8F [right] | Air + EtOH | Vapor X PriorEtOH | 7 | 23 | 0.014577 | 0.00175112 | 0.02740367 | -0.007226 | 0.0363808 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8F [right] | Air + EtOH | Vapor X PriorEtOH | 7 | 24 | 0.018274 | 0.00533391 | 0.03121321 | -0.003723 | 0.0402697 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8F [right] | Air + EtOH | Vapor X PriorEtOH | 7 | 25 | 0.020344 | 0.00734967 | 0.03333907 | -0.001745 | 0.0424341 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8F [right] | Air + EtOH | Vapor X PriorEtOH | 7 | 26 | 0.018272 | 0.00531102 | 0.03123231 | -0.00376 | 0.0403035 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8F [right] | Air + EtOH | Vapor X PriorEtOH | 7 | 27 | 0.012462 | -0.0004871 | 0.02541095 | -0.00955 | 0.034474 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8F [right] | Air + EtOH | Vapor X PriorEtOH | 7 | 28 | 0.006528 | -0.0063953 | 0.01945206 | -0.015441 | 0.0284974 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8F [right] | Air + EtOH | Vapor X PriorEtOH | 7 | 29 | 0.004359 | -0.008601 | 0.01731858 | -0.017672 | 0.0263892 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8F [right] | Air + EtOH | Vapor X PriorEtOH | 7 | 30 | 0.006022 | -0.0069577 | 0.01900188 | -0.016042 | 0.0280865 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8F [right] | Air + EtOH | Vapor X PriorEtOH | 7 | 31 | 0.008065 | -0.0049618 | 0.02109139 | -0.014079 | 0.0302088 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8F [right] | Air + EtOH | Vapor X PriorEtOH | 7 | 32 | 0.008447 | -0.0045638 | 0.02145728 | -0.01367 | 0.0305634 | ns |

**Table 3:** Results of functional linear mixed modeling analyses

| Model | Figure | Vapor Group | Covariate Effect | Beta Coeff | % DS Time | Beta Hat | CI Pointwise (Lower) | CI Pointwise (Upper) | CI Joint (Lower) | CI Joint (Upper) | Sig. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| VaporWD | 8F [right] | Air + EtOH | Vapor X PriorEtOH | 7 | 33 | 0.008841 | -0.0041965 | 0.02187815 | -0.013321 | 0.031003 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8F [right] | Air + EtOH | Vapor X PriorEtOH | 7 | 34 | 0.010671 | -0.0024068 | 0.02374915 | -0.01156 | 0.0329025 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8F [right] | Air + EtOH | Vapor X PriorEtOH | 7 | 35 | 0.011635 | -0.001534 | 0.02480399 | -0.010751 | 0.034021 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8F [right] | Air + EtOH | Vapor X PriorEtOH | 7 | 36 | 0.009017 | -0.0042062 | 0.02224104 | -0.013461 | 0.0314963 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8F [right] | Air + EtOH | Vapor X PriorEtOH | 7 | 37 | 0.004624 | -0.0086647 | 0.01791263 | -0.017965 | 0.0272134 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8F [right] | Air + EtOH | Vapor X PriorEtOH | 7 | 38 | 0.002946 | -0.0103111 | 0.01620405 | -0.01959 | 0.0254831 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8F [right] | Air + EtOH | Vapor X PriorEtOH | 7 | 39 | 0.005185 | -0.0080194 | 0.01838992 | -0.017261 | 0.0276319 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8F [right] | Air + EtOH | Vapor X PriorEtOH | 7 | 40 | 0.008462 | -0.0046774 | 0.02160048 | -0.013873 | 0.0307965 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8F [right] | Air + EtOH | Vapor X PriorEtOH | 7 | 41 | 0.010722 | -0.0024694 | 0.02391251 | -0.011702 | 0.0331449 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8F [right] | Air + EtOH | Vapor X PriorEtOH | 7 | 42 | 0.012896 | -0.0004101 | 0.02620293 | -0.009723 | 0.0355162 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8F [right] | Air + EtOH | Vapor X PriorEtOH | 7 | 43 | 0.015725 | 0.00221866 | 0.02923227 | -0.007235 | 0.0386857 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8F [right] | Air + EtOH | Vapor X PriorEtOH | 7 | 44 | 0.017983 | 0.00436119 | 0.03160462 | -0.005173 | 0.0411385 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8F [right] | Air + EtOH | Vapor X PriorEtOH | 7 | 45 | 0.019234 | 0.00560637 | 0.03286184 | -0.003932 | 0.0423999 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8F [right] | Air + EtOH | Vapor X PriorEtOH | 7 | 46 | 0.021261 | 0.00779272 | 0.03472964 | -0.001634 | 0.0441563 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8F [right] | Air + EtOH | Vapor X PriorEtOH | 7 | 47 | 0.02478 | 0.01148377 | 0.0380763 | 0.0021777 | 0.0473824 | * |
| VaporWD | 8F [right] | Air + EtOH | Vapor X PriorEtOH | 7 | 48 | 0.027272 | 0.01410873 | 0.04043445 | 0.004896 | 0.0496472 | * |
| VaporWD | 8F [right] | Air + EtOH | Vapor X PriorEtOH | 7 | 49 | 0.026387 | 0.0131823 | 0.0395907 | 0.0039406 | 0.0488324 | * |
| VaporWD | 8F [right] | Air + EtOH | Vapor X PriorEtOH | 7 | 50 | 0.0235 | 0.01015952 | 0.0368414 | 0.0008222 | 0.0461788 | * |
| VaporWD | 8F [right] | Air + EtOH | Vapor X PriorEtOH | 7 | 51 | 0.021417 | 0.00785828 | 0.0349762 | -0.001632 | 0.0444662 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8F [right] | Air + EtOH | Vapor X PriorEtOH | 7 | 52 | 0.020234 | 0.00655726 | 0.03391151 | -0.003015 | 0.0434842 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8F [right] | Air + EtOH | Vapor X PriorEtOH | 7 | 53 | 0.01833 | 0.00461987 | 0.03204065 | -0.004976 | 0.0416366 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8F [right] | Air + EtOH | Vapor X PriorEtOH | 7 | 54 | 0.016251 | 0.00262674 | 0.02987512 | -0.006909 | 0.0394107 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8F [right] | Air + EtOH | Vapor X PriorEtOH | 7 | 55 | 0.016288 | 0.00274788 | 0.02982907 | -0.006729 | 0.0393062 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8F [right] | Air + EtOH | Vapor X PriorEtOH | 7 | 56 | 0.018286 | 0.00487876 | 0.03169411 | -0.004505 | 0.0410782 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8F [right] | Air + EtOH | Vapor X PriorEtOH | 7 | 57 | 0.018867 | 0.00554877 | 0.03218434 | -0.003772 | 0.0415055 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8F [right] | Air + EtOH | Vapor X PriorEtOH | 7 | 58 | 0.015546 | 0.00232127 | 0.02877131 | -0.006935 | 0.0380275 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8F [right] | Air + EtOH | Vapor X PriorEtOH | 7 | 59 | 0.009451 | -0.0037543 | 0.02265553 | -0.012996 | 0.0318977 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8F [right] | Air + EtOH | Vapor X PriorEtOH | 7 | 60 | 0.003296 | -0.0099166 | 0.01650852 | -0.019164 | 0.025756 | ns |

**Table 3:** Results of functional linear mixed modeling analyses

| Model | Figure | Vapor Group | Covariate Effect | Beta Coeff | % DS Time | Beta Hat | CI Pointwise (Lower) | CI Pointwise (Upper) | CI Joint (Lower) | CI Joint (Upper) | Sig. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| VaporWD | 8F [right] | Air + EtOH | Vapor X PriorEtOH | 7 | 61 | -0.00128 | -0.0146263 | 0.01206999 | -0.023969 | 0.0214124 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8F [right] | Air + EtOH | Vapor X PriorEtOH | 7 | 62 | -0.00355 | -0.0170453 | 0.00995049 | -0.026492 | 0.0193977 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8F [right] | Air + EtOH | Vapor X PriorEtOH | 7 | 63 | -0.00284 | -0.0165017 | 0.01081434 | -0.026061 | 0.0203736 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8F [right] | Air + EtOH | Vapor X PriorEtOH | 7 | 64 | 0.000789 | -0.0129342 | 0.01451133 | -0.022539 | 0.0241159 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8F [right] | Air + EtOH | Vapor X PriorEtOH | 7 | 65 | 0.006271 | -0.0074891 | 0.0200304 | -0.01712 | 0.0296609 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8F [right] | Air + EtOH | Vapor X PriorEtOH | 7 | 66 | 0.012819 | -0.0008805 | 0.0265184 | -0.010469 | 0.0361067 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8F [right] | Air + EtOH | Vapor X PriorEtOH | 7 | 67 | 0.020446 | 0.00679371 | 0.03409859 | -0.002762 | 0.043654 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8F [right] | Air + EtOH | Vapor X PriorEtOH | 7 | 68 | 0.028244 | 0.0146597 | 0.04182775 | 0.0051522 | 0.0513353 | * |
| VaporWD | 8F [right] | Air + EtOH | Vapor X PriorEtOH | 7 | 69 | 0.033576 | 0.0200029 | 0.04714863 | 0.0105032 | 0.0566483 | * |
| VaporWD | 8F [right] | Air + EtOH | Vapor X PriorEtOH | 7 | 70 | 0.034538 | 0.02102352 | 0.04805289 | 0.0115645 | 0.0575119 | * |
| VaporWD | 8F [right] | Air + EtOH | Vapor X PriorEtOH | 7 | 71 | 0.032519 | 0.0190234 | 0.04601535 | 0.0095775 | 0.0554612 | * |
| VaporWD | 8F [right] | Air + EtOH | Vapor X PriorEtOH | 7 | 72 | 0.030901 | 0.01743591 | 0.04436657 | 0.0080115 | 0.053791 | * |
| VaporWD | 8F [right] | Air + EtOH | Vapor X PriorEtOH | 7 | 73 | 0.031468 | 0.01796176 | 0.04497449 | 0.0085086 | 0.0544276 | * |
| VaporWD | 8F [right] | Air + EtOH | Vapor X PriorEtOH | 7 | 74 | 0.033034 | 0.01952185 | 0.04654606 | 0.0100647 | 0.0560032 | * |
| VaporWD | 8F [right] | Air + EtOH | Vapor X PriorEtOH | 7 | 75 | 0.033197 | 0.01963896 | 0.04675445 | 0.0101499 | 0.0562436 | * |
| VaporWD | 8F [right] | Air + EtOH | Vapor X PriorEtOH | 7 | 76 | 0.030522 | 0.01694591 | 0.04409868 | 0.0074438 | 0.0536008 | * |
| VaporWD | 8F [right] | Air + EtOH | Vapor X PriorEtOH | 7 | 77 | 0.025483 | 0.01178213 | 0.0391833 | 0.002193 | 0.0487724 | * |
| VaporWD | 8F [right] | Air + EtOH | Vapor X PriorEtOH | 7 | 78 | 0.020317 | 0.00648246 | 0.03415066 | -0.0032 | 0.0438332 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8F [right] | Air + EtOH | Vapor X PriorEtOH | 7 | 79 | 0.01762 | 0.0036116 | 0.03162867 | -0.006193 | 0.0414333 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8F [right] | Air + EtOH | Vapor X PriorEtOH | 7 | 80 | 0.017923 | 0.0038637 | 0.03198153 | -0.005976 | 0.0418214 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8F [right] | Air + EtOH | Vapor X PriorEtOH | 7 | 81 | 0.018746 | 0.00468334 | 0.03280907 | -0.005159 | 0.0426517 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8F [right] | Air + EtOH | Vapor X PriorEtOH | 7 | 82 | 0.017083 | 0.00309717 | 0.03106811 | -0.006691 | 0.0408566 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8F [right] | Air + EtOH | Vapor X PriorEtOH | 7 | 83 | 0.0128 | -0.0012046 | 0.02680509 | -0.011007 | 0.0366071 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8F [right] | Air + EtOH | Vapor X PriorEtOH | 7 | 84 | 0.00872 | -0.0052581 | 0.02269852 | -0.015042 | 0.032482 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8F [right] | Air + EtOH | Vapor X PriorEtOH | 7 | 85 | 0.007363 | -0.0065786 | 0.02130463 | -0.016336 | 0.0310624 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8F [right] | Air + EtOH | Vapor X PriorEtOH | 7 | 86 | 0.008484 | -0.0053183 | 0.02228626 | -0.014979 | 0.0319465 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8F [right] | Air + EtOH | Vapor X PriorEtOH | 7 | 87 | 0.009729 | -0.0040856 | 0.02354408 | -0.013755 | 0.0332131 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8F [right] | Air + EtOH | Vapor X PriorEtOH | 7 | 88 | 0.008753 | -0.0051806 | 0.02268673 | -0.014933 | 0.032439 | ns |

**Table 3:** Results of functional linear mixed modeling analyses

| Model | Figure | Vapor Group | Covariate Effect | Beta Coeff | % DS Time | Beta Hat | CI Pointwise (Lower) | CI Pointwise (Upper) | CI Joint (Lower) | CI Joint (Upper) | Sig. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| VaporWD | 8F [right] | Air + EtOH | Vapor X PriorEtOH | 7 | 89 | 0.004798 | -0.0094012 | 0.01899809 | -0.01934 | 0.0289365 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8F [right] | Air + EtOH | Vapor X PriorEtOH | 7 | 90 | -0.00051 | -0.0148053 | 0.01379439 | -0.024814 | 0.0238029 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8F [right] | Air + EtOH | Vapor X PriorEtOH | 7 | 91 | -0.00362 | -0.0179015 | 0.01066902 | -0.0279 | 0.0206673 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8F [right] | Air + EtOH | Vapor X PriorEtOH | 7 | 92 | -0.00171 | -0.0158166 | 0.01239937 | -0.025691 | 0.0222736 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8F [right] | Air + EtOH | Vapor X PriorEtOH | 7 | 93 | 0.004292 | -0.0097947 | 0.01837813 | -0.019654 | 0.0282372 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8F [right] | Air + EtOH | Vapor X PriorEtOH | 7 | 94 | 0.01016 | -0.0038786 | 0.02419902 | -0.013704 | 0.0340248 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8F [right] | Air + EtOH | Vapor X PriorEtOH | 7 | 95 | 0.012726 | -0.0013875 | 0.02683885 | -0.011265 | 0.0367167 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8F [right] | Air + EtOH | Vapor X PriorEtOH | 7 | 96 | 0.013086 | -0.0009527 | 0.02712379 | -0.010778 | 0.0369492 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8F [right] | Air + EtOH | Vapor X PriorEtOH | 7 | 97 | 0.014496 | 0.00035671 | 0.02863462 | -0.009539 | 0.0385305 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8F [right] | Air + EtOH | Vapor X PriorEtOH | 7 | 98 | 0.01761 | 0.00353441 | 0.03168473 | -0.006317 | 0.041536 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8F [right] | Air + EtOH | Vapor X PriorEtOH | 7 | 99 | 0.019265 | 0.00500146 | 0.03352936 | -0.004982 | 0.0435127 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8F [right] | Air + EtOH | Vapor X PriorEtOH | 7 | 100 | 0.016339 | 0.00267524 | 0.03000227 | -0.006888 | 0.0395654 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8F [right] | Air + EtOH | Vapor X PriorEtOH | 7 | 101 | 0.009588 | -0.0100433 | 0.02921947 | -0.023783 | 0.0429595 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8G [left] | Air | PriorITI | 4 | 1 | -0.00334 | -0.0112545 | 0.00456767 | -0.016789 | 0.0101021 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8G [left] | Air | PriorITI | 4 | 2 | -0.00285 | -0.0147164 | 0.00902617 | -0.023021 | 0.0173311 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8G [left] | Air | PriorITI | 4 | 3 | 0.000526 | -0.015005 | 0.01605718 | -0.02587 | 0.0269225 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8G [left] | Air | PriorITI | 4 | 4 | 0.007843 | -0.0104401 | 0.02612711 | -0.023231 | 0.0389181 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8G [left] | Air | PriorITI | 4 | 5 | 0.016556 | -0.004104 | 0.03721684 | -0.018558 | 0.0516706 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8G [left] | Air | PriorITI | 4 | 6 | 0.022105 | -0.0006572 | 0.04486695 | -0.016581 | 0.0607909 | Sig. |
| VaporWD | 8G [left] | Air | PriorITI | 4 | 7 | 0.022123 | -0.0021116 | 0.04635736 | -0.019066 | 0.0633114 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8G [left] | Air | PriorITI | 4 | 8 | 0.018454 | -0.0064013 | 0.04330944 | -0.02379 | 0.0606979 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8G [left] | Air | PriorITI | 4 | 9 | 0.014747 | -0.010344 | 0.03983828 | -0.027897 | 0.0573917 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8G [left] | Air | PriorITI | 4 | 10 | 0.013192 | -0.0118373 | 0.03822206 | -0.029348 | 0.0557324 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8G [left] | Air | PriorITI | 4 | 11 | 0.014136 | -0.0109838 | 0.03925585 | -0.028557 | 0.0568293 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8G [left] | Air | PriorITI | 4 | 12 | 0.017071 | -0.0081055 | 0.04224773 | -0.025719 | 0.0598609 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8G [left] | Air | PriorITI | 4 | 13 | 0.020215 | -0.0050975 | 0.04552672 | -0.022806 | 0.0632347 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8G [left] | Air | PriorITI | 4 | 14 | 0.020263 | -0.0050877 | 0.04561391 | -0.022823 | 0.063349 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8G [left] | Air | PriorITI | 4 | 15 | 0.01503 | -0.0103725 | 0.04043212 | -0.028144 | 0.0582032 | ns |

**Table 3:** Results of functional linear mixed modeling analyses

| Model | Figure | Vapor Group | Covariate Effect | Beta Coeff | % DS Time | Beta Hat | CI Pointwise (Lower) | CI Pointwise (Upper) | CI Joint (Lower) | CI Joint (Upper) | Sig. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| VaporWD | 8G [left] | Air | PriorITI | 4 | 16 | 0.006614 | -0.0186817 | 0.0319094 | -0.036378 | 0.0496058 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8G [left] | Air | PriorITI | 4 | 17 | 0.000432 | -0.0248493 | 0.02571289 | -0.042536 | 0.0433992 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8G [left] | Air | PriorITI | 4 | 18 | 0.000553 | -0.0248345 | 0.02594106 | -0.042595 | 0.043702 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8G [left] | Air | PriorITI | 4 | 19 | 0.006482 | -0.0192729 | 0.03223704 | -0.037291 | 0.0502548 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8G [left] | Air | PriorITI | 4 | 20 | 0.014118 | -0.0119892 | 0.04022596 | -0.030254 | 0.0584904 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8G [left] | Air | PriorITI | 4 | 21 | 0.018898 | -0.0074887 | 0.04528459 | -0.025948 | 0.0637443 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8G [left] | Air | PriorITI | 4 | 22 | 0.018387 | -0.0080709 | 0.04484393 | -0.02658 | 0.0633531 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8G [left] | Air | PriorITI | 4 | 23 | 0.013292 | -0.0132499 | 0.03983305 | -0.031818 | 0.0584011 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8G [left] | Air | PriorITI | 4 | 24 | 0.006596 | -0.0200177 | 0.03320927 | -0.038636 | 0.0518277 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8G [left] | Air | PriorITI | 4 | 25 | 0.001443 | -0.0253929 | 0.02827826 | -0.044167 | 0.047052 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8G [left] | Air | PriorITI | 4 | 26 | -0.00026 | -0.0272864 | 0.02676539 | -0.046193 | 0.0456723 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8G [left] | Air | PriorITI | 4 | 27 | 0.002317 | -0.0248786 | 0.02951259 | -0.043904 | 0.0485382 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8G [left] | Air | PriorITI | 4 | 28 | 0.008965 | -0.0182613 | 0.03619204 | -0.037309 | 0.0552394 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8G [left] | Air | PriorITI | 4 | 29 | 0.017551 | -0.009765 | 0.04486624 | -0.028875 | 0.0639759 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8G [left] | Air | PriorITI | 4 | 30 | 0.024369 | -0.0029785 | 0.05171668 | -0.02211 | 0.0708487 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8G [left] | Air | PriorITI | 4 | 31 | 0.02666 | -0.0007289 | 0.05404876 | -0.01989 | 0.0732096 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8G [left] | Air | PriorITI | 4 | 32 | 0.024256 | -0.0030444 | 0.05155674 | -0.022144 | 0.0706558 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8G [left] | Air | PriorITI | 4 | 33 | 0.018503 | -0.0087941 | 0.04580049 | -0.027891 | 0.0648973 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8G [left] | Air | PriorITI | 4 | 34 | 0.011335 | -0.016024 | 0.03869427 | -0.035164 | 0.0578343 | Sig. |
| VaporWD | 8G [left] | Air | PriorITI | 4 | 35 | 0.006267 | -0.0213149 | 0.03384803 | -0.040611 | 0.0531436 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8G [left] | Air | PriorITI | 4 | 36 | 0.00747 | -0.0202911 | 0.0352307 | -0.039712 | 0.0546518 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8G [left] | Air | PriorITI | 4 | 37 | 0.014969 | -0.0129582 | 0.04289567 | -0.032495 | 0.0624329 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8G [left] | Air | PriorITI | 4 | 38 | 0.022373 | -0.005528 | 0.05027332 | -0.025047 | 0.0697922 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8G [left] | Air | PriorITI | 4 | 39 | 0.022791 | -0.0050394 | 0.05062221 | -0.024509 | 0.0700922 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8G [left] | Air | PriorITI | 4 | 40 | 0.016564 | -0.0111308 | 0.04425813 | -0.030505 | 0.0636328 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8G [left] | Air | PriorITI | 4 | 41 | 0.01035 | -0.0173434 | 0.03804425 | -0.036718 | 0.0574184 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8G [left] | Air | PriorITI | 4 | 42 | 0.009244 | -0.0184973 | 0.03698452 | -0.037904 | 0.0563916 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8G [left] | Air | PriorITI | 4 | 43 | 0.012896 | -0.0150311 | 0.04082407 | -0.034569 | 0.0603618 | ns |

**Table 3:** Results of functional linear mixed modeling analyses

| Model | Figure | Vapor Group | Covariate Effect | Beta Coeff | % DS Time | Beta Hat | CI Pointwise (Lower) | CI Pointwise (Upper) | CI Joint (Lower) | CI Joint (Upper) | Sig. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| VaporWD | 8G [left] | Air | PriorITI | 4 | 44 | 0.018697 | -0.0093676 | 0.04676096 | -0.029001 | 0.0663943 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8G [left] | Air | PriorITI | 4 | 45 | 0.024419 | -0.0037575 | 0.05259556 | -0.023469 | 0.0723074 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8G [left] | Air | PriorITI | 4 | 46 | 0.027075 | -0.0010115 | 0.05516098 | -0.02066 | 0.0748097 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8G [left] | Air | PriorITI | 4 | 47 | 0.023584 | -0.0043991 | 0.05156681 | -0.023976 | 0.0711433 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8G [left] | Air | PriorITI | 4 | 48 | 0.014953 | -0.0129504 | 0.04285729 | -0.032472 | 0.0623784 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8G [left] | Air | PriorITI | 4 | 49 | 0.006877 | -0.021165 | 0.03491905 | -0.040783 | 0.0545368 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8G [left] | Air | PriorITI | 4 | 50 | 0.003953 | -0.0242744 | 0.0321813 | -0.044022 | 0.0519291 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8G [left] | Air | PriorITI | 4 | 51 | 0.005456 | -0.0230166 | 0.03392887 | -0.042936 | 0.053848 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8G [left] | Air | PriorITI | 4 | 52 | 0.008276 | -0.0203066 | 0.03685923 | -0.040303 | 0.0568554 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8G [left] | Air | PriorITI | 4 | 53 | 0.011082 | -0.0176014 | 0.03976612 | -0.037668 | 0.0598329 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8G [left] | Air | PriorITI | 4 | 54 | 0.013294 | -0.0153642 | 0.04195261 | -0.035413 | 0.0620016 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8G [left] | Air | PriorITI | 4 | 55 | 0.012974 | -0.0156362 | 0.04158442 | -0.035652 | 0.0615998 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8G [left] | Air | PriorITI | 4 | 56 | 0.009358 | -0.0190463 | 0.03776255 | -0.038918 | 0.0576339 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8G [left] | Air | PriorITI | 4 | 57 | 0.005871 | -0.0223783 | 0.03411994 | -0.042141 | 0.0538826 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8G [left] | Air | PriorITI | 4 | 58 | 0.006995 | -0.0211003 | 0.03508951 | -0.040755 | 0.0547443 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8G [left] | Air | PriorITI | 4 | 59 | 0.012552 | -0.0154883 | 0.04059222 | -0.035105 | 0.0602088 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8G [left] | Air | PriorITI | 4 | 60 | 0.017881 | -0.0101111 | 0.04587276 | -0.029694 | 0.0654555 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8G [left] | Air | PriorITI | 4 | 61 | 0.019496 | -0.0086643 | 0.0476561 | -0.028365 | 0.0673566 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8G [left] | Air | PriorITI | 4 | 62 | 0.018302 | -0.0100621 | 0.04666554 | -0.029905 | 0.0665084 | Sig. |
| VaporWD | 8G [left] | Air | PriorITI | 4 | 63 | 0.017448 | -0.0111428 | 0.04603922 | -0.031145 | 0.0660411 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8G [left] | Air | PriorITI | 4 | 64 | 0.019138 | -0.0095234 | 0.04779977 | -0.029575 | 0.067851 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8G [left] | Air | PriorITI | 4 | 65 | 0.023438 | -0.0052828 | 0.05215887 | -0.025375 | 0.0722515 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8G [left] | Air | PriorITI | 4 | 66 | 0.028374 | -0.0002896 | 0.05703803 | -0.020342 | 0.0770908 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8G [left] | Air | PriorITI | 4 | 67 | 0.031279 | 0.00258187 | 0.0599768 | -0.017494 | 0.0800531 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8G [left] | Air | PriorITI | 4 | 68 | 0.031464 | 0.00275079 | 0.06017787 | -0.017337 | 0.0802654 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8G [left] | Air | PriorITI | 4 | 69 | 0.030945 | 0.0021623 | 0.05972701 | -0.017973 | 0.0798627 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8G [left] | Air | PriorITI | 4 | 70 | 0.030915 | 0.00222116 | 0.05960943 | -0.017853 | 0.0796834 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8G [left] | Air | PriorITI | 4 | 71 | 0.028627 | -1.59E-05 | 0.05727088 | -0.020054 | 0.0773094 | ns |

**Table 3:** Results of functional linear mixed modeling analyses

| Model | Figure | Vapor Group | Covariate Effect | Beta Coeff | % DS Time | Beta Hat | CI Pointwise (Lower) | CI Pointwise (Upper) | CI Joint (Lower) | CI Joint (Upper) | Sig. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| VaporWD | 8G [left] | Air | PriorITI | 4 | 72 | 0.020412 | -0.0081891 | 0.04901382 | -0.028198 | 0.069023 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8G [left] | Air | PriorITI | 4 | 73 | 0.007496 | -0.0212146 | 0.0362076 | -0.0413 | 0.0562935 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8G [left] | Air | PriorITI | 4 | 74 | -0.00397 | -0.0327065 | 0.02477301 | -0.052812 | 0.0448789 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8G [left] | Air | PriorITI | 4 | 75 | -0.00918 | -0.0379877 | 0.01963002 | -0.058142 | 0.0397843 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8G [left] | Air | PriorITI | 4 | 76 | -0.00886 | -0.037689 | 0.01996545 | -0.057856 | 0.0401325 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8G [left] | Air | PriorITI | 4 | 77 | -0.00666 | -0.0356806 | 0.02235261 | -0.05598 | 0.0426522 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8G [left] | Air | PriorITI | 4 | 78 | -0.00456 | -0.0337248 | 0.0246084 | -0.054129 | 0.0450129 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8G [left] | Air | PriorITI | 4 | 79 | -0.00186 | -0.031209 | 0.02748644 | -0.05174 | 0.0480177 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8G [left] | Air | PriorITI | 4 | 80 | 0.002601 | -0.0267524 | 0.03195471 | -0.047288 | 0.05249 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8G [left] | Air | PriorITI | 4 | 81 | 0.008394 | -0.0210314 | 0.03781989 | -0.041617 | 0.0584056 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8G [left] | Air | PriorITI | 4 | 82 | 0.013046 | -0.0164137 | 0.04250483 | -0.037023 | 0.0631141 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8G [left] | Air | PriorITI | 4 | 83 | 0.01389 | -0.0157408 | 0.04352016 | -0.03647 | 0.0642492 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8G [left] | Air | PriorITI | 4 | 84 | 0.011386 | -0.0182453 | 0.04101768 | -0.038975 | 0.0617474 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8G [left] | Air | PriorITI | 4 | 85 | 0.010027 | -0.0195595 | 0.03961418 | -0.040258 | 0.0603127 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8G [left] | Air | PriorITI | 4 | 86 | 0.014084 | -0.0152674 | 0.04343619 | -0.035802 | 0.0639703 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8G [left] | Air | PriorITI | 4 | 87 | 0.022585 | -0.0067124 | 0.0518817 | -0.027208 | 0.0723775 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8G [left] | Air | PriorITI | 4 | 88 | 0.030491 | 0.00115063 | 0.05983172 | -0.019376 | 0.0803579 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8G [left] | Air | PriorITI | 4 | 89 | 0.034808 | 0.00518187 | 0.06443396 | -0.015544 | 0.0851599 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8G [left] | Air | PriorITI | 4 | 90 | 0.03709 | 0.00745216 | 0.06672705 | -0.013282 | 0.087461 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8G [left] | Air | PriorITI | 4 | 91 | 0.039503 | 0.00993929 | 0.06906681 | -0.010743 | 0.0897492 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8G [left] | Air | PriorITI | 4 | 92 | 0.041275 | 0.01196923 | 0.07058079 | -0.008533 | 0.0910827 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8G [left] | Air | PriorITI | 4 | 93 | 0.040689 | 0.01131876 | 0.07005913 | -0.009228 | 0.0906061 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8G [left] | Air | PriorITI | 4 | 94 | 0.038515 | 0.00908826 | 0.06794133 | -0.011498 | 0.0885277 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8G [left] | Air | PriorITI | 4 | 95 | 0.037252 | 0.00751473 | 0.06698874 | -0.013289 | 0.0877923 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8G [left] | Air | PriorITI | 4 | 96 | 0.037767 | 0.00800743 | 0.06752685 | -0.012812 | 0.0883463 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8G [left] | Air | PriorITI | 4 | 97 | 0.03816 | 0.00808073 | 0.0682395 | -0.012962 | 0.0892826 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8G [left] | Air | PriorITI | 4 | 98 | 0.035402 | 0.00519579 | 0.06560826 | -0.015936 | 0.0867401 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8G [left] | Air | PriorITI | 4 | 99 | 0.027233 | -0.0033005 | 0.05776653 | -0.024661 | 0.0791273 | ns |

**Table 3:** Results of functional linear mixed modeling analyses

| Model | Figure | Vapor Group | Covariate Effect | Beta Coeff | % DS Time | Beta Hat | CI Pointwise (Lower) | CI Pointwise (Upper) | CI Joint (Lower) | CI Joint (Upper) | Sig. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| VaporWD | 8G [left] | Air | PriorITI | 4 | 100 | 0.013394 | -0.0163108 | 0.04309845 | -0.037092 | 0.0638794 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8G [left] | Air | PriorITI | 4 | 101 | -0.00393 | -0.0476024 | 0.03974894 | -0.078157 | 0.0703038 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8G [left] | EtOH | PriorITI | 4 | 1 | 0.001586 | -0.0063325 | 0.00950534 | -0.011964 | 0.0151373 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8G [left] | EtOH | PriorITI | 4 | 2 | 0.000243 | -0.0135224 | 0.01400861 | -0.023313 | 0.0237987 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8G [left] | EtOH | PriorITI | 4 | 3 | -0.0024 | -0.0191248 | 0.01432924 | -0.031021 | 0.0262256 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8G [left] | EtOH | PriorITI | 4 | 4 | -0.00683 | -0.0267868 | 0.01312413 | -0.040979 | 0.0273166 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8G [left] | EtOH | PriorITI | 4 | 5 | -0.01231 | -0.0348676 | 0.01024041 | -0.050908 | 0.026281 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8G [left] | EtOH | PriorITI | 4 | 6 | -0.01832 | -0.0432272 | 0.00658355 | -0.06094 | 0.0242964 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8G [left] | EtOH | PriorITI | 4 | 7 | -0.0257 | -0.0522297 | 0.00082098 | -0.071095 | 0.0196859 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8G [left] | EtOH | PriorITI | 4 | 8 | -0.03417 | -0.0612919 | -0.0070493 | -0.080581 | 0.0122395 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8G [left] | EtOH | PriorITI | 4 | 9 | -0.03899 | -0.066446 | -0.0115317 | -0.085974 | 0.007996 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8G [left] | EtOH | PriorITI | 4 | 10 | -0.034 | -0.0612936 | -0.0066999 | -0.080707 | 0.0127138 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8G [left] | EtOH | PriorITI | 4 | 11 | -0.01969 | -0.0471853 | 0.00780959 | -0.066742 | 0.0273659 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8G [left] | EtOH | PriorITI | 4 | 12 | -0.0049 | -0.0323785 | 0.02258852 | -0.051925 | 0.042135 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8G [left] | EtOH | PriorITI | 4 | 13 | 0.002605 | -0.0251096 | 0.03031918 | -0.04482 | 0.0500298 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8G [left] | EtOH | PriorITI | 4 | 14 | 0.004583 | -0.0230994 | 0.03226467 | -0.042787 | 0.0519523 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8G [left] | EtOH | PriorITI | 4 | 15 | 0.008093 | -0.0197326 | 0.0359184 | -0.039522 | 0.055708 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8G [left] | EtOH | PriorITI | 4 | 16 | 0.015359 | -0.0122727 | 0.04299119 | -0.031925 | 0.0626432 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8G [left] | EtOH | PriorITI | 4 | 17 | 0.022814 | -0.0048684 | 0.05049733 | -0.024557 | 0.0701855 | Sig. |
| VaporWD | 8G [left] | EtOH | PriorITI | 4 | 18 | 0.028782 | 0.00105338 | 0.05650978 | -0.018667 | 0.0762302 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8G [left] | EtOH | PriorITI | 4 | 19 | 0.035746 | 0.00754409 | 0.06394792 | -0.012513 | 0.0840053 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8G [left] | EtOH | PriorITI | 4 | 20 | 0.043405 | 0.01487889 | 0.0719307 | -0.005409 | 0.0922185 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8G [left] | EtOH | PriorITI | 4 | 21 | 0.044993 | 0.0160985 | 0.07388842 | -0.004452 | 0.0944387 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8G [left] | EtOH | PriorITI | 4 | 22 | 0.034926 | 0.00602953 | 0.06382278 | -0.014522 | 0.0843742 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8G [left] | EtOH | PriorITI | 4 | 23 | 0.018023 | -0.0110326 | 0.04707885 | -0.031697 | 0.0677434 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8G [left] | EtOH | PriorITI | 4 | 24 | 0.007092 | -0.02197 | 0.03615494 | -0.042639 | 0.0568243 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8G [left] | EtOH | PriorITI | 4 | 25 | 0.010571 | -0.0188046 | 0.03994727 | -0.039697 | 0.0608396 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8G [left] | EtOH | PriorITI | 4 | 26 | 0.023855 | -0.0056673 | 0.05337644 | -0.026663 | 0.0743726 | ns |

**Table 3:** Results of functional linear mixed modeling analyses

| Model | Figure | Vapor Group | Covariate Effect | Beta Coeff | % DS Time | Beta Hat | CI Pointwise (Lower) | CI Pointwise (Upper) | CI Joint (Lower) | CI Joint (Upper) | Sig. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| VaporWD | 8G [left] | EtOH | PriorITI | 4 | 27 | 0.03347 | 0.00369529 | 0.06324477 | -0.017481 | 0.0844207 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8G [left] | EtOH | PriorITI | 4 | 28 | 0.030314 | 0.00058245 | 0.06004567 | -0.020563 | 0.0811909 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8G [left] | EtOH | PriorITI | 4 | 29 | 0.019447 | -0.0104534 | 0.04934766 | -0.031719 | 0.0706131 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8G [left] | EtOH | PriorITI | 4 | 30 | 0.015686 | -0.0141846 | 0.045556 | -0.035429 | 0.0667999 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8G [left] | EtOH | PriorITI | 4 | 31 | 0.027104 | -0.0028872 | 0.0570956 | -0.024217 | 0.0784257 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8G [left] | EtOH | PriorITI | 4 | 32 | 0.043511 | 0.01368984 | 0.07333181 | -0.007519 | 0.0945407 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8G [left] | EtOH | PriorITI | 4 | 33 | 0.045554 | 0.01567182 | 0.07543586 | -0.00558 | 0.0966881 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8G [left] | EtOH | PriorITI | 4 | 34 | 0.027138 | -0.0027445 | 0.05702073 | -0.023997 | 0.0782734 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8G [left] | EtOH | PriorITI | 4 | 35 | 0.004482 | -0.0257142 | 0.03467798 | -0.04719 | 0.0561536 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8G [left] | EtOH | PriorITI | 4 | 36 | -0.0018 | -0.0321201 | 0.02852359 | -0.053685 | 0.0500887 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8G [left] | EtOH | PriorITI | 4 | 37 | 0.00889 | -0.0216858 | 0.03946548 | -0.043431 | 0.061211 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8G [left] | EtOH | PriorITI | 4 | 38 | 0.017288 | -0.0131881 | 0.04776444 | -0.034863 | 0.0694393 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8G [left] | EtOH | PriorITI | 4 | 39 | 0.009478 | -0.0209907 | 0.03994589 | -0.04266 | 0.0616151 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8G [left] | EtOH | PriorITI | 4 | 40 | -0.00569 | -0.0359401 | 0.02455865 | -0.057454 | 0.0460722 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8G [left] | EtOH | PriorITI | 4 | 41 | -0.00939 | -0.0397051 | 0.02093488 | -0.061269 | 0.0424986 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8G [left] | EtOH | PriorITI | 4 | 42 | 0.002905 | -0.0273962 | 0.03320558 | -0.048946 | 0.0547557 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8G [left] | EtOH | PriorITI | 4 | 43 | 0.018798 | -0.011777 | 0.04937296 | -0.033522 | 0.0711181 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8G [left] | EtOH | PriorITI | 4 | 44 | 0.028438 | -0.0022171 | 0.05909265 | -0.024019 | 0.0808946 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8G [left] | EtOH | PriorITI | 4 | 45 | 0.034545 | 0.00369244 | 0.06539821 | -0.01825 | 0.0873409 | Sig. |
| VaporWD | 8G [left] | EtOH | PriorITI | 4 | 46 | 0.039425 | 0.00874151 | 0.07010763 | -0.01308 | 0.0919296 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8G [left] | EtOH | PriorITI | 4 | 47 | 0.034152 | 0.00351711 | 0.06478668 | -0.018271 | 0.0865743 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8G [left] | EtOH | PriorITI | 4 | 48 | 0.011966 | -0.0185113 | 0.04244314 | -0.040187 | 0.0641187 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8G [left] | EtOH | PriorITI | 4 | 49 | -0.01445 | -0.0451487 | 0.01625484 | -0.066984 | 0.0380901 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8G [left] | EtOH | PriorITI | 4 | 50 | -0.02356 | -0.0543924 | 0.0072769 | -0.076322 | 0.0292067 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8G [left] | EtOH | PriorITI | 4 | 51 | -0.01215 | -0.0433221 | 0.01902586 | -0.065493 | 0.041197 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8G [left] | EtOH | PriorITI | 4 | 52 | 0.001905 | -0.0293105 | 0.03312 | -0.051511 | 0.0553205 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8G [left] | EtOH | PriorITI | 4 | 53 | 0.006164 | -0.0252322 | 0.03756098 | -0.047562 | 0.0598904 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8G [left] | EtOH | PriorITI | 4 | 54 | 0.008176 | -0.0231207 | 0.03947354 | -0.045379 | 0.0617322 | ns |

**Table 3:** Results of functional linear mixed modeling analyses

| Model | Figure | Vapor Group | Covariate Effect | Beta Coeff | % DS Time | Beta Hat | CI Pointwise (Lower) | CI Pointwise (Upper) | CI Joint (Lower) | CI Joint (Upper) | Sig. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| VaporWD | 8G [left] | EtOH | PriorITI | 4 | 55 | 0.016714 | -0.0146114 | 0.04803904 | -0.03689 | 0.0703177 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8G [left] | EtOH | PriorITI | 4 | 56 | 0.023333 | -0.0076914 | 0.05435785 | -0.029756 | 0.0764227 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8G [left] | EtOH | PriorITI | 4 | 57 | 0.016335 | -0.0145927 | 0.0472625 | -0.036589 | 0.0692584 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8G [left] | EtOH | PriorITI | 4 | 58 | 0.003381 | -0.0273149 | 0.03407728 | -0.049146 | 0.0559085 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8G [left] | EtOH | PriorITI | 4 | 59 | 0.003194 | -0.0275188 | 0.03390728 | -0.049362 | 0.0557506 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8G [left] | EtOH | PriorITI | 4 | 60 | 0.018106 | -0.0124693 | 0.04868066 | -0.034214 | 0.0704258 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8G [left] | EtOH | PriorITI | 4 | 61 | 0.031118 | 0.000282 | 0.06195317 | -0.021648 | 0.0838836 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8G [left] | EtOH | PriorITI | 4 | 62 | 0.030768 | -0.0002185 | 0.0617554 | -0.022257 | 0.0837935 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8G [left] | EtOH | PriorITI | 4 | 63 | 0.023906 | -0.007402 | 0.05521453 | -0.029669 | 0.0774811 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8G [left] | EtOH | PriorITI | 4 | 64 | 0.020603 | -0.0106998 | 0.05190636 | -0.032963 | 0.0741693 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8G [left] | EtOH | PriorITI | 4 | 65 | 0.020498 | -0.0109502 | 0.05194686 | -0.033317 | 0.0743132 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8G [left] | EtOH | PriorITI | 4 | 66 | 0.020114 | -0.0111876 | 0.05141617 | -0.03345 | 0.0736782 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8G [left] | EtOH | PriorITI | 4 | 67 | 0.021431 | -0.0099869 | 0.05284922 | -0.032332 | 0.0751939 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8G [left] | EtOH | PriorITI | 4 | 68 | 0.025074 | -0.006285 | 0.05643261 | -0.028588 | 0.0787352 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8G [left] | EtOH | PriorITI | 4 | 69 | 0.024913 | -0.0066107 | 0.05643675 | -0.029031 | 0.0788566 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8G [left] | EtOH | PriorITI | 4 | 70 | 0.018446 | -0.0128957 | 0.04978861 | -0.035186 | 0.0720793 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8G [left] | EtOH | PriorITI | 4 | 71 | 0.014515 | -0.0168491 | 0.04587815 | -0.039155 | 0.0681841 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8G [left] | EtOH | PriorITI | 4 | 72 | 0.021279 | -0.0099564 | 0.05251341 | -0.032171 | 0.0747278 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8G [left] | EtOH | PriorITI | 4 | 73 | 0.033217 | 0.0017674 | 0.0646657 | -0.020599 | 0.0870325 | Sig. |
| VaporWD | 8G [left] | EtOH | PriorITI | 4 | 74 | 0.04 | 0.00860719 | 0.07139198 | -0.013719 | 0.0937184 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8G [left] | EtOH | PriorITI | 4 | 75 | 0.042707 | 0.01115258 | 0.07426228 | -0.011289 | 0.0967043 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8G [left] | EtOH | PriorITI | 4 | 76 | 0.050213 | 0.01873862 | 0.08168834 | -0.003646 | 0.1040734 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8G [left] | EtOH | PriorITI | 4 | 77 | 0.063032 | 0.03125287 | 0.09481106 | 0.0086514 | 0.1174125 | * |
| VaporWD | 8G [left] | EtOH | PriorITI | 4 | 78 | 0.07223 | 0.04038217 | 0.10407787 | 0.0177318 | 0.1267282 | * |
| VaporWD | 8G [left] | EtOH | PriorITI | 4 | 79 | 0.073299 | 0.041152 | 0.10544533 | 0.0182891 | 0.1283082 | * |
| VaporWD | 8G [left] | EtOH | PriorITI | 4 | 80 | 0.070473 | 0.03842771 | 0.10251755 | 0.0156372 | 0.1253081 | * |
| VaporWD | 8G [left] | EtOH | PriorITI | 4 | 81 | 0.066763 | 0.03453956 | 0.09898718 | 0.0116218 | 0.1219049 | * |
| VaporWD | 8G [left] | EtOH | PriorITI | 4 | 82 | 0.059394 | 0.02724299 | 0.09154457 | 0.0043772 | 0.1144104 | * |

**Table 3:** Results of functional linear mixed modeling analyses

| Model | Figure | Vapor Group | Covariate Effect | Beta Coeff | % DS Time | Beta Hat | CI Pointwise (Lower) | CI Pointwise (Upper) | CI Joint (Lower) | CI Joint (Upper) | Sig. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| VaporWD | 8G [left] | EtOH | PriorITI | 4 | 83 | 0.046995 | 0.01453939 | 0.07945154 | -0.008544 | 0.1025345 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8G [left] | EtOH | PriorITI | 4 | 84 | 0.0332 | 0.00085154 | 0.06554765 | -0.022155 | 0.0885538 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8G [left] | EtOH | PriorITI | 4 | 85 | 0.021102 | -0.0113147 | 0.05351791 | -0.034369 | 0.0765726 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8G [left] | EtOH | PriorITI | 4 | 86 | 0.011507 | -0.0205279 | 0.04354248 | -0.043311 | 0.0663261 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8G [left] | EtOH | PriorITI | 4 | 87 | 0.008314 | -0.0237784 | 0.04040672 | -0.046603 | 0.0632311 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8G [left] | EtOH | PriorITI | 4 | 88 | 0.017485 | -0.0145235 | 0.04949252 | -0.037288 | 0.0722568 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8G [left] | EtOH | PriorITI | 4 | 89 | 0.03715 | 0.00467145 | 0.06962799 | -0.018427 | 0.0927267 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8G [left] | EtOH | PriorITI | 4 | 90 | 0.055559 | 0.02321475 | 0.08790238 | 0.0002116 | 0.1109055 | * |
| VaporWD | 8G [left] | EtOH | PriorITI | 4 | 91 | 0.063135 | 0.03072511 | 0.09554574 | 0.0076747 | 0.1185961 | * |
| VaporWD | 8G [left] | EtOH | PriorITI | 4 | 92 | 0.061503 | 0.02955277 | 0.09345403 | 0.0068293 | 0.1161775 | * |
| VaporWD | 8G [left] | EtOH | PriorITI | 4 | 93 | 0.057171 | 0.02495893 | 0.08938283 | 0.0020496 | 0.1122921 | * |
| VaporWD | 8G [left] | EtOH | PriorITI | 4 | 94 | 0.051687 | 0.01962007 | 0.08375353 | -0.003186 | 0.1065596 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8G [left] | EtOH | PriorITI | 4 | 95 | 0.042507 | 0.00986224 | 0.07515209 | -0.013355 | 0.0983693 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8G [left] | EtOH | PriorITI | 4 | 96 | 0.029587 | -0.002793 | 0.06196696 | -0.025822 | 0.0849958 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8G [left] | EtOH | PriorITI | 4 | 97 | 0.016673 | -0.0163471 | 0.049694 | -0.039831 | 0.0731784 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8G [left] | EtOH | PriorITI | 4 | 98 | 0.008484 | -0.023802 | 0.04076921 | -0.046764 | 0.0637309 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8G [left] | EtOH | PriorITI | 4 | 99 | 0.009299 | -0.0242933 | 0.04289093 | -0.048184 | 0.0667818 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8G [left] | EtOH | PriorITI | 4 | 100 | 0.021161 | -0.010443 | 0.05276436 | -0.03292 | 0.0752411 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8G [left] | EtOH | PriorITI | 4 | 101 | 0.040703 | -0.0045093 | 0.08591488 | -0.036664 | 0.11807 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8G [right] | Air + EtOH | Vapor X PriorITI | 8 | 1 | 0.004571 | -0.0064894 | 0.01563111 | -0.014305 | 0.0234465 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8G [right] | Air + EtOH | Vapor X PriorITI | 8 | 2 | 0.003318 | -0.0146559 | 0.02129231 | -0.027357 | 0.0339933 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8G [right] | Air + EtOH | Vapor X PriorITI | 8 | 3 | -0.00237 | -0.0252115 | 0.02047483 | -0.041353 | 0.0366164 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8G [right] | Air + EtOH | Vapor X PriorITI | 8 | 4 | -0.01431 | -0.0412629 | 0.01263958 | -0.060307 | 0.031684 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8G [right] | Air + EtOH | Vapor X PriorITI | 8 | 5 | -0.02918 | -0.0597078 | 0.0013502 | -0.08128 | 0.0229227 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8G [right] | Air + EtOH | Vapor X PriorITI | 8 | 6 | -0.04136 | -0.0750434 | -0.0076679 | -0.098848 | 0.0161367 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8G [right] | Air + EtOH | Vapor X PriorITI | 8 | 7 | -0.04864 | -0.0845169 | -0.0127549 | -0.109871 | 0.0125995 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8G [right] | Air + EtOH | Vapor X PriorITI | 8 | 8 | -0.05248 | -0.0892251 | -0.0157369 | -0.115189 | 0.0102274 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8G [right] | Air + EtOH | Vapor X PriorITI | 8 | 9 | -0.05262 | -0.0897604 | -0.0154891 | -0.116001 | 0.0107518 | ns |

**Table 3:** Results of functional linear mixed modeling analyses

| Model | Figure | Vapor Group | Covariate Effect | Beta Coeff | % DS Time | Beta Hat | CI Pointwise (Lower) | CI Pointwise (Upper) | CI Joint (Lower) | CI Joint (Upper) | Sig. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| VaporWD | 8G [right] | Air + EtOH | Vapor X PriorITI | 8 | 10 | -0.04607 | -0.0830535 | -0.0090802 | -0.109189 | 0.0170555 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8G [right] | Air + EtOH | Vapor X PriorITI | 8 | 11 | -0.03366 | -0.0708391 | 0.00351616 | -0.09711 | 0.0297868 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8G [right] | Air + EtOH | Vapor X PriorITI | 8 | 12 | -0.02274 | -0.0599604 | 0.01448053 | -0.086261 | 0.0407814 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8G [right] | Air + EtOH | Vapor X PriorITI | 8 | 13 | -0.01848 | -0.0559464 | 0.01898434 | -0.08242 | 0.0454583 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8G [right] | Air + EtOH | Vapor X PriorITI | 8 | 14 | -0.01606 | -0.0535434 | 0.02142266 | -0.08003 | 0.0479091 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8G [right] | Air + EtOH | Vapor X PriorITI | 8 | 15 | -0.00695 | -0.0445569 | 0.03065627 | -0.071131 | 0.05723 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8G [right] | Air + EtOH | Vapor X PriorITI | 8 | 16 | 0.008898 | -0.028508 | 0.04630379 | -0.05494 | 0.0727357 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8G [right] | Air + EtOH | Vapor X PriorITI | 8 | 17 | 0.022932 | -0.0144845 | 0.06034838 | -0.040924 | 0.0867877 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8G [right] | Air + EtOH | Vapor X PriorITI | 8 | 18 | 0.029243 | -0.0082933 | 0.06677978 | -0.034818 | 0.093304 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8G [right] | Air + EtOH | Vapor X PriorITI | 8 | 19 | 0.029949 | -0.0081715 | 0.06806939 | -0.035108 | 0.0950062 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8G [right] | Air + EtOH | Vapor X PriorITI | 8 | 20 | 0.02864 | -0.009974 | 0.06725312 | -0.037259 | 0.0945384 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8G [right] | Air + EtOH | Vapor X PriorITI | 8 | 21 | 0.024342 | -0.0147175 | 0.06340174 | -0.042318 | 0.0910022 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8G [right] | Air + EtOH | Vapor X PriorITI | 8 | 22 | 0.015259 | -0.0238641 | 0.05438164 | -0.051509 | 0.0820268 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8G [right] | Air + EtOH | Vapor X PriorITI | 8 | 23 | 0.005188 | -0.0340925 | 0.04446874 | -0.061849 | 0.0722254 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8G [right] | Air + EtOH | Vapor X PriorITI | 8 | 24 | 0.002198 | -0.037151 | 0.04154666 | -0.064956 | 0.0693515 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8G [right] | Air + EtOH | Vapor X PriorITI | 8 | 25 | 0.010386 | -0.0293292 | 0.05010117 | -0.057393 | 0.0781649 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8G [right] | Air + EtOH | Vapor X PriorITI | 8 | 26 | 0.023843 | -0.016124 | 0.06380998 | -0.044366 | 0.0920516 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8G [right] | Air + EtOH | Vapor X PriorITI | 8 | 27 | 0.029867 | -0.0103861 | 0.07011934 | -0.03883 | 0.0985629 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8G [right] | Air + EtOH | Vapor X PriorITI | 8 | 28 | 0.020552 | -0.0197054 | 0.06080847 | -0.048152 | 0.089255 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8G [right] | Air + EtOH | Vapor X PriorITI | 8 | 29 | 0.002605 | -0.0378208 | 0.04303026 | -0.066386 | 0.0715959 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8G [right] | Air + EtOH | Vapor X PriorITI | 8 | 30 | -0.00709 | -0.0475286 | 0.03335237 | -0.076105 | 0.0619286 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8G [right] | Air + EtOH | Vapor X PriorITI | 8 | 31 | 0.000969 | -0.0395722 | 0.04151056 | -0.06822 | 0.0701581 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8G [right] | Air + EtOH | Vapor X PriorITI | 8 | 32 | 0.017471 | -0.0228996 | 0.05784188 | -0.051427 | 0.0863688 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8G [right] | Air + EtOH | Vapor X PriorITI | 8 | 33 | 0.02443 | -0.0159669 | 0.06482712 | -0.044512 | 0.0933726 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8G [right] | Air + EtOH | Vapor X PriorITI | 8 | 34 | 0.015485 | -0.0249698 | 0.0559396 | -0.053556 | 0.0845259 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8G [right] | Air + EtOH | Vapor X PriorITI | 8 | 35 | 0.001145 | -0.0396763 | 0.04196641 | -0.068522 | 0.0708118 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8G [right] | Air + EtOH | Vapor X PriorITI | 8 | 36 | -0.00621 | -0.0472658 | 0.03483807 | -0.076274 | 0.0638464 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8G [right] | Air + EtOH | Vapor X PriorITI | 8 | 37 | -0.00659 | -0.0479245 | 0.03474735 | -0.077133 | 0.0639563 | ns |

**Table 3:** Results of functional linear mixed modeling analyses

| Model | Figure | Vapor Group | Covariate Effect | Beta Coeff | % DS Time | Beta Hat | CI Pointwise (Lower) | CI Pointwise (Upper) | CI Joint (Lower) | CI Joint (Upper) | Sig. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| VaporWD | 8G [right] | Air + EtOH | Vapor X PriorITI | 8 | 38 | -0.00854 | -0.0498048 | 0.03271564 | -0.07896 | 0.0618711 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8G [right] | Air + EtOH | Vapor X PriorITI | 8 | 39 | -0.01546 | -0.0566514 | 0.02572909 | -0.085757 | 0.0548351 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8G [right] | Air + EtOH | Vapor X PriorITI | 8 | 40 | -0.02084 | -0.0617916 | 0.02011096 | -0.090729 | 0.0490481 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8G [right] | Air + EtOH | Vapor X PriorITI | 8 | 41 | -0.01719 | -0.0581806 | 0.02379246 | -0.087143 | 0.0527546 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8G [right] | Air + EtOH | Vapor X PriorITI | 8 | 42 | -0.00576 | -0.0467795 | 0.03526101 | -0.075765 | 0.0642469 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8G [right] | Air + EtOH | Vapor X PriorITI | 8 | 43 | 0.005074 | -0.0362598 | 0.04640695 | -0.065467 | 0.0756141 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8G [right] | Air + EtOH | Vapor X PriorITI | 8 | 44 | 0.009783 | -0.0317184 | 0.05128442 | -0.061044 | 0.0806103 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8G [right] | Air + EtOH | Vapor X PriorITI | 8 | 45 | 0.010662 | -0.0310453 | 0.05236987 | -0.060517 | 0.0818415 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8G [right] | Air + EtOH | Vapor X PriorITI | 8 | 46 | 0.011132 | -0.0304041 | 0.05266864 | -0.059755 | 0.0820193 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8G [right] | Air + EtOH | Vapor X PriorITI | 8 | 47 | 0.008038 | -0.0333754 | 0.04945183 | -0.062639 | 0.0787157 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8G [right] | Air + EtOH | Vapor X PriorITI | 8 | 48 | -0.0035 | -0.0447575 | 0.03776054 | -0.073912 | 0.0669152 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8G [right] | Air + EtOH | Vapor X PriorITI | 8 | 49 | -0.01871 | -0.060214 | 0.02279042 | -0.08954 | 0.0521169 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8G [right] | Air + EtOH | Vapor X PriorITI | 8 | 50 | -0.025 | -0.0667443 | 0.01674169 | -0.096241 | 0.0462383 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8G [right] | Air + EtOH | Vapor X PriorITI | 8 | 51 | -0.01806 | -0.0602013 | 0.02408523 | -0.089981 | 0.0538647 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8G [right] | Air + EtOH | Vapor X PriorITI | 8 | 52 | -0.0082 | -0.0504683 | 0.03406197 | -0.080334 | 0.0639276 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8G [right] | Air + EtOH | Vapor X PriorITI | 8 | 53 | -0.0051 | -0.0475521 | 0.03734898 | -0.077549 | 0.0673456 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8G [right] | Air + EtOH | Vapor X PriorITI | 8 | 54 | -0.0041 | -0.0464792 | 0.03827422 | -0.076424 | 0.0682186 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8G [right] | Air + EtOH | Vapor X PriorITI | 8 | 55 | 0.0033 | -0.0390479 | 0.04564748 | -0.068972 | 0.0755714 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8G [right] | Air + EtOH | Vapor X PriorITI | 8 | 56 | 0.01219 | -0.0298128 | 0.05419219 | -0.059493 | 0.0838722 | Sig. |
| VaporWD | 8G [right] | Air + EtOH | Vapor X PriorITI | 8 | 57 | 0.010276 | -0.0315325 | 0.05208438 | -0.061075 | 0.0816273 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8G [right] | Air + EtOH | Vapor X PriorITI | 8 | 58 | -0.00139 | -0.0429348 | 0.04016414 | -0.072295 | 0.069524 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8G [right] | Air + EtOH | Vapor X PriorITI | 8 | 59 | -0.00764 | -0.0491476 | 0.03386753 | -0.078478 | 0.0631978 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8G [right] | Air + EtOH | Vapor X PriorITI | 8 | 60 | -0.00083 | -0.0422162 | 0.04056362 | -0.071463 | 0.0698107 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8G [right] | Air + EtOH | Vapor X PriorITI | 8 | 61 | 0.009467 | -0.0322119 | 0.05114627 | -0.061663 | 0.0805978 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8G [right] | Air + EtOH | Vapor X PriorITI | 8 | 62 | 0.011987 | -0.0299595 | 0.05393412 | -0.0596 | 0.0835748 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8G [right] | Air + EtOH | Vapor X PriorITI | 8 | 63 | 0.007626 | -0.0346948 | 0.04994679 | -0.0646 | 0.0798517 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8G [right] | Air + EtOH | Vapor X PriorITI | 8 | 64 | 0.002319 | -0.0400639 | 0.04470097 | -0.070012 | 0.0746494 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8G [right] | Air + EtOH | Vapor X PriorITI | 8 | 65 | -0.00305 | -0.0455629 | 0.03945992 | -0.075603 | 0.0694995 | ns |

**Table 3:** Results of functional linear mixed modeling analyses

| Model | Figure | Vapor Group | Covariate Effect | Beta Coeff | % DS Time | Beta Hat | CI Pointwise (Lower) | CI Pointwise (Upper) | CI Joint (Lower) | CI Joint (Upper) | Sig. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| VaporWD | 8G [right] | Air + EtOH | Vapor X PriorITI | 8 | 66 | -0.00846 | -0.050845 | 0.03391956 | -0.080793 | 0.0638679 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8G [right] | Air + EtOH | Vapor X PriorITI | 8 | 67 | -0.00985 | -0.0523178 | 0.03262647 | -0.08233 | 0.0626383 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8G [right] | Air + EtOH | Vapor X PriorITI | 8 | 68 | -0.00667 | -0.0491309 | 0.03578502 | -0.079133 | 0.0657868 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8G [right] | Air + EtOH | Vapor X PriorITI | 8 | 69 | -0.0064 | -0.0490123 | 0.03620294 | -0.07912 | 0.0663105 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8G [right] | Air + EtOH | Vapor X PriorITI | 8 | 70 | -0.01226 | -0.0546929 | 0.03017153 | -0.084677 | 0.0601552 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8G [right] | Air + EtOH | Vapor X PriorITI | 8 | 71 | -0.01369 | -0.0560809 | 0.02870715 | -0.086038 | 0.0586638 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8G [right] | Air + EtOH | Vapor X PriorITI | 8 | 72 | 0.000534 | -0.0417552 | 0.04282397 | -0.071638 | 0.0727068 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8G [right] | Air + EtOH | Vapor X PriorITI | 8 | 73 | 0.024951 | -0.0175513 | 0.0674534 | -0.047585 | 0.0974866 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8G [right] | Air + EtOH | Vapor X PriorITI | 8 | 74 | 0.044143 | 0.00164293 | 0.08664305 | -0.028389 | 0.1166746 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8G [right] | Air + EtOH | Vapor X PriorITI | 8 | 75 | 0.053105 | 0.01045974 | 0.09575088 | -0.019675 | 0.1258853 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8G [right] | Air + EtOH | Vapor X PriorITI | 8 | 76 | 0.059738 | 0.01711817 | 0.10235744 | -0.012998 | 0.1324735 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8G [right] | Air + EtOH | Vapor X PriorITI | 8 | 77 | 0.06897 | 0.02601955 | 0.11192136 | -0.004331 | 0.1422715 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8G [right] | Air + EtOH | Vapor X PriorITI | 8 | 78 | 0.075906 | 0.03278007 | 0.11903129 | 0.0023064 | 0.1495049 | * |
| VaporWD | 8G [right] | Air + EtOH | Vapor X PriorITI | 8 | 79 | 0.07541 | 0.03196396 | 0.11885663 | 0.0012637 | 0.1495569 | * |
| VaporWD | 8G [right] | Air + EtOH | Vapor X PriorITI | 8 | 80 | 0.068643 | 0.02524532 | 0.11204059 | -0.005421 | 0.1427064 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8G [right] | Air + EtOH | Vapor X PriorITI | 8 | 81 | 0.058285 | 0.0147302 | 0.10183925 | -0.016047 | 0.132616 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8G [right] | Air + EtOH | Vapor X PriorITI | 8 | 82 | 0.045386 | 0.0018386 | 0.0889334 | -0.028933 | 0.1197051 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8G [right] | Air + EtOH | Vapor X PriorITI | 8 | 83 | 0.0324 | -0.0114639 | 0.07626488 | -0.04246 | 0.1072605 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8G [right] | Air + EtOH | Vapor X PriorITI | 8 | 84 | 0.02195 | -0.0218604 | 0.06576106 | -0.052818 | 0.0967188 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8G [right] | Air + EtOH | Vapor X PriorITI | 8 | 85 | 0.011684 | -0.0321205 | 0.05548867 | -0.063074 | 0.0864421 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8G [right] | Air + EtOH | Vapor X PriorITI | 8 | 86 | -0.0019 | -0.0452867 | 0.04149206 | -0.075947 | 0.0721521 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8G [right] | Air + EtOH | Vapor X PriorITI | 8 | 87 | -0.01365 | -0.0570174 | 0.02971533 | -0.087661 | 0.0603591 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8G [right] | Air + EtOH | Vapor X PriorITI | 8 | 88 | -0.01274 | -0.0561038 | 0.03062244 | -0.086745 | 0.0612639 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8G [right] | Air + EtOH | Vapor X PriorITI | 8 | 89 | 0.001955 | -0.0419186 | 0.04582921 | -0.072921 | 0.0768316 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8G [right] | Air + EtOH | Vapor X PriorITI | 8 | 90 | 0.01772 | -0.0260949 | 0.06153523 | -0.057056 | 0.092496 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8G [right] | Air + EtOH | Vapor X PriorITI | 8 | 91 | 0.023174 | -0.0206059 | 0.06695304 | -0.051542 | 0.0978887 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8G [right] | Air + EtOH | Vapor X PriorITI | 8 | 92 | 0.020256 | -0.0230446 | 0.06355592 | -0.053642 | 0.0941529 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8G [right] | Air + EtOH | Vapor X PriorITI | 8 | 93 | 0.016657 | -0.0268398 | 0.06015417 | -0.057576 | 0.0908902 | ns |

**Table 3:** Results of functional linear mixed modeling analyses

| Model | Figure | Vapor Group | Covariate Effect | Beta Coeff | % DS Time | Beta Hat | CI Pointwise (Lower) | CI Pointwise (Upper) | CI Joint (Lower) | CI Joint (Upper) | Sig. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| VaporWD | 8G [right] | Air + EtOH | Vapor X PriorITI | 8 | 94 | 0.013259 | -0.0302127 | 0.05673147 | -0.060931 | 0.0874499 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8G [right] | Air + EtOH | Vapor X PriorITI | 8 | 95 | 0.005312 | -0.038749 | 0.04937219 | -0.069883 | 0.0805065 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8G [right] | Air + EtOH | Vapor X PriorITI | 8 | 96 | -0.00815 | -0.0520941 | 0.03578935 | -0.083144 | 0.0668396 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8G [right] | Air + EtOH | Vapor X PriorITI | 8 | 97 | -0.02155 | -0.0660718 | 0.02297047 | -0.097532 | 0.0544302 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8G [right] | Air + EtOH | Vapor X PriorITI | 8 | 98 | -0.02693 | -0.071102 | 0.01723812 | -0.102314 | 0.0484498 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8G [right] | Air + EtOH | Vapor X PriorITI | 8 | 99 | -0.01774 | -0.0631389 | 0.02765802 | -0.095219 | 0.0597377 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8G [right] | Air + EtOH | Vapor X PriorITI | 8 | 100 | 0.007941 | -0.035208 | 0.05108981 | -0.065698 | 0.0815799 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8G [right] | Air + EtOH | Vapor X PriorITI | 8 | 101 | 0.0444 | -0.018496 | 0.10729536 | -0.06294 | 0.151739 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8H [left] | Air | DSDuration | 5 | 1 | 0.02949 | 0.0220094 | 0.03697047 | 0.0167139 | 0.042266 | * |
| VaporWD | 8H [left] | Air | DSDuration | 5 | 2 | 0.054396 | 0.04288227 | 0.06591054 | 0.0347314 | 0.0740614 | * |
| VaporWD | 8H [left] | Air | DSDuration | 5 | 3 | 0.063114 | 0.04816934 | 0.0780596 | 0.0375897 | 0.0886393 | * |
| VaporWD | 8H [left] | Air | DSDuration | 5 | 4 | 0.049173 | 0.0315825 | 0.06676438 | 0.0191298 | 0.079217 | * |
| VaporWD | 8H [left] | Air | DSDuration | 5 | 5 | 0.022248 | 0.00234891 | 0.04214629 | -0.011737 | 0.0562326 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8H [left] | Air | DSDuration | 5 | 6 | -0.00059 | -0.0225312 | 0.02134281 | -0.03806 | 0.0368721 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8H [left] | Air | DSDuration | 5 | 7 | -0.00977 | -0.0331255 | 0.01359319 | -0.049662 | 0.0301293 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8H [left] | Air | DSDuration | 5 | 8 | -0.00882 | -0.0327671 | 0.01512717 | -0.049719 | 0.0320794 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8H [left] | Air | DSDuration | 5 | 9 | -0.00725 | -0.0314369 | 0.01692935 | -0.048556 | 0.0340486 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8H [left] | Air | DSDuration | 5 | 10 | -0.00997 | -0.0340837 | 0.01414629 | -0.051155 | 0.0312173 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8H [left] | Air | DSDuration | 5 | 11 | -0.01377 | -0.0379819 | 0.01044556 | -0.055123 | 0.0275865 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8H [left] | Air | DSDuration | 5 | 12 | -0.01235 | -0.0366096 | 0.0119156 | -0.053785 | 0.0290911 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8H [left] | Air | DSDuration | 5 | 13 | -0.00375 | -0.0281519 | 0.02065239 | -0.045426 | 0.0379267 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8H [left] | Air | DSDuration | 5 | 14 | 0.006672 | -0.0177617 | 0.03110628 | -0.035059 | 0.0484031 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8H [left] | Air | DSDuration | 5 | 15 | 0.010922 | -0.0135695 | 0.03541407 | -0.030907 | 0.0527518 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8H [left] | Air | DSDuration | 5 | 16 | 0.006813 | -0.0175667 | 0.03119287 | -0.034825 | 0.0484514 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8H [left] | Air | DSDuration | 5 | 17 | 0.001028 | -0.0233412 | 0.02539621 | -0.040592 | 0.0426468 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8H [left] | Air | DSDuration | 5 | 18 | 0.00213 | -0.0223332 | 0.02659386 | -0.039651 | 0.0439116 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8H [left] | Air | DSDuration | 5 | 19 | 0.011351 | -0.0134727 | 0.0361752 | -0.031046 | 0.0537481 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8H [left] | Air | DSDuration | 5 | 20 | 0.022657 | -0.0025018 | 0.04781635 | -0.020312 | 0.0656265 | ns |

**Table 3:** Results of functional linear mixed modeling analyses

| Model | Figure | Vapor Group | Covariate Effect | Beta Coeff | % DS Time | Beta Hat | CI Pointwise (Lower) | CI Pointwise (Upper) | CI Joint (Lower) | CI Joint (Upper) | Sig. |
|-------|--------|-------------|------------------|-----------|-----------|----------|----------------------|----------------------|------------------|------------------|------|
| VaporWD | 8H [left] | Air | DSDuration | 5 | 21 | 0.030987 | 0.00555329 | 0.05642098 | -0.012451 | 0.0744256 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8H [left] | Air | DSDuration | 5 | 22 | 0.036431 | 0.01093457 | 0.06192659 | -0.007114 | 0.0799753 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8H [left] | Air | DSDuration | 5 | 23 | 0.039938 | 0.01435311 | 0.06552218 | -0.003758 | 0.0836335 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8H [left] | Air | DSDuration | 5 | 24 | 0.039911 | 0.01426232 | 0.06555952 | -0.003894 | 0.0837162 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8H [left] | Air | DSDuration | 5 | 25 | 0.035947 | 0.01007879 | 0.0618156 | -0.008234 | 0.0801279 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8H [left] | Air | DSDuration | 5 | 26 | 0.03229 | 0.0062445 | 0.05833498 | -0.012193 | 0.0767724 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8H [left] | Air | DSDuration | 5 | 27 | 0.033571 | 0.0073583 | 0.0597845 | -0.011198 | 0.0783408 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8H [left] | Air | DSDuration | 5 | 28 | 0.038787 | 0.01255203 | 0.06502224 | -0.00602 | 0.0835941 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8H [left] | Air | DSDuration | 5 | 29 | 0.042515 | 0.01618795 | 0.06884177 | -0.002449 | 0.0874786 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8H [left] | Air | DSDuration | 5 | 30 | 0.040802 | 0.01444948 | 0.06715465 | -0.004206 | 0.0858097 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8H [left] | Air | DSDuration | 5 | 31 | 0.033736 | 0.00733606 | 0.0601351 | -0.011352 | 0.0788234 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8H [left] | Air | DSDuration | 5 | 32 | 0.024489 | -0.0018193 | 0.05079641 | -0.020443 | 0.0694198 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8H [left] | Air | DSDuration | 5 | 33 | 0.018551 | -0.0077587 | 0.04486129 | -0.026384 | 0.0634862 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8H [left] | Air | DSDuration | 5 | 34 | 0.021206 | -0.0051586 | 0.04756982 | -0.023822 | 0.0662331 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8H [left] | Air | DSDuration | 5 | 35 | 0.031762 | 0.00517676 | 0.05834648 | -0.013643 | 0.077166 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8H [left] | Air | DSDuration | 5 | 36 | 0.041999 | 0.01524759 | 0.06875105 | -0.00369 | 0.0876886 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8H [left] | Air | DSDuration | 5 | 37 | 0.04427 | 0.01735224 | 0.07118845 | -0.001703 | 0.0902438 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8H [left] | Air | DSDuration | 5 | 38 | 0.039765 | 0.0128792 | 0.06665165 | -0.006154 | 0.0856845 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8H [left] | Air | DSDuration | 5 | 39 | 0.035057 | 0.0082335 | 0.06188125 | -0.010755 | 0.0808699 | Sig. |
| VaporWD | 8H [left] | Air | DSDuration | 5 | 40 | 0.032652 | 0.00596588 | 0.05933787 | -0.012925 | 0.0782289 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8H [left] | Air | DSDuration | 5 | 41 | 0.030191 | 0.00349928 | 0.0568837 | -0.015396 | 0.0757792 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8H [left] | Air | DSDuration | 5 | 42 | 0.027493 | 0.00075999 | 0.05422622 | -0.018164 | 0.0731506 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8H [left] | Air | DSDuration | 5 | 43 | 0.027676 | 0.000755 | 0.05459737 | -0.018303 | 0.0736549 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8H [left] | Air | DSDuration | 5 | 44 | 0.030636 | 0.00358779 | 0.05768435 | -0.01556 | 0.0768319 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8H [left] | Air | DSDuration | 5 | 45 | 0.031682 | 0.00451903 | 0.05884429 | -0.014709 | 0.0780728 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8H [left] | Air | DSDuration | 5 | 46 | 0.028866 | 0.00179915 | 0.05593366 | -0.017362 | 0.0750946 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8H [left] | Air | DSDuration | 5 | 47 | 0.026622 | -0.0003479 | 0.05359251 | -0.01944 | 0.0726848 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8H [left] | Air | DSDuration | 5 | 48 | 0.029499 | 0.00261331 | 0.05638531 | -0.016419 | 0.0754179 | ns |

**Table 3:** Results of functional linear mixed modeling analyses

| Model | Figure | Vapor Group | Covariate Effect | Beta Coeff | % DS Time | Beta Hat | CI Pointwise (Lower) | CI Pointwise (Upper) | CI Joint (Lower) | CI Joint (Upper) | Sig. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| VaporWD | 8H [left] | Air | DSDuration | 5 | 49 | 0.036389 | 0.00936316 | 0.06341402 | -0.009768 | 0.0825454 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8H [left] | Air | DSDuration | 5 | 50 | 0.043352 | 0.016152 | 0.07055185 | -0.003103 | 0.0898067 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8H [left] | Air | DSDuration | 5 | 51 | 0.048297 | 0.02085329 | 0.07574149 | 0.0014256 | 0.0951692 | * |
| VaporWD | 8H [left] | Air | DSDuration | 5 | 52 | 0.050358 | 0.02281388 | 0.07790267 | 0.0033152 | 0.0974014 | * |
| VaporWD | 8H [left] | Air | DSDuration | 5 | 53 | 0.048423 | 0.0207756 | 0.07607037 | 0.001204 | 0.095642 | * |
| VaporWD | 8H [left] | Air | DSDuration | 5 | 54 | 0.043271 | 0.0156554 | 0.07088703 | -0.003894 | 0.0904363 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8H [left] | Air | DSDuration | 5 | 55 | 0.038201 | 0.01062525 | 0.06577648 | -0.008896 | 0.0852973 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8H [left] | Air | DSDuration | 5 | 56 | 0.034967 | 0.00759706 | 0.06233607 | -0.011778 | 0.081711 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8H [left] | Air | DSDuration | 5 | 57 | 0.031837 | 0.00461217 | 0.05906268 | -0.014661 | 0.0783355 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8H [left] | Air | DSDuration | 5 | 58 | 0.027578 | 0.00050654 | 0.05464927 | -0.018657 | 0.0738131 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8H [left] | Air | DSDuration | 5 | 59 | 0.023867 | -0.0031587 | 0.05089172 | -0.02229 | 0.0700229 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8H [left] | Air | DSDuration | 5 | 60 | 0.02164 | -0.0053315 | 0.0486106 | -0.024424 | 0.0677034 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8H [left] | Air | DSDuration | 5 | 61 | 0.019074 | -0.0080668 | 0.04621519 | -0.02728 | 0.0654283 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8H [left] | Air | DSDuration | 5 | 62 | 0.015886 | -0.011447 | 0.04321898 | -0.030796 | 0.062568 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8H [left] | Air | DSDuration | 5 | 63 | 0.01526 | -0.0122992 | 0.04281922 | -0.031808 | 0.0623285 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8H [left] | Air | DSDuration | 5 | 64 | 0.018202 | -0.0094188 | 0.04582229 | -0.028971 | 0.0653749 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8H [left] | Air | DSDuration | 5 | 65 | 0.020732 | -0.0069522 | 0.04841703 | -0.02655 | 0.068015 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8H [left] | Air | DSDuration | 5 | 66 | 0.020967 | -0.0066548 | 0.04858801 | -0.026208 | 0.0681413 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8H [left] | Air | DSDuration | 5 | 67 | 0.023832 | -0.0038278 | 0.05149101 | -0.023408 | 0.0710711 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8H [left] | Air | DSDuration | 5 | 68 | 0.032776 | 0.00510862 | 0.06044384 | -0.014477 | 0.0800298 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8H [left] | Air | DSDuration | 5 | 69 | 0.041499 | 0.01375704 | 0.06924004 | -0.005881 | 0.0888783 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8H [left] | Air | DSDuration | 5 | 70 | 0.041777 | 0.01412874 | 0.06942578 | -0.005444 | 0.0889982 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8H [left] | Air | DSDuration | 5 | 71 | 0.036361 | 0.00875562 | 0.06396647 | -0.010786 | 0.0835084 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8H [left] | Air | DSDuration | 5 | 72 | 0.035117 | 0.00755956 | 0.0626751 | -0.011949 | 0.0821833 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8H [left] | Air | DSDuration | 5 | 73 | 0.039847 | 0.01217474 | 0.06751885 | -0.007414 | 0.0871079 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8H [left] | Air | DSDuration | 5 | 74 | 0.042718 | 0.01502602 | 0.07041038 | -0.004577 | 0.0900137 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8H [left] | Air | DSDuration | 5 | 75 | 0.040414 | 0.01264757 | 0.06817948 | -0.007008 | 0.087835 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8H [left] | Air | DSDuration | 5 | 76 | 0.03952 | 0.01174559 | 0.06729498 | -0.007916 | 0.0869567 | ns |

**Table 3:** Results of functional linear mixed modeling analyses

| Model | Figure | Vapor Group | Covariate Effect | Beta Coeff | % DS Time | Beta Hat | CI Pointwise (Lower) | CI Pointwise (Upper) | CI Joint (Lower) | CI Joint (Upper) | Sig. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| VaporWD | 8H [left] | Air | DSDuration | 5 | 77 | 0.044191 | 0.01622465 | 0.07215764 | -0.003573 | 0.0919552 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8H [left] | Air | DSDuration | 5 | 78 | 0.04753 | 0.01942557 | 0.07563452 | -0.00047 | 0.0955297 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8H [left] | Air | DSDuration | 5 | 79 | 0.041445 | 0.01315559 | 0.06973435 | -0.006871 | 0.0897604 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8H [left] | Air | DSDuration | 5 | 80 | 0.028781 | 0.0004946 | 0.05706641 | -0.019529 | 0.0770901 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8H [left] | Air | DSDuration | 5 | 81 | 0.019157 | -0.0092062 | 0.04751993 | -0.029285 | 0.0675982 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8H [left] | Air | DSDuration | 5 | 82 | 0.017062 | -0.0113225 | 0.04544649 | -0.031416 | 0.0655399 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8H [left] | Air | DSDuration | 5 | 83 | 0.019962 | -0.0085973 | 0.04852184 | -0.028815 | 0.0687392 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8H [left] | Air | DSDuration | 5 | 84 | 0.024434 | -0.0041173 | 0.05298496 | -0.024329 | 0.0731963 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8H [left] | Air | DSDuration | 5 | 85 | 0.027921 | -0.0005967 | 0.05643878 | -0.020784 | 0.0766265 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8H [left] | Air | DSDuration | 5 | 86 | 0.027341 | -0.0009375 | 0.05562041 | -0.020956 | 0.0756391 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8H [left] | Air | DSDuration | 5 | 87 | 0.022576 | -0.0056599 | 0.05081223 | -0.025648 | 0.0708006 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8H [left] | Air | DSDuration | 5 | 88 | 0.019574 | -0.0086947 | 0.04784208 | -0.028706 | 0.0678533 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8H [left] | Air | DSDuration | 5 | 89 | 0.02346 | -0.0051015 | 0.05202138 | -0.02532 | 0.0722401 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8H [left] | Air | DSDuration | 5 | 90 | 0.029788 | 0.00122646 | 0.05834931 | -0.018992 | 0.078568 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8H [left] | Air | DSDuration | 5 | 91 | 0.029809 | 0.00130698 | 0.05831199 | -0.01887 | 0.078489 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8H [left] | Air | DSDuration | 5 | 92 | 0.024337 | -0.0038987 | 0.0525731 | -0.023887 | 0.0725613 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8H [left] | Air | DSDuration | 5 | 93 | 0.024099 | -0.0042148 | 0.05241376 | -0.024258 | 0.0724575 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8H [left] | Air | DSDuration | 5 | 94 | 0.033613 | 0.00526324 | 0.06196184 | -0.014805 | 0.0820304 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8H [left] | Air | DSDuration | 5 | 95 | 0.04242 | 0.01375002 | 0.07108978 | -0.006545 | 0.0913852 | Sig. |
| VaporWD | 8H [left] | Air | DSDuration | 5 | 96 | 0.038148 | 0.00948395 | 0.0668121 | -0.010807 | 0.0871035 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8H [left] | Air | DSDuration | 5 | 97 | 0.023298 | -0.0056806 | 0.05227698 | -0.026195 | 0.0727911 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8H [left] | Air | DSDuration | 5 | 98 | 0.012315 | -0.0166899 | 0.04131986 | -0.037222 | 0.0618524 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8H [left] | Air | DSDuration | 5 | 99 | 0.014555 | -0.0149225 | 0.04403299 | -0.03579 | 0.0649003 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8H [left] | Air | DSDuration | 5 | 100 | 0.026964 | -0.0014661 | 0.05539369 | -0.021592 | 0.0755192 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8H [left] | Air | DSDuration | 5 | 101 | 0.042552 | 0.00082366 | 0.08428017 | -0.028716 | 0.1138197 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8H [left] | EtOH | DSDuration | 5 | 1 | 0.025998 | 0.01852053 | 0.03347583 | 0.0131678 | 0.0388286 | * |
| VaporWD | 8H [left] | EtOH | DSDuration | 5 | 2 | 0.123948 | 0.11105283 | 0.13684331 | 0.101822 | 0.1460741 | * |
| VaporWD | 8H [left] | EtOH | DSDuration | 5 | 3 | 0.180957 | 0.16518775 | 0.19672646 | 0.1538996 | 0.2080146 | * |

**Table 3:** Results of functional linear mixed modeling analyses

| Model | Figure | Vapor Group | Covariate Effect | Beta Coeff | % DS Time | Beta Hat | CI Pointwise (Lower) | CI Pointwise (Upper) | CI Joint (Lower) | CI Joint (Upper) | Sig. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| VaporWD | 8H [left] | EtOH | DSDuration | 5 | 4 | 0.174213 | 0.15543709 | 0.19298827 | 0.1419969 | 0.2064284 | * |
| VaporWD | 8H [left] | EtOH | DSDuration | 5 | 5 | 0.123908 | 0.10267348 | 0.14514312 | 0.0874729 | 0.1603437 | * |
| VaporWD | 8H [left] | EtOH | DSDuration | 5 | 6 | 0.079005 | 0.05555991 | 0.10245077 | 0.0387769 | 0.1192337 | * |
| VaporWD | 8H [left] | EtOH | DSDuration | 5 | 7 | 0.068755 | 0.04378352 | 0.09372631 | 0.0259082 | 0.1116016 | * |
| VaporWD | 8H [left] | EtOH | DSDuration | 5 | 8 | 0.0782 | 0.05266272 | 0.10373812 | 0.034382 | 0.1220188 | * |
| VaporWD | 8H [left] | EtOH | DSDuration | 5 | 9 | 0.079636 | 0.05378766 | 0.10548477 | 0.0352845 | 0.123988 | * |
| VaporWD | 8H [left] | EtOH | DSDuration | 5 | 10 | 0.073141 | 0.04743545 | 0.09884585 | 0.0290349 | 0.1172464 | * |
| VaporWD | 8H [left] | EtOH | DSDuration | 5 | 11 | 0.077992 | 0.05210571 | 0.103879 | 0.0335753 | 0.1224095 | * |
| VaporWD | 8H [left] | EtOH | DSDuration | 5 | 12 | 0.09556 | 0.06968 | 0.1214405 | 0.0511541 | 0.1399664 | * |
| VaporWD | 8H [left] | EtOH | DSDuration | 5 | 13 | 0.106288 | 0.08019661 | 0.13237887 | 0.0615198 | 0.1510557 | * |
| VaporWD | 8H [left] | EtOH | DSDuration | 5 | 14 | 0.101818 | 0.07574972 | 0.12788566 | 0.0570895 | 0.1465459 | * |
| VaporWD | 8H [left] | EtOH | DSDuration | 5 | 15 | 0.09571 | 0.06951485 | 0.12190613 | 0.0507632 | 0.1406578 | * |
| VaporWD | 8H [left] | EtOH | DSDuration | 5 | 16 | 0.098077 | 0.07205794 | 0.12409596 | 0.0534327 | 0.1427212 | * |
| VaporWD | 8H [left] | EtOH | DSDuration | 5 | 17 | 0.101704 | 0.07564444 | 0.12776328 | 0.0569903 | 0.1464174 | * |
| VaporWD | 8H [left] | EtOH | DSDuration | 5 | 18 | 0.101526 | 0.07541806 | 0.12763366 | 0.0567293 | 0.1463224 | * |
| VaporWD | 8H [left] | EtOH | DSDuration | 5 | 19 | 0.107586 | 0.08103877 | 0.13413384 | 0.0620352 | 0.1531374 | * |
| VaporWD | 8H [left] | EtOH | DSDuration | 5 | 20 | 0.125841 | 0.09898223 | 0.15269911 | 0.0797561 | 0.1719252 | * |
| VaporWD | 8H [left] | EtOH | DSDuration | 5 | 21 | 0.14217 | 0.11497016 | 0.16937027 | 0.0954995 | 0.1888409 | * |
| VaporWD | 8H [left] | EtOH | DSDuration | 5 | 22 | 0.140938 | 0.11372903 | 0.16814644 | 0.0942522 | 0.1876233 | * |
| VaporWD | 8H [left] | EtOH | DSDuration | 5 | 23 | 0.128278 | 0.10092445 | 0.15563119 | 0.0813441 | 0.1752116 | * |
| VaporWD | 8H [left] | EtOH | DSDuration | 5 | 24 | 0.121356 | 0.09398963 | 0.1487233 | 0.0743996 | 0.1683133 | * |
| VaporWD | 8H [left] | EtOH | DSDuration | 5 | 25 | 0.122359 | 0.09470332 | 0.15001377 | 0.0749069 | 0.1698102 | * |
| VaporWD | 8H [left] | EtOH | DSDuration | 5 | 26 | 0.119118 | 0.09132046 | 0.14691564 | 0.0714221 | 0.166814 | * |
| VaporWD | 8H [left] | EtOH | DSDuration | 5 | 27 | 0.107326 | 0.07929672 | 0.13535434 | 0.0592328 | 0.1554182 | * |
| VaporWD | 8H [left] | EtOH | DSDuration | 5 | 28 | 0.096339 | 0.06834382 | 0.12433321 | 0.0483043 | 0.1443727 | * |
| VaporWD | 8H [left] | EtOH | DSDuration | 5 | 29 | 0.092891 | 0.06474331 | 0.12103771 | 0.0445947 | 0.1411863 | * |
| VaporWD | 8H [left] | EtOH | DSDuration | 5 | 30 | 0.092468 | 0.06434323 | 0.12059311 | 0.0442105 | 0.1407258 | * |
| VaporWD | 8H [left] | EtOH | DSDuration | 5 | 31 | 0.08995 | 0.06171772 | 0.11818239 | 0.0415081 | 0.138392 | * |

**Table 3:** Results of functional linear mixed modeling analyses

| Model | Figure | Vapor Group | Covariate Effect | Beta Coeff | % DS Time | Beta Hat | CI Pointwise (Lower) | CI Pointwise (Upper) | CI Joint (Lower) | CI Joint (Upper) | Sig. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| VaporWD | 8H [left] | EtOH | DSDuration | 5 | 32 | 0.088692 | 0.06061361 | 0.1167706 | 0.0405141 | 0.1368701 | * |
| VaporWD | 8H [left] | EtOH | DSDuration | 5 | 33 | 0.094219 | 0.06608942 | 0.12234921 | 0.0459532 | 0.1424855 | * |
| VaporWD | 8H [left] | EtOH | DSDuration | 5 | 34 | 0.10466 | 0.07652311 | 0.13279675 | 0.0563819 | 0.152938 | * |
| VaporWD | 8H [left] | EtOH | DSDuration | 5 | 35 | 0.111436 | 0.08301075 | 0.13986195 | 0.0626628 | 0.1602099 | * |
| VaporWD | 8H [left] | EtOH | DSDuration | 5 | 36 | 0.107311 | 0.07876104 | 0.1358619 | 0.0583238 | 0.1562992 | * |
| VaporWD | 8H [left] | EtOH | DSDuration | 5 | 37 | 0.093139 | 0.0643564 | 0.12192217 | 0.0437527 | 0.1425259 | * |
| VaporWD | 8H [left] | EtOH | DSDuration | 5 | 38 | 0.07851 | 0.04981399 | 0.1072053 | 0.0292727 | 0.1277465 | * |
| VaporWD | 8H [left] | EtOH | DSDuration | 5 | 39 | 0.074035 | 0.04535408 | 0.10271682 | 0.0248231 | 0.1232478 | * |
| VaporWD | 8H [left] | EtOH | DSDuration | 5 | 40 | 0.080191 | 0.05170993 | 0.10867268 | 0.0313221 | 0.1290605 | * |
| VaporWD | 8H [left] | EtOH | DSDuration | 5 | 41 | 0.086359 | 0.05781763 | 0.11490081 | 0.0373867 | 0.1353318 | * |
| VaporWD | 8H [left] | EtOH | DSDuration | 5 | 42 | 0.084109 | 0.0555778 | 0.1126395 | 0.0351545 | 0.1330628 | * |
| VaporWD | 8H [left] | EtOH | DSDuration | 5 | 43 | 0.077269 | 0.04848547 | 0.10605265 | 0.0278813 | 0.1266568 | * |
| VaporWD | 8H [left] | EtOH | DSDuration | 5 | 44 | 0.074045 | 0.04517943 | 0.10291116 | 0.0245163 | 0.1235743 | * |
| VaporWD | 8H [left] | EtOH | DSDuration | 5 | 45 | 0.074435 | 0.04539018 | 0.10348059 | 0.0245987 | 0.1242721 | * |
| VaporWD | 8H [left] | EtOH | DSDuration | 5 | 46 | 0.073375 | 0.04448381 | 0.1022654 | 0.0238029 | 0.1229463 | * |
| VaporWD | 8H [left] | EtOH | DSDuration | 5 | 47 | 0.072075 | 0.04323661 | 0.10091247 | 0.0225935 | 0.1215556 | * |
| VaporWD | 8H [left] | EtOH | DSDuration | 5 | 48 | 0.075569 | 0.04687403 | 0.10426442 | 0.0263331 | 0.1248053 | * |
| VaporWD | 8H [left] | EtOH | DSDuration | 5 | 49 | 0.080627 | 0.05172739 | 0.10952702 | 0.03104 | 0.1302144 | * |
| VaporWD | 8H [left] | EtOH | DSDuration | 5 | 50 | 0.078299 | 0.04926721 | 0.10733142 | 0.0284851 | 0.1281135 | * |
| VaporWD | 8H [left] | EtOH | DSDuration | 5 | 51 | 0.070368 | 0.04102231 | 0.0997145 | 0.0200155 | 0.1207213 | * |
| VaporWD | 8H [left] | EtOH | DSDuration | 5 | 52 | 0.070948 | 0.04155506 | 0.10034045 | 0.0205149 | 0.1213807 | * |
| VaporWD | 8H [left] | EtOH | DSDuration | 5 | 53 | 0.085794 | 0.05623749 | 0.11535075 | 0.0350799 | 0.1365083 | * |
| VaporWD | 8H [left] | EtOH | DSDuration | 5 | 54 | 0.100402 | 0.0709327 | 0.12987069 | 0.0498379 | 0.1509655 | * |
| VaporWD | 8H [left] | EtOH | DSDuration | 5 | 55 | 0.097955 | 0.06846758 | 0.127443 | 0.0473594 | 0.1485512 | * |
| VaporWD | 8H [left] | EtOH | DSDuration | 5 | 56 | 0.082674 | 0.05346309 | 0.11188543 | 0.0325528 | 0.1327957 | * |
| VaporWD | 8H [left] | EtOH | DSDuration | 5 | 57 | 0.074931 | 0.0458183 | 0.10404385 | 0.0249785 | 0.1248837 | * |
| VaporWD | 8H [left] | EtOH | DSDuration | 5 | 58 | 0.085475 | 0.05657465 | 0.11437604 | 0.0358866 | 0.1350641 | * |
| VaporWD | 8H [left] | EtOH | DSDuration | 5 | 59 | 0.103833 | 0.07492367 | 0.13274276 | 0.0542293 | 0.1534371 | * |

**Table 3:** Results of functional linear mixed modeling analyses

| Model | Figure | Vapor Group | Covariate Effect | Beta Coeff | % DS Time | Beta Hat | CI Pointwise (Lower) | CI Pointwise (Upper) | CI Joint (Lower) | CI Joint (Upper) | Sig. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| VaporWD | 8H [left] | EtOH | DSDuration | 5 | 60 | 0.11292 | 0.08413255 | 0.14170697 | 0.0635258 | 0.1623138 | * |
| VaporWD | 8H [left] | EtOH | DSDuration | 5 | 61 | 0.107616 | 0.07858992 | 0.13664211 | 0.0578121 | 0.1574199 | * |
| VaporWD | 8H [left] | EtOH | DSDuration | 5 | 62 | 0.096127 | 0.06695118 | 0.12530332 | 0.046066 | 0.1461885 | * |
| VaporWD | 8H [left] | EtOH | DSDuration | 5 | 63 | 0.088118 | 0.05864539 | 0.11758991 | 0.0375482 | 0.1386871 | * |
| VaporWD | 8H [left] | EtOH | DSDuration | 5 | 64 | 0.085623 | 0.05614766 | 0.11509784 | 0.0350485 | 0.136197 | * |
| VaporWD | 8H [left] | EtOH | DSDuration | 5 | 65 | 0.083996 | 0.05439122 | 0.11360065 | 0.0331992 | 0.1347926 | * |
| VaporWD | 8H [left] | EtOH | DSDuration | 5 | 66 | 0.078648 | 0.04917386 | 0.10812173 | 0.0280755 | 0.1292201 | * |
| VaporWD | 8H [left] | EtOH | DSDuration | 5 | 67 | 0.069893 | 0.04031787 | 0.09946865 | 0.0191469 | 0.1206396 | * |
| VaporWD | 8H [left] | EtOH | DSDuration | 5 | 68 | 0.061584 | 0.03205776 | 0.09111043 | 0.0109219 | 0.1122463 | * |
| VaporWD | 8H [left] | EtOH | DSDuration | 5 | 69 | 0.05626 | 0.0265871 | 0.0859338 | 0.005346 | 0.1071749 | * |
| VaporWD | 8H [left] | EtOH | DSDuration | 5 | 70 | 0.053882 | 0.02437165 | 0.08339156 | 0.0032475 | 0.1045157 | * |
| VaporWD | 8H [left] | EtOH | DSDuration | 5 | 71 | 0.055632 | 0.02610896 | 0.08515441 | 0.0049757 | 0.1062877 | * |
| VaporWD | 8H [left] | EtOH | DSDuration | 5 | 72 | 0.065091 | 0.03568236 | 0.09450056 | 0.0146304 | 0.1155525 | * |
| VaporWD | 8H [left] | EtOH | DSDuration | 5 | 73 | 0.081838 | 0.05223526 | 0.11144004 | 0.0310449 | 0.1326303 | * |
| VaporWD | 8H [left] | EtOH | DSDuration | 5 | 74 | 0.096093 | 0.06653606 | 0.12565024 | 0.0453782 | 0.1468081 | * |
| VaporWD | 8H [left] | EtOH | DSDuration | 5 | 75 | 0.095765 | 0.06606352 | 0.12546743 | 0.0448019 | 0.146729 | * |
| VaporWD | 8H [left] | EtOH | DSDuration | 5 | 76 | 0.080451 | 0.0508157 | 0.11008685 | 0.0296016 | 0.1313009 | * |
| VaporWD | 8H [left] | EtOH | DSDuration | 5 | 77 | 0.063703 | 0.03378941 | 0.09361633 | 0.0123764 | 0.1150293 | * |
| VaporWD | 8H [left] | EtOH | DSDuration | 5 | 78 | 0.057718 | 0.02773043 | 0.08770578 | 0.0062643 | 0.1091719 | * |
| VaporWD | 8H [left] | EtOH | DSDuration | 5 | 79 | 0.059059 | 0.02879804 | 0.0893194 | 0.0071365 | 0.1109809 | * |
| VaporWD | 8H [left] | EtOH | DSDuration | 5 | 80 | 0.055057 | 0.02488241 | 0.08523233 | 0.0032822 | 0.1068325 | * |
| VaporWD | 8H [left] | EtOH | DSDuration | 5 | 81 | 0.043324 | 0.01299049 | 0.07365789 | -0.008723 | 0.0953717 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8H [left] | EtOH | DSDuration | 5 | 82 | 0.037454 | 0.00718035 | 0.06772851 | -0.014491 | 0.0893996 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8H [left] | EtOH | DSDuration | 5 | 83 | 0.049519 | 0.01896801 | 0.08006954 | -0.002901 | 0.1019387 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8H [left] | EtOH | DSDuration | 5 | 84 | 0.072525 | 0.04206575 | 0.10298406 | 0.0202621 | 0.1247877 | * |
| VaporWD | 8H [left] | EtOH | DSDuration | 5 | 85 | 0.08776 | 0.0572477 | 0.11827293 | 0.0354058 | 0.1401148 | * |
| VaporWD | 8H [left] | EtOH | DSDuration | 5 | 86 | 0.087688 | 0.05752375 | 0.11785205 | 0.0359313 | 0.1394445 | * |
| VaporWD | 8H [left] | EtOH | DSDuration | 5 | 87 | 0.082581 | 0.05237345 | 0.11278798 | 0.0307502 | 0.1344113 | * |

**Table 3:** Results of functional linear mixed modeling analyses

| Model | Figure | Vapor Group | Covariate Effect | Beta Coeff | % DS Time | Beta Hat | CI Pointwise (Lower) | CI Pointwise (Upper) | CI Joint (Lower) | CI Joint (Upper) | Sig. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| VaporWD | 8H [left] | EtOH | DSDuration | 5 | 88 | 0.082275 | 0.05213412 | 0.11241525 | 0.0305586 | 0.1339908 | * |
| VaporWD | 8H [left] | EtOH | DSDuration | 5 | 89 | 0.08081 | 0.0502389 | 0.11138132 | 0.0283551 | 0.1332651 | * |
| VaporWD | 8H [left] | EtOH | DSDuration | 5 | 90 | 0.067109 | 0.03665042 | 0.09756782 | 0.0148471 | 0.1193711 | * |
| VaporWD | 8H [left] | EtOH | DSDuration | 5 | 91 | 0.045182 | 0.01467392 | 0.07568913 | -0.007164 | 0.0975274 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8H [left] | EtOH | DSDuration | 5 | 92 | 0.032372 | 0.00228254 | 0.06246127 | -0.019256 | 0.0840002 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8H [left] | EtOH | DSDuration | 5 | 93 | 0.036902 | 0.00658339 | 0.06722017 | -0.015119 | 0.088923 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8H [left] | EtOH | DSDuration | 5 | 94 | 0.046936 | 0.01673667 | 0.07713571 | -0.004881 | 0.0987535 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8H [left] | EtOH | DSDuration | 5 | 95 | 0.046491 | 0.01576862 | 0.07721425 | -0.006224 | 0.0992066 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8H [left] | EtOH | DSDuration | 5 | 96 | 0.03535 | 0.0048518 | 0.06584814 | -0.01698 | 0.0876797 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8H [left] | EtOH | DSDuration | 5 | 97 | 0.026655 | -0.0044144 | 0.05772526 | -0.026655 | 0.079966 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8H [left] | EtOH | DSDuration | 5 | 98 | 0.028345 | -0.0020895 | 0.05877994 | -0.023876 | 0.0805661 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8H [left] | EtOH | DSDuration | 5 | 99 | 0.034291 | 0.00266366 | 0.06591917 | -0.019976 | 0.0885593 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8H [left] | EtOH | DSDuration | 5 | 100 | 0.034271 | 0.004499 | 0.0640435 | -0.016813 | 0.0853554 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8H [left] | EtOH | DSDuration | 5 | 101 | 0.026903 | -0.0158116 | 0.06961814 | -0.046388 | 0.1001948 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8H [right] | Air + EtOH | Vapor X DSDuration | 9 | 1 | 0.00488 | -0.0055976 | 0.01535752 | -0.012832 | 0.0225915 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8H [right] | Air + EtOH | Vapor X DSDuration | 9 | 2 | 0.066353 | 0.05031872 | 0.08238633 | 0.0392486 | 0.0934565 | * |
| VaporWD | 8H [right] | Air + EtOH | Vapor X DSDuration | 9 | 3 | 0.108746 | 0.08789356 | 0.12959924 | 0.0734962 | 0.1439966 | * |
| VaporWD | 8H [right] | Air + EtOH | Vapor X DSDuration | 9 | 4 | 0.119438 | 0.09489455 | 0.14398243 | 0.0779488 | 0.1609282 | * |
| VaporWD | 8H [right] | Air + EtOH | Vapor X DSDuration | 9 | 5 | 0.104982 | 0.07722479 | 0.13273981 | 0.0580603 | 0.1519043 | * |
| VaporWD | 8H [right] | Air + EtOH | Vapor X DSDuration | 9 | 6 | 0.087234 | 0.05663753 | 0.11783127 | 0.0355127 | 0.1389561 | * |
| VaporWD | 8H [right] | Air + EtOH | Vapor X DSDuration | 9 | 7 | 0.081446 | 0.04886575 | 0.11402534 | 0.0263718 | 0.1365193 | * |
| VaporWD | 8H [right] | Air + EtOH | Vapor X DSDuration | 9 | 8 | 0.083554 | 0.05015092 | 0.11695689 | 0.0270886 | 0.1400192 | * |
| VaporWD | 8H [right] | Air + EtOH | Vapor X DSDuration | 9 | 9 | 0.083942 | 0.05021319 | 0.11767141 | 0.0269258 | 0.1409589 | * |
| VaporWD | 8H [right] | Air + EtOH | Vapor X DSDuration | 9 | 10 | 0.08508 | 0.05144272 | 0.11871653 | 0.0282189 | 0.1419403 | * |
| VaporWD | 8H [right] | Air + EtOH | Vapor X DSDuration | 9 | 11 | 0.094501 | 0.06073037 | 0.12827151 | 0.0374143 | 0.1515876 | * |
| VaporWD | 8H [right] | Air + EtOH | Vapor X DSDuration | 9 | 12 | 0.106595 | 0.07275432 | 0.14043581 | 0.0493898 | 0.1638003 | * |
| VaporWD | 8H [right] | Air + EtOH | Vapor X DSDuration | 9 | 13 | 0.10703 | 0.07299743 | 0.14106212 | 0.0495006 | 0.1645589 | * |
| VaporWD | 8H [right] | Air + EtOH | Vapor X DSDuration | 9 | 14 | 0.095139 | 0.06106041 | 0.12921754 | 0.0375317 | 0.1527463 | * |

**Table 3:** Results of functional linear mixed modeling analyses

| Model | Figure | Vapor Group | Covariate Effect | Beta Coeff | % DS Time | Beta Hat | CI Pointwise (Lower) | CI Pointwise (Upper) | CI Joint (Lower) | CI Joint (Upper) | Sig. |
|-------|--------|-------------|------------------|-----------|-----------|----------|----------------------|----------------------|------------------|------------------|------|
| VaporWD | 8H [right] | Air + EtOH | Vapor X DSDuration | 9 | 15 | 0.086786 | 0.05262964 | 0.12094245 | 0.0290472 | 0.1445249 | * |
| VaporWD | 8H [right] | Air + EtOH | Vapor X DSDuration | 9 | 16 | 0.091258 | 0.05725455 | 0.12526112 | 0.0337778 | 0.1487379 | * |
| VaporWD | 8H [right] | Air + EtOH | Vapor X DSDuration | 9 | 17 | 0.099239 | 0.06525213 | 0.13322574 | 0.0417868 | 0.1566911 | * |
| VaporWD | 8H [right] | Air + EtOH | Vapor X DSDuration | 9 | 18 | 0.10025 | 0.06612771 | 0.13437135 | 0.0425691 | 0.1579299 | * |
| VaporWD | 8H [right] | Air + EtOH | Vapor X DSDuration | 9 | 19 | 0.09885 | 0.06422759 | 0.13347228 | 0.0403234 | 0.1573764 | * |
| VaporWD | 8H [right] | Air + EtOH | Vapor X DSDuration | 9 | 20 | 0.103183 | 0.06809188 | 0.13827479 | 0.0438638 | 0.1625028 | * |
| VaporWD | 8H [right] | Air + EtOH | Vapor X DSDuration | 9 | 21 | 0.108009 | 0.07253665 | 0.1434821 | 0.0480454 | 0.1679734 | * |
| VaporWD | 8H [right] | Air + EtOH | Vapor X DSDuration | 9 | 22 | 0.102728 | 0.06716623 | 0.13828909 | 0.0426137 | 0.1628416 | * |
| VaporWD | 8H [right] | Air + EtOH | Vapor X DSDuration | 9 | 23 | 0.090261 | 0.05457894 | 0.12594344 | 0.029943 | 0.1505794 | * |
| VaporWD | 8H [right] | Air + EtOH | Vapor X DSDuration | 9 | 24 | 0.083661 | 0.04788725 | 0.11943403 | 0.0231884 | 0.1441329 | * |
| VaporWD | 8H [right] | Air + EtOH | Vapor X DSduration | 9 | 25 | 0.085661 | 0.04958314 | 0.12173922 | 0.0246739 | 0.1466484 | * |
| VaporWD | 8H [right] | Air + EtOH | Vapor X DSDuration | 9 | 26 | 0.084872 | 0.04854534 | 0.12119936 | 0.0234642 | 0.1462805 | * |
| VaporWD | 8H [right] | Air + EtOH | Vapor X DSDuration | 9 | 27 | 0.07375 | 0.03719001 | 0.11030936 | 0.0119483 | 0.1355511 | * |
| VaporWD | 8H [right] | Air + EtOH | Vapor X DSDuration | 9 | 28 | 0.058992 | 0.02239902 | 0.09558514 | -0.002866 | 0.1208499 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8H [right] | Air + EtOH | Vapor X DSDuration | 9 | 29 | 0.050703 | 0.01398382 | 0.08742186 | -0.011368 | 0.1127736 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8H [right] | Air + EtOH | Vapor X DSDuration | 9 | 30 | 0.050697 | 0.0139399 | 0.08745313 | -0.011438 | 0.1128308 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8H [right] | Air + EtOH | Vapor X DSDuration | 9 | 31 | 0.055967 | 0.01914757 | 0.09278679 | -0.006274 | 0.118208 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8H [right] | Air + EtOH | Vapor X DSDuration | 9 | 32 | 0.065409 | 0.02871511 | 0.1021031 | 0.0033806 | 0.1274376 | * |
| VaporWD | 8H [right] | Air + EtOH | Vapor X DSDuration | 9 | 33 | 0.076839 | 0.04014405 | 0.11353426 | 0.0148088 | 0.1388695 | * |
| VaporWD | 8H [right] | Air + EtOH | Vapor X DSDuration | 9 | 34 | 0.083079 | 0.04630645 | 0.11985163 | 0.0209177 | 0.1452404 | * |
| VaporWD | 8H [right] | Air + EtOH | Vapor X DSDuration | 9 | 35 | 0.077884 | 0.04080584 | 0.11496222 | 0.0152061 | 0.140562 | * |
| VaporWD | 8H [right] | Air + EtOH | Vapor X DSDuration | 9 | 36 | 0.063628 | 0.02631538 | 0.10094147 | 0.0005535 | 0.1267034 | * |
| VaporWD | 8H [right] | Air + EtOH | Vapor X DSDuration | 9 | 37 | 0.04895 | 0.01140732 | 0.08649319 | -0.014513 | 0.1124138 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8H [right] | Air + EtOH | Vapor X DSDuration | 9 | 38 | 0.040745 | 0.00324387 | 0.07824528 | -0.022648 | 0.1041367 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8H [right] | Air + EtOH | Vapor X DSDuration | 9 | 39 | 0.040886 | 0.0034741 | 0.07829812 | -0.022356 | 0.1041283 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8H [right] | Air + EtOH | Vapor X DSDuration | 9 | 40 | 0.047231 | 0.01000946 | 0.08445324 | -0.015689 | 0.1101522 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8H [right] | Air + EtOH | Vapor X DSDuration | 9 | 41 | 0.054255 | 0.01702636 | 0.09148277 | -0.008677 | 0.1171861 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8H [right] | Air + EtOH | Vapor X DSDuration | 9 | 42 | 0.05569 | 0.01840342 | 0.09297697 | -0.00734 | 0.1187207 | ns |

**Table 3:** Results of functional linear mixed modeling analyses

| Model | Figure | Vapor Group | Covariate Effect | Beta Coeff | % DS Time | Beta Hat | CI Pointwise (Lower) | CI Pointwise (Upper) | CI Joint (Lower) | CI Joint (Upper) | Sig. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| VaporWD | 8H [right] | Air + EtOH | Vapor X DSDuration | 9 | 43 | 0.050457 | 0.01291075 | 0.08800334 | -0.013012 | 0.1139263 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8H [right] | Air + EtOH | Vapor X DSDuration | 9 | 44 | 0.044179 | 0.00645397 | 0.08190432 | -0.019592 | 0.1079508 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8H [right] | Air + EtOH | Vapor X DSDuration | 9 | 45 | 0.042324 | 0.00444183 | 0.08020701 | -0.021713 | 0.1063621 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8H [right] | Air + EtOH | Vapor X DSDuration | 9 | 46 | 0.044321 | 0.00656881 | 0.08207368 | -0.019496 | 0.1081389 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8H [right] | Air + EtOH | Vapor X DSDuration | 9 | 47 | 0.046412 | 0.00879624 | 0.08402858 | -0.017175 | 0.1099998 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8H [right] | Air + EtOH | Vapor X DSDuration | 9 | 48 | 0.046345 | 0.00884399 | 0.08384688 | -0.017048 | 0.1097388 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8H [right] | Air + EtOH | Vapor X DSDuration | 9 | 49 | 0.042479 | 0.00478477 | 0.08017237 | -0.02124 | 0.1061971 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8H [right] | Air + EtOH | Vapor X DSDuration | 9 | 50 | 0.033485 | -0.0044535 | 0.07142406 | -0.030647 | 0.097618 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8H [right] | Air + EtOH | Vapor X DSDuration | 9 | 51 | 0.023758 | -0.0145185 | 0.06203463 | -0.040946 | 0.0884617 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8H [right] | Air + EtOH | Vapor X DSDuration | 9 | 52 | 0.023751 | -0.0146674 | 0.0621694 | -0.041193 | 0.0886945 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8H [right] | Air + EtOH | Vapor X DSduration | 9 | 53 | 0.037523 | -0.0010373 | 0.0760829 | -0.02766 | 0.1027058 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8H [right] | Air + EtOH | Vapor X DSDuration | 9 | 54 | 0.053566 | 0.01504745 | 0.09208455 | -0.011547 | 0.1186787 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8H [right] | Air + EtOH | Vapor X DSDuration | 9 | 55 | 0.056945 | 0.01848485 | 0.09540563 | -0.008069 | 0.1219597 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8H [right] | Air + EtOH | Vapor X DSDuration | 9 | 56 | 0.049208 | 0.01103254 | 0.08738354 | -0.015325 | 0.1137409 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8H [right] | Air + EtOH | Vapor X DSDuration | 9 | 57 | 0.046892 | 0.00891966 | 0.08486449 | -0.017297 | 0.1110816 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8H [right] | Air + EtOH | Vapor X DSDuration | 9 | 58 | 0.059487 | 0.02172733 | 0.09724653 | -0.004343 | 0.1233167 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8H [right] | Air + EtOH | Vapor X DSDuration | 9 | 59 | 0.078077 | 0.0403845 | 0.1157705 | 0.0143603 | 0.1417947 | * |
| VaporWD | 8H [right] | Air + EtOH | Vapor X DSDuration | 9 | 60 | 0.088608 | 0.05098815 | 0.12622814 | 0.0250143 | 0.1522019 | * |
| VaporWD | 8H [right] | Air + EtOH | Vapor X DSDuration | 9 | 61 | 0.087827 | 0.04997248 | 0.1256812 | 0.0238369 | 0.1518168 | * |
| VaporWD | 8H [right] | Air + EtOH | Vapor X DSDuration | 9 | 62 | 0.081495 | 0.0433718 | 0.11961912 | 0.0170502 | 0.1459407 | * |
| VaporWD | 8H [right] | Air + EtOH | Vapor X DSDuration | 9 | 63 | 0.07428 | 0.03584329 | 0.11271678 | 0.0093056 | 0.1392545 | * |
| VaporWD | 8H [right] | Air + EtOH | Vapor X DSDuration | 9 | 64 | 0.067669 | 0.02914437 | 0.10619339 | 0.0025461 | 0.1327917 | * |
| VaporWD | 8H [right] | Air + EtOH | Vapor X DSDuration | 9 | 65 | 0.062482 | 0.02387012 | 0.10109314 | -0.002788 | 0.1277515 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8H [right] | Air + EtOH | Vapor X DSDuration | 9 | 66 | 0.05691 | 0.01838352 | 0.09543583 | -0.008216 | 0.1220353 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8H [right] | Air + EtOH | Vapor X DSDuration | 9 | 67 | 0.045966 | 0.00738855 | 0.08454303 | -0.019246 | 0.1111777 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8H [right] | Air + EtOH | Vapor X DSDuration | 9 | 68 | 0.029044 | -0.0095477 | 0.06763473 | -0.036192 | 0.0942791 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8H [right] | Air + EtOH | Vapor X DSDuration | 9 | 69 | 0.01476 | -0.0239321 | 0.05345137 | -0.050646 | 0.0801651 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8H [right] | Air + EtOH | Vapor X DSDuration | 9 | 70 | 0.012218 | -0.026347 | 0.05078251 | -0.052973 | 0.0774086 | ns |

**Table 3:** Results of functional linear mixed modeling analyses

| Model | Figure | Vapor Group | Covariate Effect | Beta Coeff | % DS Time | Beta Hat | CI Pointwise (Lower) | CI Pointwise (Upper) | CI Joint (Lower) | CI Joint (Upper) | Sig. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| VaporWD | 8H [right] | Air + EtOH | Vapor X DSDuration | 9 | 71 | 0.020313 | -0.0181895 | 0.0588157 | -0.044773 | 0.0853989 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8H [right] | Air + EtOH | Vapor X DSDuration | 9 | 72 | 0.031463 | -0.006976 | 0.06990119 | -0.033515 | 0.0964402 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8H [right] | Air + EtOH | Vapor X DSDuration | 9 | 73 | 0.042009 | 0.00341408 | 0.08060428 | -0.023233 | 0.1072513 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8H [right] | Air + EtOH | Vapor X DSDuration | 9 | 74 | 0.051108 | 0.01248178 | 0.08973329 | -0.014186 | 0.1164015 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8H [right] | Air + EtOH | Vapor X DSDuration | 9 | 75 | 0.052912 | 0.01418629 | 0.09163859 | -0.012551 | 0.1183761 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8H [right] | Air + EtOH | Vapor X DSDuration | 9 | 76 | 0.041175 | 0.0024339 | 0.07991666 | -0.024314 | 0.1066647 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8H [right] | Air + EtOH | Vapor X DSDuration | 9 | 77 | 0.022154 | -0.0168522 | 0.0611593 | -0.043783 | 0.0880899 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8H [right] | Air + EtOH | Vapor X DSDuration | 9 | 78 | 0.011753 | -0.0274477 | 0.05095326 | -0.054513 | 0.0780183 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8H [right] | Air + EtOH | Vapor X DSDuration | 9 | 79 | 0.015967 | -0.0234877 | 0.05542189 | -0.050728 | 0.0826625 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8H [right] | Air + EtOH | Vapor X DSDuration | 9 | 80 | 0.023736 | -0.015717 | 0.06318912 | -0.042956 | 0.0904285 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8H [right] | Air + EtOH | Vapor X DSDuration | 9 | 81 | 0.024517 | -0.0150407 | 0.06407537 | -0.042353 | 0.0913872 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8H [right] | Air + EtOH | Vapor X DSDuration | 9 | 82 | 0.023569 | -0.0160225 | 0.06316094 | -0.043358 | 0.0904961 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8H [right] | Air + EtOH | Vapor X DSDuration | 9 | 83 | 0.031523 | -0.0083095 | 0.07135552 | -0.035811 | 0.0988569 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8H [right] | Air + EtOH | Vapor X DSDuration | 9 | 84 | 0.046397 | 0.0065731 | 0.08622098 | -0.020922 | 0.1137164 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8H [right] | Air + EtOH | Vapor X DSDuration | 9 | 85 | 0.057041 | 0.01726696 | 0.0968151 | -0.010194 | 0.1242761 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8H [right] | Air + EtOH | Vapor X DSDuration | 9 | 86 | 0.060245 | 0.02079963 | 0.09969 | -0.006434 | 0.126924 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8H [right] | Air + EtOH | Vapor X DSDuration | 9 | 87 | 0.062128 | 0.0227465 | 0.10151028 | -0.004444 | 0.1287006 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8H [right] | Air + EtOH | Vapor X DSDuration | 9 | 88 | 0.063207 | 0.02377643 | 0.10263702 | -0.003447 | 0.1298607 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8H [right] | Air + EtOH | Vapor X DSDuration | 9 | 89 | 0.054994 | 0.01516054 | 0.09482648 | -0.012341 | 0.1223282 | Sig. |
| VaporWD | 8H [right] | Air + EtOH | Vapor X DSDuration | 9 | 90 | 0.035484 | -0.004353 | 0.07532048 | -0.031857 | 0.1028248 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8H [right] | Air + EtOH | Vapor X DSDuration | 9 | 91 | 0.017049 | -0.0227012 | 0.05679947 | -0.050146 | 0.0842441 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8H [right] | Air + EtOH | Vapor X DSDuration | 9 | 92 | 0.011306 | -0.0280786 | 0.05069055 | -0.055271 | 0.0778827 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8H [right] | Air + EtOH | Vapor X DSDuration | 9 | 93 | 0.013487 | -0.0260008 | 0.05297578 | -0.053265 | 0.0802395 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8H [right] | Air + EtOH | Vapor X DSDuration | 9 | 94 | 0.010785 | -0.0287592 | 0.05032841 | -0.056061 | 0.0776305 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8H [right] | Air + EtOH | Vapor X DSDuration | 9 | 95 | 0.001821 | -0.0381629 | 0.04180461 | -0.065769 | 0.0694104 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8H [right] | Air + EtOH | Vapor X DSDuration | 9 | 96 | -0.00207 | -0.0420557 | 0.03791426 | -0.069662 | 0.0655209 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8H [right] | Air + EtOH | Vapor X DSDuration | 9 | 97 | 0.005643 | -0.0347769 | 0.04606352 | -0.062684 | 0.0739707 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8H [right] | Air + EtOH | Vapor X DSDuration | 9 | 98 | 0.016766 | -0.0237235 | 0.05725567 | -0.051679 | 0.0852107 | ns |

**Table 3:** Results of functional linear mixed modeling analyses

| Model | Figure | Vapor Group | Covariate Effect | Beta Coeff | % DS Time | Beta Hat | CI Pointwise (Lower) | CI Pointwise (Upper) | CI Joint (Lower) | CI Joint (Upper) | Sig. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| VaporWD | 8H [right] | Air + EtOH | Vapor X DSDuration | 9 | 99 | 0.018268 | -0.0228303 | 0.05936724 | -0.051206 | 0.0877429 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8H [right] | Air + EtOH | Vapor X DSDuration | 9 | 100 | 0.005964 | -0.0337495 | 0.04567677 | -0.061169 | 0.0730957 | ns |
| VaporWD | 8H [right] | Air + EtOH | Vapor X DSDuration | 9 | 101 | -0.01451 | -0.0728247 | 0.0438124 | -0.113089 | 0.084077 | ns |