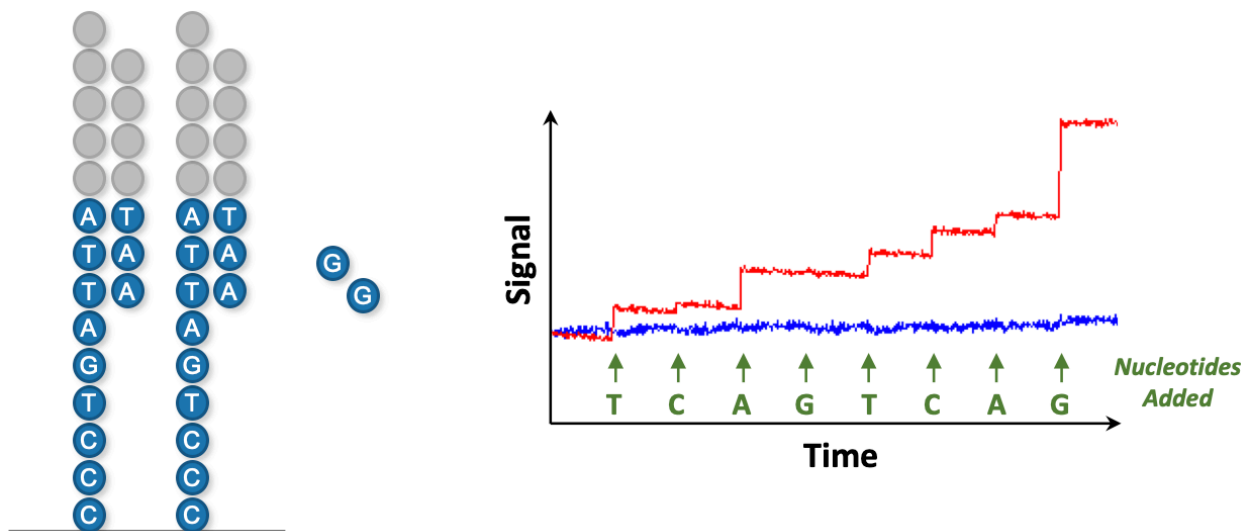


Supplementary Material for Esfandiyarpour, et al.

High accuracy DNA sequencing on a small, scalable platform via electrical detection of single base incorporations

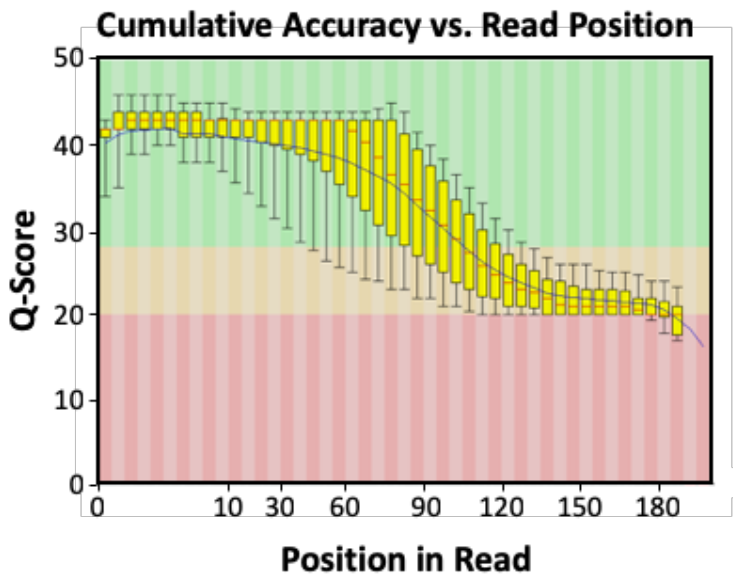


Supplementary Figure 1: Steady-State Signal of Individual Base Incorporations

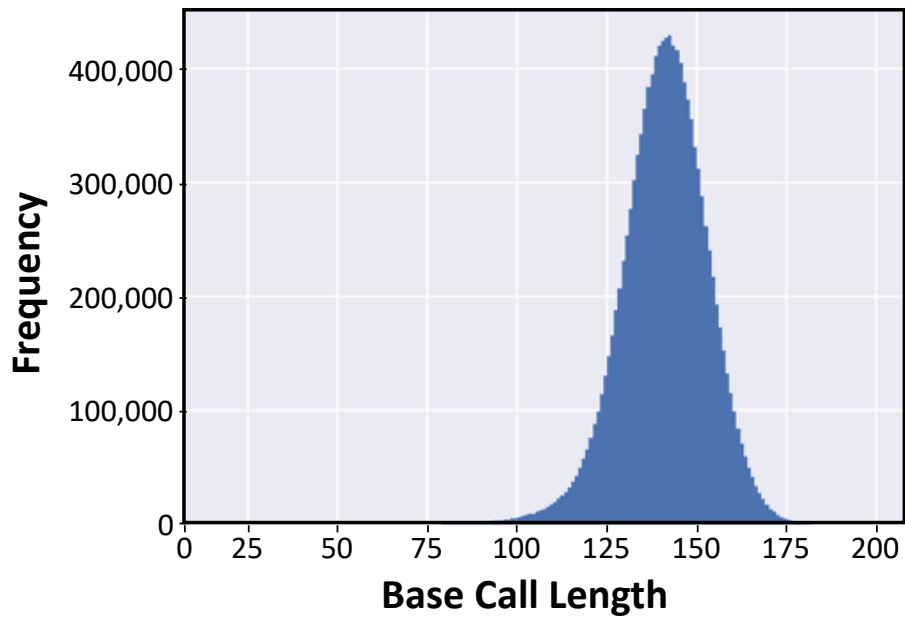
E. coli Read Accuracy* = 99.85%

| Substitution Errors | Deletion Errors | Insertion Errors |
|---------------------|-----------------|------------------|
| 0.016% | 0.089% | 0.044% |

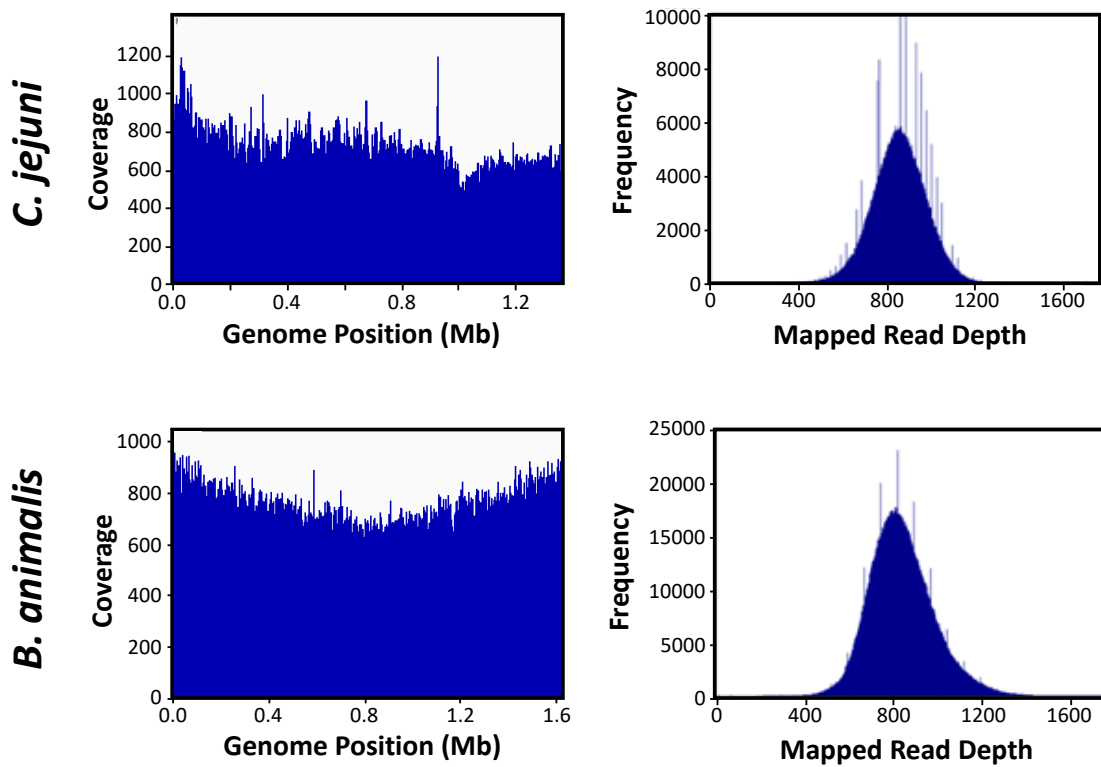
* at base position 75



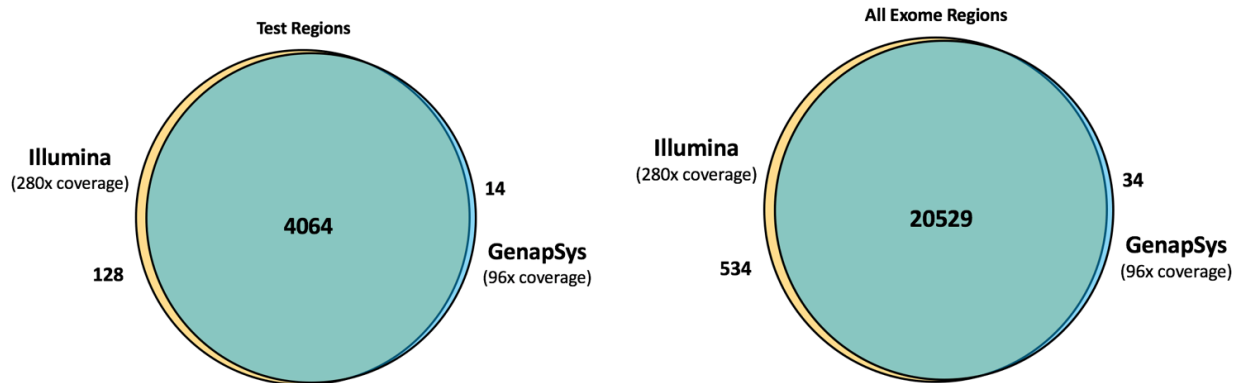
Supplementary Figure 2: Error Types and Q-Score Distribution



Supplementary Figure 3: Base Call Length Distribution

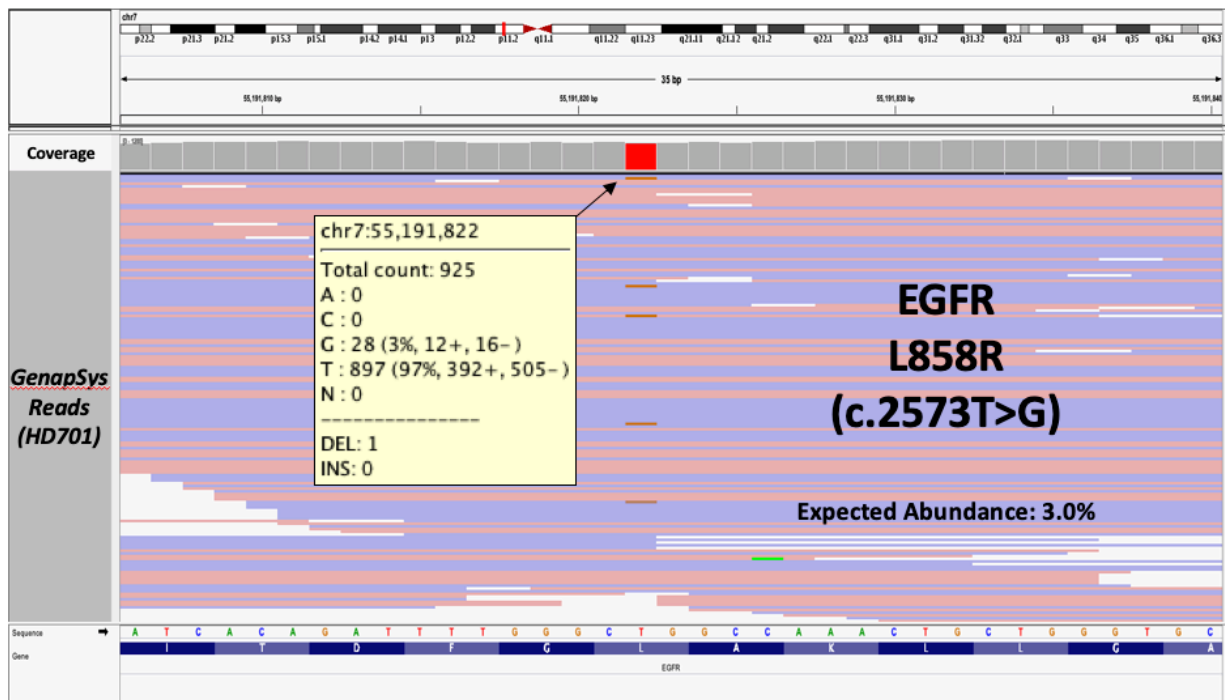


Supplementary Figure 4: Microbial Genomes

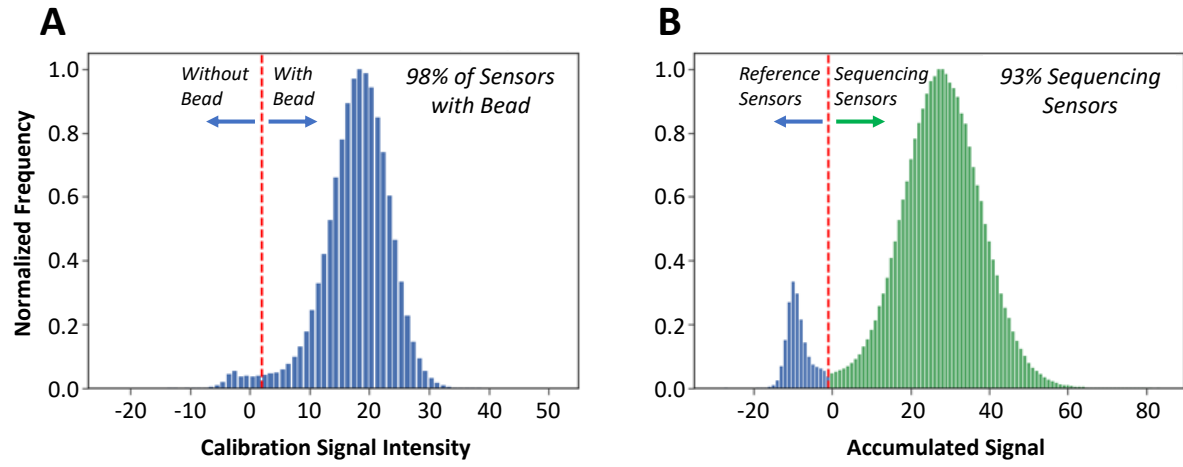


Both analyses use the high confidence regions from GIAB

Supplementary Figure 5: DeepVariant Analysis of SNPs in NA12878 Exome Data



Supplementary Figure 6: Low Frequency Variant Read Visualization



Supplementary Figure 7: Sensor Identification and Active Sensor Determination

Supplementary Table 1: Genomic DNA Samples

| DNA Name | Description | Source | Catalog # | Genome Size | GC Content | Reference |
|--------------------|---|-------------------|-----------|-------------|------------|--------------|
| <i>E. coli</i> | Escherichia coli K-12 | ATCC | 10798D-5 | 4.69 Mb | 51.5% | NARG00000000 |
| <i>C. jejuni</i> | Campylobacter jejuni NCTC11168 | ATCC | 700819D-5 | 1.64 Mb | 30.5% | AL1111168 |
| <i>B. animalis</i> | Bifidobacterium animalis subsp. Lactis DSM10140 | DSM | 10140 | 1.94 Mb | 60.5% | CP001606 |
| NA12878 | Human CEPH/UTAH PEDIGREE 1463 | Coriell | NA12878 | 3.2 Gb | 40.8% | hg38 |
| HD701 | Quantitative Multiplex Reference Standard gDNA | Horizon Discovery | HD701 | 3.2 Gb | 40.8% | hg38 |

Supplementary Table 2: Targeted Sequencing Statistics

| Statistic | DNA Sample | |
|---|----------------------------|------------------------|
| | NA12878 | HD701 |
| Targeted Panel | xGen Exome Research (v1.0) | xGen Pan-Cancer (v1.5) |
| Panel Size | 39 Mb | 0.8 Mb |
| On Target Rate | 78.1% | 64.4% |
| Average Coverage in Target Region | 96x | 624x |
| Number of Reads | 57,263,646 | 11,542,744 |
| Number of Mapped Reads | 53,656,501 | 10,528,257 |
| Number of Mapped Reads to Targeted Region | 41,922,623 | 6,776,890 |