

**Supplementary Table 1: Rock art dataset**

Name	Latitude	Longitude	Earliest age in sample	Latest age in sample	Modern Country	Date of reference	Dating methods	Direct / indirect	Exact Age / Minimum Age / Max Age	Calibrated	Kind	Figurative	Reference
Abri Castanet, Dordogne, France	44.999272	1.101261	37'205	36'385	France	2012	Radiocarbon	Indirect	Minimum Age	No	Petroglyphs	Yes	(28)
Altamira, Spain	43.377452	-4.122347	36'160	2'850	Spain	2013	Uranium-series	Direct	Exact Age	Unknown	Petroglyphs Decorated ceiling in cave	Yes	(29)
Altxerri B, Spain	43.2369	-2.148555	39'479	34'689	Spain	2013	Radiocarbon	Indirect	Minimum age	Yes	Painting	Yes	(30)
Anbarndarr I, Australia/Anbarndarr II, Australia/Gunbirdi I, Gunbirdi II, Gunbirdi III, Northern Territory Australia	-12.255207	133.645845	1'704	111	Australia	2010	Radiocarbon	Direct	Exact age	Yes	Beeswax	No	(31)
Anta de Serramo, Vimianzo, A Coruña, Galicia, Spain	43.110048	-9.03242	6'950	6'950	Spain	2005	Radiocarbon	Direct	Exact age	Yes	Painting	N/A	(32)
Apollo 11 Cave, !Karas Region, Namibia	-26.842964	17.290284	28'400	26'300	Namibia	1983	Radiocarbon	Indirect	Minimum age	Unknown	Painted fragments	Yes	(33)
ARN- 0063, Namarrgon Lightning Man, Northern Territory, Australia	-12.865524	132.814001	1'021	145	Australia	2010	Radiocarbon	Direct	Exact age	Yes	Beeswax	Yes	(31)
Bald Rock, Wellington Range, Northern Territory Australia	-11.8	133.15	386	174	Australia	2010	Radiocarbon	Direct	Exact age	Yes	Beeswax	N/A	(31)
Baroalba Springs, Kakadu, Northern Territory, Australia	-12.677013	132.480901	7'876	7'876	Australia	2010	Radiocarbon	Indirect	Minimum age	Yes	Painting	N/A	(31)
Bhimbetka, India	22.939546	77.612433	5'190	1'100	India	2005	Radiocarbon	Direct	Exact Age	N/A	Painting	Yes	(34)
Biggarsberg, South Africa	-26.286668	28.047223	4'050	970	South Africa	2003	Radiocarbon	Direct	Exact age	N/A	Painting	N/A	(35)
Bighorn Basin, Wyoming and Montana, USA	44.379957	-108.038989	6'862	Modern	USA	1993	Radiocarbon	Direct	Exact age	Yes	Petroglyphs	N/A	(36)
Billasurgam, Kurnool, Andhra Pradesh, India	15.828126	78.037279	5'620	4'825	India	2012	Radiocarbon	Indirect	Minimum Age	N/A	Petroglyph	No	(37)
Bindu, Kakadu, Northern Territory, Australia	-12.677013	132.480901	183	117	Australia	2010	Radiocarbon	Direct	Exact age	Yes	Beeswax dots and lines	No	(31)
Bush Turkey Dreaming Site, Western Australia	-23.96	122.97	60	60	Australia	2010	Radiocarbon	Direct	Exact age	Yes	Painting	Yes	(31)
Cape York, Australia	-10.7	142.516667	730	725	Australia	1993	Radiocarbon	Direct	Exact age	N/A	Painting	N/A	(38)
Casota do Paramo, A Coruña, Spain	42.704644	-8.930863	5'400	5'400	Spain	2005	Radiocarbon	Direct	Maximum Age	Yes	Painting	No	(32)
Cave of Beasts, Gifl Kebir, Egypt	23.441389	25.839722	8'450	6'350	Egypt	2014	Radiocarbon	Indirect	N/A	N/A	Painting	Yes	(39)
Cave of Bees, Matopos, Zimbabwe	-20.557222	28.5125	10'500	10'500	South Africa	1983	Radiocarbon	Direct	Exact age	N/A	Painting	N/A	(33)
Cave of Cougnac, France	44.756986	1.375957	24'000	24'000	France	2001	Radiocarbon	Direct	Exact Age	N/A	Painting	Yes	(40)
Cave of El Castillo, Spain	43.292368	-3.965576	41'400	22'880	Spain	2012, 2001, 1992	Uranium Series	Direct	Minimum Age	Yes	Pike: Painting	Yes	(41)
Cave of Niaux, France	42.820098	1.593487	12'890	12'890	France	1992	Radiocarbon	Direct	Exact age	N/A	Painting	Yes	(42)
Chauvet-Pont-d'Arc Cave, France	44.387244	4.415865	32'410	30'340	France	2001	Radiocarbon	Direct	Exact age	N/A	Painting	Yes	(43)
Chifubwa Stream Shelter, Zambia	-12.2	26.683333	6'300	6'300	Zambia	1979	Radiocarbon	Indirect	Minimum age	No	Engraving	No	(44)
Coliboaia Cave, Romania	46.53089	22.597332	32'000	32'000	Romania	2012	Radiocarbon	Direct	Exact age	N/A	Drawings	Yes	(45)
Cosquer cave, Calanque de Morgiou, France	43.210931	5.445896	28'370	17'800	France	2001	Radiocarbon	Direct	Exact Age	No	Painting	Yes	(43)
Coto dos Muros, Baixo Miño, Spain	41.999517	-8.770147	6'340	4'020	Spain	2005	Radiocarbon	Direct	Maximum Age	Yes	Painting	N/A	(32)
Covaciella, Spain	43.318232	-4.875262	17'113	16'881	Spain	2001	Radiocarbon	Yes	Exact age	Yes	Painting	Yes	(43)
Deighton Lady, Jowalbinna, Queensland Australia	-15.5333	144.7833	6'483	2'905	Australia	2010	Radiocarbon	Indirect	Minimum age	Yes	Engraving	No	(31)
Djarrng, West Arnhem Land, Northern Territory, Australia	-12.091834	132.890495	720	119	Australia	2010	Radiocarbon	Direct	Exact age	Yes	Beeswax	Yes	(31)
Djulirri, Arnhem Land, Northern Territory, Australia	-12.091834	132.890495	383	172	Australia	2010	Radiocarbon	Direct	Exact age	Yes	Beeswax	Yes	(31)
East Alligator River, Northern Territory, Australia	-12.525429	133.060161	4'287	122	Australia	2010	Radiocarbon	Direct	Exact age	Yes	Beeswax	No	(31)
Echidna's Rest, Queensland, Australia	-27.542345	153.07315	1'291	Modern	Australia	2010	Radiocarbon	Direct	Exact age	Yes	Drawings and engraving	No	(31)
El Hosh, Egypt	24.642614	32.92968	7'550	2'325	Egypt	2001	Direct radiocarbon dating	Direct	Exact Age	Yes	Petroglyphs	Yes	(46)
Emu Cave, New South Wales, Australia	-33.782342	150.590426	1'857	1'857	Australia	2010	Radiocarbon	Indirect	Minimum age	Yes	Engraving	Yes	(31)
Fáriseu, Coa Valley, Portugal	41.079991	-7.111782	18'400	10'800	Portugal	2006	Optical Luminescence (OSL)	Indirect	Minimum age	No	Petroglyphs	Yes	(47)
Fetra Hé Cave, Lifou Island, New Caledonia	-21.038497	167.240515	2'570	983	New Caledonia	2006	Radiocarbon	Direct	Exact age	Yes	Hand stencils	Some	(48)

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Forno dos muros, Portugal	40.224238	-8.636221	5'840	5'505	Portugal	2005	Radiocarbon	Direct	Exact age	Yes	Painting	N/A	(32)
Foz Coa, Portugal	41.082247	-7.14036	2'000	100	Portugal	1996	Radiocarbon	Indirect	Minimum age	No	Petroglyphs	Yes	(49)
Fuente del Salin, Muñorrodero Spain	43.364429	-4.482981	22'340	22'340	Spain	2017	Radiocarbon	Indirect	Minimum age	N/A	Painting	N/A	(50)
Gargas, France	43.90322	5.357388	26'860	26'860	France	1992	Radiocarbon	Indirect	Minimum age	N/A	Hand stencils, engravings	Yes	(51)
Giant Horse, Laura, Queensland, Australia	-15.5384	144.4566	474	474	Australia	2010	Radiocarbon	Direct	Exact age	Yes	Painting	N/A	(31)
Glen Canyon, South-central Utah, USA	37.386989	-110.842823	1'080	675	USA	1992	Radiocarbon	Indirect	N/A	N/A	Painting	Yes	(52)
Grande Grotte, Arcy-sur-Cure, France	47.591452	3.766392	45'504	29'173	France	2013	Radiocarbon	Indirect	N/A	Yes	Painting	N/A	(53)
Grotta di Fumane, Italy	45.592481	10.90443	41'000	41'000	Italy	2009	Radiocarbon	Indirect	Exact Age	Yes	Painting	Yes	(54)
Grotte d'Aldène, Cessero, France	43.353897	2.698387	30'260	30'260	France	2005	Radiocarbon	Indirect	N/A	N/A	Engravings	N/A	(55)
Grotte de Cussac, Dordogne River Valley, France	44.829444	0.847778	29'209	3'426	France	2017	Uranium series & radiocarbon	Indirect	Mixed	N/A	Painting	Yes	(56)
Gua Saleh, Sangkuliran - Mangkalahat Peninsula, Kalimantan Island, Indonesia	1.035717	118.065445	27'270	9'820	Indonesia	2003	Uranium series & radiocarbon	Indirect	Minimum age	Yes	Paintings	Yes	(57)
Gunblingmurrung, Australia	-12.8	133.3	3'870	140	Australia	2010	Radiocarbon	Direct	Exact Age	Yes	Beeswax	Yes	(58)
Hathitol, India	23.152243	79.920672	4'810	2'780	India	2005	Radiocarbon	Direct	Exact Age	N/A	Painting	Yes	(27)
Hay Cave, Queensland, Australia	-23.167328	150.490387°	2'420	1'010	Australia	2010	Radiocarbon	Direct	Exact age	No	Painting	No	(31)
Ignatievskaya Cave, Russia	54.899497	57.781586	8790	6925	Russia	2002	Radiocarbon	Direct	Exact Age	N/A	Painting	Yes	(59)
Ingaladdi, willeroo, Northern Territory, Australia	-15.29028	131.575195	7'676	7'676	Australia	2010	Radiocarbon	Indirect	Minimum age	Yes	Engraving	N/A	(31)
Jamjori, India	24.515475	87.081156	1'720	1'720	India	2005	Radiocarbon	Direct	Exact Age	N/A	Painting	No	(27)
Jinsha, China	26.855047	100.22775	5'216	5'216	China	2012	Uranium series	Indirect	Maximum Age	N/A	Painting	Yes	(60)
Kaalpi site, Western Australia	-23.95	122.72	377	308	Australia	2010	Radiocarbon	Direct	Exact age	Yes	Painting	N/A	(31)
Kaho'olawe, Hawai'i, USA	20.558047	-156.605738	923	Modern	Hawaii	1996	Radiocarbon	Indirect	Minimum age	Yes	Painting	Yes	(61)
Kapova cave, Russia	53.043799	57.065139	14'680	13'930	Russia	1989	Radiocarbon	Indirect	N/A	N/A	Painting	Yes	(62)
Kennedy River, Queensland, Australia	-15.5906	144.0308	1'132	1'132	Australia	2010	Radiocarbon	Indirect	Minimum age	Yes	Engraving	Yes	(31)
Kimberley, Australia	-17.34918	125.915207	4'300	1'350	Australia	2010	Radiocarbon	Direct	Exact age	Yes	Painting	Yes	(31)
La Garma, Cantabria, Spain	43.151944	-3.896389	16'875	16'875	Spain	2013	Radiocarbon	Direct	Exact age	Yes	Paintings	Yes	(53)
La Pileta, Spain	36.691297	-5.2699	24'228	24'228	Spain	2013	Radiocarbon	Direct	Exact age	Yes	Paintings	Yes	(53)
La Tête du lion, France	45.777403	4.855214	26'760	25'997	France	2013	Radiocarbon	Indirect	Minimum age	Yes	Paintings	N/A	(53)
Labastide, France	43.035546	0.352267	17'476	484	France	2013	Radiocarbon	Direct	Exact age	Yes	Paintings	Yes	(53)
Lapa do Santo, Brazil	-19.477778	-44.038889	10'600	10'600	Brazil	2012	Radiocarbon and Optical Luminescence (OSL)	Yes	Exact age	Yes	Petroglyph	Yes	(63)
Lascaux Cave, France	45.053919	1.167651	22'723	18'848	France	2013	Radiocarbon	Indirect	Minimum age	Yes	Paintings	Yes	(53)
Lene Hara Cave, East Timor	-8.411695	127.293235	11'350	11'350	East Timor	2007	Uranium series	Direct	Exact age	Yes	Paintings	N/A	(64)
Lower Pecos, Texas	31.422912	-103.493229	3'865	3'865	USA	1995	Radiocarbon	Direct	Exact Age	N/A	Painting	N/A	(65)
M23, Calvert Ranges, Western Australia	-23.966667	122.966667	2'085	759	Australia	2010	Radiocarbon	Direct	Exact age	Yes	Painting	N/A	(31)
Malangine Cave, Nene Valley, South Australia	-38.05	140.69	6'348	5'046	Australia	2010	Radiocarbon	Indirect	Minimum age	Yes	Figure Fluting & Engraving	No	(31)
Mámoa do Monte: Dos Marxos, Portugal	42.648475	-7.946347	6'110	5'495	Portugal	2005	Radiocarbon	Direct	Exact age	Yes	Painting	N/A	(32)
Marjar - East Alligator, Northern territory, Australia	-13.092293	132.393766	191	191	Australia	2010	Radiocarbon	Direct	Exact age	Yes	Beeswax	N/A	(31)
Menngye-ya 1, Northern Territory	-15.29028	131.575195	4'010	4'010	Australia	2010	Radiocarbon	Indirect	Minimum age	No	Engraving	No	(31)
Messak Plateau, Fezzan, Libya	25.75	11.833333	6'080	5'150	Libya	2010	Radiocarbon	Indirect	N/A	No	Engraving	N/A	(66)
Mickey Springs 31, Hughenden, Queensland, Australia	-20.85	144.2	5'929	5'929	Australia	2010	Radiocarbon	N/A	N/A	Yes	Engraving	No	(31)
Moonface site, Queensland, Australia	-21.5097	140.6679	796	796	Australia	2010	Radiocarbon	Direct	Exact age	Yes	Painting	Yes	(31)
Moses Cave, Arnhem Land, Northern Territory, Australia	-12.430204	130.882379	274	274	Australia	2010	Radiocarbon	Direct	Exact age	Yes	Beeswax	No	(31)
Mount Manning, Western Australia	-30.12203	119.742604	586	182	Australia	2010	Radiocarbon	Indirect	N/A	Yes	Drawing	No	(31)
Mungana Site, Queensland, Australia	-17.118416	144.398988	3'644	1'177	Australia	2010	Radiocarbon	Direct	Exact age	Yes	Drawing	No	(31)
Nangalor (Nanguluwur), Kakadu National Park, Northern Territory, Australia	-13.092293	132.393766	5'570	776	Australia	2010	Radiocarbon	Indirect	Minimum Age	Yes	Painting	No	(31)
Nara Inlet, Queensland, Australia	-20.15°	148.9	2'489	2'489	Australia	2010	Radiocarbon	N/A	N/A	Yes	N/A	N/A	(31)
Natal Drakkenberg, South Africa	-29.466667	29.266667	675	402	South Africa	1997	Radiocarbon	Indirect	N/A	Yes	Painting	No	(67)

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Nawaria Gabarnmang, Jawoyn Country, Arnhem Land Australia	-12.1685	133.8335	27630	27630	Australia	2013	Radiocarbon	Direct	Exact age	Yes	Painting	N/A	(68)
Nerja, Spain	36.785916	-3.804483	23'821	23'821	Spain	2013	Radiocarbon	Indirect	Minimum age	Yes	Drawings and torch rubbings	N/A	(53)
Ngarradj Warde Djokkeng, Northern Territory, Australia	-12.3	132.57	10'083	9'171	Australia	2010	Radiocarbon	Indirect	Minimum age	Yes	Painting	N/A	(31)
Ojo Guareña, Burgos, Spain	43.034337	-3.66452	11'540	10'950	Spain	2009	Radiocarbon	Direct	Exact age	N/A	Paintings	Yes	(69)
Padahlin, Taunggyi District, Shan State, Myanmar	20.763697	96.920913	7'740	1'750	Myanmar	1971	Radiocarbon	Indirect	N/A	N/A	Painting	Yes	(70)
Painted Shelter, Queensland, Australia	-16.1295	144.1289	2'420	2'420	Australia	2010	Radiocarbon	Direct	Exact Age	No	Painting	Yes	(31)
Panaramitee, Flinders Ranges, Australia	-31.416667	138.75	43'140	3'575	Australia	2010	Radiocarbon	Indirect	Minimum age	No	Engraving	No	(31)
Pech Merle, France	44.507308	1.64408	24'700	24'700	France	2001	Radiocarbon	Direct	Exact age	N/A	Painting	Yes	(40)
Pedra Cuberta, Spain	43.089554	-8.984605	5'775	5'620	Spain	2005	Radiocarbon	Direct	Exact age	Yes	Painting	Yes	(32)
Pedra da Moura, Vimianzo, A Coruña, Spain	43.081351	-8.977859	5'745	5'745	Spain	2005	Radiocarbon	Direct	Exact age	Yes	Painting	N/A	(32)
Pedra Pintada, Monte Alegre, Brazil	-2.051761	54.182912	11'145	10'230	Brazil	1996	Radiocarbon	Indirect	Minimum age	No	Painting	Yes	(71)
Pete's Chase, Queensland, Australia	-16.1295	144.1289	2'090	310	Australia	2010	Radiocarbon	Direct	Exact age	No	Painting	Yes	(31)
Pilbara, Western Australia, Australia	-21.883333	116.766667	3'700	2'600	Australia	2009	Radiocarbon	Indirect	Minimum age	Unknown	Petroglyphs	Yes	(72)
Pomongwe Cave, Zimbabwe	-20.547412°	28.513674	4'810	4'090	Zimbabwe	1983	Radiocarbon	Direct	Exact age	N/A	Painting	N/A	(33)
Pondra, Cantabria, Spain	43.266475	-3.423179	22'000	22'000	Spain	2013	Optical Luminescence (OSL)	Indirect	Minimum age	N/A	Painting	Yes	(73)
Possum Cave, Queensland, Australia	-10.7°	142.516667	9'501	2'217	Australia	2010	Radiocarbon	Indirect	Minimum age	Yes	Engraving	No	(31)
Prung-Cart Cave, South Australia	-37.090413	140.829791	2'783	1'076	Australia	2010	Radiocarbon	Indirect	Minimum age	Yes	Figure fluting	N/A	(31)
Purtijarra, Cleland Hills, Northern Territory, Australia	-23.883333	130.866667	2'747	548	Australia	2010	Radiocarbon	Indirect	Minimum age	Yes	Engraving	No	(31)
Quinkans B6 Rockshelter, Queensland, Australia	-15.6286	144.5308	2'999	845	Australia	2010	Radiocarbon	Indirect	Minimum Age	Yes	Engraving & Painting	No	(31)
Qurta, Egypt	24.629167	32.9625	17'000	10'000	Egypt	2011	Optical Luminescence (OSL)	Direct	Exact Age	N/A	Petroglyph	Yes	(74)
Racecourse Site, Queensland, Australia	-17.1747	144.4994	2'031	2'031	Australia	2010	Radiocarbon	Direct	Exact Age	Yes	Drawing	No	(31)
Red Lady, Queensland, Australia	-15.762116	144.257562	8'213	8'213	Australia	2010	Radiocarbon	Indirect	Minimum Age	Yes	Painting	Yes	(31)
Robin Hood Cave and Church Hole, Creswell Crags, UK	53.263491	-1.193529	15'700	13'200	UK	2005	Uranium series	Indirect	Minimum Age	Yes	Engravings	Yes	(75)
RSA TYN2 , Drakensberg Mountains, Eastern Cape, South Africa	-29.466667	29.266667	2'009	1'971	South Africa	2011	Radiocarbon	Direct	Exact age	Yes	Paintings	N/A	(76)
Sandy Creek 1 & 2, Queensland, Australia	-16	144	29'440	2'964	Australia	2005	Radiocarbon	Indirect	Minimum Age	Yes	Painting	Yes	(77)
Serpent's Glen 1, Wiluna, Western Australia	-25.216667	120.75	3'417	377	Australia	2010	Radiocarbon	Direct	Exact Age	Yes	Painting	No	(31)
Serra de Capivara, Brazil	-8.695278	-42.586267	9'863	1'028	Brazil	2013	Radiocarbon	Indirect	N/A	Yes	Paintings	N/A	(78)
Snake Site, Cannon Hill, Northern Territory, Australia	-12.3	132.57	563	563	Australia	2010	Radiocarbon	Indirect	Minimum age	Yes	Painting	N/A	(31)
Spirit Cave, Anbangbang, Kakadu, Northern Territory, Australia	-12.865524	132.814001	14'182	3'747	Australia	2010	Radiocarbon	Indirect	Minimum Age	Yes	Painting	No	(31)
Split rock, Queensland, Australia	-15.6525	144.4975	7'433	7'433	Australia	2010	Radiocarbon	Direct	Exact Age	Yes	Painting	N/A	(31)
Steenbokfontein Cave, South Africa	-32.161667	18.333333	8'370	2'200	South Africa	1999	Radiocarbon	Indirect	Minimum age	No	Painting	No	(79)
Sturt Meadows, New South Wales, Australia	-31.11	140.4	12'237	11'978	Australia	2010	Radiocarbon	Indirect	Minimum Age	Yes	Engraving	N/A	(31)
Sulawesi, Indonesia	-1.8479	120.5279	44'000	17'770	Indonesia	2014	Uranium series	Indirect	Minimum age	Yes	Hand stencils and paintings	Yes	(80)
Tassili-n-Ajjer, Algeria	25.813595	8.133856	8'237	2'287	Algeria	2012	Radiocarbon	Indirect	N/A	Yes	Paintings	Yes	(81)
Tennessee, Cumberland Plateau, USA	35.949603	-85.027047	5'698	N/A	USA	2013	Radiocarbon	Direct	Exact Age	Yes	Charcoal pictograph	Yes	(82)
Tito Bustillo Cave, Spain	43.460706	-5.067392	36'200	29'650	Spain	2012	Uranium series	Indirect	Mixed	Yes	Paintings	Yes	(41)
uKhalamba, South Africa	-29.380485	29.546	4'050	990	South Africa	2003	Radiocarbon	Indirect	Maximum age	Yes	Painting	Yes	(35)
Unnamed sites 1-3, Kimberley, Western Australia	-17.34918	125.915207	23'800	Modern	Australia	2010	Radiocarbon	Indirect	Minimum Age	No	Painting	Yes	(31)
Urdales, Spain	43.368822	-3.215635	15'223	15'223	Spain	2013	Radiocarbon	Direct	Exact age	Yes	Painting	Yes	(53)
Urkan-e-Rub, Lower Jordan Valley, Israel	32.422877	35.302723	16'750	16'750	Israel	2010	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	Engraving	No	(83)
Villars, France	45.442277	0.785135	21'735	17'473	France	2013	Radiocarbon	Direct	Exact age	Yes	Drawings and torch rubbings	No	(53)

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Walkunder Arch Cave, Queensland, Australia	-17.2297	144.5169	34'254	3'575	Australia	2010	Radiocarbon	Indirect	Maximum age	Yes	Paintings & Engraving	N/A	(31)
Wanga East, Northern Territory, Australia	-24.19	131.4	8'093	1'332	Australia	2010	Radiocarbon	Indirect	Minimum age	Yes	Engraving	Yes	(31)
Waterfall Cave, New South Wales, Australia	-35.42	150.11	604	N/A	Australia	2010	Radiocarbon	Direct	Exact Age	Yes	Painting	No	(31)
Wharton Hill, Australia	-32.64	139.77	36'400	36'400	Australia	1992	Radiocarbon	Indirect	Minimum age	No	Petroglyph	Yes	(84)
Winnemucca Lake, Nevada, USA	40.12185	-119.339623	12'500	12'500	USA	2013	Radiocarbon	Indirect	Minimum age	Yes	Painting	No	(85)
Wonderwerk Cave, South Africa	-27.84673	23.55418	10'200	1'210	South Africa	1981	Radiocarbon	Indirect	Minimum age	N/A	Engraving	No	(86)
Wurik (Mann River E1002, 1004, 1005), Northern Territory, Australia/Yikarrakkal (Mann River A1005), Northern Territory, Australia	-12.219481	134.143519	646	183	Australia	2010	Radiocarbon	Direct	Exact Age	Beeswax	Beeswax	Yes	(31)
Yam Camp, Cape York, Queensland, Australia	-15.7823	144.2341	682	602	Australia	2010	Radiocarbon	Direct	Exact age	Yes	Painting	Yes	(31)
Yiwariaray, Northern Territory, Australia	-12.36686	130.88125	4'592	3'386	Australia	2010	Radiocarbon	Indirect	Minimum age	Yes	Engraving	Yes	(31)
Yunta Springs, South Australia	-32.54	139.55	17'020	1'398	Australia	2010	Radiocarbon	Indirect	Minimum age	Yes	Engraving	Mixed	(31)