

<u>Day 0</u>

Plant seeds

Supplemental Fig. 1. Timeline for composite sunflower production. Pictures are the same as in the Fig.1 and are used to envision the main outcome for the stages in the procedure.



<u>Day 1</u> - 14

Grow plantlets



Day 12

Culture bacteria



Day 15

Rockwool plug with A. rhizogenes



Day 16 - 29

Plant transformation



Day 30

Removal from rockwool



Day 31 - 44

Cultivation in vermiculite



Day 45

Composite plants transfer to soil/hydroponics



Day 65

Characterization of the fully developed roots