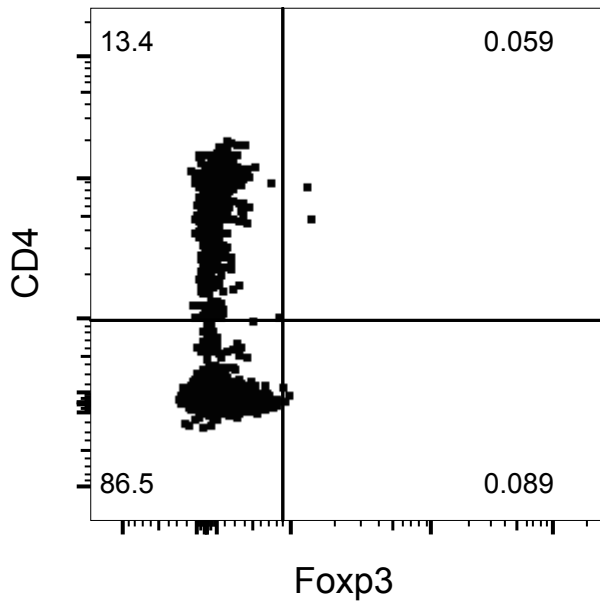
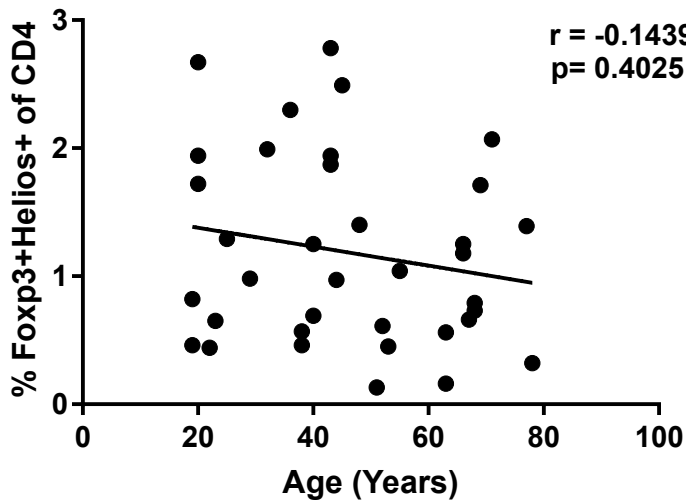


Supplementary Materials

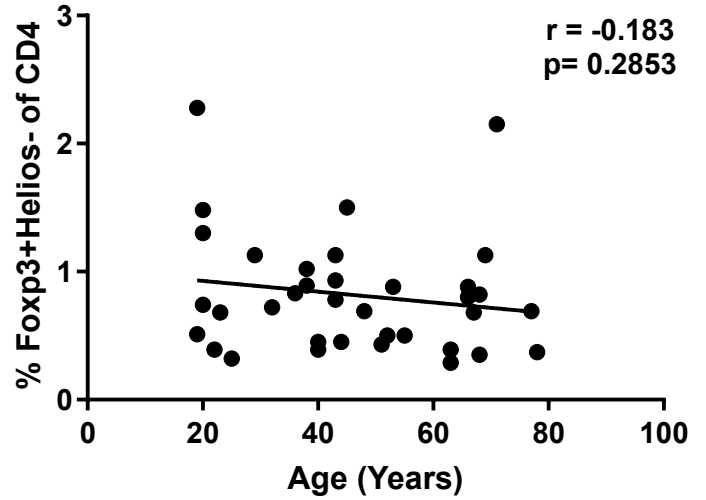


Supplementary Fig. S1: Very few Foxp3+CD4+ T cells are detected in the epithelium compartment of SI. Representative figure is shown (gated on CD3).

a



b



Supplementary Fig. S2: Percentage of Helios+Fxp3+ and Helios-Fxp3+ CD4 T cells in SI related to age. Lines represent nonlinear fitting; r and two-tailed p -values of age and subset representation are shown (Pearson correlation).