

# Tasting the differences: microbiota analysis of different insect-based novel food

## *Short title: Microbiota signature in insect-based food*

Jessica Frigerio<sup>1¶</sup>, Giulia Agostinetto<sup>2¶</sup>, Andrea Galimberti<sup>2</sup>, Fabrizio De Mattia<sup>1</sup>, Massimo Labra<sup>2</sup>, Antonia Bruno<sup>2\*</sup>

<sup>1</sup>FEM2-Ambiente, Piazza della Scienza 2, I-20126 Milano, Italy;

<sup>2</sup>Zooplantlab, Department of Biotechnology and Biosciences, University of Milano-Bicocca, Piazza della Scienza 2, I-20126 Milano, Italy;

\* Corresponding author

email: antonia.bruno@unimib.it

¶These authors contributed equally to this work

**S1 Table. Insects used in the processed food analysed in this study.**

Scientific name	<i>Acheta domesticus</i> (Linnaeus, 1758)	<i>Tenebrio molitor</i> (Linnaeus, 1758)	<i>Alphitobius diaperinus</i> (Panzer, 1797)
Taxonomy	Order: Orthoptera Family: Gryllidae	Order: Coleoptera Family: Tenebrionidae.	Order: Coleoptera Family: Tenebrionidae
Description	House cricket, native to Southwest Asia, widespread in tropical and temperate zones. Species is native to most of the European countries.	Known as mealworm. It has a cosmopolitan distribution, being common in Europe, as a pest of grain storages.	Known as lesser mealworm or litter beetle. It has a cosmopolitan distribution, being common in Europe, as a pest of grain storages and poultry farms.
Growth	Adults grow up to 20-22 mm, both sexes are fully winged. Adult females are slightly bigger with prominent ovipositor protruding from the abdomen. Crickets are greyish yellow in color.	The adult beetles are up to 15-18 mm long. It is shiny black or brown with reddish brown elytra. The eggs are oval, whitish, about 1.5 mm long. The larvae resemble larvae of other mealworms, at the final stage measuring up to 25 mm in length.	The adult beetles are 6 mm long, oval. It is shiny black or brown with reddish brown elytra. Color is variable among individuals and subpopulations and changing with age. The antennae are paler at the tips and are covered in tiny, yellowish hairs. The elytra have shallow longitudinal grooves. The eggs are narrow, whitish, about 1.5 mm long. The larvae resemble larvae of other mealworms, at the final stage measuring up to 11 mm in length.

<b>Incubation period (days from egg-laying to hatch)</b>	11	10-12	10-12
<b>Time to maturity (days from hatch to max body weight)</b>	32-49	280-400	280-400
<b>Resistance</b>	Species is resistant to environmental conditions, and is very productive in mass culture, tolerating high population densities. The species is however very susceptible to the Cricket Paralysis Virus.	Species is resistant to environmental conditions, and is very productive in mass culture, tolerating high population densities.	Species is resistant to environmental conditions and is very productive in mass culture.
<b>Protein and fat content</b>	Protein content in larvae and imagines varies from 60 to 70% (d.m.), with a fat content of 20-25 % (d.m.)	Protein content in larvae varies from 50 to 65% (d.m.), with a fat content of 30-40 % (d.m.) highly depending on the feed and rearing conditions.	Protein content in larvae varies from 50 to 65% (d.m.), with fat content of 30-40 % (d.m.) highly depending on the feed and rearing conditions.

Adapted from [http://ipiff.org/wp-content/uploads/2019/03/IPIFF\\_Guide\\_A4\\_2019-v5-separate.pdf](http://ipiff.org/wp-content/uploads/2019/03/IPIFF_Guide_A4_2019-v5-separate.pdf)

**S2 Table. List of primer pairs used for DNA barcoding and metabarcoding analyses.**

Primer name	5'-3'	Barcode locus	Reference
LCO1490	GGTCAACAAATCATAAAGATATTGG	COI	[17]
HC02198	TAAACTTCAGGGTGACCAAAAAATCA		
340F	CTACGGGNGGCWGCAG	16S	[19]
806R	GACTACHVGGGTATCTAATCC		

**S3 Table. Results of alpha microbial diversity.**

Pairwise comparison of ASVs counts between samples among to the same insect (*A. domesticus* n=12; *A. diaperinus* n=9; *T. molitor* n=15)

Group 1	Group 2	H	P-value	Q-value
---------	---------	---	---------	---------

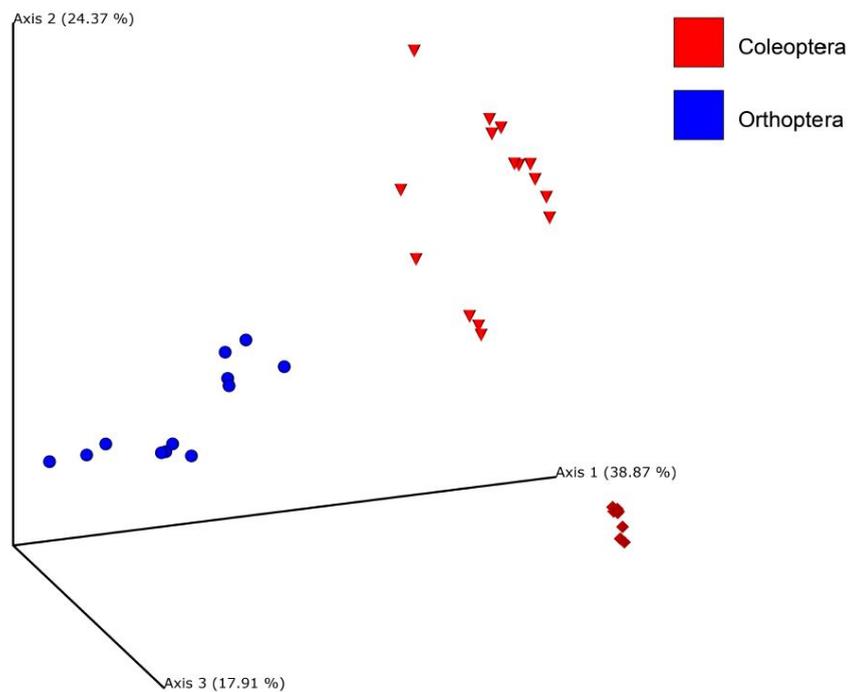
<i>A. domesticus</i>	<i>A. diaperinus</i>	14.78	< 0.01	< 0.01
<i>A. domesticus</i>	<i>T. molitor</i>	5.83	0.015	0.015
<i>A. diaperinus</i>	<i>T. molitor</i>	14.82	< 0.01	< 0.01

Pairwise comparison of Shannon index between samples among to the same insect (*A. domesticus* n=12; *A. diaperinus* n=9; *T. molitor* n=15)

Group 1	Group 2	H	P-value	Q-value
<i>A. domesticus</i>	<i>A. diaperinus</i>	14.72	< 0.01	< 0.01
<i>A. domesticus</i>	<i>T. molitor</i>	19.28	< 0.01	< 0.01
<i>A. diaperinus</i>	<i>T. molitor</i>	16.20	< 0.01	< 0.01

#### S4 Table. Results of beta microbial diversity.

PCoA Emperor plots based on the Bray-Curtis metric. Food samples were compared based on insect order (red: Coleoptera; blue: Orthoptera) and insect species (sphere: *A. domesticus*; triangle: *T. molitor*; square: *A. diaperinus*).



<b>Raw materials (flour, n=12) vs food products (crackers, pasta, protein bars; n=24)</b>	<b>Pseudo-F</b>	<b>P-value</b>
Jaccard	5.80	0.001
Unweighted UniFrac	5.40	0.001
Bray-Curtis	6.38	0.001
Weighted UniFrac	8.21	0.002

<b>Differences among samples belong to different insects (<i>A. domesticus</i> n=12; <i>A. diaperinus</i> n=9; <i>T. molitor</i> n=15)</b>	<b>Pseudo-F</b>	<b>P-value</b>
Jaccard	10.39	0.001
Unweighted UniFrac	11.37	0.001
Bray-Curtis	16.87	0.001
Weighted UniFrac	25.63	0.001

**Pairwise comparisons to test differences among samples belong to different insects (*A. domesticus* n=12; *A. diaperinus* n=9; *T. molitor* n=15).**

<b>Insects</b>	<b>Group 1</b>	<b>Group 2</b>	<b>Pseudo-F</b>	<b>P-value</b>	<b>Q-value</b>
Jaccard	<i>A. domesticus</i>	<i>A. diaperinus</i>	11.81	0.001	0.001
	<i>A. domesticus</i>	<i>T. molitor</i>	8.30	0.001	0.001
	<i>A. diaperinus</i>	<i>T. molitor</i>	12.35	0.001	0.001
Unweighted UniFrac	<i>A. domesticus</i>	<i>A. diaperinus</i>	14.51	0.001	0.001
	<i>A. domesticus</i>	<i>T. molitor</i>	12.27	0.001	0.001
	<i>A. diaperinus</i>	<i>T. molitor</i>	7.43	0.001	0.001
Bray-Curtis	<i>A. domesticus</i>	<i>A. diaperinus</i>	16.20	0.001	0.001
	<i>A. domesticus</i>	<i>T. molitor</i>	12.51	0.001	0.001
	<i>A. diaperinus</i>	<i>T. molitor</i>	25.95	0.001	0.001
Weighted UniFrac	<i>A. domesticus</i>	<i>A. diaperinus</i>	29.20	0.001	0.001
	<i>A. domesticus</i>	<i>T. molitor</i>	25.16	0.001	0.001

	<i>A. diaperinus</i>	<i>T. molitor</i>	21.19	0.001	0.001
--	----------------------	-------------------	-------	-------	-------





## A. diaperinus

70%and100%ofsamples							
Feature ID	2%	9%	25%	50%	75%	91%	98%
D_0__Bacteria;D_1__Proteobacteria;D_2__Gammaproteobacteria;D_3__Enterobacteriales;D_4__Enterobacteriaceae;D_5__Enterobacter;__	3451.48	3547.66	3767.5	4111	50509	80203.72	93195.16
D_0__Bacteria;D_1__Proteobacteria;D_2__Gammaproteobacteria;D_3__Enterobacteriales;D_4__Enterobacteriaceae;__;_	799.08	1089.86	1754.5	2793	2841.5	2872.54	2886.12
D_0__Bacteria;D_1__Firmicutes;D_2__Bacilli;D_3__Lactobacillales;D_4__Enterococcaceae;D_5__Enterococcus;__	356.6	376.2	421	491	1392	1968.64	2220.92
D_0__Bacteria;D_1__Firmicutes;D_2__Bacilli;D_3__Bacillales;D_4__Staphylococcaceae;D_5__Staphylococcus;_	232.96	267.82	347.5	472	903.5	1179.66	1300.48
D_0__Bacteria;D_1__Firmicutes;D_2__Bacilli;D_3__Lactobacillales;D_4__Streptococcaceae;D_5__Lactococcus;D_6__uncultured bacterium	131.92	156.14	211.5	298	1386.5	2083.14	2387.92
D_0__Bacteria;D_1__Firmicutes;D_2__Bacilli;D_3__Lactobacillales;D_4__Streptococcaceae;D_5__Lactococcus;__	157.24	165.08	183	211	1049	1585.32	1819.96
D_0__Bacteria;D_1__Firmicutes;D_2__Bacilli;D_3__Lactobacillales;D_4__Enterococcaceae;D_5__Enterococcus;D_6__Enterococcus faecalis	15.56	17.52	22	29	335.5	531.66	617.48
D_0__Bacteria;D_1__Firmicutes;D_2__Bacilli;D_3__Bacillales;D_4__Listeriaceae;D_5__Listeria;__	15.24	16.08	18	21	244.5	387.54	450.12
D_0__Bacteria;D_1__Actinobacteria;D_2__Actinobacteria;D_3__Micrococcales;D_4__Brevibacteriaceae;D_5__Brevibacterium;__	13.08	13.36	14	15	140.5	220.82	255.96
D_0__Bacteria;D_1__Actinobacteria;D_2__Actinobacteria;D_3__Corynebacteriales;D_4__Corynebacteriaceae;D_5__Corynebacterium 1;__	10.16	10.72	12	14	208	332.16	386.48
D_0__Bacteria;D_1__Actinobacteria;D_2__Actinobacteria;D_3__Micrococcales;D_4__Dermabacteraceae;D_5__Brachybacterium;__	6.32	7.44	10	14	100.5	155.86	180.08
D_0__Bacteria;D_1__Firmicutes;D_2__Bacilli;D_3__Bacillales;D_4__Bacillaceae;D_5__Bacillus;_	4.04	4.18	4.5	5	5	5	5
D_0__Bacteria;D_1__Proteobacteria;D_2__Gammaproteobacteria;D_3__Pseudomonadales;D_4__Moraxellaceae;D_5__Acinetobacter;__	2.08	2.36	3	4	17.5	26.14	29.92
D_0__Bacteria;D_1__Firmicutes;D_2__Bacilli;D_3__Bacillales;D_4__Bacillaceae;D_5__Bacillus;D_6__Bacillus pumilus	3	3	3	3	4	4.64	4.92

## A. domesticus

100%ofsamples							
Feature ID	2%	9%	25%	50%	75%	91%	98%
D_0_Bacteria;D_1_Bacteroidetes;D_2_Bacteroidia;D_3_Bacteroidales;D_4_Tannerellaceae;D_5_Parabacteroides;D_6_uncultured bacterium	327.68	407.06	588.5	725	1343.75	2451.11	2935.58
D_0_Bacteria;D_1_Bacteroidetes;D_2_Bacteroidia;D_3_Bacteroidales;D_4_Bacteroidaceae;D_5_Bacteroides;__	93.32	129.44	212	294	850.25	1843.37	2277.86
D_0_Bacteria;D_1_Proteobacteria;D_2_Gammaproteobacteria;D_3_Enterobacteriales;D_4_Enterobacteriaceae;__;__	116.76	126.42	148.5	219	349.5	486.78	546.84
D_0_Bacteria;D_1_Firmicutes;D_2_Clostridia;D_3_Clostridiales;D_4_Lachnospiraceae;__;__	89.66	102.47	131.75	149.5	184.5	246.9	274.2
D_0_Bacteria;D_1_Bacteroidetes;D_2_Bacteroidia;D_3_Bacteroidales;D_4_Tannerellaceae;D_5_Parabacteroides;__	71.12	82.04	107	139	369	774.12	951.36
D_0_Bacteria;D_1_Bacteroidetes;D_2_Bacteroidia;D_3_Bacteroidales;D_4_Rikenellaceae;D_5_Alistipes;__	31.1	38.45	55.25	108.5	170.5	204.1	218.8
D_0_Bacteria;D_1_Firmicutes;D_2_Bacilli;D_3_Lactobacillales;D_4_Enterococcaceae;D_5_Enterococcus;__	64.2	68.4	78	90.5	463	1163.8	1470.4
D_0_Bacteria;D_1_Bacteroidetes;D_2_Bacteroidia;D_3_Bacteroidales;D_4_Dysgonomonadaceae;D_5_Dysgonomonas;__	25.12	36.04	61	79	96	119.04	129.12
D_0_Bacteria;D_1_Proteobacteria;D_2_Gammaproteobacteria;D_3_Enterobacteriales;D_4_Enterobacteriaceae;D_5_Enterobacter;__	19.82	29.69	52.25	71.5	103.75	151.27	172.06
D_0_Bacteria;D_1_Firmicutes;D_2_Clostridia;D_3_Clostridiales;D_4_Ruminococcaceae;D_5_uncultured;__	55.24	56.08	58	63.5	74.75	87.71	93.38
D_0_Bacteria;D_1_Firmicutes;D_2_Clostridia;D_3_Clostridiales;D_4_Ruminococcaceae;D_5_GCA-900066225;__	19.38	24.21	35.25	56	71.25	71.73	71.94
D_0_Bacteria;D_1_Proteobacteria;D_2_Gammaproteobacteria;D_3_Enterobacteriales;D_4_Enterobacteriaceae;D_5_Klebsiella;__	11.46	20.07	39.75	51.5	58.25	68.33	72.74
D_0_Bacteria;D_1_Bacteroidetes;D_2_Bacteroidia;D_3_Bacteroidales;D_4_Rikenellaceae;D_5_Alistipes;D_6_uncultured bacterium	23.42	24.89	28.25	50.5	72.75	76.11	77.58
D_0_Bacteria;D_1_Proteobacteria;D_2_Gammaproteobacteria;D_3_Pseudomonadales;D_4_Pseudomonadaceae;D_5_Pseudomonas;__	43.36	44.62	47.5	49.5	75.25	123.73	144.94
D_0_Bacteria;D_1_Proteobacteria;D_2_Gammaproteobacteria;D_3_Enterobacteriales;D_4_Enterobacteriaceae;D_5_Citrobacter;__	11.98	18.91	34.75	47.5	59.5	73.9	80.2
D_0_Bacteria;D_1_Firmicutes;D_2_Clostridia;D_3_Clostridiales;D_4_Ruminococcaceae;D_5_Candidatus Soleaferrea;__	25.12	25.54	26.5	35	44.5	47.38	48.64
D_0_Bacteria;D_1_Firmicutes;D_2_Bacilli;D_3_Lactobacillales;D_4_Streptococcaceae;D_5_Lactococcus;D_6_uncultured bacterium	14.6	16.7	21.5	34.5	289	757.48	962.44
D_0_Bacteria;D_1_Proteobacteria;D_2_Deltaproteobacteria;D_3_Desulfovibrionales;D_4_Desulfovibrionaceae;D_5_Desulfovibrio;__	12.3	13.35	15.75	24.5	41	58.28	65.84
D_0_Bacteria;D_1_Firmicutes;D_2_Clostridia;D_3_Clostridiales;D_4_Ruminococcaceae;D_5_Candidatus Soleaferrea;D_6_uncultured bacterium	2.36	3.62	6.5	16	26	29.84	31.52
D_0_Bacteria;D_1_Firmicutes;D_2_Clostridia;D_3_Clostridiales;D_4_Lachnospiraceae;D_5_uncultured;D_6_uncultured bacterium	6.24	7.08	9	16	31.5	49.74	57.72
D_0_Bacteria;D_1_Firmicutes;D_2_Clostridia;D_3_Clostridiales;D_4_Family XIII;D_5_Anaerovorax;__	5.18	5.81	7.25	14	20	20	20
D_0_Bacteria;D_1_Firmicutes;D_2_Negativicutes;D_3_Selenomonadales;D_4_Acidaminococcaceae;D_5_uncultured;__	3.6	5.7	10.5	13	13.75	15.19	15.82
D_0_Bacteria;D_1_Verrucomicrobia;D_2_Verrucomicrobiae;D_3_Verrucomicrobiales;D_4_Akkermansia;D_5_Akkermansia;D_6_uncultured bacterium	5.3	6.35	8.75	13	28	51.04	61.12
D_0_Bacteria;D_1_Bacteroidetes;D_2_Bacteroidia;D_3_Bacteroidales;D_4_Paludibacteraceae;D_5_Paludibacter;__	8.06	8.27	8.75	11	15.75	21.03	23.34
D_0_Bacteria;D_1_Firmicutes;D_2_Erysipelotrichia;D_3_Erysipelotrichales;D_4_Erysipelotrichaceae;D_5_Erysipelatoclostridium;D_6_uncultured bacterium	5.18	5.81	7.25	10.5	13	13	13
D_0_Bacteria;D_1_Firmicutes;D_2_Clostridia;D_3_Clostridiales;D_4_Lachnospiraceae;D_5_Lachnoclostridium;__	5	5	5	8.5	13.25	15.65	16.7
D_0_Bacteria;D_1_Proteobacteria;D_2_Alphaproteobacteria;D_3_Rhodospirillales;D_4_Magnetospirillaceae;__;__	2.3	3.35	5.75	7.5	8	8	8
D_0_Bacteria;D_1_Firmicutes;D_2_Clostridia;D_3_Clostridiales;D_4_Lachnospiraceae;D_5_GCA-900066575;D_6_uncultured bacterium	4.06	4.27	4.75	5	7.25	11.57	13.46
D_0_Bacteria;D_1_Firmicutes;D_2_Erysipelotrichia;D_3_Erysipelotrichales;D_4_Erysipelotrichaceae;D_5_Erysipelatoclostridium;__	1.12	1.54	2.5	3	7.25	15.41	18.98
70%ofsamples							
Feature ID	2%	9%	25%	50%	75%	91%	98%
D_0_Bacteria;D_1_Bacteroidetes;D_2_Bacteroidia;D_3_Bacteroidales;D_4_Tannerellaceae;D_5_Parabacteroides;D_6_uncultured bacterium	327.68	407.06	588.5	725	1343.75	2451.11	2935.58
D_0_Bacteria;D_1_Firmicutes;D_2_Bacilli;D_3_Bacillales;D_4_Bacillaceae;D_5_Bacillus;__	1.14	5.13	14.25	355	1693.75	3619.03	4461.34
D_0_Bacteria;D_1_Bacteroidetes;D_2_Bacteroidia;D_3_Bacteroidales;D_4_Bacteroidaceae;D_5_Bacteroides;__	93.32	129.44	212	294	850.25	1843.37	2277.86
D_0_Bacteria;D_1_Proteobacteria;D_2_Gammaproteobacteria;D_3_Enterobacteriales;D_4_Enterobacteriaceae;__;__	116.76	126.42	148.5	219	349.5	486.78	546.84
D_0_Bacteria;D_1_Firmicutes;D_2_Clostridia;D_3_Clostridiales;D_4_Lachnospiraceae;__;__	89.66	102.47	131.75	149.5	184.5	246.9	274.2
D_0_Bacteria;D_1_Bacteroidetes;D_2_Bacteroidia;D_3_Bacteroidales;D_4_Tannerellaceae;D_5_Parabacteroides;__	71.12	82.04	107	139	369	774.12	951.36
D_0_Bacteria;D_1_Bacteroidetes;D_2_Bacteroidia;D_3_Bacteroidales;D_4_Rikenellaceae;D_5_Alistipes;__	31.1	38.45	55.25	108.5	170.5	204.1	218.8
D_0_Bacteria;D_1_Firmicutes;D_2_Bacilli;D_3_Lactobacillales;D_4_Enterococcaceae;D_5_Enterococcus;__	64.2	68.4	78	90.5	463	1163.8	1470.4
D_0_Bacteria;D_1_Bacteroidetes;D_2_Bacteroidia;D_3_Bacteroidales;D_4_Dysgonomonadaceae;D_5_Dysgonomonas;__	25.12	36.04	61	79	96	119.04	129.12
D_0_Bacteria;D_1_Proteobacteria;D_2_Gammaproteobacteria;D_3_Enterobacteriales;D_4_Enterobacteriaceae;D_5_Enterobacter;__	19.82	29.69	52.25	71.5	103.75	151.27	172.06
D_0_Bacteria;D_1_Firmicutes;D_2_Clostridia;D_3_Clostridiales;D_4_Ruminococcaceae;D_5_uncultured;__	55.24	56.08	58	63.5	74.75	87.71	93.38
D_0_Bacteria;D_1_Firmicutes;D_2_Clostridia;D_3_Clostridiales;D_4_Ruminococcaceae;D_5_GCA-900066225;__	19.38	24.21	35.25	56	71.25	71.73	71.94
D_0_Bacteria;D_1_Proteobacteria;D_2_Gammaproteobacteria;D_3_Enterobacteriales;D_4_Enterobacteriaceae;D_5_Klebsiella;__	11.46	20.07	39.75	51.5	58.25	68.33	72.74
D_0_Bacteria;D_1_Bacteroidetes;D_2_Bacteroidia;D_3_Bacteroidales;D_4_Rikenellaceae;D_5_Alistipes;D_6_uncultured bacterium	23.42	24.89	28.25	50.5	72.75	76.11	77.58
D_0_Bacteria;D_1_Proteobacteria;D_2_Gammaproteobacteria;D_3_Pseudomonadales;D_4_Pseudomonadaceae;D_5_Pseudomonas;__	43.36	44.62	47.5	49.5	75.25	123.73	144.94
D_0_Bacteria;D_1_Proteobacteria;D_2_Gammaproteobacteria;D_3_Enterobacteriales;D_4_Enterobacteriaceae;D_5_Citrobacter;__	11.98	18.91	34.75	47.5	59.5	73.9	80.2
D_0_Bacteria;D_1_Firmicutes;D_2_Clostridia;D_3_Clostridiales;D_4_Ruminococcaceae;D_5_Candidatus Soleaferrea;__	25.12	25.54	26.5	35	44.5	47.38	48.64

D_0_Bacteria;D_1_Firmicutes;D_2_Bacilli;D_3_Lactobacillales;D_4_Streptococcaceae;D_5_Lactococcus;D_6_uncultured bacterium	14.6	16.7	21.5	34.5	289	757.48	962.44
D_0_Bacteria;D_1_Proteobacteria;D_2_Deltaproteobacteria;D_3_Desulfovibrionales;D_4_Desulfovibrionaceae;D_5_Desulfovibrio;_	12.3	13.35	15.75	24.5	41	58.28	65.84
D_0_Bacteria;D_1_Firmicutes;D_2_Clostridia;D_3_Clostridiales;D_4_Lachnospiraceae;D_5_Tyzzereella 3;_	0.84	3.78	10.5	20	26.75	28.19	28.82
D_0_Bacteria;D_1_Firmicutes;D_2_Clostridia;D_3_Clostridiales;D_4_Ruminococcaceae;D_5_Candidatus Soleaferrea;D_6_uncultured bacterium	2.36	3.62	6.5	16	26	29.84	31.52
D_0_Bacteria;D_1_Firmicutes;D_2_Clostridia;D_3_Clostridiales;D_4_Lachnospiraceae;D_5_uncultured;D_6_uncultured bacterium	6.24	7.08	9	16	31.5	49.74	57.72
D_0_Bacteria;D_1_Firmicutes;D_2_Clostridia;D_3_Clostridiales;D_4_Family XIII;D_5_Anaerovorax;_	5.18	5.81	7.25	14	20	20	20
D_0_Bacteria;D_1_Verrucomicrobia;D_2_Verrucomicrobiae;D_3_Verrucomicrobiales;D_4_Akkermansia;D_5_Akkermansia;D_6_uncultured bacterium	5.3	6.35	8.75	13	28	51.04	61.12
D_0_Bacteria;D_1_Firmicutes;D_2_Negativicutes;D_3_Selenomonadales;D_4_Acidaminococcaceae;D_5_uncultured;_	3.6	5.7	10.5	13	13.75	15.19	15.82
D_0_Bacteria;D_1_Bacteroidetes;D_2_Bacteroidia;D_3_Flavobacteriales;D_4_Weeksellaceae;D_5_Apibacter;_	0.54	2.43	6.75	12	20	29.6	33.8
D_0_Bacteria;D_1_Bacteroidetes;D_2_Bacteroidia;D_3_Bacteroidales;D_4_Paludibacteraceae;D_5_Paludibacter;_	8.06	8.27	8.75	11	15.75	21.03	23.34
D_0_Bacteria;D_1_Firmicutes;D_2_Erysipelotrichia;D_3_Erysipelotrichales;D_4_Erysipelotrichaceae;D_5_Erysipelatoclostridium;D_6_uncultured bacterium	5.18	5.81	7.25	10.5	13	13	13
D_0_Bacteria;D_1_Firmicutes;D_2_Clostridia;D_3_Clostridiales;D_4_Lachnospiraceae;D_5_Lachnoclostridium;_	5	5	5	8.5	13.25	15.65	16.7
D_0_Bacteria;D_1_Firmicutes;D_2_Clostridia;D_3_Clostridiales;D_4_Ruminococcaceae;D_5_Butyricoccus;_	0.48	2.16	6	8	14.5	26.98	32.44
D_0_Bacteria;D_1_Firmicutes;D_2_Clostridia;D_3_Clostridiales;D_4_Lachnospiraceae;D_5_Blautia;_	0.36	1.62	4.5	8	13.25	19.49	22.22
D_0_Bacteria;D_1_Bacteroidetes;D_2_Bacteroidia;D_3_Bacteroidales;D_4_Dysgonomnadaceae;D_5_uncultured;_	0.3	1.35	3.75	7.5	11.25	13.65	14.7
D_0_Bacteria;D_1_Proteobacteria;D_2_Alphaproteobacteria;D_3_Rhodospirillales;D_4_Magnetospirillaceae;_	2.3	3.35	5.75	7.5	8	8	8
D_0_Bacteria;D_1_Proteobacteria;D_2_Gammaproteobacteria;D_3_Enterobacteriales;D_4_Enterobacteriaceae;D_5_Dickeya;_	0.18	0.81	2.25	6	86.75	236.03	301.34
D_0_Bacteria;D_1_Proteobacteria;D_2_Gammaproteobacteria;D_3_Betaproteobacteriales;D_4_Neisseriaceae;_	0.06	0.27	0.75	5.5	10.5	11.46	11.88
D_0_Bacteria;D_1_Firmicutes;D_2_Clostridia;D_3_Clostridiales;D_4_Lachnospiraceae;D_5_GCA-900066575;D_6_uncultured bacterium	4.06	4.27	4.75	5	7.25	11.57	13.46
D_0_Bacteria;D_1_Firmicutes;D_2_Clostridia;D_3_Clostridiales;D_4_Lachnospiraceae;D_5_Tyzzereella;_	0.12	0.54	1.5	5	8.5	9.46	9.88
D_0_Bacteria;D_1_Fusobacteria;D_2_Fusobacteriia;D_3_Fusobacteriales;D_4_Fusobacteriaceae;D_5_Fusobacterium;_	0.12	0.54	1.5	4	9.75	16.95	20.1
D_0_Bacteria;D_1_Proteobacteria;D_2_Deltaproteobacteria;D_3_Desulfovibrionales;D_4_Desulfovibrionaceae;D_5_uncultured;D_6_uncultured bacterium	0.18	0.81	2.25	4	8.75	15.95	19.1
D_0_Bacteria;D_1_Firmicutes;D_2_Bacilli;D_3_Lactobacillales;D_4_Leuconostocaceae;D_5_Weissella;D_6_Weissella confusa	0.12	0.54	1.5	3.5	50.25	137.13	175.14
D_0_Bacteria;D_1_Firmicutes;D_2_Erysipelotrichia;D_3_Erysipelotrichales;D_4_Erysipelotrichaceae;D_5_Erysipelatoclostridium;_	1.12	1.54	2.5	3	7.25	15.41	18.98
D_0_Bacteria;D_1_Firmicutes;D_2_Clostridia;D_3_Clostridiales;D_4_Lachnospiraceae;D_5_Blautia;D_6_uncultured bacterium	0.18	0.81	2.25	3	5.75	11.03	13.34
D_0_Bacteria;D_1_Firmicutes;D_2_Clostridia;D_3_Clostridiales;D_4_Christensenellaceae;D_5_Christensenellaceae R-7 group;D_6_uncultured bacterium	0.12	0.54	1.5	2.5	4.75	8.11	9.58
D_0_Bacteria;D_1_Firmicutes;D_2_Clostridia;D_3_Clostridiales;D_4_Clostridiales vadinBB60 group;D_5_uncultured bacterium;D_6_uncultured bacterium	0.06	0.27	0.75	2	33.75	92.79	118.62

### Venn results

Names	total	genera
Acheta ∩ Alphitobius ∩ Tenebrio	4	Enterobacteriaceae_genus
		Lactococcus
		Enterobacter
		Enterococcus
Alphitobius ∩ Tenebrio	2	Staphylococcus
		Bacillus
Acheta ∩ Tenebrio	1	Pseudomonas
Tenebrio	3	Spiroplasma
		Pantoea
		Serratia
Alphitobius	5	Brevibacterium
		Acinetobacter
		Brachybacterium
		Listeria
		Corynebacterium 1
Acheta	20	Paludibacter
		Candidatus_Soleaferrea
		Magnetospirillaceae_genus
		Bacteroides
		Parabacteroides
		Dysgonomonas
		Akkermansia
		Alistipes
		Acidaminococcaceae_uncultured
		Erysipelatoclostridium
		Lachnoclostridium
		Klebsiella
		Lachnospiraceae_GCA-900066575
		Ruminococcaceae_uncultured
		Ruminococcaceae_GCA-900066225
		Lachnospiraceae_uncultured
		Citrobacter
Lachnospiraceae_genus		
Desulfovibrio		
Anaerovorax		