

1 **Evolutionary analysis of LP3 gene family in conifers: an ASR homolog**

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7

8 **Abstract**

9 Drought has long been established as a major environmental stress for plants which have in turn
10 developed several coping strategies, ranging from physiological to molecular mechanisms.
11 *LP3*; a homolog of the Abscisic Acid, Stress and Ripening (*ASR*) gene was first detected in
12 tomato; and has been shown to be present in four different isoforms in loblolly pine called *LP3-*
13 *0*, *LP3-1*, *LP3-2* and *LP3-3*. While *ASR* has already been extensively studied notably in tomato,
14 the same cannot be said of *LP3*. Like *ASR*, the different *LP3* isoforms have been shown to be
15 upregulated in response to water deficit stress and to also act as transcription factors for genes
16 likely involved in hexose transport. In this study we have investigated the evolutionary history
17 of *LP3* gene family, with the aim of relating it to that of *ASR* from a phylogenetic perspective
18 and comparing the differences in selective pressure and codon usage. Phylogenetic analyses of
19 different *LP3* homologs compared to *ASR* show that *LP3* is less divergent across species than
20 *ASR* and that even when comparing the different sub-sections of the gene the divergence rate
21 of *LP3* is lower than that of *ASR*. Analysis of different gene parameters showed that there were
22 differences in GC1% and GC2% but not in total or GC3% content. All genes had a relatively
23 high CAI value associated with a low to moderate ENC value, which is indicative of high
24 translation efficiency found in highly expressed genes. Analysis of codon usage also showed
25 that *LP3* preferentially uses different codons than *ASR*. Selective pressure analysis across most
26 of the *LP3* and *ASR* genes used in this study showed that these genes were principally
27 undergoing purifying selection, with the exception of *LP3-3* which seems to be undergoing
28 diversifying selection most probably due to the fact that it likely recently diverged from *LP3-*
29 *0*. This study thus provides insight in how *ASR* and *LP3* have diverged from each other while
30 remaining homologous.

31 *Keywords: ASR, ABA/WDS, LP3, drought resistance, pine, selective pressures, codon usage,*
32 *GC-content.*

33

34 **1. Introduction**

35 Land colonisation by plants during the Paleozoic has forced these to adopt several adaptive
36 strategies to survive desiccation (Edwards and Selden, 1992). These strategies led to the
37 development of organs such as roots for taking up water and the implementation of water stress
38 management tactics like the closure of stomata and the modulation of osmotic pressures within
39 the plant cell in an effort to maintain the plants' water potential (Chaves et al., 2003). Today,
40 many plants species have adapted to be able to cope with drought through millennia of
41 evolution, yet anthropogenic climate change is expected to dramatically affect the growth
42 conditions of most plant species, notably through increased drought occurrence and aridity
43 around the world.

44

45 Drought is a major hazard to the survival and development of commercially important plants,
46 from both crops to forest tree species. In recent years, there has been an observed increase in
47 drought occurrences notably in southern Europe, sub-Saharan Africa and many other areas
48 around the world and this trend will only increase with time as climate change continues to
49 progress (Gudmundsson and Seneviratne, 2016; Ruosteenoja et al., 2018). In this context, it is
50 more important than ever to understand more about the mechanisms by which plants adapt and
51 overcome water deficit stress in an effort to potentially produce more drought resistant varieties.

52

53 Water deficiency as a major stress for plant species is detected in many ways, with the
54 signalling component being mediated largely through the phytohormone Abscisic acid (ABA)
55 which is involved in stress response in plants, notably via its' effects on gene expression and
56 osmotic pressure adjustment within the plant cell (Bray, 1993). ABA is also implicated in the
57 plant response to cold stress and the ripening process. The ABA dependent pathway has been
58 the focus of extensive studies in a multitude of species, notably *Arabidopsis thaliana* L. and
59 *Populus tremula* L.

60

61 Since the 1990s several research projects have focused on a drought responsive gene called
62 ABA, Stress and Ripening (*ASR*), first detected in tomato leaves yet remarkably absent from
63 *Arabidopsis thaliana* (Iusem et al., 1993). This research has led to the discovery of many
64 different *ASR* orthologues and paralogs, with tomato having five different *ASR* genes, and rice
65 up to six to date (Dominguez and Carrari, 2015; Frankel et al., 2006). *ASR1* in tomato has by
66 far been the most studied *ASR* gene in tomato. Transgenic expression of the *ASR* gene in
67 *Arabidopsis* produced a phenotype similar to what is observed in *abi4* mutants in addition to an
68 increased tolerance to salt, cold and other stresses (González and Iusem, 2014; Yang et al.,
69 2005).

70

71 The *ASR* gene family contains a highly conserved midsection gene domain called the
72 ABA/WDS domain (Pfam reference: PF02496), which is also highly conserved in *LP3*. The
73 ABA/WDS domain is also expressed in mushrooms of the *Fomitopsis* genus, a membrane
74 protein of *Pseudomonas* and angiotensin found in fern (Wang et al., 2002; Padmanabhan et al.,
75 1997; González and Iusem, 2014). *ASR* in its native state is a disorganised, highly hydrophilic
76 protein that requires two zinc ions to bind to lysine located in its N-terminal region to adopt its
77 functional conformation, which leads to a protein dimerization and in turn bind to the plants'
78 DNA sequence (Goldgur et al., 2007; González and Iusem, 2014). *ASR* proteins act as
79 transcription factors that induce the expression of aquaporines, cellulose synthases (*CESA*) and
80 glucanases. *ASR1*, the most studied of the *ASR* genes, is for example involved in sugar
81 metabolism in response to drought (Dominguez and Carrari, 2015).

82

83 An *ASR* homolog called *LP3* was first discovered in the roots of loblolly pine (*Pinus taeda* L.)
84 whose background constitutive expression was significantly upregulated in drought conditions

85 (González and Iusem, 2014; Padmanabhan et al., 1997; Wang et al., 2002). For the purposes of
86 this study, while both genes are homologous, the terms *LP3* and *ASR* will be used to describe
87 the gymnosperm and angiosperm sequences, respectively. *LP3* differs from *ASR* in that it
88 contains a consequent insertion of 35 amino acids between its N-terminal and ABA/WDS
89 regions and is present as a gene family (each individual gene isoform is called *LP3-0*, *LP3-1*,
90 *LP3-2* and *LP3-3*; *LP3-2* and *LP3-3* have only been partially sequenced therefore only partial
91 sequences are available) within pines and other gymnosperms (Chang et al., 1996;
92 Padmanabhan et al., 1997). *LP3* transport into the nucleus is mediated by the putative C-
93 terminal Nuclear Localisation Signal (NLS) of sequence K₂KESK₁₀EEEEKEAEGK₁₈KKHHH
94 (Padmanabhan et al., 1997; Wang et al., 2002). Alternatively, this NLS sequence might not be
95 necessary due to the short size of the *LP3* protein which should allow it to diffuse through the
96 nuclear envelope. Indeed research into *ASR* has shown that the NLS sequence to the one
97 described above is not necessary for the *ASR* protein to diffuse into the nucleus (Ricardi et al.,
98 2012). *LP3* has not been as extensively studied as *ASR*, probably due to the difficulty of genetic
99 studies within gymnosperms. This lack of study is the motivation for this study.

100

101 The objective of this research work is to investigate and compare the rate and mode of evolution
102 of two orthologous genes *LP3* and *ASR* genes. To achieve our objective we have conducted the
103 following actions: We have (i) retraced the phylogeny of *LP3* as a member of the ABA/WDS
104 family and relate it to the *ASR* genes, (ii) estimated the GC content and Codon Usage Bias
105 (CUB), and (iii) determined the mode of evolution of different subsections of the *ASR/LP3*
106 genes.

107

108 **2. Materials and Methods**

109 **2.1 Identification of LP3 and ASR genes**

110 Loblolly pine LP3-0, LP3-1, LP3-2 and LP3-3 CDSs were downloaded from NCBI
111 (*Padmanabhan et al., 1997*). Homologous angiosperm ASR and where possible gymnosperm
112 LP3 whole gene CDSs were then extracted from NCBI using these sequences as queries via
113 BLASTN in the NCBI database (*Boratyn et al., 2013*) with an e-value of 1^{e-10} as a threshold.
114 More complete gymnosperm homologous sequences were also extracted via BLASTN in the
115 Gymno Plaza database(v1.0) (*Altschul, 1997*). For naming sequences in the instances where the
116 gymnosperm sequences were uncharacterized, comparison with loblolly pine LP3 sequences
117 via the NEEDLE alignment tool were done and whichever alignment had the highest score was
118 used to determine to which isoform the uncharacterized sequence was most likely to be
119 orthologous. Those sequences were then number as LP3-0-1, LP3-0-2, LP3-0-3 etc. according
120 to the species. Since LP3 and ASR are members of the ABA/WDS induced protein superfamily
121 (*Chang et al., 1996; González and Iusem, 2014; Padmanabhan et al., 1997*) care was taken to
122 ensure that all sequences retrieved contained the ABA/WDS domain using PFAM v.31
123 (*Bateman and Finn, 2007; Mistry et al., 2007; Schaeffer et al., 2017*). Sequence names and
124 accession numbers used in phylogenetic tree reconstruction according to species is shown in
125 the Supplementary Table 1. Supplementary Table 2 represents majorly represented species in
126 which three or more ABA/WDS genes are present and its use if further detailed in section 2.3.

127

128 **2.2 Phylogenetic analysis**

129 The phylogenetic history of LP3 and ASR was determined using MEGA X (Kumar et al., 2018).
130 Firstly, this was done by looking at the whole nucleotide sequences, then by looking only at the
131 conserved ABA/WDS region of the sequences, the conserved N-terminal zinc binding region
132 before the gymnosperm insertion, and then finally by looking only at the variable C-terminal
133 NLS/DNA binding region of the sequences, producing a total of four different trees called

134 FullSeq-tree, ABA/WDS-tree, N-tree and C-tree, respectively. The taxonomic phylogenetic
135 tree was constructed using the Timetree software (Kumar et al., 2017).

136

137 For FullSeq-tree, sequences were aligned using the MUSCLE algorithm (Edgar, 2004), checked
138 for errors and the multiple sequence alignment was exported for further analysis. The Maximum
139 Likelihood (ML) Phylogenetic best fit model was determined in MEGA X by log-likelihood
140 analysis of each model and the one with the highest AICc score was used. The resulting best fit
141 model for the sequences used in tree FullSeq-tree was the Kimura 2 parameter model. The
142 phylogenetic tree was created using the Maximum likelihood method combined with the
143 Kimura 2 parameter model with a gamma parameter of 1, 30 with 1000 permutations.

144

145 ABA/WDS-tree was constructed by isolating the highly conserved ABA/WDS nucleotide
146 domains from the MSA of *LP3* and *ASR* and exporting those for phylogenetic analysis. The ML
147 phylogenetic model was determined in the same manner as previously described, with the
148 resulting best model by log-likelihood analysis being the Kimura 2 parameter model. The tree
149 was constructed using the ML method with the Kimura 2 parameter with a Gamma parameter
150 equal to 1,0846 with 1000 permutations.

151

152 Tree N-tree was constructed by extracting the N-terminal nucleotide region of *LP3* and *ASR*.
153 Due to the presence of incomplete sequences that did not cover this section of the gene, the
154 following sequences were excluded from the phylogenetic analysis: *LP3-0 Cupressus*
155 *sempervirens*; *LP3-1 Pinus sylvestris*; *LP3-1 Pinus hwangshenensis*; *LP3-0 Pinus*
156 *masssoniana*; *LP3-2 Pinus taeda*; *LP3-2 Pinus sylvestris* and all *LP3-3* sequences. The ML
157 phylogenetic model was determined in the same manner as previously described, with the
158 resulting best model by log-likelihood analysis result being the Kimura 2 parameter model. The

159 tree was therefore constructed using the ML method with the Kimura 2 parameter model with
160 a gamma parameter equal to 1, 27 with 1000 permutations.

161

162 Tree C-tree was constructed by focusing on the C-terminal NLS/DNA binding regions of the
163 sequences. The ML phylogenetic model was determined in the same manner as previously
164 described, with the resulting best model by log-likelihood analysis result being the Kimura 2
165 parameter model. The following partial sequences were excluded from the phylogenetic
166 analysis due to too short C-terminal sequences: *LP3-0 Cupressus sempervirens*, *LP3-0 Pinus*
167 *masssoniana*; *LP3-2 Pinus taeda*; *LP3-2 Pinus sylvestris* and all *LP3-3* sequences. The tree
168 was therefore constructed using the ML method with the Kimura 2 parameter model with a
169 gamma parameter equal to 1, 5588 with 1000 permutations. Analysis of gene duplication events
170 and construction of the corresponding gene duplication tree was also carried out in MEGA X,
171 using FullSeq-tree as a template on which to perform the analysis.

172

173 **2.3 GC% and RCSU analyses**

174 Sequence names and accession numbers for determining GC and RCSU content according to
175 species are shown in the Supplementary Table 2

176

177 The Relative Synonymous Codon Usage (RSCU) is a measure of the codon usage bias for a
178 particular amino acid. As such codon bias is can be a measure of how efficient and accurate a
179 given gene translation is. The RSCU of the ABA/WDS genes found in majorly represented
180 species (species in which at least three different ABA/WDS genes are present) was extracted
181 using MEGA X. The average RSCU values per amino acid were then calculated and used to
182 determine which codon was on average the most used in a particular gene. Codons with RSCU
183 values above 1 are abundant, whilst codons with RSCU values below 1 are less abundant.
184 Codons for Methionine and Tryptophane were not included since these amino acids are encoded

185 by only one codon. Stop codons were not included either as they are only involved in
186 transcription termination and therefore not in transcription efficiency.

187

188 Individual gene parameters from majorly represented species such as total GC, GC1, GC2, GC3
189 contents, Codon Adaptive Index (CAI), and Effective Number of Nucleotides (ENC) were
190 computed using CAICal (<http://genomes.urv.cat/CAIcal/>). The CAI is derived from the codon
191 usage of highly expressed genes in organisms and is positively correlated with transcription
192 levels. As such the CAI is often used as a proxy for expression levels (Sharp and Li, 1987). The
193 ENC is a number corresponding to the overall codon bias in a given gene, with 20 symbolising
194 a complete bias of only one codon per amino acid whereas a value of 61 symbolises a
195 completely unbiased codon usage, with each available codon being used equally for a given
196 amino acid (Wright, 1990). Statistical analyses were done in R using $p=0,05$ as the significance
197 threshold. Gene parameters were first compared using a Levene test to ensure variance equality
198 among the different genes, followed by either ANOVA or a Kruskal-Wallis test. If either of
199 these indicated the presence of a significantly different group then a Tukey HSD test was
200 performed in the case of ANOVA and a pairwise Wilcoxon test in the case of a Kruskal-Wallis.
201 Pearson correlations between the different gene parameters were also done. For this the
202 different ASR and LP3 genes were grouped together.

203

204 ***2.4 Mode of evolution of different subsections of the ASR/LP3 gene***

205 A codon-by-codon selective pressure analysis provides insights into which amino acids in a
206 protein are undergoing selective constraints or not. This in turn allows one to suggest which
207 amino acids are likely to change over time. Visualisation of codon selective pressure as defined
208 by the ratio of synonymous to non-synonymous codons $\omega = dN/dS$ on the *LP3-0* gene was
209 done using the complete CDS of all *LP3-0* homologous sequences were uploaded to the
210 Selecton server for selective pressure analysis using the M8 model that allows for positive

211 selection (Stern et al., 2007). The sequences were aligned in the server using the MUSCLE
212 algorithm (Edgar, 2004) and the *Pinus taeda LP3-0* CDS was set as the reference query.
213 Statistical analysis of the calculated selective pressure was also performed using Selecton with
214 default settings by calculating the log likelihood ratio between M8 and the null model M8a.
215 The same procedure was repeated for *LP3-1*, *LP3-3*, *ASR1*, *ASR2*, *ASR3* and *ASR4*. *P.taeda*
216 *LP3* and *S. lycopersicum ASR* sequences were set as references on which to visualise sites of
217 selective pressure. There were not enough *LP3-2* orthologous sequences for this analysis to be
218 performed on it.

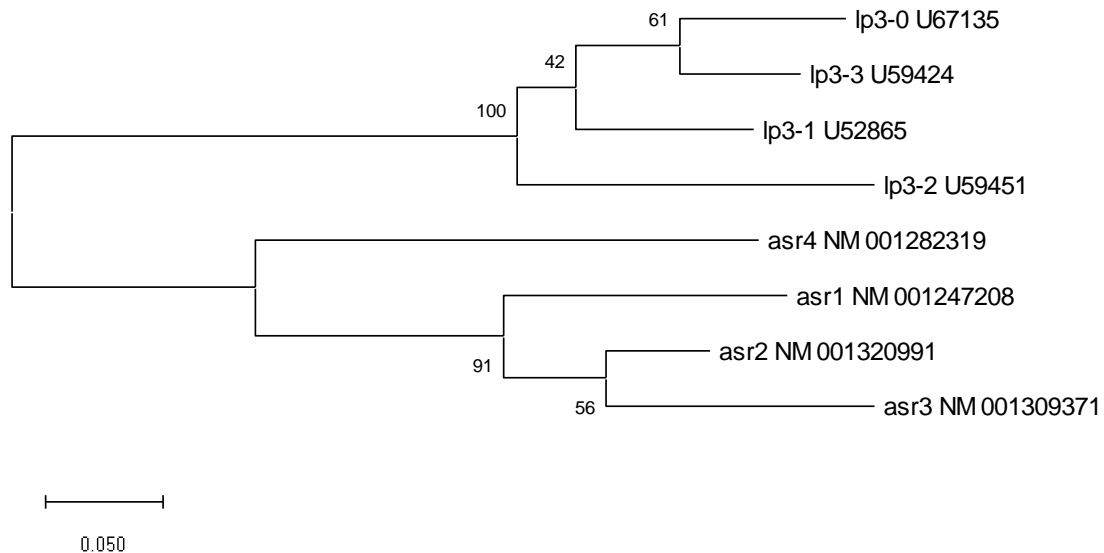
219

220 **3. Results**

221 **3.1 Phylogenetic analysis of LP3 and ASR**

222 On a broad level, it can be seen that *LP3-1* is the most ancestral form of *LP3*, from which *LP3-*
223 *2* diverged, followed by *LP3-0* and *LP3-3*. The *ASR* gene phylogeny show that *ASR4* is the
224 ancestral sequence in tomato, followed by *ASR3*, being *ASR2* and *ASR1* the result of are more
225 recent diverge event (Figure 1). The clear distinction between the *ASR* and *LP3* seems to

226 correlate with the divergence of angiosperms and gymnosperms, around 313 MYA
227 (Supplementary Figure 1, www.timetree.org).



228

229 *Figure 1: Phylogenetic tree of Pinus taeda LP3 and Solanum lycopersicum ASR sequences.*

230 FullSeq-tree (*Figure 2*) shows that there is a clear divergence between the angiosperm ASR and
231 the gymnosperm LP3 sequences. This could be to certain extent be attributed to the sequence
232 insertion present between the N-terminal zinc binding domain and ABA/WDS regions in
233 gymnosperm. Low bootstrap values within the gymnosperm nodes could be explained by the
234 general high similitude between sequences which would result in them easily swapping
235 positions during different bootstrap analyses. It can be observed that the LP3 sequences cluster
236 together according to genus and isoform. There is also perfect clustering of LP3-1 and LP3-2
237 sequences within the *Pinus* cluster, however this is not the case when observing the LP3-3
238 cluster. In that instance, clustering of LP3-3 occurs with LP3-0-2 and LP3-0-3 of *Pinus*
239 *sylvestris*. This might be indicative of orthology between LP3-3 and the *Pinus sylvestris*
240 sequences shown. The grouping together of *Pinus taeda* LP3-3 and *Pinus taeda* LP3-0-2 with
241 a very high bootstrap score could suggest that LP3-0-2 (PITA_00002958) might be actually a
242 complete sequence of LP3-3. In *Picea* most of the sequences were annotated as LP3-0, except

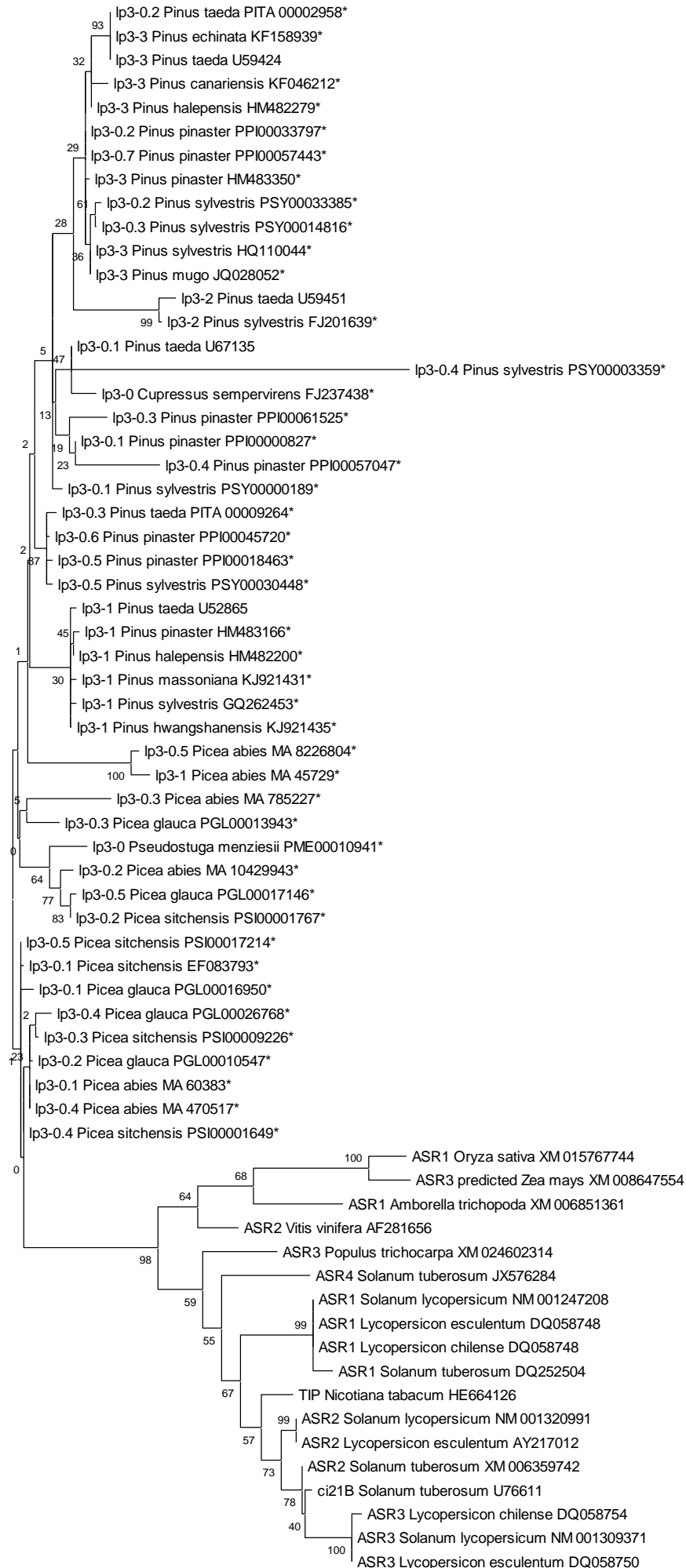
243 one sequence that was annotated as LP3-1 (MA45729). No *LP3-2* and *LP3-3* were available.
244 The *ASR* sequences also show clear clustering together of *ASR1*, *ASR2* and *ASR3* sequences.
245 The *ASR1* of *Oryza sativa*, *ASR3* of *Zea mays*, *ASR2* of *Vitis vinifera* and *ASR3* of *Populus*
246 *trichocarpa* show signs of divergence from the other *ASR* sequences. There are big genetic
247 distances between the different *ASR* clusters, indicative of substantial divergence between the
248 *ASR* genes in the angiosperms.



250 *Figure 2: FullSeq-tree corresponding to the entirety of available CDS of ASR/LP3 sequences. Constructed in*
251 *MEGAX using the ML method and the K2 model + gamma =1,2882. Genetic distance is given in number of*
252 *substitutions per site. Bootstrap values are*

253

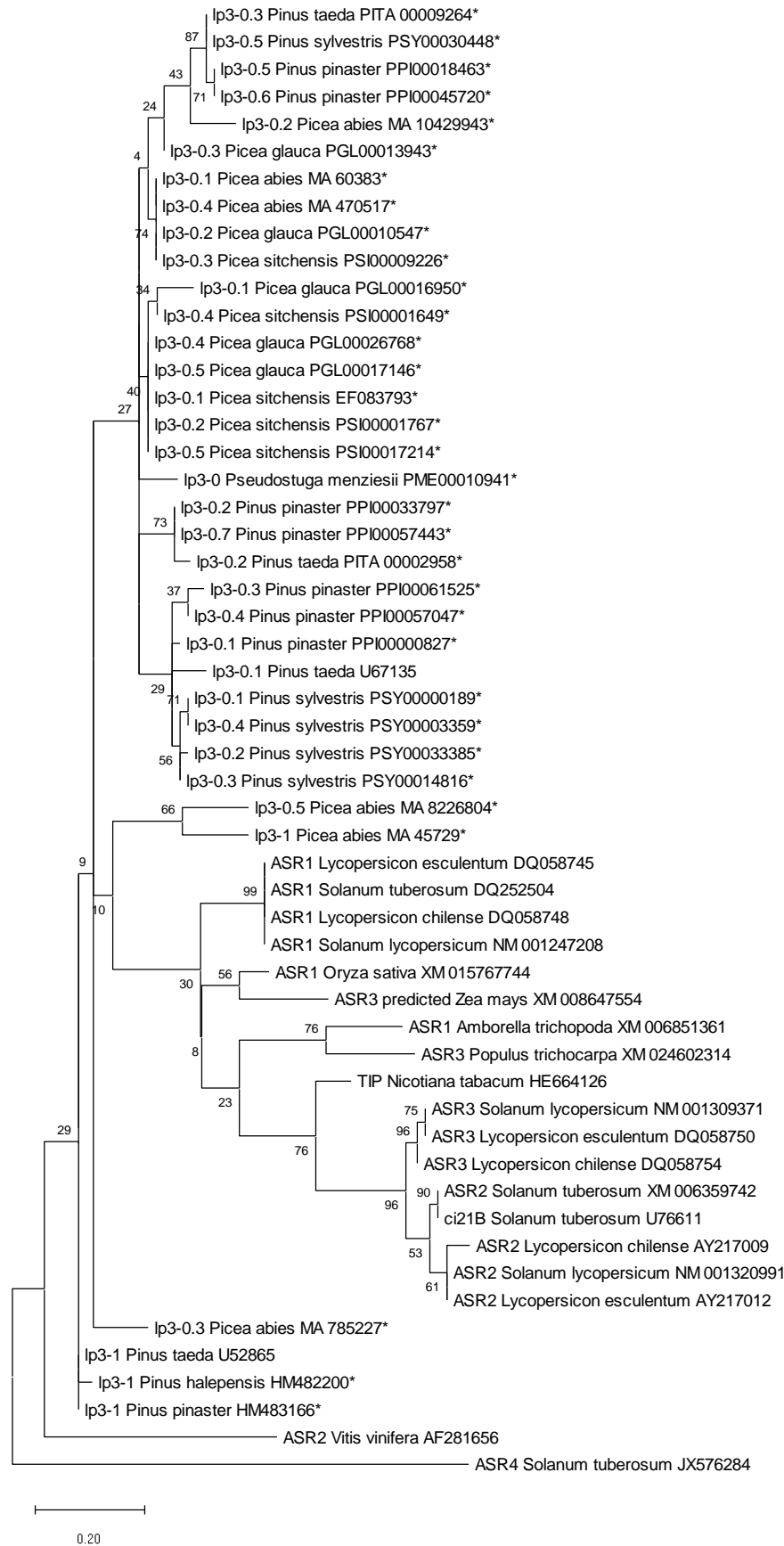
254 Looking at ABA/WDS-tree (Figure 3) which focuses on the central ABA/WDS domain, there
255 is yet again another clear grouping of angiosperm and gymnosperm sequences together. Within
256 the gymnosperm grouping one can observe the sub-grouping of *LP3-1* and *LP3-2* together,
257 while similarly to FullSeq-tree, the *LP3-3* sequences are again broadly grouped together with
258 some *LP3-0* sequences grouped alongside them. The angiosperm sequences also show clear
259 clustering of *ASR1*, *ASR2* and *ASR3* sequences with the *Oriza sativa ASR1* and *Zea mays ASR3*
260 seeming to diverge from the other *ASR* sequences. As in FullSeq-tree, there is also a clear
261 clustering according to genus, with *Picea* and *Pinus* sequences clustering together, respectively.



263 *Figure 3: ABA/WDS-tree focusing on the conserved ABA/WDS domain within each gene. Constructed in MEGAX*
264 *using the ML method and the K2 model with gamma=1,0846. Genetic distances are in number of substitutions per*
265 *site. Bootstrap values are shown next to each node*

266

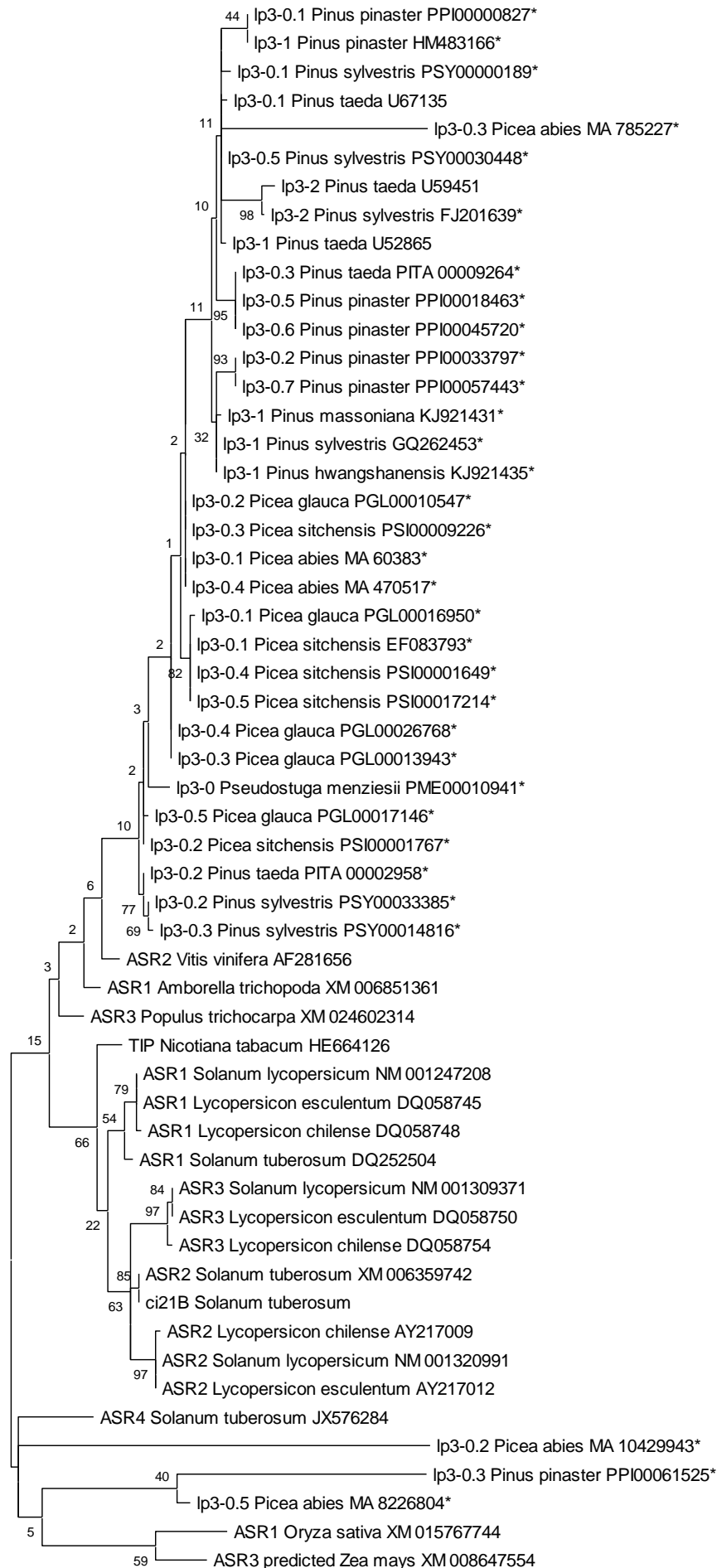
267 N-tree focuses on the N-terminal region of *ASR* and *LP3*, to which zinc ions are theorised to
268 bind (Figure 4), here it can be observed that there is not a definite separation between
269 angiosperm and gymnosperm sequences, with *ASR2* from *Vitis vinifera* and *ASR4* from
270 *Solanum tuberosum* being the most divergent sequences when focusing on the N-terminal
271 region. *LP3-1* sequences in *Pinus* formed a different cluster although with low support. After
272 this node, *ASR* and *LP3* sequences mostly segregate according to their order. Like the trees
273 previously analysed, the *ASR* sequences cluster according to *ASR1*, *ASR2* and *ASR3*, with the
274 *Oriza sativa ASR1* and *Zea mays ASR3* diverging together. In contrast to previous trees, there
275 is a less clear clustering of *LP3* sequences according to genus. There remains however a very
276 short genetic distance between each of the *LP3* sequences, indicative yet again of a high level
277 of conservation between the sequences.



279 *Figure 4: N-tree focusing on N-terminal of ASR and LP3 genes. Constructed with MEGAX and using the ML*
280 *method and K2 model with $\gamma = 1,3701$. Genetic distances are in number of substitutions per site. Bootstrap*
281 *values are shown next to each node.*

282

283 C-tree, which focuses on the variable C-terminal regions of *ASR* and *LP3* which contains the
284 NLS/DNA binding domain (Figure 5), again shows partial segregation of *ASR* and *LP3*
285 sequences. Here the tree is rooted by the *ASR4* of *Solanum tuberosum*, *LP3-0-3* *Pinus pinaster*
286 and *Picea abies* *LP3-0-2* and *LP3-0-3* sequences, indicative that these sequences are the most
287 divergent in the C-terminal NLS region. Subsequently, the *ASR* and *LP3* sequences do segregate
288 according to their order (similar to what can be observed for the other trees). Within the *ASR*
289 cluster the *ASR1*, *ASR2* and *ASR3* groups show low genetic distances, which suggests that the
290 C-terminal region of those sequences are well conserved. The *LP3* C-terminal sequences also
291 do not show much divergence between them as seen by the small genetic distances between the
292 sequences. The exception are *LP3-0-3*, *LP3-0-4* and *LP3-0-2* sequences of *Picea abies*, which
293 show a high level of divergence from the other *LP3* sequences. The segregation within the *LP3*
294 sequences showed a similar clustering mostly according to the genus.



0.20

296 *Figure 5: C-tree focusing on the C-terminal region of ASR and LP3 genes. Constructed with MEGA X and using*
297 *the ML method with K2 model and gamma= 1,5588. Genetic distances are in number of substitutions per site.*
298 *Bootstrap values are shown next to each node*

299

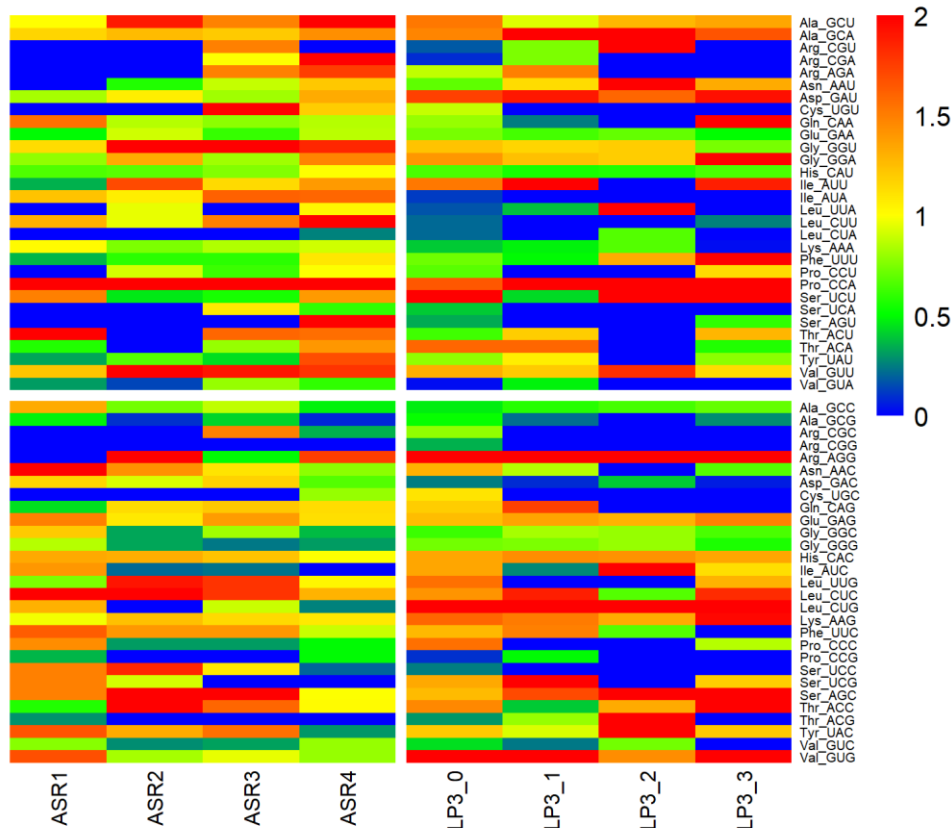
300 **3.2 Gene parameters and RSCU analyses**

301 There appear to be differences in average preferential codon usage between the different
302 ABA/WDS genes (Table 1, Figure 6). Both LP3_0 and LP3_3 have the same most highly used
303 codon AGG, encoding arginine, at RSCU values 3,71 and 6 respectively. LP3-2 and ASR2 both
304 preferentially use CCA, encoding proline, at RSCU values 4 and 2,77 respectively.
305 Furthermore, ASR2 has a second codon AGC, encoding serine, at RSCU 2,77. LP3_1, ASR3
306 and ASR4 have all got codons encoding for serine as their most used codons with codons UGC,
307 AGC and AGU at RSCU values 3,86 , 3,27 and 2,8 respectively. There were similarities in
308 least used codons, such as the arginine encoding CGG and leucine encoding CUA.

Gene	AA	Codon	RSCU
ASR1	Leucine	CUC	2,63
ASR2	Proline, Serine	CCA, AGC	2,77
ASR3	Serine	AGC	3,27
ASR4	Serine	AGU	2,8
LP3_0	Arginine	AGG	3,71
LP3_1	Serine	UCG	3,86
LP3_2	Proline	CCA	4
LP3_3	Arginine	AGG	6

309 *Table 1: Average most used codon in ABA/WDS genes.*

Average RSCU values of ABA/WDS genes



310
311 *Figure 6: Heatmap of average codon usage per ABA/WDS genes. Codons separated according to whether they*
312 *are AU or GC ended. Average codon usage above 1,5 are indicated in red while codon usage lower than 0,5 are*
313 *indicated in blue. Produced in R.*

314 In all cases, the average GC2% of the ABA/WDS genes was lower than both average GC1%
315 and GC3%. With the exception of ASR1, all ABA/WDS genes had on average higher GC1%
316 than GC3% (Table 2). Levene test results showed that only GC1 and GC2 respected the equal
317 variance among groups assumption for ANOVA ($p > 0,05$). Total GC, GC3, ENC and CAI were
318 thus tested using a Kruskal-Wallis test. GC1, GC2 and CAI had significant differences between
319 the ABA/WDS genes ($p < 0,05$) whereas total GC, GC3 and ENC showed no significant
320 difference between the ABA/WDS genes ($p > 0,05$).

321

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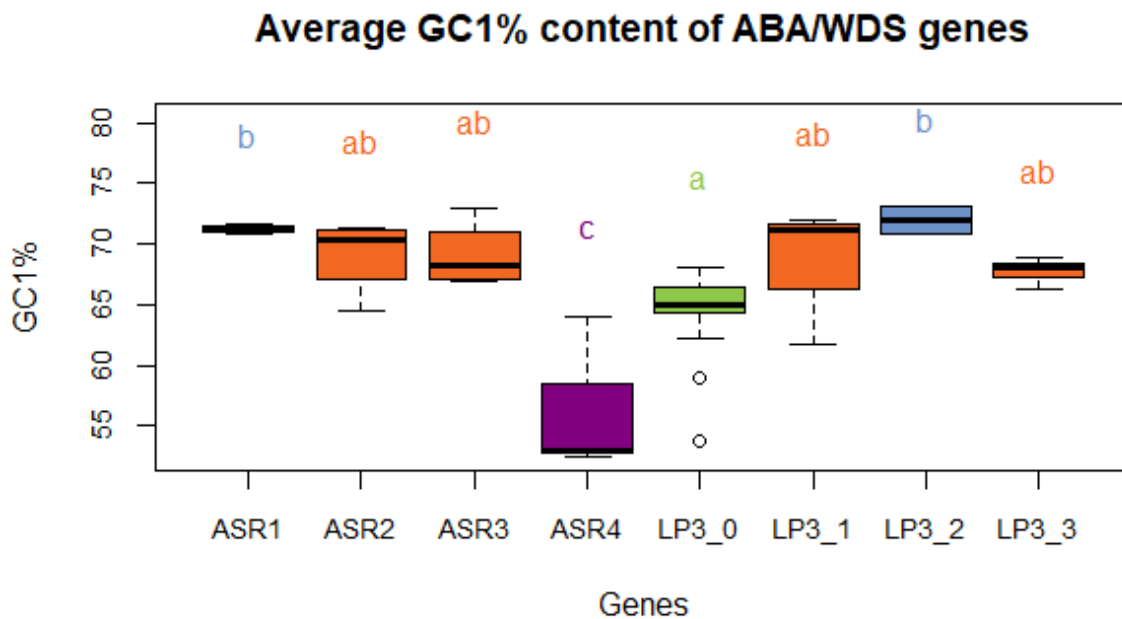
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Gene	Length(bp)	CAI	GC%tot	GC1%	GC2%	GC3%	ENC
ASR1	323,25	0,8428	56,825	71,25	27,2	72,05	44,775
ASR2	336	0,852	55,9	69,125	31,8	66,7	37,725
ASR3	337,5	0,866	56,425	69,05	33,1	67,175	41,9
ASR4	629	0,8217	43,46666667	56,5	36,6	37,33333333	50,03333333
LP3_0	435,7	0,8472	50,69333333	64,76333333	30,43666667	56,89	51,02333333
LP3_1	300,75	0,8528	51,25	68,975	27,875	56,975	42,4
LP3_2	306	0,8435	51,6	71,95	29,35	53,5	53,9
LP3_3	272	0,9073	52,83333333	67,73333333	35,43333333	55,43333333	37,33333333

325 *Table 2: Average gene parameters of ABA/WDS genes.*

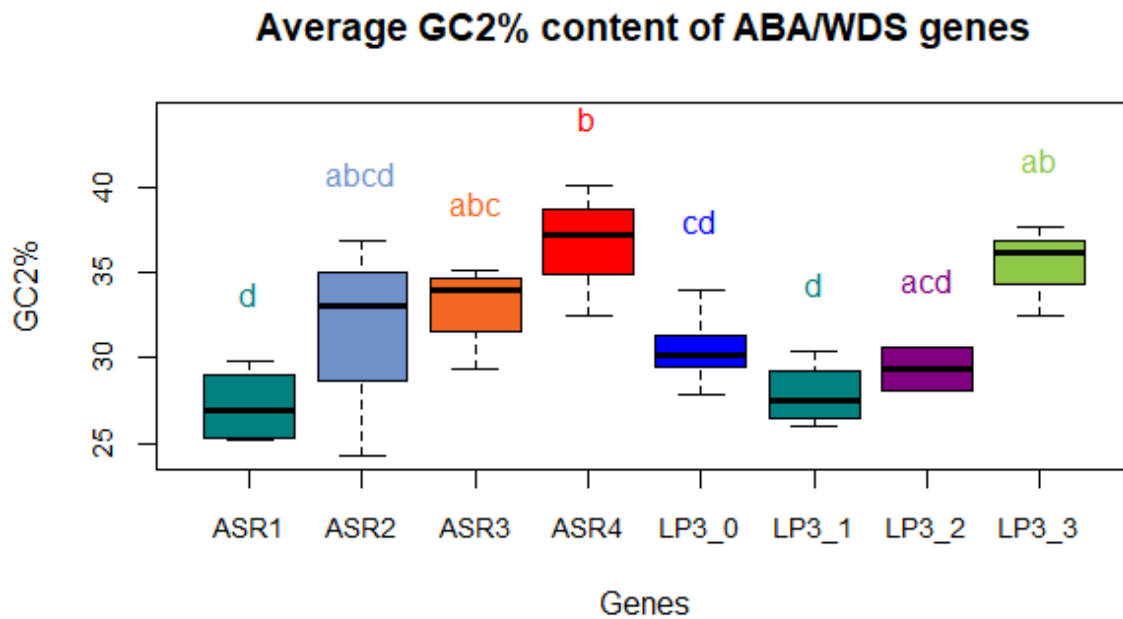
326 Analysis of GC1 (Figure 7) suggests that on average ASR1 and LP3_2 have a higher GC1%
 327 than LP3_0, which itself has a higher GC1% than ASR4. ASR2, ASR3, LP3_1 and LP3_3 do
 328 not have significantly different GC1% from ASR1, LP3_2 and LP3_0.



329

330 *Figure 7: Comparison of the average GC1% per ABA/WDS gene, done in R, using a one-way ANOVA followed*
 331 *by Tukey HSD test.*

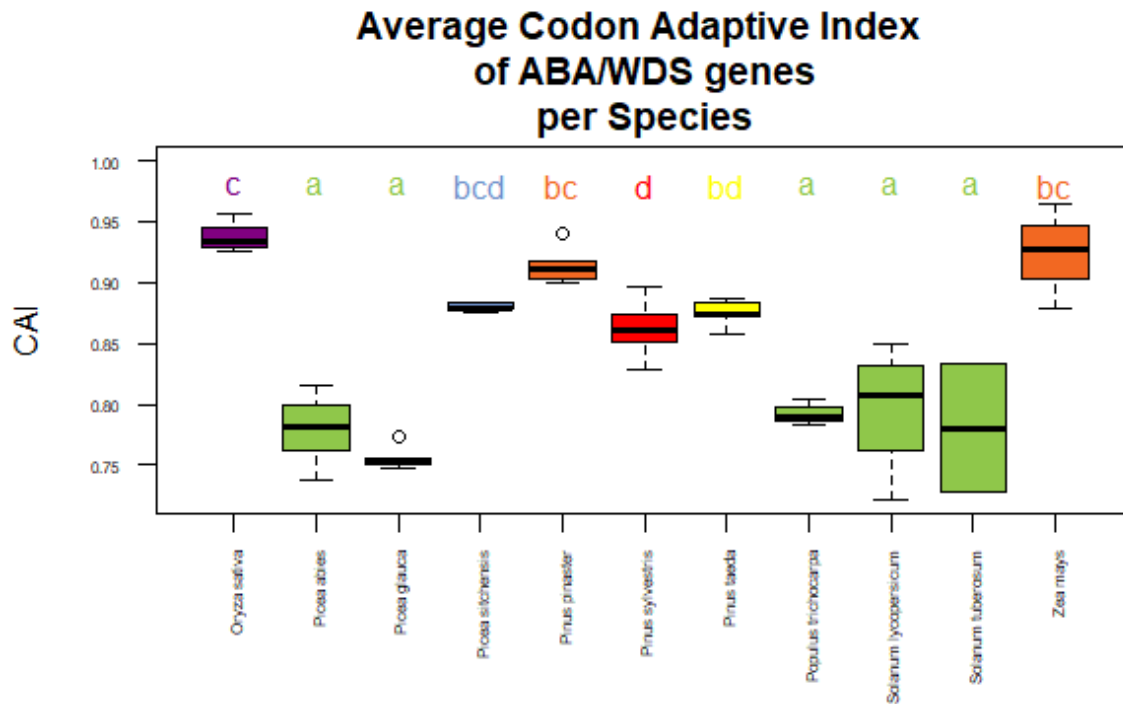
332 Analysis of GC2% (Figure 8) suggests that ASR4 has on average a significantly higher GC2%
 333 than ASR1, LP3_0, LP3_1 and LP3_2. In turn, this analysis suggests that on average LP3_3
 334 has a significantly higher GC2% than LP3_0. By contrast, ASR2, ASR3 and LP3_2 do not
 335 appear to have significantly different GC2% from each other.



336

337 *Figure 8: Comparison of the average GC2% per ABA/WDS gene, done in R, using a one-way ANOVA followed*
338 *by Tukey HSD test.*

339 There is also variation in the average CAI of ABA/WDS genes between the different majorly
340 represented species (Figure 9). *Picea abies*, *Picea glauca*, *Populus trichocarpa*, *Solanum*
341 *lycopersicum* and *Solanum tuberosum* have similar CAI levels to each other and are
342 significantly lower than *Oryza sativa*, *Picea sitchensis*, *Pinus pinaster*, *Pinus sylvestris*, *Pinus*
343 *taeda* and *Zea mays*. *Oryza sativa* appears to have a significantly higher CAI than all other
344 species apart from *Picea sitchensis*, *Pinus pinaster* and *Zea mays*. Finally, *Pinus sylvestris*
345 appears to have a significantly lower average CAI than *Pinus pinaster*, *Zea mays* and *Oryza*
346 *sativa*, but is significantly higher on average than *Picea abies*, *Picea glauca*, *Populus*
347 *trichocarpa*, *Solanum lycopersicum* and *Solanum tuberosum* yet is not significantly different
348 from *Picea sitchensis* and *Pinus taeda*.



349

350 *Figure 9: CAI per species of the ABA/WDS genes obtained from the values of majorly represented species, done*
 351 *in R, using a Kruskal-Wallis test followed by a pairwise Wilcoxon test.*

352

353 Significant correlations were found between the different gene parameters in ASR and LP3
 354 (Table 3; Table 4). In both ASR and LP3, gene length was negatively correlated with total
 355 GC%, GC1% and positively correlated with ENC. CAI was positively correlated with total
 356 GC% and GC3% in ASR and was positively correlated with GC1%. CAI was also negatively
 357 correlated with ENC in both cases. Total GC% was in turn positively correlated with GC1%
 358 and GC3% in both ASR and LP3 genes however total GC% was correlated with ENC in ASR
 359 only. GC1% was negatively correlated with GC2% in both ASR and LP3 and positively
 360 correlated with GC3% in ASR only. GC3% was negatively correlated with ENC in ASR but
 361 displayed no significant correlation with ENC in LP3.

	Length	CAI	GC_tot	GC_one	GC_two	GC_three	ENC
Length		0.5806	0.0413	0.0000	0.0294	0.0602	0.5827
CAI	-0.14		0.0001	0.4982	0.1384	0.0000	0.0000
GC_tot	-0.50	0.80		0.0182	0.5516	0.0000	0.0000
GC_one	-0.89	0.18	0.56		0.0048	0.0263	0.4806
GC_two	0.53	0.37	0.16	-0.65		0.5729	0.0572
GC_three	-0.46	0.81	1.00	0.54	0.15		0.0000

362 ENC | 0.14 **-0.90** **-0.84** -0.18 -0.47 **-0.84**
 363 Table 3: Pearson correlation matrix of ASR genes. Correlation values indicated below diagonal and p-values indicated above diagonal. Significant correlations shown in bold.

	Length	CAI	GC_tot	GC_one	GC_two	GC_three	ENC
Length		0.5357	0.0284	0.0020	0.7432	0.6149	0.0018
CAI	-0.10		0.1385	0.0431	0.7252	0.6568	0.0004
GC_tot	-0.35	0.24		0.0000	0.8198	0.0000	0.3053
GC_one	-0.48	0.33	0.58		0.0110	0.9112	0.1220
GC_two	-0.05	0.06	0.04	-0.40		0.1903	0.5746
GC_three	0.08	-0.07	0.65	-0.02	-0.21		0.5214
ENC	0.48	-0.54	-0.17	-0.25	-0.09	0.11	

364 Table 4 Pearson correlation matrix of LP3 genes. Correlation values indicated below diagonal and p-values
 365 indicated above diagonal. Significant correlations shown in bold.

366

367 3.3 Mode of evolution of different subsections of the ASR/LP3 gene

368 The reference sequences of *LP3-0*, *LP3-1*, *ASR1*, *ASR2*, *ASR3* and *ASR4* show signs of
 369 purifying selection, mainly focused on K, H and E residues, and no sites of positive selection
 370 (Figure 10, Figure 11, Figure 13, Figure 14, Figure 15, Figure 16; Supplementary Table
 371 3,4,6,7,8,9). In contrast, *LP3-3* presents signs of positive selection on residues N, S and T at
 372 positions 34, 37 and 61, respectively (Figure 12,). These residues tend to turn into E, T and A,
 373 respectively (w-values = 2,8; 2,9; 2,9; p-values= 2, 1×10^{-14} ; 1, 2×10^{-19} ; 1, 4×10^{-19} ,
 374 Supplementary Table 5). On average, the ABA/WDS genes investigated here are all undergoing
 375 purifying selection, and all tend to similar amino acid sequences and codon usage as shown by
 376 the low Ka/Ks values between gene pairs (Table 5).

		LP3-0	LP3-1	LP3-2	LP3-3
U67135	LP3-0				
U52865	LP3-1	0.21			
U59451	LP3-2	0.74	0.53		
U59424	LP3-3	0.35	0.28	0.74	

		ASR1	ASR2	ASR3	ASR4
NM001247208	ASR1				
NM001320991	ASR2	0.15			
NM001309371	ASR3	0.25	0.06		
NM001282319	ASR4	0.16	0.10	0.21	

377 Table 5: 1 Ka/Ks estimates between (a) LP3 genes in *Pinus taeda*, and (b) ASR genes in tomato.

```

1          11          21          31          41
M S E E K H H H L L H H K K E E E S E N V P S E V V C A E T T T A Y G D E V I Q S A D V Y A A G E
51         61         71         81         91
V N D D K F A E Y E K A R K E E K E E E H L E E L G G L G T V A A G A F A L H E K A S K K D P E N
101        111       121       131       141
A R K K I E E E I A A A A A V G A G G Y V F H E H H E E E S K E E E K E A E G K K H H H L F Y V
151
R C H

```

Legend:

The selection scale:

1 2 3 4 5 6 7
 Positive selection Purifying selection

378

379 *Figure 10: Selective pressures on LP3-0. Yellow colours indicate sites of positive/diversifying selection; purple*
 380 *colours indicate sites of purifying selection. Figure produced using Selecton.*

```

1          11          21          31          41
M S E E K Q H H H L F H H H K E D G G E Q V I E S T D V Y A A G N V D E Y E K A K K D E K H H K H M
51         61         71         81         91
E H L G E M G T V A A G A F A L H E K H A D K K D P E H A H R K K I E E E V A A A A A V G A G G Y V
101        111       121
F E E E E E K K E S K E E E K E A E G K K H H H L F

```

Legend:

The selection scale:

1 2 3 4 5 6 7
 Positive selection Purifying selection

381

382 *Figure 11: Selective pressures on LP3-1. Yellow colours indicate sites of positive/diversifying selection; purple*
 383 *colours indicate sites of purifying selection. Figure produced using Selecton.*

```

1          11          21          31          41
D E N D N P P S E V V Y S E T T T A Y G D E V I Q S A D V Y A T G N V N S D E Y E K A R K E E K H H
51         61         71         81         91
K H M E E V G G L G T M A T G A F A L H E K H A E K K D P E H A H R H K I E E E I A A A A A V G E G
G

```

Legend:

The selection scale:

1 2 3 4 5 6 7
 Positive selection Purifying selection

384

385 *Figure 12: Selective pressures on LP3-3. Yellow colours indicate sites of positive/diversifying selection; purple*
 386 *colours indicate sites of purifying selection. Figure produced using Selecton.*

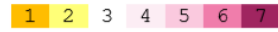
```

1      11      21      31      41
M E E E K H H H H H L F H K D K A E E G P V D Y E K E I K H H K H L E Q I G K L G T V A A G A Y A
51     61     71     81     91
L H E K H E A K K D P E H A H K H K I E E E I A A A A V G A G G F A F H E H H E K K D A K K E E K
101
K A E G G H H H L F

```

Legend:

The selection scale:



Positive selection Purifying selection

387

388 *Figure 13: Selective pressures on ASR1. Yellow colours indicate sites of positive/diversifying selection; purple*
 389 *colours indicate sites of purifying selection. Figure produced using Selecton.*

```

1      11      21      31      41
M A E E K H Q H H H H L F H H K N K E D E G G P V D Y E K E V H H S H L E K I G E L G A V A A G A
51     61     71     81     91
L A L H E K H K A K K D P E H A H K H K I E E E I A A V A A V G A G G F A F H E H H Q K K D A K K E
101     111
K K E V E G G H H H H H Y

```

Legend:

The selection scale:



Positive selection Purifying selection

390

391 *Figure 14: Selective pressures on ASR2. Yellow colours indicate sites of positive/diversifying selection; purple*
 392 *colours indicate sites of purifying selection. Figure produced using Selecton.*

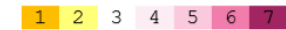
```

1      11      21      31      41
M A E E K Q H H R L F H H K N R E E G G P V D H K K K V K H H S H L Q K I G E L G A V A A G A Y A
51     61     71     81     91
L H E K H K A K K D P E N A H K H K I K Q E I A A V A A V G A G G F A F H E H H Q K K E A K K E K K
101
A A E K G R H H

```

Legend:

The selection scale:



Positive selection Purifying selection

393

394 *Figure 15: Selective pressures on ASR3. Yellow colours indicate sites of positive/diversifying selection; purple*
 395 *colours indicate sites of purifying selection. Figure produced using Selecton.*

```

1      11      21      31      41
MAEEK1KKHHFG2 GLFNHHK1NKE1 EDTPIE1EKTTY1 EETTYE1DSEK1 TSTYGD1N1TYG1
51     61     71     81     91
EKTSY1GDDTY1 GK1KT1TT1Y1GD1D1 NKYSE1EKTSY1G1 DDTYDE1EKTNT1 YGDEN1KYGE1K1
101    111    121    131    141
TSYSE1GDDNK1 YGEKTSY1GGD1 TYGE1EKPTS1YG1 GDNTYGE1EKTS1 YGGGDEN1KY1G1
151    161    171    181    191
EKTSY1GEKAS1 YGGGDD1NKY1G1 EKTSY1GN1EEG1 GYGGGV1GAYS1 SETTTN1YEEN1
201    211    221    231    241
DDSGTK1TSED1 Y1KEE1KK1HH1KH1 L1EE1LG1LG1AV1 AAGA1FAL1HEK1 HKA1EK1DE1EH1A1
251    261    271    281    291
H1KK1IE1EE1IA1 AVAA1VGAG1GE1 A1HH1HH1Q1KK1E1 AK1EEEE1EE1EG1 K1KK1HH1EE1

```

Legend:

The selection scale:



Positive selection Purifying selection

396

397 *Figure 16: Selective pressures on ASR4. Yellow colours indicate sites of positive/diversifying selection; purple*
 398 *colours indicate sites of purifying selection. Figure produced using Selecton.*

399

400 **4. Discussion**

401 **4.1 LP3 genes are less divergent than ASR genes**

402 While there is ample evidence that *ASR* and *LP3* belong to the same gene family (González and
 403 Iusem, 2014), it is quite interesting that the nucleotide phylogeny reveals a clear segregation
 404 between the gymnosperm and angiosperm sequences, even within a highly conserved domain
 405 like the ABA/WDS domain. The separation between *LP3* and *ASR* sequences are consistent
 406 with previous phylogenetic knowledge that angiosperms and gymnosperms diverged around
 407 313 MYA (Barbara-Montoya et al 2018), between the Pennsylvanian and Permian periods,
 408 thereby giving the *ASR* and *LP3* genes within both orders ample time to diverge (Hedges et al.,
 409 2015; Kumar et al., 2017).

410 The FullSeq-tree is corroborated by a previous study on *ASR* genes (Frankel et al., 2006). The
 411 phylogenetic analyses of different sub-sections of the *ASR/LP3* genes provide insight into the
 412 different divergence rates occurring within each of them. The ABA/WDS-tree, which focuses
 413 on the ABA/WDS subsection, shows that there is very little divergence between the *LP3*
 414 sequences, unlike the *ASR* sequences. This is indicative of a high level of similarity of the

415 ABA/WDS domain within *LP3* that is not seen in *ASR*. This can be explained by the action of
416 negative selection acting on the *LP3* sequences, or that the rate of substitutions in gymnosperms
417 is lower than in angiosperms (Palmé et al 2009; Buschiazzi et al 2012; De La Torre et al.,
418 2017).

419 This low level of phylogenetic divergence within *LP3* can also generally be observed in the
420 other two domain-based trees (N-terminal tree and C-terminal tree). The N-terminal tree
421 focused on the putative zinc binding domains in the N-terminal region of *ASR/LP3* genes,
422 therefore it would make sense that there is a low level of divergence occurring since *ASR/LP3*
423 requires Zinc ions to adopt their functional conformation (Dominguez and Carrari, 2015;
424 González and Iusem, 2014). A lack of clear segregation between *ASR* and *LP3* can also be
425 indicative of high purifying selective pressures thereby favouring a conserved nucleotide
426 sequence. The lack of a definite separation between angiosperm and gymnosperm sequences is
427 another argument in support of the essential and possibly similar role of the N-terminal domain
428 in both clades.

429 C-tree, which focused on the putative NLS/DNA binding region of *ASR/LP3*, reveals similar
430 topological properties as the N-tree but with a lower support to the branches discerning the
431 different *ASR* gene family members. Both *ASR* and *LP3* encode relatively small proteins and
432 in the case *ASR1* it has been previously shown that it does not require its putative NLS to enter
433 the nucleus (Ricardi et al., 2012; Rom et al., 2006). This low level of divergence might indicate
434 that the selective pressures focusing on these parts of the genes stem mostly from their role as
435 transcription factors. Following this reasoning, it could be suggested that the sequence
436 corresponding to *lp3-0-3 Picea abies* targets a different gene somewhere along the genome
437 other than the *LP3* gene family.

438 In all cases, it was observed that the *LP3* genes had much lower divergence between them than
439 the *ASR* genes. This is in line with previous research that found that coniferous genes have a

440 low divergence rate among themselves when compared with angiosperm (Buschiazzo et al.,
441 2012). In addition to all the individual reasons listed previously, previous transcriptomic
442 analyses of homologous genes have shown that angiosperm genes tend to diverge much more
443 strongly than coniferous genes (Li et al., 2010). Our phylogenetic analyses are therefore in line
444 with previous known research.

445

446 ***4.2 Differences in GC1% and GC2% between genes, differences in CAI between species***

447 While no significant difference was observed in total GC or GC3 content between the
448 ABA/WDS genes, there were differences in the GC1 and GC2 contents between genes. In all
449 cases the GC2 was lower than both GC1 and GC3, a pattern which has been observed in other
450 gene analyses (Song et al., 2017, 2018). In all the major species investigated, CAI was on
451 average highest in *Oryza sativa*, which in turn can be used to predict that ABA/WDS expression
452 levels are highest within *Oryza sativa* (Sharp and Li, 1987). Previous research on ASR
453 expression in rice has shown that it responds strongly to drought stress (Pérez-Díaz et al., 2014),
454 so this high CAI is further indicative of high expression, which in turn lends credence to the
455 other average CAI of ABA/WDS of the other investigated species being indicative of gene
456 expression. It was interesting to see variations in CAI levels between the coniferous species,
457 especially between the *Picea* and *Pinus* genera, with *Pinus* species exhibiting higher CAI than
458 *Picea* (except for *Picea sitchensis*). This in turn may be indicative that the ABA/WDS
459 expression is higher in *Pinus* than in *Picea*, although a more thorough gene expression analysis
460 within more species of each genus is required to confirm this hypothesis.

461 Previous gene studies have focused on the correlations of CAI with various other factors such
462 as gene length, GC content and ENC (Gun et al., 2018; Song et al., 2017, 2018; Zhou and Li,
463 2009). Our study however showed no significant correlation between sequence length and CAI.
464 CAI is often correlated with GC3% yet this correlation was only significant when concerning
465 ASR genes and not the LP3 genes. Instead CAI was positively correlated with GC1% in LP3,

466 which contrasts with previous gene studies (Gun et al., 2018; Song et al., 2017, 2018). Our
467 study does reflect significant correlations between CAI and ENC within the ABA/WDS genes,
468 indicative of a high translation efficiency found in many highly expressed genes (Sharp and Li,
469 1987; Wright, 1990)

470 ***4.3 ASR has a different codon usage than LP3***

471 Another factor that contributes to differentiate *ASR* and *LP3* gene families is the RSCU.
472 Differences in codon usage were observed for several amino acids. Yet it was interesting to see
473 that the amino acid with the highest codon bias was serine, although the individual codon with
474 the highest bias was different among different genes. It has already been established that
475 monocots and dicots differ in their codon usage for the homologous genes (Campbell and
476 Gowri, 1990), therefore it is not improbable that gymnosperms would have different codon
477 usages than angiosperms for homologous genes. Highly expressed genes have been shown to
478 have both a more pronounced codon bias and higher overall GC content compared to lowly
479 expressed genes (De La Torre et al., 2015; Song et al., 2017; Kuzniar et al., 2008), however no
480 significant differences in overall average GC content between the ABA/WDS genes were
481 observed in this study.

482 After gene duplication the original and new copies can go down multiple evolutionary paths
483 (Innan, Kondrachov, 2011). While *LP3-3* and *LP3-0* genes have seemingly diverged recently
484 they are affected by different modes of gene-duplication evolution. *LP3-3* presents signs of
485 positive selection on three residues and the rest are evolving either under neutral or purifying
486 selection, whereas *LP3-0* is only affected by purifying selection.

487 In *LP3-3* those three residues (mutation) may have introduced new beneficial functional
488 aspects to the original *LP3* copy resulting in their fixation and maintenance through positive
489 selection. This mode of gene-duplication evolution would suggest the acquisition of a novel
490 function for *LP3-3* gene. Notably purifying selection is acting on Lysine (K), Histidine (H) and
491 Glutamate (E). *LP3* and *ASR*, both belonging to the ABA/WDS gene family, are both highly

492 hydrophilic protein groups therefore the presence of charged, polar amino acids is important in
493 attaining their functional conformations(González and Iusem, 2014; Rom et al., 2006).
494 It has also been suggested that Zinc ions bind to lysine residues in the N-terminal region of both
495 sets of genes, this binding being required for the proteins to finally obtain their functional
496 conformation, thereby further explaining why mutations affecting Lysine are purified. Evidence
497 of purifying selection can also be observed in both the ABA/WDS domain and C-terminal
498 containing a putative NLS/DNA binding amino acid sequence, implying that both are important
499 for the overall functioning of the genes. This is logical when considering that expressions of
500 both *LP3* and *ASR* are upregulated in presence of ABA and that both act as transcription factors
501 in response to water-deficit stress (Padmanabhan et al., 1997; Wang et al., 2002).

502

503 ***4.4 Conclusion and future perspectives***

504 Overall, this study highly suggests that while *ASR* and *LP3* may have originated from the same
505 common ancestor, they have undergone significant shifts in codon usage, maybe due to
506 different evolutionary constraints. Different *ASR* genes have already been studied in depth, with
507 *ASR1* being the most substantially studied of them. This is not the case for *LP3* for which more
508 research opportunities are available. Further studies into *LP3* mutants could produce similar
509 phenotypes as observed in *ASR* mutants. Precise functions and genomic targets of *LP3* could
510 be hypothesized by homology with genes targeted by *ASR*. Precise mapping of the *LP3* genes
511 onto the *Pinus taeda* genome should also be done. Further research could establish the presence
512 of paralogous genes of *LP3* within *Pinus taeda* and their precise role in drought response. Since
513 the responses of plants to cold stress are similar to their responses to drought stress, research
514 into how *ASR* and *LP3* are affected in terms of expression and cellular function in conditions
515 of cold stress would also be an interesting research objective. Finally, a precise expression
516 network between *ASR/LP3* and downstream targets should be established since these have not
517 yet been determined.

518 **Conflict of interest**

519 No conflicts of interest during the making of this study.

520

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Species	Sequence name	Accession number
<i>Pinus taeda</i> L.	<i>LP3-0-1; LP3-0-2; LP3-0-3; LP3-1;</i>	U67135; PITA_00002958;
	<i>LP3-2; LP3-3</i>	PITA_00009264; U52865; U59451; U59424
<i>Pinus pinaster</i> Ait.	<i>LP3-0-1; LP3-0-2; LP3-0-3; LP3-03;</i>	PPI00000827; PPI00033797;
	<i>LP3-0-4; LP3-0-5; LP3-0-6; LP3-0-</i>	PPI00061525; PPI00057047;
	<i>7;</i>	PPI00018463; PPI00045720;
	<i>LP3-1; LP3-3</i>	PPI00057443; HM483166; HM483350
<i>Pinus sylvestris</i> L.	<i>LP3-0-1; LP3-0-2; LP3-0-3; LP3-03;</i>	PSY00000189; PSY00033385;
	<i>LP3-0-4; LP3-0-5; LP3-1; LP3-2;</i>	PSY00014816; PSY00003359;
	<i>LP3-3;</i>	PSY00030448; GQ262453; FJ201639; HQ110044
<i>Picea abies</i> L.	<i>LP3-0-1; LP3-0-2; LP3-0-3; LP3-0-</i>	MA_60383g0010;
	<i>4; LP3-1</i>	MA_10429943g0;
		MA_785227g001;
		MA_470517g001;
		MA_45729g0010
<i>Picea glauca</i> (Moench) Voss	<i>LP3-0-1; LP3-0-2; LP3-0-3; LP3-03;</i>	PGL00016950; PGL00010547;
	<i>LP3-0-4; LP3-0-5</i>	PGL00013943; PGL00026768; PGL00017146
<i>Picea sitchensis</i> (Bong.) Carr.	<i>LP3-0-1; LP3-0-2; LP3-0-3; LP3-03;</i>	PSI00017214; PSI00001767;
	<i>LP3-0-4; LP3-0-5</i>	PSI00009226; PSI00001649; PSI00017214
<i>Cupressus sempervirens</i>	<i>LP3-0-1</i>	FJ237438

L.

<i>Pseudostuga menziesii</i> LP3-0-1	PME00010941
(Mirb.) Franco	
<i>Pinus halepensis</i> Miller LP3-1; LP3-3	HM482200; HM482279
<i>Pinus hwangshanensis</i> LP3-1	KJ921435
W.Y.Hsia	
<i>Pinus massoniana</i> Lamb. LP3-1	KJ921431
<i>Pinus echinata</i> Miller LP3-3	KF158939
<i>Pinus canariensis</i> C.Sm. LP3-3	KF046212
<i>Pinus mugo</i> Turra LP3-3	JQ028052
<i>Solanum lycopersicum</i> L. ASR1, ASR2, ASR3	NM_001247208; NM_001320991; NM_001309371
<i>Lycopersicon chilense</i> ASR1, ASR2, ASR3	DQ058748; AY217009;
(Dunal) Reiche	DQ058754
<i>Lycopersicon esculentum</i> ASR1, ASR2, ASR3	DQ058745; AY217012;
Mill.	DQ058750
<i>Solanum tuberosum</i> L. ASR1, ASR2, ASR4, ci21B	DQ252504; XM_006359742; JX576284; U76611
<i>Oryza sativa</i> L. ASR1	XM_015767744;
<i>Amborella trichopoda</i> ASR1	XM_006851361
Baill.	
<i>Vitis vinifera</i> L. ASR2	AF281656
<i>Populus trichocarpa</i> Torr ASR3	XM_024602314
& A.Gray ex.Hook	

<i>Zea mays</i> L.	ASR3	XM_008647554
<i>Nicotiana tabacum</i> L.	TIP	HE664126

Supplementary Table 1: Sequence names and accession numbers used in phylogenetic tree reconstruction according to species.

Species	Gene name	Accession numbers
<i>Pinus taeda</i> L.	<i>LP3-0-1; LP3-0-2; LP3-0-3;</i> <i>LP3-1; LP3-2; LP3-3</i>	U67135; PITA_00002958; PITA_00009264; U52865; U59451; U59424
<i>Pinus pinaster</i> Ait.	<i>LP3-0-1; LP3-0-2; LP3-0-3;</i> <i>LP3-03; LP3-0-4; LP3-0-5;</i> <i>LP3-0-6; LP3-0-7;</i> <i>LP3-1; LP3-3</i>	PPI00000827; PPI00033797; PPI00061525; PPI00057047; PPI00018463; PPI00045720; PPI00057443; HM483166; HM483350
<i>Pinus sylvestris</i> L.	<i>LP3-0-1; LP3-0-2; LP3-0-3;</i> <i>LP3-03; LP3-0-4; LP3-0-5;</i> <i>LP3-1; LP3-2; LP3-3;</i>	PSY00000189; PSY00033385; PSY00014816; PSY00003359; PSY00030448; GQ262453; FJ201639; HQ110044
<i>Picea abies</i> L.	<i>LP3-0-1; LP3-0-2; LP3-0-3;</i> <i>LP3-0-4; LP3-1</i>	MA_60383g0010; MA_10429943g0; MA_785227g001; MA_470517g001; MA_45729g0010
<i>Picea glauca</i> (Moench) Voss	<i>LP3-0-1; LP3-0-2; LP3-0-3;</i> <i>LP3-03; LP3-0-4; LP3-0-5</i>	PGL00016950; PGL00010547; PGL00013943; PGL00026768;

					PGL00017146
<i>Picea sitchensis</i> (Bong.) Carr.	LP3-0-1; LP3-0-2; LP3-0-3;				PSI00017214; PSI00001767;
	LP3-03; LP3-0-4; LP3-0-5				PSI00009226; PSI00001649;
					PSI00017214
<i>Solanum lycopersicum</i> L.	ASR1, ASR2, ASR3, ASR4				NM_001247208;
					NM_001320991;
					NM_001309371;
					NM_001282319
<i>Solanum tuberosum</i> L.	ASR1, ASR2, ASR4, ci21A,				DQ252504; XM_006359742;
	ci21B				JX576284; U76610; U76611
<i>Populus trichocarpa</i> Torr & A.Gray ex.Hook	ASR3, ASR2, ASR4				XM_024602314;
					Potri.005G193800;
					Potri.005G193900
<i>Zea mays</i> L.	ASR1, ASR2, ASR3				EU963502; XM_008677645;
					XM_008647554
<i>Oryza sativa</i> L.	ASR1, ASR2, ASR3				XM_015767744;
					XM_015779843;
					XM_015794522

Supplementary Table 2: Sequence names and accession numbers from majorly represented species (i.e. species in which three or more ABA/WDS were found) for determining CAI, GC content, ENC and RSCU according to species.

AA	Codon	RSCU	Codon	RSCU	Codon	RSCU	Codon	RSCU
	ASR1		ASR2		ASR3		ASR4	
Ala	Ala_GCU	1,01	Ala_GCU	1,9	Ala_GCU	1,49	Ala_GCU	2
	Ala_GCA	1,17	Ala_GCA	1,27	Ala_GCA	1,21	Ala_GCA	1,44
	Ala_GCC	1,33	Ala_GCC	0,73	Ala_GCC	0,88	Ala_GCC	0,48

Arg	Ala_GCG	0,48	Ala_GCG	0,1	Ala_GCG	0,42	Ala_GCG	0,08
	Arg_CGU	0	Arg_CGU	0	Arg_CGU	1,5	Arg_CGU	0
	Arg_CGA	0	Arg_CGA	0	Arg_CGA	1	Arg_CGA	2,12
	Arg_AGA	0	Arg_AGA	0	Arg_AGA	1,5	Arg_AGA	1,76
	Arg_CGC	0	Arg_CGC	0	Arg_CGC	1,5	Arg_CGC	0,35
	Arg_CGG	0	Arg_CGG	0	Arg_CGG	0	Arg_CGG	0
	Arg_AGG	0	Arg_AGG	6	Arg_AGG	0,5	Arg_AGG	1,76
Asn	Asn_AAU	0	Asn_AAU	0,57	Asn_AAU	0,89	Asn_AAU	1,22
	Asn_AAC	2	Asn_AAC	1,43	Asn_AAC	1,11	Asn_AAC	0,78
Asp	Asp_GAU	0,83	Asp_GAU	1,07	Asp_GAU	0,82	Asp_GAU	1,33
	Asp_GAC	1,17	Asp_GAC	0,93	Asp_GAC	1,18	Asp_GAC	0,67
Cys	Cys_UGU	0	Cys_UGU	0	Cys_UGU	2	Cys_UGU	1,2
	Cys_UGC	0	Cys_UGC	0	Cys_UGC	0	Cys_UGC	0,8
Gln	Gln_CAA	1,56	Gln_CAA	0,86	Gln_CAA	0,78	Gln_CAA	0,86
	Gln_CAG	0,44	Gln_CAG	1,14	Gln_CAG	1,22	Gln_CAG	1,14
Glu	Glu_GAA	0,5	Glu_GAA	0,91	Glu_GAA	0,61	Glu_GAA	0,87
	Glu_GAG	1,5	Glu_GAG	1,09	Glu_GAG	1,39	Glu_GAG	1,13
Gly	Gly_GGU	1,14	Gly_GGU	2	Gly_GGU	2,12	Gly_GGU	1,85
	Gly_GGA	0,79	Gly_GGA	1,33	Gly_GGA	0,82	Gly_GGA	1,48
	Gly_GGC	1,21	Gly_GGC	0,33	Gly_GGC	0,82	Gly_GGC	0,37
	Gly_GGG	0,86	Gly_GGG	0,33	Gly_GGG	0,24	Gly_GGG	0,31
His	His_CAU	0,66	His_CAU	0,68	His_CAU	0,76	His_CAU	1
	His_CAC	1,34	His_CAC	1,32	His_CAC	1,24	His_CAC	1
Ile	Ile_AUU	0,35	Ile_AUU	1,71	Ile_AUU	1,15	Ile_AUU	1,4
	Ile_AUA	1,24	Ile_AUA	1,07	Ile_AUA	1,62	Ile_AUA	1,6
	Ile_AUC	1,41	Ile_AUC	0,21	Ile_AUC	0,23	Ile_AUC	0
Leu	Leu_UUA	0	Leu_UUA	0,96	Leu_UUA	0	Leu_UUA	1,04
	Leu_CUU	1,31	Leu_CUU	0,96	Leu_CUU	1,5	Leu_CUU	2,09
	Leu_CUA	0	Leu_CUA	0	Leu_CUA	0	Leu_CUA	0,26
	Leu_UUG	0,75	Leu_UUG	1,92	Leu_UUG	1,8	Leu_UUG	1,04
	Leu_CUC	2,63	Leu_CUC	2,16	Leu_CUC	1,8	Leu_CUC	1,3
	Leu_CUG	1,31	Leu_CUG	0	Leu_CUG	0,9	Leu_CUG	0,26
Lys	Lys_AAA	1,02	Lys_AAA	0,75	Lys_AAA	0,85	Lys_AAA	0,91
	Lys_AAG	0,98	Lys_AAG	1,25	Lys_AAG	1,15	Lys_AAG	1,09
Phe	Phe_UUU	0,36	Phe_UUU	0,59	Phe_UUU	0,59	Phe_UUU	1,1
	Phe_UUC	1,64	Phe_UUC	1,41	Phe_UUC	1,41	Phe_UUC	0,9
Pro	Pro_CCU	0	Pro_CCU	0,92	Pro_CCU	0,62	Pro_CCU	1
	Pro_CCA	2,18	Pro_CCA	2,77	Pro_CCA	3,08	Pro_CCA	2
	Pro_CCC	1,45	Pro_CCC	0,31	Pro_CCC	0,31	Pro_CCC	0,5
	Pro_CCG	0,36	Pro_CCG	0	Pro_CCG	0	Pro_CCG	0,5
Ser	Ser_UCU	1,5	Ser_UCU	0,46	Ser_UCU	0,55	Ser_UCU	1,4
	Ser_UCA	0	Ser_UCA	0	Ser_UCA	1,09	Ser_UCA	0,6
	Ser_AGU	0	Ser_AGU	0	Ser_AGU	0	Ser_AGU	2,8

Thr	Ser_UCC	1,5	Ser_UCC	1,85	Ser_UCC	1,09	Ser_UCC	0,2
	Ser_UCG	1,5	Ser_UCG	0,92	Ser_UCG	0	Ser_UCG	0
	Ser_AGC	1,5	Ser_AGC	2,77	Ser_AGC	3,27	Ser_AGC	1
	Thr_ACU	2,57	Thr_ACU	0	Thr_ACU	1,6	Thr_ACU	1,57
	Thr_ACA	0,57	Thr_ACA	0	Thr_ACA	0,8	Thr_ACA	1,41
	Thr_ACC	0,57	Thr_ACC	4	Thr_ACC	1,6	Thr_ACC	1,02
	Thr_ACG	0,29	Thr_ACG	0	Thr_ACG	0	Thr_ACG	0
Tyr	Tyr_UAU	0,33	Tyr_UAU	0,67	Tyr_UAU	0,44	Tyr_UAU	1,7
	Tyr_UAC	1,67	Tyr_UAC	1,33	Tyr_UAC	1,56	Tyr_UAC	0,3
Val	Val_GUU	1,23	Val_GUU	2,76	Val_GUU	1,92	Val_GUU	1,8
	Val_GUA	0,31	Val_GUA	0,14	Val_GUA	0,8	Val_GUA	0,6
	Val_GUC	0,77	Val_GUC	0,28	Val_GUC	0,32	Val_GUC	0,8
	Val_GUG	1,69	Val_GUG	0,83	Val_GUG	0,96	Val_GUG	0,8

AA	Codon	RSCU	Codon	RSCU	Codon	RSCU	Codon	RSCU
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	LP3-0		LP3-1		LP3-2		LP3-3	
Ala	Ala_GCU	1,53	Ala_GCU	0,94	Ala_GCU	1,28	Ala_GCU	1,35
	Ala_GCA	1,48	Ala_GCA	2,25	Ala_GCA	2,08	Ala_GCA	1,67
	Ala_GCC	0,47	Ala_GCC	0,58	Ala_GCC	0,64	Ala_GCC	0,7
	Ala_GCG	0,52	Ala_GCG	0,22	Ala_GCG	0	Ala_GCG	0,28
Arg	Arg_CGU	0,18	Arg_CGU	0,75	Arg_CGU	3,6	Arg_CGU	0
	Arg_CGA	0,09	Arg_CGA	0,75	Arg_CGA	0	Arg_CGA	0
	Arg_AGA	0,88	Arg_AGA	1,5	Arg_AGA	0	Arg_AGA	0
	Arg_CGC	0,79	Arg_CGC	0	Arg_CGC	0	Arg_CGC	0
	Arg_CGG	0,35	Arg_CGG	0	Arg_CGG	0	Arg_CGG	0
	Arg_AGG	3,71	Arg_AGG	3	Arg_AGG	2,4	Arg_AGG	6
	Asn	Asn_AAU	0,69	Asn_AAU	1,14	Asn_AAU	2	Asn_AAU
	Asn_AAC	1,31	Asn_AAC	0,86	Asn_AAC	0	Asn_AAC	0,67
Asp	Asp_GAU	1,75	Asp_GAU	1,91	Asp_GAU	1,6	Asp_GAU	1,94
	Asp_GAC	0,25	Asp_GAC	0,09	Asp_GAC	0,4	Asp_GAC	0,06
Cys	Cys_UGU	0,89	Cys_UGU	0	Cys_UGU	0	Cys_UGU	0
	Cys_UGC	1,11	Cys_UGC	0	Cys_UGC	0	Cys_UGC	0
Gln	Gln_CAA	0,8	Gln_CAA	0,25	Gln_CAA	0	Gln_CAA	2
	Gln_CAG	1,2	Gln_CAG	1,75	Gln_CAG	0	Gln_CAG	0

Glu	Glu_GAA	0,74	Glu_GAA	0,64	Glu_GAA	0,7	Glu_GAA	0,51
	Glu_GAG	1,26	Glu_GAG	1,36	Glu_GAG	1,3	Glu_GAG	1,49
Gly	Gly_GGU	1,24	Gly_GGU	1,17	Gly_GGU	1,2	Gly_GGU	0,74
	Gly_GGA	1,41	Gly_GGA	1,25	Gly_GGA	1,2	Gly_GGA	2,05
	Gly_GGC	0,62	Gly_GGC	0,83	Gly_GGC	0,8	Gly_GGC	0,65
His	Gly_GGG	0,73	Gly_GGG	0,75	Gly_GGG	0,8	Gly_GGG	0,56
	His_CAU	0,65	His_CAU	0,55	His_CAU	0,57	His_CAU	0,65
	His_CAC	1,35	His_CAC	1,45	His_CAC	1,43	His_CAC	1,35
Ile	Ile_AUU	1,53	Ile_AUU	2,73	Ile_AUU	0	Ile_AUU	1,88
	Ile_AUA	0,12	Ile_AUA	0	Ile_AUA	0	Ile_AUA	0
	Ile_AUC	1,35	Ile_AUC	0,27	Ile_AUC	3	Ile_AUC	1,13
Leu	Leu_UUA	0,17	Leu_UUA	0,38	Leu_UUA	2,67	Leu_UUA	0
	Leu_CUU	0,21	Leu_CUU	0	Leu_CUU	0	Leu_CUU	0,26
	Leu_CUA	0,21	Leu_CUA	0	Leu_CUA	0,67	Leu_CUA	0
	Leu_UUG	1,56	Leu_UUG	0	Leu_UUG	0	Leu_UUG	1,3
	Leu_CUC	1,42	Leu_CUC	1,88	Leu_CUC	0,67	Leu_CUC	1,83
	Leu_CUG	2,43	Leu_CUG	3,75	Leu_CUG	2	Leu_CUG	2,61
Lys	Lys_AAA	0,4	Lys_AAA	0,48	Lys_AAA	0,67	Lys_AAA	0,03
	Lys_AAG	1,6	Lys_AAG	1,52	Lys_AAG	1,33	Lys_AAG	1,97
Phe	Phe_UUU	0,72	Phe_UUU	0,5	Phe_UUU	1,33	Phe_UUU	2
	Phe_UUC	1,28	Phe_UUC	1,5	Phe_UUC	0,67	Phe_UUC	0
Pro	Pro_CCU	0,68	Pro_CCU	0	Pro_CCU	0	Pro_CCU	1,14
	Pro_CCA	1,66	Pro_CCA	3,5	Pro_CCA	4	Pro_CCA	2
	Pro_CCC	1,56	Pro_CCC	0	Pro_CCC	0	Pro_CCC	0,86
	Pro_CCG	0,1	Pro_CCG	0,5	Pro_CCG	0	Pro_CCG	0
Ser	Ser_UCU	2,39	Ser_UCU	0,43	Ser_UCU	3	Ser_UCU	2,1
	Ser_UCA	0,4	Ser_UCA	0	Ser_UCA	0	Ser_UCA	0
	Ser_AGU	0,34	Ser_AGU	0	Ser_AGU	0	Ser_AGU	0,6

	Ser_UCC	0,25	Ser_UCC	0	Ser_UCC	0	Ser_UCC	0
	Ser_UCG	1,34	Ser_UCG	3,86	Ser_UCG	0	Ser_UCG	1,2
	Ser_AGC	1,27	Ser_AGC	1,71	Ser_AGC	3	Ser_AGC	2,1
Thr	Thr_ACU	0,63	Thr_ACU	1,2	Thr_ACU	0	Thr_ACU	1,29
	Thr_ACA	1,6	Thr_ACA	1,6	Thr_ACA	0	Thr_ACA	0,57
	Thr_ACC	1,47	Thr_ACC	0,4	Thr_ACC	1,33	Thr_ACC	2,14
	Thr_ACG	0,3	Thr_ACG	0,8	Thr_ACG	2,67	Thr_ACG	0
Tyr	Tyr_UAU	0,79	Tyr_UAU	1,07	Tyr_UAU	0	Tyr_UAU	0,78
	Tyr_UAC	1,21	Tyr_UAC	0,93	Tyr_UAC	2	Tyr_UAC	1,22
Val	Val_GUU	1,32	Val_GUU	1,21	Val_GUU	1,82	Val_GUU	1,14
	Val_GUA	0,03	Val_GUA	0,48	Val_GUA	0	Val_GUA	0
	Val_GUC	0,44	Val_GUC	0,24	Val_GUC	0,73	Val_GUC	0
	Val_GUG	2,21	Val_GUG	2,06	Val_GUG	1,45	Val_GUG	2,86

Supplementary Table 3: Average RSCU value of each codon per ABA/WDS gene. The most used codon for a given amino acid is indicated in bold.

(a) LP3-0

Selecton Bayesian Ka/Ks Results
 Displayed on sequence 1

POS	AMINO	Ka/Ks	[Confidence Interval](* if lower bound > 1)	POSTERIOR PROBABILITIES								
				w =	1.8e-05	0.00052	0.0034	0.012	0.033	0.076	0.16	0.41
1	M	0.063	[1.8e-05, 0.41]	0.16	0.16	0.15	0.15	0.14	0.12	0.081	0.032	0.021
2	S	0.19	[1.8e-05, 1]	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.11	0.093	0.062	0.13
3	E	0.043	[1.8e-05, 0.41]	0.17	0.17	0.17	0.16	0.14	0.1	0.057	0.016	0.012
4	E	0.055	[1.8e-05, 0.41]	0.17	0.17	0.16	0.15	0.14	0.11	0.066	0.022	0.02
5	K	0.93	[0.41, 1]	4.2e-14	1e-09	2.7e-07	1.3e-05	0.00023	0.0023	0.016	0.095	0.89
6	H	0.87	[0.16, 1]	1.2e-09	9.6e-07	4e-05	0.00051	0.0034	0.015	0.05	0.13	0.8
7	H	0.79	[0.076, 1]	2.4e-09	2e-06	8.2e-05	0.001	0.0068	0.029	0.089	0.18	0.69
8	H	0.056	[1.8e-05, 0.41]	0.16	0.16	0.16	0.15	0.14	0.11	0.074	0.026	0.018
9	H	0.87	[0.16, 1]	9.5e-10	7.8e-07	3.3e-05	0.00042	0.0028	0.013	0.046	0.13	0.81
10	L	0.74	[0.033, 1]	1.5e-05	0.00044	0.0029	0.01	0.026	0.056	0.1	0.15	0.65
11	L	1	[1, 1]*	1.2e-19	8.3e-14	1.5e-10	2.5e-08	1.3e-06	3.3e-05	0.00059	0.014	0.99
12	H	0.42	[0.012, 1]	5.5e-05	0.0016	0.01	0.035	0.086	0.16	0.23	0.19	0.29
13	H	0.052	[1.8e-05, 0.41]	0.16	0.16	0.16	0.15	0.14	0.11	0.073	0.025	0.015
14	K	0.04	[1.8e-05, 0.16]	0.17	0.17	0.17	0.16	0.14	0.11	0.061	0.016	0.008
15	K	0.04	[1.8e-05, 0.16]	0.17	0.17	0.17	0.16	0.14	0.11	0.061	0.016	0.008
16	E	0.055	[1.8e-05, 0.41]	0.17	0.17	0.16	0.15	0.14	0.11	0.066	0.022	0.02
17	D	0.038	[1.8e-05, 0.16]	0.18	0.18	0.17	0.16	0.14	0.1	0.056	0.014	0.008
18	E	0.94	[0.41, 1]	4e-14	9.4e-10	2.6e-07	1.2e-05	0.00021	0.0022	0.015	0.088	0.89
19	S	0.96	[0.41, 1]	2.9e-14	7e-10	1.9e-07	8.6e-06	0.00015	0.0015	0.01	0.06	0.93
20	E	0.92	[0.41, 1]	5.2e-14	1.2e-09	3.4e-07	1.6e-05	0.00028	0.0028	0.02	0.11	0.87
21	N	0.97	[0.41, 1]	1.4e-14	3.3e-10	9.1e-08	4.3e-06	8e-05	0.00088	0.0071	0.057	0.93
22	V	0.97	[0.41, 1]	1.8e-14	4.2e-10	1.1e-07	5.2e-06	9.5e-05	0.00098	0.0071	0.05	0.94
23	P	0.99	[0.41, 1]	2.7e-15	6.4e-11	1.8e-08	8.4e-07	1.7e-05	0.0002	0.002	0.024	0.97
24	S	0.92	[0.16, 1]	4.5e-10	3.7e-07	1.6e-05	0.0002	0.0014	0.0066	0.025	0.089	0.88
25	E	0.93	[0.16, 1]	1.8e-10	1.5e-07	6.6e-06	9.1e-05	0.00074	0.0044	0.021	0.091	0.88
26	V	0.08	[1.8e-05, 1]	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.14	0.13	0.11	0.084	0.037	0.035
27	V	0.89	[0.16, 1]	8.7e-10	7.1e-07	3e-05	0.00038	0.0026	0.012	0.041	0.12	0.82
28	C	0.82	[0.076, 1]	9.3e-06	0.00027	0.0017	0.0062	0.016	0.035	0.068	0.12	0.75
29	A	0.97	[0.41, 1]	1.4e-10	1.2e-07	4.9e-06	6.4e-05	0.00046	0.0023	0.0099	0.048	0.94
30	E	0.08	[1.8e-05, 1]	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.14	0.13	0.12	0.085	0.038	0.035
31	T	0.85	[0.076, 1]	7.6e-06	0.00022	0.0014	0.0051	0.013	0.03	0.058	0.11	0.78
32	T	0.25	[1.8e-05, 1]	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.1	0.091	0.069	0.2
33	T	0.28	[1.8e-05, 1]	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.097	0.089	0.071	0.23
34	A	0.82	[0.033, 1]	9.6e-06	0.00028	0.0018	0.0064	0.017	0.036	0.069	0.12	0.75
35	Y	0.069	[1.8e-05, 1]	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.14	0.12	0.083	0.035	0.026
36	G	0.072	[1.8e-05, 1]	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.14	0.11	0.082	0.034	0.029
37	D	0.26	[0.012, 1]	9.6e-05	0.0027	0.017	0.059	0.14	0.23	0.27	0.15	0.13
38	E	0.3	[0.012, 1]	8.1e-05	0.0023	0.015	0.051	0.12	0.21	0.26	0.17	0.17
39	V	0.062	[1.8e-05, 0.41]	0.16	0.16	0.16	0.15	0.14	0.11	0.079	0.03	0.021
40	I	0.7	[0.033, 1]	1.9e-05	0.00054	0.0035	0.012	0.032	0.066	0.12	0.16	0.61
41	Q	0.81	[0.076, 1]	2.2e-09	1.8e-06	7.7e-05	0.00096	0.0063	0.026	0.079	0.17	0.72
42	S	0.73	[0.033, 1]	1.7e-05	0.00047	0.0031	0.011	0.028	0.058	0.1	0.15	0.65
43	A	0.94	[0.41, 1]	3.1e-10	2.6e-07	1.1e-05	0.00014	0.00099	0.0048	0.019	0.074	0.9
44	D	0.34	[0.012, 1]	7.1e-05	0.002	0.013	0.045	0.11	0.19	0.25	0.18	0.2
45	V	0.061	[1.8e-05, 0.41]	0.16	0.16	0.16	0.15	0.14	0.11	0.079	0.03	0.02
46	Y	0.066	[1.8e-05, 0.41]	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.14	0.12	0.082	0.033	0.024
47	A	0.81	[0.033, 1]	1e-05	0.00029	0.0019	0.0068	0.018	0.038	0.073	0.13	0.74
48	A	0.21	[1.8e-05, 1]	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.11	0.11	0.093	0.065	0.15
49	G	0.18	[1.8e-05, 1]	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.11	0.093	0.062	0.13
50	E	0.89	[0.16, 1]	7.2e-10	5.9e-07	2.5e-05	0.00032	0.0022	0.01	0.037	0.12	0.83
51	V	0.17	[1.8e-05, 1]	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.12	0.12	0.11	0.094	0.06	0.12
52	N	0.96	[0.41, 1]	2e-10	1.6e-07	7e-06	9e-05	0.00064	0.0032	0.013	0.058	0.92
53	D	0.91	[0.16, 1]	5.4e-10	4.4e-07	1.9e-05	0.00024	0.0017	0.008	0.03	0.098	0.86
54	D	0.96	[0.41, 1]	2.3e-14	5.4e-10	1.5e-07	6.8e-06	0.00012	0.0012	0.0089	0.059	0.93
55	K	0.9	[0.16, 1]	6.7e-10	5.5e-07	2.3e-05	0.0003	0.002	0.0096	0.035	0.11	0.84
56	F	1	[1, 1]*	3.7e-17	4.4e-13	2.7e-10	3.7e-08	2.2e-06	8.8e-05	0.0052	0.99	
57	A	0.97	[0.41, 1]	1.8e-18	1.2e-12	2.2e-09	3.6e-07	1.7e-05	0.00037	0.0049	0.055	0.94
58	E	0.91	[0.16, 1]	7e-14	1.7e-09	4.5e-07	2.1e-05	0.00037	0.0036	0.024	0.12	0.85
59	Y	0.19	[1.8e-05, 1]	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.11	0.093	0.063	0.13
60	E	0.037	[1.8e-05, 0.16]	0.18	0.18	0.17	0.16	0.14	0.1	0.055	0.014	0.0076
61	K	0.036	[1.8e-05, 0.16]	0.17	0.17	0.17	0.16	0.14	0.1	0.058	0.014	0.0055
62	A	0.055	[1.8e-05, 0.41]	0.16	0.16	0.16	0.15	0.14	0.11	0.073	0.025	0.018
63	R	1	[1, 1]*	4.9e-14	4.5e-11	3.2e-09	1.1e-07	2.7e-06	5e-05	0.00077	0.016	0.98
64	K	0.36	[0.012, 1]	7.2e-05	0.0021	0.013	0.045	0.11	0.19	0.24	0.17	0.23
65	E	0.054	[1.8e-05, 0.41]	0.17	0.17	0.17	0.16	0.14	0.1	0.062	0.021	0.021
66	E	0.037	[1.8e-05, 0.16]	0.18	0.18	0.17	0.16	0.14	0.099	0.053	0.014	0.0075
67	K	0.039	[1.8e-05, 0.16]	0.17	0.17	0.17	0.16	0.14	0.11	0.062	0.017	0.0071
68	H	0.051	[1.8e-05, 0.41]	0.16	0.16	0.16	0.15	0.14	0.11	0.072	0.024	0.014
69	H	0.047	[1.8e-05, 0.41]	0.17	0.16	0.16	0.15	0.14	0.11	0.071	0.022	0.011
70	K	0.04	[1.8e-05, 0.16]	0.17	0.17	0.17	0.16	0.14	0.11	0.063	0.017	0.0075
71	H	0.41	[0.012, 1]	5.9e-05	0.0017	0.011	0.037	0.09	0.17	0.23	0.19	0.27
72	L	0.98	[0.41, 1]	6.6e-19	4.5e-13	8e-10	1.3e-07	6.5e-06	0.00015	0.0024	0.036	0.96
73	E	0.037	[1.8e-05, 0.16]	0.18	0.18	0.17	0.16	0.14	0.1	0.055	0.014	0.0076
74	E	0.91	[0.16, 1]	7.3e-14	1.7e-09	4.7e-07	2.1e-05	0.00038	0.0037	0.024	0.12	0.85
75	L	0.94	[0.41, 1]	3e-10	2.5e-07	1e-05	0.00013	0.00094	0.0046	0.018	0.074	0.9
76	G	0.52	[0.012, 1]	4e-05	0.0011	0.0073	0.026	0.064	0.1	0.19	0.19	0.39
77	G	0.81	[0.076, 1]	2.4e-09	2e-06	8.3e-05	0.001	0.0067	0.028	0.081	0.16	0.72
78	L	0.16	[1.8e-05, 1]	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.12	0.11	0.091	0.056	0.11
79	G	0.083	[1.8e-05, 1]	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.14	0.13	0.11	0.084	0.038	0.038
80	T	0.89	[0.16, 1]	8.1e-10	6.6e-07	2.8e-05	0.00036	0.0024	0.011	0.04	0.12	0.83
81	V	0.85	[0.16, 1]	1.3e-09	1.1e-06	4.7e-05	0.00059	0.004	0.018	0.059	0.15	0.77
82	A	0.085	[1.8e-05, 1]	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.14	0.13	0.11	0.084	0.038	0.04
83	A	0.59	[0.012, 1]	3e-05	0.00085	0.0055	0.019	0.049	0.098	0.16	0.19	0.48
84	G	0.084	[1.8e-05, 1]	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.14	0.13	0.12	0.087	0.04	0.037
85	A	0.59	[0.012, 1]	3.2e-05	0.00093	0.006	0.021	0.052	0.1	0.16	0.18	0.47
86	F	0.71	[0.033, 1]	1.8e-05	0.00053	0.0034	0.012	0.031	0.064	0.11	0.16	0.62
87	A	0.1	[1.8e-05, 1]	0.14	0.14	0.14	0.14	0.13	0.11	0.088	0.044	0.056
88	L	0.94	[0.41, 1]	3.4e-10	2.8e-07	1.2e-05	0.00015	0.001	0.005	0.019	0.068	0.91

89	H	0.056	[1.8e-05,0.41]	0.16	0.16	0.16	0.15	0.14	0.11	0.074	0.026	0.018
90	E	0.037	[1.8e-05,0.16]	0.18	0.18	0.17	0.16	0.14	0.099	0.053	0.014	0.0075
91	K	0.036	[1.8e-05,0.16]	0.17	0.17	0.17	0.16	0.14	0.1	0.058	0.014	0.0055
92	H	0.05	[1.8e-05,0.41]	0.16	0.16	0.16	0.15	0.14	0.11	0.071	0.023	0.014
93	A	0.92	[0.16,1]	5.5e-10	4.5e-07	1.9e-05	0.00024	0.0016	0.0076	0.027	0.088	0.88
94	S	0.95	[0.41,1]	3.7e-14	8.7e-10	2.4e-07	1.1e-05	0.00019	0.0019	0.013	0.073	0.91
95	K	0.039	[1.8e-05,0.16]	0.17	0.17	0.17	0.16	0.14	0.11	0.062	0.017	0.0071
96	K	0.045	[1.8e-05,0.41]	0.17	0.17	0.17	0.16	0.14	0.11	0.066	0.019	0.011
97	D	0.043	[1.8e-05,0.41]	0.17	0.17	0.17	0.16	0.14	0.1	0.059	0.017	0.012
98	P	0.17	[1.8e-05,1]	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.12	0.12	0.11	0.093	0.059	0.11
99	E	0.042	[1.8e-05,0.41]	0.17	0.17	0.17	0.16	0.14	0.1	0.057	0.016	0.011
100	N	1	[1,1]*	2.1e-19	1.4e-13	2.5e-10	4.2e-08	2.1e-06	5.1e-05	0.00084	0.016	0.98
101	A	0.087	[1.8e-05,1]	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.14	0.13	0.11	0.083	0.037	0.043
102	H	0.052	[1.8e-05,0.41]	0.16	0.16	0.16	0.15	0.14	0.11	0.073	0.025	0.015
103	R	0.96	[0.41,1]	2.3e-14	5.3e-10	1.5e-07	6.7e-06	0.00012	0.0013	0.009	0.059	0.93
104	H	0.052	[1.8e-05,0.41]	0.16	0.16	0.16	0.15	0.14	0.11	0.073	0.025	0.015
105	K	0.044	[1.8e-05,0.41]	0.17	0.17	0.17	0.16	0.14	0.11	0.066	0.019	0.01
106	I	0.82	[0.076,1]	7.9e-06	0.00023	0.0015	0.0054	0.014	0.033	0.067	0.13	0.75
107	E	0.41	[0.012,1]	5.9e-05	0.0017	0.011	0.037	0.09	0.16	0.23	0.19	0.28
108	E	0.048	[1.8e-05,0.41]	0.17	0.17	0.17	0.16	0.14	0.1	0.061	0.019	0.016
109	E	0.043	[1.8e-05,0.41]	0.17	0.17	0.17	0.16	0.14	0.1	0.059	0.017	0.012
110	I	0.68	[0.033,1]	2.1e-05	0.0006	0.0039	0.014	0.035	0.072	0.12	0.17	0.58
111	A	0.11	[1.8e-05,1]	0.14	0.14	0.14	0.14	0.13	0.11	0.087	0.043	0.059
112	A	0.68	[0.033,1]	2.2e-05	0.00062	0.004	0.014	0.036	0.074	0.13	0.17	0.58
113	A	0.93	[0.16,1]	4e-10	3.3e-07	1.4e-05	0.00018	0.0013	0.006	0.023	0.083	0.89
114	A	0.62	[0.033,1]	2.8e-05	0.00081	0.0052	0.018	0.046	0.092	0.15	0.18	0.51
115	A	0.11	[1.8e-05,1]	0.14	0.14	0.14	0.14	0.13	0.11	0.087	0.044	0.06
116	V	0.057	[1.8e-05,0.41]	0.16	0.16	0.16	0.15	0.14	0.11	0.075	0.026	0.018
117	G	0.091	[1.8e-05,1]	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.14	0.13	0.11	0.086	0.04	0.045
118	A	0.92	[0.16,1]	4.1e-10	3.4e-07	1.4e-05	0.00018	0.0013	0.0063	0.025	0.09	0.88
119	G	0.055	[1.8e-05,0.41]	0.16	0.16	0.16	0.15	0.14	0.11	0.076	0.027	0.016
120	G	0.62	[0.033,1]	2.6e-05	0.00075	0.0048	0.017	0.043	0.089	0.15	0.19	0.51
121	Y	0.076	[1.8e-05,1]	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.13	0.12	0.084	0.037	0.031
122	V	0.5	[0.012,1]	4.2e-05	0.0012	0.0078	0.027	0.067	0.13	0.2	0.2	0.37
123	F	0.16	[1.8e-05,1]	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.12	0.11	0.093	0.059	0.11
124	H	0.055	[1.8e-05,0.41]	0.16	0.16	0.16	0.15	0.14	0.11	0.074	0.026	0.017
125	E	0.043	[1.8e-05,0.41]	0.17	0.17	0.17	0.16	0.14	0.1	0.059	0.017	0.012
126	H	0.057	[1.8e-05,0.41]	0.16	0.16	0.16	0.15	0.14	0.11	0.074	0.026	0.019
127	H	0.054	[1.8e-05,0.41]	0.16	0.16	0.16	0.15	0.14	0.11	0.073	0.025	0.016
128	E	0.042	[1.8e-05,0.41]	0.17	0.17	0.17	0.16	0.14	0.1	0.057	0.016	0.011
129	K	0.04	[1.8e-05,0.16]	0.17	0.17	0.17	0.16	0.14	0.11	0.061	0.016	0.008
130	K	0.045	[1.8e-05,0.41]	0.17	0.17	0.17	0.16	0.14	0.11	0.064	0.018	0.011
131	E	0.055	[1.8e-05,0.41]	0.17	0.17	0.16	0.15	0.14	0.11	0.066	0.022	0.02
132	S	0.72	[0.033,1]	1.8e-05	0.00051	0.0033	0.012	0.03	0.062	0.11	0.15	0.63
133	K	0.06	[1.8e-05,0.41]	0.16	0.16	0.16	0.15	0.14	0.11	0.077	0.028	0.021
134	E	0.052	[1.8e-05,0.41]	0.17	0.17	0.17	0.16	0.14	0.1	0.062	0.02	0.018
135	E	0.44	[0.012,1]	5.3e-05	0.0015	0.0098	0.034	0.082	0.15	0.22	0.19	0.31
136	E	0.98	[0.41,1]	1.1e-14	2.6e-10	7e-08	3.3e-06	6e-05	0.00066	0.0052	0.043	0.95
137	K	0.46	[0.012,1]	4.9e-05	0.0014	0.0091	0.032	0.077	0.15	0.21	0.19	0.34
138	E	0.054	[1.8e-05,0.41]	0.17	0.17	0.16	0.16	0.14	0.1	0.064	0.021	0.02
139	A	0.66	[0.033,1]	2.5e-05	0.00071	0.0046	0.016	0.041	0.082	0.13	0.16	0.56
140	E	0.87	[0.16,1]	1.6e-09	1.3e-06	5.5e-05	0.00068	0.0044	0.018	0.053	0.12	0.8
141	G	0.066	[1.8e-05,0.41]	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.14	0.12	0.082	0.033	0.024
142	K	0.48	[0.012,1]	4.6e-05	0.0013	0.0085	0.03	0.073	0.14	0.2	0.19	0.36
143	K	0.71	[0.076,1]	3.3e-09	2.7e-06	0.00011	0.0014	0.0094	0.041	0.12	0.24	0.59
144	H	0.054	[1.8e-05,0.41]	0.16	0.16	0.16	0.15	0.14	0.11	0.074	0.025	0.016
145	H	0.69	[0.033,1]	1.4e-05	0.00041	0.0027	0.0098	0.027	0.063	0.12	0.18	0.59
146	H	0.46	[0.012,1]	5.1e-05	0.0015	0.0093	0.032	0.079	0.15	0.21	0.19	0.33
147	L	0.8	[0.033,1]	1.1e-05	0.00031	0.002	0.0072	0.019	0.041	0.077	0.13	0.72
148	F	0.16	[1.8e-05,1]	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.12	0.11	0.093	0.058	0.1
149	Y	0.47	[1.8e-05,1]	0.073	0.073	0.073	0.073	0.073	0.073	0.073	0.073	0.41
150	V	0.47	[1.8e-05,1]	0.073	0.073	0.073	0.073	0.073	0.073	0.073	0.073	0.41
151	R	0.47	[1.8e-05,1]	0.073	0.073	0.073	0.073	0.073	0.073	0.073	0.073	0.41
152	C	0.47	[1.8e-05,1]	0.073	0.073	0.073	0.073	0.073	0.073	0.073	0.073	0.41
153	H	0.47	[1.8e-05,1]	0.073	0.073	0.073	0.073	0.073	0.073	0.073	0.073	0.41

Supplementary Table 4: Ka/Ks values per LP3-0 amino acid. First are represented amino acid position, then amino acid, w-score, confidence interval and Bayesian posterior probabilities.

(b) LP3-1

Selecton Bayesian Ka/Ks Results
Displayed on sequence 1

POS	AMINO	Ka/Ks	[Confidence Interval]([*] if lower bound > 1)	POSTERIOR PROBABILITIES									
				w =	6.2e-10	4.4e-07	2e-05	0.0003	0.0023	0.013	0.054	0.26	1
1	M	0.13	[6.2e-10,1]	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.11	0.074	0.1	
2	S	0.25	[6.2e-10,1]	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.096	0.082	0.22	
3	E	0.14	[6.2e-10,1]	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.1	0.059	0.12	
4	E	0.95	[0.26,1]	4.7e-15	4.4e-13	9.3e-10	2e-07	1.2e-05	0.00034	0.0056	0.074	0.92	
5	K	0.11	[6.2e-10,1]	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.11	0.066	0.082	
6	Q	0.85	[0.054,1]	5.8e-10	4.2e-07	1.9e-05	0.00028	0.0022	0.011	0.045	0.14	0.8	
7	H	0.12	[6.2e-10,1]	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.11	0.071	0.097	
8	H	0.97	[0.26,1]	2.5e-12	1.8e-09	8.2e-08	1.3e-06	1.6e-05	0.00024	0.0035	0.051	0.94	
9	H	0.13	[6.2e-10,1]	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.11	0.072	0.1	
10	L	0.96	[0.26,1]	6.8e-11	4.8e-08	2.2e-06	3.2e-05	0.00026	0.0015	0.0074	0.053	0.94	
11	F	0.26	[6.2e-10,1]	0.098	0.098	0.098	0.098	0.098	0.097	0.095	0.083	0.23	
12	H	0.97	[0.26,1]	2.4e-15	2.3e-13	4.3e-10	9.3e-08	5.7e-06	0.00016	0.0028	0.045	0.95	
13	H	0.14	[6.2e-10,1]	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.11	0.072	0.11	
14	H	0.85	[0.054,1]	5e-10	3.6e-07	1.6e-05	0.00024	0.0019	0.0099	0.04	0.14	0.81	
15	K	0.087	[6.2e-10,1]	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.12	0.11	0.057	0.064	
16	E	0.15	[6.2e-10,1]	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.1	0.062	0.12	
17	D	0.94	[0.26,1]	3.5e-15	5e-13	1.1e-09	2.3e-07	1.4e-05	0.00038	0.0063	0.081	0.91	
18	G	0.92	[0.26,1]	1.9e-10	1.4e-07	6.4e-06	9.3e-05	0.00073	0.004	0.018	0.089	0.89	
19	G	0.97	[0.26,1]	5.5e-15	2.5e-13	5.2e-10	1.1e-07	6.8e-06	0.00019	0.0032	0.05	0.95	
20	E	0.84	[0.054,1]	6.4e-10	4.6e-07	2.1e-05	0.00031	0.0024	0.012	0.049	0.15	0.79	
21	Q	0.97	[0.26,1]	1.1e-14	1.9e-13	4e-10	8.6e-08	5.3e-06	0.00015	0.0026	0.045	0.95	
22	V	0.37	[6.2e-10,1]	0.083	0.083	0.083	0.083	0.083	0.083	0.083	0.081	0.34	
23	I	0.38	[6.2e-10,1]	0.081	0.081	0.081	0.081	0.081	0.081	0.081	0.08	0.35	
24	E	0.35	[6.2e-10,1]	0.085	0.085	0.085	0.085	0.085	0.085	0.085	0.081	0.32	
25	S	0.38	[6.2e-10,1]	0.081	0.081	0.081	0.081	0.081	0.081	0.081	0.08	0.35	
26	T	0.38	[6.2e-10,1]	0.081	0.081	0.081	0.081	0.081	0.081	0.081	0.08	0.35	
27	D	0.36	[6.2e-10,1]	0.085	0.085	0.085	0.085	0.085	0.085	0.084	0.081	0.33	
28	V	0.37	[6.2e-10,1]	0.082	0.082	0.082	0.082	0.082	0.082	0.082	0.08	0.34	
29	Y	0.38	[6.2e-10,1]	0.082	0.082	0.082	0.082	0.082	0.082	0.082	0.08	0.35	
30	A	0.89	[0.054,1]	3.4e-10	2.4e-07	1.1e-05	0.00016	0.0013	0.0067	0.027	0.11	0.86	
31	A	0.18	[6.2e-10,1]	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.1	0.078	
32	G	0.99	[1,1]*	7.2e-17	7.2e-14	1.6e-10	3.4e-08	2.1e-06	6e-05	0.0011	0.022	0.98	
33	N	0.95	[0.26,1]	5.2e-15	4.2e-13	8.8e-10	1.9e-07	1.2e-05	0.00032	0.0053	0.072	0.92	
34	V	0.88	[0.054,1]	4.1e-10	3e-07	1.4e-05	0.0002	0.0015	0.0081	0.033	0.12	0.84	
35	D	0.99	[1,1]*	5.8e-16	6.5e-14	6.7e-11	1.4e-08	9e-07	2.8e-05	0.00064	0.022	0.98	
36	E	0.97	[0.26,1]	1.2e-14	1.9e-13	3.9e-10	8.4e-08	5.1e-06	0.00015	0.0025	0.042	0.96	
37	Y	0.15	[6.2e-10,1]	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.11	0.078	0.12	
38	E	0.14	[6.2e-10,1]	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.1	0.059	0.12	
39	K	0.087	[6.2e-10,1]	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.12	0.11	0.057	
40	A	0.92	[0.26,1]	2e-10	1.5e-07	6.7e-06	9.8e-05	0.00077	0.0041	0.018	0.083	0.89	
41	K	0.87	[0.054,1]	4.7e-10	3.4e-07	1.5e-05	0.00023	0.0018	0.0093	0.037	0.12	0.83	
42	K	0.087	[6.2e-10,1]	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.12	0.11	0.057	0.064	
43	D	0.88	[0.054,1]	5.2e-10	3.7e-07	1.7e-05	0.00025	0.0019	0.01	0.038	0.11	0.84	
44	E	0.14	[6.2e-10,1]	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.1	0.059	0.12	
45	K	0.087	[6.2e-10,1]	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.12	0.11	0.057	0.064	
46	H	0.13	[6.2e-10,1]	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.11	0.072	0.1	
47	H	0.14	[6.2e-10,1]	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.11	0.072	0.11	
48	K	0.087	[6.2e-10,1]	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.12	0.11	0.057	0.064	
49	H	0.96	[0.26,1]	7.1e-11	5e-08	2.3e-06	3.4e-05	0.00027	0.0015	0.0077	0.054	0.94	
50	M	0.13	[6.2e-10,1]	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.11	0.074	0.099	
51	E	0.14	[6.2e-10,1]	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.1	0.059	0.12	
52	H	0.13	[6.2e-10,1]	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.11	0.072	0.1	
53	L	0.26	[6.2e-10,1]	0.099	0.099	0.099	0.099	0.098	0.098	0.094	0.081	0.23	
54	G	0.13	[6.2e-10,1]	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.11	0.068	0.099	
55	E	0.15	[6.2e-10,1]	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.1	0.062	0.12	
56	M	0.93	[0.26,1]	1.8e-10	1.3e-07	6e-06	8.8e-05	0.00069	0.0037	0.016	0.072	0.91	
57	G	0.12	[6.2e-10,1]	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.11	0.073	0.092	
58	T	0.89	[0.054,1]	3.4e-10	2.5e-07	1.1e-05	0.00016	0.0013	0.0068	0.028	0.11	0.86	
59	V	0.17	[6.2e-10,1]	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.1	0.076	0.14	
60	A	0.19	[6.2e-10,1]	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.1	0.079	0.16	
61	A	0.19	[6.2e-10,1]	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.1	0.079	0.16	
62	G	0.12	[6.2e-10,1]	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.11	0.073	0.092	
63	A	0.87	[0.054,1]	4.3e-10	3.1e-07	1.4e-05	0.00021	0.0016	0.0086	0.035	0.12	0.83	
64	F	0.27	[6.2e-10,1]	0.097	0.097	0.097	0.097	0.097	0.097	0.094	0.083	0.24	
65	A	0.17	[6.2e-10,1]	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.1	0.076	0.14	
66	L	0.19	[6.2e-10,1]	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.1	0.08	0.16	
67	H	0.85	[0.054,1]	5e-10	3.6e-07	1.6e-05	0.00024	0.0019	0.0099	0.04	0.14	0.81	
68	E	0.14	[6.2e-10,1]	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.1	0.059	0.12	
69	K	0.1	[6.2e-10,1]	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.12	0.11	0.061	0.079	
70	H	0.88	[0.054,1]	4.1e-10	2.9e-07	1.3e-05	0.00019	0.0015	0.008	0.033	0.12	0.84	
71	A	0.98	[0.26,1]	4.3e-16	1.6e-13	3.3e-10	7e-08	4.3e-06	0.00012	0.0021	0.037	0.96	
72	D	0.84	[0.054,1]	6e-10	4.3e-07	2e-05	0.00029	0.0022	0.012	0.047	0.15	0.79	
73	K	0.07	[6.2e-10,1]	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.11	0.056	0.047	
74	K	0.07	[6.2e-10,1]	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.11	0.056	0.047	
75	D	0.093	[6.2e-10,1]	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.12	0.11	0.059	0.069	
76	P	0.22	[6.2e-10,1]	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.099	0.082	0.19	
77	E	0.11	[6.2e-10,1]	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.12	0.11	0.058	0.082	
78	H	0.84	[0.054,1]	5.6e-10	4e-07	1.8e-05	0.00027	0.0021	0.011	0.044	0.15	0.79	
79	A	0.15	[6.2e-10,1]	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.11	0.074	0.12	
80	H	0.13	[6.2e-10,1]	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.11	0.071	0.098	
81	R	0.87	[0.054,1]	4.4e-10	3.1e-07	1.4e-05	0.00021	0.0016	0.0086	0.035	0.13	0.83	
82	H	0.11	[6.2e-10,1]	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.11	0.071	0.087	
83	K	0.07	[6.2e-10,1]	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.11	0.056	0.047	
84	I	0.21	[6.2e-10,1]	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.1	0.081	0.18	
85	E	0.11	[6.2e-10,1]	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.12	0.11	0.058	0.082	
86	E	0.11	[6.2e-10,1]	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.12	0.11	0.058	0.082	
87	E	0.11	[6.2e-10,1]	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.12	0.11	0.058	0.082	
88	V	0.89	[0.054,1]	3.6e-10	2.5e-07	1.2e-05	0.00017	0.0013	0.007	0.029	0.11	0.85	

89	A	0.16	[6.2e-10,1]	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.077	0.13
90	A	0.15	[6.2e-10,1]	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.11	0.11	0.076	0.12
91	A	0.88	[0.054,1]	4e-10	2.9e-07	1.3e-05	0.00019	0.0015	0.0079	0.032	0.12	0.84	
92	A	0.98	[0.26,1]	1.8e-12	1.2e-09	5.7e-08	8.7e-07	9.5e-06	0.00012	0.0017	0.031	0.97	
93	A	0.16	[6.2e-10,1]	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.077	0.13	
94	V	0.1	[6.2e-10,1]	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.12	0.12	0.11	0.069	0.073	
95	G	0.11	[6.2e-10,1]	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.11	0.073	0.084	
96	A	0.16	[6.2e-10,1]	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.077	0.13	
97	G	0.064	[6.2e-10,1]	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.11	0.06	0.04	
98	G	0.13	[6.2e-10,1]	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.11	0.076	0.1	
99	Y	0.87	[0.054,1]	4.5e-10	3.2e-07	1.5e-05	0.00022	0.0017	0.0089	0.036	0.13	0.82	
100	V	0.12	[6.2e-10,1]	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.11	0.072	0.09	
101	F	0.26	[6.2e-10,1]	0.099	0.099	0.099	0.099	0.099	0.098	0.095	0.083	0.23	
102	H	0.11	[6.2e-10,1]	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.11	0.071	0.084	
103	E	0.094	[6.2e-10,1]	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.12	0.11	0.059	0.07	
104	H	0.12	[6.2e-10,1]	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.11	0.072	0.088	
105	H	0.11	[6.2e-10,1]	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.11	0.071	0.084	
106	E	0.74	[0.013,1]	1.1e-09	7.9e-07	3.6e-05	0.00053	0.0041	0.021	0.082	0.22	0.68	
107	K	0.064	[6.2e-10,1]	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.11	0.056	0.041	
108	K	0.081	[6.2e-10,1]	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.12	0.11	0.06	0.057	
109	E	0.26	[6.2e-10,1]	0.099	0.099	0.099	0.099	0.098	0.098	0.095	0.082	0.23	
110	S	0.35	[6.2e-10,1]	0.086	0.086	0.086	0.086	0.086	0.086	0.085	0.081	0.32	
111	K	0.25	[6.2e-10,1]	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.097	0.082	0.22	
112	E	0.26	[6.2e-10,1]	0.099	0.099	0.099	0.099	0.098	0.098	0.095	0.082	0.23	
113	E	0.26	[6.2e-10,1]	0.099	0.099	0.099	0.099	0.098	0.098	0.095	0.082	0.23	
114	E	0.26	[6.2e-10,1]	0.099	0.099	0.099	0.099	0.098	0.098	0.095	0.082	0.23	
115	K	0.26	[6.2e-10,1]	0.099	0.099	0.099	0.099	0.098	0.098	0.095	0.082	0.23	
116	E	0.26	[6.2e-10,1]	0.099	0.099	0.099	0.099	0.098	0.098	0.095	0.082	0.23	
117	A	0.31	[6.2e-10,1]	0.091	0.091	0.091	0.091	0.091	0.09	0.089	0.082	0.28	
118	E	0.24	[6.2e-10,1]	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.097	0.082	0.21	
119	G	0.31	[6.2e-10,1]	0.092	0.092	0.092	0.092	0.092	0.091	0.09	0.082	0.28	
120	K	0.93	[0.26,1]	2e-10	1.5e-07	6.7e-06	9.8e-05	0.00076	0.0041	0.017	0.076	0.9	
121	K	0.24	[6.2e-10,1]	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.097	0.082	0.21	
122	H	0.3	[6.2e-10,1]	0.093	0.093	0.093	0.093	0.093	0.092	0.091	0.082	0.27	
123	H	0.3	[6.2e-10,1]	0.093	0.093	0.093	0.093	0.093	0.093	0.091	0.082	0.27	
124	H	0.3	[6.2e-10,1]	0.093	0.093	0.093	0.093	0.093	0.093	0.091	0.082	0.27	
125	L	0.35	[6.2e-10,1]	0.085	0.085	0.085	0.085	0.085	0.085	0.084	0.081	0.32	
126	F	0.36	[6.2e-10,1]	0.084	0.084	0.084	0.084	0.084	0.084	0.083	0.081	0.33	

Supplementary Table 5: Ka/Ks values per LP3-1 amino acid. First are represented amino acid position, then amino acid, w-score, confidence interval and Bayesian posterior probabilities.

89	E	0.23	[6.2e-10,2.9]	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.1	0.067
90	E	0.23	[6.2e-10,2.9]	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.1	0.067
91	I	0.37	[6.2e-10,2.9]	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.12
92	A	0.41	[6.2e-10,2.9]	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.1	0.13
93	A	0.41	[6.2e-10,2.9]	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.1	0.13
94	A	0.41	[6.2e-10,2.9]	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.1	0.13
95	A	0.35	[6.2e-10,2.9]	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.11
96	A	0.59	[6.2e-10,2.9]	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.19
97	V	0.59	[6.2e-10,2.9]	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.19
98	G	0.59	[6.2e-10,2.9]	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.19
99	E	0.59	[6.2e-10,2.9]	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.19
100	G	0.59	[6.2e-10,2.9]	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.19
101	G	0.59	[6.2e-10,2.9]	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.19

Supplementary Table 6: Ka/Ks values per LP3-3 amino acid. First are represented amino acid position, then amino acid, w-score, confidence interval and Bayesian posterior probabilities.

(a) ASR1

Selecton Bayesian Ka/Ks Results
Displayed on sequence 1

POS	AMINO	Ka/Ks	[Confidence Interval](+ if lower bound > 1)	POSTERIOR PROBABILITIES								
				w =	0.00074	0.007	0.023	0.053	0.1	0.18	0.3	0.55
1	M	0.025	[0.00074,0.1]	0.3	0.27	0.21	0.13	0.064	0.021	0.0035	9.2e-05	1e-07
2	E	0.17	[0.023,0.55]	6.2e-05	0.0051	0.045	0.15	0.28	0.3	0.18	0.039	0.0016
3	E	0.014	[0.00074,0.053]	0.39	0.32	0.19	0.08	0.021	0.0034	0.00033	1.9e-05	1.2e-06
4	E	0.014	[0.00074,0.053]	0.39	0.32	0.19	0.08	0.021	0.0034	0.00033	1.9e-05	1.2e-06
5	K	0.051	[0.007,0.18]	0.018	0.15	0.31	0.31	0.17	0.045	0.0051	0.00011	1.4e-06
6	H	0.097	[0.023,0.3]	0.00022	0.017	0.13	0.31	0.34	0.17	0.037	0.0019	4.8e-05
7	H	0.016	[0.00074,0.1]	0.37	0.31	0.2	0.092	0.028	0.0048	0.0004	7.9e-06	1.2e-07
8	H	0.015	[0.00074,0.1]	0.37	0.31	0.2	0.087	0.024	0.0039	0.00028	4.8e-06	7.1e-08
9	H	0.015	[0.00074,0.1]	0.37	0.31	0.2	0.087	0.024	0.0039	0.00028	4.8e-06	7.1e-08
10	H	0.21	[0.023,0.55]	3.6e-05	0.003	0.028	0.1	0.22	0.3	0.25	0.089	0.0049
11	L	0.32	[0.1,0.55]	8.4e-08	7e-05	0.0022	0.02	0.09	0.24	0.38	0.25	0.014
12	F	0.69	[0.3,1]	6.8e-18	8e-12	1.9e-08	3.9e-06	0.00022	0.0055	0.072	0.57	0.35
13	H	0.015	[0.00074,0.1]	0.37	0.31	0.2	0.087	0.024	0.0039	0.00028	4.8e-06	7.1e-08
14	H	0.22	[0.053,0.55]	6.5e-09	4.7e-05	0.0038	0.051	0.22	0.38	0.28	0.067	0.0078
15	K	0.015	[0.00074,0.1]	0.37	0.31	0.2	0.087	0.024	0.0037	0.00024	2.6e-06	2e-08
16	D	0.22	[0.053,0.55]	1.1e-08	7.8e-05	0.0058	0.067	0.24	0.35	0.25	0.08	0.0093
17	K	0.27	[0.053,0.55]	2.5e-09	1.9e-05	0.0017	0.026	0.14	0.33	0.35	0.13	0.015
18	A	0.11	[0.023,0.3]	0.00025	0.019	0.13	0.29	0.31	0.17	0.059	0.012	0.0013
19	E	0.35	[0.053,1]	3.1e-07	0.00024	0.0064	0.044	0.14	0.24	0.26	0.23	0.081
20	E	0.9	[0.55,1]	5.1e-21	4.4e-14	2.4e-10	9.1e-08	8.8e-06	0.00038	0.0097	0.22	0.77
21	G	0.83	[0.3,1]	3.2e-20	2.8e-13	1.6e-09	5.7e-07	4.7e-05	0.0015	0.026	0.34	0.63
22	P	0.77	[0.3,1]	2.3e-16	1.6e-10	1.8e-07	1.9e-05	0.00056	0.0075	0.06	0.4	0.53
23	V	0.47	[0.18,1]	1.2e-12	8.6e-08	2.9e-05	0.0012	0.017	0.11	0.33	0.44	0.11
24	D	0.55	[0.1,1]	5.6e-12	3.8e-07	9.8e-05	0.0028	0.023	0.092	0.23	0.43	0.22
25	Y	0.096	[0.023,0.3]	0.00021	0.017	0.12	0.31	0.34	0.18	0.033	0.00079	6.9e-06
26	E	0.27	[0.053,1]	4.3e-09	3.1e-05	0.0026	0.036	0.17	0.33	0.31	0.13	0.028
27	K	0.016	[0.00074,0.1]	0.36	0.31	0.2	0.093	0.028	0.0048	0.00037	4.8e-06	2.8e-08
28	E	0.014	[0.00074,0.1]	0.38	0.32	0.19	0.082	0.022	0.0037	0.00037	2.1e-05	1.3e-06
29	I	0.41	[0.1,1]	5.8e-12	4.3e-07	0.00014	0.0051	0.052	0.2	0.34	0.29	0.11
30	K	0.015	[0.00074,0.1]	0.37	0.31	0.2	0.088	0.025	0.0038	0.00026	3e-06	2.3e-08
31	H	0.056	[0.007,0.18]	0.016	0.13	0.29	0.31	0.18	0.058	0.0088	0.00036	7.1e-06
32	H	0.016	[0.00074,0.1]	0.36	0.31	0.2	0.095	0.03	0.0057	0.00053	1.2e-05	1.5e-07
33	K	0.015	[0.00074,0.1]	0.37	0.31	0.2	0.088	0.025	0.0038	0.00026	3e-06	2.3e-08
34	H	0.016	[0.00074,0.1]	0.37	0.31	0.2	0.092	0.028	0.0048	0.0004	7.8e-06	9.9e-08
35	L	0.49	[0.18,1]	7.9e-13	5.9e-08	2e-05	0.00088	0.013	0.085	0.3	0.48	0.12
36	E	0.052	[0.007,0.18]	0.019	0.15	0.31	0.3	0.16	0.048	0.0086	0.001	0.0001
37	Q	0.099	[0.023,0.3]	0.00022	0.017	0.12	0.3	0.33	0.18	0.042	0.0026	6.5e-05
38	I	0.11	[0.007,0.3]	0.0062	0.055	0.15	0.24	0.26	0.19	0.086	0.012	0.00018
39	G	0.018	[0.00074,0.1]	0.34	0.3	0.21	0.11	0.037	0.0078	0.00078	1.3e-05	3e-08
40	K	0.2	[0.053,0.55]	7.1e-07	0.00056	0.015	0.099	0.26	0.33	0.21	0.07	0.0097
41	L	0.41	[0.1,1]	2.9e-10	2.2e-06	0.00023	0.0045	0.036	0.15	0.36	0.4	0.054
42	G	0.017	[0.00074,0.1]	0.35	0.3	0.2	0.099	0.032	0.0058	0.00045	5e-06	1e-08
43	T	0.087	[0.007,0.3]	0.0091	0.078	0.2	0.28	0.25	0.14	0.048	0.0056	0.00015
44	V	0.53	[0.18,1]	4.2e-15	2.9e-09	3e-06	0.00027	0.0061	0.057	0.26	0.53	0.14
45	A	0.025	[0.00074,0.1]	0.3	0.27	0.21	0.13	0.06	0.02	0.0037	0.00019	2e-06
46	A	0.021	[0.00074,0.1]	0.33	0.29	0.21	0.12	0.046	0.012	0.0016	5e-05	4.2e-07
47	G	0.028	[0.00074,0.18]	0.29	0.26	0.21	0.14	0.071	0.026	0.0058	0.00033	2.2e-06
48	A	0.021	[0.00074,0.1]	0.33	0.29	0.21	0.12	0.046	0.012	0.0016	5e-05	4.2e-07
49	Y	0.14	[0.023,0.3]	8.7e-05	0.0072	0.06	0.19	0.31	0.28	0.14	0.019	0.00044
50	A	0.026	[0.00074,0.18]	0.3	0.27	0.21	0.13	0.065	0.023	0.0049	0.0003	3.2e-06
51	L	0.033	[0.00074,0.18]	0.27	0.25	0.21	0.15	0.084	0.036	0.0095	0.00067	4.6e-06
52	H	0.11	[0.023,0.3]	0.00016	0.013	0.097	0.26	0.34	0.22	0.064	0.0038	3.5e-05
53	E	0.014	[0.00074,0.053]	0.39	0.32	0.19	0.078	0.02	0.0032	0.00031	1.8e-05	1.2e-06
54	K	0.015	[0.00074,0.1]	0.37	0.31	0.2	0.088	0.025	0.0038	0.00026	3e-06	2.3e-08
55	H	0.016	[0.00074,0.1]	0.37	0.31	0.2	0.092	0.028	0.0048	0.0004	7.8e-06	9.9e-08
56	E	0.098	[0.023,0.3]	0.00027	0.02	0.14	0.31	0.32	0.16	0.044	0.0057	0.00043
57	A	0.024	[0.00074,0.1]	0.31	0.28	0.21	0.13	0.059	0.019	0.0034	0.00016	1.6e-06
58	K	0.091	[0.023,0.3]	0.00026	0.02	0.14	0.32	0.33	0.16	0.03	0.0011	2e-05
59	K	0.016	[0.00074,0.1]	0.36	0.31	0.2	0.093	0.028	0.0048	0.00037	4.8e-06	2.8e-08
60	D	0.013	[0.00074,0.053]	0.4	0.32	0.19	0.072	0.017	0.0026	0.00026	2.2e-05	2e-06
61	P	0.32	[0.053,0.55]	1e-07	8.5e-05	0.0026	0.023	0.098	0.25	0.37	0.24	0.018
62	E	0.053	[0.007,0.18]	0.019	0.15	0.31	0.3	0.16	0.05	0.0092	0.00094	7.9e-05
63	H	0.056	[0.007,0.18]	0.016	0.13	0.29	0.31	0.19	0.059	0.0085	0.00029	5e-06
64	A	0.36	[0.1,1]	6.6e-10	5.1e-06	0.0005	0.0089	0.062	0.21	0.39	0.29	0.042
65	H	0.016	[0.00074,0.1]	0.37	0.31	0.2	0.091	0.027	0.0046	0.00037	6.8e-06	8.1e-08
66	K	0.33	[0.1,1]	1e-09	7.8e-06	0.00071	0.012	0.082	0.26	0.39	0.21	0.037
67	H	0.015	[0.00074,0.1]	0.37	0.31	0.2	0.087	0.024	0.0039	0.00028	4.8e-06	7.1e-08
68	K	0.014	[0.00074,0.1]	0.38	0.32	0.2	0.083	0.022	0.0031	0.00018	1.7e-06	1.6e-08
69	I	0.15	[0.023,0.3]	7.4e-05	0.0062	0.053	0.17	0.3	0.3	0.15	0.018	0.00018
70	E	0.093	[0.023,0.3]	0.00029	0.022	0.15	0.32	0.31	0.15	0.037	0.0037	0.00025
71	E	0.014	[0.00074,0.1]	0.39	0.32	0.19	0.08	0.021	0.0035	0.00034	2e-05	1.3e-06
72	E	0.014	[0.00074,0.053]	0.39	0.32	0.19	0.08	0.021	0.0034	0.00033	1.9e-05	1.2e-06
73	I	0.25	[0.053,0.55]	3.3e-07	0.00026	0.0074	0.055	0.18	0.32	0.3	0.12	0.013
74	A	0.1	[0.007,0.3]	0.0071	0.062	0.16	0.25	0.26	0.18	0.073	0.011	0.0003
75	A	0.025	[0.00074,0.18]	0.3	0.27	0.21	0.13	0.062	0.021	0.0041	0.00021	2.1e-06
76	A	0.08	[0.007,0.3]	0.0098	0.084	0.21	0.29	0.24	0.13	0.035	0.0024	3.2e-05
77	A	0.3	[0.053,0.55]	1.4e-07	0.00011	0.0035	0.03	0.12	0.27	0.35	0.2	0.022
78	A	0.082	[0.007,0.3]	0.0094	0.081	0.2	0.28	0.25	0.13	0.039	0.0031	4.8e-05
79	V	0.16	[0.023,0.55]	7.4e-05	0.0061	0.052	0.17	0.29	0.29	0.16	0.028	0.0007
80	G	0.017	[0.00074,0.1]	0.35	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.033	0.0064	0.00056	9.2e-06	3.3e-08
81	A	0.26	[0.053,0.55]	3.2e-07	0.00025	0.0071	0.052	0.17	0.31	0.3	0.14	0.017
82	G	0.16	[0.023,0.55]	6.7e-05	0.0055	0.048	0.16	0.29	0.3	0.17	0.027	0.00044
83	G	0.019	[0.00074,0.1]	0.34	0.3	0.21	0.11	0.038	0.0084	0.00087	1.6e-05	4.3e-08
84	F	0.28	[0.053,0.55]	1.5e-05	0.0013	0.013	0.055	0.14	0.26	0.32	0.2	0.017
85	A	0.24	[0.053,0.55]	3.3e-07	0.00026	0.0074	0.055	0.18	0.32	0.31	0.12	0.0092
86	F	0.12	[0.007,0.3]	0.0053	0.048	0.13	0.22	0.26	0.21	0.1	0.015	0.00015
87	H	0.018	[0.00074,0.1]	0.35	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.035	0.0075	0.0008	1.9e-05	1.6e-07
88	E	0.014	[0.00074,0.053]	0.39	0.32	0.19	0.079	0.021	0.0033	0.00032	1.9e-05	1.3e-06

89	H	0.018	[0.00074,0.1]	0.35	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.035	0.0075	0.0008	1.9e-05	1.6e-07
90	H	0.019	[0.00074,0.1]	0.34	0.29	0.21	0.11	0.041	0.0099	0.0012	3.3e-05	2.4e-07
91	E	0.014	[0.00074,0.053]	0.39	0.32	0.19	0.08	0.021	0.0034	0.00033	1.9e-05	1.2e-06
92	K	0.015	[0.00074,0.1]	0.37	0.31	0.2	0.088	0.025	0.0038	0.00026	3e-06	2.3e-08
93	K	0.015	[0.00074,0.1]	0.37	0.31	0.2	0.088	0.025	0.0038	0.00026	3e-06	2.3e-08
94	D	0.33	[0.1,1]	2.8e-11	1.8e-06	0.00047	0.013	0.095	0.27	0.35	0.22	0.044
95	A	0.068	[0.007,0.18]	0.013	0.11	0.25	0.3	0.22	0.092	0.02	0.0014	3.9e-05
96	K	0.097	[0.023,0.3]	0.00023	0.018	0.13	0.31	0.33	0.17	0.04	0.0028	0.00013
97	K	0.1	[0.023,0.3]	0.00019	0.015	0.11	0.28	0.34	0.2	0.053	0.0035	9.1e-05
98	E	0.15	[0.023,0.55]	1.9e-06	0.0014	0.033	0.17	0.34	0.3	0.13	0.025	0.0028
99	E	0.22	[0.053,0.55]	6.4e-07	0.0005	0.013	0.085	0.23	0.33	0.25	0.083	0.01
100	K	0.28	[0.1,0.55]	1e-09	7.9e-06	0.00082	0.016	0.11	0.31	0.4	0.15	0.013
101	K	0.099	[0.023,0.3]	0.00027	0.02	0.14	0.31	0.31	0.16	0.046	0.0065	0.00054
102	A	0.26	[0.053,0.55]	2.1e-07	0.00017	0.0051	0.041	0.15	0.31	0.34	0.14	0.0093
103	E	0.52	[0.18,1]	1.2e-17	8.4e-11	3e-07	5e-05	0.0026	0.04	0.25	0.59	0.12
104	G	0.032	[0.00074,0.18]	0.27	0.25	0.21	0.14	0.082	0.035	0.0095	0.00077	8.5e-06
105	G	0.28	[0.053,1]	3e-07	0.00024	0.0067	0.049	0.16	0.29	0.3	0.16	0.031
106	H	0.13	[0.023,0.3]	0.00012	0.0099	0.079	0.22	0.32	0.25	0.1	0.015	0.00094
107	H	0.019	[0.00074,0.1]	0.34	0.3	0.21	0.11	0.039	0.0087	0.001	3.3e-05	7.4e-07
108	H	0.021	[0.00074,0.1]	0.33	0.29	0.21	0.12	0.047	0.013	0.0018	7e-05	1.1e-06
109	L	0.12	[0.007,0.3]	0.005	0.045	0.13	0.22	0.26	0.21	0.11	0.021	0.00044
110	F	0.051	[0.00074,0.3]	0.22	0.21	0.19	0.16	0.11	0.069	0.031	0.0065	0.00022

Supplementary Table 7: Ka/Ks values per ASRI amino acid. First are represented amino acid position, then amino acid, w-score, confidence interval and Bayesian posterior probabilities.

(b) ASR2

Selecton Bayesian Ka/Ks Results
Displayed on sequence 1

POS	AMINO	Ka/Ks	[Confidence Interval]([*] if lower bound > 1)	w =															
				0.0012	0.0097	0.03	POSTERIOR PROBABILITIES												
				0.064	0.12	0.2	0.32	0.57	1										
1	M	0.041	[0.0012, 0.2]	0.27	0.25	0.2	0.14	0.086	0.041	0.013	0.0013	3.6e-06							
2	A	0.31	[0.064, 0.57]	3.1e-05	0.002	0.016	0.059	0.14	0.23	0.3	0.24	0.0095							
3	E	0.026	[0.0012, 0.12]	0.34	0.29	0.2	0.11	0.045	0.015	0.0046	0.0013	4.6e-05							
4	E	0.026	[0.0012, 0.12]	0.34	0.29	0.2	0.11	0.044	0.015	0.0044	0.0012	4.2e-05							
5	K	0.096	[0.0097, 0.32]	0.013	0.097	0.21	0.27	0.22	0.13	0.048	0.01	0.0002							
6	H	0.21	[0.03, 0.57]	0.00011	0.0066	0.047	0.14	0.24	0.27	0.2	0.093	0.0033							
7	Q	0.17	[0.0012, 0.57]	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.0098							
8	H	0.16	[0.0012, 0.57]	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.0093							
9	H	0.03	[0.0012, 0.2]	0.31	0.28	0.2	0.12	0.058	0.021	0.0053	0.00081	1.6e-05							
10	H	0.029	[0.0012, 0.2]	0.32	0.28	0.2	0.12	0.056	0.019	0.0048	0.00073	1.4e-05							
11	H	0.03	[0.0012, 0.2]	0.31	0.28	0.2	0.12	0.058	0.021	0.0053	0.00081	1.6e-05							
12	L	0.06	[0.0012, 0.32]	0.23	0.21	0.19	0.15	0.11	0.068	0.034	0.0092	0.00014							
13	F	0.19	[0.0097, 0.57]	0.0043	0.034	0.092	0.16	0.22	0.23	0.18	0.079	0.0011							
14	H	0.029	[0.0012, 0.2]	0.32	0.28	0.2	0.12	0.056	0.019	0.0048	0.00073	1.4e-05							
15	H	0.029	[0.0012, 0.2]	0.32	0.28	0.2	0.12	0.056	0.019	0.0048	0.00073	1.4e-05							
16	K	0.035	[0.0012, 0.2]	0.3	0.26	0.2	0.13	0.068	0.028	0.0089	0.002	5.9e-05							
17	N	0.25	[0.03, 0.57]	8e-05	0.005	0.036	0.11	0.2	0.25	0.23	0.15	0.0075							
18	K	0.56	[0.2, 1]	3.8e-11	1.8e-07	1.7e-05	0.0004	0.0047	0.034	0.17	0.68	0.11							
19	E	0.3	[0.03, 0.57]	5.3e-05	0.0033	0.025	0.081	0.16	0.22	0.25	0.25	0.017							
20	D	0.23	[0.03, 0.57]	0.00015	0.0087	0.057	0.15	0.23	0.23	0.18	0.14	0.01							
21	E	0.38	[0.12, 0.57]	5.5e-08	4.5e-05	0.0017	0.018	0.08	0.2	0.33	0.35	0.022							
22	G	0.55	[0.2, 1]	1.5e-10	6.8e-07	5.4e-05	0.001	0.0088	0.048	0.19	0.63	0.12							
23	G	0.36	[0.064, 0.57]	2.9e-07	0.00015	0.0036	0.025	0.093	0.21	0.32	0.32	0.02							
24	P	0.3	[0.064, 0.57]	3.2e-05	0.0021	0.017	0.062	0.14	0.24	0.3	0.23	0.0078							
25	V	0.5	[0.2, 1]	4.2e-10	1.9e-06	0.00014	0.0024	0.018	0.079	0.25	0.58	0.073							
26	D	0.39	[0.064, 1]	5.2e-07	0.00026	0.0054	0.032	0.093	0.18	0.27	0.38	0.038							
27	Y	0.031	[0.0012, 0.2]	0.31	0.27	0.21	0.13	0.063	0.022	0.0049	0.00034	1.8e-06							
28	E	0.32	[0.064, 0.57]	8.3e-07	0.00041	0.0084	0.048	0.14	0.24	0.29	0.26	0.015							
29	K	0.026	[0.0012, 0.12]	0.33	0.29	0.2	0.11	0.048	0.015	0.0029	0.00031	5.8e-06							
30	E	0.027	[0.0012, 0.12]	0.34	0.29	0.2	0.11	0.046	0.016	0.0047	0.0013	4.6e-05							
31	V	0.25	[0.03, 0.57]	0.00013	0.0076	0.05	0.13	0.21	0.23	0.2	0.16	0.01							
32	K	0.025	[0.0012, 0.12]	0.34	0.29	0.2	0.11	0.044	0.013	0.0024	0.00025	4.7e-06							
33	H	0.029	[0.0012, 0.2]	0.32	0.28	0.2	0.12	0.057	0.02	0.005	0.00075	1.4e-05							
34	H	0.029	[0.0012, 0.2]	0.32	0.28	0.2	0.12	0.056	0.019	0.0048	0.00073	1.4e-05							
35	S	0.22	[0.03, 0.57]	0.00014	0.0086	0.058	0.15	0.23	0.23	0.18	0.13	0.0079							
36	H	0.03	[0.0012, 0.2]	0.31	0.27	0.2	0.12	0.059	0.022	0.0056	0.00085	1.6e-05							
37	L	0.34	[0.064, 0.57]	1.3e-05	0.00091	0.0084	0.037	0.11	0.22	0.33	0.29	0.0093							
38	E	0.026	[0.0012, 0.12]	0.34	0.29	0.2	0.11	0.044	0.015	0.0044	0.0012	4.2e-05							
39	K	0.32	[0.064, 0.57]	5.6e-07	0.00029	0.0063	0.04	0.13	0.24	0.31	0.26	0.014							
40	I	0.16	[0.0097, 0.57]	0.0055	0.043	0.11	0.19	0.23	0.22	0.15	0.052	0.00077							
41	G	0.03	[0.0012, 0.2]	0.31	0.27	0.2	0.13	0.06	0.021	0.0044	0.00034	4e-06							
42	E	0.15	[0.0097, 0.57]	0.0076	0.058	0.14	0.22	0.23	0.18	0.11	0.052	0.0022							
43	L	0.19	[0.0097, 0.57]	0.0042	0.033	0.09	0.16	0.21	0.23	0.18	0.085	0.0017							
44	G	0.028	[0.0012, 0.12]	0.32	0.28	0.2	0.12	0.054	0.017	0.0033	0.00021	2e-06							
45	A	0.13	[0.0097, 0.57]	0.0079	0.06	0.15	0.22	0.24	0.19	0.1	0.029	0.00058							
46	V	0.37	[0.12, 0.57]	2.2e-07	0.00012	0.0028	0.021	0.081	0.2	0.33	0.35	0.017							
47	A	0.04	[0.0012, 0.2]	0.27	0.25	0.2	0.14	0.083	0.039	0.013	0.0021	2.7e-05							
48	A	0.04	[0.0012, 0.2]	0.27	0.25	0.2	0.14	0.083	0.039	0.013	0.0021	2.7e-05							
49	G	0.03	[0.0012, 0.2]	0.31	0.27	0.2	0.13	0.06	0.02	0.0043	0.00029	2.2e-06							
50	A	0.04	[0.0012, 0.2]	0.27	0.25	0.2	0.14	0.083	0.039	0.013	0.0021	2.7e-05							
51	L	0.38	[0.12, 0.57]	1.9e-07	0.0001	0.0024	0.018	0.073	0.19	0.33	0.37	0.017							
52	A	0.038	[0.0012, 0.2]	0.28	0.25	0.2	0.14	0.079	0.035	0.011	0.0017	2.1e-05							
53	L	0.085	[0.0012, 0.57]	0.19	0.18	0.17	0.15	0.12	0.093	0.061	0.028	0.00079							
54	H	0.11	[0.0097, 0.32]	0.011	0.083	0.19	0.26	0.23	0.15	0.063	0.014	0.00029							
55	E	0.026	[0.0012, 0.12]	0.34	0.29	0.2	0.11	0.044	0.015	0.0044	0.0012	4.2e-05							
56	K	0.025	[0.0012, 0.12]	0.34	0.29	0.2	0.11	0.046	0.013	0.0026	0.00028	5.4e-06							
57	H	0.029	[0.0012, 0.2]	0.32	0.28	0.2	0.12	0.057	0.02	0.005	0.00075	1.4e-05							
58	K	0.18	[0.03, 0.57]	0.00016	0.0098	0.067	0.18	0.27	0.26	0.15	0.053	0.0017							
59	A	0.16	[0.0097, 0.57]	0.0064	0.049	0.13	0.2	0.23	0.2	0.13	0.05	0.0014							
60	K	0.085	[0.0097, 0.32]	0.016	0.11	0.24	0.28	0.21	0.1	0.033	0.006	0.00015							
61	K	0.025	[0.0012, 0.12]	0.34	0.29	0.2	0.11	0.046	0.014	0.0026	0.00027	4.9e-06							
62	D	0.026	[0.0012, 0.12]	0.35	0.29	0.19	0.1	0.042	0.014	0.0048	0.0016	6.5e-05							
63	P	0.2	[0.0097, 0.57]	0.0041	0.033	0.089	0.16	0.21	0.23	0.19	0.091	0.002							
64	E	0.026	[0.0012, 0.12]	0.34	0.29	0.2	0.11	0.044	0.015	0.0044	0.0012	4.2e-05							
65	H	0.33	[0.064, 0.57]	6.6e-07	0.00033	0.0071	0.044	0.13	0.24	0.29	0.26	0.019							
66	A	0.041	[0.0012, 0.2]	0.27	0.25	0.2	0.14	0.085	0.041	0.014	0.0023	3.2e-05							
67	H	0.029	[0.0012, 0.2]	0.32	0.28	0.2	0.12	0.056	0.019	0.0048	0.00073	1.4e-05							
68	K	0.16	[0.03, 0.57]	0.0002	0.012	0.078	0.2	0.29	0.25	0.13	0.041	0.0011							
69	H	0.029	[0.0012, 0.2]	0.32	0.28	0.2	0.12	0.056	0.019	0.0048	0.00073	1.4e-05							
70	K	0.025	[0.0012, 0.12]	0.34	0.29	0.2	0.11	0.044	0.013	0.0024	0.00025	4.7e-06							
71	I	0.18	[0.0097, 0.57]	0.0049	0.038	0.1	0.17	0.22	0.22	0.17	0.067	0.001							
72	E	0.098	[0.0097, 0.32]	0.015	0.11	0.22	0.26	0.21	0.12	0.051	0.016	0.00056							
73	E	0.027	[0.0012, 0.12]	0.34	0.29	0.2	0.11	0.046	0.016	0.0047	0.0013	4.7e-05							
74	E	0.026	[0.0012, 0.12]	0.34	0.29	0.2	0.11	0.044	0.015	0.0044	0.0012	4.2e-05							
75	I	0.16	[0.0097, 0.57]	0.0056	0.043	0.11	0.19	0.23	0.22	0.15	0.051	0.00067							
76	A	0.042	[0.0012, 0.2]	0.27	0.24	0.2	0.14	0.087	0.042	0.015	0.0025	3.4e-05							
77	A	0.044	[0.0012, 0.2]	0.26	0.24														

89	H	0.03	[0.0012,0.2]	0.31	0.27	0.2	0.12	0.059	0.022	0.0055	0.00084	1.6e-05
90	E	0.026	[0.0012,0.12]	0.34	0.29	0.2	0.11	0.045	0.015	0.0046	0.0013	4.6e-05
91	H	0.03	[0.0012,0.2]	0.31	0.27	0.2	0.12	0.059	0.022	0.0056	0.00085	1.6e-05
92	H	0.03	[0.0012,0.2]	0.31	0.28	0.2	0.12	0.058	0.021	0.0053	0.00081	1.6e-05
93	Q	0.13	[0.0097,0.57]	0.012	0.088	0.19	0.23	0.2	0.14	0.089	0.052	0.0026
94	K	0.026	[0.0012,0.12]	0.33	0.29	0.2	0.11	0.048	0.015	0.0029	0.00031	5.8e-06
95	K	0.027	[0.0012,0.12]	0.33	0.28	0.2	0.11	0.05	0.016	0.0032	0.00033	5.8e-06
96	D	0.11	[0.0097,0.57]	0.015	0.11	0.22	0.26	0.2	0.12	0.059	0.026	0.0012
97	A	0.14	[0.0097,0.57]	0.008	0.061	0.15	0.22	0.23	0.18	0.1	0.044	0.0022
98	K	0.025	[0.0012,0.12]	0.34	0.29	0.2	0.11	0.044	0.013	0.0024	0.00025	4.8e-06
99	K	0.092	[0.0097,0.32]	0.014	0.1	0.22	0.27	0.22	0.12	0.042	0.0078	0.00019
100	E	0.04	[0.0012,0.2]	0.29	0.26	0.2	0.13	0.07	0.034	0.015	0.0062	0.00028
101	K	0.43	[0.12,1]	1.1e-07	5.8e-05	0.0015	0.012	0.051	0.14	0.3	0.46	0.038
102	K	0.18	[0.0097,0.57]	0.0053	0.041	0.11	0.18	0.22	0.21	0.15	0.084	0.0038
103	E	0.04	[0.0012,0.2]	0.29	0.26	0.2	0.13	0.07	0.033	0.015	0.0062	0.00028
104	V	0.2	[0.0097,0.57]	0.0045	0.036	0.095	0.16	0.21	0.21	0.17	0.1	0.0052
105	E	0.46	[0.12,1]	8e-10	3.5e-06	0.00025	0.004	0.027	0.11	0.29	0.53	0.045
106	G	0.05	[0.0012,0.32]	0.24	0.23	0.2	0.15	0.1	0.055	0.022	0.0042	4.1e-05
107	G	0.41	[0.12,1]	1.9e-07	0.0001	0.0024	0.017	0.066	0.17	0.3	0.41	0.033
108	H	0.072	[0.0012,0.57]	0.22	0.21	0.18	0.14	0.11	0.07	0.043	0.025	0.0015
109	H	0.22	[0.03,0.57]	0.00011	0.0065	0.046	0.13	0.23	0.26	0.2	0.12	0.0056
110	H	0.23	[0.03,0.57]	0.0001	0.0063	0.045	0.13	0.22	0.25	0.21	0.13	0.0071
111	H	0.23	[0.03,0.57]	0.00011	0.0065	0.046	0.13	0.23	0.25	0.2	0.13	0.0074
112	H	0.11	[0.0097,0.32]	0.012	0.086	0.2	0.26	0.23	0.14	0.063	0.018	0.0054
113	H	0.32	[0.064,0.57]	1.3e-05	0.00096	0.0094	0.042	0.12	0.23	0.32	0.26	0.01
114	Y	0.26	[0.03,0.57]	5.2e-05	0.0033	0.026	0.088	0.18	0.27	0.27	0.15	0.0033

Supplementary Table 8: K_a/K_s values per ASR2 amino acid. First are represented amino acid position, then amino acid, w -score, confidence interval and Bayesian posterior probabilities.

(c) ASR3

Selecton Bayesian Ka/Ks Results
Displayed on sequence 1

POS	AMINO	Ka/Ks	[Confidence Interval](* if lower bound > 1)	POSTERIOR PROBABILITIES									
				w =	0.00017	0.0036	0.019	0.059	0.14	0.28	0.49	0.81	1
1	M	0.29	[0.00017,1]	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.12	0.11	0.09	0.066	0.043	0.17	
2	A	0.92	[0.28,1]	1.4e-08	6.1e-06	0.00017	0.0016	0.0079	0.027	0.065	0.12	0.78	
3	E	0.16	[0.00017,1]	0.18	0.18	0.17	0.15	0.12	0.078	0.044	0.021	0.074	
4	E	0.18	[0.00017,1]	0.17	0.17	0.16	0.14	0.12	0.081	0.048	0.024	0.085	
5	K	0.18	[0.00017,1]	0.17	0.17	0.16	0.14	0.12	0.083	0.049	0.025	0.085	
6	Q	0.23	[0.00017,1]	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.14	0.11	0.087	0.058	0.033	0.12	
7	H	0.22	[0.00017,1]	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.14	0.12	0.087	0.057	0.032	0.12	
8	H	0.73	[0.059,1]	0.00011	0.0023	0.012	0.035	0.071	0.11	0.13	0.12	0.53	
9	R	0.75	[0.059,1]	0.0001	0.0021	0.011	0.032	0.065	0.1	0.12	0.12	0.55	
10	L	0.9	[0.14,1]	2.2e-05	0.00047	0.0025	0.0077	0.018	0.036	0.065	0.11	0.76	
11	F	0.42	[0.00017,1]	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.098	0.093	0.086	0.075	0.062	0.28	
12	H	0.71	[0.059,1]	0.00013	0.0027	0.014	0.039	0.078	0.12	0.13	0.11	0.5	
13	H	0.2	[0.00017,1]	0.16	0.16	0.16	0.14	0.12	0.087	0.054	0.028	0.094	
14	K	0.89	[0.28,1]	3e-08	1.3e-05	0.00036	0.0032	0.015	0.044	0.09	0.13	0.72	
15	N	0.64	[0.059,1]	0.00019	0.0039	0.02	0.055	0.1	0.14	0.14	0.11	0.42	
16	R	0.97	[0.49,1]	1.2e-15	2.2e-10	1.8e-07	1.5e-05	0.00039	0.0045	0.028	0.1	0.87	
17	E	0.14	[0.00017,1]	0.18	0.18	0.17	0.15	0.12	0.077	0.041	0.017	0.054	
18	E	0.64	[0.059,1]	0.00019	0.0039	0.02	0.056	0.1	0.14	0.14	0.11	0.43	
19	E	0.6	[0.019,1]	0.00022	0.0046	0.024	0.065	0.12	0.16	0.15	0.1	0.38	
20	G	0.89	[0.28,1]	1.3e-05	0.00028	0.0016	0.0057	0.016	0.039	0.076	0.12	0.74	
21	G	0.93	[0.28,1]	1.2e-08	5.2e-06	0.00015	0.0014	0.007	0.024	0.062	0.12	0.79	
22	P	0.91	[0.28,1]	1.7e-08	7.5e-06	0.00021	0.0019	0.0094	0.031	0.071	0.12	0.76	
23	V	0.76	[0.059,1]	9.5e-05	0.002	0.01	0.03	0.062	0.097	0.12	0.12	0.56	
24	D	0.59	[0.019,1]	0.00025	0.0052	0.026	0.071	0.13	0.16	0.14	0.096	0.37	
25	H	0.73	[0.059,1]	0.00011	0.0024	0.012	0.036	0.072	0.11	0.13	0.12	0.52	
26	K	0.94	[0.49,1]	7.1e-12	6.5e-08	9.5e-06	0.00026	0.0028	0.016	0.054	0.12	0.81	
27	K	0.13	[0.00017,1]	0.19	0.19	0.18	0.16	0.12	0.076	0.039	0.015	0.044	
28	K	0.85	[0.14,1]	5.5e-08	2.4e-05	0.00065	0.0055	0.024	0.063	0.11	0.13	0.67	
29	V	0.95	[0.49,1]	4.7e-12	4.3e-08	6.3e-06	0.00018	0.002	0.012	0.045	0.11	0.83	
30	K	0.15	[0.00017,1]	0.18	0.18	0.17	0.15	0.12	0.081	0.045	0.02	0.06	
31	H	0.19	[0.00017,1]	0.16	0.16	0.16	0.14	0.12	0.086	0.053	0.027	0.093	
32	H	0.18	[0.00017,1]	0.17	0.17	0.16	0.14	0.12	0.085	0.051	0.025	0.084	
33	S	0.89	[0.28,1]	2.9e-08	1.2e-05	0.00034	0.0031	0.014	0.043	0.088	0.13	0.72	
34	H	0.66	[0.059,1]	0.00017	0.0034	0.018	0.05	0.096	0.13	0.14	0.11	0.45	
35	L	0.36	[0.00017,1]	0.12	0.12	0.11	0.11	0.1	0.089	0.072	0.053	0.23	
36	Q	0.88	[0.28,1]	3.4e-08	1.5e-05	0.0004	0.0035	0.016	0.047	0.092	0.13	0.71	
37	K	0.88	[0.28,1]	3.3e-08	1.5e-05	0.0004	0.0035	0.016	0.048	0.095	0.13	0.71	
38	I	0.99	[0.81,1]	2.1e-16	4.1e-11	3.3e-08	3e-06	8.6e-05	0.0012	0.011	0.075	0.91	
39	G	0.67	[0.059,1]	0.00016	0.0033	0.017	0.048	0.093	0.13	0.14	0.11	0.46	
40	E	0.63	[0.019,1]	0.00021	0.0043	0.022	0.06	0.11	0.15	0.14	0.1	0.41	
41	L	0.93	[0.28,1]	1.3e-08	5.5e-06	0.00015	0.0014	0.0073	0.025	0.062	0.12	0.78	
42	G	0.18	[0.00017,1]	0.17	0.17	0.16	0.14	0.12	0.086	0.052	0.025	0.082	
43	A	0.76	[0.059,1]	9.5e-05	0.002	0.01	0.03	0.062	0.097	0.12	0.12	0.56	
44	V	0.95	[0.49,1]	4e-12	3.7e-08	5.4e-06	0.00015	0.0018	0.011	0.043	0.11	0.83	
45	A	0.24	[0.00017,1]	0.15	0.15	0.14	0.13	0.11	0.089	0.061	0.035	0.13	
46	A	0.26	[0.00017,1]	0.14	0.14	0.14	0.13	0.11	0.09	0.064	0.039	0.15	
47	G	0.19	[0.00017,1]	0.16	0.16	0.16	0.14	0.12	0.087	0.053	0.026	0.088	
48	A	0.74	[0.059,1]	0.0001	0.0022	0.011	0.033	0.066	0.1	0.12	0.12	0.54	
49	Y	0.91	[0.28,1]	1.7e-08	7.4e-06	0.00021	0.0019	0.0093	0.03	0.071	0.12	0.76	
50	A	0.79	[0.059,1]	7.3e-05	0.0015	0.008	0.024	0.05	0.083	0.11	0.12	0.6	
51	L	0.94	[0.28,1]	8.8e-09	3.9e-06	0.00011	0.001	0.0054	0.019	0.052	0.11	0.81	
52	H	0.66	[0.059,1]	0.00017	0.0034	0.018	0.05	0.096	0.13	0.14	0.11	0.45	
53	E	0.14	[0.00017,1]	0.18	0.18	0.17	0.15	0.12	0.078	0.042	0.018	0.054	
54	K	0.15	[0.00017,1]	0.18	0.18	0.17	0.15	0.12	0.081	0.045	0.02	0.06	
55	H	0.2	[0.00017,1]	0.16	0.16	0.16	0.14	0.12	0.087	0.054	0.028	0.094	
56	K	0.15	[0.00017,1]	0.18	0.18	0.17	0.15	0.12	0.081	0.045	0.02	0.06	
57	A	0.77	[0.059,1]	8.5e-05	0.0018	0.0093	0.027	0.056	0.09	0.12	0.12	0.58	
58	K	0.15	[0.00017,1]	0.18	0.18	0.17	0.15	0.12	0.081	0.045	0.02	0.06	
59	K	0.13	[0.00017,1]	0.19	0.19	0.18	0.16	0.12	0.076	0.039	0.015	0.044	
60	D	0.14	[0.00017,1]	0.18	0.18	0.17	0.15	0.12	0.077	0.041	0.017	0.053	
61	P	0.32	[0.00017,1]	0.13	0.13	0.12	0.12	0.11	0.09	0.069	0.047	0.19	
62	E	0.14	[0.00017,1]	0.18	0.18	0.17	0.15	0.12	0.078	0.042	0.018	0.054	
63	N	0.65	[0.059,1]	0.00018	0.0037	0.019	0.053	0.1	0.14	0.14	0.11	0.43	
64	A	0.76	[0.059,1]	9.2e-05	0.0019	0.0099	0.029	0.06	0.095	0.12	0.12	0.57	
65	H	0.69	[0.059,1]	0.00014	0.0029	0.015	0.042	0.084	0.12	0.14	0.11	0.48	
66	K	0.86	[0.14,1]	4.5e-08	1.9e-05	0.00053	0.0046	0.021	0.057	0.11	0.13	0.68	
67	H	0.2	[0.00017,1]	0.16	0.16	0.16	0.14	0.12	0.087	0.054	0.028	0.094	
68	K	0.15	[0.00017,1]	0.18	0.18	0.17	0.15	0.12	0.081	0.045	0.02	0.06	
69	I	0.26	[0.00017,1]	0.14	0.14	0.14	0.13	0.11	0.09	0.063	0.038	0.14	
70	K	0.84	[0.14,1]	5.9e-08	2.6e-05	0.00069	0.0059	0.026	0.068	0.12	0.13	0.65	
71	Q	0.65	[0.059,1]	0.00019	0.004	0.02	0.056	0.1	0.14	0.14	0.1	0.44	
72	E	0.14	[0.00017,1]	0.18	0.18	0.17	0.15	0.12	0.078	0.042	0.018	0.054	
73	I	0.27	[0.00017,1]	0.14	0.14	0.14	0.13	0.11	0.09	0.064	0.039	0.15	
74	A	0.25	[0.00017,1]	0.15	0.14	0.14	0.13	0.11	0.09	0.062	0.036	0.14	
75	A	0.25	[0.00017,1]	0.15	0.15	0.14	0.13	0.11	0.09	0.062	0.036	0.13	
76	V	0.75	[0.059,1]	9.7e-05	0.002	0.01	0.03	0.063	0.098	0.12	0.12	0.56	
77	A	0.23	[0.00017,1]	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.13	0.12	0.089	0.06	0.034	0.12	
78	A	0.24	[0.00017,1]	0.15	0.15	0.14	0.13	0.11	0.089	0.061	0.035	0.13	
79	V	0.23	[0.00017,1]	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.14	0.12	0.089	0.06	0.033	0.12	
80	G	0.19	[0.00017,1]	0.17	0.16	0.16	0.14	0.12	0.086	0.052	0.026	0.086	
81	A	0.78	[0.059,1]	8.2e-05	0.0017	0.0089	0.026	0.055	0.089	0.11	0.12	0.59	
82	G	0.7	[0.059,1]	0.00013	0.0027	0.014	0.04	0.08	0.12	0.13	0.11	0.5	
83	G	0.19	[0.00017,1]	0.16	0.16	0.16	0.14	0.12	0.087	0.053	0.026	0.087	
84	F	0.84	[0.14,1]	4.9e-05	0.001	0.0054	0.016	0.036	0.064	0.095	0.12	0.66	
85	A	0.76	[0.059,1]	9.1e-05	0.0019	0.0099	0.029	0.06	0.095	0.12	0.12	0.57	
86	F	0.4	[0.00017,1]	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.095	0.086	0.074	0.06	0.27	
87	H	0.16	[0.00017,1]	0.18	0.17	0.17	0.15	0.12	0.083	0.047	0.021	0.066	
88	E	0.14	[0.00017,1]	0.19	0.18	0.17	0.15	0.12	0.076	0.04	0.017	0.052	

89	H	0.16	[0.00017,1]	0.17	0.17	0.16	0.15	0.12	0.083	0.048	0.022	0.071
90	H	0.16	[0.00017,1]	0.18	0.17	0.17	0.15	0.12	0.083	0.047	0.021	0.066
91	Q	0.95	[0.49,1]	5.3e-12	4.8e-08	7.1e-06	0.0002	0.0022	0.013	0.047	0.11	0.82
92	K	0.15	[0.00017,1]	0.18	0.18	0.17	0.15	0.12	0.081	0.045	0.02	0.06
93	K	0.13	[0.00017,1]	0.19	0.18	0.18	0.15	0.12	0.077	0.04	0.016	0.047
94	E	0.87	[0.28,1]	4e-08	1.7e-05	0.00047	0.0041	0.019	0.052	0.098	0.13	0.7
95	A	0.8	[0.059,1]	6.8e-05	0.0014	0.0074	0.022	0.047	0.079	0.11	0.12	0.62
96	K	0.15	[0.00017,1]	0.18	0.18	0.17	0.15	0.12	0.081	0.045	0.02	0.06
97	K	0.13	[0.00017,1]	0.19	0.19	0.18	0.16	0.12	0.076	0.039	0.015	0.044
98	E	0.14	[0.00017,1]	0.18	0.18	0.17	0.15	0.12	0.077	0.041	0.017	0.054
99	K	0.86	[0.14,1]	5.1e-08	2.2e-05	0.0006	0.0052	0.023	0.061	0.11	0.13	0.67
100	K	0.65	[0.059,1]	0.00018	0.0038	0.019	0.054	0.1	0.14	0.14	0.11	0.44
101	A	0.68	[0.059,1]	0.00017	0.0034	0.018	0.049	0.093	0.13	0.13	0.11	0.47
102	A	0.23	[0.00017,1]	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.13	0.12	0.089	0.06	0.034	0.12
103	E	0.93	[0.49,1]	9.4e-12	8.6e-08	1.2e-05	0.00034	0.0036	0.019	0.062	0.13	0.79
104	K	0.94	[0.49,1]	6.4e-12	5.8e-08	8.5e-06	0.00024	0.0026	0.015	0.053	0.12	0.81
105	G	0.88	[0.28,1]	3.5e-08	1.5e-05	0.00042	0.0037	0.017	0.049	0.096	0.13	0.7
106	R	0.83	[0.14,1]	3.7e-05	0.00078	0.0043	0.014	0.035	0.068	0.1	0.12	0.65
107	H	0.7	[0.059,1]	0.00013	0.0028	0.014	0.041	0.081	0.12	0.13	0.11	0.49
108	H	0.2	[0.00017,1]	0.16	0.16	0.16	0.14	0.12	0.087	0.054	0.028	0.094

Supplementary Table 9: Ka/Ks values per ASR3 amino acid. First are represented amino acid position, then amino acid, w-score, confidence interval and Bayesian posterior probabilities.

183	G	0.39	[6.9e-05,1]	0.086	0.086	0.086	0.086	0.086	0.085	0.084	0.082	0.32
184	G	0.4	[6.9e-05,1]	0.085	0.085	0.085	0.085	0.085	0.085	0.084	0.082	0.33
185	G	0.4	[6.9e-05,1]	0.085	0.085	0.085	0.085	0.085	0.085	0.084	0.082	0.33
186	V	0.4	[6.9e-05,1]	0.085	0.085	0.085	0.085	0.085	0.085	0.085	0.084	0.32
187	G	0.39	[6.9e-05,1]	0.086	0.086	0.086	0.086	0.086	0.085	0.084	0.082	0.32
188	A	0.41	[6.9e-05,1]	0.084	0.084	0.084	0.084	0.084	0.084	0.083	0.082	0.33
189	Y	0.41	[6.9e-05,1]	0.084	0.084	0.084	0.084	0.084	0.084	0.083	0.082	0.33
190	S	0.41	[6.9e-05,1]	0.083	0.083	0.083	0.083	0.083	0.083	0.083	0.082	0.34
191	S	0.41	[6.9e-05,1]	0.084	0.084	0.084	0.084	0.084	0.084	0.084	0.083	0.33
192	E	0.39	[6.9e-05,1]	0.086	0.086	0.086	0.086	0.086	0.086	0.085	0.084	0.32
193	T	0.4	[6.9e-05,1]	0.085	0.085	0.085	0.085	0.085	0.084	0.084	0.082	0.33
194	T	0.9	[0.21,1]	6.4e-09	2.4e-06	6.4e-05	0.00059	0.0031	0.012	0.038	0.11	0.84
195	T	0.9	[0.21,1]	6.4e-09	2.4e-06	6.4e-05	0.00059	0.0031	0.012	0.038	0.11	0.84
196	N	0.99	[0.47,1]	2.5e-17	3.7e-12	2.5e-09	2.2e-07	6.8e-06	0.00012	0.0015	0.024	0.97
197	Y	0.67	[0.021,1]	6.7e-05	0.0013	0.0067	0.02	0.044	0.081	0.13	0.17	0.55
198	E	0.83	[0.11,1]	1.7e-08	6.4e-06	0.00017	0.0015	0.0076	0.027	0.073	0.16	0.73
199	E	0.95	[0.47,1]	1e-12	7.7e-09	1e-06	2.8e-05	0.00035	0.0026	0.015	0.077	0.91
200	N	0.58	[0.021,1]	0.00011	0.0021	0.01	0.031	0.066	0.11	0.16	0.17	0.44
201	D	0.93	[0.21,1]	1.6e-09	6.2e-07	1.7e-05	0.00018	0.0011	0.0056	0.023	0.092	0.88
202	D	0.7	[0.021,1]	7.4e-05	0.0014	0.0073	0.021	0.045	0.078	0.11	0.14	0.59
203	S	0.9	[0.21,1]	1.5e-09	6e-07	1.8e-05	0.00021	0.0016	0.0087	0.037	0.13	0.82
204	G	0.61	[0.021,1]	0.00012	0.0023	0.011	0.033	0.067	0.11	0.14	0.14	0.5
205	T	0.76	[0.051,1]	4e-05	0.00079	0.004	0.012	0.028	0.054	0.093	0.15	0.66
206	K	0.95	[0.47,1]	1.7e-09	6.6e-07	1.8e-05	0.00017	0.00099	0.0045	0.018	0.079	0.9
207	T	0.74	[0.051,1]	4.7e-05	0.00091	0.0047	0.014	0.032	0.061	0.1	0.15	0.63
208	S	0.95	[0.47,1]	1.2e-09	4.6e-07	1.3e-05	0.00013	0.00081	0.004	0.017	0.079	0.9
209	E	0.75	[0.051,1]	2.4e-05	0.00047	0.0025	0.0084	0.022	0.052	0.1	0.17	0.64
210	D	0.091	[6.9e-05,1]	0.17	0.17	0.16	0.15	0.13	0.095	0.06	0.027	0.045
211	Y	0.92	[0.21,1]	4.3e-09	1.7e-06	4.4e-05	0.0004	0.0022	0.0087	0.029	0.095	0.86
212	K	0.089	[6.9e-05,1]	0.16	0.16	0.16	0.15	0.13	0.1	0.07	0.03	0.038
213	E	0.51	[0.021,1]	0.00015	0.0029	0.014	0.041	0.086	0.14	0.18	0.16	0.37
214	E	0.099	[6.9e-05,1]	0.16	0.16	0.16	0.15	0.13	0.099	0.065	0.03	0.049
215	K	0.52	[0.021,1]	0.00014	0.0027	0.014	0.039	0.082	0.13	0.18	0.16	0.39
216	K	0.089	[6.9e-05,1]	0.16	0.16	0.16	0.15	0.13	0.1	0.069	0.03	0.039
217	H	0.12	[6.9e-05,1]	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.14	0.13	0.11	0.083	0.043	0.055
218	H	0.13	[6.9e-05,1]	0.14	0.14	0.14	0.14	0.13	0.11	0.086	0.048	0.065
219	K	0.089	[6.9e-05,1]	0.16	0.16	0.16	0.15	0.13	0.1	0.07	0.03	0.038
220	H	0.091	[6.9e-05,1]	0.16	0.16	0.15	0.15	0.13	0.11	0.075	0.033	0.037
221	L	0.96	[0.47,1]	2.3e-10	9.1e-08	2.8e-06	3.5e-05	0.00029	0.0018	0.01	0.062	0.93
222	E	0.095	[6.9e-05,1]	0.16	0.16	0.16	0.15	0.13	0.098	0.064	0.029	0.047
223	E	0.83	[0.11,1]	1.7e-08	6.4e-06	0.00017	0.0015	0.0076	0.027	0.073	0.16	0.73
224	L	0.78	[0.051,1]	3.7e-05	0.00073	0.0037	0.011	0.026	0.05	0.087	0.14	0.68
225	G	0.11	[6.9e-05,1]	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.14	0.13	0.11	0.075	0.036	0.054
226	G	0.59	[0.021,1]	0.00011	0.0021	0.01	0.03	0.065	0.11	0.16	0.17	0.46
227	L	0.25	[6.9e-05,1]	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.1	0.092	0.071	0.18
228	G	0.1	[6.9e-05,1]	0.16	0.16	0.15	0.14	0.13	0.11	0.073	0.034	0.05
229	A	0.12	[6.9e-05,1]	0.15	0.15	0.14	0.14	0.13	0.11	0.082	0.044	0.063
230	V	0.64	[0.021,1]	7.9e-05	0.0015	0.0078	0.023	0.051	0.092	0.14	0.17	0.51
231	A	0.1	[6.9e-05,1]	0.16	0.15	0.15	0.14	0.13	0.11	0.076	0.036	0.048
232	A	0.12	[6.9e-05,1]	0.15	0.15	0.14	0.14	0.13	0.11	0.082	0.044	0.063
233	G	0.076	[6.9e-05,1]	0.17	0.17	0.16	0.15	0.13	0.1	0.066	0.026	0.028
234	A	0.14	[6.9e-05,1]	0.14	0.14	0.14	0.13	0.12	0.11	0.084	0.048	0.082
235	F	0.67	[0.021,1]	6.8e-05	0.0013	0.0068	0.02	0.045	0.082	0.13	0.16	0.55
236	A	0.12	[6.9e-05,1]	0.15	0.15	0.14	0.14	0.13	0.11	0.082	0.044	0.063
237	L	0.29	[6.9e-05,1]	0.11	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.097	0.09	0.075	0.22
238	H	0.091	[6.9e-05,1]	0.16	0.16	0.15	0.15	0.13	0.11	0.075	0.033	0.037
239	E	0.099	[6.9e-05,1]	0.16	0.16	0.16	0.15	0.13	0.099	0.065	0.03	0.049
240	K	0.089	[6.9e-05,1]	0.16	0.16	0.16	0.15	0.13	0.1	0.07	0.03	0.038
241	H	0.13	[6.9e-05,1]	0.14	0.14	0.14	0.14	0.13	0.11	0.086	0.048	0.065
242	K	0.6	[0.021,1]	9.1e-05	0.0018	0.009	0.027	0.058	0.1	0.15	0.18	0.47
243	A	0.14	[6.9e-05,1]	0.14	0.14	0.14	0.13	0.12	0.11	0.086	0.049	0.079
244	E	0.51	[0.021,1]	0.00014	0.0028	0.014	0.041	0.085	0.14	0.18	0.16	0.38
245	K	0.089	[6.9e-05,1]	0.16	0.16	0.16	0.15	0.13	0.1	0.069	0.03	0.039
246	D	0.097	[6.9e-05,1]	0.17	0.17	0.16	0.15	0.13	0.094	0.059	0.028	0.051
247	P	0.21	[6.9e-05,1]	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.11	0.11	0.092	0.067	0.14
248	E	0.099	[6.9e-05,1]	0.16	0.16	0.16	0.15	0.13	0.099	0.065	0.03	0.049
249	H	0.67	[0.021,1]	8.8e-05	0.0017	0.0086	0.025	0.052	0.087	0.12	0.14	0.57
250	A	0.14	[6.9e-05,1]	0.14	0.14	0.14	0.13	0.12	0.11	0.085	0.048	0.075
251	H	0.13	[6.9e-05,1]	0.14	0.14	0.14	0.14	0.13	0.11	0.086	0.048	0.065
252	K	0.089	[6.9e-05,1]	0.16	0.16	0.16	0.15	0.13	0.1	0.07	0.03	0.038
253	H	0.13	[6.9e-05,1]	0.14	0.14	0.14	0.14	0.13	0.11	0.086	0.048	0.065
254	K	0.089	[6.9e-05,1]	0.16	0.16	0.16	0.15	0.13	0.1	0.07	0.03	0.038
255	I	0.7	[0.021,1]	6.2e-05	0.0012	0.0062	0.018	0.041	0.075	0.12	0.15	0.59
256	E	0.74	[0.051,1]	4e-05	0.00079	0.0041	0.013	0.03	0.06	0.11	0.16	0.63
257	E	0.68	[0.021,1]	7.3e-05	0.0014	0.0072	0.021	0.046	0.082	0.12	0.15	0.57
258	E	0.71	[0.021,1]	7.2e-05	0.0014	0.0071	0.021	0.044	0.075	0.11	0.14	0.61
259	I	0.18	[6.9e-05,1]	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.12	0.11	0.09	0.059	0.11
260	A	0.13	[6.9e-05,1]	0.15	0.15	0.14	0.14	0.13	0.11	0.081	0.043	0.068
261	A	0.15	[6.9e-05,1]	0.14	0.14	0.14	0.13	0.12	0.11	0.086	0.051	0.085
262	V	0.9	[0.21,1]	7.1e-09	2.7e-06	7.1e-05	0.00065	0.0034	0.013	0.039	0.11	0.83
263	A	0.56	[0.021,1]	0.00011	0.0021	0.011	0.032	0.069	0.12	0.17	0.18	0.42
264	A	0.14	[6.9e-05,1]	0.14	0.14	0.14	0.13	0.12	0.11	0.086	0.049	0.079
265	V	0.68	[0.021,1]	7.2e-05	0.0014	0.0071	0.021	0.046	0.083	0.13	0.15	0.56
266	G	0.096	[6.9e-05,1]	0.16	0.16	0.15	0.15	0.13	0.11	0.075	0.034	0.042
267	A	0.9	[0.21,1]	5.4e-09	2.1e-06	5.5e-05	0.00051	0.0028	0.011	0.037	0.11	0.83
268	G	0.59	[0.021,1]	9.5e-05	0.0019	0.0094	0.028	0.061	0.11	0.16	0.18	0.46
269	G	0.12	[6.9e-05,1]	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.14	0.13	0.11	0.08	0.041	0.057
270	F	0.18	[6.9e-05,1]	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.12	0.12	0.11	0.092	0.061	0.11
271	A	0.14	[6.9e-05,1]	0.14	0.14	0.14	0.13	0.12	0.11	0.085	0.048	0.075
272	F	0.27	[6.9e-05,1]	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.1	0.099	0.091	0.075	0.2
273	H	0.091	[6.9e-05,1]	0.16	0.16	0.15	0.15	0.13	0.11	0.075	0.033	0.037
274	E	0.1	[6.9e-05,1]	0.16	0.16	0.16	0.15	0.13	0.099	0.065	0.03	0.051
275	H	0.091	[6.9e-05,1]	0.16	0.16	0.15	0.15	0.13	0.11	0.075	0.033	0.037
276	H	0.071	[6.9e-05,0.47]	0.17	0.17	0.16	0.15	0.13	0.1	0.066	0.025	0.023

277	Q	0.93	[0.21,1]	4.5e-09	1.7e-06	4.5e-05	0.00041	0.0022	0.0081	0.025	0.081	0.88
278	K	0.089	[6.9e-05,1]	0.16	0.16	0.16	0.15	0.13	0.1	0.07	0.03	0.038
279	K	0.089	[6.9e-05,1]	0.16	0.16	0.16	0.15	0.13	0.1	0.069	0.03	0.039
280	E	0.095	[6.9e-05,1]	0.16	0.16	0.16	0.15	0.13	0.098	0.064	0.029	0.047
281	A	0.14	[6.9e-05,1]	0.14	0.14	0.14	0.13	0.12	0.11	0.086	0.049	0.079
282	K	0.7	[0.021,1]	7e-05	0.0014	0.0069	0.02	0.044	0.077	0.11	0.14	0.59
283	E	0.52	[0.021,1]	0.00014	0.0028	0.014	0.04	0.083	0.14	0.18	0.16	0.39
284	E	0.95	[0.47,1]	1e-12	7.8e-09	1e-06	2.9e-05	0.00036	0.0027	0.015	0.081	0.9
285	E	0.98	[0.47,1]	1.6e-13	1.2e-09	1.6e-07	4.8e-06	6.4e-05	0.00057	0.0041	0.038	0.96
286	E	0.98	[0.47,1]	5.2e-14	4e-10	5.8e-08	1.9e-06	3.1e-05	0.00035	0.0032	0.036	0.96
287	E	0.7	[0.021,1]	6.6e-05	0.0013	0.0065	0.019	0.042	0.076	0.11	0.15	0.59
288	A	0.3	[6.9e-05,1]	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.099	0.096	0.09	0.077	0.23
289	E	0.93	[0.21,1]	4.9e-06	9.6e-05	0.00051	0.0017	0.0044	0.011	0.027	0.08	0.88
290	G	0.84	[0.051,1]	2.4e-05	0.00047	0.0024	0.0073	0.017	0.034	0.063	0.12	0.76
291	K	0.83	[0.051,1]	2.5e-05	0.0005	0.0026	0.0078	0.018	0.036	0.066	0.12	0.75
292	K	0.29	[6.9e-05,1]	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.097	0.09	0.076	0.22
293	K	0.3	[6.9e-05,1]	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.096	0.089	0.075	0.22
294	H	0.28	[6.9e-05,1]	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.1	0.099	0.091	0.075	0.2
295	H	0.31	[6.9e-05,1]	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.099	0.095	0.089	0.077	0.23
296	F	0.38	[6.9e-05,1]	0.089	0.089	0.089	0.089	0.088	0.087	0.085	0.081	0.3
297	F	0.39	[6.9e-05,1]	0.087	0.087	0.087	0.087	0.087	0.086	0.085	0.082	0.31

Supplementary Table 10: Ka/Ks values per ASR4 amino acid. First are represented amino acid position, then amino acid, w-score, confidence interval and Bayesian posterior probabilities.