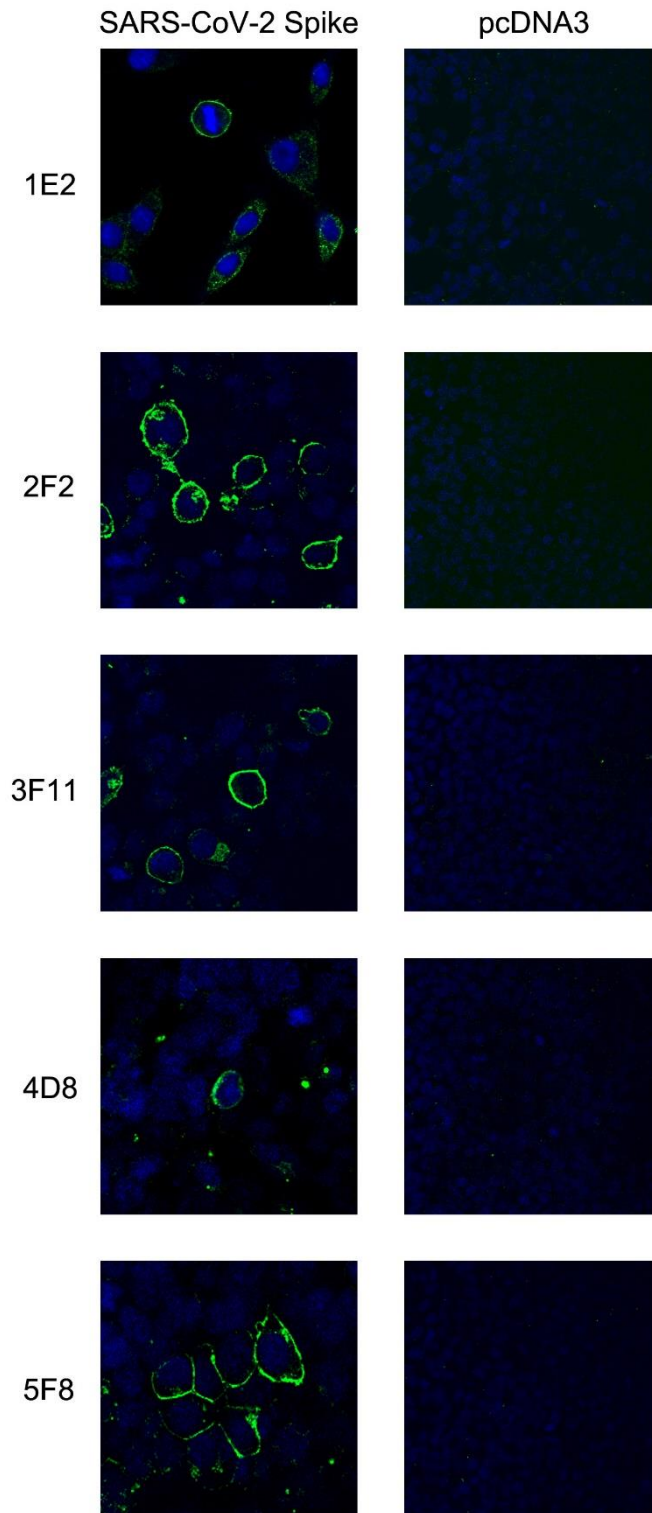
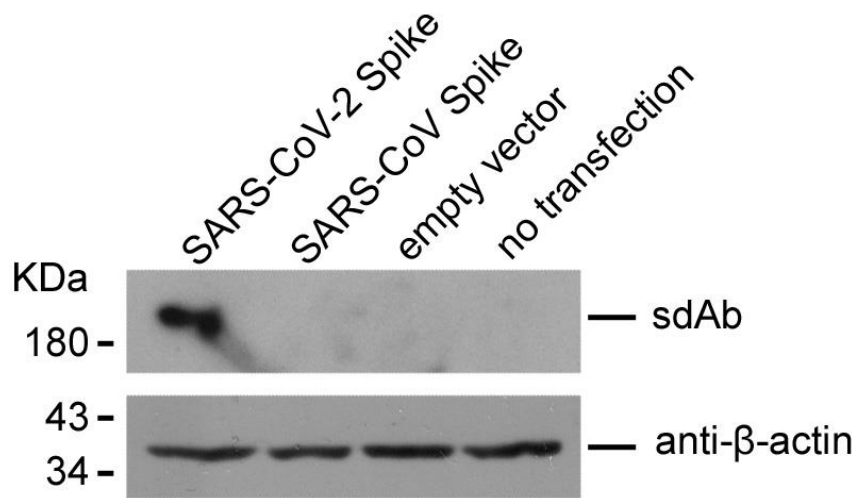


Supplementary Information



Supplementary Fig. 1. Staining of the transfected SARS-CoV-2 S protein in 293T cells with the sdAbs identified in this study. Overexpressed SARS-CoV-2 S protein was clearly localized on 293T cell plasma membrane.



Supplementary Fig. 2. Western blot analysis shows specific recognition of SARS-CoV-2 S protein by the sdAb 2H9.