

Description	Label	Units	Formula
Net CO ₂ assimilation rate	A_{Net}	$\mu\text{mol m}^{-2} \text{s}^{-1}$	$A = \frac{Flow(CO_{2R} - CO_{2S} \left(\frac{1000 - H_2O_R}{1000 - H_2O_S} \right))}{100S}$ <p> <i>Flow</i>: air flow rate ($\mu\text{mol s}^{-1}$) <i>CO_{2R}</i>: reference cell CO₂ concentration ($\mu\text{mol mol}^{-1}$) <i>CO_{2S}</i>: sample cell CO₂ concentration ($\mu\text{mol mol}^{-1}$) <i>H_{2O_R}</i>: reference cell H₂O mole fraction (mmol mol⁻¹) <i>H_{2O_S}</i>: sample cell H₂O mole fraction (mmol mol⁻¹) <i>S</i>: leaf area in cm² </p>
Transpiration rate	E	$\text{mol m}^{-2} \text{s}^{-1}$	$E = \frac{Flow(H_2O_S - H_2O_R)}{1000S(1000 - H_2O_S)}$
Stomatal conductance to water vapor	g_{sw}	$\text{mol m}^{-2} \text{s}^{-1}$	$g_{sw} = \frac{2}{\left(\frac{1}{g_{tw}} - \frac{1}{g_{bw}} \right) + \sqrt{\left(\frac{1}{g_{tw}} - \frac{1}{g_{bw}} \right)^2 + \frac{4K}{(K+1)^2} \left(2 \frac{1}{g_{tw}} - \frac{1}{g_{bw}} \right) \frac{1}{g_{bw}}}}$ <p> <i>g_{tw}</i>: total conductance of the leaf to water vapor ($\text{mol m}^{-2} \text{s}^{-1}$) <i>g_{bw}</i>: boundary layer conductance to water vapor ($\text{mol m}^{-2} \text{s}^{-1}$) <i>K</i>: stomatal ratio </p>
Intercellular CO ₂	C_i	$\mu\text{mol mol}^{-1}$	$C_i = \frac{\left(g_{tc} - \frac{E}{2} \right) CO_{2S} - A}{g_{tc} + \frac{E}{2}}$
Maximal chlorophyll fluorescence, dark-adapted leaves	F_m		
Maximal chlorophyll fluorescence, light-adapted leaves	F_m'		
Minimal chlorophyll fluorescence, dark-adapted leaves	F_o		
Minimal chlorophyll fluorescence, light-adapted leaves	F_o'		
Steady state fluorescence	F_s		
Variable chlorophyll fluorescence	F_v		$F_v = F_m - F_o$
PSII maximum efficiency in dark-adapted leaves	F_v/F_m		$F_v/F_m = \frac{F_v}{F_m} = 1 - \frac{F_o}{F_m}$
Non-photochemical quenching	NPQ		$NPQ = \frac{(F_m - F_m')}{F_m'}$
Estimated NPQ	NPQ _(T)		$NPQ_{(T)} = \left(\frac{4.88}{\frac{F_m'}{F_o'} - 1} \right) - 1$
PSII operating efficiency	Φ_{PSII}		$\Phi_{PSII} = 1 - \frac{F_s}{F_m'}$
Electron transport rate	ETR	$\mu\text{mol m}^{-2} \text{s}^{-1}$	$ETR = (\Phi_{PSII})(0.5)(Qabs_{f_s})$ <p><i>Qabs_{f_s}</i>: absorbed light corresponding to the last <i>F_s</i> measurement</p>
Fraction of open PSII centers	q_L		$q_L = q_P * \frac{F_o'}{F_s}$
Plastoquinone redox status	Q_A		$Q_A = 1 - q_L$