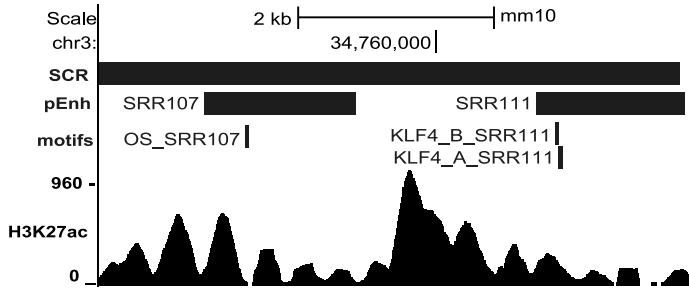
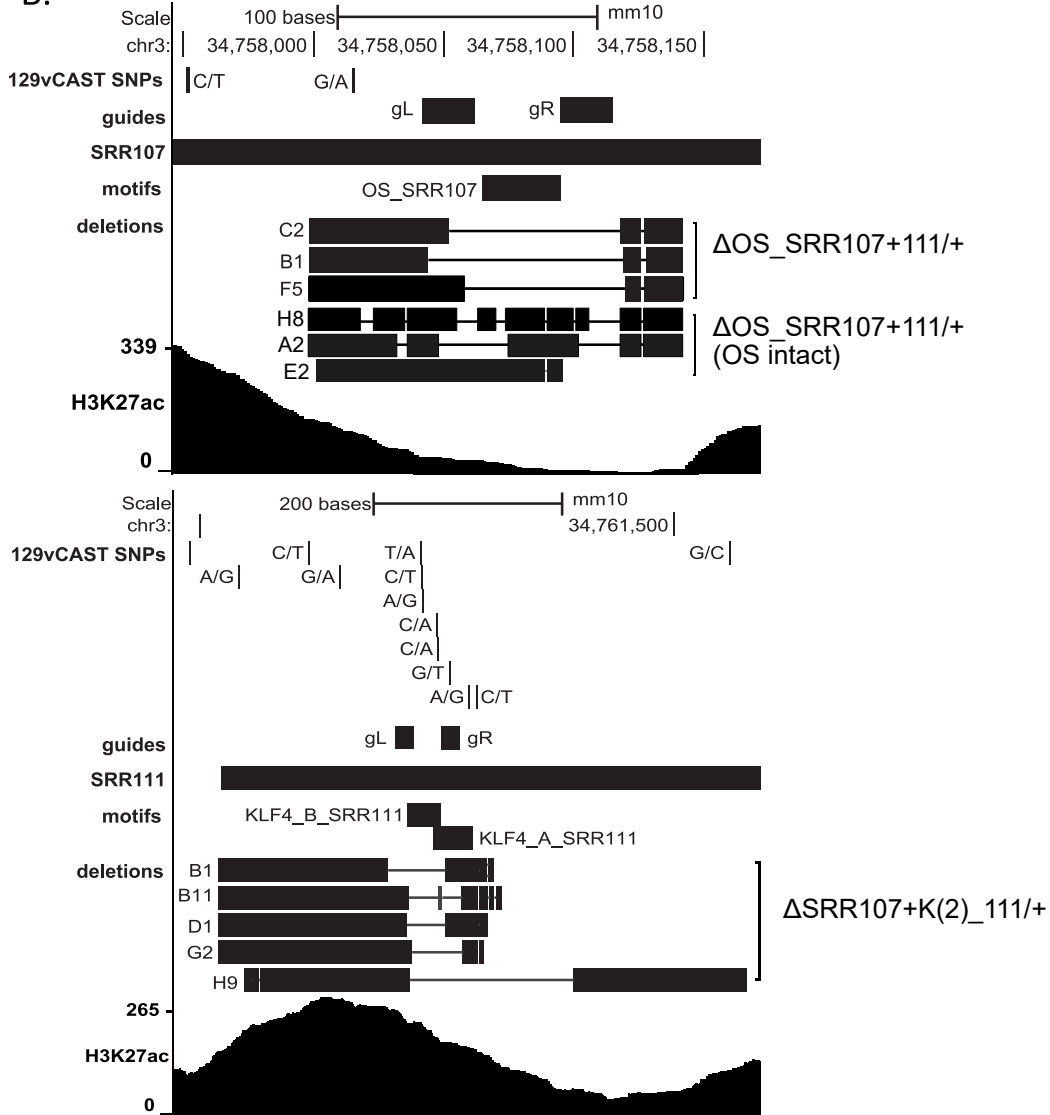
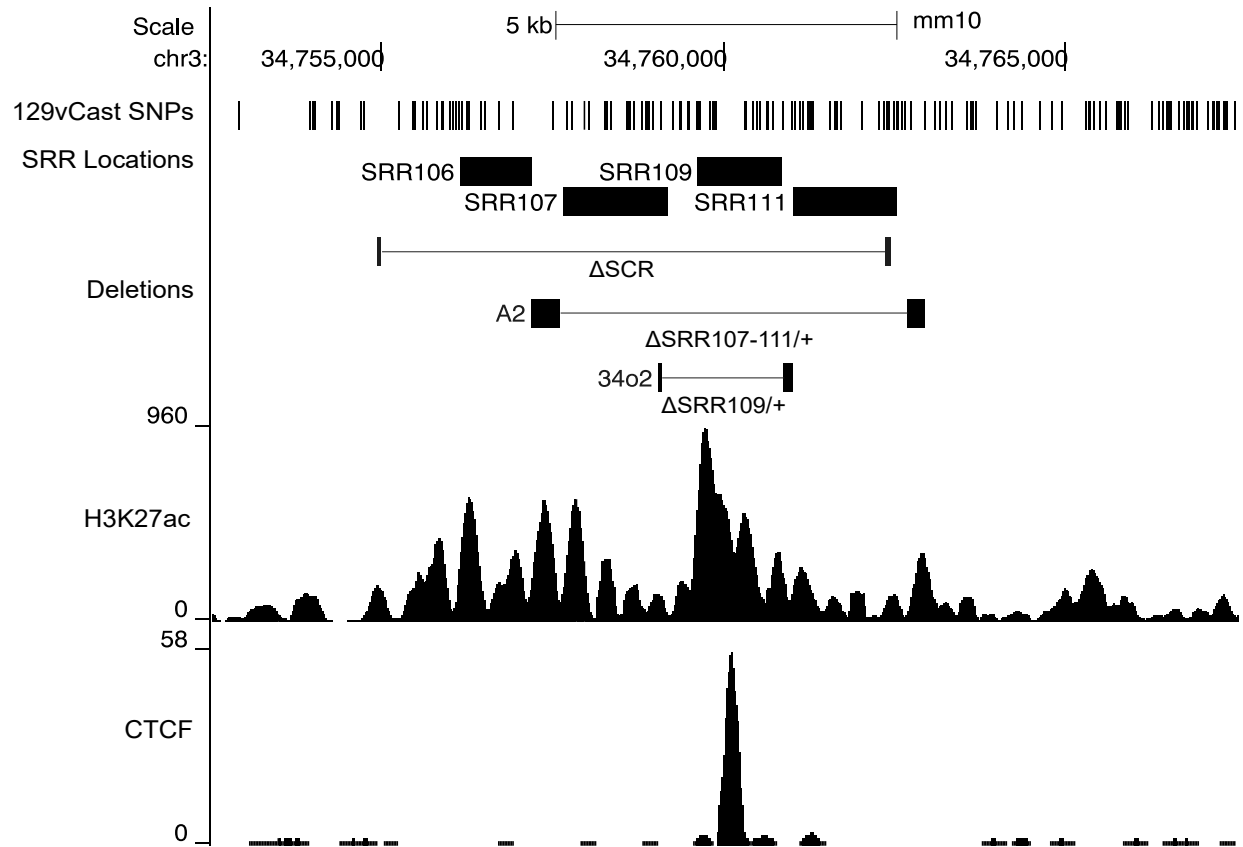


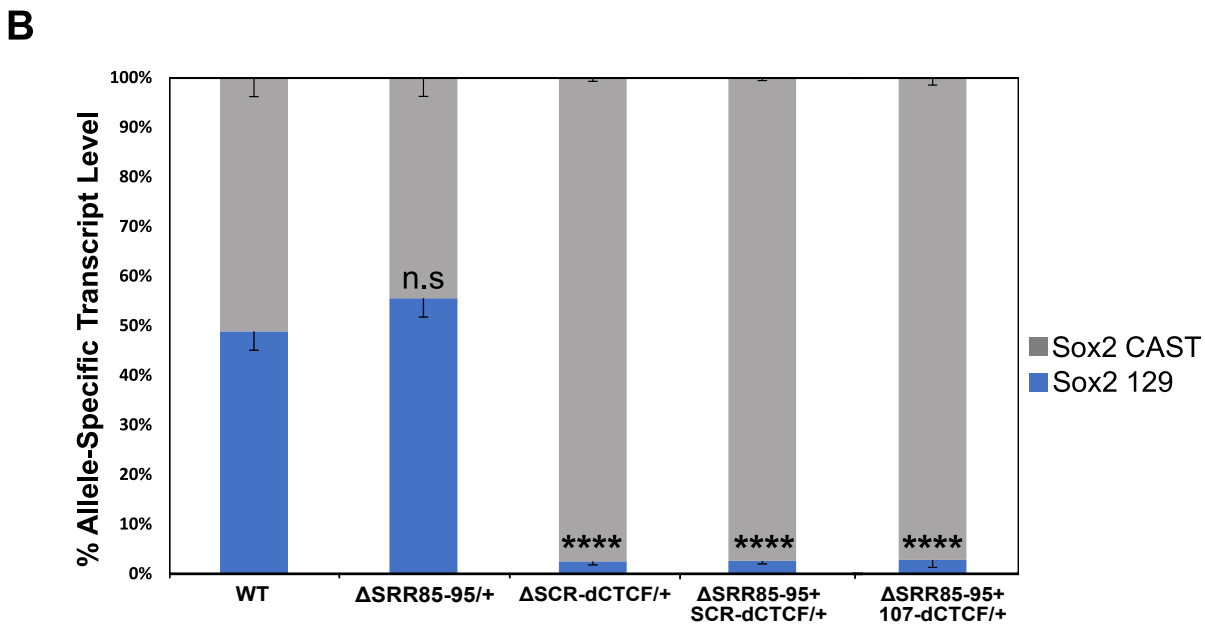
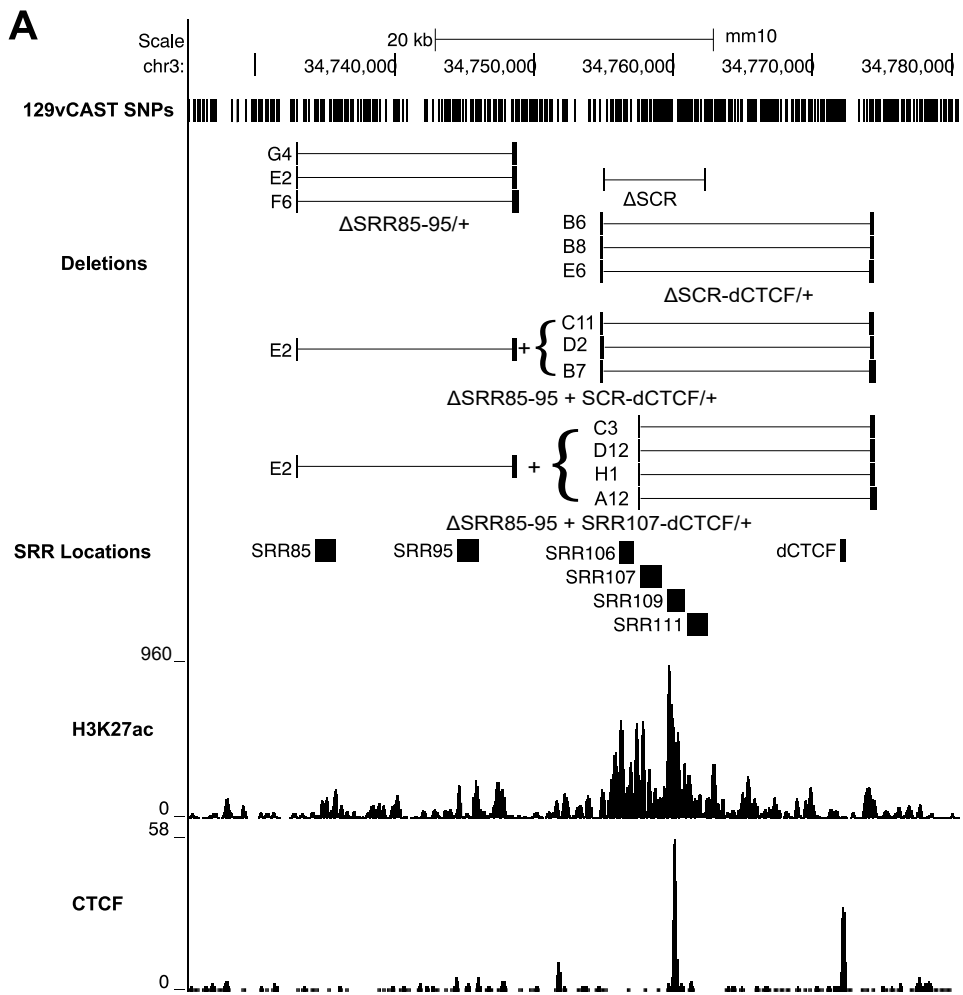
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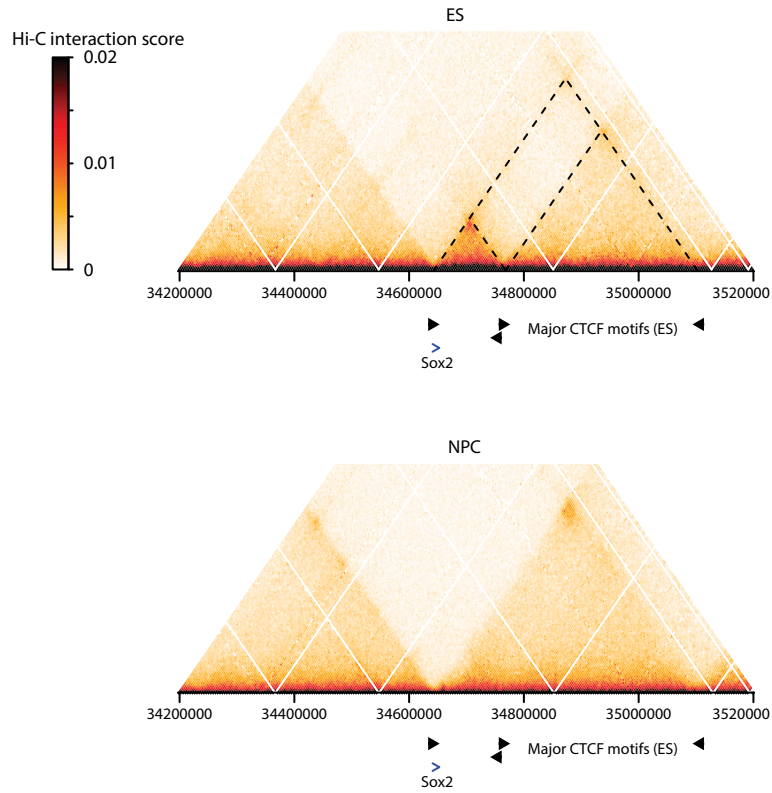
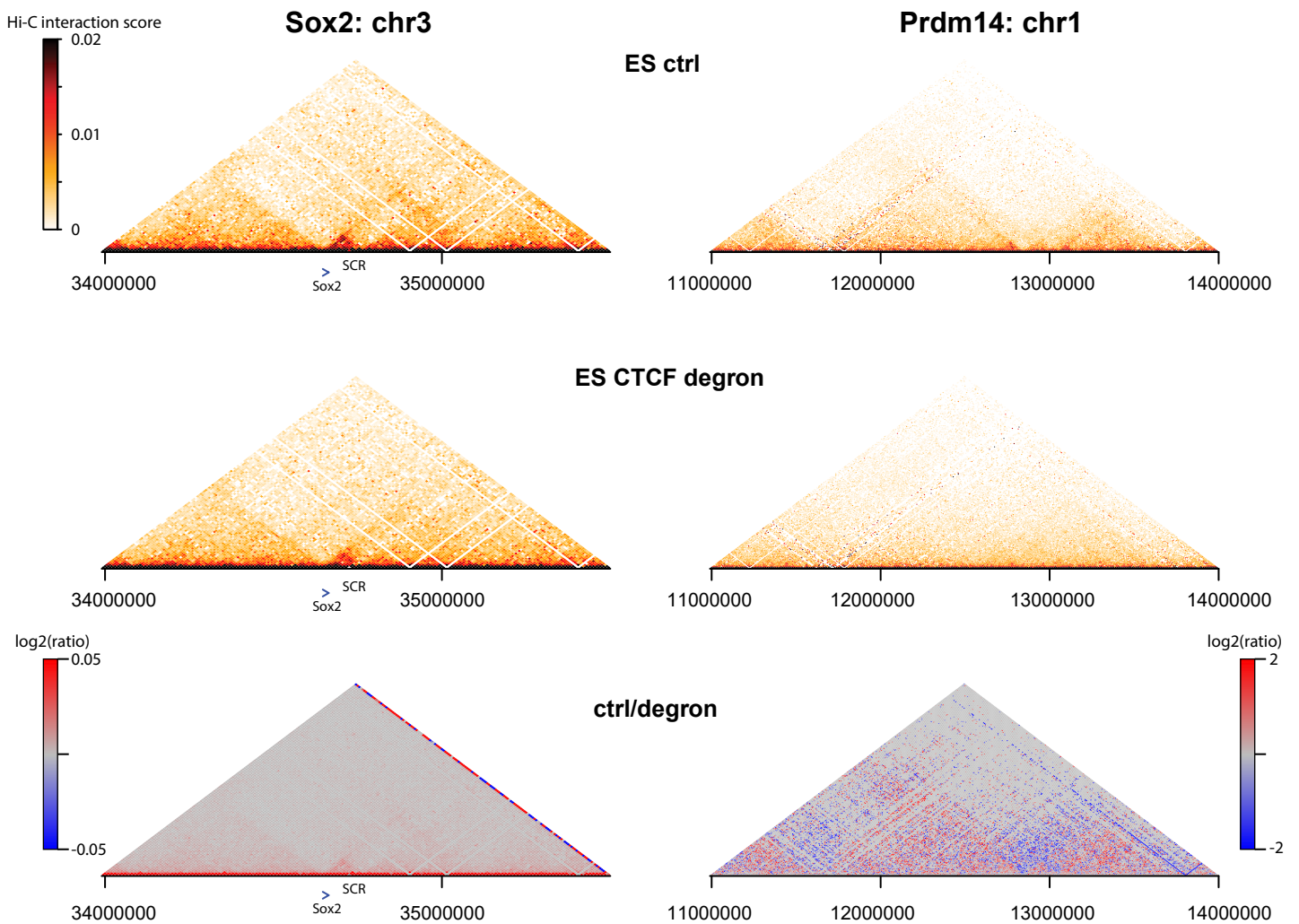


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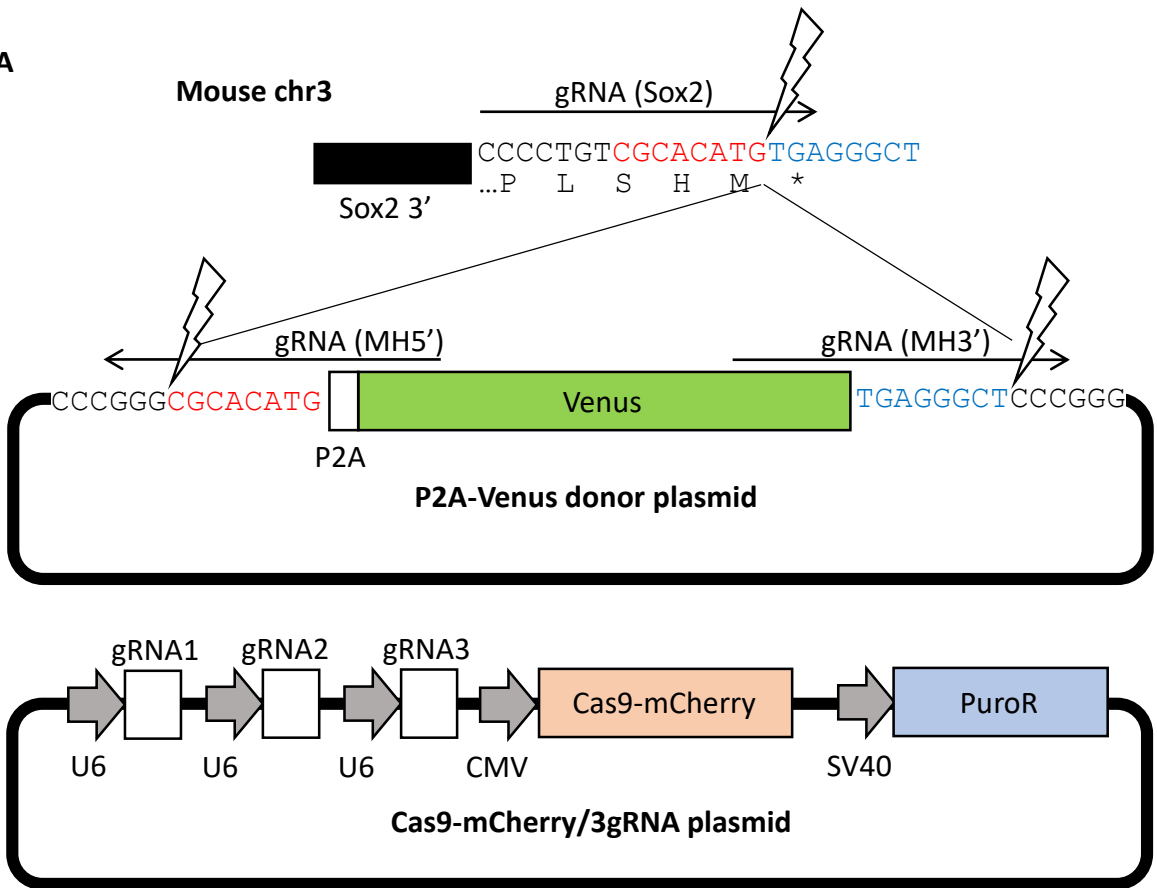




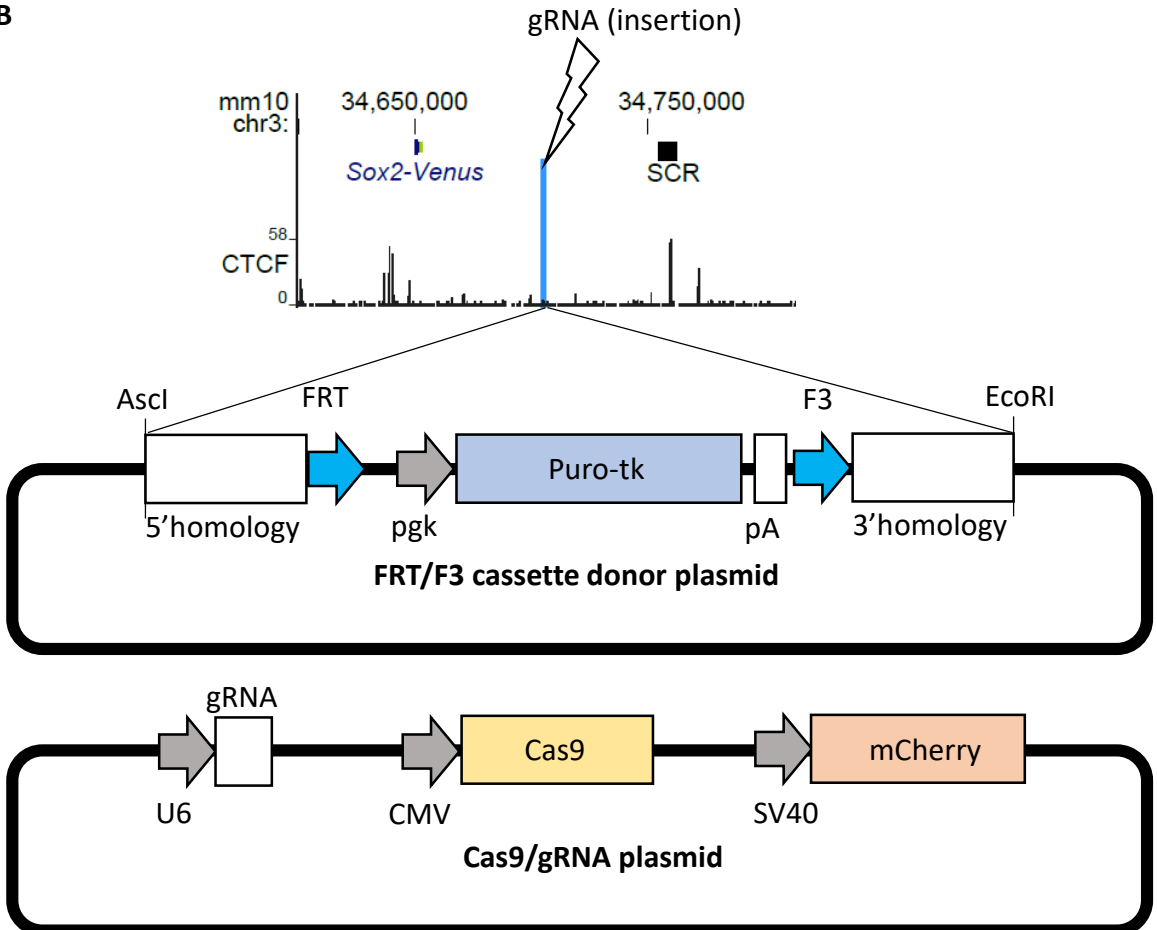


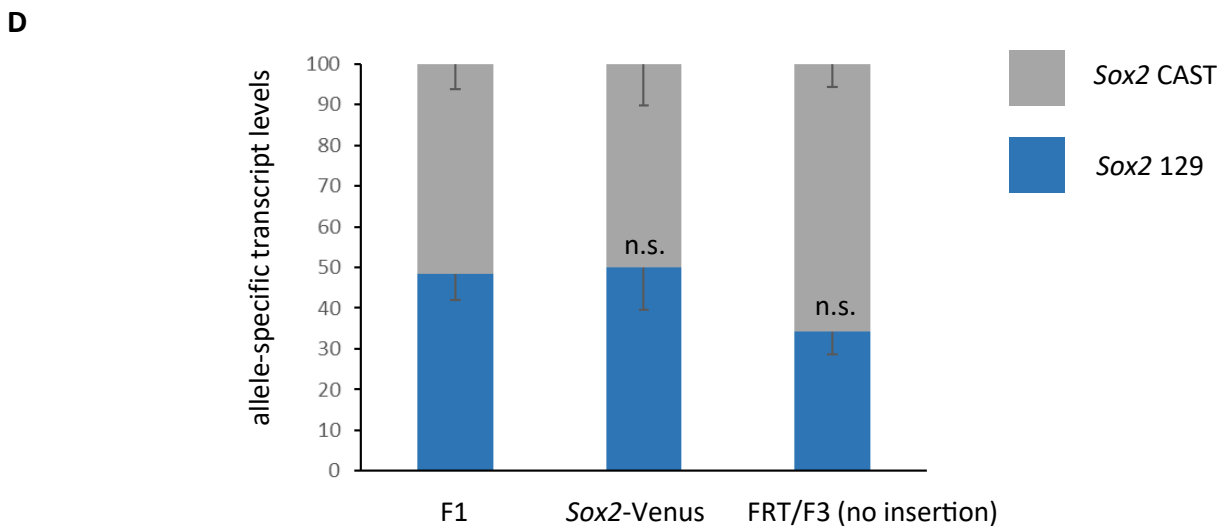
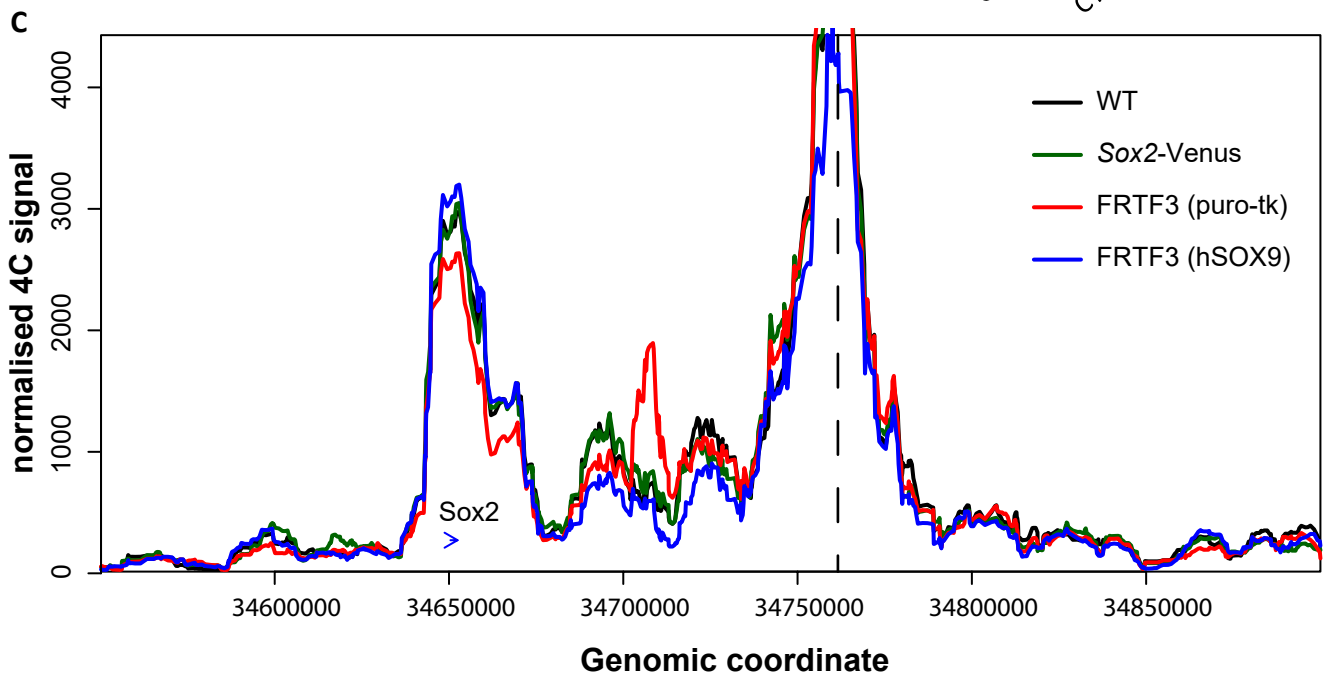
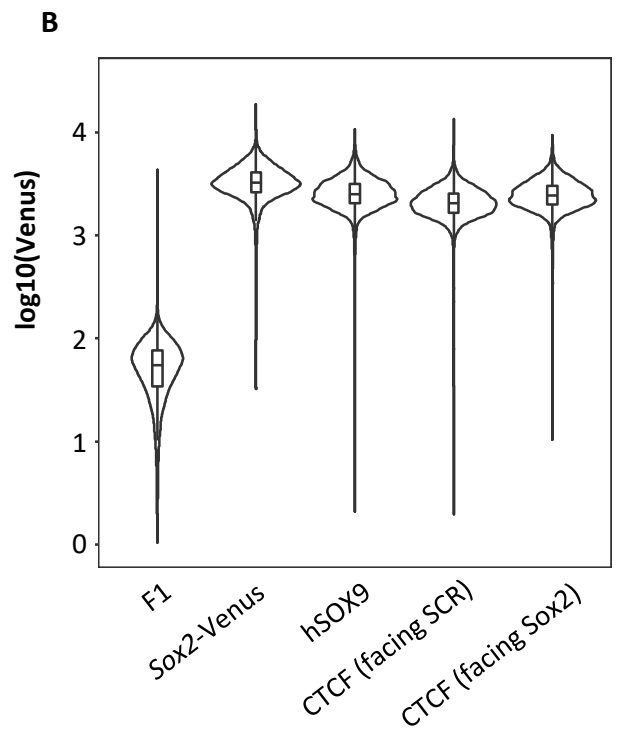
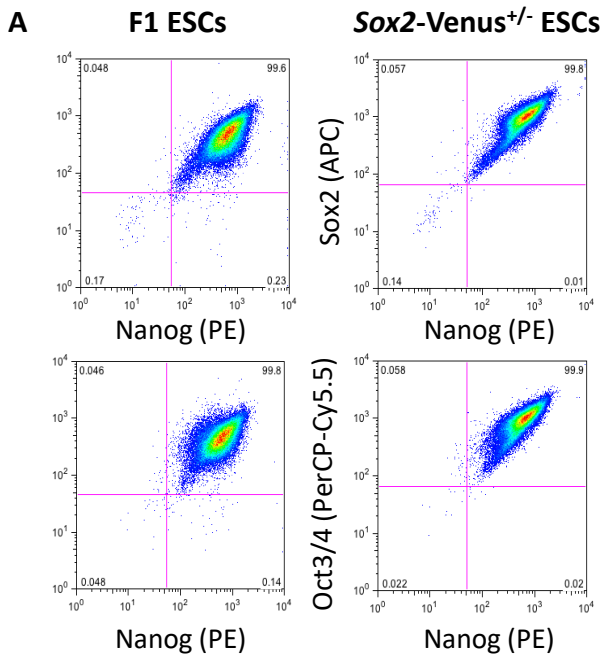
A**B**

A



B





SUPPLEMENTARY FIGURE LEGENDS

Supplementary Figure S1. Details on the generation of sub-SCR deleted cell lines targeting highly transcription factor-bound regions Schematic representation of SCR region along with deletion boundaries displayed on the University of California Santa Cruz (UCSC) Genome Browser (mm10). Schematics explained from top to bottom: Genome coordinates, positions of *Mus castaneus* SNPs, positions of the SCR and SRR sub regions and the sequenced clones harbouring the specified deletion, ChIP-seq of H3K27ac and CTCF in wild-type mouse embryonic stem cells. For compound deletions Δ SRR107+111/+ clones were created in the background of Δ SRR107/+ C2. SCR deletion is shown as a comparison to the listed clones.

Supplementary Figure S2. Details on the generation of sub-SCR deletions targeting specific transcription factor motifs. A) Schematic representation of high-scoring predictive transcription factor motifs located in SRR107 or SRR111 of the SCR. SRR107 contains a high-scoring Oct:Sox motif (OS_SRR107) while SRR111 contains two high-scoring Klf4 motifs (KLF4_A_SRR111 and KLF4_B_SRR111, respectively) displayed on the UCSC Genome Browser (mm10). B) Resulting 129-specific deletions of targeted motif deletions are shown. Schematics explained from top to bottom: Genome coordinates, positions of *Mus castaneus* SNPs, positions of the SRR sub region, transcription factor motifs, the sequenced clones harbouring the specified deletion, ChIP-seq of H3K27ac in wild-type mouse embryonic stem cells.

Supplementary Figure S3. Details on the generation of sub-SCR deleted cell lines targeting the central CTCF bound region and surrounding transcription factor-bound sites.

Schematic representation of the deletion encompassing both enhancer regions (SRR107 and SRR111) and the CTCF bound peak at SRR109 as well as the SRR109 region alone within the SCR displayed on the UCSC Genome Browser (mm10). Schematics explained from top to bottom: Genome coordinates, positions of *Mus castaneus* SNPs, positions of the SCR and SRR sub regions, the sequenced clones harbouring the specified deletion, ChIP-seq of H3K27ac and CTCF in wild-type mouse embryonic stem cells. SCR deletion is shown as a comparison to the listed clones.

Supplementary Figure S4. Details on the generation of deletion lines including targets surrounding the SCR. A) Schematic representation of the regions targeted for larger 129-specific deletions removing the SCR alongside a downstream CTCF bound region displayed on the UCSC Genome Browser (mm10). Schematics explained from top to bottom: Genome coordinates, positions of *Mus castaneus* SNPs, positions of the SCR and SRR sub regions, the sequenced clones harbouring the specified deletion, ChIP-seq of H3K27ac and CTCF in wild-type mouse embryonic stem cells. For compound deletions, clone Δ 85-85/+ E2 was used to create Δ SRR85-95+SCR-dCTCF/+ and Δ SRR85-95+107-dCTCF/+. SCR deletion is shown as a comparison to the listed clones. B) *Sox2* expression in wild type F1 cells (WT) compared to

clones carrying the indicated deletion on the 129 allele. Allele-specific primers detect musculus (129) or castaneus (CAST) RNA in RT-qPCR. Expression levels are normalized to transcript levels from GAPDH. Error bars represent the SD. Significant differences between wild-type cells and clones denoted by (*), with adjusted p-value <0.0001 (****), <0.001 (***), <0.01 (**), <0.05 (*) or non-significant (n.s.).

Supplementary Figure S5. Chromatin architecture around the *Sox2* locus is ESC-specific and CTCF-independent.

A) Hi-C maps around the *Sox2* locus for ESCs (top) and neuronal precursor cells (NPC, bottom), generated from data from Bonev et al. (2017). Positions and orientations of the *Sox2* gene and major CTCF-bound motifs in ESCs are denoted under the maps. Dotted lines indicate ESC TADs. These two TADs fuse into one larger TAD in NPCs. B) Hi-C maps around the *Sox2* locus (left) and a control region around the *Prdm14* locus (right) in control ESCs (top) and ESCs after acute depletion of CTCF using an engineered auxin-inducible degron (middle); generated from data from Nora et al. (2017). Whereas clear loss of TADs on CTCF depletion is observed in the control region, *Sox2* architecture appears largely unchanged. Bottom: Quantitative comparison of the two experimental conditions at these regions is shown as a heatmap of $\log_2(\text{ctrl}/\text{degron})$ interaction scores. In the control region, CTCF depletion causes a ~4-fold relative increase in inter-TAD contacts and a similar decrease in intra-TAD contacts. At *Sox2*, contact changes are negligible (<1.04-fold).

Supplementary Figure S6. Construction of *Sox2* insertion lines. A) Plasmids constructed to generate the Venus tag at the 3' end of *Sox2*. F1 ESCs are transfected with a plasmid containing the P2A-Venus cassette (middle) and a plasmid (bottom) containing Cas9-mCherry, a puromycin resistance marker and expression constructs for three gRNAs: *Sox2* gRNA, which targets CRISPR/Cas9 to the 3' of the *Sox2* coding sequence (top), and MH5' and MH3' gRNAs, which target CRISPR/Cas9 to the 5' and 3' ends, respectively of the P2A-Venus cassette to generate 8 bp microhomology arms. B) Insertion of the recombinase-mediate cassette exchange construct. The *Sox2*-Venus^{+/-} line is transfected with two plasmids: one (middle) containing an FRT-puro-tk-F3 cassette for positive-negative selection, flanked by homology arms for the *Sox2* intervening sequence, and one (bottom) containing Cas9, mCherry and a construct for expression of one gRNA, which targets CRISPR/Cas9 to a musculus site located between *Sox2* and the SCR (top).

Supplementary Figure S7. Characterisation of the *Sox2* insertion lines. A) Flow cytometry profiles of F1 (left) and *Sox2*-Venus^{+/-} (right) ESCs after staining with labelled antibodies to Sox2, Nanog and Oct3/4, showing that stemness is unaffected on insertion of the Venus reporter tag. B) Flow cytometry quantitation of Venus fluorescence in the ESC lines with different insertions. Venus reporter is highly and equivalently expressed from lines where the hSOX9 tag, with or without CTCF sites, is inserted between *Sox2* and the SCR, which is slightly lower than the founder *Sox2*-Venus^{+/-} line. C) *Musculus*-specific 4C profiles using the SCR as bait (dashed

line) for F1 (black), *Sox2-Venus*^{+/-} (green), FRT/F3/positive-negative selection marker (red), and FRT/F3/hSOX9 (blue) lines. The *Sox2*-SCR interaction is largely maintained, with a slight decrease in the presence of the positive-negative selection marker. D) Allele-specific qPCR quantitation of *Sox2* expression, relative to SHDA, for the musculus (129; blue) and castaneus (CAST; grey) alleles in F1, *Sox2-Venus*^{+/-}, and FRT/F3/positive-negative selection marker lines. Musculus *Sox2* transcription is weakly reduced in the presence of the selective marker. Error bars show SD (n = 2) (n.s. = non-significant).

SUPPLEMENTARY TABLES

Supplementary Table S1: Called interactions for each 4C-seq replicate experiment performed in this study. Provided as a separate Excel file.

Supplementary Table S2: Guide RNA sequences for CRISPR/Cas9 mediated deletions.

ΔSCR guide RNAs are shown for clarity but were originally designed in Zhou *et al.*, 2014

Target Region	Left Guide Sequence	Right Guide Sequence	Use with Cas9 or Cas9-D10A (nickase)
ΔSCR	TAGCATACGTCACGCCG GAA	ACTGTTCTCGAACACTCT GT	Cas9
ΔSRR107-111	GACAAAAACATGTACGT TGGG	GGCCAAGGTTGAGCTCT AGT	Cas9
ΔSRR107	GACAAAAACATGTACGT TGGG	CATTCCTTGCCAGATGC TA	Cas9
ΔSRR111	CTTAAATTTTATTTTGTG CT	CTTGCTGAAGAGAACTA ACC	Cas9-D10A
	TGGTCCCAGCATGTGCA TA	GGCCAAGGTTGAGCTCT AGT	
ΔSRR109	CATTCCTTGCCAGATGC TA	GAGTTGAAAAGATGGCT CAG	Cas9-D10A

	ACATTGAACTAAGATCA TTT	CTTAAATTTTATTTTGTG CT	
ΔOct:Sox_1 07	TAGTCCCAGGACTCTGCT AA	GGTGGGTAGTTAGCATA ATG	Cas9-D10A
ΔKlf4(x2)_ 111	AGAAGATGAGATGAAAG GCA	TTGAAGGCAGCCTTCCGG TA	Cas9-D10A
ΔSRR85-95	AACTTAGTGGACCATAC CCA	CAGTATGACACGCAGTG GCG	Cas9
ΔSCR- dCTCF	TAGCATACGTCACGCCG GAA	GCTGCAAAGGCTCCCGTT CG	Cas9
ΔSRR107- dCTCF	GAAGACAAAAACATGTA CGT	GCTGCAAAGGCTCCCGTT CG	Cas9

Supplementary Table S3: Sequences across CRISPR/Cas9 mediated deletions.

Removed region is denoted with a vertical line where CRISPR/Cas9 double-strand break or nick sites have been joined together. ΔSCR clones were created in Zhou *et al.*, 2014. All sequences are from the 129 allele except for specified ΔSCR clones. Targeted regions are also listed by their coordinates from the UCSC genome browser build mm10 based on gRNA locations.

Deletion Target (mm10)	Clone	Included in 4C Analysis (Y/N)	Deletion Sequence
ΔSCR/ΔSCR(Cast) chr3: 34754958- 34762355	1	Y	AACTATAATTTCTGTACAGTCTTTCTTTAGACAGGGCTT CTGCTGCCTCTGAGTGGAAGATTGCTGGGATCATATGCCA TCATATACATACCTGCACATATATGTGGGCACTTGCTGTA GGCAGAGGCCAGAAGAGGACAACACATCCCCTGGCTAGA GTTACAGTCAGCTCTGGAAAAAGCAGTAAGTGCTCTAAC CACTGAGCTACCGTTCCG TAGTCAGGGATGCACAGAGAA ACCGTCTCAAAAGACAAATACAGTAACCAAGACCAAAAC CAACAACCAAAACCAAAACCAAAACACAAACCCCAAAACAA AAGGCTAAGCTATTCC
ΔSCR/ΔSCR (129) chr3: 34754958- 34762355	1	Y	CCCCTGGAAAAGCAGTAAGTGCTCTAACCCTGAGCTAC CGTTC GAGTGTTTCGAGAACAGTCAGGGATGCACAGAGAA ACCGTCTCAAAAGACAAATACAATAACCAAGACCAAA
ΔSCR/+ (129) chr3: 34754958- 34762355	15	Y	TCCCCTGGAAAAGCAGTAAGTGCTCTAACCCTGAGCTA CCGTTTC GAGTGTTTCGAGAACAGTCAGGGATGCACAGAGA

			AACCGTCTCAAAGACAAATACAATAACCAAGACCACCA AC
+/ Δ SCR (Cast) chr3: 34754958- 34762355	11	Y	ATTTAGAATTTTTAAAGAATTTTTATTTTATTTTAAATTA TTTTTACACTTCATATCCACTCCCTAACCCCCATCATT TAGAATTTAATGGATTCCTTCTATATATTTTATTAATT TTTTCTGTTTTAATTTTTCTTTTTAAATTTTTCTTGTTAA TCTTCTTAAATTC AATTTAAAAATTTTAAACATAAATAA CTAATTTGTGTTAGTTATATGTAAACAGCGGCTTCCCTG TGTCATTTTCAGGCGTTTGTGTAGAGCATT CAAAAGAGG GGGGAAATGTAGATAATAATAAGAATAACTAATTCCTC CTACGTTACCCTCTAAAGGTAACAGTTATCTTGTGGTT CTGAGCCTCCGAGACTTGGGACGAACCTCACAGCCCTG GGTGTGTGGGCTCTATGCTTCTCCTGAAATGTGGTTCAT GGTTAGCTTGGGTTTGGGTTGCTACTTTGAAGAAATAAAG CAGGCTGGGTATGGTAGCACAGGCCTTAAACCCAACAT TCCAAAGGCTGAGGCAGACAGATGCATCTCTGGGAGGAG GAGGCCAGCCTGGTAACACAGTTAAATAAATCCTGGCGC ACACACACAGAACTATTTACTACATTGCGGAGAGAGTAG AGGCTACGGAAGACCTGAAGTACCACCTGCCCTGTTTTG GGACAAGACGTCACACTGTATCCAGGATGGCCTGGAAT TCACTATGTA AACTAGGTTGACTTTGAATTTGCAATGATC TTCCTTCTCTACCTCCTGCCAAGATTATTAGGCATGGCC CACCACACCTGGCTCACTCATTTTAGTATCCTGGAGTATT GTACCGCATACAAACCCTAATATATATAAATTTGGTT GCAGGAGGTGGGTTGTGGGCCCATGTGTGAGAAGACAAC TTGTGCGGGCTAGTTCTCTCCCTCAGCCATGTGGATTCTG GGGCTGAACCCAGGTCTGCAAGCAAGTGGCCAGCATCT TTCCTTGCAGACTCTGCCGCACACTGATTTTTTTGAGGGG GGTGGGGTGGGGTGTAGACGGGGGGGAAGGACCTTGATAT ATAGTTCTCTACTGGCTTAGAACACCTTGTGTGAGGAAT AGTGACACTCACGCCTTAAACCTAGCACTCGGAGGCA GAGGCAGGCAGATTTCTGAGTTTGAGGCCAGCCTGGTCC ATAGAGTGAGTTCCAGGACAGCCAGGGCTATACAGAGAA ACCCTGTCTCAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAACTCCTT CTATACATCAGGCTGGCTCCAACCTGCAGAGACTGCTTG CCTCTGCCCTCTGCGCGAGTGCTGGAACACTACAGGCATGCA CAACACGCCCAGCCTCAGACTCAGCCTCTTAATCAAATGC ACAGAAATAAGTTGGATGCTTCTCTTGAGATGTTGCCTAA GTATATATGGATATACTACTCATTTATTGCTATTGGGAA AGACTCTGCTCTGGTACAGTTACAGTGACTCACAATTATA ATTCCAGTACTGAGGAGTATGAGGGAAAGGAATTGCTTC AGGTAAGAAGTTACCCTGGGCTATAACAAGATTCCAT CTTGAACCTCCCTCTTTTACACTGAAAGGAAGTCCGGGGT GATTGCTAGCAGGAAACTTTTCTGATTGAAAGACAGCCC AAAGCTAGTAAGTCACACACTTCAGTCACGGGTGCAAAG TCCCCAGGTAACCTGACACTGGTCACTTCTTAGGAACCAT TGAGTCAGGGAAAGAATCAATCTGAGTGTATACATATAG CATACGTCA TACGTGGTTAGAGCACTTACTGCTTTTTCCA GAGCTGACTGTAACCTAGCCAGGGGATGTGTTGTCCTCT TCTGGCCTCTGCCTACAGCAAGTGCCACATATATGTGCA GGTATGTATATGATGGCATATGATCCCAGCAATCTCCAC TCAGAGGCAGCAGAAGCCCTGTCTAAAGAAAGACTGGTA CAGGAAAATGCAGAGTTAATGTAATGGGGTGGAGGAACA AGAGTCGGGGCGGGGGGGGGGGGGGGGTATCTCAGG CCTGAAGTCCAAGAATCAAGAAGCTGAGGCAGGAGAAT AGTCTCCAGCTTGAGGTCAGCCCAGGTTAAAAATGACAG

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ΔSRR111/+ chr:34760865- 34762618	D2	N	ATATGTCTTATTATTTATTTTATGAGTATGAATATTTGCCTGTTTGTATGTCTGTGCACCATGTGCATGCCTGGTGCTAATGGAGGCCAGAGGAGGGCATCAGGCCCTCTGGAGCTAGAGTTACAGATGGTTGTGAGCCTCT AAAACCAAAACAAGGCCAAGGTTGAGCTCTAGTTGGCAGAATGCTCATCAGGTAGTTCTTGGAGGCTTTGAATCTGGAATCCCCTAGCCCAGCCTTCTAGGAGCTAGATTACAAGCAAGTGCTGTTTCTATTAATAACCATGTTTTGGGTTTGGGGAGATGGGCCAGTGGTCAAGAGTGCTTGCTTCTCCTTCTAGTGGACCAGACAGACT
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	G1	N	AATATTTTGCCTGTTTGTATGTCTGTGCACCATGTGCATGCCTGGTGCTAATGGAGGCCAGAGGAGGGCATCAGGCCCTCTGGAGCTAGAGTTACAGATGGTTGTGAGCCTCTA AACC AAGTTGGCAG AATGCTCATCAGGTAGTTCTTGGAGGCTTGAATCTGGAATCCCCTAGCCCCAGCCTTCTAGGAGCTAGATTACAAGCAAGTGCTGTTTCTATTAATAACCATGTTTTGGTGGGGAGATGGGCCAGTGGTCAAGAGTGCTTGCTTCTCCTTCTAGTGGACCAGACAGACT
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	A9	N	ATTTTGCCTGTTTGTATGTCTGTGCACCATGTGCATGCCTG GTGCTAATGGAGGCCAGAGGAGGGCATCAGGCCCTCTGG AGCTAGAGTTACAGATGGTTGTGAGCCTCT GTTGGCAGA ATGCTCATCAGGTAGTTCTTGGAGGCTTTGAATCTGGAAT CCCCTAGCCCCAGCCTTCTAGGAGCTAGATTACAAGCAA GTGCTGTTTCTATTAATAACCATGTTTTGGGTTTGGGGAG ATGGGCCAGTGGTCAAGAGTGCTTGCTTCTCCTTCAGTGG ACCAGACAGACTTCAGTTC
	B4	N	TGAATATTTTGCCTGTTTGTATGTCTGTGCACCATGTGCAT GCCTGGTGCTAATGGAGGCCAGAGGAGGGCATCAGGCC TCTGGAGCTAGAGTTACAGATGGTTGTGAGCCTCT AAAA CCAAAACAAGGCCAAGGTTGAGCTCTAGTTGGCAGAATG CTCATCAGGTAGTTCTTGGAGGCTTTGAATCTGGAATCCC CTAGCCCCAGCCTTCTAGGAGCTAGATTACAAGCAAGTG CTGTTTCTATTAATAACCATGTTTTGGGTTTGGGGAGATG GGCCAGTGGTCAAGAGTGCTTGCTTCTCCTTCAGTGG ACCAGACAGACTTCAGTTC
ΔOS_SRR107+111 /+ (OS intact) chr3:34758043- 34758115 the intact OS motif is marked in bold with an underline	A2	N	CTTCTGGGTGGTGAACCTTGGCA CATAATGGGGCT <u>AAAT</u> <u>AAATAACAATG</u> GGACTATGCTAACCTTCTGGGTAACAG CCGGGAGGGAGGTGTCATT
	E2	N	CTTCTGGGTG GGGGCT <u>TAATAAATAACAATG</u> ACAGTACTT GCCCTTAGCAGATGCTTGGGACTATGCTAAACAACCTTCT GGGTAACAGCCGGGAGGGAGGTGTC
	H8	N	CTTCTGGGTGGTGAACCTTGGCA TATTATTTTTAGC TAA TGGGGCT <u>TAA</u> <u>TAATAACAATG</u> A ACTTGCC TTAC AGTCC TGGGACTATGCTAA CAACTTCTGGG AC GCCGGGAGGG AGGTGTCATT
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	C2	N	CTTCTGGGTGGTGAACCTTGGCA CCTGGGACTATGCTAA ACAACCTTCTGGGTAACAGCCGGGAGGGAGGTGTCATT
	F5	N	CTTCTGGGTGGTGAACCTTGG CAGAGTCTGGGACTATG CTAAACAACCTTCTGGGTAACAGCCGGGAGGGAGGTGTC ATT
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			CGAGGCCTTAGCTACGAAACAGGTTTCGAGACCAGCTGCA GTTACAAGAAACCCTCTCTCAATTTCAATGTCCTGTACCC CACCAA
	G2	N	CCTTGAGCCAGAGATAACCTG CCTTTCATCTCATCTTCTA AACCATCCCAGGGTGCCAACTTTGAAGGGCCACAGTAAA GATTAAATTGTATGTCCACCTTTATAGCACTCAGGGGGC TGAGGCAGGAGCATCAGGAATCCGAGGCCTTAGCTACGA AACAGGTTTCGAGACCAGCTGCAGTTACAAGAAACCCTCT CTCAATTTCAATGTCCTGTACCCACCAA
	H9	N	GAGGGTTCTTGTACTGCAGCTGGTCTCGAACCTGTTTCGT AGCTAAGGCCTCGGATTCCTGATGCTCCTGCCTCAGCCCC CTGAGTGCTATAAAGGTGGGACATAACAATTTAATCTTTAC TGTGGCCCTTCAAAGTTGGCACCTGGGATGGTTTAGAAG ATGAGATGAAA CCTCGTTAATAGAAGAATTTAAGAATGA CTCAAATGGAAGGTGGAGGACAATTAGGGTTTTAAAAAAA GAACCTGGGATGGGCCAGTTGTAACCCCTGGAGCTGC CTAGAGGAAGGAGCTGGAGGAGAGCTTAGAAAACAAAG GGGGAGGTCATGGAACAGACGGGGAGGTCAGACA
ΔSRR85-95/+ chr3:34733021- 34748441	E2	N	CTGCATGGAAGTTCCTAGACCAGTGTCTGGTGTCTGGAG TGAGTGATGTCACTGGGTTCTGGATATCAGGTGCAGCCA TGCGTGCATACTGTTTTAAGATCAGAAATGCTAAAGGTT CAGTCAATTTTCATGGTCTACTTTGACACTCTCCCGCAG AACTTATGGTCTGTTTTAAAAATAGAAAACGCAGCCATCT GGCTATTGATGGGATTCTATTTTTGTTTTCTTTGCGTTC GCAAAGTGTGTTGGTCTGAAATTTCCGTGTTCTGCCCT ATATGTAATTGTGTGTATATACACACATACTTTCTCATT AAATCTCCATACACTTCCTCATCTAAATCTTGCTGTTATC AGTCTGTGTTGTTTGTGGTCCACGGCAGTGTGGTTCGGG ATGTCAACCTTGCTTAGTTCATCCACTAGTCACGTCTGCA CTGAATTCCTACTCTAAATCTTACCAA
	F6	N	TGCATGGAGTTCTAGACCAGTGTCTGGTGTCTGGAGTGA GTGATGTCACTGGGTTCTGGATATCAGGTGCAGCCATGG CACTGCGTGCATACTGTTTTAAGATCAGAAATGCTAAAG GTTTCAGTCAATTTTCATGGTCTACTTTGACACTCTCCCGC AGAACTTATGGTCTGTTTTAAAAATAGAAAACGCAGCCAT CTGGCTATTTGATGGGATTCTATTTTTGTTTTCTTTGCGT TCGCAAAGTGTGTTGGTCTGAAATTTCCGTGTTCTGCC CTATATGTAATTGTGTGTATATACACACATACTTTCTCATT TAAATCTCCATACACTTCCTCATCTAAATCTTGCTGTTATC AGTCTGTGTTGTTTGTGGTCCACGGCAGTGTGGTTCGGG ATGTCAACCTTGCTTAGTTCATCCACTAGTCACGTCTGCA CTGAATTCCTACTCTAAATCTTACCAAAGGTCCCC
	G4	N	TGTCAAGTGGACTGCATGGAGTTCCTAGACCAGTGTCTGG TGCTCTGGAGTGAGTGATGTCACTGGGTTCTGGATATCAG GTGCAGCCATGGG CACTGCGTGCATACTGTTTTAAGAT CAGAAATGCTAAAGGTTTCAGTCAATTTTCATGGTCTACT TTGACACTCTCCCGCAGAACTTATGGTCTGTTTTAAAAATA GAAAACGCAGCCATCTGGCTATTTGATGGGATTCTATTTT TGTTTTCTTTGCGTTCGCAAAGTGTGTTGGTCTGAAAT TTCCGTGTTCTGCCCTATATGTAATTGTGTGTATATACAC ACATACTTTCTCATTAAATCTCCATACACTTCCTCATCTA AATCTTGCTGTTATCAGTCTGTGTTGTTTGTGGTCCACGG CAGTGTGGTTCGGGATGTCAACCTTGCTTAGTTCATCCA CTAGTCACGTCTGCACTGAATTCCTACTCTAAATCTTAC CA

<p>ΔSRR104- dCTCF/+ chr3:34755000- 34774122</p>	B6	Y	<p>GTAGTGACTGCAGCAGACTTGGGAAGATACTTTACCATC CCACAGCTGAGAGCCACTGAGACCGAGGTTTAGAATTTTC ATCCTCAAGCCAAGATACTAAACATATCAATGAATGCGG ATGCCTTGCTATGCCCAGAATTCCCTCTCCGTCTCCAAGC CTTACGGGAACGCCATATGCCAGGGGTTCTGGCAGCAG GAAACCAAGAGACTAACAGAATAAATTACTTTACATTAG ACACGTGCTGTTGACCTGCTCGAGGTATGAAG TGGTTAG AGCACTTACTGCTTTTCCAGGGGACCTGGGATGGCTCCTC CCCACCCACATGGTGGTTCAGAGCTGACTGTAACTCTAGC CAGGGGATGTGTTGTCCTCTTCTGGCCTCTGCCTACAGCA AGTGCCACATATATGTGCAGGTATGTATATGATGGCATA TGATCCCAGCAATC</p>
	B8	N	<p>TCCAAGCCAAGGCTCAGCGACTCTGAGTCCCAACATCAC TGTAGTGACTGCAGCAGACTTGGGAAGATACTTTACCATC CCACAGCTGAGAGCCACTGAGACCGAGGTTTAGAATTTTC ATCCTCAAGCCAAGATACTAAACATATCAATGAATGCGG ATGCCTTGCTATGCCCAGAATTCCCTCTCCGTCTCCAAGC CTTACGGGAACGCCATATGCCAGGGGTTCTGGCAGCAG GAAACCAAGAGACTAACAGAATAAATTACTTTACATTAG ACACGTGCTGTTGACCTGCTCGAGGTATGAAGAATATTA ACACCGTCCCCG GTAGCTCAGTGGTTAGAGCACTTACTG CTTTTCCAGGGGACCTGGGATGGCTCCTCCCCACCCACAT GGTGGTTCAGAGCTGACTGTAACTCTAGCCAGGGGATGT GTTGTCTCTTCTGGCCTCTGCCTACAGCAAGTGCCACA TATATGTGCAGGTATGTATATGATGGCATATGATCCCAGC AATC</p>
	E6	N	<p>CCAAGGCTCAGCGACTCTGAGTCCCAACATCACTGTAGT GACTGCAGCAGACTTGGGAAGATACTTTACCATCCCA GCTGAGAGCCACTGAGACCGAGGTTTAGAATTTTCATCCTC AAGCCAAGATACTAAACATATCAATGAATGCGGATGCCT TGCTATGCCCAGAATTCCCTCTCCGTCTCCAAGCCTTACG GGAACGCCATATGCCAGGGGTTCTGGCAGCAGGAAACC AAGAGACTAACAGAATAAATTACTTTACATTAGACACGT GCTGTTGACCTGCTCGAGGTATGAAGAATATTAACACCGT CCCCGAACGG TAGCTCAGTGGTTAGAGCACTTACTGCTT TTCCAGGGGACCTGGGATGGCTCCTCCCCACCCACATGGT GGTTCAGAGCTGACTGTAACTCTAGCCAGGGGATGTGTT GTCCTCTTCTGGCCTCTGCCTACAGCAAGTGCCACATAT ATGTGCAGGTATGTATATGATGGCATATGATCCCAGCAA</p>
<p>ΔSRR85-95+SCR- dCTCF/+ chr3:34733021- 34748441 + chr3:34755000- 34774122</p>	B7	N	<p>CAAGCCAAGGGCTCAGCGACTCTGAGTCCCAACATCACT GTAGTGACTGCAGCAGACTTGGGAAGATACTTTACCATC CCACAGCTGAGAGCCACTGAGACCGAGGTTTAGAATTTTC ATCCTCAAGCCAAGATACTAAACATATCAATGAATGCGG ATGCCTTGCTATGCCCAGAATTCCCTCTCCGTCTCCAAGC CTTACGGGAACGCCATATGCCAGGGGTTCTGGCAGCAG GAAACCAAGAGACTAACAGAATAAATTACTTTACATTAG ACACGTGCTGTTGACCTGCTCGAGGTATGAAGAATATTA ACACCGTCCCCGAACGG TAGCTCAGTGGTTAGAGCACTT ACTGCTTTTCCAGGGGACCTGGGATGGCTCCTCCCCACCC ACATGGTGGTTCAGAGCTGACTGTAACTCTAGCCAGGGG ATGTGTTGTCCTCTTCTGGCCTCTGCCTACAGCAAGTGCC CACATATATGTGCAGGTATGTATATGATGGCATATG</p>
	C11	Y	<p>GGAAGATACTTTACCATCCACAGCTGAGAGCCACTGAG ACCGAGGTTTAGAATTTTCATCCTCAAGCCAAGATACTAA ACATATCAATGAATGCGGATGCCTTGCTATGCCCAGAATT CCCTCTCCGTCTCCAAGCCTTACGGGAACGCCATATGCCA</p>

			GGGGTTCCTGGCAGCAGGAAACCAAGAGACTAACAGAAT AAATTACTTTACATTAGACACGTGCTGTTGACCTGCTCGA GGTATGAAGAATATTAACACCGTCCCCGAACGG TAGCTC AGTGGTTAGAGCACTTACTGCTTTTCCAGGGGACCTGGGA TGGCTCCTCCCCACCCACATGGTGGTTCAGAGCTGACTGT AACTCTAGCCAGGGGATGTGTTGTCCTCTTCTGGCCTCTG CCTACAGCAAGTGCCACATATATGTGCAGGTATGTATAT GATGGCATATGATC
	D2	N	GTAGTACTGCAGCAGACTTGGGAAGATACTTTACCATC CCACAGCTGAGAGCCACTGAGACCGAGGTTTAGAATTTT ATCCTCAAGCCAAGATACTAAACATATCAATGAATGCGG ATGCCTTGCTATGCCAGAATTCCCTCTCCGTCTCCAAGC CTTACGGGAACGCCATATGCCAGGGGTTCTGGCAGCAG GAAACCAAGAGACTAACAGAATAAATTACTTTACATTAG ACACGTGCTGTTGACCTGCTCGAGGTATGAAGAAT AACG GTAGCTCAGTGGTTAGAGCACTTACTGCTTTTCCAGGGGA CCTGGGATGGCTCCTCCCCACCCACATGGTGGTTCAGAGC TGACTGTAACTCTAGCCAGGGGATGTGTTGTCCTCTTCTG GCCTCTGCCTACAGCAAGTGCCACATATATGTGCAGGTA TGTATATGATGGCATATGAT
ΔSRR85-95+107- dCTCF/+ chr3:34733021- 34748441 + chr3:34757641- 34774122	A12	Y	TAAAGTTTAAACGTACATTTTTTTTTTTCATTTTTTATTAGGT ATTTAGCTCATTACATTTCCAATGCTATAACCAAAGTCC CCCATACCCACCCAACG TCGGGGACGGTGTAAATATTCT TCATACTCGAGCAGGTCAACAGCACGTGTCTAATGTAA AGTAATTTATTCTGTTAGTCTCTTGGTTTCTGCTGCCAGG AACCCCTGGCATATGGCGTTCCCGTAAGGCTTGGAGACG GAGAGGGAATTCTGGGCATAGCAAGGCATCCGCATTCAT TGATATGTTTAGTATCTTGGCTTGGAGATGAAATTCTAAA CCTCGGTCTCAGTGGCTCTCAGCTGTGGGATGGTAAAGTA TCTTCCCAAGTCTGCTGCAGTCACTACAGTGATGTTGGGA CTCAGAGTCGCTGAGCCTTGGCTTGGAGACCTGATAAGG GCTTGTAAGAGTAGTACCTCAGTCTCCCTAAGGCCTGCCT GGAGTTCTGCACTGCAACTGTGTCCGAGGAGTCCCTCCCT AA
	C3	N	CAATTCATCATCAAGACATCATGATTTTGAGTTTAAACGT ACATTTTTTTTTTTCATTTTTTATTAGGTATTTAGCTCATTTA CATTTCCAATGCTATAACCAAAGTCCCCATAACCCACCA ACG TCGGGGACGGTGTAAATATTCTTACATCTCGAGCA GGTCAACAGCACGTGTCTAATGTAAAGTAATTTATTCTGT TAGTCTCTTGGTTTCTGCTGCCAGGAACCCCTGGCATAT GGCGTTCCCGTAAGGCTTGGAGACGGAGAGGGAATTCTG GGCATAGCAAGGCATCCGCATTCATTGATATGTTTAGTAT CTTGGCTTGGAGATGAAATTCTAACCTCGGTCTCAGTGG CTCTCAGCTGTGGGATGGTAAAGTATCTTCCCAAGTCTGC TGCAGTCACTACAGTGATGTTGGGACTCAGAGTCGCTGA GCCTTGGCTTGGAGACCTGATAAGGGCTTGTAAAGAGTAG TACCTCAGTCTCCCTAAGGCCTGCCTGGAGTTCTGCAAAA AAACTGTGTCAAAAAGAAAAAC
	D12	N	AATTCATCATCAAGACATCATGATTTTGAGTTTAAACGTA CATTTTTTTTTTTCATTTTTTATTAGGTATTTAGCTCATTTAC ATTTCCAATGCTATAACCAAAGTCCCCATAACCCACCAA CG TCGGGGACGGTGTAAATATTCTTACATCTCGAGCAG GTCAACAGCACGTGTCTAATGTAAAGTAATTTATTCTGTT AGTCTCTTGGTTTCTGCTGCCAGGAACCCCTGGCATATG GCGTTCCCGTAAGGCTTGGAGACGGAGAGGGAATTCTGG GCATAGCAAGGCATCCGCATTCATTGATATGTTTAGTATC

			TTGGCTTGAGGATGAAATTCTAAACCTCGGTCTCAGTGGC TCTCAGCTGTGGGATGGTAAAGTATCTTCCCAAGTCTGCT GCAGTCACTACAGTGATGTTGGGACTCAGAGTCGCTGAG CCTTGGCTTGGAGACCTGATAAGGGCTTGTAAGAGTAGT ACCTCAGTCTCCCTAAGGCCTGCCTGGAGTTCTGCACAGC AACTGTGTCCAAGGA
	H1	N	TTCTTCATCAAGACATCATGATTTTGAGTTTAAACGTACA TTTTTTTTTTCATTTTTTATTAGGTATTTAGCTCATTACATT TCCAATGCTATACCAAAAAGTCCCCATACCCACCCAACG TCGGGACGGTGTTAATATTCTTCATACCTCGAGCAGGTC AACAGCACGTGTCTAATGTAAAGTAATTTATTCTGTAGT CTCTTGGTTTCCTGCTGCCAGGAACCCCTGGCATATGGCG TTCCCGTAAGGCTTGGAGACGGAGAGGGAATTCTGGGCA TAGCAAGGCATCCGCATTATTGATATGTTTAGTATCTTG GCTTGAGGATGAAATTCTAAACCTCGGTCTCAGTGGCTCT CAGCTGTGGGATGGTAAAGTATCTTCCCAAGTCTGCTGCA GTCACTACAGTGATGTTGGGACTCAGAGTCGCTGAGCCTT GGCTTGGAGACCTGATAAGGGCTTGTAAGAGTAGTACCT CAGTCTCCCTAAGGCCTGCCTGGAGTTCTGCACTGCAACT GTG

Supplementary Table S4: Guide sequences for insertion lines

Name	Target site	Sequence
<i>Sox2</i>	3' coding sequence of <i>Sox2</i>	CCCCTGTCGCACATGTGA
MH5'	5' of P2A-Venus cassette	TTCCTCCCATGTGCGCCC
MH3'	3' of P2A-Venus cassette	CAAGTAATGAGGGCTCCC
Insertion	Intervening region between <i>Sox2</i> and SCR	GTTCAAAAAGTAGAAACA

Supplementary Table S5: qPCR primers for gene expression analysis (SNPs indicated as lowercase)

mRNA	Allele	Forward Sequence	Reverse Sequence
<i>Sox2</i>	129	GGACTTCTTTTTGGGGGACT	CGCCTAACGTACCACTAGAACTTt
<i>Sox2</i>	CAST	GGACTTCTTTTTGGGGGACT	CGCCTAACGTACCACTAGAACTTa
<i>Sdha</i>	n/a	ACTGGGATGGGCTCCTTAGT	GCCCTGAGAAAGATCACGTC
<i>Gapdh</i>	n/a	GCACCAGCATCCCTAGACC	CTTCTTGTGCAGTGCCAGGTG

Supplemental Table S6: 4C primers

Sequences of 4C primers. Blue denotes Illumina adapter sequence for high-throughput sequencing. Red denotes position of 6-nucleotide barcodes, used to multiplex 4C samples for sequencing.

Name	Sequence
Near-SCR DpnII	5'- AATGATACGGCGACCACCGAGATCTACACTCTTTCCCTACACGACGCTCTTCC GATCTNNNNNNGCAAGAGCCAGGTGTGGCTC-3'
Near-SCR Csp6I	5'- CAAGCAGAAGACGGCATAACGAGCTCTTCCGATCTCCTGGTGCTTTGCCAGCA C-3'
SCR DpnII	5'- AATGATACGGCGACCACCGAGATCTACACTCTTTCCCTACACGACGCTCTTCC GATCTNNNNNNGGGGAGGTCAGACACCTGATC-3'
SCR Csp6I	5'- CAAGCAGAAGACGGCATAACGAGCTCTTCCGATCTTCCGGTAGGGGTGGAGC- 3'
hSOX9 DpnII	5'- AATGATACGGCGACCACCGAGATCTACACTCTTTCCCTACACGACGCTCTTCC GATCTNNNNNNAGGACATTGATTGGATC-3'
hSOX9 Csp6I	5'- CAAGCAGAAGACGGCATAACGAGCTCTTCCGATCTCGTAGTGTGGACCTATTT- 3'