

Supporting Informations

Computational and experimental studies of the breathing motion of a protein loop: implications in *Pf*AMA1-*Pf*RON2 late-stage binding event

Suman Sinha,[†] Anamika Biswas,[†] Jagannath Mondal*, and Kalyaneswar Mandal*

From the Tata Institute of Fundamental Research Hyderabad, 36/p Gopanpally, Hyderabad, Telangana-500046, India

[†] Equal contribution

* For correspondence: jmondal@tifrh.res.in, kmandal@tifrh.res.in

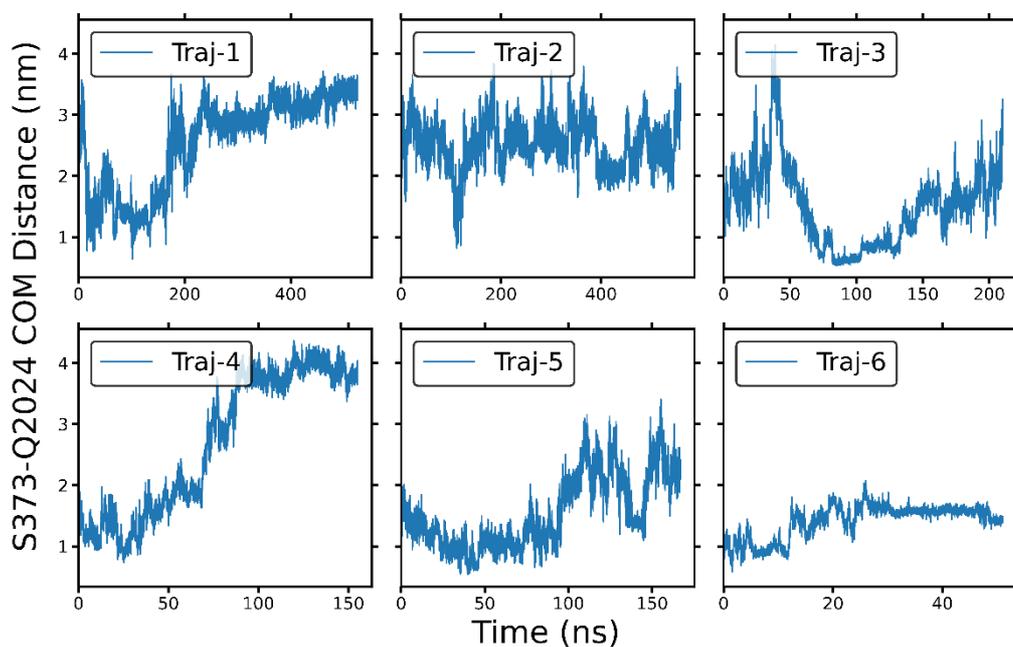


Figure S1: Distance profiles between Ser373 and Gln2024 in all trajectories

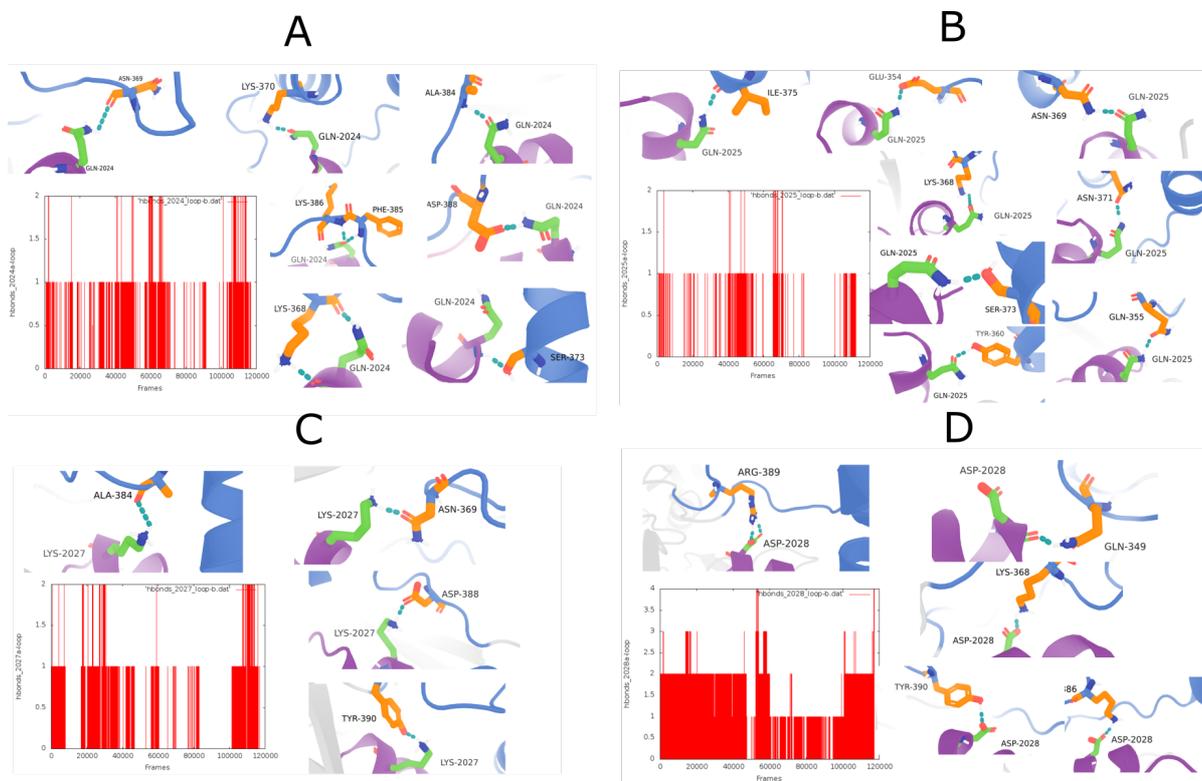


Figure S2. Detailed hydrogen bond interactions between Gln2024 (A), Gln2025 (B), Lys2027 (C), Asp2028 (D) with representative residues of DII loop.

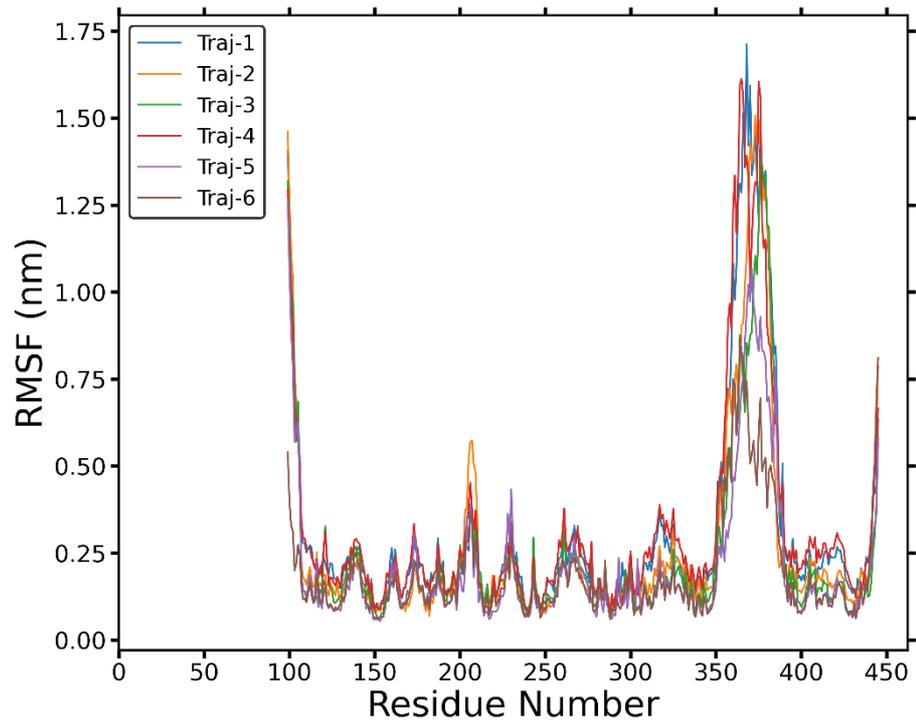


Figure S3: Superposition of the RMSF plot from all trajectories

Table S1. Trend in change of affinity upon alanine substitution experiments.

Ligands	Fold increase in K_D (SPR)	Fold increase in K_D (ITC)
<i>Pf</i> RON2 ₂₀₂₁₋₂₀₅₉	NA	NA
K2027A	41.07	2.84
D2028A	10.40	2.78
Q2024A	6.44	1.98
Q2025A	3.42	1.75

Table S2. Summary of results obtained from multiple repeats of SPR experiments.

Ligand	Repetitions	K_a ($M^{-1} \cdot Sec^{-1}$)	K_d (Sec^{-1})	K_D (nM)
Q2024A	Set-1	74509.7	9.61E-03	129
	Set-2	61882	9.26E-03	150
	Set-3	60024.9	9.68E-03	161
	Set-4	71030.5	8.82E-03	124
Q2025A	Set-1	1.43E+05	0.01056	74
	Set-2	1.58E+05	0.01065	67
	Set-3	1.87E+05	0.01501	80
	Set-4	1.06E+05	8.22E-03	77
K2027A	Set-1	10318.3	9.50E-03	920
	Set-2	22201.6	0.01951	879
	Set-3	4.00E+04	0.03582	896
D2028A	Set-1	49394.9	0.01535	311
	Set-2	6.93E+04	0.01515	219
	Set-3	7.77E+04	0.01193	154

Table S3. Summary of results obtained from two repeats of ITC experiments.

Ligand	Set-1					Set -2				
	K _D (nM)	Molar ratio	ΔH (kcal/mol)	$-T\Delta S$ (kcal/mol)	ΔG (kcal/mol)	K _D (nM)	Molar ratio	ΔH (kcal/mol)	$-T\Delta S$ (kcal/mol)	ΔG (kcal/mol)
Q2024A	271.7	1.28 ± 0.02	-4.51	-4.45	-8.96	184.2	1.69 ± 0.04	-3.33	-5.88	-9.20
Q2025A	227.8	1.01 ± 0.02	-5.23	-3.85	-9.08	175.4	0.99 ± 0.03	-5.61	-3.61	-9.22
K2027A	378.8	0.55 ± 0.04	-6.58	-2.18	-8.76	274.7	0.70 ± 0.01	-6.00	-2.96	-8.95
D2028A	375.9	1.05 ± 0.03	-6.85	-1.91	-8.76	265.3	0.85 ± 0.02	-9.25	0.27	-8.97