- **1** Supplementary information
- Supplementary Table 1 Output from edgeR v3.20.1<sup>53</sup> with gene expression
  (Fragments Per Kilobase of transcript per Million mapped reads [FPKM]) for *O*. *fasciatus* ovaries ds-*dnmt1* and control biological and technical replicates.
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- Supplementary Table 2 Output from edgeR v3.20.1<sup>53</sup> with gene expression (FPKM)
  for *O. fasciatus* gut, head, and thorax ds-*dnmt1* and control biological replicates.
- 10 Supplementary Table 3 Gene expression FPKM for *A. mellifera* queen and drone 11 brains.
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- Supplementary Table 4 Gene expression (FPKM) for *Z. nevadensis* female worker at
   the final instar larva.
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- Supplementary Table 5 DNA methylation summary statistics for all species
   investigated in this study.
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Supplementary Table 6 Output General Features File (GFF) from RepeatMasker
 v4.0.5 (http://www.repeatmasker.org).

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Supplementary Table 7 Gene Ontology (GO) terms for *O. fasciatus* v1.1 reference
 genome assembly<sup>26</sup> annotated genes.

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Supplementary Table 8 Significantly enriched GO terms for the intersections
between Differentially Methylated Genes (DMG), Similarly Methylated Genes
(SMG), Differentially Expressed Genes (DEG), and non-Differentially Expressed
Genes (non-DEG).

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