

	SLE Patients (n = 24)	Controls (n = 10)
Age, years	34 ± 11	35 ± 7
Female	21 (88)	6 (60)
SLEDAI	13.5 ± 7	ND
dsDNA IU/mL	298 ± 407	ND
C3 mg/dL	70 ± 25	ND
C4 mg/dL	11 ± 7.5	ND
Hydroxychloroquine	18 (75)	0
Mycophenolate mofetil	16 (67)	0
Azathioprine	3 (13)	0
Cyclophosphamide	1 (4)	0
Tacrolimus	1 (4)	0

**Table S1.** Clinical characteristics of kidney biopsy donors. Age is shown in years. Female sex and medications used in the last 6 months are shown as number of patients, with parentheses indicating percentage of patients. Serum measurements and SLEDAI are shown as average ± standard deviation.