## 1 Supplementary material

## 2 Supplementary 1: Data cleaning

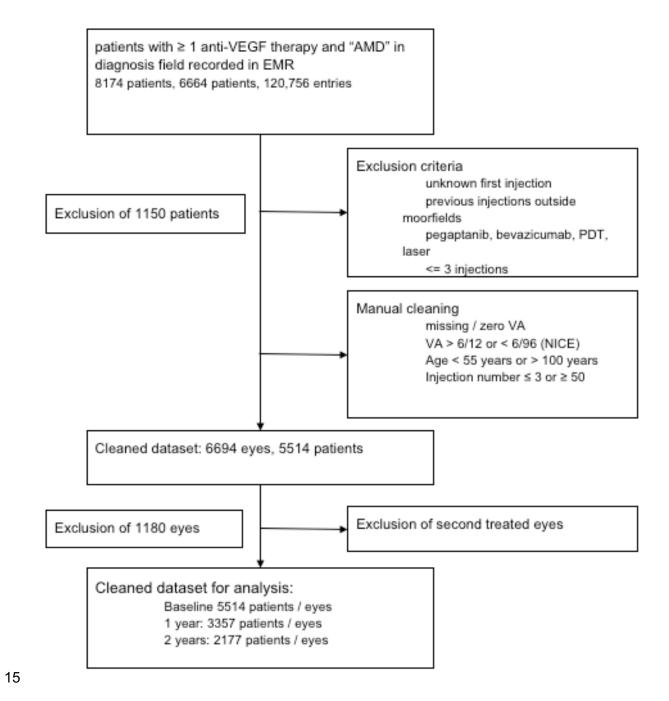
3 **Manual data cleaning** was carried out according to the following rules:

4 VA: Missing or zero VA entries were manually checked in paper notes. If available from

5 within 7 days before injection date, the respective VA was manually entered. Eyes with VA <

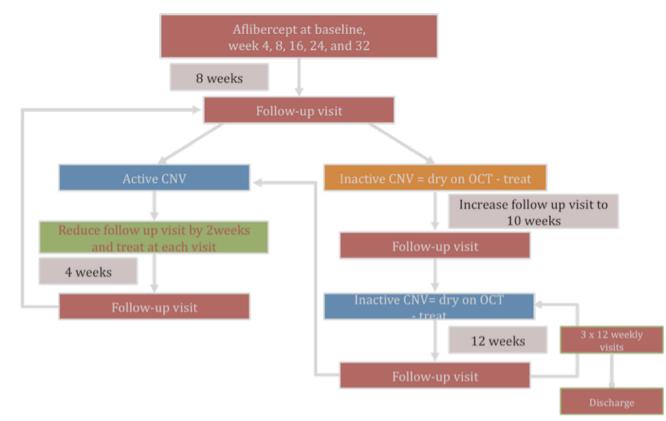
- 6 25 letters (below National Institute for Health and Care Excellence criteria for treatment of
- 7 neovascular AMD) at first presentation were checked manually. VA measured in Snellen
- 8 were converted to ETDRS letters according to Gregori et. al.[35] Visual acuities below
- 9 measurable ETDRS letters were converted to logMAR 2.0/-15 letters, logMAR 2.3/-30 letters
- 10 and logMAR 2.7/-50 letters for count fingers, hand movements, and light perception
- 11 respectively. Patient age: All patients <55 or >100 years of age at first presentation were
- 12 checked manually to address misdiagnosis. Injection number: All eyes having received  $\geq$  50
- 13 injections were manually checked to avoid errors of manual input of legacy injection

14 numbers.



16 sFigure 1: Consort flow diagram data of data collection and cleaning

## 17 Supplementary 2: Treatment guidelines for aflibercept



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- 21 sFigure 2: Treatment flow chart for aflibercept treatment in new cases of neovascular AMD
- 22 at Moorfields Eye Hospital. Derived from *Guidelines for the intravitreal service for the*
- 23 treatment of age-related macular degeneration (version 2.0). AMD Age related macular
- 24 degeneration
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