Supplementary Figures

Potentiostat

Headspace sampling port

Liquid sampling port

Anaerobic media permeable membrane

11 (Fig. S1) Two chambered electrochemical reactors separated by a proton exchange membrane. RE;

reference electrode, WE; working electrode, CE; counter electrode.

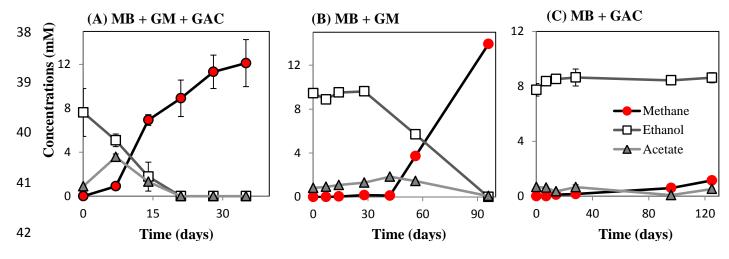


Methane
—Ethanol
—Acetate

0
30
60
90
Time (days)

(**Fig. S2**) *G.metallireducens* with ethanol as the sole substrate ammended with granular activated carbon. Error bars are based on standard deviation (n=3). Circles; Methane, Squares; Ethanol,

Triangles; Acetate .

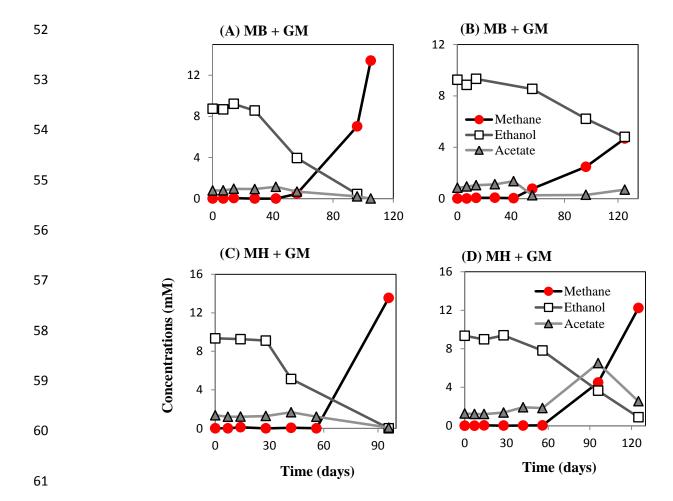


(**Fig. S3**) Co-cultures of *M. barkeri* with *G.metallireducens* feeding on ethanol with or without GAC.

MH; *Methanosarcina barkeri*, GM; *Geobacter metallireducens*, GAC; granular activated carbon,

Circles; Methane, Squares; Ethanol, Triangles; Acetate. The results are from triplicate samples except

for (B) which is a representative sample for which the rest of the replicate data is presented in Fig S4.



(**Fig. S4**) Replicate co-cultures of *Methanosarcina* sp. with *G. metallireducens* (A to D) feeding on syntrophically oxidizing ethanol without the addition of external electron shuttles. MB; *Methanosarcina barkeri*, MH; *Methanosarcina horonobensis*, GM; *Geobacter metallireducens*, Circles; Methane, Squares; Ethanol, Triangles; Acetate.