**Supplemental Fig 1.** Experimental setup used to analyze biofilm formation during tripartite interaction between *P. fluorescens* BBc6, *L. bicolor* S238N and *Populus tremula x alba.* Mycorrhizal seedlings were first produced using the *in vitro* sandwich co-culture system (Felten et al. 2009)**.** One month old mycorrhizal seedlings were then used to analyze in vitro biofilm formation on ectomycorrhizae, non-mycorrhized roots, and extramatrical mycelium.

