| Cultures | Glucose | Glucose | H ₂ production | H2 yield (mol / |
|--|---------------|-----------------|---------------------------|-------------------------------|
| | concentration | utilization (%) | (mM) | mol |
| | (mM) | | | glucose _{consumed}) |
| C. butyricum in anaerobic JM medium | | | | |
| | 0 | - | - | - |
| | 10 | 100 | 21.4±0.6 | 2.1±0.1 |
| | 20 | 70.0±1.0 | 36.5±0.1 | 1.8±0.0 |
| | 50 | 38.0±2.0 | 37.7±4.0 | 0.8±0.1 |
| ADP1-g – C. butyricum coculture in aerobic JM medium | | | | |
| | 0 | - | - | - |
| | 10 | 100 | 13.0±0.2 | 1.3±0.0 |
| | 20 | 100 | 47.0±1.4 | 2.4±0.1 |
| | 50 | 84.0±2.0 | 59.5±3.2 | 1.2±0.1 |

Additional file 1: Table S1. Substrate utilization and H₂ production profiles from *C. butyricum* and ADP1-g – *C. butyricum* coculture grown in 10ml JM medium supplemented with glucose and 10 mM acetate. Data represents the average from triplicate experimental repeats ± standard deviation.